

j if{ # \$ ÷ k0ff{^a \$! @ \$ ÷ h } - c ; f / @) & &
kz sfplG ; n gkfnáf / f 's' juđf julšf /fli6æ:t /sfjklqsf

bfloTj

ãðfl, s

kłvfg ; DkfbS
/fdk| fb kGt
knřđ g÷\$-\$^\$&^
ufhlknřđ (*\$!%@^)!&

kđv ; Nnfxsf/
7fs/ zdf{e08f/l
knřđ g÷\$-\$@)^!
dfđ (*\$!@\$%##!

; x-; DkfbS
ofbj eš/f0{
dfđ (*%!@#())(

; Nnfxsf/ ; dš
sžj /fh kGt
sdn 1jfnl

JoJ : yfks
nldl kGt
knřđ \$-\$^\$&^



; xofl ?=%)÷-

JolQmut ljlzi6 ; b:otf zNs ?=%)))÷- jf ; řGbf a9L .
; ÷yfut ljlzi6 ; b:otf zNs ? !)))÷- jf ; řGbf a9L .

sfořho

3-@&@÷&), řfj lxn-&, sf7df8fř
knřđ \$-\$^\$&^

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📖 j b j f o f l 📖

Clif- lx/0o:tk cflÉ/; . b] tf- cllg . 5Gb-
hftl lqi6k\.

Tj dUg]kydf]clÉ/f Clifb]f]b]fgfdejM lzjM
; vf . tj j t] sj of] l j Bgf k; f]hfoft d?tf]
e]hbf6oM...!

x] cllgbj] 0 ; j kyd ltdl cIÉ/f Clifsf ; kdf
k\$6 eoſ}. To; kl5 ltdl ; j b]6f, lbJotfoQm
sNof0sf/L / b]j tfx;df ; j }7 l dqs f ; kdf
; Ddf]gt eoſ}. ltdl] j t]sf]cgzf; gaf6 d?tuOf
qmftbzl{sdſf 1ftf eP / >]7 th:jl z:q
pglx; n] k]kt u/ſf 5g\.

Tj dUg]kydf]clÉ/:tdM slj b]fgf+kI/ eIfI;
j t d\lj elj Zj :d}ej gfo d]w/f] l adftf zom
sltwf lrbfoj].@..

x] cllgbj] 0 ltdl cIÉ/fx;df kyd / lz/fd]of xſ]
/ b]j tfx;sf nflu ; xfpbf]lgod agfp5ſ}. ltdl
; +f/df Jofkt 5ſ} / ltdl] dftsf :yfgdf b0{
c/0flx; /xſf 5g\. Itg] c/0fx;sf d;ygaf6
ltdl pTkG ePsf xſ} / al4dfg\5ſ}. ltdl ; j G
df]g; sf]lxtsf lglDt l j Bdf]g /xſf 5ſ}.

Tj dUg]kydf] dftl/Zjg cfljeſ ; qntdf
lj j :j t]. c/h]f+f]b; L xft] b] ; Egfef{dohf}
dx]j ; f].#..

x] cllgbj] 0 ltdl Hof]tdb ; 'bbj / j foegb klg
klxn] g] pTkG ePsf xſ}. ltdl] ann] cfsz
/ k]jl sIdkt eP . xftsf ; kdf j /of ul/bf
ltdln]o1sf sfo; ; Dkfbg ufoſ}. b]j tfx;sf]
ohg sfo{ k0f ugſf nflu ltdl o1sf j]ldf
:yflkt eoſ}.

Tj dUg]dgj]Bfdj fzomk; /j ;] ; S[E]; sQ/M.
Zj faOf olkaf]Ro; kof]j f k] dgoGf/ k]M.\$..

x] cllgbj] 0 ltdl cfoft >]7 sd{ ePsf
5ſ}. ltdln] dg' / c; n sd{ u/L ; sd{ eGj]
Voflt kPsf k?/j fnf0{ :j uſf] dx]E] cj ut
u/foſ}. dftflktsf ; kdf /xſf b0]j G sf7sf]
d;ygaf6 ltdl pGkG eoſ}. ltdl ; 'bbj en]
k] b]v klZrd; Dd Jofkt ePsf 5ſ}.

Tj dUg] f]eMkli6j wG pBt; r]ejl; >j°oM.
o cfxlt+kI/ j b] jif6s[td\$fo/u] ljz
cfljjf; l; ..%.

x] cllgbj] 0 ltdl Hofb] anznf / kli6fos
5ſ}. x] bftfx; ; /f] xftdf lnP/ :tlt ug{
nfuſf 5g\ . pglx; n] j if6sf/; lxtsf] cfxlt
lbg5g\ . To:tf hfosnf0{ ltdl cu0fl k?ifsf
; kdf kl]li7t u/ſf 5ſ}.

Tj dUg] lhgj tlg-g/+; SdGkj lif{lj by]lj rif0f].
oM z'; ftf kl/tSbo] wg] bellelZrI; dff x+
e0; M..^..

x] l] lzi6 b]6f cllgbj] 0 ltdl kflx;nf0{ klg
p4f/ ub5ſ}. ax'; aVos zqx;af/f cgſf]
lt/af6 cfqndOf xbf klg skl j l/ k?ifx;nf0{
; fydf lnP/ ; a)zqx;nf0{w/fzfol agfp5ſ}.

Tj dUg]cd]Tj pQd]dt]fwf]; >j ;]b] b]j].
o:ftt]f0f peofo hGdg]d0M s0ff]f k0 cf
r ; '7o]..&..

x] cllgbj] 0 ltdl cf^gf cgbfolx;nf0{ ; w] cd/
kbsf clwsf/L agfp5ſ}. To] cd/ kb kfgsf
nflu b] u0f / dglo b] h]p]s6 cleniff ub5g\.
ltdl j l/ k?ifx;nf0{ cG / wgaf6 ; vL agfp5ſ}.

Tj +gf]clg] ; go]wgfg+0z;+ sf?+s0ff :tjfgM.
Cwofd sdff; f gj G b] Bf]fk]yl k]j t-gM..*..

x] k;+f kfo/xg] x] cllgbj] 0 xfdlnf0{ wg k]kt
ug] ; fdYo{ bpm / oz:jl kq k]fg u/ . goff
pI; fxsf ; fy xfdl o1 cflb u/f]. Bf]fk]yl /
b]j u0fn] ; a)lsl; dn] xfdlnf0{/lff u?g\.

Tj -gf]clg]lkqf?k:y cf b]f]b]lj gj B hfu] .
tg]f]w kd]tZr sf/j Tj sNof]j ; 'lj Zj d]k]f].(.

x] lgZ5n cllgbj] 0 ; a) b]j tfx;dwo] r]tGo
; kdf /xſf ltdl xdf] nflu dftflkth: t} xſ}.
ltdln] xfdlnf0{1fg k]kt ug] ; fdYo{lboſ} sdff
k] Q /xg] al4sf]lj sf; ul/lboſ}. x] sNof0sf/L
c]lgbj] 0 xfdlnf0{ ; a)vfnsf P]j o{klg k]fg u/ .

cgj fb MItnsk] fb n06h

Clj b-; lxtf, kyd d08n, -; Qm - #!_

; Dkfslo

- /fju To; } cfpbg . /fju cfpbgd hnjo' kl/j tgsfj kfej , j ftj /oflo lj gfz, hg; ^aVofsfj j |4 / hg3gtj ; u} a9}sfj kn}xf/n} kfej kfb5 . dflg; n} h^aun df: ofj gbl y6ofj / j fod08ndf sfag kn}nofj clg a9}of kn}xf/ k}f0f . dfgj n} pTk6g u}/sfj kn}xf/n} hn, hldg / hEn k}lft x65 / h^aunsfj lj gf; n} af9L klx/f}sfj k\$fk a95 . clxn} lj Zj e/ kn}nPsfj sf/fjgsfj pb6j klg df; 'ahf/af6 ePsfj b}v65 . o; sfj cy{k}0flsfj xTof ul/g; df; 'vfg' / bu6w kn}ng' klg /fju lgDtofpgj sf/of /x5g\ . j } flgs syg 5– rd/faf6 ; k{ / ; k}af6 ; fns xb} sf/fjgf ef0/; dflg; df ; }ofj / xfj f; /L lj Zj e/ kn}nofj .
- elg65, lj klQ PSn} cfpbg . Pskl5 csfj u/L nf0g nfl5 . dxdf/Lsfj ; kdf kn}nPsfj sfje8-! (af6 s; /L qf0f kfpj egl ; flr/x}j } hf c; f/ k6w} cyft\ wfg lbj ; sfj d}sf kf// ; k6bxl / slknj : tsfj ; ldfgfsaf6 ; nx kj }z u}of– nfv}sfj ; ^aVofdf . d7laf6 d/L pAhf ugkgj } hfdf ; nxn} vt 9fskl5 s}xfhf b}zsfj v}Bfgsfj l:ylt 0 (@ j ifcl3 cfkn} cf7 j ifsfj 5bf o:t} ; nx cfP/ sf7df8f}sfj afnlgnl ; vfk kf}/sfj ; Dengx65, ztAblk?if ; Todf}xg hfzl .
- b}zsf lj le6g efudf cdj/sl kn}hl sl/fsfj laulaul 5b}lyofj To; dflj nfv}sfj ; ^aVofdf ; nx lelqPk15 xl/ofkl/of afnl s} affsl /x65 / < k\$fk}sfj kfej af6 hf}uPsfj Pp6fdfq kj; f s}l}fdf klg ef0/; nfu}kl5 ; Dk0f{k; f Joj ; foaf6 j l-rt ePsf gkfnl hgtfn} s} vfg} < o: tfj } hfdf b}zdf zfl6t ; }lff sfod ugj/ efs, /fjuaf6 hgtfnf0{dlQmlbgj lhDdf lnPsfj ; /sf/ s; nf0{n8fpgj / s' l{ hf}ufpgj v}hdf c}lNenPsfj 5 . oxl d}sf 5fk} klZrdfQ/ gkfn}sfj e}fudf ef/tn} ; 8s lgdf0f u/ pb3f6g klg ul/; s}sfj 5 . o: tfj rftkn} ; ^as6sf alr cfh gkfn ulh/x}sfj 5 .
- sf/fjgh:tf dxdf/Lsf 36gix ; lj Zj -0ltxf; df cg}sfj ePsf b}v65g\ . rfwf ztAbl df o'f}kdf kn}nPsfj kn}usfj dxdf/Ln} o'f}k}sfj Ps ltxf0 hg; ^aVof ; vfk ePsfj lyofj /j0 lj =; # !&&@-!&&(; Dd gkfn df cfPsfj dxdf/s -kn} _ sfj

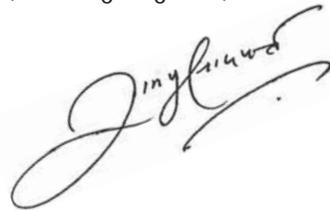
dxdf/Ln] sf7df8f]zx/df dfq ! (xhf/sf] Hofg uPsf] lyof] eG] s/f 0ltxf; lj bl dx|z/fh kGt atfpgxG5 . ha ls 3/w/L ; ^aVof !* xhf/dfq lyof] . o; }u/L !@ / @\$ xhf/ 3/w/L ePsf eQnk/ / kf6gdf klg To; } cgkftdf d/xhf]fg\U To; dxdf/Ldf k/ / fhslo sdf/L; lxt cGo b0{sdf/Lsf]klg d[lo'ePsf]lyof] . elgG5, nf; sf] Joj :yfkG ug{ g; s/ dflyNnf] hftsf gjj f/xGn] Hofk' ; dbfosf] klg ; xof]u lnPsf lyP .

- ; do ; dodf gkfnf cf]nf] xhf / lakw'h:tf cGo dxfd/sxG klg cFP . o:t} dxdf/Lsf sf/Of ; Def]t ju{ / /fhkl/jf/sf ; b:oxG; d]t nfvf]sf] ; ^aVofdf dflg; xG d/]sf] s/f 0ltxf; lj bxGaf6 ; Gg kf0G5 . /fhf /Ofaxfb/ zfxsf] zf; gsfndf cf^g/ /fgl sfGtfj tLsf] d[lo' xhfaf6 ePsf]nf] lj IR5kt ePsf /fhf /fhu2L Tofu/ :jfdldxf/fh e0{ sfzljf; uPsf] 0ltxf; atfp5 . /fgl nlnt lqk'f; Gb/Lsf] d[lo' klg xhfaf6}ePsf] b]vG5 . /fgl; lxt ulj f0fo'4 lj qnd zfxsf] d[lo' klg bfb'/sf sf/Of ePsf] s/f 0ltxf; df k9G kf0G5 .
- klxn] klxn] cf]fwlsf] lj sf; ePsf] lyPg . sg} ; ^aqndf /f]u k]n]nof] eg] To; /f]un] upf]g] vfnl uYof] zx/ g} ; fQ/ xGyof] . t/ ; -rf/ / oftoftsf] lj sf; e0g; s]sf] cj :yfdf Ps bZ j f Ps 7fpdf nfu]sf] /f]un] csf] 7fp j f lj Zj hg; dbfodf kGfj kfg{ ; Qn]Yof] . clxn] lj 1fgsf] r/d lj sf; ePsf] cj :yf 5 / sf]e8-! (n] lj Zj nf0{g} ufh]sf] 5 tyfk sf/fgf /f]syfdfs] cf]fwl j f Eof]S; g -vfk_ kQf nufpg j]l f]gsxG ; lfd ePsf b]vbgg\ . crDd t s] 5 eg] k]Yj L, cGt/lf, / uxGdf ; d]t sAhf hdfpg ; lfd lj 1fghut\sf/f]gn] nfvf]dflg; dfbf / s/f]sf] dflg; ; ^aqndOf kb{ klg lsg olt lg/Lx eP/ 6h6h' xG{ afWo ePsf] 5 <
- gkfnsf] ; Gbedf xG] x] eg] !! r]t @)&^ b]v ns8fpg -aGbfafGbl_ z? xbf gkfnf sf/fgf ; ^aqndtsf] ; ^aVof @ dfq lyof] . Tof] ; ^aVof qndzM a9b} uP/ ca kl]t rfal; 306fdf ; ^aqndtsf] ; ^aVof kfr; ft ; o a9g' :j fef]j s h:t} ePsf] 5 . cemc; f/sf] z?af6 ns8fpg vshf] agf0Pk15 ; ^aqndtsf] b/ Xj fQ} a9/ uPsf] 5 . kl/Offd: j Gk c; f/ d; fGt; Dd ; ^aqndt ; ^aVof al; xhf/ glhs kl]sf] 5 . o; }u/L h] \$, @)&& df klxn] ; ^aqndt d/k15 Tof] ; ^aVof ylkb} uP/ rfnl; kl]sf] 5 t/ Pp6f vZlsf] s/f s] 5 eg] ; ^aqndtdWo] cfwfh; f]lgsf] eP/ 3/ kns{ s]sf 5gl . af9L k/f] / 8afg t gkfnsf] a; G]l cfpG] bl3/f]u e0xfNof] . Tof]/f]u klg l; GwknNrf]s / Dof]blaf6 z? e0; s]sf] 5 . kmn: j Gk b0{lhNnfdf dfq ; of]hgfsf] d[lo' / krf; f]hgf akQf ePsf] cj :yf 5 .

- lj Zj df sf/fjgf ; ^aqmdOf / d[lo'sf] eng} eofj x l:ylt 5 . c; f/ d; f6t; Ddsfj /s8{ xg[x] eg] b]gs ; f9b0{ nfvsf b/n] ; ^aqmdt a19/x]sf 5g\ eg] d[lo' rfxf; ^aqmdtdWo] sl/a kfr k|tzt]ePsf] 5 . o; /L xfn; Dd ! s/fß rfnl; nfv ; ^aqmdt ku]sf 5g\ eg] d[lo' xg] ^ nfvsf] glhs 5g\ . olt xbfxb} klq ; Gtfj dfGkg[s/f s] 5 eg] ; ^aqmdtdWo] klugku cfwfh; fj dflg; ; ^aqmdOfdQm e0; s]sf 5g\.
- ;/sf/l cfs8f cg; f/ (& k|tzt gkfnl ; ^aqmdt ef/taf6 l5/sf] b]vPsf] 5 . affsl tlq k|tzt klq ef/taf6 cfpqk;af6) ; ^aqmdt ePsf]n] ; dbfodf k]n0g; s]sf] 8fS6/x;sf] lgisif{ 5 . ca lj b]zaf6 Nofpgkg]gkfnlsf] ; ^aVof sl/a kfr nfv b]vPsf] 5 . cf^gf gful/snf0{ Nofp]bgf eGg klq ldNb]g . tl dflg; x; Nof0of] eg] ; ^aqmdOfsf] dxdf/L c; s:tf] x]hf / e]nsf lbgdf ltx;sf nflu ; /sf/n]/f]huf/Lsf]Jo] :yf s]unf{<
- rlg]sf] axfg zx/af6 l8;]a/ @)! (df z? ePsf] sf]e8-! (nf0{ 8AnPr cf]n] @)@) dfr{!! -@* krfug @)&^_ df g]dxdf/L 3f]f0ff u/sf]lyof]/ gkfn, ef/t, kfls: tfg, cknuflg: tfg / >ln^asfnf0{pRr hf]vddf /fv]sf]lyof] . o: tf]r]tfj gl lbbf]bb}klq gkfn ; /sf/ sf]gd] t]n xfn/ a:of] . ; fj wfgl ckqfPg . kl/Offd oxl eof]- sf/fjgf lgoGqOfsf nflu sg]klq :j f:Yo; fdu] / pkrf/:ynsf]k] {Jo] :yf ul/Pg . ; ^aqmdtsf] ; ^aVof clgolGq eof] . Sj f/ß6f0g / cf0; f]n] ; gs]f]Jo] :yf xg ; sg . dflg; x; cf^g}3/df ; NkmSj f/ß6f0gdf a:g affWo eP .
- gkfn]dfq x]f]g, clxn] lj Zj g}eofj x l:yltaf6 ulh/x]sf] 5 . dflg; x; 3/af6 lg:sg ; Sg] l:ylt 5g . oftfoft k]f0M aG6 5g\ . sxl] hfg; Sg] / s]xl ug; Sg] cj :yf 5g . cf]DbfgLsf ; f]tx; ; s]sf 5g\ . Jofkf/ Jo] ; fox; aG6 5g\ . xg]vfg]sf nflu k] b] lg: s]sf] 5 t/ xbf vfg]sf nflu xftdV hf]g[sl7g ePsf] 5 . dflg; sf] hljgz]hl g] ablnPsf] 5 . dflg; ; l; dflg; sf] 8/ 5 . sg j]hf sf/fjgf; l; h]Dsfeß e0G5 / sx]f ; ^aqmdOfdf kl/G5 eGg] kl/ 5 . o:t}qf; / lrg]tdf rln/x]sf] 5 cfhs]f]dfgj hljg .
- sf/fjgf ef0/; sf] dxdf/Ln] |xhf]cfh lj Zj hgdfg; df s]xl o:tf zAbx; dVdf em]G8g] u/sf 5g\ hg zAbx;n] dflg; sf] dgdl: t]snf0{ e]ldt kfl//xG5g]- ns8fpg, Sj f/ß6f0g, ; NkmSj f/ß6f0g, cf0; f]n]zg, Pg gf0G6Lkrf0e df: s, cf/186L, lkl; cf/, ; df]l]hs b]L, e]ts b]L, ;]g6f0h/, ydf]n ug, lklk0{ 6]:6^a ls6, lhf; , :j fj k/Llf0f, gglduf]ng cflb . sf]e8-! (n]u/sf]j]Zj s ofqsf]

qnddf xfn clws ; aqndt xgj klit:kwfdf 5g\ qndzM bz bZ- ; eQm/fHo
cdl/sf, aflhn, ef/t, ?; , k?, lrnl, dJS; sfj :kg, blifof clkpsf / ahfot .
o; /L clxn]lj Zj sf @!% /fi6df sf/fgf ef0/; kljsf]5 .

- dflg; sfj:j efj}o:tf]5, zIQm5bf; Dd s; hf0(u6bg . ha dflg; ; aS6df k5{
/ zIQmlj xlg x65 clg p; n]cbZ0 zIQmf0(lj Zj f; ug(yfN5 . clxn]dflg; nf0{
qf0f rflxPsf]5 . km psf]j hf sxl ug[sf nflu sfd rflxPsf]5 . o; h] sxl
dflg; ofu / Wofgdf nfufsf 5gl. sxl khfkf7df d:t 5gl. sxlno1of1flb u/y
sf/fgf eufpg] klygf ub]5gl. cfktsf j hf 0Zj / uxfq]k/Dk/f klxn]klg lyof]
clxn]klg sfod 5 .
- wd(eg]sf]lj Zj f; xfl . xfdln]lj Zj f; ufof]eg]wdh]xfdlnf0{; fy lb65 . lj Zj f;
u/gf]eg]xfdl stfoaf6 lj d'v ePsf]7x5{. wd(eg]s}dfgj tfj fb xfl . dfgj tfsf
cuf]8 khfkf7, ehgsltgx; uf]p s/f xgl. dfgj tfn] ; xpotf h6dfp5 /
dfgj dfgj alrdf ldng u/fp5 . o:tf]r]tgf hufpg]dfsf clxn]sf/fgf]l]bPsf]
5 . k\$]tdfly s; h]lj ho kft ug{; Qng / s; h]To:tf]b:; fx; ufof]eg]p; n]
oxl lgolt eflgkb5 eG]lzIff klg sf/fgf]l]bPsf]5 .
- xfdl sfdgf u/f] sf/fgf]sf]a9bf] ; aqnd0f 36b)uPsf] ; Gg kf0of] ; \ . j]flgsx;
sf/fgf]lj?4sf]cf]fwl tof/ ug{ ; kmn xfpng/ lj Zj sf/fgf]dQmagf] ; \ . cfufdl
j if]sf] z'esfdgf lbbf xfdln]sf/fgf/lxt hgtfnf0{ z'esfdgf lbg ; sfj .



æç eë]M :jM tT; lj t] {0o+euf] b] :o wldlx lwof] of] gM krf]boft\ .Æ
efj fy{M kf0f: j z k, bM/gf; s; ; v: j z k, k] nt]h: j L, kfkf; s, b] : j z k k/df]dfnf0{
xfdl cGt/f]dfdf wf/0f ub]5f] . tl k/df]dfn]x]df]al4nf0{; Gdfu]df kl/t u z g\

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-; flxltos àðfl; s_

sf/fqf -sf]e8-!(_ ljz]ff^as @)&&

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/džhu ykf

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chğ ykf

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k|liff M gof"laxfglsf]

ns8fpgdf klg xfdl a]m; 6L 5f}-

ns8fpgleq afRg afWo 5 dfG5]

k|tj 0g

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sf/fqf e0/; -sf]e8-!(_ ; ^aqnd0fsf]; Nnfx

; ^asff

sf/fqfn]; Demof]x]df]; Eotf / ; :sf/

sf/fqf dx]df/L M cgej / casf]x]df]el]io

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slj tf÷ult÷uhn÷dQms

gf/fo0f lg/f]f-(÷8f= lj i0f]j e" l3ld/]!)÷afns[0f e\$/f0{!!÷ ofbj e\$/f0{!^÷
7fs/ zdf{e08f/L- !&÷ blks e08f/L-!*÷k?iffQd l; Ub]h-@@÷8f= n]y|k| fb lg/f]f-@^÷
8f= rGb]l0f clwsf/L-@÷lj holl] h ykf-#^÷; Gwof kxf8L-#^÷lbg]zlj qnd ykf-#(
cf]k| fb sf] /fnf-\$@÷j]k| fb kgy-\$#÷s]zj /fh kgt-\$&÷ef:s/ e08f/L-\$*÷
c?of vql 'gbl'- \$(÷hlj /fh l3ld/] %#÷lgd] /dof k/fhhl-%\$÷ cg' bf zdf{ :tf]l0-%%÷
d]sb Gof]fg]^!÷ 0Gb'kgt-^#÷ wl/sdf/ >]l-^*÷lvnf t]j fx]dk]^^(÷cg/fwf 9sfn-&) .

; fydf- ; Dkfslo, bflotj af]w, s[t]lj j /of / j]j fofl .

bflotj aþfl; ssf lj lzi6 ; b:oxç

gl/fhg dþuNo	- (*\$!#^*&\$#	nldlj nf; sfd/fnf	- (*\$!))!^@#
gf/fo0fbj k6t	- (*\$!)!&!*%	/dz ufjt d .kfnkfnlú	- (*^)#^\$*!
gbf gkfn 9sfn	- (*\$!@%\$\$@*	lj iofk fb zdf{k/fhhl	- (*\$!#&&)*#
/fwzofd e\$/fo{	- \$@@(#@\$	8f= s!0fr6b zdf{	- (*%!!)@(*^
dfxg rfkuf0f	- (*\$!#%@\$&	lszf/hu sfs{	- (*%!)(%%(%
j f; bj pkflwofo 9sfn	- \$\$&@%*#	7fs//dof cfrfo{	- (*\$!@\$^)*!
?s' sfs{	- %!(%)#&\$	/yl cd/ k6t	- (*%!)#**#!
lj hollj h ykfk	- (*\$!@\$%^(#	/fhþbþk fb k6t	- (*%!)\$\$&\$^^
cftdf/fd v/h	- (*^!#&\$)^	kzklt ldq dfj	- (*\$!@(^\$!@
u0ftzk fb e\$/fo{	- (*\$!)@#&*^	ltnk fb 6ofkfg	- (*\$!%!((*)
0i6kfh dfj	- (*%!)%\$@*@	kjg cfnfs	- (*%!)!\$)@\$
ofu/fh kf8h	- (*\$!\$)&%@%	sþz /fh zdf{	-)!-\$*@@#^!
u^uf; fu/ k6t	- (*\$)%@^)#	/fdk fb cfrfo{	- (*\$!#!(@(%
/fddlof bj f8l	- (*\$!#@@%)!	lj iofk fb k6y	- (*%!!)\$&((
lj Bfk fb l3ld/	- (*\$!@^^^!	zxlz zqm dflj	- (*\$!^@#)!
sþz çkfvjtl	- (*\$!%)#&(&	jþk fb k6y	- (*&\$)%&\$(^
lalno6 axdvl Sofdk;	- (*%!@\$@!\$	lj iofk fb k6t	- (*%!)\$#@\$(
8f= ablj kfvjh	- (*%!))@((%	z^s/lj qnd zfx	- (*^(#^^@%&
; ldf zdf{a8fn	- (*\$! ^*%\$&	cfdk fb sfd/fnf	- (&\$!@!^@(!
d56b 6ofkfg	- (*\$(&\$^*%^^	s!of kvfg	- (*\$!@\$%\$#^
0f lqj þb/fh k6t	- (*%!)#**%\$	slj tf k/fhhl	- (*\$!@^(!()
1fgxl/ kf8h	- (*\$!%)\$\$!#		

bflotj afl5 0

- ◆ bflotj df /rgf k7fpþf 06h dfkmç kllt kn66df 6f0k u/l k7f0lbgxg,
- ◆ bflotj df kllft /rgfxç ; r'gf gu/l ç6oq lbPdf To:tf nÿyssf]gfd sfnf] rldf /flvg] Joxf]f çj ut ugçg,
- ◆ bflotj sf nflu kn66f]gk7fPsf ; i6fxçn]Ps kl't ç6f] f0hsf]kn66f]; d] k7fpg' xg,
- ◆ s[t kl/ro u/fpg rfxg]dxfg6fj xçn]kl/rofTds nÿ / Ps kl't l'stfa j f b0f-b0(kl't s[t pknAw u/fpg' xg,
- ◆ bflotj nfoç; k77a Pj + j kç agfpgsf nflu lj lj w lj wfxçsf nÿ /rgfxç k7f0ç; xofu ugçg,
- ◆ bflotj df çTolws dfqdf nfd / ax'; aVos ; dlIfxç çfpg] u/\$fn]xldn]: yfg lbg ; ls/x\$þ 5çf. o; tkmç; dlIfsxçsf]wofgfsifçf xg,
- ◆ nÿ /rgfdf kþflzt lj ifoj : t' tyf tYof^sxçsf]; Dk0f{p0/bflotj ; Dkfs Pj kþfzsd f g/xl : j o-nÿysdf /xg]Joxf]f ; d] çj ut ugçg çg/fw 5 .

bflotj xfl; fwgf

- gf/fo0f lg/fjhf

xfdl dfgj xfl; d:t hgtf bflotj s|xflaenff
nfls}sf|xt x65 nfg s; /L bflotj s|a%b5ff<
h:tf|xfl; \l:y|t nftylk clxn|stfo ug|u/fj
7hfl dflg; a6g vflf/ oxffbflotj xfl; fwgf ..!..

lj Bf kflkt lkkfzsf|xt xgj bflotj xfl; fwgf
cfufdl lbgdf ld7fl kmn lbg|bflotj xfl; fwg .
cf^gf|hlj g dNo ldN5 ; xh|bflotj sf|af|wn|
/fdfl cfb/ ldNg ; Sb5 ; wf|bflotj lgj f|xn|..@..

lgi7fn|olb sfo{ub5 eg|bflotj , bflotj efl
cf^gf|sd{; wd{df6b5 eg|bflotj , bflotj xfl.
lgi7fj fg/ lj j}szln hgsf|bflotj ; Dk|t{xfl
k|fj fg|hgsf|lj j} gedf bflotj g|d|t{xfl}..#..

df6f|sf hnsf cg6t u0fn|bflotj a%5g\; wf
; f/f ol /lj sf ; x; |ann|bflotj af\$5g\; wf.
df65|n|ult 5f8b5g|a? oxffstfo gf3Lsg
P df65|uca af|Ngk5{clxn|bflotj s|xfl}eg ..\$..

e|6}xg\; a hfg'nfg ; xh|bflotj eNgk
tl xg\; fw' ; bj ; Hhg cxfl|bflotj a%gk
; f/f dfgj hfltsf|xt xgj bflotj ; 4d{xfl
hd|g|tstf / cfr/0fsf ; flxTo ; Tsd{xfl}..%..



To:tf]sf]fgf cf0lbP xGyof]

- 8f= lj i0flj e' l3ld/]

xftaf6
 :kz&af6
 ¥ofn, l; lufgaf6
 Zj f; kZj f; af6
 ; 5(e65g\sf]fgf .
 ; a&af6 6f9f /x' e65g\
 tftfkfgl lk0/fv e65g\
 3/3/d)a; e65g\
 Psf&tj f; df rkrfk a; e65g\
 dfS; nufP/ a; e65g\ .

sf]fgfsf] ; Ddfgdf
 of] t xfdl ul//x&fj
 k6sk6s u/fjnf
 l7s klg xfcfjnf
 lg/fjul klg /xfjnf
 efln vfk klg cfpnf
 cfjfwl klg kOf nfhf .

clxn]lj Zj el/
 h; /L al; /x&5g\df]g; x&
 xfdl klg a; fjnf
 lj :tf/)of] cfttfol
 dxfdf/L klg labf xfnf
 clg, xf6ahf/ hfcfjnf
 ufpfzx/ 8hfjnf
 uf]7L ; df/fxx&df hfcfjnf
 ; fyl6f0x& ; lu ukmn8fpb)
 lrof b]sfgx&df klg a; fjnf
 /f6/fk&df klg k; fjnf
 hxffhxffdg nlf5
 ToxffToxffkluffnf .

s/f of] sf]fgfsf] xfdg
 of] zf/li/s sf]fgfsf] xfdg
 oxft w]df
 dgel/ sf]fgf 5
 lj rf/df sf]fgf 5
 ; +sf/df sf]fgf 5
 /fhgllt e6g' klg s]
 oxfk&tojs gltfx&df
 ; Qfsf] sf]fgf 5 .

slt 7]spf/
 pBfjuklt / Jofkf/Lx&
 u68f bnfn / t:s/x&
 slt j lsn, 6ofowLZ / k&f; sx&
 slt 8fS6/, kfk& / / j]flgsx&
 leqleq]la6hf]sdh]
 leqleq]cze ; +sf/n]
 leqleq] : j fyl{ t]0ffn]
 ktltsf]cl&td ; ldfdf pleP/
 /fi6nf0{ktg, dfq ktg agfpg]
 clxn]olt j]nf
 ol ; ahf0{d
 sf]fgf, sf]fgf dfq b]V5' .

ca o:tf]sf]fgf cf0lbP xGyof]
 ltglx&sf]xft xfdg, dg wfp]lbg]
 lj rf/ kl5/xg] df:s xfdg
 k]tojs /fi6&ftlx&sf]dV68f]ptf/]
 ; flrf]cgxf/ b]vfp]g; Sg]
 To:tf]sf]fgf cf0lbP xGyof] .

sf/fqf sx/

■ afns|of e\$/fo{

df65] dlb lyP :j t6q ; \vdf Wofp6g cf^g}lyP
 cf-cf^g}Jo; ; fodf lg/t y|u6tJo cf^g}lyP
 Sj)y|b^ l; b; zdf k7gdf Sj}sfddf Jo: t y|
 Sj}cf^g}3/-ufp6df zx/df ; fg6b y|d: t y|...!

kn|of|sf|j b ; :t/l ej gdf ; ^u|f|ds}k nl
 sf|aRYof| ha sfn a9b5 c|3 a6b}uof|a6wsl
 .wfpmxt nufpmdf: s d\vd f b7l agf0(a; U
 o: t}clt{ ; w; g/ hgtf efb}5 gfnf|/ ; ..@..

; f/f sl6 kt^usf nx/df pTs|6 x|df|g;
 lj Bf 1fg lj j}sn|ej gdf k4 x|df|g;
 h6d}sf lbg|v cfhtsdf e|ng s|df|g; U
 al; f/fu krfg|lj utdf s|ef|x|Udf|g; ..#..

-56bM zfb|haqm|8t_

; f/f wtl{lj ulnt a6of|ef|; of|sf|gdf
 df65] cfkn}ckx|t agl a6b ef|3/-3/fgf
 Sj f/6f0g\lar ylgg uf|bzsf|z|Qm; f/f
 Sof|L Itg|eg ; hg x|dft|sf|blw ef/f <

-56bM d6bfqm|6tf_

j ; 6tky, l; 4fygu/-!@, zkbjkl

dnf0{t cfly\$ /f|u nfu\$|lyof]

.x|ef6hf, d /firL nluPsf|lyPfk|grfgAa|; findf . tkf0nf0(yxf 5, d cfly\$; ^s6df lyPF
 To; ; do . dnf0{n3tfe; ; sf|afw x6Yof|httt} . ; +f/df ; aegbf ; fg|k|of| 7fgby|d cfk|hf0{ .
 c;nf0(d kxf8h: tf|b|ty|. d|f|OR5f st}klg k7f x6Yof|cfly\$ sf/ofn|ubf{. d|f|dgsf|j x s; ; h|
 a6ng To; ; do . d o: t}sf/of t s|gaem pNn^; n|l; Nnl eg| 8f|ofP/ lxB|/firL|t/ dnf0{. dnf0{
 t cfly\$ /f|u nfu\$|lyof|. 8fS6/n|s|ug{ ; SYof| < tklg al; lbPF8f= as|n|lxnsf|/vb|vdf, s|xl
 dlxgf c;sf|lrQ aem|pg . p; n|d|f|/f|u kQf nufof|/ e6of- ..hf|u|k|msn ld:6js . klZrddf h|6dgkg|
 k|df h6d5 . U

-hgsnfn zdf|sf|k: ts ..dxfs|j b|j sf|f Ps Jo|Qm|j b0{/rgf|af6_

sf/fgf zxl

- cf/; l= l/hfn

Kljldf bxtofu ugjsf rfk a9kl5
 lrquktn] a7s a:g wd/fhnf0{
 eg/fw u/. To; sf] eflnkN6
 laxfglsf] ; do lgwfl eof].

a7sdf pkl:yt xgk; n]dfs; nufPsf]
 b]v] wd/fhn] eg]- ..s5d{ u/} dv b]vfpq
 nfh nfu]e]; ah] lsg d568f] le/}sf] < d]n]
 s; }nf0{ lrg; lsgf. lrqukt]sf] pkl:ylt 5
 ls 5g < l] lrqukt]n]dfs; v]nb};]g6f0h/n]
 xft df]nb} eg]- æk]j ldf cr]dsf] cb]zo /fu
 k]n]Psf]5 . xfxsf/ dlRrPsf]5 . dxf/fh,
 To; }n] o: tf] ; k wf/off ugk/}sf] xfl .Æ

ætdlx; nf0{ : j udf lsg d568f] nfpq
 k}of] < lrqukt]n] cl3 lsg xft dn]sf] < st}
 dnf0{ clt rfs8l u/}sf] clego t xg <Æ

ædx/fh o; sf] gfd d568f] xg .dfs; l]
 xfl. cl3 d]n] xft dn]sf] rfx] ;]g6f0h/
 bn]sf]. dfs; n] cb]zo sl6f0f' d]vleq
 l5g6af6 hf]ufp5, ;]g6f0h/n] xftdf
 ls6f0f'sf]af; u/}sf eP gf; u5{. ol e/v/
 k]j ldf tof/ u/}sf] j : t' xg\ . o: tf] /f]unf0{
 ..sf/fgfef0/; l] g]f/g u/}sf 5gl. gkfnf
 .slj lz/f]dl0fn] eg]e]o; n] /fhf / l] e6b]g
 s; }nf0{ u6b]g .

æ; flxTodf gj /; / lkpg]j : tdf ; f]d/;
 yxf lyof]. of] ef0/; e6g] yxf lyPg .
 : j udf of] /fu a:g t s] k:g ; dt ; Qn]g .
 vf]h ; ah] d568f] egl cfb]z u/].

lrqukt]n] ædx/fh, of] ef0/; lf]of:q
 / P6dadsf] klq afp xfl. o; sf] dfpsf] vf]hl
 e0/x]sf]5 . xh/n]klq d568f] lel/ : of] ;Æ eg].

wd/fhn] æd ltdlx; sf] asdk]n]] s/ f
 df]6bgf. t?Gt wgj Gtl/ a]Bnf0{ af]nfpm. pm
 gc]p6h]h j tdf]g ; d:of / To; sf] ; dfwfg
 af/] lrqukt]n] /fo k]z u/Æ eg].

ædx/fh, clxn] l] jz df ef0/; / xfd]f
 sf]n/; n] dg] bj } y/Lnf0{ Ps} 7fpdf yfs
 nufP/ ; hfPsf]5'. c]ldf Nofpg b}x; nf0{
 c]f]e/6foddf v6fPsf] 5'. clxn] s; nf0{
 gs{ s; nf0{ : j u{ lx; falstfa ug{ g; Sg]
 kl/l:yltdf 5'. dxf/fh, s]xl c]fd]sf]
 hNb]faNbf] dfu ..sf/fgf zxlbu 3ff]off u/Æ
 e6g]5 .

wd/fhn] eg] æo; f]ubf{ vf]bl zxlbsf]
 ckdfg xbg <Æ

æxb]g dxf/fh, loglx; n] hgtfsf] hl]g
 hf]ufpg, ef0/; l] ?4 n8g cuk^al0mf
 plebf cf'gf] nlnf ; d]kt kf/}sf xg\ . c]o
 zxlbn] kfP; /x ; Ddfg k]f]g ug{ Psbd]
 plrt 7x5{ .Æ

o: tf] 5nk]m xb} lyof] dfs; / k]hf
 klxl/Psf tlg hgf- ..wd/fhsf] ho xfl; \ . l]
 e6b}k]j z u5gl.

wd/fh h^aluP æsf] x] ltdlx; <
 s; sf] cfb]zn] k]j z u}of] <Æ

dfS; vfnb} ædx/fh d kfpeQm
wgj GtI/, d/fj kðfjuznfd tof/ u/ʃf dS; ,
; Jg6f0h/ / kGhf xh/nf0{kðfg ub}5Æ eGb}
; Nnfxsf/sfj 5pdf /fv/ tlg sbd k5fl8
; 5gl.

æwgj GtI/ 0 cfh ltdl c5t enj lsg
nfdj bʷldf pleG5f} < ltdl t ; jʷfjuʃf
1ftf, lsg dʃG8fj le/ʃfj < xfdʃ ; li6df
s; }ʃf sbli6 kʷofj ls < s: tʃf xʃ ofj ef0/
eGof < st} /fif; sfj tk: ofaf6 k} Gg eP/
bjj flwbj n] .:tyf: tʃ egj / j/bfg t lbPgg.
tl t eQnklt ; fx}cf; QmxG5g).Æ

lrqukt xftdf ; Jg6f0h/ bNb} -æofj
sbli6eGb klg Pssf0; fʃztfAbLsfj dʃG5ʃfj
; li6 xʃ. Ps /fi6n} cʃfj /fi6ʃfj s; /L ; }L
enfgj eGj kʃfj/L vʃhsfj pkh xg; S5 .
clxn] lj Zj df kofj /of laufg(/ goff /fʃun]
l; fufg(xʃʃafhl rnʃfj 5 . tl cfkm t uP
uP, xfdl chDd/Lnf0{klg nfgj eP kʃ} .Æ

æwgj GtI/ 0 dhj klg dʃG8fj leg{k5(/ <Æ

ædʃG8fj legjdfq xg dx/fh, ef0/
; gʃcG6 bhfj klg 6fNgk5{. k/Lx; n] r/LknʷL
bʷfʃpb} xh/nf0{ ; ʷL; ʷL eGb} cE kʃoE
xNnʃpb} nʃfoʃpnfgl. k/Lʃfj nt nʃuʃfj
5 egj xh/ tlgʃf/ ld6/sfj bʷldf /fh eP/
pglx; sfj .Sofa]8f6; ʷ xg{ ; SgXG5 . Ifloʃs
dfofhndf gkm; g; \ /fgLnf0{klg cʃfnʃdf
gs: g; \ . .lh /xʃtʃj3L lkPʷeGj lXGbL pvfgsfj
e/kg; \ . d ofj ef0/; sfj bʃfʃhʃfj sf9g]
vfʃsfj cg; Gwfgdf h6gk/ʃfj] clxn]
56gkgj eofjÆ eGb} b08j tʷu/ʷ lxB].

æx/ lrqukt 0 d b/af/leq nDk6 eP/
a: bʃ kʃj Ldf eofj x l: ylt l; hʃf e0; sʃ .
ca odbʃsfj b/aGbL a9fpg, sfj/fʃf zxlB

3ʃfʃoff u/fpg bj u0ʃsfj cfʃbz lng hfG5Æ
eGb} y] dʃS; nufPʃf xftdf Pʃtf/ʃ l; tʃ/
ahʃpb}gf/b dlgn] - ægf/fo0f, gf/fo0f ʷca
ofj ns8fpgsfj dhndf, bj u0f; dʃt eldut
ePʃfj jʃhndf, tkf0f] eʃ kfpgXGg . sʃxl
; Gʃbz eP d kʷofpg ; S5' xʃhʃfÆ egj .

ægf/bdlg, kʃ} { 'rgf aʃ/ cf0kʃgeofj . s]
5 lqnfʃʃsfj xʃn < sʃxl ; Gʃbz NofpgʃPʃfj
5 ls ʷj / cfP/ cf; g uʃ0f ug{ \.Æ

gf/bn] ædx/fh ; fdfhʃs bʷL sfod
ugk5{. d oxLʃ 7ls 5'. c; nʃʃ xg,
clxn] kʃj lʃnʃʃs} sʃf u/fʃ. dx/fh, ofj
/ʃʃʃsfj sf/0f kʃj Ldf /fdʃ kʃf klg bʷf k/ʃfj
5Æ egj . wdʃfhʃn] egj æ/ʃʃʃsfj klg /fdʃ kʃf
xG5 / <Æ

æPʃʃʃʃsfj vʃʃ bʷfʃpb} eʃʃ dʃlg]
/fhglʃʃs kf6Lx; sfj/fʃfj?4 n8g Pʃh6
ePʃf 5gl. bʃMv b kʃf, lj Zj cyʃʃGq Wj : t
xb}5 . aʃʃhʃuf/Lʃf sf/0f eʃʃd/Ln] lʃ sʃfʃn
; k lnʃ} 5 . .sfj/fʃf zxlBʷl egen] . eʃʃʃfj
zxlBʷl sfj 3ʃfʃoff ugkʃg] lbg cfpg ; S5 .Æ

ægf/b ofj ef0/; af6 ePʃfj dʃʃohʃf]
dgj fn] sfʃn/; nf0{ 7fʃʃf t 5ʃg] <Æ

æ5ʃ dx/fh, a? gʃfn eGj bʃzdf cʃf/sfj
xkʃ/ ; gʃ dnʃ0{ t xʃf, fʃp7bʃp7b}5 .Æ

æS: tʃf xkʃ/ gf/bhl <Æ

æ15dʃslar ; fʃw ldrʃsfj lj ifodf ufʃn]
cfʃgkʃʃf xʃ} lyof]. Pp6fn] .:tʃf] 3/dʃ
sfj/fʃf 15/fj; ʷ eGof]. cʃʃʃh] ofj eGb 7ʃhʃ
; /fk kʃhʃf gk/ʷ xʃhʃf rk nʃbʃf] .ʷ

wdʃfh / gf/b bʃʃsfj xʃf; fʃ kʃʃbʃf].
oxʃʃsfj klg kʃʃbʃf] ls <==

n3syf

tlg n3syf

- 8f= slkn nfld5fg]

! —sf/fgf sl df0{
 • dWofXgsf 3fd rsg yfn]sf lyP / qndzll km n kf]6nfl xb} lyof]. of] @)&& ; fnsf] knfug dlxgfsf] lbpf; flt/sf] s/f xfl. pgl cfj; f/fdf a; y cfknhf0{dgkg] xfl/xf -kfh]sf] rgf_ / xl/of] wlgoffsf] r6gl vfb}lyP .

ufpbf ut j if{ sf/fgf ef0/; n] hghljgdf kf/sf] kfej sf] cWooog ug{ sf7df8f]af6 cf7b; hgfsf] Ps 6fh] vl6of]. 6fh] 3/3/df uP/ k7gfj nl e/fpg] qnddf pgsf] 3/df kbf].

6fh]kq\vn] eg] æsfsf gd:sf/ 0 xfdl ut j ifsf] dxdf/Laf6 k/sf] kfej sf] cWooog ug{ cfPsf xff. ; xofu ul/lbgxf]; \.Æ

pgn] p7/ gd:sf/ u/]. cfugdf /x]sf] 8f/Ln] ag]sf] vl6of / sxl knfl:6ssf s'; l{ /flvlp / a:g eg].

6fh]sf ; b:odWos; h] Sofd/f, s; h] sfklsnd / s; h] knf/d lgsfn].

æklxn] kfgl vfpn].Æ pgn] bh]fleq xb} eg] æc/] x]sf]sf/fgf sl df0{ \oxffkxg]x nfo{ kfgl Nof0b]m t .Æ

6fh]sf ; b:ox;n] Pscfk; df dVfdv u/].

..sf/fgf sl df0{ dfg] sf/fgfsl cdf 0 Ps ; b:osf] d6sf] w8sg a9bf]. p; n]

c2sf dVdf x]of]. ; a]sf] To:t} cj :yf b]Vof].

PSsf]; pglx2 h?Ss p7]/ lxl8xfn]. Psl5g t pgn] sxl aen]gg\ clg eg] æP ef0 0P alxgl 0/f]sg; \. s/f t a%g; \.Æ

pgl pglx2 lt}nful. pglx2 em]k/ bu/].

pgn] rsf]u/L s/fP/ eg] æ/f]sg; \. oxff cfp; \. ; 6g; \. k9h]v]sf df65] s/} gaen] TolQs} eflg]Æ

pglx2 /f]sP. la:tf/} cfugsf 5p5fpt/ cfP / 8/f08/f0{pleP .

cfj; f/fdf sfvdf lzz' lnPsl Ps dlxnf b]vfk]g/].

pgn] eg] æsf/fgf d/L g6l lal6of xfl/ sf/fgf sl df0{ d/L dx/f? 0=Æ)))

@= ef0/;

PSsf]; 6fh]t/ PDah]; sf] ; f0/g ; lgo]. cfj fh glhs englem] glhs xb} uof]. cd]thl / d u]lt/ n]lbf PDah]; t d/} u]df cfP/ 3rSs /f]sof]. dVdf dVfj /Of -df:s_ nufPsf lj ho ; fu/ cf]h]. ab /fgf, z^as/ gkfn, j gdfnl lg/fsf/, l8Nnl/fh eš/f0{/ b0{hgf 8fS6/h: tf df65] klg cf]h].

..sNnf0{ s] efl xF0 d/f] dgdf r:sf k:of].

pglx;sf cfmv dlt/ lyP egld/f cfmv
pglx;lt/ lyP . dfly a/68faf6 l; hgf,
lj Bf, slj tf klg uþdf hðdf ePsf;nf0{
lhNn k/ y xp}lyP .

; w} xQgkQ xl; n} dV nfp/ xft
ldnfpq cfpq}lj ho k/plePsf lyP .

pgn}eg} æclxn} s: t}5 <Æ
d csdSs k/.

æcf} cd{thl ð cIns k/ a:gx} ; \.
s: t}6fl; ; Psf} <Æ abn}eg}.

cd{t klg csdSs k/.

lj ho; ð cPsf 8fS6/h: tf JolQmn}
dlt/ x/ y eg} æo: t} j}hf ; fj wfg xgk5{
eGg} yxf 5g ; / ð n Pðah}; s} k5fl8
al; xflNg; \. c: ktfn hfgk5{.Æ

d}eg} ædnf0{s}ePsf}5 / c: ktfn
hfg < a? tkf0{x} k/}xgxf; \. c: ktfnaf6
cfpgæPsf} h: t}5 . sf/fgf ef0/; sf
; a}qndOf xg; S5 .Æ

8fS6/n} eg} æx} Toxl eP/ tkf0{
c: ktfn hfgkg}ef} .Æ

ædnf0{t skl ePsf}5g .Æ d}eg}.

lj hon}eg} æclg cl3 eþf}eg} kmg
ubf{ tkf0{h} ef0/; n} lbSs ePsf}5; cfpq
; lSbgf eg}sf}xf}Dg / eGof .Æ

æTof} t x} .Æ

æclg <Æ

æsdKob/ ef0/; n} ubf{k} lbSs ePsf}
xf} . ol cd{thln} xn ul/xflNg}ef} .Æ d}eg}
eg}.

#= /fxt -#_

6}nlehg x/ ns8fpgsf}; do latfpb}
lyPf. Ps kl; 4 Rofgndf Wofg cl8of} .
k}ol f k} f/of e0/x}sf}lyof}.

cf`gf} gfd, 7}ufgf, d}af0n gDa/ lbB}
Ps o} fn} lanf}gf k}v} æef}5fdf Ps u}Bf}
rfdn 5g . v}sx}f5 ; /sf/ < v}sx}f5g}
dgsf/L df65}x} <Æ

æj 8fn} 3/3/df /fxt afB}sf}5 . tkf0{
s; /L 56g}ef} <Æ kqsf/n} ; flv}.

æd/L hfd ð skl yxfkQf}5g . ef}5fdf
u}Bf}5g . o: t}x}eg}ef}sef}d}l/g}e0of} .Æ
o} fn}eg}.

ægcflQg; \. xfd} ldl8ofn} klg
tkf0{h: tf a}B/, lj klg, c; xfonf0{ /fxt
k}ofp5 . sf}xl ef}sf}dg{kfpbg} .Æ

d/} dg v}hNn eof} . ; flr} .d lhpbf}
ePsf}sf}; f/ ð

h?Ss p7}. cfk}h}vfg /fv}sf}kfr; ft
lsn}rfdn, Ps lsn}bfm, cfn, kofh, gg,
t}h hf}hf8 k/} em}hdf xfn}. kln; sf
cfmv 5Nb} leql af6f} rf/kfr lsn}d6/
lx}B}p; sf}6fln; Dd kl} / 3/ kQf nufPf.

.8/} t /fd}3/df /5 . ð dgdg; flr}.

3/ ; f8} tlg tnfs} lyof}. e0}tnfd
ls/fgf k; n /x}5 . To} v}h}lyof}. dWofXg
ePsf}n}xf}nf uf}srflx}b}vPgg}.

pm k; nd} e}6of}. v}zln} /fxt ; Dk}.
p; n} w}oj fb eGof} / /fxtsf}em}hf k; nsf}
Ps sgdf /fVof}.

pm k; ndf leqafix/ ub} lyof}. l7^av
pleP/ x/}. ..lar /f ðe/v/ sfd klg yfn}h: t}f

5 . ; fx'sfj lbn kln/ xfnf sfd lbPsfj .U dh) ; flrf.

d)h) lbPsfj emhfdlg b)vpb) ; flwf æTofj s)xfj <Æ

p; n) eGof, æ/fxt Æ

æTo; eGbf dlgsf lg <Æ

ætl klg /fxt Æ

æofj k; nsfj ; fx'hfo(wGoj fb lbg' lyofj .Æ

ælbqxfj; \g .Æ

æafjhpqxfj; \ .Æ

æol oxLF5' .Æ

ætkfo(; fx'hl <Æ

æclg s) t <Æ

æPsk6s 3/aþlnfo(eþffjg t .Æ

æeþgxfj; \ .Æ

æafjhf0lbg' ; \g t Æ

æafjhpq)kbj . d oxLF5' Æ

ælaxfg l6eldf eG5fdf Ps uþfj rfdn 5g eGj tkfo(g) xfdg / eGof < ls d emSSPF .Æ

ælsG emSSgxGyofj oltsf dgsf/L dfG5) . d) xf . ; fRrj eG5fdf Ps uþfj rfdn 5g . uP/ xjxfj; \ . ePe/sfj ol oxLF5' .Æ p; n) eGofj .

@)&& j'zfv @!

kfF dQms

■ ofbj e66/f0{

cf^g)cfj isf/df clj Zj f; ub}5 dfG5)cfh 3d08n)6qmf e0(e0d)emb}5 dfG5)cfh ; f/f c:q cy&lg eofj zIQmsfj eþ tfj8ofj- cbZ0 ef0/; n) ; j q db}5 dfG5)cfh .

zIQmcfjwgn) dQ ; asfj ult dG6 efj ; 'ld hlj sfj kþfj cxfj ðemg\emg\ahG6 efj aXdf08 lhtsfj eþ, xif dfg/Xofj dfG5)- j tGq 5' eGj s7) ð cf^g) 3/df aG6 efj .

; fdfG6 7fG6f ; d: ofnf0(hxf6Sofj eL/ xGj ; \ t afj efj uG5 xj/ bMvd)xfj wL/ xGj glthf ldN5 g; flrjsfj a; þffegj ; 7lft- sfj/fgf lj Zj o'4df 5 cfknl 3/d) j l/ xGj .

; fj wfg /xfj hg xj ufxj agfpb)5 lgb6l hlj pT; j dlf0sfj dgfpb)5 a)nf ; a'si6sfj ofj d)sf xfdg sdfpgj- ltd)glhsdf klg dlf'o'g) uGx)fpb)5 .

afRg kfP xGyofj cem) cxfj hlj gsfj cf; nfb)5 bMvsf cf; h) leh)sfj l; /fgL v; flwf; nfb)5 kb, k; f / lj nfl; tf t s)xl /xj5 lg ; fg"- 7hfj t ef0/; lagfsfj Ps dYL ; f; nfb)5 .

hlt wj):sh vfln65gl Tol t wj)h)h aG6 x65gl
of tLx; ; usfj wfsfdf d n)Gj kfsfj kfp5'

- leS6/ Xoufj
- uþj

sf/fgf slj tf

■ 7fs/ zdf{e08f/l

sfxl aflx/ 5g 5g\3/3/; Dks{; ~rf/ xfl
; f/f q:t ; dfh efl lbg\bg} cfm\ft ; + f/ efl
sf/fgf; lu lj Zj sf hgxi; eflbj sxxf < e6b5g\
hf hf hf ca hf gcf ca gcf v\pff\dnL e6b5g\.!.

k\j e\ca xft hf\Bg ; an\l; Sg\ s/f ub5g\
hf\p208 lyP l\g\klg oxff/fdf\ s/f ub5g\
h\h: tfl th\sl lyofl; a uofl cfl\kgf la/fgf eP
s: tf blg ag\oxl k\l\tdf z^asf'n'w\}eP .@.

s\ef0\; xflg b\vg ; lsg\ 5fP ; lu ; lNsg\
afcdf g t e65 To\l; a; lu} hfp\ist} c\lNkg\
v\sl\hlj g e6g' efl k/k/} b\l\vg So} cflfwl
vfofl ofl; asfl cxdkg ; a\leq} x/fofl ubl .#.

sf/fgf; lu n8b5g\sl\ oxff; fl\rf\5 ; f: tl slt
ef\} 5g\sl\ dd\5g\k\h\hsf of\ df/df 5g\sl\
36g\ xfl\g of\ cen\k/ xgl cfb\zdf c\lNemofl
nfvfl\vf0; Sofl el/6g o; sl\ nfb\ cu: tl 5 ofl .\$.

df: gl efl; a bVvdf slt uP cflPg v} cflfwl
z^asfdf ; a 5g\ga\eg ; lsg\ v\fl v6ofl zflfsl
z\vl ug\ t ub5g\; a oxff\z'h} agl al; fl
cfl\kg} ef0 8/fpgl glhsdf cfl6g x\l\ tl; fl{.%.

ofl; + f/ 5 si6df x/38L ; Gqf; df zf; s
a\l e\ca ag\ uf\ lbg\bg} 5g\ bVvdf ; h\ s
o: tfl\ slt ug\; S5'd egl ; j fd\vl ag\ 5
cfl\; j\ s e}; dfh; ludf ; fy} a; fl e6g' 5 .^.

cfof] si6 eg/ eflg'slt v}llo)e'lddf a:g'5
cfkñ)vr{h6fpg] ; do xfl ; a3iffdf h6g'5
5f8ff/fu / a]fsf]lj if oxffdf of ; wf eg{5
; f/f dflg; Ps e}xpon] ; befj gf 5g{5 .&.

df65] e65 ; dfhdf slt u/f]s]ug{ ; Sg]5 / 0
yf/}5g\slt b7o aehg ; lsg]sbffgaehg] :j /
aehb)hfg'5 lj 1 e}slt s'/f ; befj n]ldNb5g\
cfof]bVv eg/ sf]k/ xg]s]dfx/l 56b5g\< .*.

hf8ff]xft ldnfpg]ca 5f8ff/fdfl]gd:sf/ 5
cfkhaRg ; s]aifpg oxff ; S5ff ; 3fpm ; a
; f/f bVvf x6fpg]k\$]t xg]cfkñ)lauf#off]slt
hfuff]hlj g of]rnfpg ; sff ; Tsd{df xff ; \dlt .^.

sfj)/fi6«5f8g v}z/0fdf hfg]sxif< lbSs 5g\
df65]leq a; L a; L ; dosf]of]v]ndf Wj : t 5g\
df65]df10g; Dd df10of]k\$]tsf]cfwf/ 5f8b)lyof]
j]hf aehg ; lsg x}0 t/ aem]leql ; wf kof/ xff .!).

w0af/fxl, sf7df8ff.

ljz

■ blks e08f/l

sf/f]gfsf]of]lj ifd /
ljz kl/l:y]lt; 6
hlj g lg/6t/ n8b)5
lj s/fn n8f0f
cx^asf/, 3d08 xf/sf]5
lj llfkt, l:y/, n8v8fPsf]
dg xtf; ePsf]5
t/
df of, bof / ; xof]ul efj gf
clg

wl/tf alnof]xltof/ ag]sf]5
; do ultzln 5
cfzfsf]Tof6bfl]ceñ)affsl 5
kl]tsh kl/l:y]lt
cg'sh kl/l:y]ltdf abing5 .
@)&^ rñ !(.)

kʔLIff M gofFlaxfgLsf]

- ; fwgf kʔLIff

Nof k6ksf] l: qmgnf0{ slff sf]7f
 dfq/ k9fpg] cfkrfl/stf kʔf
 ubʔ ubf{ Pp6L 5fqfn] egʔsl
 ly0g\æv} s] dl/xQ] u/ k9gh: tf] kf] nlf5
 cr]h t 0E o: tf] egf0; ʔ} 5rINsPsf]
 g/fZo sj] n pgsf] lyPg, pglh: tf c; ^aVo
 5fq-5fqf; ʔsf] lyof] hf]pRr lzIffsf]; kgf
 af]s/ cgʔs ; ^aBif{ubʔ/fhwfgL: yt sʔbllo
 Sofdk; l5/ʔsf lyP . lqej g lj Zj lj Bfno
 slItkʔ/sf] /doflo kfE0fdf k; ʔ cfkrfl/s
 slffsf]cf/Dedfq s]u/ʔsf lyP, bl6 sf/fqfn]
 klq kj]z ul/xflNof]clg t ; a)hgf cf-cf^g]
 3/df agbl xg kbfʔ. sn]h 5ʔl eof] egl
 /fhwfglaf6 aflxl/Psl csl{5fqfn]klj lwn]
 ; fy glbPsf]h] cfkʔln] lgoldt slff lng
 g; sʔsf] bV; f] kf]b) k7fpg] ; Gb]zn] klq
 dnf0{ k6s-k6s r: sf0/xG5 . cfkʔnf0{
 cfz]f] fbl agfpb}c; ʔnf0{klq gofFlaxfgLsf]
 kʔLIff ug{kʔ/t u/fpg]d slxn]sf]xlPsf]t df
 : j od]lj rint xg]ub5'. log;kʔg; ʔ} slxn]
 6lEPnf of]dxdf/L < lj utdf h: t]lgl: kmg
 eP/ lj Zj lj Bfno kl/; / rxfb}slff sf]7fdf
 kj]z ugʔ clg lj Bfylx; ʔ} kʔolf ; j fb
 ubʔ{k9fpg]slxn] < kl6kfy, ; j f/L; fwg clg
 ahf/ / k; nx; df lgwʔs ; fd]h xg kfpq]
 slxn] < ; fylef0 / cfkʔntx; ʔ} lgaʔw
 eb3f6 ug{sltGh]h] klvʔkgʔ<

cf]x] ʔ d]f] lj Zj n] slt w} pʔgl t
 u/ʔ eg/ d dVv k/ʔsl lyPF. lj 1fgn]

u/ʔsf]rdʔsf/df 5ftl kʔnfPsl lyPF. ef]ts
 lj sf; n] kʔʔtdf]y lj ho kf]ʔt ul//xbf
 rlst ePsl lyPFt/ cfh tl ; a)Joy(nflb5g]
 lsg eg] sf/fqf elgg] Pp6f ef0/; n] To]f]
 ; ahf0{rʔf]tl lb0/xʔsf]5 . lj 1fgsf]pʔgl tdf
 wf]f afl]n/xʔsf] 5 . cfkʔnf0{ ; j ʔl0mfq]
 7f6b)sdhf/ /fi6x; ʔsf] : j fledfg vf]g kl5
 gkg]ʔl0mf6x; ʔnf0{klq w/w/L ?j f0/xʔsf]of]
 sf/fqfn]x]fdlnf0{klq To; }5f8nf / < To; h]
 t slxn]sf]xlJoy{nfl5 of]df of-df] ʔdf65]
 eP/ df65; ʔ} 8/fP/ 6f]9gk/kl5 sx]f vf]Hg'
 ; xcl: tJ < g klxrfg g t lqbfq ʔsx]f6
 cfP5 of]cgf]7f] ef0/; < stf-stf ; fRg
 aflwo xG5 d]f]cNk1fg klq ..; + f/n]olb t]; ʔ]
 lj Zj o'4 n85 eg]To]f]h]j]s xlt of/sf]o'4
 xg]5 ʔ eg] r]t]f]gl; ʔ} ldNbf] of]kl/j]z st]
 sf/fqf; kl h]j]s xlt of/sf] t]; ʔ] lj Zj o'4
 t x]ʔg < df]g; sf]ef]ts pʔgltsf g^aʔfln]
 lryf]ʔ lft-lj lft ePsl kʔʔtsf] >k]sf
 ; kdf pʔkʔg ePsf]t x]ʔg of]ef0/; < cGoyf
 clxn]; Dd klq lj 1x; o; sf] 5p-6k]kf; Dd
 kQf nfufpg lsg g; sʔsf < o/fk / cd]/sf]sf]
 elddf lsg nf; uf8g Eof0-gEof0 e0/xʔsf] <
 ha of] sf/fqf; kl b]o cf^gf] lj zfn]sfo
 dV afpb}ef/t xb) d]f]b]zdf kj]z uʔof] d
 cfkʔnf0{lj wftsf]Pp6t v]h]f] 7f6b)d]ʔof]sf]
 zfZj ttfnf0{cf]d; ft\ul//xʔsl 5'.

o; }ar, abfa6blsf] tlq dlxgfe6f
 a9Lsf] ; oodf df65]h] e]n]sf kl8fnf0{klq

cfTd; ft\ul//x5'. b)gs Hofnfbf/L ub}uhf/f
ul//x}sfx; sfl eff}ssfl kl8fn]Tolt j}hf dnf0{
; tfpg]ub5, hlt j}hf d cfkln] hfx]u/sfl
Ps-b0(y)hf rfdndf cfmv nufp5'. /f]usfl
; Gqf; df efsn] nv]6b} sbf] lbgstf k}pn
ofqf ub} ufpf hfgx; nf0{ ; Dem5', lj b}zdf
/f]hl/f]bl ud}k15 cfwf/xlg eP/ cf^g}eld
vf]hb}; Ldfgdf cnkq kl//x}sfx; sflsNkgf
ub5', kf8/ dxfsfnl tb}cfPsf, kl/j f/nf0{
; ^qmd0faf6 hf]ufpg Sj f/}6f0g gfdstf
lgDgt d ; lj wf; Dd gePsf] af; df oftgf
v]k/x}sfx; nf0{ klg b}V5'. cf]x]l} lh6bul
xfls ; hfo <

; hfo xfl klg s; /L egf< b]v/x}sl 5'
sxl dflg; x; .ns8fpgulnf0{ klg pT; j h: t}
dgf0/x}sf 5gl. sfdw6bf 7kk ePk15sf]
; do laxfgb]v a}h'sf; Dd ehf eP/ ukm
r16/x5g) gfgf kl/sf/ agfP/ vfg]-v}fpg]
ul/x5gl. v; L-sv/f kfls/x5g) dlb/fsf
lunf; el/b]lIT0/x5g]l}lbgxh; fl}efh-et/
ePs} 5gl. o: tf] nfl5, of] a6b vfg clg
dg gk/sfx; sfl s/f sf6L dgf]-hg ug}sf
nflu xfl. c; nf0{ kl8f lbP/ k/d\cf]gbsfl
cgej ug}x; nf0{s}yxf j tdfgsfl]apaf6 g}
elj iosfl]km knNg]ub5 / elj iodf Toxl km
l6kgkb5 hg j tdfgdf /f]k65, rfx]Tof] lj if
xf; \rfx]cdft g]lsg gxf; \0o: tf] lj Zj Jofkl
; Gqf; alr klg cledfgn] p6dQ eP/ cfkln
; Gb/ b]vg csf]sf] cgxf/df lxnfl 5b}k6}
dVv kg}x; b]v bof nflu/x5 dnf0{l}

xfl bof nflu/x}sf]5 ltglx; klt h; sfl
/f]huf/L 5g, uff; af; sfl 7ufgf klg 5g .
ltgsf eff; fdf d'; fl; d}t sbg 5fl8; s] s7}l
s] x}hf ltgsfl elj io < d klg t clglZrt
elj iosfl sNkgfn] nv]60/x}sl t 5' lg l}

lghl lzlf0f; +yf tyf ; 3; +yfsfl/f]huf/Ln]
kl/j f/ kfln/x}sfx; n] tna kfPsf 5gg\.
C0f-wg u/v Jofkf/-Joj ; fo ug}x; nf0{
Jofhn] lylr/x}sf] 5 . l5d]sl b}zn] Toxf]
/x}sf g}kfnlnf0{ /ftf/ft ; Ldfgdf NofP/
5f8}sf] nfvf]g}kfnlx; l/Qf]xft clg sltko
t ; ^qmd0fsfl sfl;]nl lnP/ : j b}z kmsg
nfusfl c6o dh'sdf /ut kl; gf aufpb}u/sf
g}kfnlx; klg c; /lft eP/ : j b}z kmsg]
k}liff ul//x}sf]oyfy{ar ; eflj t efsd/Ln]
dnf0{dfq xflg, w]sfl lgb p8f0/x}sf] 5 .

lgb klg s; /L nfuf]; \< d]f] b}zn]
slxNo} hgpQ/bfol ; /sf/ kfPg . k}hftGq,
nf]stGq clg u0ftGq ; a}t g]tfx; sfl s'; l}
hf]ufpg / dxn 78b}fpgdf g]s]Gbt b]vof].
cfklnf0{ ; Qf; lg u/f0/fVg lj b}zlx; ; lu
/fi6xt lj k/Lt ; Dem]tf ug{ kl5 gkg]
pglx; sf ultlj lwn]g}xfl ; bf x}k0/Xoff.
xfl ; ffw-; Ldfgf ; wf c; /lft a6b}uP .
cf^gf] hgZlQmb}zleq}kl/rfng u/v, cf^g}
; flt-; fwgsfl]pkof]uaf6 dh'ssfl]bufl]j sf;
ug]t/ sg} cuj fsfl Wofg uPg, a? ePsf
pB]fw6bf klg sld; gsfl]rSs/df lj b}zlsf
kfl]6fdf kf/v xflnf0{ ; bf k/lge/ agfpg]
pkqmd ul/of]. oj fx; nf0{l}j b}z wkfP/ cf^gf
ufpB/ z6o kfl/P, v]t-u/f clg kmf}x; df
l}t}kftl / l; :gf] pdf]l/of]. /d6b6; n] b}z
rnfp]g ; kgf af]s}sf cb}bzl{ cuj fx; n]
xfl elj io c6wsf/ kfl/lbP .

xfl c6wsf/ g]/xg5 casfl sxl ; do .
lj Zj Jofkl cfly} d6bl, cyt}Gqsfl eofj x
lu/fj6 clg vfBfG tyf c6o pkefljo
j : tsfl cefj l} b}zaf6 nfvf] g}kfnlx;
l/Qf]xft kmsg lj j z . cfoftdvl Jofkf/
clg k0ft}k/lge}tfsfl]c} : yf l}c6o dh'sn]

klg lgofft ug{g; Sgl cj :yf cfof] eg]—<
 tl ; a}klg t hlw/x}S}5g lg dxdf/L; ū Ū
 xfd] pBf]u, d]l; g-cf]hf/x; lvof nfu/
 a}Ddf e0; s}sf 5gl. xfdln] cf^gf xnf-
 sf]pfnf]f0{; docg; f/ kl/dfhg ug(rfxgff/
 ; sbjfk]g . s}lifnf0{ul/a / cgk9sf]k/ftg
 k; f 7f6b}lt/:sf/ u}foff/ 8n/ l6kg lj b}zlt/
 eflb]f]Ū t/ cfh ltg}8n/sf af}df ; Ns}sf]
 dxdf/Laf6 eflb}dft}eld kmsb}5ff. l/QPsf
 xfdL cfh ToxL 3/sf]z/Of vf]Hb}5ff; h; nf0{
 cfk}h]l/ToP/ uPsf lyoff. h: t}l/O] clg
 yf]q] eP klg cf^gf] 3/ cf^g} x65 . x/s
 lj klQaf6 xfdLnf0{o; h} hf]ufp5 .

xf] x/s lj klQn]sg}g sg]kf7 l; sfp5 .
 sf]f]gf]sf] of] dxdf/Ln] klg xfdLnf0{w/y]fs
 l; sf0/x5 . dfg; hlt g} ; Dk6g, kl}tli7t
 / zIQmzfnl eP klg p; n] lgoltnf0{lhTg
 ; Sbg . To; h} cledfg Joy{ xf] sfnsf
 cl3 To] tR5 x65 . dxTj sf^Vffsf kV}f
 lkrhfP/ hlt g}69f; Dd p8]klg ; flemkmsg'

t cf^g}uBdf k5{. To; h] uB ; 7lft eP
 dfq cfk}klg ; 7lft xg ; lsg5 . oxl ; fr
 cfh cfd gkfnl clg gkfnf ; a}g]tfx; df
 cfp]gkb5 . hgtfnf0{ 9f6/ xfp]g, lj rf/
 lr6tg ; f6/ casf] lj ifd kl/l:yltdf cl3
 a9g}sf] lj sNk 5g . xfdL lg/fzj fbl w/)g
 e0; s}sf 5ff. lj sNk vf]Hg5 ca cfzfsf]
 clg cf]dlge{/tfsf]Ū s; h} glbP klg xfd]
 esf/L l/Tf gxg] u/L xnf] sf]pfnf] af}Sg5
 ca . lj b}zaf6 k}l}sp]sf] >d / l; kn] cf^g}
 8fBfsfBf x/fe/f kfg{ ; Sgl xf] eg] xfdln]
 s; ; ū xft k}mfpgk]5g . o: t}; sf/f]ds
 lr6tgsf lem}sfx; ha d/] df]g; stdf
 l55g\clg d kgM tl lg/fz 5qfnf0{; Demb}
 e65' .wp{x/ r}hl, of] sfnf] /ft sltGh}h
 /xnf / < goff laxfgl cj Zo cfp]g5 Ū clg
 t xfdL lj Zj lj Bfnosf] xl/ofnldf /dfp5}
 kgM xft]pfnf] ug{ ; Sg5ff tl glnf lz/lifsf
 kl}nx; h: t}k}m}p}Ū

pkTosf aflx/ .bfloTjŪ pknAw xg] k':ts k; nx;

- ! >]7 aS P68 Goh ; ū6/- bds, emkf -)@#-%*\$!@%
- @ eS/f0{k':ts k; n - lj /f6gu/, df]ª -)@!-%@\$@\$#
- # dgfn k':ts e08f/- uf0}f6, pbok/ -)#%-\$@)!@%
- \$ Go"k/hgf :6}zg/L- l; Gwhl -)\$&-%@))@%
- % gf/fo0fl k':ts ; bg- gf/fo0fu9, lrtjg -)%^-#@!*)
- ^ ; gufef aS; P08 :6] g/L- e/tk/, lrtjg -)%^-#!\$&)
- & sGrg k':ts k; n- kf]y/f, sf:sl -)^!-%@\$ \$^^
- * l; 6L aS P68 Goh ; ū6/- abj n, ; k6b}xl -)&!-%\$%#@^
- (Go"k}eft k':ts k; n- ; V} -)*#-%@))&%
- !) lj lkg k':ts k; n- dxūbgu/, sGrgk/ -)((-#@)!\$*

sf/fqf e65

- k?iffQd l; Ubjh

KoG]aXdf08 l; ^au;lknlg lknlg s/n]of]wl/ql prfNgj
; f/f cfsfz wtl{hn yn klyj l l; Gw'vf// rfnGj
nNsfb}tR5 sl/f] ths dghsf] tf]nb); fdk5{
..sf/fqfU e65, abhl ou 5 ca goffxf8g 5g]f); dy{.!.

y6Sofpmc:q ; f/f c0fad ; d hf]yfl]qP knfn hDdf
d]h]r6sl ahfP knut alguP zIStxlgf lgsDdf
v}lhTg]lj Zj wDsl Ulj sl; t slxg]wfssf]5g cy{
..sf/fqfU e65, abhl dgh ou goffxf8g x6gf); dy{.@.

ufnf rDg]/ cfln^aug cltly unf hf]8g]tR5 afgl
of]3ftl ; Eotf x]clxts/ 5 x]Ukfg{; Snf v/fgl
5gg\lj 1fgn]; Ddt u/ t gd:sf/ hf8]/ xft
..sf/fqfU e65, k] l{kfn]g 5 en]aRg ; Snf hdfd .#.

k5bf s]hf65 d]nf sof hit 5 ubf c^ausf kq kq
l6:o"6qmf bn]};s; / a? cen]c8snf xftleq
vfbf]xf]; \zfr ubf{s/l; t cluhl wfp /fdfl]cj Zo
..sf/fqfU lb65 ctL{ e/ k/ cl3s}rfndf x]el]io .\$.

x6gg]bMVL wgl Sj}knut lsg cx+kfNb5f]a]x; fa
d]dOf ; Vv eful hg clws bnl ;j fy{e5f]lg; fa
wtl{of]; Dem; fem]gol; t ; dtf a6gkq5 nlo
..sf/fqfU e65, abhl dgh ou goffxf8g 5g]f); dy{.%.

rfx]cNnfx 0z"ke'kzklit of a4 u5f]k5f/
cf:yfdf xg]a; }sf km/s xpodf zfl6tbfol lj rf/
of]j]nf ;j f:Yosdl{hglxt vl6g]dfg sNofOf x65
..sf/fqfU lb65 ctL{ ou 5 ca goffxf8g 5g]f); dy{.^.

h6dl xsl{a9}sf j g rp/ x/f pñj /f v|taf/L
afferi 5f8L bu5f|lagl; lt cl3sf af; a:g|38|L
6/|gf|al4 x| of| 5nlj lw blgoffkmlsg|5g\ :j b|z
..sf|fgf| lb65 ct|{ clx|ts/ 5 x)af; ug|l|j b|z .&.

kfvf rfy| kv|L dn hn xl/of kf/ wt|{ ; hfpm
pAhfpm c|Gafnl nxnx kl; gf kf|v v|fpm /dfpm
Tof|e|bf :j u{csf|hute/ st}kf0g|5g ; Vv
..sf|fgf| e|65, hfg|t/ d|t gu/| kf|p|nf dfq b|mw .*.

hfg|c:6|nof j f c/a dh5 of clDd\$|f a|65 n|o
nsf|nful le; fsf|vnan clws| ; Gg n|f|bf c|j Zo
ysf|pm|eq; Ddg|sn-5n-ann| lb|o of|al4 Vof|P|f
..sf|fgf| e|65, u|ktl t|j /|; t s8f d|6q of|bf rnf|P|f. (.

af|N|b|df ; !st of|bf k|f|nt 5 ; w|f|nft v|f|bf|5 lgTo
; Der|P|f|s|Q d|L7f j rgl; t st|aft df|6|bg e|t
laANof|bf|e|f|t al4e|d|t sx/|tf ; lw|g| x|g, 7fg|f
..sf|fgf| e|65, ; w|f| ; \d|t ult ; asf|Jof|lws|f|af|bf xfg|f.!).

e|6b|Yof| w|f|s n|f|0{uhal; t a8f| t|j |k|ht|L{hdf|0{
g|k|fn| j |B|b|Vof|l6d/ / u?hf|t|hk|Q|f ; df|0{
cf|P|s|f| kf|nkn|f| \dgh c; nsf|ef|lg|df l|r|Q n|f|of|
..sf|fgf| s:5 rDk6|e|n|6k6 bu|L w|f|s w|Ss"x/fof|.!!.

w|Daf|f|xl, sf7df8f|f.

s] tkf0f|f0{ yfxf 5 <

@)&% sf|jif{k':ts cf0; s\$|f| 5 / xfdl @)&^ jif{k':tsdf h|6; s\$|f 5f|. @)&^
j z|f|v|b|j|v P|}r|q|d; f|t; Dd lg:s\$|f k':tsx; sf|x|fdl l6k|k|0|f|; lxt kl/ro k|sfzg ub|z
5f|. xfdlnf0{l6k|k|0|f|sf nflu k':ts jf kl/rosf nflu hfgsf|L pkn|Aw u/fpgxf|} \.

; flxTo ; j-4g s|b|
z|Abfy{k|sfzg
rfaj|n uof|z:yfg, sf7df8f|f
\$\$(&#%!=(*\$!\$(^!)#

syf

tlg n3syf

- xl/kj; fb e08f/L

! = kf6]af3
 . =sf/fjfn] ug(u#of]. ; +f/nf0{
 7kk} agfof]. sltsf] Hofg Inof].
 sltnf0{ 3f0t} agfof]. o; af6 slxn] dlQm
 kf0g] xfnf U

o: t}; fjrf0 cf0/x65g\ dgdf .

3/d)a: g nfulsf] klg b0{; ftf xg nlfbf].
 sxlfhfg'5g . s; }nf0{e#bg'5g . k9g n\vg
 klg vf; }dg nlfbg . s: tf] cft U

o: tf] j}hdf klg ; 8sdf dflg; x₂
 lx8]sf] b\bf eg] crDd nlf5 . sf/fjgf ; fg]
 xg\ls eg/ 8/ klg nlf5 . ; Denfpg ldnghf0{
 ; Denf05'. tklg aflx/ lg:sg 5f8b)gg\.
 ns8fpgsf] dxTj] gabe\ x] ls sf/fjgfsf]
 8/ geP/ x] slfg U

ck/fXgl/ 3/sf] cfugdf a; \ dgdf
 s'f v}nf0{x]sf] lyPF To: t}df Pp6f p6k6bf^a
 lj rf/ cfof] dgdf . s'f] ; fjrf PSn} x]f; f.
 clg a;]sf] 7fpaf6 p7\ dh af/lt/ uPF /
 ; 8sdf lx8b)u/sf cfk0{tnf0{af}nfP/ eg]
 .lrtj}f b\vg'ef] <U

.lrtj}f U cf10b)pgn]eg] .sxf5 lrtj}f <U

.pm Toxlf snj 6dlg . Toxlf lyof] dnf0{
 b\vf] ptf efbf] .U

..cfDd}U s; /L b\vg'ef] <U pgn]lh1f; f
 /fv].

..em8} d\vf] s's/nf0{ gen06]sf]U 3/sf]
 k}ldf pleP/ s's' els/x]sf] lyof]. lrtj}f

o; nf0{ em06g] ; / s:b} /x5 . dnf0{ b\vf]
 efbf] .U

..cl3 s's' es]sf] t dh] klg b\vf]sf]
 lyPF.U pgn]eg] ..cf]x] Hofgs} vt/f eof]U
 ca aflx/ lg:sg ePg .U

o; fj e6b)pgl uP .

; fem Nofk6k v}fn\ sf/fjgf ; Da6wl
 ; dfrf/ kl9/x]sf] lyPF. cf10b) dlgf
 sf]7fleq kl; g\.

..; Gg'ef] < ufp6f 7'hf] kf6] af3 cfPsf]
 5 /U cf10b)pgn]elgg\.

..s; n] e6of] ltdlnf0{ <U

d\vf] k7g e06f v:g gkfpb) pgl
 af]ng) .ufplel/ xNnf 5 . zftfn] knfg
 u/s] ly0{. af3sf 8/n] ufpn}x₂ 3/af6
 sf]xl aflx/ lg: s]sf 5gg\ . To; n] e6of] eg]
 s; }nf0{ affsl /fvbg . nfg lg U s] s] cft
 cf0nfulsf] xfnf <U

cl3 7s]7s]fdf cfk0{h] h6dfPsf] ; fg]
 lrtj}f s}xl a\df kf6] af3 e0; s]sf] ; g]
 5Ss k/f.

rg @^, @)&^

@= a6bfa6bl

sf/fjgf ef0/; sf] ; a}qmd0f a9b)uPk15
 ; /sf/n] b]zel/ a6bfa6bl -ns8fpg_ ug]
 lg0fb u#of]. ; a}gful/sx₂nf0{3/leq a:g
 / aflx/ glg:sg ; 'rgf u#of].

; dfhdf ; a} dflg; x₂ Pp6} lj rf/sf
xbgg). lgod dfgg] dflg; x₂sf] ; ^aVof w/}
eP klg skl dflg; x₂ caemx65g\ / lgod
gdfghf0{axfb/L 7f65g).

To: t}eof]. cfkthf0{axfb/ 7f6g}x₂sf]
; ^aVof lbgk|tlbg a9b)hfg yfNof]. kx/Ln]
/f6g vfh]klg ; a)t/ klg ; Dej ePg .

..of]sfd xfdLn]ugk5{.U Pp6f 6fh; wf/
; ldltsf cWolfsf]dgdf goff lj rf/ cfof].
pgn] ; ldltsf]a7s 8fs].

nfd] 5nkml5 ns8fpgnf0{
k6f]sf/L agfpg Jofks ktf/k]f/ ug] /
cfj Zostfg; f/ cgludg ug]lg0fb eof].

.krf/k]f/ s; /L ug]<U Ps hgn]
lh1f; f /fv]. .kn]sf8{ lxtsf] hh';
lgsfNgknf{.U sffWolfn]cfkn]lj rf/ /fv].

.kn]sf8h] dfq} klg . ; ah] ; G] u/L
df0ls^a ugk5{.U csf; b:on]cf^gf/fo /fv].

..hf8bf/ gf/f; lxtsf]hh'; lgsfNgk5{.
To; sf]nflu k]ojs 3/sf]pkl:ylt clgj fo{
ugk5{.U ; lrj n]cfkn]lj rf/ k]t't u/].

csf]lbg rsf{gf/f; lxt lj zfn hh';
lgl:sof-

..ns8fpgnf0{ ; kmn kf/f- ; kmn kf/f;
; kmn kf/fU

.6fh]f; L ; a)3/dja; 3/dja; 3/dja; U
jzfv)# , @)&&

#= b]tf

..l; :6/ Ud oxffcfPsf]slt lbg eof]<U
efj s : j/df c-hgn] ; flwg).

.k6b|lbg ; ft lbg t cf0; lod]
a:geof].U lz/b]v kfp; Dd ; /lfsj r
nufPsl g; h]elgg).

.k6b|lbg U ; f; } ; f; df c-hgn]elgg].
o; fl e6b) ubf{ pgsf cfmf /; fP / b0{ yf]k
cff; 'tlsofdf v;]. la:tf/}pgsf]dgdf afRg]
cfzf knfpb)u0/x]sf]lyof]. To; h] tl cff; '
blVsf lyP sl v'; Lsf Plsg ug{ ; lsgg).

..c-hghl ls: tf]5 tkf0f0{<U dfofn'
cfj fh pgsf]sfgdf 7f]sof]. ; /lfsj rsf
sf/of cfu6t'ssf]cgxf/ 9flsPsf]lyof].
tklg pgn]lr]gg) pgl 8f= lj sf; lyP . Toj
dNxdld>t cfj fh pgn]c:ktfn cfpb]v
g); Gb}cf0/x]sl ly0g).

c-hgf afNg gEofpb} 8fS6/n] egl
..gcf]0gf; \ ca tkf0fvt/fd0mx6x65 .U

z?sf]cj :yf ; Den c-hgfsf]5ftl
r/Ss rlsbf]. dgdg]elgg- ..slt 8/nflbf]
/fu U lgt0 khf ug]bj lbj tf; fu kf0f/lfsf]
elv dflbf kl8f sd ePsf]lyPg . afRg]
cfzf dl/; s]sf]lyof]. tkf0f0{ n] ubf{ goff
hlj g kfPf.U

..of] cf]flw vfg; \.U g; }sf] cfj fh
; gkl5 pgl em:sg). cf]fwl lnb} pgn]
; flwg- .8fS6/ ; fx]anf0{ ; w}oxlfb]V5' . 3/
uPsf]h: tf]klg nflbg .U

..sf]f]gfsf] ; ^aqndof b]vg yfn]k15 pxf
oxlf a; / la/fdlsf] ; j f ugePsf]5 . pxfn]
ubf{ w/} la/fdl lgsf] ePsf 5g). pxfsf]
; j fejj b]V/ xfdlnf0{klg sfd ug{ xf; nf
ldn]sf]5 .U- g; h]elgg).

lgsf] eP/ 3/ hfg] jhf c-hgn]
8fS6/; fu cg/f]w ul/g). .8fS6/ ; fx]a xh/sf]
Pp6f kn]bf]lng ldN5 <U

..lsg / <U crDd df6b}8fS6/n] ; flw].

.khf sf]7fdf /fVg .U dfofn' cfj fhdf
c-hgn]elgg).

jzfv)\$, @)&& ltnfDdf- *, z k6b]k]

axfg, sf/fgf / sfla8-!(

- 8f= n\y\k; fb lg/fhf

axfg axfg axfg
 lrlgoffaxfg
 lj Zj af6)Ps : j /df u'-hfodfg Wj lg
 axfg, s/fgf / sfla8-!(
 gfhf, lgs)gfhf clj :d/0flo sxfgl .

xflaxfg rrfdf 5
 sfla8-!(rrfdf 5
 cf/l86l / lkl; cf/sfln5fr8l 5
 df:s / ;)g6f0h/sflxfxfsf/ 5
 tklg sf/fgf jf sfla8-!(sf
 lj hoktfsf
 ; bf; t gxgj u/l knnb)5
 x/ssf 3/ 3/df
 x/ssf dg dgdf
 dfq sfla8-!(, sfla8-!(
 qf; pf; / nf; hf; sf alraf6
 lj Zj nf0(uflh/x)5
 dflg; nf0(kf7 k9f0/x)5
 sf/fgf lzlf M hlj gsfl elff .

ns8fpg, Sj f/6f0g / cf0; fhj; g
 sf/fgf lzlf sf ; fkgqnd
 ; fdlhs b/l / ; /; knf0
 sf/fgf lzlf sf pQd k9f0
 tklg sf/fgf kn/x)5
 nfnhf; sfl8E/leq
 7hfa8fx; s)3/cflugdf
 tf08j gl'o /lr/x)5
 el8leq PSnfgsf kf7 l; sf0/x)5
 vfgkfg / /xg; xgdf
 gofkg lasf0/x)5

axfg, sf/fgf / sfla8-!(
 7fpf7fpdf hkf0/x)5 .

csf)3/df cfuf)nfbfj
 ls t gbM)enul/ofj
 ls t sdhf/l)afw t)8ofj
 ls cf`gf)x)sdL axfb/l)avfg ul/ofj
 pm)Rof0/Xofj cfm)cfkmnl8/Xofj
 ; <iff)df)rf)sl; /Xofj
 t/, ha p; af6 c;lt/
 c;af6 lj Zj lt/ clg cfm)t/
 cen)cfq)ds, cen)l)gd
 aNn xfl; vhf)5
 klxn)sf Joj xf/x; sflk5t)6ff; Psf)5
 dfg)3)df 3fd nfu)5
 cfu nful enk8l
 8p 38l e>fsfl)golt ag)5
 sf/fgf cfm) l; ; lNsPsf)5 .

tdf; f, ajf:tf / nf-5gf
 lj utsf cfd/ltsf kf)fx;
 g t el)6n)nf)zft xb)5gl
 g t lkl0)sf)sj rn)Snft xb)5gl
 hlt; s);j fj 6:6 u/fP klg
 6bfls^a lx:6k a9fP klg
 cflv/ sfla8-!(
 ot)j l/kl/ d8fl/x)5
 lj Zj sf)rg vfl; /x)5
 t/, Pp6f sf/fgf lzlf sf
 gof kf7)qnd nfu'e0/x)5
 axfg, sf/fgf / sfla8-!(
 0ltxf; df bh(e0; s)5 .

Igx F

- j f; b] u/fuf0

S offh sdfgl; x / pgsL
 hljg; Iugl /v/sf] pd/cGt/
 70fSs} pGgf0; j if{ ; ft dlxgf
 c7f/ lbg . s0ffh eGbf stfstf sft5L .
 hflu/df s0ffh; Dd ePsf sdfgl; xsf]
 ; fdfhs kl/ro lyof] sy/] sfl .
 hflu/sf l; nl; nfdf : j b]zdfq geP/ lj b]z
 klg e'; Ss} rxf]/sf . hflu/s} b]f]fgdf k]p
 lj j fx ug{klg EofPsf .

/vfn] s] ; fr/ x] pd]/sf] oqf] cGt/
 ePsf] JolQm/f]hg/lj j fxsf nflu . ; dfhn]
 pglx;sf] lj j fxkl5 k]p cGwf] xG5 eGf]
 cxf]g k6sk6s eS0fof] . pglx;sf nflu
 o; cxf]gsf] sG} cy{lyPg .

s0ffh cf^gl hljg; Iuglnf0{ cf]wL
 dfof uy]. pgnf0{ dfosf] lj Zj f; lbnfpg
 cf^gf] sdf0sf] cfwfcf]wL ; DklQ klg
 pgs} gfpdf ul/lbPsf lyP . c;n] b]Vbf
 pglx;sf nflu gklbf] s]xl lyPg . /vfn]klg
 c; Gtli6sf] sG} s0f st}5/sf] yxf lyPg .

s0ffhsf] pd/ e/e/fpbf] 5pGh] t
 /vfn] of] pd/ cGt/sf] vf; } j f: tf ul/gg].
 ha pgsf] pd/ krf; af6 psfnf] nfbg yfNof]

ta /v/sf] 56k6L / d6sf] w8\sg PsfPs
 a9g yfNof] . cgxf/df stfstf lg/fzf 5fpg
 yfNof] . o; kl/0ffdsf] sf/0f, ls s0ffh
 hfGby]ls /v/ .

/v/sf] cfudgn] cfh xifaxfb/sf
 3/df 7hf] xifa9f0f 5 . 7h} o4 lht]sf]
 cge't 5 /v/ / xifaxfb/df . xifa9f0sf
 nflu ufgfahfgfb]v vfgf]kgf; Dd s]xl]sf]
 sdl 5g; ; a} 5 . v'; ln] ; ldf gf3]sf] 5 .
 lrGtf 5 eg] Pp6} s]/sf] 5, To] eg]sf] s]
 vfg] s; /l vfg]/ slt vfg] < eGg]dfq x] .

rfln; a; I xifaxfb/sf 3/df oqf]
 xifa9f0f5 eg]ptf; f7La; [s0ffh sdfgl; xsf]
 3/df lg/fzfsf] afbn . 3/sf] dh9f]sf]sf]
 dflyNnf] efudf /v/sf] x: tlnlvt sfuhsf]
 Pp6f 6qmf] Psgf; n] lkm/lkm' xlnn/x]sf] 5 .
 To; df lj Zj Jofkl sf/f]gf ef0/; sf]; Gbehf0{
 nlo u/ lj Zj : j f: Yo ; a7gn] ; fj h]gs
 u/sf] egl kmf]sPsf] Pp6f egf0 pNn]v
 5- æsf]/f]gf dxdf/Lsf] o; j] h]df sdhf/
 Pj d]j [4 dflg; sf]; a'ut sd ug].Æ

@)&^÷!@÷*

bflotj sf ; Dk0f{c^asx; xg]{r-fxg} ; n]lgDg j } ; f06 vf]hl
 nfe p7fpg ; Sgxg\$.

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<http://nepalipublisher.com/downloads-dayitwa>

dxdf/L sfje8 / s5/ s:tl

- 8f= r6bpl0f clwsf/L

k\$|t lauf/L, ; a gf; kf/L, k; f ykf/L u/L o'4 hf/Lj
wj ffp8f0{ /; fog a9f0{ xlt0f/ a|L, ; a Wj :t kf/L .
z10m/ ; Qf ; ayf|s dfgl, tl z10mb|zn|u/|j fg, xfgl . -!_

dx/f|u cfof|d/f|j Zj ufpdf, dfg|/ dg|; a Ps 7fpdf,
cf|y/f|a; Y ca cy{5g, ga:g'3; Y l3p To; sf|kfpdf .
lrxfg Pp6}xg ; S5 x|, u/ sfd h6| hlj -hgsf|gfpdf .. -@_

c6of|n-c|wof/f|a9l hfg yfNof| c; n phofn|; a uNg yfNof|
cgfof; b|zdf, sg j|u cfof|< cfj|u cfof|ls /0fj|u cfof|<
; dfh /6Sof| hn hNg yfNof|, s; n|lgef|pnf hu aNg yfNof|.. -#_

sfnf|/ dh|f|lsg ef5 afbn < of|d':n|em|ln|yn al5 Sof|<
k5bf|f gRoft whf x65 hfg, arfpm; u/nf0{ whf|hd5 Sof| .
; db| b|znf0{d6leq /fv} ; ^ault ; hfpbf ult rN5 Sof|.. -\$_

/ftf|5 aQL, xl/of|xg'5, ca lgE5 e6bf, cem|lj |AfN5 ..
Efn|eng\; tfof|s5dl{sl/fn| wl/|f|ud|df ca cfz 9N5 .
k5tf|gdf6bf ; 0{pn6f| rN5, bl6s65 cfuf|clg lj Zj aN5 .. -%_

; t|sf|5 a:tl, x/fPsf|gfpf; ns8fpgsf|zx/ of| d|tNo 7fpf
; -hfnsf|gzdf km of|efj l k':tf, ; eng of|dgdf sg h|St nfpn|<
w/fdf a; f|s < 8u/ /f|Hg hfpn| hn|df k; f|s < lsgf/f la; f|n|< ^_

egl kZg u5{d/f|of|dgh| lsg lafg cfof|< elgbpm s; |h|
ck'|{of|b|zdf sg sl6 k; |f, h/h/ agfof|Tof|kfk| p; |h| .
5nl 5bd e|fdf pmoxlfst}5, agl r^av a:g; g8:nf To; |h|.. -&_

la6tl, hut'sf|Tof|5Nof|Tofu, k\$|t laufg|; a :j fy{Tofu,
kfgl / t|hsf|s5/ s:tl Tofu, xlt0f/ aRg|blf|Jofkf/ Tofu .
axfgf clt ef|ca b|e Tofu, hut\hlj dfg|sn'sd{Tofu .. -*_

@)&& ; fn ciff9 !*

sf/fqfn]rB\$fd6'

- lj iofk; fb zdf{k/fhhl

la x] u/|sf] kGwf} lbgdf lqe}g
 cGt/fi6o lj dfg:yndf :d|tnf0{
 labf0 ubf{dwj g ; flRrs}leqb}v
 eSsflgP/ /fPsf lyP .

:d|tn] ænf|lg|df65] eP/ klg lsg
 sbfs|len}765f} < casf]5 dlxgdf t ltdf|
 le; f nfluxfN5 . lugsf8\$sf] klqmf cufi8
 a95 clg t ltdl klg cd|/sf cf0xfN5f}.
 To; k15 t lhGbule/ cd|/sf / g|kfn
 cfxf|b|xf|/ ub} ; l}a:gl t x|lg .Æ eGb}pN6}
 n|lg|hf0{ ; Denf0g}. c}n|gb|vg|u/L n|lg|sf]
 cf|7df Dj f0 vf0g|/ uxe|/ 5r|NsPsf cff; '
 eng{glb0{xft xNnf|b}leq u0g}.

dwj g ; l} lax|ePsf|bf; fl lbg kf|v/fsf]
 dnf|k6gaf6 lj Gwoj fl ; gl d|Gb/sf] kl/qmf
 u/| :d|t eS klt ; l} sf:sl ; /f^sf|b klug} .
 ; /f^sf|baf6 b|vg|df5fkR5}sf ; fy}cGgk0f}
 lxdfno zP^vnfsf rhlx}sf] ; |tfDd|dfnf,
 bw ag| au|sf] ; |tlu08sl, kf|v/f zx/sf]
 c-hhldf ykSs a; |sf|kij} ftn, tfnaf/fxl
 d|Gb/ / kf|v/f pkTosf b|Vbf pgnf0{ cf^gf]
 3/ ajt8lsf] uf|7fnfkglaf6 b|vg| ckl,
 ; kfn, h|7lax/fgl lxdfnosf lzv/x},
 dxfsfnlsf] ulx/f| / nfd| pkTosf, kf6g,
 hhf3f6, lqk/f; Gb/Ls} sfvdf v|h}h :t}
 nfu|sf] lyof| t/ klg stf-stf :d|tnf0{
 Gof; fl nflbf}. cdf / afafnf0{ ; Denbf
 cf|vdf 5r|Ns}sf cff; 'dwj gn| gb|vg| u/L
 ; nSs k15g}. cfkml hGd|sf] uf|7fnfkgl,

cfkln]9f|u|sf]lqk/f; Gb/L, cfk|hj f/kf/ u/|sf]
 dxfsfnlsf]hhf3f6nf0{df0tLeGb 3/ g}Efg
 ?rfpl5g|pgl .

æhGd3/ 5f|8/ k/f03/nf0{ cf^gf] 3/
 dfq/ ; |i6 / l; hGf ug| rng z? ePsf] klg
 t xhf/f|j if{e0; s|sf]5 . bz|fxhf/ j if{lxn|
 cdfx}sf]g|t|j xbf pglx}n|g|klt 5f|y} .
 kTgls} v6gk6gdf kltn] sfdwGb| uy| .
 k?if z|Qmf kljk15 gf/Ln} k?ifnf0{ k/d|zj /
 dfGkg|k/f0fx} ag| . klt ; l}c|lbgdf ; dflxt
 klg eP . kTgln| kltsf] v6bfsf] a9|cf|nf
 kvfn| kfgl v|Pk15 dfq cGg vfg| rng
 rNof}. ; doqmd ; l}Tof| rng zx/df x6|klg
 uf|df cen| affsl 5 . 5fpuf|7df ga; |sf] d
 t x|lg 0d|}b|t/L 5fpuf|7df cen|a:b5g} .
 kl/j tG t ePsf]5 t/ z^v|sl/sf]ultdf .
 d|f]s|8Psf]dgnf0{?b}u/|sf]bw| afnsnf0{
 bw r; fP/ k|NofPe|}d|h| d|f] hGdynf|hf0{
 df0t x|Dg 3/ g}eGg5' .Æ kltsf]cf|nf ; dft|
 ; /f^sf|baf6 b|vg|lxdfnosf|b|zo xg{k|sl
 :d|t ; dfh lj sf; sf|ulx/f0|t/ kf|klug}.

ædf5fkR5|x|} /x/ kb|f|x}t <Æ hGd3/sf]
 sNkgfsf] ; fu/df kf|8}sl pgl dwj gsf]
 cfj fh|n} ; /f^sf|baf6 b|vg|df kmlsg}.

dwj gn] pgsf] b|fxg| xft ; dft}. To;
 j|nf kf|v/f pkTosfdf Ps eNsf] afbn
 lyPg . k|df dgf:nb|v klZrddf wj nflul/
 lxdfn; Ddsf krf; f|rhlx} gj bhxl :d|tsf]
 dx|en|nf|en|fb b|vPsf lyP .

kfjv/f ahf/, kjj ftn, tfnaf/fxl dG6/
/ zflGt: tk laxfgLsfj 3fddf dG6 d':sfgdf
d':sfpb} Toj goff hfβLsfj dfosfj uf7fjnf0{
s; Ss sl; lbPsfj efg xGyofj . j /k/sf
r/fr?^uln] pglx; sfj ; \L bfoKTo hlj gsfj
sfdgf ub}ult ufPsf lyP .

æ: d|tÆ dwj gn] eg].

æcf eg gÆ : d|tn] pQ/ lb0g\.

æcGgkDf(lxdfs kjj ftnsfj sfvdf a; /
kβqnl8f u/en] hlj ge/ d klg ltdf] sfvdf
n8La8L v]Nb} kβfln^augdf affwg rfxG5' .
d/f] d6' ltdldf ; Dk]sf] 5' . dnf0{t lsg-lsg
ldngs] lbg ltdf] la5fβsfj kl8fn] d6df ; 0/f]
wl; Pen] wl; Psf] 5 .Æ PsfPs efj s agb)
dwj gn] eg].

æwt\l sβdfG5] eP/ klg To: tf] n't]s'/f
ug[< hlj ge/ kβsfj cfln^augdf affwg
of]hgj 4 dxgt ugk5{ . clg ; f/f Hflj g ltdf]
/ d/f] t x] lg ū kβ eG] s'/f hlt u'of] plt
a9g] x] . kβsf] esf/ldf klg d^v; /df wfg
e/en] kfyLsf kfyL dfosf ylk /xgk5{ clg aNNf
kβsf] esf/L l/Qb] . kβ lbof] x] hg lbof] df
t]n ylk/xgk5{ . x]j fsf] em]sf]n] lgefpg
; S5 Toj em]sfaf6 klg arfpgk5{ . Tot
u'of] eg] d/f] sfvdf hlt v]h] klg v]h g .
d ltd] x] ltdl d/L x] . ltdl t{t gxGh] d]n]
d/f] dfosf] Toj kjj ftnsf ltdlnf0{ cGgkDf
agfP/ hlj ge/ v]nf0/xg5' .Æ pgn] elgg\.

dwj ge6bf Ps j ifdfq h]l pgl w/}
kfsL ly0g\ . pgl b]z vfP/ z]f k/]sl ly0g\ t/
dwj gn] cdfsf] sfv 5fβ] sf] lyPg . cdfsf]
kof/ / lgo6q0fdf x's] sf] dwj g j f: tj df
sdfn] sf] sfr] df6f] h: t} lyof].

lax] u/]sf] kfr] lbg : d|t cdfafa' ; ū
a]t8L klug- sfsf, sfsL, ef0alxgl,

; fyl; ūL, dfdfdf0h' ; a} ū labf0sf nflu .
pgnf0{ dgkg] afn; vf h: tf] 7fp] lqk/f; Gb/L
/ hhf3f6 klg klug\ . afNosfnb] v gkfnsf]
hhf3f6af6 dxfsfnl gbldfly ag] sf] em]n^u]
kh t/ ef/ tsf] em]nf3f6, lkyf] fu9, g] l tfn
uPsf] pgn] ememl ; lDeng\ . cdfafa' /
ufp]n; ū tlg /ft 3/df latfP/ pgl P3f/f] lbg
kfjv/f 3/ kmlsg\.

kfjv/df dwj] gsl cdf dgdtln] Toxf
j/k/ /x]sf cf^gf df0tL / 3/sf kl/j f/sf
; b: ox; ; ff s; }nf0{ wf]tL, s; }nf0{ ; f/L,
s; }nf0{ vdfdf bfd, s; }nf0{ s; f/, cg/; f /
h]p/ /fβL /fv/ 9f] ueβ ug{ nuf0g\ . sltnf0{
t kb] egbfeG6} klg v66fdf 9f] u ug{ elgg\ .
æef] nkl; { ; a} cf-cf^g} 7fpdf u0xfN5f] .
9f] ueβ khsfP/ kl/j f/sf] lrgfhg ubf] sf] j] hf
klg cf^gf] /Lt, afa', afh] aHo] h] ub} cfPsf]
rng gu/ s] h] u5f] ū dgdtlsf] ts{xGyof] .

3/leq s] ugk5{ s; nf0{s: tf] Joj xf/
ugk5{ / s] vfg lbgk5{ eG] v6gk6g ; a}
dgdtlsf] xGyof].

b0{ lbg kl/rodf g] laToj . rf] w] lbg
eg] cd] /sf n] hf] sk8f, vfg] s'/f, lrofKQl,
d/d; nf, ; fylef0n] eg] sf ; fdfg vf] hbf,
lsGbf / ; fdfg ldnf] pbf ldnf] pbf] l7Ss eof].
d/d; nf ; f; "dgdtln] l7Ss kfl/g\ . : d|t /
dwj g ahf/af6 Nofpgk] ; fdfg lsGg Jo: t
eP . pglx; n] dfok] sf s'/f ug] t 5fβ] f]
Jofj x] /s s'/f h: t] le; f, cWoog / : d|tsf]
a; f] af; , vr] kr{ cflbsf] af/df klg 5nkm
ug{ EofPgg\ . : d|tn] o; k6s sdtdf rf/
xhf/ 8n/ lnP/ hf] g] ; f] agfPsl ly0g\ .
cdf / a] fn] lbg'ePsf] !% ; o pgl; ff
lyof]. To; afx] s @% ; o 8n/sf] af/df pgn]
dwj gnf0{ eg] sl klg xg\ . ; ; /f tsGfyn]

æhlt rflxP klg n}hfpmd vfl}h1b65'. slt
rflxof] <Æ eg].

dgdtn]klg æl5d]sl ev{}cd]/sfaf6
cfPsf 5gl. d Nof0lb65'. lk/ gdfgÆ e6b)
axf/Lnf0{9Ss kf/]sl ly0gl. t/ lj dfg:ynsfj
r}shfir x6h}h; Dd s; }æf6 pgsf]xftdf k; f
k/g . pgn] cf^gf] nfl]g] dwj gnf0{ tlg-rf/
k6s t ; DemPs}xg].

æ18=el= k/]sl s}lNnf0{ klg lsg
8n/; n/ rflxof] < pt} kf065 8n/ . sfd
u/} sdfpgk5{. ev{}lax] ubf{k; f ; lSpsfj
5 .Æ Pslbg cdf; Æ s/f ubf{dwj gn] Toj
hj fkm kfPsf lyP . hlj gdf klxn] k6s
cdfsf] hj fkm ; g/} pgl lv6g ePsf lyP .

3/sf df65] ukm] ; a} sfd l7Ss kfbf
/x5g] e6g] ; fdf6o r:sf] :d]tnf0{ k/]sfj
lyof]. stf/ Po/nf06; sf]ajh}sf]hxfhaf6
pgl cd]/sf hf6}ly0gl.

lj j fxs] k6w]f] lbg pgl cf^gf] klt,
; f ; " ; %f / kf]v/faf6 labf0 ug{ ku]sf
l5d]sl; Æ labf e0gl. cf^gf cdfafaf; Æ
eg] a}t8ldf g}labf ePsl ly0gl.

lj dfg:yndf labf xgl j }hdf dwj gsfj
l6f6ofp/f] cgxf/df :kllt{Nofpg pgn] s; }h]
gb}Vgl u/L p; sf] cf]7df Dj f0f vf0g/ cf^gf
b0{ kf]v/Ldf l6nlknfPsf cff; ' s; }hf0{
gb}vf0{kn6fk6 leq l5l/g].

:d]t To; e6bf klxn]klg cd]/sdf Ps
j if{ a;]sl ly0gl. kfl]j lws lzlf gePsfn]
pgn] aflN6df/sf] j fndf6df ; fdfg ldnfpg]
sfd ulygl.

Dof; }h/ , :sf0kdf pglx; n] s/f uy].
To; n]olucg; f/ dfof ; f6f; f6 ePsf]lyof].
dwj gn]klg le; fsf]af/df a%b}lyP t/ lsg-

lsg kTgl; Æ labf ePsf] lbgb]v dwj gsfj
cgxf/ l6f6ofp/f] b]v6Yof]. ; fylf0; Æ klg
Toit vh]sf lyPgg\ . ; fylx; n] lh: Sofpbf
klg s}xl e6bgy]. dflg; sf]cgxf/ Pscsfdf
gldn]en] : j efj , afgLjoxf/f klg ldnbg .
laxk]l5 pgl lg/l; nfl]b]vP .

æslt 3fj; d66f] nfp/ a:5; \. 0l6hlg0/
agf0lbPsf 5f]. cd]/sdf l8=el= k/]sl
s}l; Æ lax]ul/lbPsf 5f]. s; sf nfl]g]; j f:gl
; wf ; Æ} 6fl; P/ a; }sf x65gl/ < lS uf6df
hfg k/f] sf]bfnf]v6g . cf^gf] v6l gePk]5
cln lbg t bllv klg t sf6g k/f]lg . slt
/f]p]s/f0{ u/} cd]/sf l8=el= k/} uPsl
s}l; Æ lax]ul/lbPsl 5' . nfl]g] df65}sf] dg
r}sfgh: tf]x6k5Æ cdfn] elgg\.

ædnf0{ hlxn] klg v6l gePsf] ge6g'
x} cdf. le; fsf] km/d e/]sf] k; f lbg66bf
tkf0}sf]s6r6af6 kl; gf lg:s65 . Ps j ifsf]
nflu cf7-b; nfv ?lkoff vfl}h1bg'd pt}
uP/ k95' eg]s} t xfl lg . tkf0}b}j} hgfn]
dh] eg]sf] ; }geof] t < d cfk] cd]/sf
hf6y]lg l}v6l gePsf]d xfdg . tkf0}f0{xfl
cd]/sfsf] e} r9}sf] dnf0{xfdg . vfnl
csf]sf] b]v/ l/; ug] s:t] g/fd] afgl .Æ
dwj gn] cdfnf0{ eg].

æcdf; Æ lsg aflNg k/f] <Æ e6b}ts6fy
aflx/ lg:s].

æls g tkf0}x; l8=el= k/]sl s}l
vfl}h1bPsf 5f]dfq}e6b}kf]v/fel/ lrRofpb)
lx8g}x65 . Toj 7hf] s/f]g} xfdg . tkf0}f0{xfl
7hf]ePsf]dfq xfl .Æ b}j}h]; }gu/L e6b}dwj g
aflx/ lg:s].

j f: t] df Toj j if{dwj gsf]lax]ug]OR5f
g} lyPg . l; len 0l6hlg0/ ePsf] b0{ j if
ePsf]lyPg . sfd kfPs}lyP . To; }h] pgsf]

rfgf kNrfjsaf6 df:6/ ug[lyof]. To; kl5
dfq lax| ug[pgsf] ; flr lyof]. cdfsf
srsr / l8=el= k/|sl sbl eg/ cdf e'tSs}
ePsf] xgf] pgn] dGh/L lBPsf lyP .

ts'gy g/fn gkfn ; /sf/sf vl/bf/
xb|. pgsf] cfdbfgl rfv] tnaafx s c
sxl xbg . kf/v/fdf g; ?j f ePsf] xgf] tna
aen' ; a]dgdtnf0{lbg}. dgdtn]To; jf6
3/vr{rnfplvg. t/sf/L eg]s/; faf/Laf6 g}
k'ofplvg. pgl Psl5g klg al: bglygvfg,
a:g, nfg pglx;nf0{sxl si6 lyPg . vr{
s6f]L u/ g}Pp6f 5f/fnf0{0lGhigo/ agfPsf
lyP . ToxL 5f/fsf] elj io /fd] xfi; \ p; hf0{
; \v xfi; \ p; n] rfx]sf] u/fi; \eg/ g}pglx; n]
Pp6} ; Gtfgdf dg aen'Psf lyP .

æPp6}dfq ; Gtfg To] 5f/fnf0{cd]/sf
g}wsNg lsg Toit dl/db]sl xfi]ng\ tl
dgdtn]Æ l5d]sln] s/f sf6y].

dgdtsf h]7fh; bj /, lbbL, alxgl ; a]sf
5f/f5f/LdWo} Pp6f g Pp6f cd]/sf, ahfot
j f ci6}nofdWo} sg}Ps 7p6f uPsf lyP .
sltn] k; f k7fP/ kf/v/fdf 38/L hf8]sf
lyP . slt cdfafa'3d/ cfPsf lyP . To; n]
pgnf0{ kf]h]sf] lyof]. 8fxsf] hngn] klg
dfg; nf0{vf65 g}. nfb]sf] ; /sf/L / 5f/fsf]
lghl sdkgldf hflu/ lyof]. lj b]z wsNgkg]
lyPg . t/ j lnt/ kInt/sf]b]bf pgdf 5f/fnf0{
lj b]z k7fpg] e't hfuf]sf] lyof].

.; /sf/L clws[t, a]ssf xflsd klg
cd]/sf, hfkfg, ahfot uP/ lsg pt}x/fP
t < Toxf]sxl g sxl t 5 . To; h]Ps k6s
5f/fnf0{klg k7fpg] xfi/ cfkll klg hfg] xfi]
eG]pgsf]Ps ; qlo of]hgf lyof]. ; f]cg; f/
; a]ldNb} lyof].

pgsf] rfxgfnf0{ eflbn] ; fy lbof].
l8=el= k/|sl klZrdsL sbl k]nf kf/g\.
pglx; n] klg dfq]. clg pgn] lax]sf] s/f
cfkln]g]ul/g\ . lax]g]bf; Dd ts'gy, dgdtn
/ dwj gn]kf]v/fdf n]fen]bf]hlj g latPsf
lyP . sxl bMv lyPg .

lax]kl5 dgdtn / ts'gyf]efp ef/taf6
gkfn cfoft xg /f]sPsf]j hf a9]sf]kofhsf]
efph: t}Xj f0}a9]sf] lyof]. cf^gf 5f/f5f/L
lj b]zdf xg], 5f/f5f/L ebg cfx]f/bfx]f/
ugk; n]ædgdtn cd]/sf hfg]s/f t ; fdfgo
xf]. Toxf] vdf k; f kNlg]xf]g . 7'hf ; 8s,
; knf sf/, xl/of au]f, clhf 3/ xg] hfg] t
xf]lg 05f/f5f/Lnf0{gkfnf ebg bf]a/ bMv
x65 . 5]Lsf] lbgaf]s 5f/f, 5f/L, axf/L; l;
afNg] kh; b t xbg . 5f/fsf] lax] u'off 7Ls
5 . xNnf ub] lxBgkb]g .Æ eG} l5d]sln]
; Den'p]y].

æd/f] 5f/fsf] lax] l8=el= k/|sl sbl; l;
ul/lbof]eg/ ltdlx;nf0{8fxf eP xfn] lg 0
ca 5f/f] ; lhn] cd]/sf hf65 . bj } hgf]
k; f sdfp5g\ . dh] ox]f csf] 3/ agfp5'
sf7df8]df klg 38/L lsg5' .Æ eG] cf]7]
hj fkm]bl6yg\ .

cfkln] l; h]s/f xbg, dfq; n]Toxf]s/f
a9l rfxg] xfi. dgdtsf] rfxg] c: j fe]f] s
lyPg . To] xfd] ; dfhsf]pkh g} lyof].

lax] u/ cf^gl kTg]sf] cgxf/ /fd] ; l;
cffv]j /k/ b]Vg]u/L Åbodf /fVg gkfp]b}
la5f]8gkb]sf]kl8f dwj g; l; lyof]. Åboaf6
lens/ : d]tsf]cgxf/ cf^gf]cffv]j /k/ /fVg
rfx]yof]t/ ; Sb]yof] To; h]pgl bMv lyP .
sb]f]k6s : sf0kdf kTg]; ff s/f ubf{s]b]sbl
h: t} u/L /fPsf lyP . pgsL kTg] : d]tn]
; Den'Pk]5 dfq cff; 'k5y]. pgl ef] s dg

ePsf]rf]vf dflg; lyP . pgsf]Åbodf ; firf] dfofafx]s c; s]l lyPg . cfhsn To:tf s]f c]t g]sd kf065g\.

; a} 7ls xb} lyof]. dw]g klg k'; dlxgdf le; fsf]knf/d eg]t/v/df lyP . 7ls To; }j]hf ; +f/nf0{ysdfg ugl/L sf]fe8-! (gfd s ; ?j f /f]usf]dxdf/L kn]nof]. rlgaf6 z? ePsf] sf/f]gf dxdf/L Toxfaf6 ; a]e]bf klxn]o/f]k l5}of]. o/f]kkl5 cd]/sf, bl]f0f cd]/sf, cl]k]sf / Pl; of dxfb]z xb}gkfn l5}of]. o/f]ksf wgl, ; lfd, ; j} Dk]g b]z ah]fot, 06fnl, :kg, k]f]g; / hd]gldf Ps]k6s nfvf]hf v dflg; nf0{ ; f]Q/ kfg]u/L cfqndOf u}of]. cd]/sf]n] z?df To; nf0{u/La dh's Pl; of / cl]k]sf]sf] /f]u x]f, wgl b]zsf wgl gful/snf0{ of] /f]u n]fb]g e]g] /fhg]ts cxd\h :t} sf/f]gf dxdf/Ldf klg 3d08sf] k]b]z g u}of].

of] ; ?j f /f]u x]f. klxn]g]sg]k]f/sf] cf]f]wL ; j]g u/sf gful/ssf] nflu eng] of] vt/fk0f{x65 . To; af6 hf]ug df]g sf] cf]fudg lgo]q0f ugk5{ w} hgf eh]f x]g] sf]of]nd a]b ugk5{. of] ; dbfodf kl]of] eg] o; n]u/Lanf0{df]g x]f]g wgl]sf wgl dxfwgl tyf dx]z]Qm]zfn]nf0{klg 5f]8b]g e]g] ; Gb]z ; +f/e/ kn]nof]t/ cd]/sf]n]nfd] ; do; Dd aj]f :tf u}of]. To; }n]of]/f]uaf6 ; a]qndt x]g] / Hofg udfpg]x; klg ; a]e]bf w}cd]/sdf] g]eP .

dw]gn]k]Tgl; f] laxfg ah]sf lbg]sf]Ps 306f s/f uy]. kn]f]gdf s/f ubf] :d]te]bf dw]g g]c]Qfn]Psf x]g] / pg]h] ; Den]p]lyg]klg .

Ps k6s crfgs :d]tnf0{Hj /f]cf]of]. Ps ; ftf; Dd Hj /f]36g . To; j]hf cd]/sfsf] Gof]s]f Goh; l; sg]lS6s6, d]l/Nof]68,

j]f] ; a}6g l8; llt/ ; dbfodf g]sf/f]gf ef0/; kn]n]Psf] lyof]. :d]t af]N6df]df al:yg\ . pglx; tlg hgf eP/ Pp6f sf]7f lnP/ a; }sf lyP . To; d]Woj Ps hgf ; fylnf0{ sf/f]gf kf]h]6e b]vof]. To; sf]Ps ; ftfkl5 pgnf0{ klg kf]hl6e b]vof]. tlg hgf ; fyl a; }sf] d]WojPs hgf 068f]g] ; ofnl ; fylsf]pkrf/s} qmddf d]l'o' eof]. :d]t sl/a tlg ; ftf c:ktfndf al; g]v/ lgsf]eP/ kn]s]g\.

To; kl5 eg]pgn] af]N6df]df aj]8Lsf] cf]k]t eP glhs} Pp6f sf]7f v]h] / PSn] al; g\ . pgsf] hflu/ lyPg . To: t} ; a}6sf nflu pgn] gkfnaf6 8n/ Nofpg v]h]sl ly0g\ . dw]g / pgsl ; f; "dgd]tn]af/Daf/ k} fsf] af/df ; f]w/x]g] t/ :d]tn] æd; lu k} f 5 . a]f]huf/ eOf klg kf]Psl 5'To; n] yf]vr{u/} rnf]Psl 5' . d]f]lk/ ugk]b]g . xh/x; n] /f]d]f]Vofn ug\ . gkfn]df klg l] :tf/ a9b]5 . Æ el]yg\.

r]tsf] bf] ; f] ; ftfb]v pgn] kn] / Toxf] klxn]sf] j]ndf6df sfd ug{ yf]ng\ . of] dw]gn] eg] af/Daf/ cem b0{-tlg dlxgf sfddf ghfg cfux u/sf] lyof] t/ dw]gsl cfdfn]eg]æsf]f]gf ; Grf]eof]. ca lsg a:g k/f]f eg]sl ly0g\.

s; }n] eg]sf] e]bf klg :d]t cf]k]h] sfd ug\ ; f]r ag]P/ sfd ug{ uPsl ly0g\ t/ k]Tgl sfddf kn]s]sf] dw]gnf0{k6Ss}dg k/]sf] lyPg .

s; }n] klg g; f]r]sf]s/f :d]tnf0{eof]. j]zfv dlxg]sf] !@ ut] pgnf0{ kn] / xg]xl Hj /f] cf]of]. pgnf0{ ; f; kn]g{ sl7g x]g yf]Nof]. klxn]f] k6s sf/f]gfn] cfqndOf ubf] ePsf n]f0f To; j]hf b0{-tlg lbgd}b]vfk]. k]fir lbg pgl sf]7fdf g]al; g\ . ; f; kn]g{w}

sI7g ePkI5 dfq pgn] c:ktfndf krfg
ul/g\ . Pdahj; df pgnf0{c:ktfn nluof} .
sf/fjgf kf]h]6e b]vof] .

sf/fjgfsf] klxnf] cfqmd0f, cfly{s
bafa, dfgl; s kl8f, kl/j f/b]v 6f9f, ev{
lax] u/sf] kltsf] lggofp/f] cgxf/ o:t}o:t}
; d:ofn] pgnf0{ sdhf/ kf/sf] lyof} .
cdl]/sdf; fgb]v 7hf ; j f:Yosdl]h] ; d]t
dfgl; s tgfj em]Ng g; s/ cftdxTof u/sf
; dfrf/ cf0/x]sf lyP . To:t}tgfj df pgnf0{
bf;] k6s sf/fjgf kf]h]6e b]vof] .

bf;] k6s sf/fjgf ; ^aqmdt ePkI5 pgl
zf/LI/s, dfgl; s / cftds andf nlnPsl
ly0g\ . Ps k\$[f/n]pgn]cfk]f' fd'd]o'b]v]sl
ly0g\ h]g cgxf/ / af]ldf b]vGyof] .

bf;] k6s c:ktfn hfg'e6bf klxn]
pgn]dwj gnf0{eg]sl ly0g\ædw', d c; fl]o}
bx] cftdan ePsl sbl xf . ltd] sdhf/
cftdannf0{ pnhf} lbGy} . ltdln] dnf0{ w}
dfof u5f] dnf0{yxf 5 . d; l; s/f ubf{ltd]
cfvdf b]vg] cf; 'Åodf c^as/sf] dfof
xf]eg] dnf0{1ft 5 . To; }d/f] ckl lxdfn
/ ltd] df5fkR5]sf]6k]k]df ePsf]Tof]s~rg
rf]v] ; kn] lxp] h: t] dfosf] andf afRg]
k]f; u/]sl xf .Æ

tftfkgl lkp]pgn]eg]sl ly0g\ æklxn]
k6s dnf0{sf/fjgn] ebbf d k6Ss}8/fPsl
ly0gf . dw'o; k6s 8/fPsl 5' . d/f]cftdan
; j f]s} em]sf] 5 . bf;] k6s kf]h]6e b]vof]
eg] d kSs} af]Rbgf . ltdln] d/f] l/ u/
ToIQs}cnk gx]g; lax]ug' . d/sf]dfg; nf0{
; Den] hlj g rNb]g . dg sdhf/ gkfg' . ltd]
cdfafasf] ltdl PSnf] ; Gtfg xff' . ; /^asf]b
h]bf dnf0{ ; Dem] . ltd] rfxgfcg' f/ d/f]
sfvdf /fv/ kn] ftfnn] cGk0f]f]f] k]s]f]

sfvdf ; t]P/ v]hfPe]l]tdlnf0{k]s]f]cdlt
kfg u/P/ t]t kf5{eg/ s; d vfPsl lyPf .
sf/fjgn]lbb]g h: t]f]5 . d/f]ofbdf df5fkR5]
xf;]e]x]f:g" slxNo}g?g" .Æ

; fpg] em]ldf 3/sf] 5fgaf6 nuftf/
angl em]e]dw]gsf]cfvaf6 cf; 'em]sf]
em]o} lyP . :d]tn] eg]sf slt zAb t
dw]gn] ; G]klg cf]b u/]sf lyPgg\ .

lr; f] ?dfnn] dw]gn] cgxf/ k5] .
lgwf/df em]sf] skfn dfly ; fb]eg] æ:d]t
n ltdl g]eg df5fkR5]df lxp]g] ePg eg]
To; sf]s]cl: t]j x]hf, kn] ftfndf kfgl g]
ePg eg] kn] ftfnsf]s]cl: t]j x]hf < xf]
To; /L g]d/f]d6'ltdl xf] clg ltdl g]e0gf]
eg] d/f] hlj gsf] s] cy< Pp6l gf/L eP/
ltdln] dnf0{hg cftdan lbPsl 5b]Tof]
/x'-h]n d ltd]ofbdf kf]l v]Nb]d/f]hlj gsf]
gbl tg]k]f; ug]5' . ltd]ofbsf]cftdan
36/ d/f]kf]v/f un] / d/f]hlj gsf]dxfsnl
tg; lsg]eg]d/f]uNtl x]g]5] . l]j f]xkl5sf]
rf/ lbgdf ltdln]dnf0{h; /L dfof lbof] an
/ e/f; f lbof]Toxl g]d/f]hlj g lhp]g] ; xf/f
x]g]5 . d]h] ltdlaf]s c; n]f0{c]ufNg] 5]g .
rfx]3/ g]Tof]lg lsg gk/f] ; \ .Æ

:d]t c:ktfn hfg'e6bf cl3Nnf] /ft
dw]g ; 'tgg\ . g]kfnsf] ; do /fl]t bz ah]b]v
laxfg k]f]r ah] ; Dd pgn] :d]t ; l; kn] 6f0d /
Dof;]h/df s/f u/ . To; j]hf pgl /fPgg\ .
:d]t ladf/ ePsf] oyfy{ ef; 'sf] le/h: t}
cf^g}cuf]8 l7^au plePsf]lyof] .

egf{ ePkI5 rf]y] lbg; Dd s/f ul/g\ .
k]f]r]f] lbgdf pgnf0{e]G6n]b/df /flvof] .
To; j]hf c:ktfn egf{ ePsf] ; ftf] lbgdf
:d]tsf] sf/fjgf ef0/ ; sf] ; ^aqmd0faf6 d]o'
eof] . egf{ x]b]f pgn] ; a} ; 'rgf c:ktfn /

a)t8Lsf cfkntnf0{ lbPsl ly0g}. Ij B'tlo
zj bfxu|df bfx; +sf/ ug{; ft lbg s|k|of|.
s7}0 :d|tsf| bfx ; +sf/ xbf pgsf klt /
dftflktfsf| t s/|gu/f|; Ps hgf g|kfnl klg
Toxf|pkl:yt xg ; sbgg).

dwj'g skfn vfy/ cfk|g} kTg|Lsf|
sfhlqmfdf a:g|klfdf lyP . klxnf| p; df
cfdfafa'ePsf|xgfn|skfn vfy/ lqmf a:g
glDNg| / bf|; | cdfafa' gePsf| cj :yfdf
klg kTg|Lsf|d|odf lqmf a:of|eg|lj j fx ug{
gk|0g|; gftg lxGb"wd|sf|d|o'; +sf/df ePsf|
lj ifodf 5nk|n u/L dwj'gnf0{sfhlqmf ug{
lb0Pg . dwj'gsf lktf lqmf a:g v|f|sf lyP .
axf/Lsf|lqmf a:bf ck|k|; 4 x|5 eg|fn|pgl
klg a; |gg|. cl|tdf 3f6sf afx|gnf0{lqmfvr{
lbg|u/L :d|tsf|sfhlqmf ul/lbP .

:d|tsf|d|okl5 tl|g dlxgf; Dd dwj'g
3/af|x/ lg:sbg|. cl|td lbg|sf|Ps /ft hf|
pglx; n|e/k' s'/f u|sf lyP . To; sf|/s8{
dwh|; /|lft /fv|sf lyP . To|/s8{; Gb}pgn|
tl|g dlxgf latfP .

axf/Lsf|d|o' ePsf| Ps dlxgfkl5 g}
dwj'gsL dftf dgd|ln| 5f|/fsf| lax| ug|
eGb}0i6ldqnf0{e|g yfn|sl ly0g} hg s'/f
dwj'gnf0{k6Ss}dg k|sf|lyPg .

tl|g dlxgfkl5 dwj'g ; /f^s|f6 kl|. To|f|
lbg s:tf| crDd 0 kf|v|/fsf| ; f/f pk|osf
afbn|9kSs 9fs|sf|lyof|. Toxf|j /k/ pgn|
:d|tnf0{ v|f| t/ lgi7/L afbn|pglx; n|
lj j fxsf|bf|; | lbg b|v|sf|To|f|lj x^a|ud ; Gb/
b|zo klg 9f|slbof|. Abodf 3fp nfu|sf|j |nf
k\$|t klg lgi7/ xbf|/x|5 e|g| s'/f pgn|To;
j |nf dfq yxf|kfP . em| k|sf|lyof|tfklg Ps
laxfg k'|pgn|; /f^s|f6df latfP . kfg|l; tsf
afbn|sf k|sf|afx|s pgn|g t Toxf|:d|tnf0{
b|v| g k|j|ftfn / df5fkR5|nf0{g}.

dwj'g ; f; " ; /fnf0{ e|b'g a)t8Lsf|
uf|7fnfkf|gl kl|.

pgl Ps ; ftf uf|7fnfkf|gl|sf| a; f0df
lqk'/f; Gb/L / hhf3f6 lbgxf|uP . To; }j|nf
:d|tsf|af|nosfn|sf|af|df w|}s'/f ; f; 'af6
yxf|kfP . af|nosfn|sf t:j|L/ x|b|pgl ?|y|.
æ5f|L cNkfo|sl /lx5 / kf|bj|tfh:tf Hj f0f
kfPsf /x|5f|e| Ps|lbg ; f; 'h|eg|sl ly0g|.

; f; " ; /f; |u kf|v|/f k|ms|g|eg| labf eP .
b0{ lbg PSn} lqk'/f; Gb/Lsf| cf|ugdf a; |
; 'b|fo; ; 'b|f; t / ln|Dkofw/faf6 kf|f|Ls08,
s6L, gfal, u|hl|xb}alb} cfPsl dxfsfnl
gblnf0{lgo|ln|x|. To; kl5 dxfsfnl gblsf|
lsgf/df g|kfn|t/sf| hhf3f6sf| d; fgl
dlGb/sf|kf6ldf tl|g lbg latfP . t/ dwj'g
kf|v|/f k|ms|sf lyPg|g|.

cfdf dgd|Lsf|xf|; v|f|sf|lyPg .
æsl|t sdhf|/x|5 d|f|5f|f|. d|}ann|lax|
ul/lbPsl x|f|g |o:tf|xf|nf e|g|s|yxf| / <
5f|/fsf|hlj g ; |v|xf|; \eg| t x|f|lg .Æ eGb}
5ftl lk6b} ?g|u|sl ly0g|. ts|gyf g/fnn|
eg|kTg|Lsf|5p 5f|8|sf lyPg|g|.

dxfsfn|Lsf|lsgf/j /k/ hhf3f6b|v
6gsk'; Dd dwj'gsf|v|f|hl hf/L lyof|.
dxfsfnl gblsf|lsgf/e|Gb|b; |d6/ dfl|y
hhf3f6sf|d; fgl dlGb/sf|d|t|sf|k5f|8
dwj'gsf|Nofk6k, dfaf0n / t:j|L/ e|6of|.
k|f|r lbg|v k|sf|em|L a|Gb ePsf|lyof|.
dxfsfnl pn|' hhf3f6sf|em|E|kh 5g
v|f|b|lyof|. uf|7fnfkf|gl dfl|ysf|cfsfzdf
ld|ld|/ laxfg|Lsf|kx|nf|kgn| c|l|of|/f|nf0{
lrb|cf|of|. To; }j|nf 9s'/sf Ps hf|8L
dxfsfn|Lsf|lsgf/af6 csf|; b|k|j|t/ nfu|.

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dQms

- lj hollj h yfkf

glhs cfpb}5 sf/fgf aflx/ glx8gf; \
xft wgf; \ tftf kfgl lkpgf; \ gfs dV g5gf; \
u/Lasf vfgf 5g P ; /sf/ ũlz3 /fxt rflxofj
cfknl klg aflRgf; \c;nf0{kkg arfpbfj; \.

-!_

ofj sf/fgf n] s] u%ofj s] u%ofj
3/af6 lg:sg aN8bf^au]cfvf t%ofj
afWotfsf; Ldf s; /L gfg'
Pp6}cgxf/ x/y/ a:gk%ofj.

-@_

ns8fpg To; }ePsfj xg
o: tfj t slxn] bV]sfj 5g
sf/fgf klg e|6frf/L h:t}/x5
ol b] sfj cfjfwl agjsfj 5g .

-#_

e'sDk uofj e|6frf/Lnf0(g)dfsf
sf/fgf cfofj e|6frf/Ls}rfsf
lj sf; lgdf0f t lgoldt kjf g}xfj
u/Lasfj efudf egj; 8}sf n}sf .

-\$_

s: tfj hlj g gkfnlsfj; wf bVv eflgkgl
:j b}zaf6 lj b}z uofj lj b}zaf6 eflgkgl
cfwf k6 vfn]-knfBfj vfP klg vzl lyofj
s] la/fofj sf/fgf ũx fd}k15 nflgkgl ũ

-%_

/fxt sff gfd eofj; :tfj
nflbg s; h] kfPh: tfj
slxn] s; n] kfpj xfnf
d/k15 8S6/ k7fpg] s: tfj <

-^_

ofbx;

- ; GWof kxf8L

hlj g 5
To; h] rfxgfox; 5gl
rfxgfox; sf k5fl8
ahufd sbg] b}8x; 5gl.
pd/sf vl6snfx;
plSnb} hfg' egjsfj t
cuf18 alb) alb) hfg' /x5 .
k5fl8 56}sfj; do 36gf / kl/j z
nfdj ofqdf a; sf] %ofnaf6 xbf
56}sf b}zo h:t} t /x5gl.
la; g' zlQmxj sdhf/L xfdg
s] x6yofj xfnf olb gla; g] xj egj
sltko ldqx; n] lbPsf rfbx;
cfknl t ; Den]sn] lbPsf kl8fx; .
lj utnf0(s t) gy6sf0sg
sxfg; / lsbfj /x5 / cfutsfj :j fut
la; g' vfhbf vfhb) klg
; lDewxg] sbfj gdl7f ofbx;
; Denbf ; Denb) klg
; don] wldnf agfPsf
sbfj dl7f dl7f ofbx;
; a); a) dgsfj PNaddf
; /lft xbf/x5gl
d clxn] rfxgfox; sfj eL8af6 6f9f
ns8fpgdf a; y' tffb) 5' knf }psfj wfd
/, kN6f0/x5'
s}xl dl7f ofbx; sf PNadx; .

ns8fpgdf klg xfdL a|knt |L 5f}

- blk; zfx

Sfle8-!(sf]dxdf/Ln]cfh lj Zj
 y]nPsf]5 . lj sf; sf r/drhl
 6;s; s]sf / x/]s ; d:ofsf
 ; dfwfg xftdf a]s/ plePsf dh'sx; g)
 c:tJo:t xgk/]sf] of] ; dodf u/La lj klg
 dh'sx;sf] cj :yf t To; } g} cgdff ug(
 ; lsG5 . dxdf/Ln] casf] lj Zj ; dbfo
 g} w/} kl5 ws]ng] cgdff hf] ul/b} 5, of]
 n]v n]vb} ubf]sf] ; do; Dd gkfindf dfq)
 ; ^aqmdtsf] ; ^aVof !\$ xhf/ gf3]sf]5 egj
 hljg udfpg]x; #) gf3]sf] b]vb va/ 5 .
 lj Zj c]s8fd)/ g]kfn} ; Gbdf klg sf]e8-
 ! (n]cfqnt xg]df k?ifeGbf dlxnf]sf] ; Vof
 lgs}y]f}5 . of] lsg / s]sf/Ofn]ePsf]x]f <
 cyf]t\ sf]e8n] dlxnf]f0{ sDtl cfqndf
 ug]df sf/s klf s]x]eG]df clxn] lj leGg
 c]lloog cg; Gwfg e0/x]sf] a]enPsf] 5 .
 kSs}klg dxdf/Ls]f]rk]b]df kg]df thgf]ds
 dlxnf]sf] ; Vof lgs} sDtl b]vPsf] 5 / of]
 ; sf/]Tds s/f x]f . o; sf] ; f]en] cy{ o;
 dxdf/Laf6 dlxn] sd kl]8t 5g/ x]f klg .
 of] lsg / s; /L eGg] lj ifodf cg; Gwfg xb)
 hfnf t/ o; n]v dfknt\ rrf{ ug{ v]f]hPsf]
 lj ifo eg]sf] sf]e8-! (n] ; qndOfdf kf//
 s; }sf] Hofg} lng]af]s o; n] kf//x]sf]
 lj z]fu/L dlxn]x;nf0{ kf/]sf] c; / s]x]f <
 dlxn] / vf; u/L xfd] ; dfhsf dlxn]x;nf]
 sf]e8sf]sf/Of s]s:tf ck7bf/]sf] ; fdg]
 ugkl//x]5 t < o; }df y]f} rrf{u/f]f .

; Gbf clt ; fdfGo nfu]klg of]j f:tlj s
 ef]uf0 / sltko cj :ydf sl7gf0sf] s/f]
 x]f . nueu tlg dlxgf k/f zx/ ahf/ 7kk
 xbf ; asf ; a a]sdf] e0of] . 3/b]v k/k/
 a;Y cfcf^gf sd{ ul//x]sf kl/jf/sf
 ; b:ox; 3/df hDdf eP . lj Bfno sn]h
 agb xbf k9g] s]fs]bl 3/d}y]kP . PsfPs
 dxf]h ablnof] . hflu/ hfg]x; knt eP .
 k9g hfg]x; knt eP . /df0n}eof] . la:tf/
 To]f knt b / cfGbb klg afem xg yf]Nof] .
 ; fdf]hs ; G]hndf cg]s :6f6; / l6kkOfL
 c]fpg yfn] . knt b} knt bn] yf]s]sf] ; t/
 klg ysf0 n]f]g] /x]5 . la:tf/fn] nf0L xfg]
 j]hf eof] tf; v]Nbf v]Nbf af] e0of] c]fb
 /df0nf cge]tx;nf] ; fdf]hs ; -hfn]x;
 el/g yfn] . To; }klg st}hfpf hfg] dxf]h
 5g . knt bn] ; asf ; a y]fs/x]sf] j]hf,
 knt b}knt bn] ; asf ; a lbSs e0/x]sf]o:tf]
 crDdsf] j]hf klg xfd] clwsfz dlxn]
 lbblalxglx; a]knt bl g]xg]G]Vof] . xh/, of]
 ; To x]f . gkTofP cf^g} 3/kl/j f/df lgofn/
 x]f; t l]eng]af]x/ /x]g] ; b:ox; klg 3/d} .
 sdfs]hdf hfg] ; b:ox; klg 3/d} . :sh
 sn]h hfg] s]fs]blx; klg 3/d} . o:tf]df
 cg]k]fbs d]fgPsf] 3/leqs]f] sfd h; nf0{
 clxn]klg a]sf/s]f]y]f]g]sfd eg/ x]f]Rof0g]
 ul/G5, sltko k9]h]v]sf JolQnx;af6 g]
 Toxl slyt y]f]g] s]fdd]y]f] sfd y]kP/
 clwsfz dlxn]x; sf]e8-! (sf] df/df
 k/]sf] s/f sd}dfqn]lj rf/ ug]ePsf]x]f]f .

aNntNn ; a) kl/j f/ ehf xg] cj ; /
k/ʃf]j]hfdl dl7f]dl; gf]agfP/ vfg]v]fpg]
xhdl] ; +sf/ g] xfl. clg t 3/sf dlxfn
; b:ox;sf] ?lr / cfj Zostf cg'; f/ vfhf
gf:tf l7s kʃfof] vj fof]. 3/sf cGo wGb
Eofof]. h7f efBf dfeŋ' ; knf ubfgub}vfgf
agfpg] ; do e0; S5 . knf/ vfgf agfof]
vj fof]. knf/ ; knf; lB/ ubfub} csf] n6
vfhf agfpg] ; do e0; S5 . cen]3/sf k?if
; b:ox;nf0{ ; do s6fpg wf]k// tf; v]Ng
a; ʃf vfn; Dd}vfhfʃf knb cfj; ffof] k9g
eg/ sDko6/ kl/kl/ emDdPsf sʃfsʃlnf0{
a; ʃs} 7fpdʃ Irofgf:tf kʃfof]. alrdf
clnslt ; do ar] nuf wj] ofpftf ug]
sfd uʃof] sʃfsʃlsf /x/ / knrf0; cg'; f/
vʃsl agfof] xʃf{of] clt ; fdfGo / b}gs
sfdh:tf] nfu] klg oxl ; fdfGo sfd slt
af]emf] / si6s/ xG5, To] t ef]g]hf0{ g)
yxf xG5 . xg t o:tf sfd ubf{cemcf^gf]
kl/j f/sf] nflu ubf{ xfdl gf/Lx; To; nf0{
af]em / si6 dflGbgf] t/ oyfydf o; n]
zf/l/s / dfgl; s af]em / si6 t xG5 g].
s; h] eGgxf]hf, ksfp] agfpg] sfd t xfdl
k?ifn] klg uʃof] ul//xʃf 5f]. xfl clxn]
la:tf} 3/fo; L sfd f sxl k?if; b:ox; n]
klg ; xeflutf hgfp] yfNg'ePsf] 5 t/
of] Psbd g] sd xfl. Pp6l dlxfn] laxfg
p7b]v /flt ; tGh] 6; Ss a:g] knf b; Dd
gxbf pkn ; dt gu/L 3/sf ; DkDf; b:osf]
; j f : ofxf/ ug]lgs}g]dxLj sf] / ysf] sfd
xflolt xfbx}klg of] sfdnf0{ sfd g]gdfGg]
k?if dfgl; s tf eg]pb}snf]b]5 .

xg t of] sfd / o:tf ckh; ; u xfdl
dlxfn ; b:ox; cEo:t g] 5g\ t/ sf]e8-
! (sf]sx/s) s/f ugkbf{sfdwGb afb eP/
; do s6fpg] dl:sn e0/xʃf] blgoffel/sf]

dhfs / ugf; fl rln/xbf kl] xfdl dlxfn;
akn] bl ctoGt}akn] bl 5f]. Psfwsf ; j fn
a]h} xʃhf ũgq sf]e8 sx/sf] ; dodf c;
j]hfeGb Jo:t 5f]. of] lsg kl] af/af/
bfxf]ofpgk/ʃf] 5 eg] sf]f]gsf] ns8fpgn]
blgoff kn] bl xbf vf; u/L Itg] dlxfn;sf]
; donf0{ lnP/ ; fdf]hs ; Ghndf clt g]
xnʃf dhfsx; ul/P . hf] dlxfn ; b:ox;
3/sf cGo ; b:onf0{ tf; sf] vfind]
Irofgf:tf 6S6fpg Jo:t lyP . sʃfsʃlsf
6]and}dgdflkms kl/sf/ kʃfof] Jo:t lyP .
dhfs agfpg] u/ʃf knfxf/ ; knf u// 3/
cf]ug 6Nsfpg Jo:t lyP .

Pskl5 csf] ?l6ga4 ; /; knf0,
ksf0tNof0n] lbg lat]ʃf] kQf] gkfp]
dlxfn; b:on] g] ksf0lbPsf] kl/sf/ 8sfb}
Itgs} dhfs agfP/ ; fdf]hs ; Ghfn
/a}bfp]g;nf0{s] eG' < hg' sfd cfkn]hf0{
sfdh:tf] nfbg, hg' sfdsf] dxLj cfkn]h]
aen]sf] 5g, tl sfd / To] kn] ug]sf] dhfs
gagf]m. of Toxl sfd cfkn] u// x/f]. xʃf
gb]vg] o:tf dl; gf Jo:ttfn] dfG5] slt
yfSbf]/xʃ slt af]emf] xg]xʃ eG] ta kf]
yxf kfG5 . xfdl b0f/ clf/ lrg]sf 5f]
aen]sf 5f] eG]x; n] g] 3/sf dlxfn ; b:on]
xhdl] nflu ul//xʃf dxgt, nufa / ysf]sf]
cj dNog u/L dhfs p8fpg'slQsf] ; f]bleʃ
xʃhf < lj gkfl/>lds tkf0; sxlF uP/ sxl
t ugkG eg] xfdl 3/sf dlxfn ; b:ox; n]
laxfg p7b]v /flt g; Gh] xfdl nflu u/ʃf
cgj /t dxgtsf] sb/ g] gu/L pN6} dhfs
agf0{ ; fdf]hs ; Ghfn /a}bfp] clwsf/
tkf0]hf0{ s; n] lbof] < of] gla; g' \ls hf]
sf]xl gf/Ldflysf] ckdfg of dhfs tkf0;sf
cf^g} lbblalxgl, cdf->ldtldf]ysf]
ckdfg / dhfs xfl.

sfeþ-Hof^a

■ lbgžlj qmd ykfk

knf6}sf Pshf/ uf\N8:6f/ hTtf
 le/ uf8fdf
 Pshf/ knj\ nuf vfb/ emfhfdf
 ef}ssf\ d; fn af}sf
 ; fhaf6 shfnl tfsb}
 /tg rfw/l
 /, pgsf Psx'h ; fylx¿,
 sfeþ-Hof^adf,
 ysf0 df5g\Ps}5g
 vfH5g\cf^gf}bž
 st}gebkl5,
 lg/fz xb}nfl5g\cf^gf}af6f}.

bžaf6l kl5
 PsfPs 7}sbf/ efu/
 zx/df,
 ef}ssf\ cfuf\ nfu}kl5
 dWo/ftdf pwf/fj ; kgf af}sf\ lg:s}sf
 gf/foof lj Zj sdf{
 /, pgsf Ps xh ; fylx¿
 sfeþ-Hof^adf,
 ysf0 df5g\Ps}5g
 /, vfH5g\Ps}6s cf^gf}lkp bž
 ha eþb}gg\st}
 dhfn}¿5g\Ps}6s
 /, cf^gf}af6f}nfl5g}.

sffwdf 5f/f af}sf} v; dnf0{
 lk7bdf 5f/l af}sf}

lbndfof k5bfpb}l5g\
 lgb6l zx/df
 afRg\cfwf/ udfPsf pglx¿ h:t}
 pgsf ; fylx¿ cf0ku} sfeþ-Hof^a
 ; :tfpb}Ps}5g,
 pglx¿n}klg vf}h}cf^gf}alnof} ; /sf/
 gebkl5 st}
 pglx¿ klg nfu}cf^gf}af6f}
 vf}hb}cf^g}ufpbž .

sfdsf\sf/vfgf a6b ePkI5
 df65}sf}n:s/ lg:s}sf}5 ufp}t/
 sfeþ-Hof^adf,
 x/s lbg bž / ; /sf/ vf}hb}5g\pglx¿
 pglx¿ ef}sd}5g\h?/
 pglx¿ kof; df 5g\h?/
 cff; 5f}l; dl; dj iff}tdf leHb}
 lg/t/ lx}8/x}5g\nfdf nfdf /fhdfu}¿ .

; 'rgf kfp}g}¿ klxNo}lg:s}
 kx}r xg}¿ uf8ldf lg:s}
 xfdL u}tJodf kl5f}Is klbg}f}yxf 5g
 xfdL sf/f}g}sf}P}Da'; df k5f}Is kb}g}f}yxf 5g
 ; a l7s7fs /x}5 egj
 cfp}g'kn} / xfd}f}ufpB}l}t/ ; /sf/
 ; Q}sf}l}r}t}f lsg ul//x}65f}<
 hfaf}Pp6f eþ g xfj
 cffvf l}r}dn} l}td}f}kf6l}nf0{lbg}5f}
 lj Zj f; u/
 xfdL l}tdlh:t}f}a}p}dfg 5g}ff} ; /sf/ .

ns8fpgleq afRg afWo 5 dfG5]

- 8f= /fdk; fb bfxfn

..kf gsfj kft t ot} 5, d/fj dg t ltdld} ltdfj stf 5 <ú e6g} ultsfjk^aQm}lj Zj ns8fpgdfluhfjn/x}sfj 5 . sf/fgf ef0/; af6 dl/gk}sfj ; ^aVof pn}fj 5 . lgo6q0fsfj vfk a6g sDtdf cem} c7f/ dlxgf nfbj lj Zj sf ; ^aQnd0fj 1x} cf^gfjcg; Gwfgsfj kxkl/:tdf kl:s/x}sf 5g\ . ;dfh / ;+s}tsf cfj fhx} sf/fleq} blaP/ a:g afWo 5g\ lsgls dfgj ; dbfo k5fl8 kx/fj hfgj kxf8dlgsfj a:tlh:tfj qflx qflx eP/dl}ohf0{ 5}5g sf/fjgsfj sx/df sf/fdf gj afRgsfj nflu clwsfz al; /x}sfj 5 . lj 5f}8df /x}sf, sfddf lj b}z uPsf kms6g gkfPsfx}sfj s?0f rLtsf/ nsfjnfufj}sfj 5 . z/l/ hxf eP klg dg 3/-kl/j f/df cyft} d/fj dg t ltdld}egh:t}ePsfj 5==.

lj rf/sf r/fx} hlt gjp8}klg j t}dfg k}oM cefj f}ds x65 . j t}dfg oyfy}leq} dglon} efj sfj ; hgf u5{ . To; df cf^gfj ef}uf0sfj kxkl/:tleq efj sfj dxLj a9L /fVb5 . dfG5} klg s} xfl / ú Pp6f lj sl; t .ls6ú g xfl . ofj .ns8fpglleq dfG5}h} cfknhf0{st}kfNt'st}knhNt'cgej ub}5 clg ; tf0 klg b0{ }kdf xbfj /x}5- d' fn} nuf sf6}h:tfj j f rEfn} rEfn} sf6}h:tfj j f vS/Ln}sf6}h:tfj==sf6g t sf6/x}sfj 5 . oxl ; do sf6gl sx/df dgk} j f cftdxTof ugk} ; j feflj stfdf xfl}g, cefj df xbfj /x}5 t/ Toj afh} } cfhsfj blgoff vf65, afh} / sdfp5, clg snd lj j}se6bf a9L

lhafl rN5 . lj lgdf0f gj sDtsfj s/f u5{ . dfgj tflj xlg ofl6qs dfgj a65- afN5, ; lsg5 . p; sf dfgj lotf, ; j }bgf, dg d6' ; a) Ps} 7fp6df kf}sfj k5{ . p; df ..cx} / ..du 7hfj x65 . c} ; a) ; fgf lkn}sf==< bMv kl8f b}Vbg cem o; fj egfj Toj kl8f bMv xpf{xpf{/ ; Gbf ; Gbf p; sfj dg alnofj ePsfj 5 . dg}sfj vf; cy{5g . cfknh:s; /L ; kmn xgj Toj klg :j fy}sfj ; kmn . clg bMvdf kl8tkl}tsf ; j }bgfdf vN5 / .Ps 5fs vfgf vj fPf/ dhj 7h} ; j f u/fj egf/ sf}sfjxf}h} dRrf0/x}sfj x65 . ofj lbufk}g e6bf k}f/dVlkgdf s}G6t k}Zgk}Zgdf hlj g 5 clg stfstf nf}ssfj xf/ ePsfj tf}ssfj lht ePsfj hlj g cge't ul//x}5 .

ldqtf / cftdlotf d}/sfj j }hf Ps ; Gtn} eg}sfj ; Demf cfp5 . dflg; xg}g}dflg; sfj dh ; d:of xfl . ha dflg; ; d:ofdf x65 kl}tef sdhf/ / cfsf^aVff 8f0gf; fl/s x65 clg lj ifosfj cflb c6to tf}sg}sfj sg} cy{ 5g ofj lg/Gt/ rln/x65 .

/fhgllt xg} xfl egj ; jfb lbj ; dgfp}gnf{h:tfj 5 . cGToxlg c6to ePh:t} 5 . g >dsfj kl; gfsfj dNo 5 g kl}tefsfj k}f}u . pkflw/lxt j :t' klj q b}v65 t/ b}Zoleqsfj sf/faf/ cem cfly}sf sf/faf/ cb}zo e0/x}sfj 5 . kmn:j }k sldzg / 3; n}j t}dfg oludf ; j fl}ws dxLj kf0/x}sfj 5 lsgls 3; sldzg lx; faleqsfj n}vf ; j}t}df gc6}sfj cfj Zostf / lgode6bf

dfly nředf xĠ5 . To; ħ] j tġfg h; n] hxf eġbf Toxl ln0lbg] kġ/0fdf /xġsf] 5-3; / sldzgsf] gftf-ldqtf . clg cf ġf] 3/ kmlsřsf hgtfsf] ; j ġgzln ; fdf lhs blmV; f] 5- 3/df t klbf] t/ k: g kfPgřf=.

sf/fġfsf] ax; / kŷj lleq ġful/s 5 . cy/lj bxġ lj leġg lj ifodf C0fftds j |4 e0/xġsf] kġk/ : t ; fj ħlgs ul//xġsf 5gġ . sh ufxġ Yo pTkfbgsf] j |4b/ *-% klġzt xġ] egřsfdf : j o+ sġbllo tYofġ lj efun] @=& xġ] cgdfg ; fj ħlgs u/sf] 5 . h; df lj zřf u/l vfgl pTvvgg, pBfġ, xřbn, lġdf0f, oftf0fnf0(C0fftdstfdf bŷv0/xġsf] 5 . sl/a@) lřqdf C0fftds xġ] cřsng ul/Psf] 5 . of] uDe/ clg lj s6 kl/l: ylt efřsd/l / dxdf/l xġ] vt/fleq cřpg] ahġ / To; af6 lg:sgġ ; dfwfg ġ] hlj ġofkgsf] cřwf/ aġġ sřf lġZrt 5 . ; dfh larř]nofn] klġ8t 5 . ; +sġt ġ]ts ; ař6df k/sf] 5 . of] rġřtLsf] kxf8leq ; eřaenk0f(; dfwfg lġsfNg ; Sġ' ġ] aġ4dtfk0f(xĠ5 lsgls 8/nřbf] ařřhuf/L, lj Zj cyřtġqdf cřPsf] cřlyř dġbl, /d6břf; sf] zġo l: ylt, rnfodfg cyřtġqs] cġ : yfeġbf lġspřtf lgs} 7ħř] rġřtL /xġsf] 5 . xdfř] bźdf sl/a %\$ nřv ul/alsf] /řfdlg 5gġ . sl/a ^) nřvn]/řhuf/L udfPsf] cġ : yř 5 . sl/a @ s/řB (# nřv ġ; ařVof ePsf] of] dħřdf klġtJolQm !@@ ?křřf cřDbřgl 5ġ eg] sl/a @.))) eġbf a9Lsf] Sofnř/L a/fa/sř vřglkġ křpbġġ . sh xřf(ns8řpgleq klġ sh *# nřvsř] ařřhuf/leq nueu !) Ū klġztřn] /řxt křP klġ cġsf] xřt-dV l/Qř] ePsf] tYofġ ; fj ħlgs e0/xġsf] 5 . 6řpsřdf xřt /řv/ rřřs-rřřsdf plePřf tl s?0f dxř/xġ ; dfġj fb j f ; dfħj fb ħ] eP

klġ pġlxġsf] cgxř/df xřř, ř]dl>t d':sfġ slxn] kmlsġ] xř] křtLřfs} lj ifo 5 .

bźsf] dxř/ křġ(; lřĠ5 . rġřtLsf] kxf8 křġ(; lřĠ5 . Psřřtdf 3řřřnřf kl/j tġ klġ bŷVġ ; lřĠ5 . zřřt, ; zř; ġ, lj sf; / ; dġ4nř0(ħřřBġ klġ ; lřĠ5 . ħřt vř ħřt rřlxof] křgl lġsfNg] /řx/kDkh: t) dfosř] křřġ klġ rřxġġ; / ug(; lřĠ5 . j : tlj xġ, wtġj xġ, z/l/lj xġ, olġs křřř6 s] xġ ; S5 < Toř] klġ vřřġ ; lřĠ5 . 0Dolġ6L klġ a9řpg ; lřĠ5 . kl/sNkġsf] ; +ř/ dl7ř xĠ5, ; ġbf xĠ5 . ; ġřřř] 3řd klġ xĠ5 . ; ġb/ ofd klġ aĠ5 . Toltdřq sxř xř / Dofsj j ġġř ħĒn lřBħ: řř nřġ] řřdħn / ġ] ; x cġ řř/sř kl/sNkġ ; a) cřpřfġ t/ rřxřř křPg eg] sġl klġ cřPg . Ps Jofkř/Ln] egřř lyP /lŪ dřř] sřd t Jofkř/ a9řpg' xř Jofkř/n] /dfř] u/l xřřřlāř xřnř] křn lbg yřnřkġ5 cřkřklġ vřġ] cġ nř0(klġ vř řpg] Pp6ħř0(vřl křġ] wř) ħř0(?j řpg] clġ sřd Psdfq /xĠ5- ġřkř vřġ; sldzg cřb/kř] ř vř řpg' . t/ tl Jofkř/Lnř0(Ps j ř4n] p0/ lbPř lyP /lŪ lřdl a9ř] eP/ t xř- Toxřř lřdl ol ; ařs/řsf] řħř lkrřř xĠ5gġ . ; křntř / dxřġt b0(lbgsř] /řd5off t xř] lġ Ū lřdl] ; křntřsf] cy(/xĠġ, /xĠ5 t sġ n lřdl] c; nġg dfq= . To; ħ] ; křntřn] c; křnġ ħřřBġ lġs} sl7g 5 . sř aem Jofkř/L aem= . To; ħ] cřkřř] cřkřřř0(ġ) vřř .

rřř] ; d: of xř- 0dfġbf/Lřřf] .

ns8řpg] ; ař6sř] křř0bf p7řpg] slġot e08křř] ubř 0dfġbf/Lkř] ř, střolġi7 e0(křPsf] lřdġj ř/Lnř0(j křřbf/LkDř] ġ kdf ; DxřNg ; Sġ] kl/l: ylt ; ħġf xġk5{ . křř] třř] lġod klġ 5 lauřkġ5 aġġ, xdfř] ; řř klġ o: třkřř ; sř/řřds aġġk5{ .

xdfj kvf[sf] egf0 g} 5- hlj sfsfj
 af6fj / hlj g aRg] af6fj ; fRgk5{. h; sfj
 af]ndf 9Efl 5g, lj rf/df : yfloTj 5g, 5Ng'
 / 9f6g' clg rlrft a6g'h; sfj rfxgf /x65,
 ltglx; sfj lj Zj f; gugf e/ gkgf . lsgls
 ltglx; hgrfxgf cg; f/sfj zfl6t, ; Zf; g
 j f ; 'oj : yf / lj sf; lgdf0f ; d]4 gxg
 ; S5 . To; h] xfdlnf0{o: tf] lbuf] lj sf; tkn
 p6dv /fi6« rflxPsf] 5 . hlxn] klg slt
 lj sf; flvd dh's n]Vg' lj sl; t dh's
 n]Vg xfd]k': tdf kfprfx- To; sfj nflu sxlf
 klg st] klg t]sfb]zdf p7g] l6kk0fl leq
 xg] /sdf6t/ vr{ a6b xgkb5 . n]ssfj
 lht / t]ssfj xf/ xgk5{ gkfnl cyft6qdf
 klg——.

v) s] egf] < df65] ns8fpgn]
 cndndf kl//x5 . rfx]sfj ug] ; s]sfj 5g .
 kfPsfj eg]sfj kn] b dfq 5 . Hofg hf]vd
 b]v0/x]sfj 5 . st] af9ldf alb] st] klx/fl
 v: g] st] 8u' / ; k]h] 8: g] of] larNnldf
 k/]sfj 5 df65]. olt xbfxb) klg ef]nsfj
 lemgf] cfzdf sf]fgfsfj sx/leq afRg
 lj j z 5 df65] lsgls s]ug] s]gug] < stf
 df: s stf ;]g6f0h/ < qf; jf; df 5 df65].
 ns8fpgleq cndlnPsfj 5 df65]. Toxl
 klg dfq] lo lhhllj ifdf afRg luhf]nPsfj
 lh6bul lnP/ lx]8/x]sfj 5 .

ofj t]s'f xbfxb) klg ns8fpgn]; do /
 cj ; / v]f]g] x]f]g, lrcg] s'f x]f] eg] ; a]st
 hf]x/ ul//x5 . xfdln] hlj gdf kfpg] sg]
 klg cj ; /nf0{ ; fwf/0f ; Den] xftaf6 hfg
 lbg]xb]g lsgls cf^gf] dNo ckn]h] a%gkg]
 x65 . lg/fzfsfj c6To / cfzfsfj lj sf;
 xg' h?/L 5 . sf]fgfsfj ; dflktkl5 cfzfsfj
 lj sf; kn]Ng} k5{ kn]Ng' klg k5{.

aQl; ktnl, sf7df8f

dxfdf/Ldf

■ cf]k]; fb sf0/fnf

nfuf]; tfg ; a} hgtf ?j f0{
 cfg6b ; fy s; sf] 5 / v} v] f0{
 kn]of] k]sfk ; a 7fpfa9f0{ qf;
 lgw\$5 5g dg zfl6t ePg vf; .

afRg] alrfpg] pkfo u/f]; a]h]
 eflg] eufpg] st] gu/f] s; h]
 cfkn] ; ts{algb} c; sf] ; ' /
 ug] eP lxt u/f] algb} tof / .

hf]b) ghf]pfc; sf] 3/ af; a: g
 kn]h] / fu ; lhn] ; lu ; S5 8: g
 cf/fd 5g ; v 5g ePg kof/
 cfkn] ; b]fb e0 sfd nufpfkf / .

z] f u/ b]w Joy{ lbb} gb]pm
 ; Den] nfu ej ; fu/ kn]lnb]pm
 ef]sf] g/fv hgtf ; a k0f{ kf/
 ; + f/sf] lxt u/] gu/L lauf / .

xff; ff]x; fpg cen]gu/f] lj nDa
 /fv] x6g slxNo} klg nf] 3d08
 sfnf] lj rf/ k/ kn]n ; wf/ b]z
 afRg] pkfo ; lhn] ; lu ug] j]z .

wfP/ xft u/ ; fkmz/L/nf0{
 sfzl / cf]ug u/ a; ff; kn]f0{
 lg: s] x6g 3/ aflx/ 3Dgnf0{
 leq} a;]a? xg]5 ; wf]enf0{.

dgk/L

■ j þk; fb kGy

lrQ}yfdg g; Sgh|x/38L lj llfkt aGb}uofj
cfkn}dNo / dfotf klg ; a)5f8L lj wdl{eofj
cf^gfj ; +s|t-j}psf lj lwx; la; Y 5f8f eofj
sfxlf5g x/; ZflGt / enfjcl:tTj ; f/f uofj..

kYj Lsf ; a ol klj q hndf bufw lafg}eofj
cfef d08n j foSflwldlnofjofj n}sd f qf; efj
sfxlf:j R5 ePg n}lj ylnofj cfhg ofj lalufj
; f}ef:s/ /lZd ofj ej gdf kbflj kt\kn}nofj..

kfr}tEj lj sf/df kluuP affrGg en}kfj eofj
z^sfu}t eP/ cfh blgoffvfHb}5 bj}L enfj
cfkn}lj 1 ag/ ofjg/ oxffcWofTd 6f9f eofj
dfG5}sfj ; vzflGtsfj hu ; a)etSl lglD6bfbG efj..

s}pf; fwg kfk}t 5glej gdf lj 1fgsf sdh
cTofrf/ lgs}a9f ej df s|/fS5 Vj}wdh
w/}sfj tg wfbg g}sl7g efj bfl/b}df lklN; P
; Sgh}klg h^unlkg u/L cfz{tf g}eh]..

; f/}qnl eP5 cfh blgoff:j fyl{/ bDel agl
sf/fgf klg dfIQP/ ; a ofj dfb}f ; ftfl ugl
Nffdfj rqlat/ ufj ; dosfj cfPg ; bal4 So}
; f/f lj Zj kn}f cfh blwdf u}tJo ; Neng So}..

s}xfl < 5g st}lgbfg ; lhnfj ; + f/ cGoffndf
cf-cfkn}fj cgd}fsgf e/ eofj ub}5 nfj ; fdgf
pAHofj ofj s; /L ghfbG ; lsofj x}f f; /L kn}nofj
Nffvf}sfj tg xlb}fj cj lgdf bfb}t efsf eofj..
-zfb}lqnl8t 5Gb_

kltj þg

- /fdk; fb cfrfo{

Cf h aXddx"tdf dgn] ..cfkln :j tGq
 ; kdf lj r/Of ug(gkfPsf]klg nfd)
 ; do eof]cf1f kfp sxl ; do=ll
 egj ugf; fl uXof]. n'To; fl x]eg]e'd08nsf]
 cj n]sg u// lj Zj lgoGq0fdf Ing; Sg]
 hlj fof' / xfn dfgj hfltdf /x]sf] qf; sf
 af/pf a%g Ps ; b:olo cfofju u7g u//
 ; 'b]fo; Ddsf] ; do lgwf'Of u/L labf u/f.

dgn] eðof ; DkGg u// t]sPsf]
 ; doeGbf Ps 38lcuf]8 g] cfP/ o:t]f
 kltj þg k]z uXof]-

..>L klt:d/Oflo r]tgfziQmhlj z/L/ 0

eðofsf] ; f0t gh/f0{ lx]sf] xgfn]
 cf/fWobj kzkltgfysf] bZg kZrft\ pQ/
 dVfs]t u// lg:s]sf] lyPf. o; euf]nb]v
 pQ/tk]n]fbf pRr lxdrl, klj q dfg; /fj /
 / lul//fh shfz kj]tsf] bZg klG eof].
 lj zfn dh's r]gsf] eðof ug] OR5f
 h]fbf Xj f^j fl gbl / o; n] l; lrPsf] hldg
 xp] dfgj sf lj ljw cfs]t lgofNb} x]fg
 k]ftdf klt]. To; :yfgdf dfgj n] k]s]tdfly
 u/]sf] clt b]xgsf] ; #f0sf] nflu pTkGg
 ePsf] hlj fof' b0{ xhf/ pGgf0:f l8; Ða/df
 b]vfk/]sf] /x]5 . To; nfo{ p; j]nf r]gsf
 lj äfgx; n] sf/fgf ef0/; l8; Ða/ pGgf0;
 g]ds/Of u/]sf /x]5g]. o; lsl; dsf] hlj fof'
 z/L/leq kj]z u// k]f0j fo'sf] dfu{ cj ?4
 u/fP/ cf]dfnf0{:j wfdlt/ lnP/ h]fb] /x]5 .

cl3 sfo{ lj efhgdf sfnn] ; do
 Jotlt e0; s]sfnf0{lnP/ h]fbf cfkln]tx; n]
 ufnlunfr u/]sf] eP/ sfo]sf] c; dy]tf
 bz]fbf v6gstf]n] cab]v t]nf0{ sg} b]ff
 n]lG] 5g eG} b]ffht /fu cyft\ Joflwsf]
 6f]psf]df y]k// sfo]df lg/Gt/tf lbg cfbz
 ePadf]hd hGdd]o'sf] r]qm rln/x]sf] eG]
 cfgeP/g; do; l]sPsf]x; sf]VofnVofnsf]
 ?wfv]sl h/f]sf] lgx]df cf]dfnf0{z/L/b]v
 56sf/f lbnfpb] /x]5 .

dflg; x; nfo{ e]ts >d u/fP/
 pTkfb]Tj a9fpgsf nflu ; b]gf/fo0sf]
 l]s/Ofnf0{ Ps]s]t u/L /fv] /flqsf] ; dodf
 ; dt ; b]s/Of kj flxt u/fpg] lfdt lj sf;
 u/]sf] dh'sn]of] ; 'd hlj sf]k]tsf/df sg]
 n]ss c:qs] lj sf; ug] ; s]sf] /x]5 .
 Ps b]f; fl]sf] alrsf] b]L sfod ug] / tft]
 kfgl k6sk6s vfg] afx]ssf] ultlj lw
 u/]sf] dx; ; ePg . dflg; nfo{ e]ts
 ; kdf PsNofP/ /fv]df o; /f]usf] pkrf/
 ug] ; l]sG5 eGbf /x]5g] Toxf]sf dflg; .
 cfklnfo{ cg; Gwfgstf] eGg]x; cx]f]fq
 sf/f]gsf] k]tsf/]tds c:q v]hdf tNnlG
 ePsf b]vG5g].

agbfaGbl tyf Psf]t]f; df cfkln]
 cfklnfo{ x]g] :j clWoog a9fpg ; s]
 k/df]dfs]b]i6kft e0{k]j ldf /x] ug]eldsf
 yk x]g] cyft\ /fd] sfd ug]nf0{Dofbyk x]
 :j e]lj s]x]f].

lj ut rf/ dlxgdf rlgdf o; lsl; dsfj
c:qn] ; x; ff :j wfdsfj dfu{ ; dfl t; s]sf
/x]g\ egj nfvff k/Llffdf /x]sf / s]xln]
k/Llff pQLof{ ul/; s]sf /x]g\ . xfn To;
e]ddf ; fdfhs b]l sfdo /fv/ sfo{ lfgdf
plqPsf hdfd k}z: t e]6P . zf; sn]cf^gf
dlg; x]sf ; /lffsf nflu agbafgblfd /fv/
hlj fofhf0{k/f: t kf/]sf /j

To; kl5 o; fj o/f]kt/ nfu]sfj t pxl
sf/f]g]sfj qf; Totf klg a9]sfj kfj b]v].
06fnl oqtq au]tl cftdfj gfsf z/L/ b]v]
egj kf]G; nufotsfj ult klg p: t] Nffbf].
clkf]hsfj ofj ; do :j lh/Nof]8 gkul s; /L
kmsf] egj/ hl/hlt/ o; fj gh/ s] nufPsfj
lyPf Zj jt klx/gwf/L ofdfgsfj xft] k; t]fn
lgwf/l t/ t: of]b]cfofj l tdl sx]af6 cPsf
xf]eGb}. 9ff]sfj v]tldf clxn]; Dd gnfuf]sfj
eP/ g]kfnb]v rlg xb} o/f]k l5// 06fnl,
nSh]j u{ :kg, a]Nnod, gb/Nof]8, kf]G;
/ alrdf kg]dhs 3d/ cPsfj eGf gEofpb]
ydfnugn] tfkqndsfj dfqf sd]b]vPf/ x]fnf
.o' lso/ of] ; Nk] eGb} x6bf]. s] kfj xg]
; lsgYof] Toxf]klg sf/f]g]nf0{df]wod agfP/
:j wfd hfg]cftdfx] /x]s]b]v].

hd]l klf c:ktfn tyf lj Zj lj Bfnosf
sf/f]x]af6 c] sf] Wj lg cf0/x]sfj ; g].
c:ktfnx]df ; j]df vl6g] lrlsT; s
nufot :j f:Yosdlx]nf0{sfo{ ; do ; dft
ePkZrft\ d]86]; g u/f0/x]sfj b]vof] egj
lj Zj lj Bfnox]df ; fj; on l8:6bf];
ckgfP/ j]psf Crfx] pRrf/of e0/x]sfj
klg ; lgoj]. clg ; lgoj] >l]sf]ofj fofl-

cxdfdf u8fsz ; j]etfzol: ytm
cxdf]bZr dWo+r e]fgfdGt Pj r .
-ultf !) ÷ @)_

cyft\

cGtofdl d xf cftdf ; a]sfj xpo-l:yt
d]cflb dWo kf]l]sfj cGto d]hfg ef/t .

0Zj/, cftdf / k]t cgflb g] x].
cftdfs] clGtd lj Gb' 0Zj/ g] x]. cftdf
0Zj/ xg . 0Zj/, ; t+lrt+c]fgGb x] egj
cftdfdf ; t+lrt]5, c]fgGb 5g . To; }xgfn]
c]fgGb kf]ktsfj nflu d]l]sfj lfg j]bn]
lbPsf]5 .

lj Zj lj Bfnodf ePsfj o; eGj
lsl; dsf cWoogn] Toxf dl/65 eGj qf;
df]g; df g/x]sfj kfPf. t]sPsf]lgodsf a; /
cg'; Gwfgdf df]g; vl6Psf 5g\ . n]ss
cj :yf uGhfuf]n g]eP klg ; fdf]ols/Of]tk]
p]d'v e/x]sf]5 . k] lb bz]gsf]cg'; Gwfgdf
cf^gf] ; do vlr/x]sf]of]dh'sdf ; r]tgfsf
; fy cf^gf] ultlj lwx] rnf0/x]sf] kfPf.

/l; ofdf zf; sn]lgu/f]l]sf nflu Hofb]
s8f agk/]sf] d]; fj kf0of]. agbafgblfd
s8fkg NofP/ x] j f c]o sg] sf/Ofn] x]
cftdlo hg]x]sf] e]ts la5f]8df sdl g]
/x]sf]b]vof].

ci6]nof l5// b]v]l; 8g] dh]g]h: tf
hg3gTj a9l ePsf :yfgdf df]g; qf; k0f]
hlj g Jotlt ul//x]sf 5g\ . ; of]cftdfx]
:j wfd u0; s]sf 5g\ egj s]bf] hfg]
t/v/df 5g\ . k/Gt' hg3gTj sd ePsf]
cyft\ Jojl:yt :yfgdf sf/f]g]sfj qf;
g/x]sf] / t]sPsf lgod sfod u// sfo]
; ~rfng ePsf] kfP .

lj Zj nf0{ cf^gf] xftdf /fv]sf] eP
af]s/ a;]sf] cd]/sf klf kf]b]v] df]g; sf]
qf; bl, k/Gt'zff; s eg]eoelt ePsf 5g]\ .
; x; ff z/L/n] cftdfnf0{ labf u// w/fdf

ldn}sf 5g\egj nfvf}h k/Llffdf ; xeflutf
hgf0/x}sf 5g\ . c6t1/lf k0f}uzfnf x}f; \of
ef}ts c:qzfnfdf of ef}ts k0f}uzfnf,
; a} Jo:t b}v65g\ cf-cf^gf} sfodf . t/
hlj f0f' k}lt/f}w}f}ds c:q egj a6g g; s}sfj
cfef; eof}. czQmnf0(lr}st; f}nodf /fVg
:yfg cefj sf} sf/0fn} u}x}f; sf} ; Nnfx
lb0/x}sf} ; d}t b}v}gk}o}f} . ; dos}f cefj sf
sf/0fn} c}k}k}sf / P66f}6}sf dx}fb}z egj ed0f
ug{kf0gf}.

k}ns} c}fpg} q}ndf h}k}fgs}f k}l}j}z
x}/f} e6g} nfu} s}xl ; do k}ns}f df}/sf} t
s}lt ; x}h }kdf sfo} ; Dk}fbg e}Ps}f b}v}f} .
s}xl c}f}df/l}xt z/l/ t b}v}P t/ n}f}ss
z/l/ ; a}h} c}f^gf} uw}gdf b}f}n}f} e}n}8f}P/
Pp6f ; f}g}f k}ft}fs}f h}6t/ nuf}Ps}f b}v}f} .
c}g}f}f} nfu} ; f}w}v}f}h ubf} y}xf eof}, b0}
ld6/s}f b}l}df sf}/g}f c}f}Ps}f y}xf k}fpg} o6g
/l} ef}ts l}j sf; c}g}z}f; gdf pko}Qm x65
eg}sf} oxl /x}5 . c}z}n} e6b}f l56f} k}f}6}S; g
uf8{ lgdf0f ug{ ; s}sf}f}df ; f}w}j fb e6g dg
n}f}b}f, ox}f c}f}Ps}f df}g} c}f}dfx}z}nf0}.

ldq/fi6«ef}/ts}f c}j n}f}sg gu/l u}Pdf
ed0f c}k}7}f} x65 e6g} nfu} s}xl ; do Totf
klg lat}f}P}f . hg3g}T}j a9L e}Ps}f: y}fg d}Ba0}
s}y}nf, lbNnl k}u}sf} t To}xf k}lg d}f}lg; sf}
qf; bl a9}sf}f} g} b}v}f} . ; b}f} c}f}d}f}n} z/l/
5f}8}f} u0; s}sf} /x}5g\ egj ; x; f} k/Llffs}f
; 'r}ldf /x}sf}f} b}v}f}.

g}k}fn; l} v}Nnf l; d}fg} /x}sf} sf/0fn}
ubf} g}k}fn / ef}/ts}f qf; / lgolt Ps}
l}st; ds}f h: t}f} n}f}b}f} . e}flu/y}ldf 8a}Nsl
df}/y} afaf l}j z}j g}f}ys}f}bz}g}k}Zr}ft}o; f}k}ns}f
df}/y} x}p}f} ; fs}sf c6o dh}5 k}lg of} l}j z}j
; 6}qf; af6 c5}t}f} 5}gg}. a}wn}fb}z, >}n}sf

k}f}ls: t}fg, e6fg, d}f}l}NbE; tyf c}k}nuf}lg: t}fg
; a}b}f ca z}j sf} rf^a a9g} ef} e66}f} qf;
a9}5} 5 . b}v}f}-ef}u}sf}f} c}fwf}/df l}j z}j
ult}l}j lw k}t}t}t} u}f}.

ca o; d}fg} h}f}l}ts}f} c}l: t}T}j /l}f}sf}
n}flu p}k}of}ul s}xl ; e}n}f}j k}z ug} c}g}d}l}t
rf}x65'-

!= k}f}l}st} ; t}j w}fgdf d}fg} d}f}q}sf} ; x}dt
/x}g} c}j :y}f}sf} ; h}gf u}/f}pg}.

@= d}fg} n} k}f}l}st} ; f}f}ts}f}
p}k}of}u ef}u}f}n}st}fs}f} c}fwf}/df d}fg
c}f}j z}ost}fs}f} d}Nof^a}sg u/l p}k}of}u
tyf ; ^u}x} ug}l}j f}t}f}j /of l}dn}f}pg}.

#= d}fg} hlj k-rs}f}z -c66}do sf}z,
k}f}0}do sf}z, dg}do sf}z, l}j 1fg sf}z,
c}f}g}b}do sf}z_af6 lgdf0f x}g} x}g}f}n}
; f}l}j i}fos}f} 1fg l}bn}f}0} c}f}d}f} ; a}Ps}
l}k}t}fs}f} ; 6}t}fg x65g\ e6g} ; d}ef}j sf}
l}j sf; u}/f}pg}.

\$= k}/d}f}d}f} c}f^gf} ; 6}t}fg}x}z}nf0}
e}l}ds}f} lg}f}x} ug{ v6f}pg}x65 . To; n} ubf}
c}f^gf}e}l}ds}f} ; De}n}f} h}c}uf}l}8 c}f}0}k}5}
; f}l}k}7}f} ug}l}j f}t}f}j /of}sf} ; h}gf u}/f}pg} .

%= d}gn}f}0}l}j sf/ d}Qm}ag}f}0}z/l}/sf} p}k}of}u
k/; j}f}df nuf}pg} j}f}t}f}j /f}of}sf} ; h}gf
u}/f}pg}.

^= d}No l}z l}ff}n}f}0}k}0}f}j sf}/l }k}df nfu}u}/
k}j l6} bz}g}sf} 1fg ; j}6} 5g}l}j f}t}f}j /of}sf}
; h}gf u}/f}pg}.

k}l}t}j }ps
dg

:y}fg M hlj sf} d}l}woefu

@)&& h}j7 z}S}nk}l}0}f}f}f} . d}8}M'; sf}8}d}f}8}f}

sf/fqfsf]; Gbž

■ sžj/fh kGt

hGd eof]sf/fqfsf]axfg zx/ rlgdf
lj Zj Jofkl kn]n0; Sof]s/fBff]of] hgdf .
sf/fqfsf]gfd csf]sf]e8—! (/l5
clt; 'ld b]vb]g lj Zj ysf0/fU5 ..

kfs{xf]n dn ahf/ htftt}zG0
dlG6/, dl:hb rr{lj xf/ klg eP zG0 .
kš|tnf0{bf]xg u/L c:tJo:t kbf|
cj :yf o:t] cf0nflbf] xhr]s]p0{ubf{..

rGbd]f / dEnuš a:tl a; fpg]hf0{
ld; f0n / P6dadn]Wj :t agfpg]hf0{.
; 'ld hfa]ef0/; n]; ft]s8fPsf]5
3/sf]Pp6f sf]7fleq aG6l agfPsf]5 ..

c/fhs dfG5]ca kl5 kns]hf ls 0
kš|tnf0{hyfefj l bf]xg gunf{ls 0
wd{; +sf/ cfr/0fdf Wofg kšofpnf ls 0
aNn ca ; fRg p; nf0{afWo agf]pnf ls 0

aXdf08 g}SAhf ug]Ph]stf uP
j}f]lgs xfeGg]JolQm; fRg afWo eP .
VofnVofnd}d]ts klg nf]vf]e0; s]
; a]s]ldt xg]klg s/fB gfl3; s]..

xj fkg]l kš|tn]em66 /f]un]5Gg
Tof]eG6]df hyfefj l ug{eg]xGg .
w]kl/ lrgtf ln0{cQflngxGg
wp{u/L cft]dan a9f]pbf 5Gg ..

d]xfefG]z]Qm]fi6«nfrf/ aG6}uP
; fdgf ug{g; s/ nSg afWo eP .
an z]Qm]wgdfq ; a}5g /l5
j f:t]j s z]Qm]flxfG6]vb]f /l5 ..

el8ef8df sxl]st}hfg'eg]xGg
; dflhs b7L /fVbf sf/fqfn]5Gg
ldlrl]drl ; fagkfg]l xft w]gk5{
sfutl / a]; f/kfg]l tft]l]kpgk5{..

dfG5]Ph]8/fP/ PSnf]xb}uf]5
cfkng]dfG5]; t klg 6f9f xb}uf]5 .
a:g vfg dfq xg]5g klg xGg
; gftg wd]hf0{eNg ca xGg ..

h]8a6l th; lkfg]l vf0/fVgk5{
sf/fqf of]k/ k/ cfkng]k/ hfG5 .
lkhf au/ h]k]B vfg eg]5f8g"
tfhf ; knf cflbf]gsn]sNofOf u5{a%g" ..

b]zel/ aG6faG6l 8Ng3Dg 5g
3/leq]a:gkbf{e}3f6 5g .
a/f]huf/L xgkbf{sdf0 s]xl 5g
a:g]vfg] ; d:ofn]dgdf zflGt 5g ..

hfg]aen]cfkng]3/ cf]fwl 5 hfGg"
/fd]f] ; l ; j]g ug{c]nf0{eGg".
of]u Jofofd kf]0ffofd u/f]; w]Wofg
eg]hlt kfg u/]5Gg /f]un]hfg ..

dšb]

■ ef:s/ e08f/l

x]o4kfjfs 0
nkt ljgfzs
; 'd Wj + s
; + f/nf0{o4sfjed/Ldf kf//
zflGtsfdl dfgj df
âGâsfjalh /fk/
x]; 'dalh 0
tFhxfl5l/ \\
pxl /Stalh .

df65}hf0{ysfpgj
leqleq}unfpgj
z:q agl n8fpgj
gh/aGbd f yGSo fpgj
cwl/ cds j frfn
; aqifds 5fn
x]; lft rfn 0
tFhxflkl; \\
Toxlfa}fn .

x]dšb]zf; s 0
w6w'sf/l d:ts
thf0{lngjwf/s
lj : tf/j fbl : j oDetf/s ag/
Wj + alh knf0{
sfnsb lj if : j o+
x]; 'd dšb 0
th]h; nf0{5f0; \\
pxl sfnsb .

clj j }sl ; xf/s
: j R5frf/L axfj
nx8 n x6\
ebf] ejnsf cgjs nx/
P sf/fgf sx/ 0
sINrP/ k}fnfdlg
x]dšb]0
; Eotfn]lhTg5
tfhlt pn]lg .

w0af/fl, sf7df8ff.

bflotj

sf7df8ff pknAw xg] :yfg

kf7b ; fdu. k; n

kf] sdn ; j 0l

hfd]dfs, /Tgkfs{ sf7df8ff knfg g=M)!-\$@#!%

n3syf

sf/fjfsf]ho xf] V

■ u^auf sdf{fo{kf8}h

æcf xf=U ns8fpgdf t xfdlnf0{ lr7V} k%of 5 . j 8faf6 hfgflkR5] /fxt yfk/Ülg Nof0of]. vfgf klg lglZNs ef]hg afB]sf 7fpdf uP/ vf0of 5 . g kfsfpg tNofpg eni⁶, g t lsgd]nsf] ; d:of Uxg t 7hl <Æ 7h]h] hluf d7fb]eGof].

ætoltdfq xf] / < d/L axlgl 5] lg lgt' p; sf >ldfg]j 8fWOLF tkf0nf0{ yfx} 5 lg, pxfn]/fxt afBg NofPsf]vfBfgaf6 cf7 af/f rfdn, cf7 ln6/ th, b0{kfsb' gg, cf7 lsnf bfn, Ps af/f cfn' xfd] nflu eg/ 5b6fP/ /flv lbgèPsf] 5/]U l56f] uP/ Nofpg'; \.Æ

æP U xf] < To; f] eP t xfd] ; fgf kl/j f/n] j if(lbg vfp/ klg /f; g pad] eof]. oxl j]hf ajr/ k; f lg sdfpgk5{. clg To] k; f Jofh nfp/ Jofhsf] :ofh c; h/ l566) nfv klg xgk5{a%of] 7hl <Æ

æt~~nf0~~] l7s} eGgeof]. c:tl kNnf] 3/df 8/f u/l a:g]sl >ldtln] .hlt Aofh lnPÜlg Ing'; \ lbbL, dnf0{ kRrL; xhf/ lbg'; U eg/ d; Ë k; f dflb}ly0{. o:t}ck7/f] kb{xf] lg Jofh w/}kf0g]Æ xlxlxl xff; L 7hl . kTglsf] ; xdltdf 7h]h] l56f]l56f] /fxtsf] ; fdg; lxt cfknt' Ë ePsf] ; a}vfBfGf ajr/ cfPsf]k; f Jofhdf nufP/ 9Ss eof].

To; sf]ef]nkN6 laxfg ; a/}p7/ /f; g lng uf8l l/hj {u/L 7h] ; fnlsf] 3/df uof]. pmToxf]kbf 3/ ; g; fg b]v/ crld nlfbf].

To; kl5 7h] Toxl fglhssf] l5d]slsf] 3/df uP/ ; flWof- .of] 3/sf dfG5] stf uP xfhfg) tkf0nf0{ yfx} 5 <U

.P U To] e]6frf/L j 8fWOLF, To; nf0{ t xfdln]lxh}yfgdf nu/ aenf0; Sof]. j 8fsf lj kGf j uhf0{ /fxt lj t/of ug{ egl NofPsf] vfBfg p; sf gftkftfnf0{k]afBbf]/5 a8=U

p; sf]hj fkm; g/ 7h]el/af6 k5fl/Psf] uff?h: tf] eof].

sf/fjfsf] sx/

■ c;Of vql .gblU

sf/fjfsf] sx/ 5, 3/leq)a; L/fvff 3/af6 afix/ sfdlj gf lg:sg]gu/f] 8/nlfbf]/fu xf] of] dfgj sf] zq' xf] htftt)k]nPsf] 5, o; sf]gfd sf/fjfsf] ef0/; xf]. rlgaf6 pAh]sf] of] dxdf/L /fu lj Zj e/L g)k]n; Sof] sf/fjfsf] 8/n]w/}lrGtf lng] klg gu/f]x}U 3/leq)a: offeg] ; db/L sfod u'offeg] cWofd / bzgsf] cWooog u/ cfTdan a9fP/ 3/leq)a: offeg] Ps lbg dfG5; Ë enSgk5{sf/fjfsf]n].

sf/fgf 8/

- /dʒhæ yfkf

Cf oβf6sfj jftfj/0f cfh lgs} ;g;fg b}vPsfj 5. Pp6f nfz ev{/ NofP/ sǵfǵf cnlw tj:ofPsf 5gl. dnfdlx;sfj pkl:ylt Hofb) 6oǵ 5. ; Dej tll loglx; dltsssf Psbd glhs}sf gftǵf/x; xǵk5{. nfz afx}S ; a}sf dV y/ly/lst df:sx;n} 9flsPsf 5gl. o; n}ubf{el8df Ps csfǵf0{v6bfpǵ dl:sn k/}sfj 5. yfj} JolQm; cǵtd ; +sf/sfj tof/ldf nfluk/}sf 5gl. affsl c; cf^gfj ; lj wfhgs l:yldf rkrfk 6xNb) b}v65gl.

ca nfztkn}sfj sǵfǵf x/f; nfzsfj l;/fg5pdf dltsssf 5f/f 6fpsfǵf xft /fv/ s}xl ems}sf b}v65gl. glhs} Ps hgf; u 3f6k/}tn} xft-dV b} } rnfpb) a}nlj :tf/ nufpb) 5gl. l7s cufl8sfj ;vdfly Pp6f sfu a; y/ s/fpg yfNofj æsf=sf=sf=sf=Æ Ps rfwk6w| a; } l76fj stfaf6 bf8y/ cf0{ 9^auf l6k/ xflǵxfNofj=ænHhf=Æ sfj f cfsfzdf x/fofj sǵfj dnfdlsfj el8ef8df .

cln k/sfj Ps a}rdf b0{ df:swf/L dnfdlx; d6b-d6b :j /df enfs'; f/L ul//x}sfj b}v65gl. df:sleqaf6 Pp6f rflxǵn} ; flNofj æxǵ =ol a9f s} Joyfn} uPsf xǵ< cxfj0 clxn}sfj ofj sf/fgf ef0/; n} x}j ls Sof x} <Æ csfǵn} d66fj xNnfpb) df:sleqaf6)

hj fkmkmsfǵfj æsxfsfj sf/fgf ef0/; n} xǵ; lxfj /flt x6{ c66fs eP5 .Æ Psl5gkl5 p; n} s}xl ; Den}afNofj . æcf= a? pgnf0{ x6{c66fs sf/fgf 8/n}ePh:tfj5 .Æ ; flǵg JolQm}cfZro{rlst xb)e6ofj æ= 8/n}= . x}euj fg\= cf=ofj sf/fgf 8/ t ; b}ǵ x}ǵnf xlu=Æ b} } hgf df:sleq :j / glgsfn/ g} xff; } dHhf; u =.

s}0fxl/ l/dfnsfj pd/ rfxQ/ gf3/ krxQ/df sbb) u0/x}sfj lyofj. a9f ; fx} xl; nf-kmfl; nf / knltǵnf b}v6y}. pgl cfkǵf l/6fo8{ lbgx; ; lqno tj/n} lx8f0/x}sf lyP . 6fǵndf 3/ lsg/ a; }sfj klg afx}j if{e0; s}sfj lyofj. 3/kl/j f/ Pj+ cf0bfgl-vr{ ; a} s/fx; ; 6tInt 9^auaf6 rln/x}sfj lyofj. ofj pd/; Dd sf6bf ugkg} Joj xf/ pgsfj affsl s}xl lyPg .

laxfg ; wf dlǵe}j fs ub} pgl 3/ klf gfj alh; s}sfj x6yofj. 3/ km}sf af6fǵf kg} .d; fn afh}sfj x}ǵ}ndf Ps sk lrof lkpg pgl la; }ǵy}. s}xl ; do lj ljw /^ausf uknufkndf Toxfpgl eNy}. cf0d; fn afh}sfj /fhg}ts ofqf plQs}uHha rfvnflbfj 5 . k-rfotl zf; g Joj :yfdf pgl dǵfj x}j ls kftnfj g}skf d; fndf ; lqno /x}5gl. axbn cfPk15 rǵd -g}skf rfyfj dxflwj}zg_ hgdfjrf{ Pj +/Ltn}= Pdfn} ååsfj ; dodf dfcfj fbl / xfn egllǵlqno ; kn}lrof x}ǵn

rnf0/x}sf 5gl. h}xfj; \ jfdk6yl ; /fki/fjdf
dfq pgsfj /fhg}ts j }Dofqf 3ld/Xofj t/
pgsfj gfd .d; fn afh}l :yfol tj /n} 6fjndf
cd/ ePsfj 5 . lbgx} o:t}k\$f/n} Jotlt
xb}lyP .

Irlgof zx/ axfg hxfaf6 s}j
k}zflrs t{Ej nSb}5Kb} lxdfn, kxf8,
vf}hfgfnf, xf6ahf/ kf/ xb} lg/Gt/ }kdf
k}n}nb} = k}n}nb} uofj. ; +f/sf k}fom ; a}
b}zx} o; sfj d}l}okfzdf s}b eP . u}d
cfudgk} }sfj ofj sl7g 38ldf xfdLsxf klg
ofj qf; bln} af6f}3f6f} r}fs, x}f}h, k; n,
clkm , 3/-3/ cflb ; a} 7fpk}df xNnf
af}Nofj . ; a} ; ~rf/ dfWodx}df ; j }u}f}xl
sf}e8-! (sf/f}gf cft^as 5f0/Xofj .

ol ; a} s/fx}sfj afahb c}k}n}hf0}
lgMz^as lgeb Pj +b}P k}l}t1 }kdf b}v}fpg
a9fn} s}j s; / 5f}3}sf lyPgg}. d}l}o'
; l}gs6tfsfj eofj x kl/j}zdf pgl cgfk-
; gfk Pj +cgu}h k}h}fk ub} lxB}y} . æxfdfj
hdfgsfj 5}f5^t kyf k}l/ z? eofj. ca
tf >ldtl; }u klg ; }u} ; }g gk}f0g} 5f}3}sf6
5 . k}l}o}j; }u b}l sfod ugk}g} = / }u Pj +
/ltn} s}xl ; do a9f l}gw}3s; }u lxB} sb}
/ sh} klg .Æ cf= o:tf ef0/; x} slt
cfP = uP = ; a} krf0ofj . = 0af}hf ; f; {
a8{ No^a = 8^au^a = dgghf016 ; = slt x} slt }u
cln lbg d}l}Rr65 clg y}l}Rr65 .
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kl/l:yltut k}l}tsh kl/j t}gsfj sf}kn}
lj Zj x}l}Nnofj . x}/s 6}n}lehg Rofgn,
/18ofj-Pk}Pd / ; d}rf/fkqx}sfj ; Dk}f}of
sf}e8-! (sf/f}gf ef0/; sf va/x}n}/^alug
yfn} . o:t}k\$f/n} k}n} a}s, gb, ; fdf}hs

; ~rfnx}df o; }sfj rrf{-kl/rrf}h} k}j
el/gyfNofj . k}l}o}j Jol0mx} c}k}n} s}j
6f0daddf al; /x}sfj en}qf; a9b} uofj = .
df}g; x}sf vhf d}Vx} hlt ; a} d}V-
df: sdf }k}f}t/of xb}uP .

o:tfj sfnrq}n}eqsfj srq}ndf a9fsf
>j0fcft/ sfgx} klg ; l}q}n eP . o;
ck}l}ofj; t sx/o0m kl/l:ylt / t/x-t/xsfj
clt/-hgfsfj k}m:j }k aNn pgsfj d}b}h}
7fpf5f}3}ofj . æca egj ; f}Rr}dl/g}x}f}l}S Sof
x}f} = xb} ef} = af = }E eoq}n}Gt Pj +l}r}Gt}fshn}
ub}f l}gb}f / ef}sn} pgnf0{ 5f}3}ofj . pgsfj
?0f-klt d}Vd08nn} ol s/fx} :ki6 }kdf
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Psflaxfg} pgl xtf/ xtf/ b}f}3}b}
c}f}f}w}k; ndf kl} . b0{ bh}g df:s / k}Ghf
lsgj . nuQ} df:s / k}Ghf nufP . k}l/ s}
; f}r/ x}f sl}G csf}df:s 8ANofP/ ldnf}pb}
lyP, k; n}h} x}f:b} e}Gof} = ..8/fpgk}b}g Pp6}
df:sn} /f}3}5 . lsg olt}j lw 8/fPsfj a9f
afh} . a9fnf0{ em}Ss /L; p}DNofj . 8Aan
df:s}leqaf6} afh} ..s} e/ x}65 / = }u plxn}
l; }un /a/ df:s k}n}v} sqfj hfqf = h}DNofxf
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v}a} hf}G}j x}g} <Æ pgl k5f}l8 gk}n}l{ 3/tk}n}
slbx}fn} . af6f}df df}G5}x} ; }u b}l sfod
ub} pgl lxB}b} lyP . Ps h}g aRrf af}3}sl
dlxn}fn} pgl gl}hs cf0{ s}xl af}l}g vf}h}g} .
a9f sf}n}f}gn}fj eP df}g} sf/f}gf cuf}l8
cf0/x}5 ..afh}jox}f}k}n}S}g}df}G5}st}a:g}x}G5 <
aRrfnf0{ /fte/ H}j /f} / en}8fkv}fn} x}f}g
kf}/sfj 5 . }u pgl 6f9f-6f9f xb} s/fP ..sx}f
k}n}S}g} vf}h}b} lxB}sf} = aRrfnf0{ xl:k6n
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s|0fxl/sf| lbgroffdf gf6slo ĉkn|
k|v|abn xg yfNof|. 3Dg a6b . ukrukm
a6b . eþ3f6 a6b . 3/k|/j f/d| klq xhdj
a6b . b/l sfod . krk6g aif{Pp6}vf6df /ft
sf6j| >ldtl; ĩusf| k|fo lj R5b eof|. pgl
a|h} sf|7fdf /ft s6fp6 yfn|. vfgkfgdf
lgo6qof . tlg|lg 306f ; fa6 kfgln|xft wg|
; fy; fy ; |g6f0h/sf| k6f|u . b060{ 306fdf
tftf| kfgl, 6/f| lrof / ; fy} lbgdf rf/ k6s
dvdv yd{d6/ 3'; f/| 3f|/6y|.

; ah| vfgf vf0; s|k|5 pgl Ps5\$
vfg a:by|. rkrfk vfg| uy| t/ vfgf
kl: s6f k|f0| ; f|lg| uy| .n; ĝ, a; f/ xfnof|<
l6Da/=dy|=cb| f=t/sf/ldf xfn|g la; |sf|
t 5ĝ <| vfgf vf0; s|k|5 Ps r|rf a; f/
cfk| lens| k|f|sf| dfy|. gld7f; ĩu dV
laufb| kfgll; t a; f/ lgnbf 3f6lsf afSnf
g; fxĉ tndfly a6f|P/ x|NnPsf|xf:of:kb
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cf^gf| b|gslsf| cle6g c^a|usf ĉkdf
u9|sf s/fxĉ|sf| lgo6q0f|o cgej pgsf|
nflu ; f/| si6k|p zf; g lyof|. 3/k|/j f/sf
; b:oxĉ pgsf| cgf7f| Pj +gf|hf| Joj xf/df
j fSs-lbSs e0; s|sf lyP . w|}; dokZrft|
khfsf|7fdf b|j f|kf; gf ug(yfn; s|sf lyP .
cf:yf / cgf:yfalrsf| of| pgsf| cgf7f|
rfn alemg; Sg' lyof|. ; fx|j : tdf ef0/
a:5 e6g|xNnfn|d|t|hf0(g5fP/)k|hf ub|y|.
la; | 5f|0xfn|df k|hf sf|7fdf ; |g6f0h/ Ps
aftn tof/ lyof|. pgsf| o: t| lsl; dsf|
kl/j tĝ b|vbf >ldtl k5f18 e6g|ulyĝ|.of|s|
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Ps lbg >ldtl; ĩu lha|ĭ na/f0|
na/f0{a9fn|e6g|; xf; u|.s|ug{af|Wotf 5
=; |lffsf| Vofn ugk|vof| =cf= slxn|

sfxlfkfgldf ; |g6f0h/ ldnfP/ gxf0w| f0 u/L
xfdl ; ĩu; t|s|k|w|s knf{/ <|>ldt|sf|dV
/ftf| eof| / pgl t?6t} tn emb|s/f0g|. ; T5'
; ĩu; |g6f0h/ lhpdf bn|/|=| x| euj fg|=
of| pd|df a9fnf0{ dg|sf| slt 8/ x|hf|=|
a9f j f|Nn k/| a9L tn emb|sf| x|/|x|.

/fts|f| g| alh; s|sf| lyof|. a7s
sf|7sf| Ps sgdf a9f cnu-cnu
6|nlehgd| ; dfrf/ xp| lyP . ; dfrf/df
sf|f|gf-sx/ k| f|of e0|x|sf| lyof|. pgl
ckns g|n|va/df 8Ab|lyP . æsf|e8-! (
sf|f|gf ef0/; sf| sf|0fn| lj Zj df d|ts|sf|
; Vof|= gkfn|df klq o; sf| pRr
hf|vddf . lj Zj : j f:Yo ; ^u7gáf/f uDel/
lrgtf JoQm. ef|nsf ldtb|v !% lbg; Dd
b|zel/ g|ns8fpg s8f0sf ; fy kfgf ug|
u/fpg| ; /sf/áf/f ; 'rgf hf/L =.ĩ

crfgs pgsf| b|k|l|s|sf| 5ftl r; Ss
rl:sb| uof|. pgl /6ylgP / lhpnf0|
vDRofP/ sqm6s kf|. kl8f a9b|uof|. bfoff
xf|tn|cf^gf|5ftl rkSs ; dftb|/ cfk|hf0|
; Dxf|Ng v|f|b|v|f|b| s|0fxl/ 8^a/Ē e06f
9In; s|sf lyP . ; a|sf| sf|hf|xn ĩ pgltk|
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.sf|f|gf ef0/; =sf|e8-! (=ĩ

nfz ; a} hn| v/fgl e; Sbf p; n|
e6of| .; a}hn| ; ls; Sof|. ca 3/ hf|cf|.ĩ
cuf|8sf|ĉvdv cl3sf|sf|j f a; | Ps; 'n|
s/fpg yfNof| =sf|=sf|=sf|=Æ t/ o;
j|hf wkfpg| sf|xl lyPg . sfu s/f0/Xof|.
æ=sf|=sf|=sf|=Æ df:sdf klq vNtl xb|ĝ
/x|5 . 3f6| k|/|tn| ; 0o= ; 's|/f xfnb| tftf|
cl6td v/fgl gbl|df ldNsfP, æVj f|k|NofĒ=
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n3syf

tf/f afBL /xʃf]/ft

- k0f{dgsdl{

t Yofí ; aʒng / ; /fknʃf] nufot
 uXo s/f eʃkʃpg ; f/e cys k0f;
 ubʃ 5, cf^gf] æsf/fʃgsf] dxdf/LÆ
 lj ifosf] lj Bfj fl/lwsf] nflu . hlt hlt
 ; f/e ulx/f0df kb5, lg; fl; G5 / 0gf/leqsf]
 h:t] c0wsf/ 5fp5 . pm cfsfzlt/ xʃ{
 kʃfzkʹh rldS/xʃs} bʃV5 / xpoel/
 ; hfp5 .

; f/e cf^gf] cʃwoognf0{ulx/f0df dfq
 ; lldt /fvbʃ, lj ifo / kʃfj kf/ʃf] tyf kfg]
 j ftfj /of nufot lj ifoafʃsf]k-rfE nufot
 /St; -rf/; d]tdf PS; -/ʃf] Sofd/fjn] h:t}
 cGt/b]i6 kʃofp5 . gf8L 5fD5 . ; j]ofkl
 eofj x / bl3ʃfnlg kl/0ffdsf] cʃʃsngn]
 p; sf] 3ʃbL cʃʃofPh:t} xG5 . d6' r; Ss
 bV5 . sf/fʃgn] ynf k/ʃf la/fdlnf0{cE-
 k]oE bVʃGbʃ a9L c; Xo bVg yfN5,
 kʃN5 . efp6g xG5 .

; f/e, ; lt; fnsf] ʒv en} cʃkʃnf0{
 v8f u5{. cʃʃvʃ t]hnf] kf5{. d6' bx]f]
 agfp5 / rGb}; bʃclí t ʹ08f km/kmfPsf]
 vDafh:t} pEofp5 . kʃh]ʃf] lgwf/el/
 dftʃeldsf]df6]bzʃf]6lsf yfk]h:t}; nʃs
 nufp5 . lhpdf goff z10m kj fx ePsf]
 dx; ; u5{/ bʃ; fx; sf ; fy nʃsb}cf^gf]
 lj Bfj fl/lwsf] lj ifonf0{ kl/j tʃ u5{-
 e]6frf/sf] dxdf/Ldf .

sf]e8-!(

- hlj /fh l3ld/]

lj klf e65
 Zf; sx; sf nflu
 sfgdf t]h xfn/
 cʃʃvʃ lrd ubʃ
 cf/fd s'; lʃf
 lxpʃ] 3fdsf] dhf e] sf/fʃg
 /,
 tdfd c; kmntfnf0{
 6ʃhkfz] 5ʃk]
 s'; lʃf uhwd
 sʃ}xfntdf klg
 glrKng] crʃ
 k]ʃasf]n of ; k/ l'n' e] sf/fʃg 0

; Qf klf e65,
 cʃnZon]ulnt lj klfsf nflu
 ; /sf/n] dfvʃ]gdʃ/ʃf]
 slyt axfgdf
 PsfPs hgtf e]ldt ug]
 a]df; dl hflu/ e] sf/fʃg .

otf cfd hgtf / e0{df65}hf0{
 ; /sf/L lj sf;
 sfunf0{a]h t 5b}lyof]
 enlG8of] t/af/ eP/ uwgdʃly
 ; wʃf]
 kl8f, eʃs / d]o'afʃs/ sf/fʃg .

sfʃzj/, sf7df08'

kfF dQms

■ lgdh/dof k/fhhl

-!_

cfh ufpzx/df dnfdl gkfpj; do cfof
sf/fjg; g[8/ qf; n]lj klQ kf]5fofj
?3f v]sldfq nfu]ufpB/ 5f8 e65g\
nfg 0Zj / dfgj n]of]s: tfj; hfo kfofj.

-@_

r]tgzln kf]0fl xfeql cfk]hfo{; j }7 u6g] df65]
c; Dej df; Defj gfsf] vf]hl ug{dfu{v6g] df65]
cfh cbZ0 sf/fjg; u 8/fP/ sf]7fleq n's]sf] 5
lxhf] r6>df / dEnu}df a: tl a; fp5' e6g] df65].

-#_

lj gfsd{3/L otf 3/L ptf 3fon eP
a:bf a:bf gplSsg]d Ps 6fon ePf
P sf/fjg kē'0slt lbg y65f]sf]7fdf
a9ln]grfpg'grf0{d t p; sf]kfon ePf.

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sf/fjgfsf]sx/ ca oxff c6to ug{egl
cf^gf]7fp6f6 h6f]xfl; a}r]tgzln agl
dfgj; Eotf olb arfpg'5 eg]xfln]
3/leq a; Y n8f]o4 ca xfl klg.

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cdf afafe6bf c13 s; }sf]; Gtf gdf/fj; \
cfv}c13; Gtf vfj; L; don]o: tf]3ft gu/fj; \
hl6buldf cf0k/]sf] c; Xo ahkft; xb}ubf{
d6h: tf; Gtfgsf]nfzdf, s; }h]bfuaQL lbg'gk/fj; \
; dfv/zl, sf7df8f

kl8}slj tfsf]wlt

■ cg'; bf zdf{ : tfglo

zlt04 hxlftxlf rns}lyP
 zf; gdf 7fn'/dfPs}lyP
 xlt0f/ t};0f{ t8kfPs}lyP
 nã/L efsf ufPs}lyP .

lg/Lxnf0{; tPs}lyP
 6fh 6fhndf u68f hds}lyP
 efBefh]ub}vfPs}lyP
 af]4s JolQmt8kgd}/x].

skf; 7 cf0f] ; j b}5fof]
 aXdf08}; f/f, demf0{vf0f}==@

5}sf; 5}sg kfhf}kflnGg
 uf8f;uf18Gg knfBf}knf18Gg
 x}/f}b}vGg vbff}v}bGg
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g sf6L vf65 Sof 5}sf]df5{
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 g lbg e65 g /ft 7f65
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lj 1fg}xf0f], 1fg}ef]5f/f]
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emg\5fof]sL/f]ag/ lx/f]
 ; nx :j 2k 9bf^au]of]lkf0f]
 hfBzflGt ufpg] efBsf]Gt Nofpg]
 efuzflGtsf ol hgtf ?j fpg].

hDNof xft hfB] /fbg ef] ; f/f]
 zf; snf0{dgp}ufxfl]
 tl yf/lsg]kbfq]leg]
 e6df; k2 htfl]lg lkng].

of]3ft}sl/f] sxfaf6 l5Yof]
 qfxldfd\kfb} ; + f/}lkYof}==@

wd}uf]kfhl glit ef]vfhl
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 s]bz /DYof]s]ejf uDYof]
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gkfnL zfg Yof]gkfnL dfg Yof]
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 /1f; 7 lyP 61f; 7 eP
 ; Qf cg}sf}z}f]f0fd}/x].

sf/f}g sL/f] ; j b}l5Yof]
 eo / qf; n]d6d}lrYof}==@

g afn 7f65 g j]4 df65
 g sfxl 7hf]g ; fg]e65
 of]/5 /fs; ef0/; e}fsf]
 ; + f/nf0{t8kfp]g]/; sf].

kf/7}blw k}j l tndf
 df65}sf]xfz}udb}5 kndf
 lgdVf ; f/f /fbgs}; hf]
 kl8fsf cff; 'au}sf]ehf].

c1ft}/f]udf, c1ft}zfsdf
 kpho lgD]of0{ s07fd}uf8of}==@

g wd}sd{ g oxff5 ; d{
 lj 1fg}hf0{kf/} dd{
 of]nfs}el/, luhf]Nb}lkYof}==@

rfalxn, awnf0Vl, sf7df8f.

sf/fgf s}g

- z}f/fh e\$ /f0{

XNsf xfdg, sf/fgf ef0/; n] w/} txNsf dRrfof] . nfl5, clxn] o; nf0{glr6g] sfxl 5gg}. cfsf/df of] Ps k\$ f/sf] wt7f] j f 2v s6x/h:tf] sfBfbf/ c]oj ePsf] eo^as/ xfglsf/s ljWj+ftds dxvft/gfs ef0/; elgPsf] 5 . sg} zIStzfnl b}zn] dxgt u/} j f 7hf] nufgl u/} tof/ u/}sf] lghl ef0/; xfdg . sg} c; tln] vtl k%ofpg] dg; fo /fv/ o; sf] ptklQ u/}sf] xf] eg] To; nf0{ 7hf] b6f}b df6gk5{. ultlj lw lj rf/ ubf{of] zqhf0{bdg, zdg / b}fxg ug{ kof}t xg}5 . o; sf cuf]8 7hf dfgPsf z:q c:q lkn6sf ; flat ePsf 5g}. k/ftgj fbl ; f}rf0 ePsfx2n] rflxfo; nf0{r08 d08 lj gfl; gl bj] lsf] b^t 7fgsf 5g}. nfl5 .sf/fgf bj] lsl hol] eg/ k'hf ug{a/ 5g} . euj fg}sf b^tx2 k}j ldf c]trf/, Jolerf/, b/}rf/ xf] l eof] eg] ; dgfy{ sg} 2k wf/0f u/} k\$6 xg] u5g}. h] xf; \ clxn]sf] lj sl; t lj Zj df o; sf] pbonf0{ vt/gfs dxfdf/Lsf] 2kdf :j Lsf] blgoff lj j z / aflwo 5g}. h] k5{ pxl 65{ eg/ dfgj x2 db' 9s9s kfb} eP klg 9Ss a; }sf 5g}.

Ps dfgj n] csf] dfgj nf0{ :kz{ / Zj f; af6 ; djt ; lNsg] ePk]5 o; nf0{ ; hfns e6gk5{ . nfl5, ; qc7f/ j ifl6 oj fo] tLsf] pQfnpn] hj fgLebf klg c; /bf/ dd{kz} . cuf]8 k%of] ls ; lNsfNgl .

clxn] o; }sf sf/0f dfgj db' y/y/ sfb} lwslws si6si6sf] c] :yfdf jf/ of kf/sf] o'4 n]8/x}sf] 5 . ; /sf/n] cf^gf dftxtsf cg}sf] bhf{/ t}hnsf gful/snf0{ e}Bf afv}n}nf0{ en} cfcf^g} uBdf ; t}f; \ eg/ sf/fgf]n] e6f s8f r}tf] gl lbPsf] 5 . Hofgdf Wofg lbg cfxj fg u/}sf] 5 . oyf:yfgdf ylgg', sf}rg', lylrg', lkl; g}sf kl8fnf0{ la; g} eNg ; ls65 ls e6g] x}th] k}t't snd ltvfi//x}sf]5'. sf/fgf ef0/; sf] 0ltxf; , lj z}ftf, n]ld0f / clxn]; Dd o; n] b}vfPsf] axfb/L pBd cTofrf/ / lj t08fsf] ; y}fkn}fdf d/}f] u6yg d6yg xg}5 .

7hf 7hf /fhf dx/f/hfx2 sf] dfq xfdg, ; "d ef0/; sf] klg 0ltxf; x65 . clxn] c6o ef0/; sf] e6f c}kng} 3/ cf]ugdf d08n dfi//x}sf] sf/fgf ef0/; sf] 0ltxf; w/} k/fgf] 5g} . ev/ h]6dP/ klg pu2 k ln6}0ltxf; /Rg ; kmn o; zIStzfnl ef0/; n] /fi6k}v}v ; f/f dfgj sf] b}xf}n] sf]9/x5 . blgoffnf0{ x}fg xQ'kfg{ e}B lbg] hgtf dfg/ lht}sn] klg sf/fgf; lu xfg{ ; df}to s/f xfdg . e}B glbg] sf/fgf]n] cf^gf sfo}stf{ l; ^aufi; ^au} lgNbf, dfb}f sg} g}tf g/f}hfg/ < of] Hofb}xb} cr8'ef0/; /x5 . zIStzfnl /fi6n]o; nf0{ kn}hf k}f}of] eg] hgtf vfg] To; sf] d'v sfd} gnflg] u/L yft] agfP/ /fV5 . Toltdfg xfdg, kftf s; ; y} 7}ufg / yf}sf] nufP/ ; 5f}B5 e6g] cgd}fg xgd}fgn] klg nufp5 .

; 'ldf0fh] ljZj nfo{ aN8bf^a Vj fpg'
egjsf] j}flgs al4hljl elj iojDf
b7b|6fsf] bli6e6bf aflx/sf] s'f xfl . ; g\
@)! (sf] l8; Da/ cl6tdaf6 rlgsf] axfg
zx/nfo{ dxfg agfP/ cf^gf] x}sd lg/t/
ljZj df lj :tf/ ul//x}sf] 5 . z?sf lbgdf
lrgnf0{cfR5' cfr5' k'f'of]. w/hf0{df'of].
rlgn] ; fdgf ubfub} pkgfd lbof] sfle8
gf0l66g . o; nfo{ lnP/ j t}dfg cd]/sl
/fi6klt 8fgfN8 60kn] rlgsf] lvnfkm ub}
dfgj lgl dt rfoigh ef0/; klg egjsf 5gl.
of] egf0n] rlg 7l:sof]. cw/ cl'of/f] eof]
t/ egf0 ab/ ePg . rlg xftdf bxl hdfP/
rk a:of]. ef0/; sf 8/n] bhf k:of]. 60k; U
dvdv} nfulg . sg} hj fkm kmsfPg . hgtf
5Ss k/ . ; f9]sf] h'wfo afR5fsf] ldrf0
xg kfpG . h] xf; \ b0{ ldq/fi6alr clgi6
ePg / 3lgi6 klg ePg . t}klg cd]/sfn]
knt }pdf le/df uP/ eP klg uDel/ cg'; Gwfg
ugl / s; h] h6dfPsf] /x} eg] To; nfo{
d8sl d8sln] yfknfdf 7f]sg] lk6g] wdsl,
pkwdsl / dxfwdsl lb0/x}sf] 5 . h] xf; \
afa'sf] lax] b}vfpG] lgwf] u'of] egf]g .

rlgnf0{ 60kn] e6bf sf]e8 gf0l66gn]
w/}lk/f]n/x}sf] 5 . blgoffkl8sdf cd]/sf
klg sd 5g t/ klg ef0/; n] pu}k lnPk15
rlgn] axfg zx/nfo{ s7f/ lgod-gltsf
; fy lglZrt ldt; Ddnf0{ ns8fpg u'of].
hgtfsf]pkrf/ / p4f/df s; }sf]d2t dfug .
a? gkfn ; /sf/ :j o+7fn"klN6P/ s}xl nfv
klt dfS; -dv8f_ k7f0 lbof]. lrg l^aRr
xf:of]. cxfl/fqsf] cys kof; kl5 sf]e8
gf0l66gnf0{ k/f:t ug{ ; km eof] tyflk
sf/fgf dSt xgrflxf affsl g}5 . o; }alrdf
zlst/fi6x; lt/ ef0/; n] kf0nf cuf18
a9fof/ ef]Be}hf]dRrf0/x}sf] 5 . b}bfb}b}

gkTofpg] v}hfn] ljZj nfo{ auf0/x}sf] 5 .
rlgdf e6bf o/fk cd]/sdf w/} dfgj sf]
rf}hf v}hndf k'fofof] . ; dudf sf/fgf]
dfgj cfdfsf] xdt lng] sfd hf'u/sf ; fy
ul//x}sf] 5 .

sf/fgf ; ^aqmd0fsf] z?sf lbgdf
xfal]j/df rlg /f0/xbf c6o o/f]kog
dh'sx; rlgsf] pkxf; / lvnfkm ub}; do
s6fpg] dft dlb/f / d:tdf 6ah 76fpb}
gf^aul ult afhufhdf gfr}sf lyP . Toj
pNnf; w/}; do l6Sg kfpG . clxn] sf]e8
gf0l66gn] o/fk cd]/sf 7hf 3gf ahf/
3/ef; f; la:t/f; la:tf/ uNnluNnldf
lrofpb} lvofpb} laofpb} rxfb} dfb} ubf}
Toxfsf=:Totflt/sf/fi6kdlvx; tfndf cfn'
al; }of] e6b} cf^gf] yfknf] 76fP/ ?Gr}xf; fl
b}Vgkl//x}sf] 5 . cd]/sdf dfq ; j fnfv
a9ln] Hofg udf0; s}sf 5gl . d[tsnf0{
d; fg3f6 k'fofpg Toxfsf ; }f tNnlg 5gl .
cl; gkl; g xb} dSt / d2tsf] kmdfg hf/L
5 . ah}df ; rjt gxbf o; lj sl; t hdfgdf
klg cd]/sf, o/fkn] sxfnlnfbf] d/of
ef]u/x}sf 5gl.

sf/fgf pu}kn] cd]/sdf Ps} lbgdf
gf] xhf/e6bf w/h] Hofg udfPsf lyP .
rlgdf eg] d[tsf] ; ^aVof nueu 5 xhf/
dfq}b}vf0Psf] 5 . cd]/sfn]lrgn]tYof^as
n'sfof] e6b} 5 . cd]/sdf clxn] cln
sd b}gs !@ ; osf xf/fxf/ldf dl//x}sf
5gl . cd]/sfn] lhpbf dfgj nfo{dfq xfl]g,
ef0/; sf/fgfnf0{klg :j t6qtf lbP/ g}xf}hf,
oltlj lw df}hfPsf] af}hfPsf] . of] n}v tof/
ubf; Dd ljZj df % nfve6bf w/h] slxNo}
e} gxg] af}f ub}ndaj}fg\lhafl] 6f]s; s}sf
5gl . To:t} hllj tx; afRg] cf; df qfxl
qfxl xb} sfb} s66' 5fb} nfd] ; f; lnb}

5f6fj kf0nf ; fbj g/fZosfj cl6td 6^aufpbf
klu; sjsf 5gl. slxNo}cfl:ts xg g; sjsf
x/fdlx₂ klg /fd /fd e6b}/fdl xg nfnflot
b}v65gl. d klg eou|t cf^alus :j f^asf
; fy qf; n] ; sjsf cfl7, tfndf cfn'
lgrf// kfglk\$ul//xjsfj 5' . ; Vvf wfqmf
/ 3f6l kfgln] lehfpb} j tdfg dxdf/Lsfj
xf:oJo^{ab} k}wfg t/ tYodf cfwf/t n}v
h6dfpg}k} j j bgfn] 56k6f0/xjsfj 5' . sf/Of
s] eg] sg} klg n}vs cfudl k':tklt
ajf:tf ub} xft affw/ al; /fVg ; Sbg .
To; h] qf; n] sDkfodfg xft wd{lgj fx ug{
k0Tgzln 5 .

cfkthf0{ sf/fjgn] s}ofkRofk
kf/jsfj 5 ls 5g . nlf0sf af/pf hf6g
a; la; L lj gfd; L 3Bf w; L o; L s; L
nufpg ; ls65 . 6fpsfj bVg] nx/| tfndf
vfvsvs vsvs, lg/Gt/ Hj /f] ydfj d6/df
Ps ; o rf/ l8ulle6bf a9L tfkdfg b}vfkgl
/ kfrgo6q clgol6qt xb} lzlyn eP/
v/fnsnf0{vsh}; u shh: tf]k}7f/L ul//fVg]
/ Zjf; kZjf; df cj /f}w cfpj] dV afpg]
cflb /xjsf 5gl.

sf/fjgfsf] dh p2Z0 egjsf] h; /lt; /L
Ppf cfl'y' agfP/ ; tf0 /fVg] / t/fj/lxt
agfP/ k/fj xgl /xjsfj 5 . dfgj kmfS; fdf
af; a; y /huh ug] / la:tf/}; fdfHo sfod
u/ lxn/n] enj ; f/f dfgj nf0{ e6bf klg
/fj}l bl3/fj}lnf0{ :j fxf kf// cf^gf] x}sdnf0{
clj lR56g rfn' /fVg] /xjsfj 5 .

sl/a !\$ lbg; Dd sf/fjgn] dfgj z/L/df
af; a:5 e6g] 8fS6/L df6otf 5 . dfgj sbdf
kj}z u/k15 uhwd k/ 3/Hj f0h] h:tfj
cf}bfg 5f6b} 5f6bg . o; sf] cl6td
nlo egjsf] dfgj nf0{ t/fj/lxt tfutlj lxx

agfP/ kf0f lnb} kf6df a// 3f6df k}ofpgj
/xjsfj 5 . o; af6 aRg tftftftf]vfg] 3/leq}
a:g] xft ldrlldr] wgl dfs; nufpg]
cfj f; slf g5f6g] egjsf] 5 . ; /sf/sf] ofj
lgodn] sdfP/ /dfP/ vfg}x₂sf] rflxf/fj}n]
e6bf efsn] dnfg}h:tf] 5 . u/la bM}Lsf]
sf/fjgfsf sf/Ofn] e6bf klg efsf sf/Of Hofg
hfnfh:tf] 5 . 3/af6 aflx/ uP sf/fjgn] dfj]
3/a; } efsn] dg] . h; /L klg ca csfnd}
dgkg]cj :yf l; hg}f ePsf] 5 .

ANofs 8y gfd lb0Psf] dxdf/L ; g]
!##! b}v !#%# ; Dd sl/a @! j if} Dddf
lj Zj df @) s/f6 df65h] Hofg udfPsf
lyP . To; j}hf klt # hgdf @ hgfsf] d}o'
x6Yofj .

lj Zj :j f:Yo ; ^au7g 8AnPrcef/ oP;
; }6₆ {l8lhh}h s66}h dl8L; Lsf] tYof^as
cg'; f/ klxnf] lj Zj o4sf] cl6ofj :ydf
; g] !(!* b}v !(@) ; Dd ...k}g; kmhU
e6g] dxdf/Ln] lj Zj df \$ s/f6e6bf a9Lsf]
Hofg uPsf] lyof] . o; nf0{ .db/ ckm cn
kof68f]dsl cyf{t\ ; a} dxdf/Lsf] cdf gfd
lb0Psf] lyof] . o; dxdf/Ldf dlxnf6bf @)
b}v \$) j if{pd}sf k?ifx₂ w}xtxt ePsf
lyP . clxn]sf] sf/fjgn] a9fa9L j }j }f /
bl3/fj}lx₂ w}xtxt ePsf 5gl . elg65,
klxn]sf 7'hf7'hf dxdf/Ldf lapsf] nflu
; dt k?ifsf] clgsfn k/jsf] lyof] . afRg]
lfdtf dlxndf e6bf k?ifdf sd x65 . wgl
b}ze6bf u/la b}zsf hgtf a9L df/df k/jsf
x65gl . tTsn sdfP/ vfgkg] df65] sdfpg
g; Sbf df/df k/jsf x65gl / oxl j u{ a9L
xtxt / :j u{hfg tld; 65gl.

j}h}f ns8fpg u/ xfls :j f:Yosdl{
:t/lo j f c}f}w}l c; n eP/ of t gkfnlx₂sf]

eflbn] cyj f oxfsf b] b] ln] /lff u/ x] ls j f vfgkfg 6/f] lk/f] cldnf] eP/ x] sf/f]gfs} sf/0fn] clxn]; Dd gkfnleq #% hgfsf] dfq Hofg uPsf] 5 . a? ns8fpgdf ylggkbf{ ; ofn] cfdxTof u/]. ahfot, cd]/sf nufot aflx/L b]zdf clxn]; Dd o; dxdf/Ldf !)) a9L gkfnlx; n] Hofg udf0; s]sf 5g\ . @)&^ ; fn r]q !! utb]v @)&& h]7 #@ ut]; Dd ns8fpg eof] . ; f/f k; n sn sf/vfgf, z]lfs ; +yf, a; , hxfh, x]fn 6]fn aGbfaGblsf] cj :yfdf /Xof]. ldNYof] eg] ; /sf/n] sfnultn] dg{ klg gkfp] eGyof] x]hf t/ w6o ; /sf/n] eg] / dg{ rflxf vNnf ul/Psf] 5 . ko6g j if (@)@) 3ff0ff u/]sf] ; /sf/n] sf/f]gfs} sf/0f ab/ u/]sf] 5 . j zfvsf]dlxgf nugsf] j hf blgoff] 3/hd xg] lyof] . kl5 ; %of] . t/ To; sf] dtna hg; ^Vof cf/f]n] x]fg, ns8fpgsf sf/0f psfn] g] n]lg] ; Defj gf a9/ uPsf] 5 . lsgls df65]j gf sfd xft afw/ lgbfP/ dfq]a:bj .

sf/f]gfs} 8/n] lghl c:ktfnx; n] Hj /f] cfPsf la/fdlnf0{ 5g' t k} hfcf]; \ x]b] gx/L kmfgr] c:ktfn hfpm eGb} k65f]pb} u/]sf 5g\ . ; /sf/n] sf/j fxl]sf] 8/ b]vfk]5 cln cln lnPh:tf]u5g]t/ 5b} g5f]0{kmsf]0lb65g\ . ; /sf/L c:ktfn xftfdf Sj f/6f0g, cf0; f]n]; gsf] Joj :yf ul/Psf] 5 . z^sf:kb la/fdlnf0{ To; }f /fv/ pkrf/ e0/x]sf] 5 . Sj f/6f0gdf la; Ddf/ eP/ dgk]g] cj :yf efl]g] klg w/] 5g\ . Pp6f j 8faf6 csf] j 8f hfg kl]taGw 5 . o; n] 5f]b] /fhfx; Rofp en]pld\$ 5g\ . uknufkm e63f6 enfs'; f/L lgdTf]; kf/L ; a}k0f; kn] aGb u/ hf]u/sf ; fy sf/f]g dxdf/Laf6 aRg]k0f; eg]hf/L 5 .

; /sf/n] dhb/ nufot cgfy c; xfo lj k6g j u]nf0{/fxt pknAw u/fpg]egs]f] 5 . /fxt rflxf cf^g}bn]sf] 5nk]maf6 5n5fd ub] cfk] xfd ul//x]sf 5g\ . ; lj wfef]uln] blj wf gu/L /fxt xhfd kf/]sf xNnf Joft 5g\ . /fxtsf gfddf /sd hDdf kf/ cfk]n] %j fd kfg]x; klg yk] 5g\ . ; Ts/Lsf] gfd u/L 6f]psf] dh] vfPf egh:tf] cj :yf 5 . sltko rflxf; Ssnl b]tf aGb}k]lolf b]vfk} b]vfk} gub g] lj t/0f ul//x]sf 5g\ . bnsf em8fafxsnf0(dfq lbP/ cf]Gb df]g]x; klg b]vfk/]sf 5g\ eg] al; ?lkoff] Ps kofs]b g] lbP/ km]b]lvRg ?rfpg] 7hf 5ftL ePsf ; fylx; klg b]v]g kf0Psf] 5 .

sf/f]gn] lj Zj 9kSs 9fs]sf j hfdf lj Zj sf w/]b]zn]ns8fpg l; :6d ckgfPsf 5g\ . ; ^6sfn 3ff0ff ub] hfkg, bl]f0f sf]/of, hdgn] ns8fpg nueu lgoG0f ug{ ; km ePsf 5g\ eg] 6olhNof68n] sf/f]gfdSt ePsf] 3ff0ff u/]sf] 5 . ns8fpg gu/L lgoG0fdf ln65' eG] cd]/sf] 7hf] lft ax]gk/]sf] 5 . 06fn]sf k]vfgdGqL sf/f]g]; lu cf]lQP/ ; 8sdf nDk; f/ 3f]6f] k/ /f]Psf] b]zo klg b]v]g kf0Psf] 5 . 06fn]df dfq]clxn]; Dd c6tL; xhf/ a9Ln] Hofg udfPsf 5g\ . o; cj :yfdf gkfn]sf k]vfgdGqL s]kl cf]hln] s]kl ; ts]tf ckgfpg ; em]Psf 5g\ . sf]xl s; }sf 3/df hfg gkfp] km]dfg hf/L ePsf] 5 . cf]fwl ls6g uPsf ; 2] ; Unf la/fdl klg kx/]sf] 868f vfP/ / l; ls:t eP/ km]sg] ; Defj gf 5 . ef/tlo ; Ldfdf xhf/f] gkfnlx; gkfn l5g{ gkfP/ cnkq 5g\ . slkto afxann] c]ft k]ft ePsf]x; dxfsfn] gbl]df xfd km]n/ kf]8b} k]jz u/]sf 5g\ . slkto o; lj ifd kl/l:yltsf] ; fdgf ug{ g; sl PSnfPSn]

a9fa9L / ; kl/j f/; djt cfdxTofnf0{p0d
pkfo 7flg/x}sf 5g\ . sltkon]cfd afasfj
ls/of sd{ ; djt ug{ kfPsf 5}gg\ . pkrf/
gkfP/ 3/sf] g 3f6sf] eP/ dgkx; klg yk}
5g\ . o; j]hf dg] lx/f]x/f]dgx;sf dnfdl
klg hDdf bzk6w] hgfd; ; lldt /x}sf
5g\ . @)& ; fnsf] e^Dkn] 3/ 5f8/ efu
eg]sf] lyof] eg] sf/f]gf dxdf/Ln] 3/ g5f8
elg/x}sf] 5 . o; y{b] b0y/L b]vf k/ . Ps
3/ 5f8/ hf e]g] csf] 3/ g5f8 e]g] .

; /sf/n]k6sk6s xft wg c;nf0(g5g
;]g6f0h/ ug{ elg/x}sf] 5 . Ps ld6/e]bf
glhs ga:g xft gldnfp, gd:sf/ ug{
dfS; k]hf nufpg af/Daf/ elg/x}sf] 5 t/
tl ; fdfgx; ahf/df pknAw 5}gg) tyflk
kl5Nnf] ; do kfp, yfn]sf 5g\ . snf]
ahf/ Jofkt 5 / yxf kfPsfx;nf0{b0{nfv
hl/j fg] lt/fP/ 5f8g] u/sf] 5 .

xf0, xflR5p] v]sl, /f]sl/f]sl
afRgkl//x}sf] 5 . h] hlt ; /sf/L lgod /
kl]ta6w 5, tl ; a; Hhg df65x; n]ul//x}sf]
5g\ . dg] dl//x}sf] 5g\ eg] afRg] klg sd
5}gg\ . cu}f / axdt afRgx; s}/x}sf] 5 .
c6o l5d]sl ldq/fi6x;sf thgfd gkfnsf]
cj :yf ; Gt]ffhgs /x}sf] 5 . ; a^qldtx;
!) xhf/ a9L g}5g\ . aflx/L dh'sdf sdfpg
/dfpg uPsf dWoj &% hgfn] Hofg udfPsf
5g\ . o; cj :ydf wldnf] kfgldf df5f dfq]
d]qL, :j f:Yosdl; Dal6wt l]qsf k66ws,
Joj :y]ks, cfo]hs, k]fo]hs, vfo]hs,
; /l]fsdl; ; a]sf] egh: t] rfx]h: t] ePk15
r6bdf b]lxf ePs} df6gk5{ t/ xfdh:tf
dWodj ul6 kl/j f/r]lxf 0Hhtsf nflu klg
ef]s n]b]f] e]g] ldn/fv]sf] 5g\ . cj :yfn]
r]lxf kl/j f/l]gof]hg u/ hf]ul ag, elg/x}sf]

5 . dnf0{ n]l5, ca ljj fx ug] axfb/n]
g; fl]r]sf] ; a^s6sf] ; fdg ugkg] 5 . dfq
kflkl6sf] ; jfnsf nflu . lj n]l; tf t
; Lt]h:t} wtl{ kn6fP/ bla0; Sof] . To; h]
e]g dg n]l5, e]jL ; Gt]tsf] afa]fh]sf]
bd]s6r]f] 5g\ eg] P; cf/fd df]hd:tlaf6
ltnf-hnl lngkg] x65 . lj 1x; e65g]
sf/f]gfn] lj Zj sf] cy{Gqnf0{sl/a tl; j if]
k5f]8 ws]n]bPsf] 5 . x]f]x]b]d/sf dbf{ u}
cfly{s l:y]ltn] klg bfuaQL kfof] . e]fv]sf
u/Lanf0{kn] / cf/fnf] nfof] .

gkfnsf cTo]t rngrNtl]sf
/fhgllt1x; sf]e8 gf0l66gh:t} l]t]sf
-l]t k]ofpg] d]f]g65g\ . o; dxdf/Lsf j]hf
ef/taf6 ca]sf] t/sf/L cfof eg/ ; dfrf/
kn]s/x}sf] 5 t/ gkfnsf s]f]sx; ot]sf]dfn
ptf k]ofpg gkfP/ 8^u/sf 8^u/ t/sf/L
sx/ uof] e]b} lrRof0{ lrRof0{ /f]d/x}sf
5g\ . s]f]sn] b]w glas/ k]v/fv]sf 5g\ t/
ef/taf6 nfv]sf b]w cfof e0/fv]sf] 5 .
k/sfnf0{ sfvf cfkn]fnf0{ kvvf ug] gkfnl
g]tfn] sld; g ?rfp5g\ . sld; g lbg] xf]
eg] ox]f v]f]f] pN6f] auf0l665g\ . e]f]nsf
lbgdf g]tf ; lwP5g\ eg] tl k':tf e]l]bdfgl
/x]5g\ e]gk5{ . clxn] dxdf/Ln] lyn]ynf]
ePs] cj :yf 5 . blgoff] d]vaf6 c0of
cf]y]af]x]s s]kl cfPs] 5g\ t/ gkfnsf
g]t]fx; o:t] lj kt]sf j]hdf klg s'; l]sf]
v]f]f] g} e]f]r]f]f] h:t] u/ Psn] csf]sf]
nuf]l kn]sfpg tNnl]g 5g\ . cyd]q]ln]
s/s/ ub]s/ dflu/x}sf 5g\ . ol dfgglox;
sf/f]g]sf] h68l baf0{ r]l]xof] eg/ n8]sf
xf]dg] hgtfnf0{ /fxt kl]g eg/ df/fdf/
u/sf klg xf]dg] . lar/fx; hgt]sf] b]w
lal; P/ cfkn]f] :j fy]sf nflu n8]sf 5g\ .
rlgsf /fi6kltn] yxf kfP5g\ / eg]5g-

..clxn) sf/fgf; u n8, s'; lsf nflu kl5
n8fhf .u kl5 d'fsf 5fky/ ef/tn) klzrd
gkfnsf] sfnkfgl, InDkofw/f, Inkh]s
af6f]vg/ cfkn]f]k]n6fdf xfln; s5 . lj /f]w
hf/L 5 .

gkfnl xj f kfgl df6f] ; xfpbf] ox]fsf
gltfx; sf]e8 gf0l66gn] h: t) Ps tdf; n]
hgtfsf] xdt In0/x]sf 5gl . cfcf^gf
bnsf en08fdlg a; y d: t puf0/x]sf
en]h] rDr] wkf]j] len]u] rfs/L rfn'; lsf
jfbzfx, nufot cgt pkdfn] j]i6t ; f/f
sfo]stfhf0{ z]fs, r'; s, 3'; s, n]ssn
cflb ; fd6tl -cflbslj h: t] ; fRr} blift
/ kl8s ag k]t ul//x]5gl zlif]gtfx; .
9f8ln] e6bf r]dsqfn] Hofbf 6f]s/x]5gl .
ltgn] ; dhdf x/t/xn] lk/f]n/x]sf 5gl .
cfdhgtf g]tf, sfo]stfsf df/df v's/Lsf
wf/df Pbf cfTy' ub] afRg] k]t]g ul//x]sf
5gl . lgod gdf6bsf kl/0ffd cg]s x65gl .
bnsf sfo]stfhf0{l god nflu/x]sf] 5g] . ol
nufdlj gfsf 3f]8fn] sltv/ cl/^ufnn] en]
cfqnd0f u5g] kQf] xbg] . Pp6f cfqnd0fdf d
klg k/]sf]5' . To; cfqnd0fdf s]l cl/^ufnsf
kv]f pv]nPsf 5gl . ol lyP ; vdf a: g]
cl/^ufn . cl/^ufn 3fd, ;v, xft, 5ftf,
el/, kx/f, 3/, t/fh', uf0{ htf; s}a; g] logsf]
: j efj /lrNgj; 0/f]Ps}x65 . pb08 cl/^ufn
x/]s ; dhdf Jofkt / kof]t 5gl .

gkfnl ; dhdf bnsf g]tf
sfo]stfh] kj]z u/]sf] 6fh, a: tl, ufpB/,
l; ^uf] ; dhnf0{ g] 0dfgbf/Lsf] Sj f/]6f0g
/ cf0; fh]; gdf Hofgsf] afhl /fv/ !\$ sf]
7fpdf @* lbg /fv] klg ; lw]lj fnf 5gg] .
lsgls gfglb]vsf] afgl hfbg] . afx]j if]
s's/sf] kR5/ 9^uf]df /fv] klg p: tfsf]

p: t) egh: t] gkfnl g]tfn] ; dh; j] f ug]
slxNo} hfggg] . h^uaxfb/sf ; Gtf]g eP/
xf]nf, l; Sg] / ; lw]lj k]f; klg ub]gg] . eg]sf]
df6bgg] . cfk]h hfb]gg] . lgod sfg] d]lod
/ lgDgj udf dfq} nfu" u5g] . To; h] c; n
; dhnf0{ ; vfk Wj: t, c: tJo: t kfg]
lfdtf ef0/; df h: t}c; nl cuf]gs gkfnl
/fhgllt1df klg ; /lft 5 .

l zj z]Qmduf k]hah/L-!/, kf]v/f, sf: sl

kfF xf0s"

■ d's6b Gof]kfg]

sf/fgf g]xf]
bb]gs 36gf
/fk / tfk .

lj Zj xlnnof]
ns8fpg xbf
lj l5kt dg .

ef0/; sf]
qf; blk0f{ v]h
s] b]Vgk]of] <

k]p uff; y
; a] affir" arfcf]
sf/fgfaf6 .

xfdf] hlj g
bl]vsf]; fu/ xf]
c]p5 h]65 .

nflhDkf6

lgaw

sf/fgf ef0/; -sf/e8-!(; aqndOfsf]; Nnfx

■ sdf/ gkfn

• aeGbf klxn] rlgstf axfgdf
 ; gl @)! (sf] l8;]a/ #! df
 / d/f] hGd eof]. d/f] gfd sf/fgf
 ef0/; sf/e8-!(; aqndOf eg] /flvof].
 d/f] afa'cdfsf] 3/ rlgstf a]lh^a xf].
 w/} j if; Dd d vf8nleq cbZo e0{ ns/]
 a; }sf]lyPf t/ dflg; sf]nfk/j fxln]ubf{s}xl
 dlxgdfq eof], d dxdf/Lsf] k lnP/ aflx/
 cf0{lj Zj e/ ; j tGq eP/ 8Nb} 5'. d clxn]
 lj Zj e/ g] /df0/df0{ 3Db} 5'. dh] lj Zj sf
 w/} dflg; nf0{ dToSf] dVdf k'of0; s}sf]
 5'. nfVf]nfv dflg; nf0{ ; aqndOf eP/ 8:b}
 5'. sf/fgf eg]sf] dSb' xf], h; sf] z/L/df
 of] d/f] dSb' r95, To; nf0{d e:df; / eP/
 dfg] sfd ub} 5'. dnf0{s; h] klg df// dfg]
 ; Sbg . P8; , Sof; / d/f] nflu aRrfh:t}
 5g\ . Isgeg] tl b0{ dh:t] : j tGq eP/
 lj Zj e/ k]nb}gg\ . Itglx;n] Pscsfhf0{
 ; fg] sfd klg ub}gg\ . To; h] tl ; a}sf] afa'
 klg d}xf. t/ dnf0{lj Zj e/ 3Dg' / ; aqndOf
 e0{Pscsfhf0{ef0/; eP/ ; fg{s; h]/f]s/
 /f]Sg ; Sbg . d/f] ; fg] k nlf0f eg]sf]—

- !_ ?3f / ; Vvf v]sl nflg'
- @_ !) \$' eGbf a9L Hj /f] cfpg'
- #_ 3f6L v; v; ug'
- \$_ 3f6L bVg'
- %_ Zj f; klg(ufx] xg'
- ^_ ysf0 nflg'
- &_ ^nh: tf] nlf0f b]Vg' cflb xg\.

ol nlf0f gePsfnf0{ klg d hg; S}
 j hf, h; nf0{ klg ; aqndOf eP/ cfqndOf
 ug] ; S5'. t/ dflysf nlf0f b]vPsf]x;n]
 eg] t?Gt lrlst; ssf] ; Nnfx lngk5{.
 To:tf nlf0f b]v]sf dflg; / lj bzaf6
 kms]sf dflg; nf0{ Sj f/6f0gdf /fvL : j f]
 k/Llf0faf6 sf/fgf b]vPsfnf0{ lk; Lcf/ /
 cf/186L k/Llf0faf6 pkrf/ ugk5{. lj Zj n]
 dnf0{ d'of] egl ns8fpg u// lsl/of
 a; h: tf] u/L 3/df Sj f/6f0gdf a:g] u/}sf
 5g\ . of] /fd] s/f xf], t/ d d/}sf] 5g . d
 lj Zj e/ v'; L eP/ ; o/ ub} 5' / ; w/ df6]
 dfg] sfd ub} 5'. of] d/f] 8b6Lh:t} ePsf] 5
 t/ klg d ; ahf0{ of] ; Nnfx lb65' ls daf6
 aRg] xf] eg]—

- !_ dh] ; dft]sf] df65]af6 6f9)/xg"
- @_ a/fa/ ; fagkfgln] / l86nkfgln] @)
 ; }8; Dd ldlrl drl xft w]p/xg"
- #_ ;]g6f0h/ nufpg"
- \$_ el8ef8df ghfg"
- %_ Pscsfaf6 rf/ lkr6 6f9f /xg'-! ld6/_
 ^_ vf]Sbf xflR5pfubf{gfs dV 5f]kg"
- &_ xftn]gfs, dV, cfmf, sfg g5g"
- *_ ^nh: tf] nlf0f b]vPsf] dflg; / To: tf]
 ^n' nfu]sf JolSt ; a; 6 6f9)/xg".
 (To:tf dflg; nf0{ t?Gt lrlst; ssf]
 k/fdz{lng ; Nnfx lbg",
 !)_ h^unl / 3/fo; L hg]j /sf] c; /llft
 ; Dksaf6 6f9)/xg"

!!_ Ps csf{ lu xft gldnfpq," To; sfj; \$f
 gd: sf/ dfq}ug†
 !@_ kzh6o df; ; df5f / c68f /fd/L ksfP/
 dfq vfg"
 !#_ ; aqndOf ePsfj 7fp6af6 cfPsf
 dflg; af6 6f9)/xg".

olb d/fj ofj ; Nnfx ; a} dflg; n] dfg/
 3/jeq a:g; 3/af6 aflx/ glg:sg' clt
 cfjZos sfd k/l/ 3/af6 aflx/ hfgk/df
 /fdfl d]8sn df:s k6fju ug†. k-hf rZdf
 nufpg". ol ; a} pkfox; sfj k6fju u/df
 sxl xb; Dd daf6 aRg d2t ldNg ; S5 .
 t/ dh] 5fD; sf eg] aRg w/} ufxfl k5{.
 ; dod} cfjfwl pkrf/ u/l/ sxl dflg; x;_
 afirjsf klg 5gl. To; h] dnf0{ 5g glbg
 ; a} hgf ; ts{e0/xgk5{. ofj d/fj ; Nnfx
 ; ah] kfnf u/df d s; h]f0{ klg sxl
 ulbgf. ; sj 3fd / vNnf cfsfzdlg a:g]
 ug† Toxfdf xOkQ hfg . sxl xb; Dd daf6
 aRg csfj cfoj]bs cfjfwl ; 7fj dl/r,
 lKknf, u8rL, d: tfj xl/ofj v'; fgL, th; L,
 hf0kmm n; g, a; f/, cbj'f, dw' cflb
 plrt dfqdf k6fju ug{klg d ; Nnfx lb65'.

dxfo4

■ 0Gb' k6t

s: tfj dxfo4 xg k6bfj rfn}gkf0sg
 Hofg}hfjvd xgl 8/n] sflk/x5gl/hg .

sfjxfj cuj f lj gfsf/Of hlj g layflNgfsg
 xgl cft' gog gfgf of4f egfpbfj sg .

cbZ0 z:q lnP/ cfofj cdj/sf 8afpmg
 knj/ kngkngL 3d/ cfofj o/fk l; Wofpg .

hfkfg ku5 sfj/of klg ; vfk kf5{egl
 rf0gfaf6 plAhP5 sl6n wtl{xfs5'egl .

o: tfj eofgs oWbsnf p; n] k6z6g u/L
 qfxLqfxL kf0fl 3/3/ ; f; p8gl 8/n]lk/L .

; f/sx/ goffofj s] eofj ; ftfj x/f0lbofj
 gfy] ls6 sfj/fgf /x5 ; anf0{t; f0lbofj

r08f7h

bflotj j f^ado kl7i7fgsf kl5Nnf k6fzgx;

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| • cf>0 | -gf6s; aUx @)&^_ | - ; a ; g |
| • ; a ; gsf b0{gf6s | -gf6s; aUx @)&^_ | - ; a ; g |
| • ; a ; gsf ; ft Psf ^a sl | -Psf ^a sl; aUx @)&^_ | - ; a ; g |
| • ; +d/Ofdfnf efu -@ | -; +d/Of; aUx @)&^_ | - k6fz P= /fh |
| • k7g cgelt | -; dl1ffds lga6w @)&^_ | - kf=8f= s]0frGb zdf |
| • lj rf/sf leNsf | -n3-lga6w; aUx @)&^_ | - kf=8f= s]0frGb zdf |
| • Genius Creation | (Translated Novel 2076) | - Niranjana Pant |
| • ed / oyfy{ | -syf; aUx @)&^_ | - 1fgaxfb/ ykfb aufnj |
| • ; +d/Ofdfnf efu -# | -; +d/Of; aUx @)&&_ | - k6fz P= /fh |
| • kvf6fj af6fj | -lgofqfkb6f; @)&&_ | - /fdk} fb k6t |
| • hok/bjv k/L; Dd | -lgofqf; aUx @)&&_ | - /fdk} fb k6t |

syf

cv08 aQL / pgl

■ chg ykf

æx /s s'/fsfj; do cfpgkbfi/xʃ .
ltdl cfkŋ; fjr g, To; lbgstf
kf6lɔf xfdŋ eþ gePsfj eP
cGt st}eþ xGʏofj xfnf t xfdŋ <Æ dxʒn}
lel8ofj Rof6df nldlnf0{xþ}eG5 .

æToxl t /fhf ʊs: tfj crDd nfl5 xfdŋ
; DaGwsfj af/pf ; fRbf dnf0{. lxxh: tfj
nfl5 /dʒ b0sfj laxʃsfj efnhd f xfdl b0sfj
eþ ePsfj . b0{ j if{k'f xg nflu; Sofj xþfkb} .Æ
l; Nsl skfnnf0{ldnfpb}elG5g\ndl .

æTofj klxnfi eþsfj ; a) knxʒ ofb 5g
dnf0{ .Æ pgsfj cfvfdlgsfj sfnfj sf7Lnf0{
xþ}eG5 dxʒ .

æukndf t ltdlnf0{ s; n} ; S5 / . n
eg t Toj lbg sg /Ēsfj nuf / sfgd f s}
nufPsl lyPf< clgd f d'G5' ltdŋ s'f .Æ
ldnʃsfj gfsnf0{vDRofpb}d'; Ss xff: 5g\pgl .

æ ofj b0{ j ifɔf kl g l rGg ; lsgfj dnf0{ <Æ
æ s'f n f0{ lsg dfʃ85f} < lknh cff; /
df0{Sj 0ʒg, /fhf .Æ

æxfp dr 8'o'ne dl nldl <Æ efj 's
xb}kʒg u5{pm.

ægfj cf0{ 8fʃ6 . lknh cff; / df0{
Sj 0z g kmʃ6 .Æ lhl: sb}elG5g\ndl kmʃ/ .

æltdl nuf / sfgsfj 6ksfj s'f u5bʃʊ
Toj lbg ltdŋ z/l/df ePsf x/ʃ s'f xʒsfj
ofb 5 dnf0{. ltdŋ Toj ; Gb/ gh/ ddf
sltk6s kʏofj eGg; dʒt ofb 5 dnf0{. ltdl
hfafj nufsfj s'f u5bʃʊ .Æ xff: b}eG5 dxʒ .

æj fp, xfp /fdflG6s df0{ l: j 6 /fhf .
cf0{ Pd ; fj 0Dk}ʃ8 .Æ ld7fj d': sfgsf ; fy
elG5g\ndl .

æclxnj; Dddf kfPsfj ; Gb/ pkxf/ xʃ
ltdl . euj fgn} lbPsf dWo} .Æ efj 's eP/
eG5 dxʒ .

ælknh, dxʒ ltdŋ d'vaf6 ; Gg rfxG5'd .
cfh Ps kʃf/n} ltdŋ clbgkl/lff g}eoff n .Æ

ækxʃnfj stʃdf xNsf /ftfj /ʌsfj ; n .
v/fgl /ʌsfj h0f . bflxg} xftsfj dfem
cfjndf cfʃʌ . 7hfj ufjnfj cfsf/sfj
sfgd f 6k . sn}hl /ʌsfj lgwf/df 6lsf .
xNsf vʃfj /ʌsfj lnkl: 6s . ; gʃnfj nfdŋ
skfn . xftdf sfnfj /Ēsfj dʃaf0n, h; n f0{
kfn}kfnj tndfly ub} vjnf0{ /xʃsl . xff: bf
ldnʃsfj ; Gb/ ; }tf bffē dʃtLsfj bfgf 6Nsjnfj
6lNs/xʃsfj . clg Toj ; Gb/ cfvfnj 3l/3l/
dnf0{vʃfj h/xʃsfj .Æ d'; Ss xff: b}dxʒ eG5 .

æj fp, ltdln} cfhsfj lbg /fdŋ agf0lbgj
eoff . Yofʒo" ; fj dr df0{ 18P/ dxʒ ũ vʒl
xb}elG5g\ndl .

ælknh, dʃfj df0fnf0{slxNo}zʌsf gu/
n ʊufnl u/, l/; fpm; xG5'd t/ df0df zʌsf
; xg ; lsbgf .Æ . efj 's xb}eG5 dxʒ .

æ; /L /fhf ʊ xhʃsfj dg kfj xʃsfj t .
slt rʃBfj efj 's efsfj xhʃ kl g <Æ

æs: tfj 56k6l e0/fvʃsfj 5 . emg\ dʃfj
kof/fj d'fG5ʃsfj hGdlbgdf ; ũ}a; ʏ dgfp5'eg/
; a} s'f ldnfPsfj lyPf . oxl j jnf . .sfj/fjgʃʊ n}

ug(u)of lg ũ Toxl klg knj l6s6 ldnf(b) 5' x/f) s] xG5 .Æ sfN6} kb} eG5 dxz . æToxl t /fhf ũ s]s] knfg agfPsl lyPf d)h] klg . xfdŋ dfofs] lardf of] ..sf/fjgŋ n] leng vNof] . of] k6s t ltdlnf0{ d/f] dfdāafanf0{ e}f}p5' eg/ ; f}r}sf] lyPf . l7s} 5, r}f}l7s xG5 eg/ cfzf /fvf} .Æ dlngf] cgxf/ kfb} elG5g nldl .

æcf^g} xftn] ltdlnf0{ lbg g; s] tfklg ; fg] ay} lu^6 k7fPsf] 5' cgnf0gaf6 . lknh :j lsf/ u/ n ũ rldsnf] cfvf kfb} eG5 dxz .

æYof\$0" ; f] dr l8o/ . t/ sltk6s elg; s] o:tf] bMv gu/ eg/ . nf:66f0d klg dnf0{ gegl :s6/ lslglbof} . clxn] kn/ cf0knŋ .Æ l/ ; fPsf] cgxf/df elG5gnldl .

æcem} s] u5{ eg/ slt ; kgf b}v}sf] 5' xfdl b0}nf0{ lnP/ . d; ũ h] hlt 5, ; a ltd} t x] lg ca . ; dfhnf0{ yxf geP tfklg xfdl >ldfg\ >ldt]sf] ħkdf Ps csf}nf0{ ckgf0; Sof} xfdg / <Æ ; Denfpg v}f}b} dxzn] eG5 .

æxf] /fhf ũ euj fgn] dnf0{ xh/h:tf] dfG5} >ldfg}sf] ħkdf lbgēPsf] 5 . d)h] ; fg}f} h] hlt bMv efju} xfdŋ aRrfx; n] tl sg} eflg gk/f; \eGg] rfxG5' d . To; h] ca xfdl b0{ ldn/ xfdŋ elj ionf0{ emg\ pHHj n agfpgk5{ dxz .Æ cfvfnf0{ /l; nf] agf}pb} elG5gnldl .

ælknh nldl ũ ca d of] rfxG5' ls ltdŋ cfvdf cf; 'xf; \t/ vzl sf] . ltdl afx]s sf] gj 5 / of] ; +f/df cf^gf] eGgnf0{ d/f] .Æ knŋgaf6} dfof ub} eG5 dxz .

æcfhs] gohdf t cd]/sdf ..sf/fjgŋ ; a}qmdt xg}sf] ; a}Vof a9l /x}sf] 5 eg/ b}vf0/x}sf] 5 . lknh ltdl cf^gf] sp/

ug(. ca ltdl Psn) 5}gf}lg . d/f] nflu eP klg sp/ ugk5{ aen}sf] x] < oqf] bMv u/ aNnaNn kfPsf] lyPf le; f, h; sf] sg} cy} nflu . cen} eG5' d, ltdl gkfn cfpGsf] ; \$f d g} cfp5' Toxf . d ePf eg] dnf0{ klg 9Ss xG5 ltdŋ .Æ ; Denf}pb} nldln] elG5g\ .

æltdŋ ũ i6ldqnf0{ lsg s/f sf6g] af6f] lbg] ũ gkfnf ; a}sf] cufl8 ltdŋ l; pb}f}df l; Gb/ / unfdf kft] t nufpg bpm . ca t ltdl; ũ le; f 5b}5 . ltdl Plg6f0d cd]/sf cfpG ; S5f] lg ũ lhf; sf] kfgl lkp} eG5 dxz .

æof] ; +f/df ltdleGbf dNoj fg s/f s}l 5g d/f] nflu dxz ũ ltdlnf0{ tndfly s}l ePdf d/f] afRg}sf] s}l cy{/xg] 5g . s/f aemaS: of] d/f] /fhfn] < of] s/f ; b} Wofg /flvaS: of] ; \ .Æ dfaf0nsf] l: qmgdf dfof ub} nldln] elgg\ .

æcsf] Pp6f s/f ltdlaf6 n}sfPsf] 5' . gl/ ; fpj ePdf eG5' .Æ dlngf] :j /df eG5 dxz .

æltdŋ x/s k6s o:tf] afgln] dnf0{ cK7bf/f}df kfg] u5{ . lknh, eg r}f}f] ca s] u}of} kn/ <Æ cft/ xb}k}g ul5g\ nldl .

ænf:66f0d cfpbf xfdl b0{ eP/ Pp6f 3/ x}sf lyof}ofb 5 < Toj 3/ ltdŋ gfd} ln0b; s}sf] 5' d)h] . xfdŋ l] j fx ; ũ goff 3/sf] pb3f6g ltdŋ kf0nfaf6 z? ug] l] rf/ u/sf] lyPf . t/ of] ..sf/fjgŋ n] ubf} ; a) ot}p}tf eof] . To; h] ; do ldnfP/ cf^gf] gfd}fd ; f/L ul/xfn n ũ nldl sf] p}Hofnf] ePsf] cgxf/nf0{ dfaf0naf6} x}eG5 dxz .

æl/oNnl dxz olt l] Zj f; u5f] dnf0{ ltdl < v}f} s] egf d ltdlnf0{ < ha; Dd ltdl gkfn cfp}b}g} g 3/ g dfaf0n g} k}f}ju ug5' d . ltdŋ xftn] lbPk15 dfq ol ; asf]

dxTj xg5 d/fj nfluÆ . cfv/faf6 em//x5sfj
cff; hf0{k5b)nldln)elgg).

æx; \ xh' Ū xh'/sfj hfj x5d . n ca
xh' ; Snf xfi; \. lg>f lalugxbg . knl/
8fs{ ; sf'n eofj egj Toj ; Gb/ cgxf/ /fdfl
b)vbjg .Æ lh: sb)dxz)n e65 .

ætdlnf0{ vZlsfj va/ ; g'fpm egj/
sn u/folt /flt . s)ug(dgn)dfg5 .Æ knl/
e65 dxz .

ælknh , eg g <Æ nldln)cfux ul5g).

æd/fjgkfn cfpj l6s6 kSsf eofj . Toj
klg efi)ns}. ca xfdl Ps xg) lbg Psbd
glhs 5 nldl . t/ lj bzaf6 cfpjgk; n)
rfjw lbg clg fo{ Sj f/l66gdf a: gkg l god
nufPsfj 5 gkfn ; /sf/n). To; kl5 dfq
ltdlnf0{cufnfd f afllg kfpjg5' .Æ efj s' xb)
dxz)n e6ofj .

æs) grflxg) s'f u5fj ltdl klg . kbjg
rfjw lbg sxlf a:gnf0{ klg . v?Ss ltdl
dsxf cfpj xj . Po/kf6(df lrgsfj 5' d)j .
o; sf) s'xl lrgtf lngkbjg ltdln) .Æ l/; fPsfj
; j/df e65g)nldl .

æTo: tfj xfdg l8o/, ofj ; dodf s'xl e6g
; lsgf. d/fj sf/Of ltdlnf0{ s'xl ePdf d/fj
xfnt s) xfhf . To; h) rfjw lbgdfq t xj .
h; n) ubf{ ; a)hf0{ /fdfl x65 .Æ ; Denfpb)
e65 dxz .

æTo: t) xfi egj a? dnf0{ ..sf/fjgfl nufj; \
ltdlnf0{ xfdg < / csfj s'f ltdlnf0{ nfbj'
klg dnf0{ nfu); /x xj . To; h) cnu a: g)
s'f gu/ . afir) klg ; ū) / d) klg ; ū) d/fj hf .
lknh, d/fj olQ s'f dflg bpm dxz . ca
gkfn cfp/ klg xfdl 6f9f a: g) ofj ; Dej
xbjg .Æ lh2l ub{ nldln) e65g).

æcfjs) gkfn cfpj t bpmklxnf . To; fj
eP casfj b0{ lbgkl5 t ltdl d/fj cufnfd f
xg) 5fj .Æ vZl xb) knfj /fV5 dxz .

)))

æklxnfj l/kf6(kfh)6e cfp/ s) eofj t .
bfj; fl gu)6e cfpj klg ; S5 . ltdl /lOe/
klg lk/ gdfg . d 5' ltdfl x/s kf0nfd f ; ū)
lx8g) . laxfg xl: k6ndf cfpfj lyPf t/
e6jg glbPsfj sf/Of knsf. w6g dfaf0n 5
ltdl; ū / ; ū) eP; /x ePsfj 5 .Æ ; f6Tj gf
lbb) nldln) e65g).

ætdlh: tfj ; fy lbg) > ltdl eP; Dd dnf0{
s'xl xbg) . euj fg olt lgi7l t kSs) xbg)
klg . d/fj w) l/ lngj xfdg lg ū casfj s'xl
lbgdf ltdfl dxz 7ls eP/ ltdfl; fd"plePsfj
xg5 .Æ knl t' sf ; fy elg/x65 dxz .

æcfhb) v Zj f; knj{ cins ufxfl
xg yfn)sfj 5 . bfj; fl l/kf6{ klg kfh)6e g)
cfofj . t/ x/z k6Ss) vfpfj 5g dh) .
?ddf sf)xl k: bgg) . ; a) s'f 9f) sfaf6) lbP/
hf65g) g; k; n). 066/g6n) klg Tolt sf
ul//x5sfj 5g . c; h); s) eP tfklg ltdfl
; j/ knfjgdf ; Gg kfofj egdfq klg 7' hfj
xfj; nf ldN5 dnf0{ . s'xl lsfax; dufPsfj
lyPf cen) cf0kufsfj 5g .Æ Dof; h k7fpb)
e65 dxz .

æha ha /dfpg vf)H5' d, ta ta s'xl
g s'xl e0xfN5 . t/ ofj k6s dnf0{ k0f)
lj Zj f; 5 euj fgkl) t . xfdfl dfofs) alrdf
s; h) f0{ cfpj lbg) 5g afwf ag) .Æ : df0nsfj
0df) lsf ; fy Dof; h ul5g)nldl .

æZj f; knj{ ufxfl x65 . af)Ng klg ufxfl
ePsfj) ltdl; ū s'f gu/sfj klg ltg lbg
e0; Sofj . cfh /fte/ H) /fh) lgbfpj ; lsgf.
laxfg kv enkSs eP5 cffv . ; kgdf
cf)fn) nfu)sfj . sf)nfj la/fn) ofj sf) fdf

l5/|sf| dfq bV5'. vf| s| xg nfu|sf| x| .Æ /Psf| 0df|hlsf ; fy Dof; |h u5{dxz .

æltg lbg; Dd ltdf| sxl va/ gkfpbf kfunh:t} e0; s|sl lyPf. xl:k6n lbg; kl|sf| xG5'; t/ sxl atfpb|gg\ ltdf|af/|. ltdf| olQ Dof; |hn| slt vZl lbof| dnf0{. /fdf|/fdf|; kgf bV5'd|h| t . kSs|klg r|fBf| 7ls xG5f| ltdl . laxfg a|hsf cv08 aQL af|n/fv|sl 5' ltdf| g|dsf| .Æ ?b| Dof; |h ul5g|n|dl .

æb0{ lbg|k|5 x|f; df cfPf cfh . xfte/L 0Gh|; gn| 3f|k|sf bfux; b|v|bf Ps|5g t 8/ klg n|b|f|. cfk|t|; |u| /fv|sf| dfaf0n gb|v|bf ?g dg nfu|/ cfPsf|lyof|. w|} laGtl u/k|5 n|sfP/ Pp6l g; |h| NofP/ lb0g|. clg ltdlnf0{ Dof; |h ub| 5'. z/L/ olt sdhf|/ ePsf| 5 ls cl3 pleg vf|b|f n8f. t/ k0f|; kdf 7ls eP/ cfpg| 5' d|L n|dlnf0{ ; b|sf| nflu cf^gf| agfpg .Æ sf|d/x|sf| cf|f|n| Dof; |h u5{dxz .

æcfh k7|k6w|lbg eof|o; sf|7fd| s|b ePsf|klg . ca t o: tf| n|lg yfn|sf| 5 ls xl:k6n geP/ s|g| s|bvfgdf 5'. o; sf|7f af|l/ s|s| e|/x|sf| 5 e|g| s|xl yfx| x|b|g . dfG5|sf| cgxf/ klg ca s:tf| xG5 e|g| n|lg yfn|; Sof|. 8fS6/ tyf g; {k7|} n|lfd 9f|sPsf xG5g) g s|g| ; j|fb g) ug{ kfp|5'. s:tf| /f|u nfu|5 t dnf0{. t|; |f| l/k|f|6{ klg k|f|h|6e cfPb|v eng\ s8f ug{ yfn|sf 5g| ox|f dnf0{. ; f/ g| ottsf| ptf lsg gxf|; \ t/ 7ls x|g|k5{ dnf0{ ltdf| nflu eP klG .Æ dfaf0nsf| l: qmgdf /x|sf| n|d|sf| k|f|6|f|nf0{ dfof ub| Dof; |h k7fp|5 dxz .

æPSSf0; f| lbg eof| ltdl xl:k6n a; |s|f|. sx|f sx|f klu; s| ltdf| Ps ems

kfp|gsf| nflu . ; a|h| x|b|g dfq e|G5g|. d|f| dxz s:tf| eof| x|f|nf, s; /L a; |s|f| x|f|nf e|g| l|r|G|f|n| kfun e}; s|f d . k|f|g u5{. Dof; |h u5{. t/ ltdf| dfaf0n a|G 5 . d|h| k7fPsf Dof; |h ltdln| b|v|sf 5f| of 5g|f| s|xl yfx| 5g . s:tf| ux|0f n|lg klb|f| x|f|df| dfofdf dxz . ltdf| g|dfdf afn|sf| cv08sf| aQL cfh; Dd lge|sf| 5g . h; sf| dtna of| xG5 ls ltdl 7ls 5f|. x|s dlG|b/sf 9f|sf 9S9SofPsf| 5'. lknh ltdlnf0{ 7ls x|g|k5{ dxz |æ l6=el= df ..sf|/fg|f| ; em|dt|sf| ; vof % e|gPsf| ; d|rf/ x|b| Dof; |h k7fp|5g| n|dl .

æn awf0{5 . tkf0{sf|r|f|f|/k|f|6|g|6e cfof|. b0{ dlxgf; Dd d|f|o'; |u n8| klG c|Gtdf |j ho k|f|t ug{; kmn x|G|ePsf|df k|f|/ klG tkf0{nf0{ awf0{ lbg rfxG5'. ca tkf0{ cf^gf| 3/ hfg; Sg| x|G|ePsf| 5 . tkf0{sf cfk|t|x; tkf0{nf0{ l|ng af|l/ cfpg|ePsf| 5 .Æ 8fS6/n|eg|sf|; l|g/xG5 dxz .

ævf| t n|dl < cfh d l8:rfh{ x|g| va/ kf0gg| / pgn|<Æ rf|/t/ n|dlnf0{ vf|f|b|k7g u5{dxz .

ænf|0 n|dl t Ps dlxgf cu|f|8 g| cd|/sf u0{; lsg\lg 0 hfg| j|hf Toq|f 7hf| kf6l{|bPsl ly0g|x|f|dlnf0{. ev| lsg|sf| 3/ klG x|f/ x|f/df laqm| u|sf| ; g|sf| lyPf. vf|f|{cd|/s|f|df g|s|b| lyof|/e|g|; g|sf| 5' d|h| klG . x|f|g ltdlnf0{ r|f|xf o: tf| j|hfdf klG lsg n|dl r|f|xf| <Æ dxzsf|n/v/f|p|b| u|sf| z/L/nf0{; x|f/ lbb); f|ylx; n|eg| .

cv08sf| aQL, dlG|b/sf 9f|sf|x; / To|f ld7f| :j / ==, Ps|k6s v|lg yfn|5g| dxzsf| l|b|dfudf .

w|a|f|f|x|, sf7df08f|

cfdfnf0{k7g

■ wL/sdf/ >ij7

plxn|plxn|lktfk\fh]cflzs lbbf
; Gtfgn]8fBfsfBf 9fsg\ey].

9fs}sf klg xff
9fSg]dfq xffg
8fBfsfBf sf6l
lxdfnkfl/ kufs klg xff
d]rl dxfsfnl t/l
; ldfkfl/ kufs klg xff
lrn; l/ p8y
; ft ; dbkfl/ kufs klg xff.

xfdl sxffklugf}<
hxffklg klobf
htf klg klobf
kkgkg]7fpdf klg klobf
gkkgkg]7fpdf klg klobf
kfl kbsf] ; j fn lyof
o; n]xfdlnf0{sxffk%ofPg
k%ofpgkg]7fpdf k%ofof]
gk%ofpgkg]7fpdf klg k%ofof]
hxffklg k%ofof]
htf klg k%ofof].

k%ofof] t k%ofof]
klobf t klobf
uof] t uof]
rxf/ dfq uPsf klg xff]gff]xf]nf
grfx/ dfq klg uPsf xff]gff]xf]nf

cln cln afllotf lyof]xf]nf
cln cln /x/ lyof]xf]nf
cln cln cfj Zostf lyof]xf]nf .

h]n]eP klg ltdf]sfv 5bfof]
h; n]eP klg ltdf]sfv 5bfof]
5bfpq t 5bfof]
t/
xfdl]ltdlnf0{la; }sf lyPgff
ltdlnf0{dfof df/}sf lyPgff
nf; ptf eP klg
; f; ltdl; }5f8y/ uPsf lyof]
af; ptf eP klg
cfz ltdl; }5f8y/ uPsf lyof]
.hggL h6de'dZr :j ufflk u/lo; }
la; }sf lyPgff
ar/f lbgel/ htf uP klg
; flem3/ kmsl{cfp5 eg5g\
To; }n]

; xf/f sf]xl gxbf, a; xf/f ltdlnf0{; Den]sf lyof]
e/ sf]xl gxbf, ce/ ltdlnf0{; Den]sf lyof]
r/ st}gxbf, nfrf/ ltdlnf0{; Den]sf lyof]
j z st}gxbf lj j z, ltdlnf0{; Den]sf lyof]
pkfo s]xl gxbf lg?kfo, ltdlnf0{; Den]sf lyof]

t/
ltdln]of]s]u%of}< cdfd 0
; xf/f 7fgl cfpbf l; dfgfd)a; xf/ agfof]0
e/ k// cfpbf ; Bf/d}ce/ k%ofof]0

nfrf/ eP/ cfpbf s7aff; pHofofjU
 lj j z eP/ cfpbf aVoffrf agl t; fbfjU
 Hofg arfpgjpkfo 7fgl cfpbf a]hfg agfofjU
 xftsf c]hf ; a) a/fa/) xfdgff/ U
 s; hf0{ 9fjsf vfhL
 xfdlnf0{ aGb 9fjsfn] : j fut ufofj
 ltdL g} eGyofj xfdg / <
 xfdL o; } gf^a u]e] / ePsf xfdgff eg/ <
 ufnf d; f/ / kl; gf k5Y
 ltdL g} eGyofj xfdg / <
 .lk/ gu/ afa; blgxlgsf lbg cfp5gU eg/ .

bZ0 bZdg; U t n8bfj n8bfj
 cbZ0 sf/fgf; U n8g g; sl
 snlsfj dxfsfn d'vaf6 ch; |alu/x]sfj
 pnbf] eh t/ / cfpbf klg
 xposfj 9fjsf t s]
 6P] cfMfn] klg x] / gfj
 c; sfj nfv cdfsfj sfv eGy
 xfdg / x5, x] <
 k/ sf j hf ltdln] klg lk7bf kmsf] bl / lx5fj
 x] <
 vfd t cfh cdfsfj Gofgfj sfv <

-dhires@gmail.com_

lgj 0g sf/fgf nfn0{

■ lvnf tDafx0km]

hlgdof} rf0gfsf] axfg zx/df
 x]sbf] a8bf] t]xl df6f]df
 clg
 cfh a/f]s 6f]s ; nx e]h
 lj Zj eD0df lg: s]sl 5fj
 lsg <
 s]g} lauf/ sf lyP ltdfj
 /, cfh lj Wj z dRrf0{
 cft^a ssf/L e0{ ; asf] dg d6'
 lryfb] sf]tb] tx; gx; kfb]
 g/; xf/ ub]
 8Ng lsg k/ sf] lyofj
 ltdlnf0{
 cf^gf] hGde]ddf k]talGwt e0; Sofj
 ca t eg d/L lk0 sf/fgf,
 ltdfj hGdbftf sf] x] <
 ltdlnf0{ ltdfj dft]e]ddf

lgifw ul/ ; s]
 To; h] d/L kof/L alxgl
 skof ltdf] afafcdfsf] gfd v'; 's
 eg g,
 ltdlh: t] cf^t ssf/L hGdfpgj
 cgxf/ ; + f/n] xg{ lrg vfhb} 5
 lsgls dfgj /fbg qm]bgn]
 ca t ltdf] sf] kfs] / <
 To; h] d/L kof/L alxgl sf/fgf
 laGtl lj Zj eD0f j if{ 5fb]bf0{
 cGt/f]i60 cbfn tdf
 cftd; dk0f u/ g kof/L U

pxl ltdf] cft^a saf6 q]; t
 sf/fgf cft^a]st lbb] lvnf .

0df8fh, nln tk'

P sf/fgf ð

■ cg/fwf 9sfn

zIQnsf cf8df
 ; f/ dYldf /fVg vfhghf0{
 lj äjfsf|j ij|lf /fk/ Pscfk; df
 dg; ð dg ldNg glbgfhf0{
 cfuf|emf; y bzf bzfdf
 Golsno/ / P6d adsf|qf; bl kñnfpghf0{
 zfl6tsf|cfsfz ; wf|dNofpghf0{
 Pp6f goffkf7 k9f0; \
 lx/f|; df / gfuf; fsldf 3fp lbgfhf0{
 kl8fsf|cge't lbnf0; \
 cNnfx / 0Zj /sf|xfÞg
 olt j|hf t|)gfd 5 ; j q

dfs; { n|gg / dcf|sf l; 4f6tsf
 a0{r9gk;nf0{
 ; Qf, zIQm/ s'; l|sf nflu
 ; wf; wf|n8gk;nf0{
 sDolghdsf 7hf 7hf
 efif0f 5f6gk;nf0{
 ; fDoj fbsf s/f u/l
 hgtf 9f6gk;nf0{
 a'em0b|
 xft h: t)dg klg
 ; knf xg|u/l wgk5{eg/

cfkñl r9|sf|e%of^asf|
 ; Dengf xgk5{eg/
 h6dkl5 dg|kbg e6ghf0{
 cfkñl cfkñdf ; ayf|s xf7f6ghf0{
 ; 6Ss yfx}glb0{kl; b|g ð
 knfS; f| Zj f; gnldf ykSs al; b|g ð
 /f|usf|kl8f yxf gxgjhf0{
 ef|ssf|kl8f yxf gxgjhf0{
 l; sf0b| Pp6f goffkf7 k9f0b|
 x|tf bz lbg Psf6tj f; df n8f0b|
 a%gk5{kl8f /fh'; bf / dn/ ; bfx;sf|
 cefj l; 6fd|ñ / hlj ghnsf|
 d|o'; ð n8b|ubf|sf|knsf|

laxfg p: t)5, /ft p: t)5
 ; ah|ef|g|3fd p: t)5
 h6dkl5 xg|d|o'sf|
 kl/0ffd p: t)5
 P sf/fgf ð
 ; dfgtfsf|gf/fdq nufpghf0{
 cy{aemP/ hf
 dfgj -dfgj ; a)Ps}xg\egl
 d}xfefgk;nf0{l; sfP/ hf ð

lrtjg, xfnll e|xj f

b|z e6gf; \rfx|/fi6← To|euf|ñ xfÞg, To|df6f|xfÞg, To|oyfy|df hgtf x| . hg s'/fn|
 hgtsf|lxt x65, Toxl s'/f|bz lxtsf|s'/f|x| . hgtsf|clwsf/ xggð b|zsf|clwsf/
 xgg x| . - lj Zj Zj /k| fb sf0/fnf .

ny

; a\$ff

■ sdnk; fb 1jfnl

Cf h ; +f/ ns8fpgdf 5 . lj lrq
 lsl; dsfj ef0/; sf/fgf cfofj
 hfj s; hf0{ klg ; lu} xg lbPsfj
 5g . dflg; s] s] g u5{ e65 t/ clxn]
 sf/fgfn]; ahf0{xNnf0lbofj . o; n|cfh; Dd
 nfvfjsfj Hofg ln0; Sofj . cemsit lngjxfj
 s; hf0{ yxf 5g . g s; nf0{ /fu 5 yxf
 xg] g s; af6 cfofj yxf xg] cgf7fk\$|tsfj
 /fu sf/fgf . ; j faf6 cj sfz kfktkl5sfj
 kni psfj ; do / ofj ns8fpgaf6 l; lhft
 kni psfj ; dodf w/} km/s xg] /x5 . cyft\
 ns8fpgsfj ; do egjsfj spl agbl; /x g} xg]
 /x5 . Ps b0{ ; flxlto; +ydf cfa4 eP
 klg dnf0{n}vgdf vf; }?lr 5g, tyflk sg]
 s'/n] dgdf 5fbfj egj nfdj eidsfj gf klg
 sxl sfjg] hdsfj egj gug] xfdg .

d cdf; lxt ; fgjkl/j f/df sf7df8fj
 hljg uhf/f ul/xsfj 5' . cdf / xfdl b0{
 sxl k/fgf ; +sf/af6 cyft\
 ufjdl0f /xg; xgnf0{ cfd; ft\
 ub}zxl/of j ftj /ofdf 3hldn xg] kpfjgdf
 5fj egj xfdj b0{ef0 5f/f / axf/Lnf0{ufjdl0f
 /xg; xg tyf kl/j zsf af/df 1fg 5g .
 pglx;nf0{ ; flf6ts ; kdf ; fdf6 lsfal
 1fg xfnf 0 egjsfj ; gjsfj e/df sxl 1fg
 ePsfj b}vP tfklg Jofj xfl/s ; kdf sdhfj/
 5 dkl5sfj k:tf . sdhfj / o; cydf ls
 zx/df ufjdl0f /xg; xg tyf ; +s|tsfj
 hfgsf/L sd eP tfklg lh6bul rnfpg vf; }
 ; d:of kbj . dnf0{ cfh ofj snd rnfpg

hfj/ lbnfpgdf egj clxn] ; a}sfj kpfjgdf
 /xsfj ; r'gf klj lw; lu ; Dal6wt 5 .

clxn] dfj f0n, 6ofk, Nofk6kh:tf
 ; ~rf/sf ; fdfg kpfju ugjsfj ; aVof
 lbgfglbg a19/xsfj 5 . xftdf dfj f0n gafSg]
 dflg; la/n}xfnfg\ . d/L (! j if\$| cfdnf0{
 t dfaf0nsfj ; fdf6o 1fg 5 egj c;sfj
 s] s'/f < ol ; fwgx;nf0{ h; /L kpfju ug
 ; lsofj glthf txl cfp5 . /fdfl sfddf
 kpfju ug; lsofj egj ; vb ; dfrf/ ; Gg, bVg
 kf065 egj b; kofju ul/ofj egj h}nsfj lr; fj
 vfp/ a:gkg; Ddsf va/ kl9Ps} xfj . eng\
 o: tfj ns8fpgsfj ; dodf t o: tf dfj f0nsfj
 cfj zostf a9L x65 .

clxn] dflg; ql; t cj : ydf 5, cf^gf
 b)gslf Joj wfgdfq xfdg ls sltkonf0{
 s; /L uhf/f rnfpg] egj klg ePsfj 5 .
 sf/fjgsfj ; aqmdof sg} Ps 7fpfgeP/ ; f/f
 ; +f/ g} cft^1st 5 . o; sf/of d/f klg
 cgjs sfdx; yftl /Vgk/sfj 5 . cflyS
 ultlj lw 7kk 5g\ . dg To; } To; } lj rlint
 xbfj /x5 . To; n] klg cfhsfn d klg
 dfj f0n cTolws kpfju ug{ yfnjsfj 5' .
 ; f/f ; dfrf/b}v ; fdfjhs lqmfnsnfksf
 ; dfrf/x; xg] kni aS, oba klg a9L xg}
 yfnjsfj 5' . o; n] klg dflg; nf0{bf; agfjbfj
 /x5 . ofj sf/fgfn] t cem a9L o; sfj bf;
 agfofj dnf0{ klg . 3/af6 aflx/ lg:sg,
 s; ; lu eP ug{ g} 8/ ePk15 sf/fgf gnflg]
 j : t' oxl dfaf0n t k'ofj . kni aS vfjNofj

s; n] s] eg]sf] 5 To; }t kn} Wofg lbof] oxl
b]gsl xbf xbf s; h] l rQa%bf] n]v]sf] 5
v'; L eof] xff]g eg] cfk} ?i6 eof] o: t} 5
ns8fpg lhGbul . o; }sf]Pp6f ls.; f ; gfp5-

cfhef]n gkfnf dfj f0ndf z'esfdgf
/ awf0}sf] k}f]u w} dfqdf xg] u/}sf]
kf0G5 . h: t} hGdlbgsf] z'esfdgf, j} flxs
j ifuf7sf]awf0{tyf z'esfdgf cflb cflb .
oldWofdf clwst/ k}f]u j} flxs j ifuf7sf]
z'esfdgf tyf awf0}df 5 eGg] d/f] 7Dof0
xf]. hGdlbgsf] z'esfdgf s]n Ps
JolQmsf] nflu ul/G5 eg] j} flxs j ifuf7sf]
z'esfdgf tyf awf0}df bDktlsf] ; xeflutf
/x]sf] kf0G5 . dh] oxff pNn]v ug{ nfu]sf]
lj ifo eg] j} flxs j ifuf7; }u ; DalGwt 5 .

d/f 5f/fx}sf] lj jfx b0{ jifsf]
cGt/fndf u/}sf]eP t fklg dlxgf eg] ; }f]un]
j}zfv k/}sf] 5 . j}zfv klg Psxktfsf]
cGt/fndf . cfhef]nsf] ; donf0{k5bfpb}
dh] @)&& j}zfv !* df k/}sf] 7hf] afasf]
j} flxs j ifuf7sf]pkn lodf c; }zAb rff]
eP klg 5f/faxf/Lsf] kn}bf] ; lxt d/} gfp]sf]
kn} aS cf08laf6 z'esfdgf tyf awf0{kf]6
u/}. z'esfdgf kf]6 u/}sf] s}xl 306fk15
kn} aS cf08l v}f]n/ xp} lyPf Ps hgf
cfb/0flo dxfgef] sf] :6f6; n] d/f] l bdfu g}
vnaNof0lbof]. xg t pxfsf] lj rf/df px}f]n]
n]vgePsf] :6f6; l7s x}hf }pxf lzlft g}
xg}65, t/ dnf0{cln vNnf] nlf]b]. s; h]
Happy MARRIGE Anniversary both
of you, s; h] z'esfdgf, s; h] Happy
MARRIGE Anniversary ; lxt b} }sf]gfd t
s; h] gftf pNn]v u/L z'esfdgf lbPsf]df
cfb/0flon] t Happy Anniversary n]v/
5f/f]sf] gfdffq n]vL kf]6 ugeP5 . of] t
ck/f] awf0{eof] lsgge] Happy MARRIGE

Anniversary eg]sf] >ldfg>ldtln] ; fydf
dgfpg] rf8 xf] Psn JolQmf0{ o; ; }u sg]
; /f]sf/ /xbg . xfdln] hlt :6f6; k95f]; a)
k0f{xG5g\ ck7/f] n]v0 t lj gfggsf] t/sf/L
h: tf] kf] xG5 . dh] lj rf/ u/} csf] 5f/f]sf]
lj j fxd f o: tf] c] :yf cfp]g] 5g, t/ To; f]
xg ; sg . @)&& j}zfv @% ut] k/}sf] ; fgf]
5f/f]sf] lj j fxsf] j ifuf7df klg Happy
MARRIGE Anniversary n]v/ ; fgf afasf]
gfdffq n]vL kf]6 ul/lbgeof]. ca t dnf0{
kn} aS v}f]ng g} ck7/f] nlf]g yfNof], xg t
cfb/0flo dxzfonf0{ eg/ ; Rofpg g; lsg]
t xff]g t/ s; /L eGg] . :6f6; df cf^gf
lj rf/ /fVg] xf] cfk}h] sg zAb 5gf6 u/L
:6f6; n]vbf efiff ; /n clg ; a}sf] xpo 5g]
xG5, To: tf] efiff k}f]u ugk}df To; f] ePsf]
kf0Pg . dh] :6f6; sf] efiff ; Denpg ynf]
eg] pN6} xksf0 v}f]Pnf eGg] 8/n] dxzfosf]
l bdfu ttfpg rfxgf; lsgge] dxzfosf]
cflgafgl cnl cnl ; g]sf] lyPf pgl d/f
uff?sf] afx}6Ssf eGg] vfnsf xg}v}l

otf dnf0{5f/faxf/Ln] kn} aS gx]/lbP
xGyof] eGg] nlf]b], lsgge] ; a) lzlft 5g].
lzlft ePsf sf/0f s/f aflx/ gcfpnf
t/ dgdf /xg] tlf]sf sf/0f To; JolQnk}t
pglx}sf] dgdf ; w} ; sf/fTds ; f}r gcfp]g
; Sb5 . o; af/] dxzfosf cflgafgl ; DaGwdf
k}6 kfg{ klg dh] cf] Zos 7f]ggf lsgge]
pgl xfdL; }u af/Daf/ ; Dks}df cfp]g dflg;
xf]Dgg}. t/ kn} aS n] olt glhs Nofof] lS
pgnf0{ 6f9fsf] eGg] klg ck7/f] nlf]5 . xg
t oxl kn} aSsf] ; ^utaf6 sltsf 3/af/
hf]8Psf 5g] eg] w/h] hlj g g] aafb kf/}sf]
36gf klg k9g, ; Gg kf0Ps}xf].

cfb/0flo dxzfon] h; /L kn} aSdf
cfk}gf] :6f6; kf]6 ugeof] To; af6 s]

b]v65 eg] cfhsf] ; dfhn] dlxnfnf0{ hg ; Ddfg lbPsf] 5, To; klt pxf Tolt ; s/ffds xgx6g . csf] zAbdf eGgkbf{ pxfsf] dlxnfklt hg ; flr 5, To] ; flr clxn]sf] ; dfhdf /x]sf dlxnfklt]sf] ; flr; u dh vfbg . cen] egff pxf clxn] klg lkt; QfTds ; flr0af6 dQm xgx6g . xg t pxfsf] kl/j f/df ; a) xgx65, pxf]n] cfk]g] 3/kl/j f/, Joj xf/ rnfPs} xgx65 x]nf, To; df xfd] l6kk0fl xg' /fd] xfdg .

xfdln] ; dfhdf aflx/af6 xbf{ hg ; kdf kl/j f/ rnf]sf] b]v5f] j f: tj df ; a) kl/j f/df To; fl xg] /xg5 . leq h: tf; s}eP tfklg dfg; n] ; dfhdf cf^gf] kl/j f/df /fd] b]vfpgsf nflu dg s9bfP/ g]afRgkg] /x5 . gf/fo0f uf]kfn]sf] ul t . d6dfly 9^uf — lsf] dd{ ; De] afRgkg] /x5, c6oyf kl/j f/df s6'tf pTk6g xg] ; do sg{gkg] /x5 . h; n] kl/j f/df a; y kl/j f/sf ; b: odWoj kl/j f/sf sg} ; b: osf] Joj xf/kl't dg s9bfP/ /vG

; Sbg . To; sf] kl/j f/df dh xg sl7g g] /x]sf] 36gf b]vGk/]sf] 5 . ; a]sf] kl/j f/df of] nfu" xg] ; Sb5 t/ clwsfzsf] kl/j f/df o: tf] kl8fafw /x]sf] b]v65 . pbfx/0fsf] nflu lx6bl lkmr/ lkm]d .cj tf/ u xg] xf] eg] kl5 .

clxn] ns8fpgn] dgl: ylt l7s gePsf] j]nf klt ePsf cw/f z'esfdg] x]n] d/] dg c; eldt eof]. z'ob dx'zonf0{ kl'g sf/f]gs} k'efj k'of] / lbleldt xgeof] lS U Happy Marriage Anniversary k]o]s j if{ cfp]g] / z'esfdg] kl'g lbgk] xbf csf] j if{ z'esfdg] lbbf k'if / dlxn] eg] sf Ps /ysf b0{ kf^uf] xg] / Pssf] cefj df /y cufl8 a9g g; Sg] hfgsf/ L dx'zonf0{ xf] ; \ / b] } dlxn] tyf k'ifnf0{ ; dfg ; De] z'esfdg] lbg] Joj :yf xfc] ; \ . xfdl sfdg u/f] csf] j if]sf] goff j if{ z'esfdg] lbbf xfdln] sf/f]gfaf6 dQm eP/ p6dQm ; kdf z'esfdg] lbg ; sf].

uf] l3f6, sf7df8f.

ns8fpg lj zif ; :d/Of n]yg kl'tof] utfsf] ; Fgf U

cGt/f]i6o gkfnl ; flxTo ; dfh gkfn]sf] tj fj wfgdf lj Zj Jofkl ; kdf k]nPsf] sf/f]gf -sf]e8- ! (_ sf sf/Of ; i6f ; h]sn] e]l'gk/]sf] ns8fpg / o ; ; u ; Dal6wt lj ifodf vNnf cGt/f]i6o a; +d/Of n]yg kl'tof] utfsf sf] cfo]hgf ug] s'f hfgsf/L u/f0G5 . ; +d/Ofsf] lj ifo ; Gbe]l æns8fpg lj zif cgèj / cgè't ; +d/Of n]vgÆ /xg] 5 .

lgodx;

kl'tof] utfsf /rgf Od]ndfkn] k7fpgkg] a9ldf @ xhf/ zAbsf] /rgf xgkg] sg] kl'g /fhglts k] f]ux ePsf] xg xg] Ps hgf ; h]sn] Pp6f dfq n]v k7fpgkg] /rgf sfl6tk/, lktL j f d^un km6df k7fpgkg] /rgfsf ; fydf 5f]f] kl/ro, kf; kf]f; f0hsf] km]f] / 7]ufg k7fpgkg] /rgf sg] kl'g ; flxlTos ; -hfnx; df ; k]f]of ePsf] j f kqklqsdf k\$flzt gePsf] xgkg].

- /rgf klt xg] cl6td lbg @) && ; fn ; fpg d; f6t; Dd t]sPsf] 5 .
- kl'tof] utfdf ; dfj z ePsf @% p]s]6 /rgfx; sf] ; ^ux k\$flzt ul/g5 .
- kyd k':sf/ ?= #) xhf/, lätlo k':sf/ @) xhf/, t]tlo k':sf/ !) xhf/ /xg5 .

; Dks] cGt/f]i6o gkfnl ; flxTo ; dfh gkfn]sf] ; lrj fno

Email: inlslockdownmemirise@gmail.com

; Dks{k]f] M ; Gwof kxf8L - (*\$!*) #&!%_ Cifebj l3ld/] - (*%!@#!* (_

ny

sf]f]fn]; Demfof]x]df]; Eotf / ; :sf/

■ l; h]f l3ld/]

K lxn]v rNb} cfPsf lj lw-
 lgodx₂ dflg; nfo{ ; dfufdf
 8f]ofpgj lqofsnfk xg\ . xdfj
 kvf{x₂n] agfPsf] Toj] lgod, cgzf; g /
 wd{-; s]tnfo{ clxn]sf] ; Gbedf :d/of
 ug{ dg nlfbf] . ; +s]t, k/Dk/df cfPsf
 ljs]t, lj ; ^aultnfo{ bli6ut ubf{ stfstf
 dg ljrint x65 . slt ; Gb/ lyof] xdfj
 kvf{x₂n] l; sfPsf] Toj] ; +sf/, xdfj
 afaafh]h]ckgPsf]Toj]lgod ; +s]t Ucfh
 klgtolQs}dxTj k0f]5 hlj gofkgsf nflu .
 ; +s]t t hljg lhpj snf x] cfgGdo
 hljg lhpj rfxg] cfjZos tj x] .
 cfhsf] ; dodf cems]t vfr]f]5, To; nfo{
 emnSs ; Demg klj. wd{ ; +s]tljgf dflg;
 s; /L cufl8 a9g ; S5 / < cflv/ df65]sf]
 cx^asf/ s]sf nflu < l/; , /fu, 0fof ; a)
 s] k]l]ktsf nflu < logn] t :j o+df]g; nfo{
 v]qrf] agf0lb65g\ . hljgnfo{ cem b?x
 agf0lb65g\ . d clxn] ; fRb} 5' o; k7gsf]
 cl3 lg?Tt/ 5g\ ; Dk0f]dfgj .

dnfo{ of] klj yxf 5, dflg; x₂n]
 cfk]hfo{ cfwlgs ; Eotfdf 9fNg] sf]z;
 ul//x]sf 5g\ . ; Eotf, ; Eotf, ; Eotf=,
 s:t] ; Eotf < ; Eotfs} s/f ug] x] eg]
 t cflbdsfnb]v g} o; sf] z?jft ePsf]
 b]v65 t/ ; do; U} kl/j tg xg rfxg{x₂n]
 cfk]h] rfxh: tf] goff ; Eotfnfo{ c^asdfn
 ug{ v]h] . To; }sf] v]h]ldf ; f/f dglo

eff]f]P . cfkngf wd{ ; +s]t, /l]t]j fh,
 k/Dk/f ; ahfo{lal; P / cfh cfP/ s]k]P <
 To; ; U rNg ghfGf, To; nfo{ cfkngf] :j fy{
 cg'k 9fNg v]h]bf dflg; n] s]j n b]v,
 kl8f, 8/ / qf; k]P .

clxn]dnfo{cg6j e0/x]sf]5, cflv/
 dflg; n] sg ; Eotf v]h]h/x]sf] 5 t < of]
 goff ; Eotfdf lx8g df65] rfx/ jf grfx/
 h; /L eP klj lx8g} kYof] lsgls lxhsf
 ; a) wd{ ; +sf/x₂ k'/fg / y]qf eP efg]
 dflg; nfo{ nfu]sf] lyof] . xfdl t s]j n goff
 ; Eotfsf] bf8fgdf lyoff . goff s/f, goff
 cflj isf/ , ; a) rlh goff o:t} o:t}=
 To; }sf lg]dt xfdln] cfkngf] h6de]d,
 cyff\ cfk]h] klxn] kf0nf 6s]sf] wtl{
 h; nfo{ xfdl cdf eg] ksf5f]pg} dftfnfo{
 ; dt s]NRP/ c₂n] l; sfPsf] /ofgltdf
 nlfbf] h; sf sf/of cfkng} h6de]dnfo{
 ajf:tf ub] cfkngf v]tlof]b hldgnfo{ nft
 dfb} ; v / ; on v]h]gsf nflu st}zx/lt/
 t st} lj b]z]t/ eff]f]b} bf]8off . Toj st}
 xdf] wd{ ; +sf/ / gl]tlgodnfo{ y]qf]
 -k'/fg] df6g] xdf] cfwlgs ; Eotfsf] ; ^as]t
 x]g < o; df Pp6f JolSt / df65]sf]dfq bf]f
 cjZo /xg ; Sb] . s]j n xfdlnfo{ k]nfgf]
 3/sf] 5f]/fn] zx/ k; / olt sdfof] . kNnf]
 3/sf] /fd sfsfsf] 5f]/fn] lj b]z uP/ olt
 k; f k7fP/ oxf 3/ agf0; Sof] . eGh:tf
 ; d:ofn] lk/f]h]sf sf/of ; ahfo{ zx/ /

lj b|z hfgkg|afllotf eof|. cflv/ xfdl zx/
 klg k:off| lj b|z knfog klg eof|. hlj gel/
 cfkn| b|zdf cfkn| k|kt u/|s| lz|ff /
 ; lknf0{vr| cf^gf kf|vl xftx|nf0{cf^g}
 b|zdf nufpgkg| s/f lal; |ff. xfdln| ; do
 cg|k To; nf0{lr|g g; s/ cg|j Zos j|hf
 j|hdf pRr cfsf^vff af|s| cf^gf|hlj gsf|
 cfwf ; do / pd|/ c|oq|v|rb|ff|s |; |Rg|
 j|hf ePsf| 5 . cflv/df xfdl hlt bf|8P
 klg xfdln|s|k|kt ug|; Sof|<

cfh cfP/ xfdlnf0{k\$|tn|; d|t w|sf
 lb0/x|sf cfef; e0/x|sf| 5 . k\$|t klg
 lgoddf rn|s| x|5, st} xfdln| k\$|ttkn|
 p|dv geP/ To; } bf|8/x|sf t 5|ff|< st}
 k\$|taf6 k/ x|g v|f|s| t 5|ff|< k\$|t eP/
 t xfdl /x|sf 5ff. k\$|tdf ePsf ; Dk0f|; |ft
 ; fwgnf0{k|f|udf Nofpg|eg|s}dfgj hfltn|
 x|, Toxl dfgj n|g|; |ft ; fwgnf0{; xl 9^un|
 k|f|u ug|; Sbf cfh k\$|tdf cg|s k\$|f/sf
 lj s|tx| b|v| k|sf t 5|gg|< of|a%g| j|hf
 ePsf|5 .

t|sfns| kl|j|znf0{ lgof|ng| x| eg|
 sf|ff| ef0/; sf sf/of lj Zj g} cfs|ft
 e0/x|sf| j|hdf xhf/ff xhf/ df|g; nk|n|
 Hofg udfpgk|/s|f| 5 . htftt} bb|fs
 b|zox|dfq b|v|5g|. xfdln| cf^gf|
 v|b|fdf cfkn| a|r/|f| x|fb| 5ff|s Sof x|<
 xfd| cl|j|s|kgn| ubf{ cfh ; Gb/ wtl|f|f0{
 c:j:y agf|b| xfdl ; Dk0f{ dfgj hfl|t g}
 ; ^s6s|f|ed|ldf k|l|; ; s|sf 5ff. olt j|hf
 d k|l|/ kvf|s|f| To| of|ubfgnf0{kms| x|g|
 rfx|5' . clxn| xfdlnf0{ pglx|n| agfPsf|

b|v|Psf| l; sfPsf| ; +sf/|s| v|f|f|b|v|5 .
 pglx|n| h|h:tf| l; sfP, To| clxn| d|f|
 dfq; k6ndf em|Ns/x|s|f| 5 . x|g t d klg
 j|tdfg; |u 5' kvf|sf ; a|sf s'/f / ; +sf/
 k|olf |kdf cfkn| cf|v|fn| b|v|s} x|f.
 sk|l s'/f cfkn| 3/df aj|f xh/aj|fx|n|
 l; sfPsf ; +sf/, pxf|n| kfn|g| u/|sf
 gl|tlgod, cg|zf; g, wd|zf:qsf s'/sf|
 cg|ej u/|s|x|f. tl ; a|s'/fn|k|6 x|5|s
 cfkn|f| h|de|dnf0{dfof ub|cfkn|f j|l|kl/
 affer| k|N6Psf h|dg|nf0{x/fe/f agfpg
 ; s|df kSs|klg xfdl cfz|f|b|l x|g ; S5ff.

pd|n| g|b|f| sf6| cf|b|f|gdf y|n|Psf
 a9f afc|df nufot j|g:k|tx|n| ; d|t
 oltv| cf^gf|3/ kms{eg|/ ; a|hf0{x|f|ux|f/
 ul//x|sf| / af|la?j|fn| ; d|t P|Sn| dx; ;
 ul//x|sf| j|hdf xfdl cf^gf| st|oaf6
 rSg|xb|g| e|g| n|f|5 . cfkn| 7f|p|df a; |y| g|
 goff ; Eotfs|f| v|f|hl ug|; |s|5 . cfh xfdl
 dfgj Pscsf|; |u 8/fpgkg| lj j|z|tf cfPsf|
 5 . htftt} ; Gqf; dfq 5fPsf| 5 . afRgsf
 nflu df|g; n| ; Eotfs|f| z?j|ftb|v g| lgs|
 ; ^B|f| ub| cfPsf| x|f. k\$|t / df|g; alr
 3|gi7 ; Da|w /x|sf| 5 . k\$|tn| gfz
 ub| uPsf h| hlt s'/fx| 5g| To; nf0{
 df|5|h| ; s|; Dd ; Rof|b| uPsf| kf0|5 .
 To; |h| k\$|tsf| ; |f|of ug| sf|d ; Dk0f|
 dfgj hfl|tsf| b|f|o|j|leq kb|5 . df|5|sf|
 hlj gdf ; d:of / ; ^s6x| cfpg|u5|g|. tl
 ; d:ofx|; |u xfdl 8/fP/ x|f|g, ; fdgf u/|
 cu|f|8 a9g ; Sgk5{ o; df g|; Dk0f{dfgj sf|
 sNof0f 5 .

k|f|k|f| gu/k|f|nsf

sb|k':ts r|v|gsf nflu x|5g| sb|v|f|gsf nflu x|5g| sb|lg|ngsf nflu x|5g|
 - a\$g

ny

sf]fgf dxdf/L M cgej / casf]xdf]elj io

■ 8f=ls:dt e08f/L

kf^{ssyg}

olt j]hf ljZj dfgj ; dbfo
sf]fgf dxdf/Ln] ul; t, cfqmf
/ ql; t 5 . ut j if{ @)! (sf] cGolt/af6
b]vfk/sf]of]sf]fgf ef0/; -sf]e8-! (_ af6
ljZj e/df ; ^aqndtsf] ; ^aVof ; j f s/fp
gf3]sf] 5 . dxdf/Ln] xfn; Dd ; f9]-kfr
nfvht dflg; x₂sf] d[o' ; d]t e0; s]sf]
5 . of] gj -dfgj 0ltxf; s} ; a]eGbf 7hf] /
hl6n rgf]tL ag]sf] 5 .

d laxfgsf] zltn jftfj/0fdf skl
; do ldnfP/ 3/sf] j l/kl/ :yfglo af6fdf
3Dg hfglu5{ . af6fdf knf\$knf\$ dflg; x₂ bz-
afx|knf\$sf]b]ldf lx]8/x]sf b]vG5g\ . sf]xl
ghs klg nlfbf] ls ; f08 r]h u/ lx]8g]
j f 6f9}17E ple/xg]u5g\ . Ps dgn] t xff; fl
klg p75, lsgls dflg; x₂ b]vbf dflg; x₂
8/fP/ 6f9f-6f9f xgkg]. xg t cf`gf]
Hofgsf] dfof s; nf0{ nlfbg] / < Psft/
aflx/sf]j ftfj/0f glnf] cfsfzdlg xl/ofnl
5fPsf ₂v x₂ clg j l/kl/ knfn/x]sf
lj leG /^aulr^aul knfx₂sf] ; Gb/ b]zo /
; knf /df0nf] j ftfj/0f 5 eg] csf]t/ Hofg]
Ing; Sg] cb]zo /fun] u]t ePsf] zx/ eg/
kTofpg]ufx] 5 ls: t]lj 8Dagfk0f{cj :yf 0

ljZj, rgf]tL / pkfox₂

z?jftl cj:yfdf o/fk tyf c6o
b]zx₂df ckgf0Psf lrlsT; slo pkfox₂
Tolt nfekb b]vPgg\ . To; h] o/fk nufot

cd]/sfn] b0{ dlxgfsf] cj]wdf lgs}
7hf] dfgj lo lflt axf] . dxdf/L; lu hWg]
l; nl; nfd dflg; x₂n]df]ns pkfox₂ klg
lgsfn] h; n] cf]fwl / lrlsT; f k4l teGbf
k]fj sf/L / ; 7lft kl/0ffdx₂ ; d]t lgsfNg
; xof]u k]bf] . ; fj wfgl ckgfpg g; Sbf Hofg
udfpgk/sf] cgej / tYox₂ kf0Psf 5g\ .
a9L dfqdf kl]8t b]zx₂ 06fnL ; kg, knfG;
ahfot, a]lhn, cd]/sf nufot b]zx₂n]
lgs} 7hf] dfgj lo lflt Joxfgk]of] . oxl
; ^as6 / rgf]tLaf6 l; s/ pglx₂n] ljZj nf0{
; Gb]z lbPsf klg 5g\ ; fy} qf; blsf] ; flfl
ag]sf o/fk, cd]/sf / c6o b]zx₂ d]o'sf]
k]hodf kul/ klg s]xl xb; Dd t^alug yfn]sf
5g\ . ol b]zx₂n] ; fx; sf ; fy h; /L cuf]8
a9] To] k]of; lgs} k]z+ glo 5 / c₂sf
nflu cg]s/0flo klg 5 .

dxdf/L t kn]n0; s]sf]5, oBlk casf
lbgdf ljZj :j f:Yo ; ^au7gsf ; Nnfx /
; em]j x₂ ckgfP/ s]xl xb; Dd ; 7lft /xg
eg] ; lsG5 . t/ xdf]h:tf] ; df]hs ; #rgf
/ r]tgfsf] :t/ ePsf] ; df]hd] ljZj :j f:Yo
; ^au7gsf ; Nnfx / sbdn]dfq]kof]t x]bg] .
sf]fgf ef0/; ; ^aqnd0fsf] xfn; Dd sg] vfk
kQf nfu]sf] 5g] . dxdf/L cem; zQm₂kdf
j]4 e/x]sf] b]vG5 . To; h] cd]/sfsf]
s]b]lo /fu lgoGqOf lj efu tyf ljZj :j f:Yo
; ^au7g nufotsf lj leG :j f:Yo ; +yf /
ljZj]f1x₂n] cf]fwl gag] ; Dd ux]cf]fwlo
pkfox₂ ; d]t cj nDag ug{ ; em]0/x]sf 5g\ .

lj Zj Jofkl ; kdf ; 'enf0Psf o: tf pkfox; dflM
gfs-dv 5g'cl3 ; fagkfgln] xft wgl
c; ; fu glhs ge0{; Dksaf6 6f9f /xg] c;
dflg; x; sfl glhs /xg' k/ d'v / gfsnf0{
df:sn] k0ftM 9fSg] v'fSbf / xFR5bf ubf{
gfs, d'v 5f]g] / cf^gf] : j f:Yo k/Llfof ug]
0Toflb xg].

dxdfd/L cen] ; zQm / j l4 xb) hfg]
s/f lglZrt h:t} 5 . xdfd] j b]zs
/f]huf/Ldf uPsf gkfnlx; sfl cfudgn]
kgM dxdfd/Lsfl cj :yf lgs} rgf]tk0f{ xg]
5 . To: tf] cj :yfdf xfdl; fu s] pkfox;
x]hfg] t 0 of] lj s/fn kl/l: ylt; fu ; fdgf
ub] cuf18 a9g / xfdl ; xhtfdf kn]sg <
casf ; Deflj t pkfox; xfdl cfkn] fu
lge/ /xg] 5gl . o; sfl cfjfwl ag/ ; fdfgo
k0f]ukl5 dfq xfdl ; xhtfdf kn]sg; Sg] 5f]H
To; h] xfdl xdfd] dfl]ns pkfox; ckgfP/ of]
dxdfd/Laf6 ; /lft /xg ; S5f].

gkfn]df klg w/} dflg; x; sfl/fgfaf6
; aqndt xg]5gV lgsfl]xb)hfg]5gl. clg tlq]
dflg; x; n]sfl/fgf cGodf klg ; fg{; Sg]5gl.
j f: tj df sltko ; aqndt nf0{ sg} nlf0f
klg b]vbg]g]. sxl lbg ?3fvf]slaf6 ul; t
eP/ lgsfl] klg x65gl. clxn]sfl] cj :yfdf
&)÷*) kl]tzt ; aqndt dflg; df t sg]
nlf0f b]vPs} 5gg]. sfl/fgf ; aqndtdWoj
sl/a *)Ü dflg; x; t lj z]f pkrf/lj gf
cfkn]lgsfl]klg x65gl. clxn]; Ddsfl]cWoog
cg; f/ sfl]e8-! (sf ^ hgf ; aqndtdWoj
! hgdf dfq uDel/ nlf0f b]v65gV / ; Vt
la/fdl x65gl. of] cj :yfdf kn]S; f]sf
j foy]nlx; ; l6g65gV / ; f; kn]g(ufxfl] x65 .
o: tf] cl]td cj :yfdf dfq] e]6n]b/n]
clS; hg lbgkb5 .

xdfd] dfl]ns efl]hg, ; :sf/ / ; /; knf0 cEof;

xdfd] b]gs hlj gsf gd: sf/, of]u,
Wofg nufotsf ; gftg ultlj lwx; cem
kl/is]t / cfrf/k0f{ 9^un] kfn]g ubf{ /fdfl]
xg]5 . xdfd] efl; fdf k0f]u xg] n; g, cb] f,
aj; f/, dl/r, l6d/, dyl, Hj fgf] uhf] kofh,
lhDdh: tf d; nf / cfjfwl h6o j : tx; sfl]
; j] g lgoldt ug{ h?/L 5 . xfn; Dd cfjfwl
t sxl 5g, log] vfg]s/fx; lgoldt vfg] /
!) -!) ldg]sfl] cGt/df tft]kfgl lkg] ubf{
; dlt of] /fu la;]s ePsf] s/f k0Psf] 5 .
o; afx]s efl; fdf tthf ; fu; Ahl, kn]knlh
/ tft]tft] vfgfx; vfgfn] zf/Ll/s /fu
kl]t/f]w]ds lfdtf zlQma9/ of] dxdfd/Lnf0{
lhTg ; lsg] k0f]0ft / Jofj xfl/s tYox;
klg hfgsf/Ldf cfPsf 5gl . ; fdfgoe6bf
a9lk6s ; fagkfgln] xft wgl afgln] dfq]
klg of] /f]usfl]hfl]vddf Ps rfyf0n]sdl xg]
k0Psf] 5 . ; fu; Ahl, u8fu8lsfl] /; , sfl]f-
kn]k/sfl] l9Bfl, ANofs /f0; , hg]hfl] l; tfs]
Rofph: tf vfg]s/fx; ldnfP/ vfbf klg
kn]0bf x65 . cfoj]pdf aj; f/nf0{; of] /f]usfl]
cfjfwl dflg65 . aj; f/ lgs} 7hfl]Pl66af0fl]6s
klg xfl . o; sfl] ; j] g k0f]j sf/L 5 . bfn]sfl]
en]h, rgf]sfl] en]h, ; fusfl] en]h, uhf]sfl]
en]h, aj; f/sfl] en]h, cb] fsfl] en]h, n; g
lh/f-Hj fg]sfl] en]h, e]nsfl] en]h, dhsfl]
; kn] kfgl nufotsf vfgfx; g] cfhsf
sfl/fgf /f]syf]dsf cfjfwl xgl . lsgls dfq]
z/L/df /fu kl]t/f]w] lfdtf a9fpg ol e6bf
pQd lj sNk c; xg ; Sb]gg].

h; /L uf]td a4n] ; vdlg a; / j iff]sfl]
tk: ofkl5 dgsf bMv / kl8faf6 56sf/f lng]
pkfo / zfl]t sfl]dfu{kn]hP . To;]u/L xfdln]
b]gs hlj gdf 3/d]a; L lgoldt of]u, ; fwg
/ Jofofd u/L : j f:Yonf0{ t6b?: t agfpg

; lsg5 egj ult-; 8ult ; g/ / zf/l/s
cEof; u/ klg dg / dl:tisnf0{ :j:y
agfpg ; lsg5 . ?lr cg' f/sf k':tsxç
k9/ , lfdtf / 1fg cg' f/ n/vg l; hgf u/
klg cf^gf; dosf; bkofu ug{ ; lsg5 .

l; sf0, cftdan, wø{/ ; fx;

sf/fjgn] xfdlnf0{ w/} ; rjt agfof
xftv\$fv wgb]v lnP/ cfkntsf] ofb u/l 3/
kl/j f/nf0{ klg ; do lbgk5{ eçg] s'/sf] afw
u/fof]. klxn]3/-kl/j f/ cfknt ; fylef0nf0{
sxl ; do lbbf, sfddf Psl5g l9nf] xbf
; +f/ /f]sç5 en] nflvof]. clxn] aflvotfn]
tlgrf/ dlxgf s; }nf0{gebl 3/df o; }a:g
klg aflwo xçkgf/xç5 .

ca sf/fjgnf0{ l; sf0sf] çkdf lnP/
cuf]gs vjllt/ nfufç. sf; l vjll u/fç.
:j :Yo /xçf. yf] vfcçf. cuf]gs vfcçf.
xfd] z/l/df /fu kl't/fw lfdtf a9fpg ol
pQd pkfoxç xg\ . x/s ; d:ofeq g]
; dfwfg n'sçf]xç5 . To; nf0{lrg{ ; Sgk5{
gsf/fTds ; f]rn] la/fdl agfpg ; S5 egj
; sf/fTds ; f]rn] :j :Yo agfp5 . o; }n]
; sf/fTds ; f]rçf ; fy lhP/ cuf]8 a9fç.

xfd] ; fdf]hs ; ~hfndf b]vg]
sf/fjgfsf sf/of dflg; xçsf d]oçf] va/n]
lgs}xtfç; fxl / lg/f; xç]u5fç. o:tf]lg/f; f
/ ; ^s6sf] çj:yfdf ; fj h]gs ; ~rf/
df]loxç;af6 kçf]l/t kl'tli7t JolQm]j xç,
dgfj] }flgs, ; dfhçf:ql, dxdf/Llj b)
snfsf/, ufos, dfgj çf:ql, kfjoflj bxç
dfknt lb0Psf pT; fx, çfb, k]off,
sfpç;]n^xç; ; sf/fTds / l; hçfTds
; Gb}zxç ; Gg] u/fç. To; n] xfdlnf0{
dxdf/L; l; n8ç] cbdo dgfj] }flgs ; fx; ,
k]off / wç{kçf]g ub5 .

cfufdl lbgxçdf .ço"gdçl

Psf]t/ l] leçg çf]fwlj 1fg, cg'; Gwfg,
:j f:Yolj 1 tyf çg] }fsxç;sf cg' f/
sf/fjgfsf] çf]fwl ag/ pkofudf Nofpg çen]
sxl dlxgf nflç; Sç] hfgsf/L tyf tYoxç
; lg0/xçf 5ç] egj çsf]t/, çasf lbgdf
xfdxç of] l] s/fn kl/l:ylt; l; ; fdgf ubç
çftdan alnof] agfpb} çf] ços ; tsçf
çkgfP/ sfddf gkmsç ; v klg 5ç .
; fdf]hs b'l sfod ubç sfddf cuf]8 a9ç
g; s] xfdlxç l] s/fn çefj eçsd/L /
u/lalsf] rkçf]df kç]çfç.

sf/fjgfsf sf/ofn] ; fdf]ç çj:yfdf
rln/xçf] b]çsl / Jofj xfl/s çhldf
çfPsf] hl6n kl/l:ylt tyf kl/j çg / Toç]
kl/j çgnf0{ ; xhçkdf :j lsf/ ubç goff
; fdf]ç hlj gdf çEo:t xb} hfg] s/f nf0{
.ço"gdçl elçPsf] 5 . ca sf]e8-! (z?
xçcuf]8sf] h:tf] ; do / kl/l:ylt kçm]
; ~rfngkl5 oyfç t\ g/xl kl/j çg xçç,
cyfç\ çasf] çj :yf .ço"gdçl xçç .

.bm]v kbç{gçf]0ç" ; v kçpçf gdf]0ç]
/ .ftkl5 ldlç]pHofn] çf]ç] eçg]s/fnf0{
dgg ubç; +f/df ; a)t/ sf]e8-! (; fdf]ç
ePkl5 ; do / kl/l:yltdf .ço"gdçl çfpg]
5 eçg] sfdf; lxt dxdf/Lsf] ç; /; l; l;
xfdln] 8ç] cuf]8 a9çkgf]xç5 .

ç; kmtf / rç]çldf çj; / v]hç'
g] dflg; sf] ; kmtf xç]. To; }n] ; f/fçdf
eçgkçf] xfd] ; a} çf]d] çj f; a9fçb}
çf^gf d]ns 1fg / ; +sf/ çj n]dag
ubç /fu; l; ; ts{/xl, ; Dk0ç; /lft pkfoxç
çkgf0{ çl3 a9ç] xfd] of] ef0/; nf0{ lht/
:j :y hlj g; lxt .ço"gdçl lbgroçfç
l56ççç l56ç] k]sç] 5çç.

gfj] h sf/fgf ef0/; -COVID-19_ ; fdfgo
 23fvf]sl eGbf hl6n ; ^aqmdOf xfl, xfn; Dd
 o; sf]pkrf/sf]nflu cf]fwl kQf gnfu]sf]h
 o; af6 ; ts{xg'g}pQd pkfo xfl .

o; af6 aRg]pQd pkfox;

- sg] JolQm j :t' j f ; fdfg 5g' klxn] / kl5 ; fag kfgln] /df]l; E
 xft wq]
- cgfj Zos 2kdf 3/ aflx/ / el8ef8df ghfg]
- vf]sb/ / xf5bfubf{gfs / dV slxgf]h] 5f]g]
- sg]klg JolQm E tlg lkn6sf]b"L sfod ug]
- h^aunl tyf 3/kfn] f kzkG5L; Euf]c; %lft ; Dksaf6 6f9f a:g]
- ; s]; Dd kzhGo df; 'gvfg]
- Hj /fl, ?3f / vf]sl tyf Zj f; k7j f; df ; d:of cfPdf lrlst; s; E
 k/fdz{lng]
- s; h] unt ; 'rgf kj fx u/sf] tyf cTofj Zoslo j :t' hDdfvf]/L,
 sfn]ahf/L tyf n'sf0/fv]sf] yxf ePdf !!#& df ; Dks{ u/L
 hfgsf/L u/fpg]



gkfn ; /sf/
 ; ~rf/ tyf ; 'rgf klj lw dGqfno
 ; 'rgf tyf k} f/Of lj efu

/fjʌl ; dosf]lg/fjʌl l; hgf



gl/fhg dffbuNo

sxl ; docl3 ultsf/ 8f= s[0fxl/ a/fn; lu dh] hlj gsf] lj ifodf k} E sfbbfppbf pgn] ; xh} elglbP, ..hlj gsf] cy{t/ hfgēēbf hf] efb}u0G5, pxl hlj g xfl egl :j lsf/ ug(plrt xfhf .ū

8f= a/fnnf0(eb]sf] lbgb]v dh] sbf}; kmm dflg; nf0{ ; flw]sf] 5; ..hlj gdf bMv / ; vdlwo] sg rfxfa9L eflgēPsf] 5 <l̄ nueu ; a]sf] hj fkm .bMvū . pglx;nf0{ d/f] csf] lh1f; f, ..; Í 6sf alr ul/Psf] bMvaf6 ; kmmtf kfk̄t eof] ls ; xhtsf alr ul/Psf] bMvaf6 <l̄ ; a]sf] hj fkm̄sf] cfzo Pp6}lyof- ..; Í 6sf alr ul/Psf] bMvaf6 .

ca d lj Zj :t 5'ls ; a]6sf alraf6 g} goff ; li6 cf/De xG5 . ..; Í 6df ul/Psf] ; <iff] bMvnf0{ lgsf; lbG5 . t/ h; n] bMvL eP/ bMv u5{p; sf] bMv]sf] lgsf; xbḡ . bMv eng\eng\df]hb xb} hfG5 . o; y{ ; kmm dflg; x; slxNo}klg bMvL eP/ bMv ubbḡl.

bMvL xg'eg]sf] hlj gdf ; Í 6sf]dfqf a9fpg'xfl . sf]e8-! (sf] lj Zj Jofkl dxdf/L eof] x ; Í 6sf] ; kdf b]vf k/]sf]5 . o; sf]sf/0fn] ca tdfd dglosf hlj gz]hl abing] 5ḡl . o; ; Í 6ēēbf cuf]8s} zhlaf6 cl3 a9ḡ vfhgk; hlj gdf kl5lnt/} ws]n0/xG5ḡl . en} sd{ pxl xg; Snf t/ sd{ uḡ] zhl km̄'s kfgk;sf] hlj gdf ; gfh]f] ; li6sf ls/0f ca enNdnpfg yfN5ḡl . a]un]rn]sf]atf; nf0{ kxf8n]/f]slbof] eGb}df p; sf]ToxLfcGto sxfxG5 / ūkxf8 t ; Í 6 xfl . Toxf7f]SsPsf]atf; n]t km̄'s ult lnP/ cfsfzdf alx/xG5 .

dglo hlj g klg clj/n atf; xfl . alralrdf b]vf kl//xg] sf]e8-! (x;sf eldsfo kxf8x;df 7f]SsP/ ; dflKtsf] ; a]3f/df kl]sf hlj gn] goff ult lngsf nflu kydtM dfgl; s / zf/Ll/s :j f:Yod} xfl; of/L ckgfpg' h?/L 5 . ; l]sf] cefj sf] efj klg df]hpg yN5 / /fjʌl ; dosf]lg/ful l; hgf kmmg yfN5, kmmg yfN5 . t/f0]sf v08x/ km̄'6df /l; nf cfk kmmh: t}u/L . oxl t /x]5 efluf0 / efluf0 /x]5 hlj g . s7f/ cSs/df kmmg] ; sfdn / ; Gb/ hlj g .

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a]un]
rn]sf]
atf; nf0{
kxf8n]
/f]slbof]
eGb}df
p; sf]
ToxLfcGto
sxfF
xG5 / ū