

विधाकेन्द्रित साहित्यिक पत्रिका

वैजयन्ती

चाडपर्व तथा संस्कृति-अङ्क-३

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efef zdf{

cfef zdf{

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ljej g]kfn

k]sfzs

zAbfy{ k]sfzg

rfah, sf7df8ff

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; Ygf Mj hoGtldf k]silzt /rgfsf]; Dk0f{lhDdj f/ :jod\h}vs g}xbg5g\

; DkfbS Lo



• ; +s|t bZg, snf, ; flxTo, ; ^aUlt, n|s|j Zj f; , /ltlylt, afBj fbg, sd|sf08, rf8kj { hfqf, d|nf, d7dl6b/, khf pT; j, lz lff, ; ~rf/, lj rf/wf/f, klyf, klj lw, cfr/of, JolQm|j clb cg|s klfnf0{ a|em|pg| lj wf x| . dfgj ; dfh cfhsf| ; d|gt cj : ydf cf0klgnf0{ ol lj le|g klf; fk|f r/of kf/ u/|sf| 5 . ; +s|tlj bX?n| dfgj lj sf; df km/s km/s hj g k4ltaf6 lgl d|t ; +s|tsf| e|dsfnf0{ dx|j lbPsf 5g\ pglx?n| ; +s|tnf0{ dfgj Joj xf/ / cfr/ofsf cg|s cEof; kl5sf| ; ; +s|t k|f|kt dfg|sf 5g\ lj Zj ; Gbe|af6 x|b|{ dfgj h|tsf cg|s ; +sf/ / ; +s|t hlj Gt 5g\ ; a) dfgj h|t g) eP klj b|z, e|f|n / c6o lj le|g cfwf/cg?k dfgj h|tsf cfc ^gf hfth|t / /xg; xg cl: t|j df 5g\ ltgsf TolQs} dfqdf hgh|t klj 5g\ zfvf k|zfvfx? klj 5g\ ltgsf km/s km/s e|f|f, e|f|sf, wd{/ k/Dk/fx? 5g\ tl wd|k/Dk/f / rfnrngcg; f/sf dNodf|otfx? lj sl; t ePsf 5g\ ltgsf 5ftdf ; DalGwt h|t, wd{/ ; Dk|b|fosf d|fg; x? cf ^gf| klxrfg af|w u/ /x|sf / ; ; +s|t ag|sf 5g\ Toxl ; ; +s|t cj : yf lj z|f dfgj n| k|f|kt ug| dh lj wf ; +s|t x| . ; +s|t st}h|t, st}wd{ st}; Dk|b|fo, st}; lk, lz lff, k4lt c|l|bsf hudf 6|s|/ ; d|gt alg/x|s|f x|65 / t ; +s|t dt{/ cd|t{ 1fg|j 1fgs|f ; fe|f af|4s lj wf x| . ; +s|t cfk|ndf 0ltxf; / dfglj slsf| cfwf/ x| . o; n| b|zelQm agwTj , lj Zj agwTj n| k0f{ dfgj lo pRr cf/of lgd|f|df ; 3fp5 .

• ; +s|tsf ; #|fs ; q ag/ rf8kj {?, /ltlyltx?, k/Dk/f / lgl d|t Pj d\ d|th6o, lz lff / r|tgf lj sf; h6o ; Dk|b|fx? /x|sf x|65g\ n|fs ; +s|tsf v/fg|leq e/e/fpbf 1fg lj 1fgsf r|D|snf sf|D|nsf ?kdf ; +s|tsf| cl: t|j /x|s|f x|65 . xfdln} cf ^g} d'n'snf0{ dfq lgx|Nof|eg| klj cg|s k|df0f k|nf kg| ; S5f. ox|f|af/|kR5| |tly g| |kR5| , dlxg| |kR5| , Ct' g| |kR5| cg|s rf8, kj { alt, kh|cfhf, lgd|f|lj lw, pkrf/ k4lt, z^Paf/snf, vfgkfg, e|f|e|f|f, u/ uxgf, ; /; km0, cltly ; Ts|/, s|tsd| lgd|f| , : yfkgf c|l|b cg|s klf /ltk|} s e0/x|sf 5g\ o; Jofks l|qnf0{ k'/ftg lj ifo j f 0ltxf; sf| Pp6f zfvf dfq d|fg' c1fgtf dfq x| . chsf| ; d|gt ; dfh lgd|f|df o: t}; ; fgf cEof; / klyf k|rngaf6 dh hu lgd|f| ePsf| 5 . ; ; fgf n|f|sk/Dk/f, cEof; , lj lw / lj lw lgi|w, glt / : j t|gtf, wd{/ cEof; n| cfhsf| ; d|f ; +s|t lgd|f|df ; 3fp5f 5g\ cfw|gs pke|f|mfj fbl ; +s|t tyf zx/dvl

; Eotfsf hudf ufdlof Pj d'nfs ; +s|tnj; 3fPsfj 5 . ; +s|tnj|j lj wtfnf0
 ; j|lsf/ ub{dfly dfgj tfsfj rnl r9g|l; P|s|f / ; Gtngsfj sfd u|s|f xG5 .
 o: tfj ; +s|t sg} /fi6xjf h|tsfj ; fdf|hs hlj g, cy|loj : yf, /fhg|lt,
 snfsf|zn, af|4s sd{ lr|tg dgg, 0ltxf; , efiif, wd{ bzg cflb axlj w
 klfsfj ; dli6 klxrfg ag/ afrr/xG5 / g} ofj 1fg Pj d'snfsfj Ps lj z|f
 zfvf x|f .

• ; fdf|o h: tf n|lg| rf8kj{ pT; j, hfqf cflb ; ; +s|t ; dfh
 lgdf|fsf hu xg\ logsfj ; #lfof / ; Da4g ug|nf0{ltgsf k/ftg cl: tTj nf0{
 hfufpb} / tl cl: tTj leq |5k|sf gsf/ffds klfx?nf0{kl/x|f/ ub|lj 1fg /
 ; +s|tsfj ; e|fhg ub{oufg'sh cfr/of lng ; s| ; dfh cem ; +s|t x|b}
 ; ; +s|t aG5 . ; f+s|ts cg'z/0fn} ; dfh kZrugdgdf hf|glge0{c´ lzi6
 / ; ; +s|t aG6} hfG5 . o; klfnf0{ Pp6f dfgj sf| hlj grqmaf6 klg a%g
 ; |sG5 . x|s dfg; hGdbf df; 'sf|lk08; dfg xG5 . To; lk08?kl dfgj nf0{
 ; dfhdf kl/lrt u/fpg| tyf ; ; +s|t agfpg| sfd p; n| hGdb|v k|Psf
 ; +sf/, cfrf/ lj rf/ / n|fs k/Dk/fn| k|bfg ub5 . o; c|wf/n| ; +s|t j f
 ; Dkb| ; #lfof k/ftg klfsfj kl|k|f|fof ge0{ dfgj lo efj gfsf ; fy cuff8
 a9gnf0{c|j Zos hu x|f . ; +s|t Ps |sl; dsf| k|fj lws-k|f|1s lj ifo x|f .
 x|dfdf /x|sf k/fgf z|n|sf, ej g, d|Gb/-d7, d|Q|snfx? Ps kl f x'g\ x|df
 k|v|f|n|arfP/ NofPsf ult-; ^ault, n|fs 1fg / lzNkx? snfsf csf|kl f x'g\
 / 1fg kl g x'g\ logsfj ; ^asng, clen|v|s/of ug|lzNk k|n; |psf| sfd ge0{
 k|fj lws lzNk x|f . o; lzNkn|dfgj nf0{ ; ; +s|t agfpgsf ; fy)sg|d'n'ssf|
 /fi6otfnf0{klg alnof|agfp|5 . Jo|Qmsf| ; b|rf/ ; ; fdb|los b|foTj lgdf|fsf|
 hu kl g oxl x|f . ofj hu elQsof| egj ; dfhdf ; +s|t gi6 e0{ck; +s|tn|
 hGd lng5 . To: tf ck; +s|tsf cg|s b|bf|t syfx? ; dfhdf Jof|t 5g\
 cfhsf lj Zj dfgj df lj sl; t cj ; /j fbl r|/q ck; +s|tsf gd'gf x'g\
 ck; +s|taf6 ; dfhnf0{arfP/ ; +s|t / ; ; +s|t agfpg ; dfhsf ; ; fgf
 d|Nox?sf| ; #lfof x'gk5{.

• **j)hoftl** lj wfk|wfg ; flx|Tos klqsf x|f . o; n| ; +s|tnf0{ kl g
 k|dv lj wfsf ?kdf k|: t't ub|ufPsfj 5 . ; +s|t c^as|sf| t|tlo z^pv|nfsf
 ?kdf k|sfzg ePsf|o; c^as|f nflu ; fdu| ; ^asngdf ; fy lbg'xg|lj b'ifl
kf= 8f= j loff kfBdfnHo|k|t j)hoftl x|fb|s cfef/ k|s6 ub5 . ofj klqsf
 o; /L g| ; wf ; Dk0f{n|vs Pj d'kf7sx?af6 Gofgf| : gx, ; b|efj / ; xof|usf|
 ck|lf /fvb5 .

• **j)hoftl** klqsf|n|gkfnl ; flx|Tos kqsf|/tfsf b|gofdf lj wfk|wfg
 klqsf|sf ?kdf lj lzi6 : yfg agfPsfj 5 . o; klqsf|nf0{ ; Dkfbgsf|g|t|j ub|
 cem cuff8 a9fpg| lhDdf **j)hoftl**sf| k|sfzs ; +yf **zAb|yf| k|sfzgn|**

ca o; k^aQmsf/nf0{; 10kPsf] 5 . o; uXg lhDdbf/lSf nflu zAbfy{k|sfzg
kl/j f/k|t xfb|s cfef/ . o; k|{; Dkfbgsf]gt]j df /xgXg| cfb/Oflo cuh >L
7fs/ zd|f e08f/LHok|t o; klqsfnf0{ ox|f; Dd Nof0k|ofpg px|fn| vn|sf]
eldsf]sf] k|z+ f ub|; fb/ cleg|bg .

• cf^gf] n|o cg'sh j]ho|tl|n|; DalGwt lj wfsf] hfgsf/L **j]ho|tl**
lj wf s|gb|t ; flx|Tos klqsf / j]ho|tl ; flx|Tos klqsf gfdsf]
k|n|; a's leOf|af6 lb0/x|sf] 5 .

• j]ho|tlnf0{ df of u/ /rgf pknAw u/fpgXg| ; DkOf| ; |i6fx?df
j]ho|tl kl/j f/ xfb|s cfef/ k|s6 ub|5 . o; sf ; fy}cfufdl lbgdf klq ; DkOf|
n|vs, ; flx|Tosf/ Pj +k7sx?af6 :gx, ; b|efj / ; xof|u k|ft xg|5 e|g|df
j]ho|tl kl/j f/ 9Ss 5 .

zAbfy{ k|sfzgsf] j]a ; f06

<http://shabdarthaprakashan.com> j f <http://nepalipublisher.com> sf ; fy} <http://www.khabarinepal.com> sf]Hotlink df

j]ho|tlsf ; a) c^as |Bfpgnf|B| ug{ |dNg| u/L /flvPsf 5g\

c|tj f|t|f|, x|0s'-!, k|{ d|t-!, ult-!, rf8:kj f; +s|t-#, n3pkGof; -@,
gf6s:Psf^asL-@, lj b|zofqf-#, d'Qms-\$, uhn-\$, n3'syf-%,
: j b|zofqf-\$, /|i6@-JolQm|j -%, syf-* ; ; +d/Of-&, uBslj tf-&, lgaGw-*
; dl|f-* , 5Gbslj tf-!# cf|f c^asx? lgs|fn; s|sf]

; flx|Tos klqsf j]ho|tlsf]

** cf| c^as ; +d/Of-c^as * xg|5 .

j]ho|tlsf] nflu /rgfx? z'4 6f0k u/L
shabdarthaprakashan@gmail.com
df k7fpg ; SgXg|5 .

o; c^asdf

qmd=njv	/rgfsf/	kij7
!=wd{ ; +s t / ; +sf/	cRo'tk; fb kf8jn .lr6tgú	&
@=kzkltgfysf gf) cfj /Ofbj Lx? Ps cWoog	8f=lgdñf kfjv/in	!%
#=CifZj / dxfbj M Ps kl/ro	lgdñf > j7	@\$
\$=goff k': tf, goff efio ; +s t ; -rodf lj uxsf ; a\$ t	kf=klps'df/ vql	#\$
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^=s) x c lfo t tlof / s; /L dgf065 of) kj {<	/fhjbs'df/ cfrfo{	%!
&=g kfnstj n ss Pj +wld{s snfdf gf/L lrqOf	kf=8f=j LOff kf8ðfn	%#
*=xfnstj ltnf/fsf6 g) kfirlg slknj : t' x	8f=zzl ykf kl08t	^&
(=Gf kfnl ; +s tdf kOf{snzsf) dxlj	8f=; GWof vgn k/fh'nl	&\$

:yfol :t|e

k5f/sf kftf) M rf8kj {sf) dxlj / gkfnf dgf0g) rf8kj {x?
8f=3gZofd Gof)kfj 'kl/>dlú *%
cij /of lrq M ; 'afjw l3ld/, Soflnkf)gpf, cd)/sf

ca xfdj) knfj

; +d/Of, gf6s, d'Qms, uhn, n3'syf, ult cflb c^a\$.

j hoftl ; j6f ; Ddfgaf/f ; Ddfigt JolQmij x?

c^a\$!= kf8f= slkn c1fft -; dl1ff
 c^a\$ #= ag"nld5fgl -/li6 JolQmij _
 c^a\$ %=8f=zhjokksfz gkfn -56bslj tf
 c^a\$ &=oj /fh gof3/ -; j bJzofqf
 c^a\$ (=kf8f= ho/fh k6t -rf8kj {
 c^a\$!=e'j gxl/ l; lbjn -kPofosyf
 c^a\$!#=kf= ufksjiof zdf -; dl1ff
 c^a\$!=8f= 3gZofd Gofkfgj -; +d/Of
 c^a\$!=kf=lzj uikfn l/; fn -56bslj tf
 c^a\$!(=kfsfzdlOf bxfn -lga6w
 c^a\$ @!= /fdk; fb k6t -; j bJzofqf
 c^a\$ @#= gf/foOf lg/f; l -56bslj tf
 c^a\$ @%=lszf/ kxf8l -n3'syf
 c^a\$ @&=ultfsz/l -n3'pkiof; _
 c^a\$ @=(=r6b)sf6t cfrfo(-/li6JolQmij _
 c^a\$ #!=cd/sdf/ kwfg -/li6JolQmij _
 c^a\$ ##= ; 'ifdf dfg6w/ -syf
 c^a\$ #%=kf= /fhj6l ; 'j'6l -; dl1ff
 c^a\$ #&=dgsf kf8jn -lga6w
 c^a\$ #=(=wl/sdf/ >j7 -uBslj tf
 c^a\$ \$!=kf8f sJOfk; fb bxfn -; dl1ff
 c^a\$ \$#= /fjrs l3ld/ -; +d/Of
 c^a\$ \$%= 3gZofd /fhslofsf/ -; +d/Of
 c^a\$ \$\$=d-h' sfir'nl -n3'syf
 c^a\$ \$(=06b)sd/ >j7 ; l/t\syf
 c^a\$ %!=ef:s/ e08f/l -lga6w
 c^a\$ %#=j f; 'bj kf08l -uhn
 c^a\$ %%=dfwj kfjv/n uHof^aW -n3'syf
 c^a\$ %&=cfd/ fd v/n -lga6w
 c^a\$ %(=8f=dz z'eR5' -uBslj tf
 c^a\$ ^!= ; a ; jg -gf6s
 c^a\$ ^#=1fg pbf; -d'Qms
 c^a\$ ^%=nldOf coffn -n3'syf
 c^a\$ ^&=xl/ kf08l klys -/li6JolQmij _
 c^a\$ ^=(hgs j fln) -ult
 c^a\$ &! = /f; f -syf
 c^a\$ &#=8f=kpkksdf/ dgfnl -uhn
 c^a\$ &%=kf8f= sJOfr6b) zdf -; dl1ff
 c^a\$ &&=xl/ ykf -uBslj tf
 c^a\$ &=(hj /fh e66/f0(-; +d/Of
 c^a\$ *!=kjd /f0(k/lift -n3'syf
 c^a\$ *#=kf8f= nldOfk= uftd -c6tj f6f6

c^a\$ @=/fhZj / bjj sf6f -kj { dft
 c^a\$ \$=pldhn nld5fgl -glltsyf
 c^a\$ ^=elid pkltl -; j bJzofqf
 c^a\$ *=8f/fdk; fb 1j fnl -56bslj tf
 c^a\$!=s6xpf gf; ggl -lj bJzofqf
 c^a\$!@=kf8f=bufk; fb coffn -; dl1ff
 c^a\$!\$=/fdzj / /fpt l6ftbf; l -uBslj tf
 c^a\$!^=k6lk gkfn -; +d/Of
 c^a\$!*=lj ho rfn;] -lga6w
 c^a\$ @)=>lcfd >j7 /fpg -; +d/Of
 c^a\$ @@=d-h'n -lj bJzofqf
 c^a\$ @\$=zzl ykf lk08tl -; +sJt
 c^a\$ @^=nlntf bjjil -Psf^asL
 c^a\$ @*=/fwZofd njsfnl -uBslj tf
 c^a\$ #)=bjl gkfn -56bslj tf
 c^a\$ #@=lbJo lu/l -d'Qms
 c^a\$ # \$=ab /fgf -uhn
 c^a\$ #^=g/f6l k/fz/ -56bslj tf
 c^a\$ #*=sJOf ahuf0f -syf
 c^a\$ \$)= /fdfsfl sfjg -d'Qms
 c^a\$ \$@=d's6b zdf rfn;] -56bslj tf
 c^a\$ \$\$=8f=lj Zj blk clwsf/l -lga6w
 c^a\$ \$^=lvdfg6b kfjv/n -uhn
 c^a\$ \$*=lqnjrg cfrfo(-56bslj tf
 c^a\$ %=8f=nlvk; fb lg/fnf -; dnfjrgf
 c^a\$ %@=j f; 'bj clwsf/l -uBslj tf
 c^a\$ %\$=k6f e66/f0(-56bslj tf
 c^a\$ %^=zltu lu/l -lga6w
 c^a\$ %*=buifs/Of ltj f/l -uBslj tf
 c^a\$ ^)=lj gfb gkfn -; j bJzofqf
 c^a\$ ^@=lj iOfk; fb zdf k/fhnl -syf
 c^a\$ ^\$=8f=lj iOf s; l=-; dl1ff
 c^a\$ ^^=kXnfb kfjv/n -56bslj tf
 c^a\$ ^^*=afnsJOf e66/f0(-/li6JolQmij _
 c^a\$ &)=vuf6b vfn; f3/ -; +d/Of
 c^a\$ &@=z6l 1j fnl -56bslj tf
 c^a\$ &\$=ltn:dl k6f; -d'Qms
 c^a\$ &^=k'0o sfsf(-lga6w
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 c^a\$ *)=sJOf afp;] -xf0s"
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 c^a\$ *\$=lzj lqk7l -56bslj tf



wd{ ; +s|t / ; +sf/

cRo'tk|; fb kf|B|n .lrf|tg|

wd{ s| x| <

w| wft'af6 ag|sf| wd{ zAbn| wf/Of ug{ c| j nD| g ug{ / kfng ug{
e|g| a|en|5 . cd/s|f|zsf cg; f/ k|f|rlg ; flxTo j|bn| atfPsf| sd{
ug{nf0{ wd{ elg|5 . ; b|f|rf/ / o1f|b sfo{ h|f| k|f|Of|l|xt, dfgj fl|rt
sNofOfsf|L sfo{ 5g|vtgnf0{ wd{ elgPsf| 5 . efuj tn| kl|g wd{nf0{
o; }cg?k kl/efiff u/|sf| 5 . dg: d|tn| wd{nf0{ ; +f/ ; 'l|ft / o;
nf|ss|f| ; v / kf/nf|ss sNofOf; d|t eg| kl/efiff u/|sf| 5 . Gofozf: qn|
j|bn| atfPsf| ; v / kf/nf|ss sNofOf; d|t eg| kl/efiff u/|sf| 5 .
j|bn| atfPsf| sd{g|wd{x| eg|sf| 5 . j|z|ifs bz|gn| d|fg; d|f pbob|v
l; l4 k|f|kt / d|f|f k|f|kt; Ddnf0{wd{eg|sf| 5 . h|d|g; 'n| dfgj n| ug{k|g|
sfo{sf| l|j wf|gnf0{wd{eg|sf| 5 . dx|l|f|j|b|of; sf zAbdf k/f|ksf/ ug{nf0{
wd{elgPsf| 5 . of1j NSo Clifsf cg; f/ of|udf ; d|f|xt eP/ c|f|dt|j|sf|
bz|g ug{ ; Sg' g| wd{x| .

wd{ zAbsf cy{w|} ePsf|n| zAbsf|zn| wd{nf0{wd{f|hsf| ?kdf,
; dfgtfsf| ?kdf, lgods|f| ?kdf, Odfg-hdfgsf| ?kdf, sfg|g, g|l|tzf: q,
wd{zf: q, pklg|f|b, \tf|t|/sf, plrt c|g|rtsf| l|j rf/, e|Qm ; T; ^x,
d|f|Gohgsf| cfb/, ; v, z|f|Gtsf sfo{ hgsNofOfsf| ?kdf lnPsf| 5 .
5f|b|l|of|k|g|f|bn| wd{nf0{ o1, c|Woo|gb|v bfg / u|x: y wd{sf ; DkOf|
sfo{x?, a|Xdro|df a; / u'z; j|f, ; To / l|k|p a|f|n|b|v dfgj fl|rt lgod
kfng ug{ / l|j le|g cf>ddf /x/ tk ug{e|g| ; d|tnf0{a'em|p|5 . l|j n|fOf
dfgj lo sQ|o, c|f|d1fgsf| k|f|kt, O|G|b|p|x?sf| tk; d|tnf0{wd{elgPsf|
5 . st|fo, wd{cfr/Ofsf| ; 'z dfu{ ; b|f|rf/ g| x| . ; /n cy|df e|g|k|bf|
cfk|n|hf0{ 7|s gn|fl|g| sfo{c?sf| n|f|u kl|g gug{wd{x| . wd{sf| kl/efiff
le|g|le|g ?kdf ePsf| 5 . ; j|Wof|o, bfg, k/f|ksf/, clx+ f, ; b|f|rf/,
; +sf/, c|f|d|af|w, of|u c|f|bnf0{wd{elgPsf| 5 . h|x|f|; \cf^gf| n|f|u h|g
s|f|d s/f|x? /f|d|f| n|f|b|g To|f c?nf0{kl|g g/f|d| n|f|l|5 .

wd{sf] :j ?k

wd{nf0{ cfkmh} ; #lfof u{fof] eg] /lff u{fof] eg] wd{h} klg cfkmhfo{ / ; a)nf0{ /lff ug] xbf k|to}s dfgj n] wd{sf] :j ?k s] x] efg] af/ hfgsf/l /Vg'kg] x'65 . k/aXd k/dftdfs] 0R5fn] ; |i6stf{ aXdfhlsf] bfoff :tgaf6 pTk6g ePsf bj] tf h; sf bfoffxftdf c lfdnf, afoffxftdf k': ts / ; a} c^a\udf uxgfn] ; 'z]f]et, ; |tf]j 0f{sf, ; |t} klx/g ePsf, rf/dv, rf/kfp, rf/afx' ePsf ; u0f, ; fsf/ / ; z/l/ wf/l k/dk'; ifnf0{ wd{sf] :j ?k atf0Psf] 5 . -lj i0fwdffQ/ ufy_

xl/j zk/f0fn] wd{sf rf/ kfpnf0{dfgj s] rf/ cf>d atfPsf] 5 . aXdro{cf>d dfgj hlj gs] :j fWofo x] . ux: yf>d p; s] klj qtf x] . j fgk: Yo cf>d p; s] tk: of x] . ; Gof; cf>daf6 cftdlr6tg t]j afw xg] xbf dfgj df ol rf/ cf>d g) wd{sf] :j ?k x] elgPsf] 5 .

xl/j zk/f0fn] g) wd{sf kfr kfp atfPsf] ; Too\udf wd{sf] rf/ kfp / Ps kfp cwd{ q]tfoudf tlj kfp wd{ / b0{ kfp cwd{ afk/oudf b0{ kfp wd{ / tlj kfp cwd{ slno\udf Ps kfp wd{ / rf/ kfp cwd{ xg] atfPsf] 5 . lj le6g syf k/f0fx?df afk/oub]v g) dxfef/tsf o4tfsf, wd{h} cf^gf] klxrfg kfg ufx] k/sf lj le6g syfk; ^un] ol :j ?kdf ; Totf ePsf] k]tlt x'65 .

>ldb8uj t\ultfsf] k]tkfbg o;)\nf ePsf] / euj fg>lsf]0fn] cf^g) wd{df /x/ a; d|'o' j /of g) 7ls x'65, k/wd{7ls x'bg efg'ePsf] 5 . kfrf]j p dxfef/t cflb ufyx?df wd{/ bzg'sf af/; /n / hlj g]kof]ul efj x? Jo0m ul/Psf]n] q]tfoub]v g) wd{r6tgdf ; d:of cfPsf] klj b]v'65 . To; f] t ; Too\udf klj lx/0oflf / lx/0osZok'sf] 8/ gePsf] x]0g . slno\udf r]lxf wd{sf] s]j n Ps kfp dfq affsl ePsf]n] lj 6g afwfx? a9l x'g' :j fe]lj s x] . wd{bzg x] , hlj g bzg x] . wd{ k]bzg r]lxf sbflk x]0g .

wd{sf] nlf0f

lj i0fwdffQ/ ufy'cg; f/ z'esd{ o1, bfg, tk, bof, lfd, ; To, clx+f, :j fWofo, tly{ ; |j f, bj] khf, u';, dft[lkt[; |j f, 0lGbp] lgu|x, cftdlr6tg, klj q ; fdf]hs ; |j f cflb wd{sf nlf0fx? x'g\ . of1j NSo:d]tsf cg; f/ wd{sf nlf0f egsf] b]z / sfn x] . hxflx+f -tg, dg, wg_ x'bg, To] b]z / sfn egsf] ; do cyft\; docg; f/

kj lj zljf bfg, j|t, x|d, >f4flb sfo{ z'esfo{ k0osfo{ cflb ul/G5g\tl
wd{sf nlf0fx? x'g\ . :yfg lj zljf / ; do lj zljfsf ; fy} wd{sf| nlf0f
pkfo lj zljf klq x'g| u5{ . wd{ zf:qn| atfP cg'; f/sf sfo{ ul/g|nf0{
pkfo lj zljf elgG5 eg| s; }nf0{ j fwf c8kq glb0{ sdfPsf| wg, bljo,
cGg cflb k|dsf ; fy c?nf0{lj t/Of ug{klq wd{sf| nlf0f elgPsf| 5 .
wld{s /fhf hgs, /Gtb|j, olwi7/x?n| : j ulb cfgGbeGbf klq bM/Lsf|
bM/nf0{a9L Wofg lbP, To; }n| zf:q lj ;4 gePsf ze sfo{/ s'hk/Dk/f
cg'; f/ ; flj s, tk:jL, ; fwsx?n| rng rNtldf NofPsf c; n sfo{x?
klq wd{sf nlf0f egl dfg ; lsG5 .

wd{sf| : j ?k / nlf0f oxL g|x|eG sl7g eP klq wd{zf:qx?dWoj
dg': d|t, of1j NSo : d|t, wd{; Gw', lgOfol; Gw', j|bx?, pkj|bx?,
pklgifbx?, c7f/k'/f0f, pkk'/f0fx?, cfkk'/f0fx?, dxfef/t, /fdfof,
GofO, dldf+ f, Jofs/Of, Hof|tif, lg?Qm, sNk, lzlfzf:q, 5Gbzf:q cflb
cWooq ubf{wd{sf af/df ; dfGo hfgsf/L eg| kfpq ; lsG5 .

wd{sf k|sf/

lj Zj df w/k|sf/sf wd{x? k|rngdf 5g\ ; gftg wd{ af4 wd{
hG wd{ lzv wd{ oxbl wd{ dl:nd wd{ lqnlZrog wd{ sG^ol; o;
wd{ l; Gtf|wd{ kf/; L wd{ cflb . ol wd{x?dWoj ; a}eGbf k|rlg wd{j|bs
; gftg wd{g| x|f . xfn o; nf0{lxGb"wd{klq elgG5 . Csf/ kl/j f/leq-
lxGb;" a4, lzv / hG u/L rf/ wd{ kb5g\ . lj Zj df em8) Ps ca{
dflg; x? Csf/ kl/j f/leq /x|sf 5g\ j|bfrf/, ; bfrf/ Csf/nf0{dhdGq
dflg, uf0sf| ; j|f ug| b|j tfsf| khf ug|nf0{ ; gftgl elgG5 . ; gftgl /
lxGb"koftl zAb x'g\ . xlg sfoaf6 b' /xg|sf| gfd lxGb" x|f . l; Gw'
zAbaf6 lxGb"ePsf| x|f eG| efiff lj 1fgsf| ts{ 5 . lxdfinosf| lfqb|v
blf0f l; Gw|fq ; Ddsf km|fsnf| lfq ePsf|nf| pQ/b|v blf0f; Dd / rf/|t/
k|jnPsfx? lxGb"elgg yfn|sf| x'g ; S5 . lxGb"/ l; Gw'sf| hf|Bn| o: tfj
cfef; xG5 . sfd, qm|w, n|e, d|faxf6 6f9f /x|sf cg|ts sfo{ lx+f,
rf/L, 3d08af6 6f9f /x|sf ; bfrf/L JolQm h; n| j|bdf lj Zj f; u5g\
j|bs sfo{df /xG5g\ltgnf0{ g| lxGb"elgG5 . wdf|f-/Ofaf6 dflg; nf0{
; \v xG5 . zflGt / cfdufj ; d|t xG5 . of| n|fs / k/n|fs b|j|sf|
sNofOf xG5 . k/dZj / ; j|q, ; uOf ; fsf/df / lguOf lg/fsf/df ; DkOf|
k|f0l : yfj /; Dd /xG5g\elG| ax'hg lxtfo, ax'hg ; \vo eG| sNofOfsf|

efj /fVg] JolQm lx6b"elg65 . ; +f/ clgTo 5 . d|to' cl3 / kl5 s|j n
wd{h} dfq ; fy lb65 e6g] lj Zj f; df /x|sfnf0{ ; gftgl elg65 . wd{Pp6f
ldq x|f h; n| x/bd sfd lb65 . cfk|h} sdfPsf c6o ; a) ; fwg c: yf0{
xg.\wd{dfq} : yfol x|f e6g] efj gf af|s|sfx? g) lx6b"xg\

; +sf/, ; +s|t / wd{

k|s|t?kl z|Qmdf of] ; f/f a|xdf08 rn|s|f] 5 . ; Dk0f{r/fr/ hut\$|f
l; hgf, kfngf / ; x|f o; } k|s|tdf x'g] u5{. rf/ k|sf/s|f dVo l; hgf-
s_ c08h v_ : j|bh u_ pb|eh / 3_ h/foh xg\ h/foh k|s|ts|f
; |i6df df65} klq k5{. ; +f/df b0{k|sf/sf j : tx? 5g\ s_ k|s|tj : t'
/ v_ ; +s|t j : t' . h| h: t|f 5 To|f k|s|t / To|f To: t|df kl/: s|t r|fxf
; +s|t x|f . ; Dk0f{lj Zj s|f /rgf ug| kf|; if|s|f] l|fj k|s|t g} x|f cy|ft\
dfof . k'ifsl sfo{?kf of|udf|s|f] z|Qm} k/d; Qf ; -rfns ag|sf
k/dZj/sf ; |i6df c; Dej j : t' s|xL 5g . bZob}v cbZo kb|f|s|f
; -rfng u// e|fts lj 1fg cu|f8 a9|s|f] 5 . e|fts lj 1fgn} k|of|u ug|
/ c|fj isf/ ug| : yn k|s|t lj 1fg g} x|f . kfg|lj gf lah'nl ; Dej 5g .

k|s|tn} oy|f: y|tdf k|bQ lj ifo k|s|t x|f egl k|s|ts|f 0Zj /lo
s|tdf lgl|dt dfgj n} k|s|tk|bQ lj ifoj : t'nf0{ cfk|h} cg's'h k|of|u, lxt
xg|u/l ; +s|t u|of|, ; +sf/ u|of|, sf65f6 u|of|, kl/isf/ u|of|, kl/dfhg
u|of|, ; z|f|wg u|of| . pbfx/Ofsf n|fu eg|f sf7nf0{ ; +sf/ u|of|, cf^gf
cg's'h k|of|f/ c|fb, df6f9^a|fnf0{ ; +s|t=: +sf/ u|of| 3/, ej g c|fb,
c6gk|nk|h|nnf0{ ; +sf/ u|of|- e08f/Ofb}v h|j gofkg; Dd c|fb, s'6fgl
lk; fgl, uf|8d|nb}v t|f8g} k|f|8g} ofj t lqmf|snfkaf6 j : tx?nf0{
kl/is|t ul/of|, kl/d|fh|t ul/of|, ; +s|t ul/of|, To|tdf|q x|f0g k|s|tk|bQ
emgf{ t|fn, s'j f, gbl c|fbnf0{ kof|f /Of, j|ftj /Ofb}v h|nj B't|x /
h|j g pko|f|ul bZo; Dddf k|of|u eof| . dfgj df ePsf] lbJo j }|f|gs
r|tgz|Qm k|of|u u// dfgj cfk|h} ; lj wf; Dk6g, ; ; +s|t; d|t eof| .

; +s|t; f|xtodf .; ; +sf/|l zAb oqtq k|of|u ePsf] b|v65 .
d|df+ sx?n} ; +sf/nf0{lj lwj t'z14 ug{e6g] cy|df ln65g\ c|tj fblx?
h|j df x'g] z|f/ll/s lqmf j f z14nf0{ ; +sf/ e65g\ ts{ ^a|x|df ; +sf/
e6g|n} : d/Ofz|Qmdf kg| k|efj a|em65 . j|z|ifsbzgn} d|fg; sf @\$
u0fnf0{ ; +sf/sf ?kdf at|Psf] gl|t1x? e65g\ z'4lqmf / z'4lj rf/
Pj+z'4efj gf ; +sf/ x|f . dg': d|tn} ; +sf/ eg|s|f- uef{w|fgb}v ; Dk0f{

j)bs sdrhf0{ ; +sf/ eg|sf| 5 . sd{sf08n} dGqfRrf/Of u/L ul/g
z'esfohf0{ ; +sf/ eg|sf| 5 . Jof; u'z;n| ; +sf/ eg|sf| zf/l|/sz14
lqmf eGgePsf| 5 .

; flxTosf/x?sf bli6df ; +sf/ eg|sf| dfgj lo lj rf/nf0{ k|s6
ug| ; fdYo(g); +sf/ x| . ; +s|t; flxTodf k|p|u ePsf zAbx? ; +sf/sf
cydf- : j efj , lqmf, 5fk, k|efj , : d/Of, z14lqmf, wld{s lj wfg, lj rf/
efj gf, wf/Of, ; +s/Of, ; fh6o, z|ef, k0ftf, lz1ff, ; +s|t, lj n10ff h|
b|vP klg z14sf nflu ul/g| wld{s lqmfsd{x? g} ; +sf/ eGg ; lsg|
b|vG5 . JolQmsf zf/l|/s, dfg|; s, cftdz14sf nflu k/Dk/fb|v ul/b|
cfPsf z'esfo{x?nf0{ ; +sf/ eGg ; lsg5 . ; 'zdf h|; 's|lj ifoj : t' klg
; Eo / ; ' ; +s|t xGg . kl5 qmdzll ; +sf/ ub| uPk15 ; Eo, ; ' ; +s|t /
kl/is|t aGg ; S5 . h|x|; \dfgj pbo ueffwfg ; +sf/b|v d|ok15 ; Dd
ul/g| j)bs ; gftglx?df w|} ; +sf/x? /x|sf 5g\ ueffwfg ; +sf/
k? j g, ; ld6ttfgog, hftsd{ cGgk|fzg, s0fep, r8f, pkgog, j|bf/De,
; dfj tG lj j fxb|v d|okof|t / To; kl5 ; Ddsf sfo{x? .

wd| / gfdS/Of ; +sf/

lzz'h| cfdsf| ue{ k|j|zk| } g| ueffwfg ; +sf/ ug|kg| lj wfg eP
klg o; nf0{ Toit rNtldf NofPsf| kf0Gg . : ql /h: j nfk15 \$, ^, *, !),
!@, !\$, !^ cyftt h|f| /flqs| ueffwfgaf6 k'qs| pbo / %, &, =!% cflb
lahf| /flqs| ueffwfgaf6 k'qls| pbo xg| s/f wdzf: qx?df j l0ft 5 .
bzdf; kOf{ u/L h|GdPsf| lzz'hf0{ ; +sf/sfo|Gtuft gfdS/Of ul/G5 .
aRrf h|GdPsf| !) lbg; Dd ; 'ts nllg| / !! cff lbg Gj f/g -xj gflb
gfdS/Of sfo{ kl5 z'4 x'g| rng 5 . gfdsd{ ; +sf/df h|Gdajhf, ; do,
glfq x|l s'nrf/cg'; f/ afa' Pj +u'z; k'/f|xtaf6 o1flb sfo{ DkGg u/L
gfdS/Of ; +sf/ k'/f ul/G5 . Oi6bjj, s'hbjj, lkt|bj, gfbldvL >f4
cflb lj wfgn| ul/G5 . j Ofepcg'; f/ lfql0 eP !^ lbgdf, j Z0 eP @)
lbgdf, zb| eP @@ lbgdf gfdS/Of ug| lj wfg eP klg ; a) j Ofhf0{ ; lhnf|
x|; \egl afXdOf sfo|cg'; f/ h|Gd|sf| !! lbgdf Gj f/g sfo{ ; DkGg ug|
; lsg| lj wfg 5 .

gfdS/Of ug|sf| cy| p; sf| To; s'hdf kl/ro x|f / lbg, df, ;
Ct', ; j T; /, ; b| cflbaf6 cfzlj fb / cd|t t|j k|f|k|t|k|f| l|tdl cu| ;
x|fpm egl cllgbj nf0{ ; flfl /fvL o1sf| lj lwn| Gj f/g sfo{ u/L uxft cflb

vfP/ ; 'ts r|vofpg; d|t sfo{ ul/65 . gfdsdaf6 lzz'n) cfo', an,
t|h k|kt ug| ; f+ fl/s, Jofj xfl/s l; l4tkn| p6d'v x'g| / wd|rt'i7o- wd{
cy{ sfd, d|f|f k|f|ktsf r/Ofx?df klj i6 x'g| x65 . gfdaf6 g) JolQm|
sllt{ klg k|kt ug| x'gfn) s'n k/Dk/fcg'; f/ gfd /fVg| rng xfd|f
; +sf/ c|fbd sfnb|v g) k|rngdf cfPsf| b|v65 .

gfdfs/Of sfodf ebf lj rf/ ug|kg| !! lbg eP klg cfZL, ; ^d|f|gt,
ebf, Joltkft, j w|tofludf gfdS/Of lgifw ePsf| s'/f wd|; 6w'n) pNn|v
u/|sf| 5 . To: t}ck/fXg / /flq; do klg lgifw 5 . ; +sf/ zAbn| g) z|4
of klj qtf e|g| a|emg| x|bf dftf|ktsf| /hj lo|sf| ; 0|fun| ag|sf| k08
dfg| b|xnfo{la: tf/)To|f d|ngtfa6, dna6 z|4 ub|No|fpgk5{. z'esd|sf
nflu of|Jo agfpg| qmddf !^ ; +sf/nfo{ d'Vo d|f|gPsf| x|f . uef|wfg,
k+ j g, ; ld6t|f|gog, hftsd{ gfdS/Of, c6gk|fzg sfo{j lo|f|f|sf lgj f/
s x'g\ r8f, j |ta6w, lj j fx eg| cf^gf| ; fd|f|hs of|lotf / k|ti7f sfod
/fVg ; xfos l; 4 x65g\

wd{ / c6gk|fzg ; +sf/

c6gk|fzgsf| ; fdf6o cy{lzz'nfo{klxn|f|kN6 eft v'j fpg| sfo|nf0{
elg65 . To; f| t c6gk|fzg lun|f / ; lhn|f vfgf lzz'n) b|ft gp|d|sg| klg
vf0/x|sf| x65 . kf:gl zAb k|fzgaf6) cke|z ePsf| x'gk5{. c6gk|fzg
ug| ; do 5f|fsf| eP 5;7f|d|xgf / 5f|Lsf| eP k|f|r|f|d|xgf t|f|sPsf| 5 .
of| xfd|f| ; +sf/ut d|6otf x|f . cfd|sf| ue|df /x|bf lzz'n) k|f|x|f| vfgf klg
vfPsf| x65 . To; kl5 klg vfgf|sf| ; +sf/ z'4 / kl/: s|t ePsf| x|f; \
egl c6gk|fzgsf| cf/De ul/Psf| x'gk5{. c6gk|fzg ub|f| j |bs o1b|v
gf6bl >f4, lkt|:d/Of ug|kg| x65 . b|ft lg: s|kl5 ; fdf6otof c6gsf|
clwsf/L x'g| / o; qm|dn| x|bf c6gk|fzgsf| ; do Ps j if| Dd ug| ; lsg|
s'/f gf/bk/f0fdf pNn|v 5 . k|frgz|Qmsf| lfdtf cfd|sf| :jf:Yosf|
l:ylt x|/v of| e6bf 36fpg, a9fpg klg ; lsg| b|v65 . h'g d|xgdf
u/|klg lj z|f|f ; f0t h'/fo{5f|fsf| eP hf| / 5f|Lsf| eP lah|f| d|xgdf ug|
pQd x65 .

c6g hlj f|dfs|f /lfs x|f . c6gaf/f afnssf| an, a|4, t|l6,
kl6 x|f; \egl c6gk|fzg u/f065 . cfo'j |4 / c6t|f|s/Of z|4 ug| c6gdf
a|Xdefj x65 To; af6 dgdf a|Xdefj j |4 x|f; \egl sfdgf ul/65 .
c6gk|fzgd| uf|/ ; ; lxt ldi7f6gx? x65g\ lktf, dftf / u'zaf/f c6gk|fzg

u/f0G5 . c6gk|fzgsf a|nf hllj sfsf k|t|s ; /:j t|sf lrXgx? k': ts, snd, sfuh, efBfsBf, ; 'g, rfb|b|v wg, x|tof/ c|fb /fVbf afnsn| h'g ; fdu| klxn| : kz(u5{To; }af6 p; n|)hllj s|f|fhg u5{eGg} ; ^s|t; d|t |dN|g| s'/f dx't{rGtfdl0fn|)l|bPs|f 5 . z'ed'x't{df j }b|sdGq pRrf/0f; lxt k|fzg u/f0Ps|f c6gaf6 lzz's|f z|/l|/s Pj+dfg|; s t|h j|4 x'g| l|Zj f; sf ; fy l| lwk| }s o; f| ug| ; +sf/ ; 'z ePs|f x|f .

k'qs|f eP cf7f| dlxgf / k'q|s|f eP ; ftf| dlxgdf k|g g|f|q, :yfg, z|4 u/l c6gk|fzg ug{ x'g| / klxn| s|f|af6 k|fzg u/fpg| eGg| ; DaGwdf 3|t/ of dfj n|l|t/s| xh'/c|dfaf6 ; Dej eP; Dd k|fzg ; 'z ug| / qm|z|l c6on| ; 'z ug| k/Dk/f /x|s|f 5 . wd|; Gw', s0f|e|b|k|s/0fn| lzz's|f s0f|e|b -sfg 5B|g| ; s|; Dd h6ddlxgdf l|g|f|w eP k|g h6d dlxgfs|f !), !@, !^ c|f|lbg z'e dfg|s|f 5 . ; dj i|f|f l|g|f|w 5 .

wd| / j|taGw ; +sf/

k|j|l|p bzGdf j|taGw ; +sf/nf0{h|j g|s|f pT|s|l|6 ; +sf/s|f ?kdf |n0G5 . j|ts|f n|f|u of|l|o, u'z; j|s|f n|f|u of|l|o, d|t|f|k|t|f / c|f|r|f|o; j|s|f n|f|u of|l|o k|f|g| j|taGw ; +sf/ w|f|d|s s|f|o; u h|f|8Ps|f 5 . pkgog ; +sf/ s|f|g|f|dn| k|r|l|nt j|taGwkl5 JolQm a|Xdufoqls|f n|f|u k|g of|l|o x'G5 . j|taGwkl5 l|j z|l|f j|t|df, l|g|7|f|d|f a: g|k|g|ePs|f|n|o; nf0{j|taGw|g| e|g|Ps|f / s|x|l l|g|od|d|f a|f|w|g|k|g| ePs|f|n| ; f|d|f|h|s aGw|g|d|f /f|v| c|g|t|s / pR5|P|v|ns|f|o|f|af6 /f|S|g|k|p|f; :j ?k k|f|r|l|g C|l|f|d|l|g|x?n|; d|f|h|n|f|0{ : j : y / g|t|s|j|f|g|'a|g|f|p|g| k|p|f; :j ?k k|g o: t|f ; +sf/ c|f|De u|/Ps|f d|f|l|g|G5 .

j|taGwaf6 JolQm u'z s'n|s|f n|f|u of|l|o x'g| / j|b|f|De|k|l5|b|v c|W|o|o|g|d|f : g|t|s; Dd x'g| ; ^s|t: j ?k j|taGw|s|f l|b|g c|n|u|c|n|u o|j|b|l /f|v| r8|f|, pkgog, j|b|f|De Pj+; d|f|j t|g; Dd Ps|l|b|g ; S|g| r|n|g 5 . o|B|k r8|f|s|f|o{ e|g| a|f|n|s|s|f|o; c|l|3 g|e; s|s|f|f| k|g x'g ; S5 . dg': d|t|n| lzz's|l c|f|d|f|n|f|0{ ; f|l|j q|l / l|k|t|f|n|f|0{ c|f|r|f|o|s|f ?kdf x|/s|f|h| c|f|d|f, l|b|l|a|x|g|l, l|k|t|f, d|f|d|f / c|f|k|n|G|t|x?|s|f l|j z|l|f p|k|l: y|t|d|f ; d|f|h|o|f|l|o lzz's|f k|l/k|S|j t|f|s|f ; ^s|t l|b|g| j|taGw pT; j j|b|s|l|w|f|g|n| ug|f r|n|g / x|s|f|f 5 . ; d|f|G|o|t|l|c|f|d|f|s|f /h: j n|f c|j : y|f|d|f j|taGw s|f|o{ l|g|f|w eP k|g d|x't|s|f|f c|e|f|j d|f z|l|G|t u/fP/ j|taGw ug{ x'g| a|t|f|0Ps|f 5 .

r8|f|s|d|f|af6 JolQm|f|0{oz k|f|k|t x'g| x|b|f a4|z|v|f|f|f| ul/Ps|f s|f|o|j z'e|k|m l|b|G5 . j|x: k|l|t l; x/f|z|s|f a|v|t r8|f|l|g|f|w, d|t|f /h: j n|f eP

To; kl5 / uefj tl eP kfr dlxgfleq r8fsd{ug&g}lj wfg 5 . ; fdfotof
 kqlsfj klg r8fj ul/gkgj geP lj j fxsf ; do To; sfj kfolZrQ ug&g
 s'/f wd{; 6wn} :ki6 kf/|sfj 5 . :qlsfj lj j fxsf avt j jbs o1df
 bliff; djt ln0{ j |ta6wsfj ; +sf/nf0{ lj j fxsfj ?kdf :j|sf/ ul/65 .
 afns slj n 3/sfj dfq geP/ ; dfh / /fi6s}Ps xfgxf/, ofllo, s'zn
 JolQm xfj; \egl u'z'sfj cfzlj {rgsf ; fy ; +sf/df cfa4 u/fpgj Ps
 lj zlf kj {g}xfj j |ta6w . u'z'nf0{lj Bfsf vfgl j k: klt ; dfg ?kdf xj/65 .
 lj Bf, an, cfo', tjh j |4sf nflu / ; 'ofllo gful/s tof/ kfgj qmdf
 j |ta6w ; +sf/nf0{ ln065 . sfj6No, rf0fSo, lj iofukt h: tf lj a'fgx?
 u'z's'naf6}lzllft, blllft / k|zllft ePsf x'g\ lj Bfnodf, dxflj Bfnodf
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a|fxd0fsfj j |ta6w * j ifdf, Ifqlosfj !! j ifdf, j Zosfj !@ j ifeq
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 klg dWod dflgPsfj 5 . j |ta6wsf nflu r}qb}v cfiff9 cyff\dlg
 /flzsf ; 6b}v ldyg /flzsf ; 6f; Ddnf0{ pQd dflg65 . ; j fQdrflxf
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 5 . To: t} k|6fjif sfn, ck/fXg / /flq Pj+zlgaf/ klg lgifw 5 . Ps
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 ; xfb/afx} s c?sfj klg j |ta6w ug{ ; |s65 . lxhfjcfh rn}sf ; fd1xs
 j |ta6w j jbs lj lw; Ddt 5}gg\ o1 cgi7fgx?df j |ta6w cflb sfofj
 klg j |ta6wsfj dh ddnf0{ lvRg ; Q}g . lj lwk} {s ln0Psfj aXd; 6 -
 hg} n} aXd}t}h kflkt x65 . cTofj Zos kb{ klg hg} Tofu ug{ xlbj .
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 5|gg\ otf d^a\anfuf/L, hoafuZj /L, /fh/fhZj /Lsf eg|k|tdf k|g /x|sf
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 j hZj /lbj lsf nx/) tlg lz/ dfq /x|sf| 5 . /fh/fhZj /L / hoafuZj /Lsf
 k0f|sbsf : yf|gsdb|sf k|tdf /x|sf 5g\ ol cfj /0f bj l x?afx|s k|g
 oxff l: yt ; off bj l x?dWoj sltko bj l lsf ; f^a\$|ts k|: t/, s; }sf
 kvff|nsf af/x? / c|6o sltkosf ; fwf lznfv08, kfp, k|fs|ts kq|
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 kf6|sf| kvff|nsf| cf8df, k|j |t|sf| k|tdf d^a\anfuf/L dlGb/leq, ; kt-
 dft|sf x? o1zfnf kf6|df, k|frlg dft|sf x? hoafuZj /L dlGb/df, sfnl,
 b'uf, e'yal, c|gk0ff, n|dl, /fwf, k|j |t|, ; /: j t|nufotsf l|j le|g
 bj l x?sf ; fy} a'4dftf dfofbj lsf d|t{x dt| of e|udf kf0Psf 5g\ otf
 bj l lsf ; fwf lznfv08 -em^a\$Zj /L, k|j fn -gj b'uf, k|b'sf -uf/L, s08
 -uf/L, k|fs|ts r\$fg -uf/L_ c|l bdf k|g khf|cfhf xg| u/|sf| 5 . o; }u/L
 o; e|usf sltko bj l x?sf eg| oxff k|tdf / ; f^a\$|ts k|: t/ k|g
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 dgdfgZj /Lsf| d|t{x bzsf|b|v khf|Lsf| 3/df /flv|b} cfPsf| 5 . bz|sf|

cj ; /df cfud3/af6 ol bjj Lsfj tfl6qs lj lwnj wdwfd; lu khf x'g] s'/f cfud3/sf khf/L dbg e\$ atfp5g\

; fdf6otofMbj Lsf nflu cfsf; gj 5fgfj, k|j L gj 3/ / rf/ lbzfx? gj 9f]sfx? x65g\eg] dfgotf /x]sf] 5 t; y{bjj Lsf dlGb/x? gagfpg] k/Dk/f; d]t Jofks /x]sf] kf065 . oxffklg sltko bjj Lx?sf dlGb/ /x]sf 5g\eg] sltkosf] vhf cfsfznf0{g} dlGb/ dflgPsf] 5 . oxff j T; n]Zj /L, ej g]Zj /L, hoafu]Zj /Lsf ejo dlGb/x? lgdf0f ul/Psf 5g\eg] afns'df/L, lztnf, d^anufu/L -j gsfnl:yt_, dgsgdf, ufoqlbjj L -uf/Ls'08l:yt_ nufotsf bjj Lx?sf n3' bjj nx? /x]sf 5g\ otf em^s]Zj /L, dgdfg]Zj /L, j h]Zj /L, sf6Zj /Lsf dlGb/ 5gg\eg] lgj f0f]Zj /Lnf0{ b'0{ tn] ; Qndf /flvPsf] 5 . ptf s'df/Lnf0{ b'0{ tn] p6dQ eYa dlGb/sf] dflyNnf] tnfdf ufko?kdf /flvPsf] 5 . hxf; j { fwf/Ofnf0{ kjj]z lgifw ul/Psf] 5 .

; j { fwf/Ofn]bzg ug{kfp]gl u/L ejo dlGb/ agfP/ /flvPsf bjj Lx? klg oxff/x]sf 5g\ ejotfsf] cfwf/df bjj Lsf dlGb/x? qndzll hoafu]Zj /L, ej g]Zj /L, j T; n]Zj /L / /fh/fh]Zj /L /x]sf 5g\ oxff; j { fwf/Ofsf] kxfr gePsf tn]h' bjj Lx? ufko?kdf /fh/fh]Zj /L kl/; / / cdfnsf6 srx/L ej g]sf] dflyNnf] tnfdf /flvPsf 5g\ dlGb/ gagfOP tfklg uXo]Zj /L kl7nf0{ ejo :j ?kdf l; luf/P/ snffds / ejo kf6L, :tDe, l; xx? cflbn] 3]V/ /flvPsf] 5 .

kzkit l]q]l:yt gf] cfj /Ofbjj Lx?sf] kl/ro o; k]sf/ /x]sf] 5 M

hoafu]Zj /L

hoafu]Zj /L bjj Lsfj dlGb/ kzkit l]q]sf] k]frlg j ; tl gj fnl 6f]ndf /x]sf] 5 . dl't{sf] kfbkl7df .ux; f]d=j]4sf] of] s[t xfl] egl n]vPsf] lnR5]j sfnlg clen]v; lxtsf] bjj Lsf] -j h]f]rfo{ @)%#, kf %*#_ / pgsf bfoff-afoffeYa / u0f]z -; B/lxt_ sf dl't{x? ue]u]xdf /x]sf 5g\ k]f]o]f cj n]f]sg_ . k0f]sbsf] bjj Lsf] dl't{ ; fy) eYa / u0f]zsf] dl't{ klg Dxlaf6 NofPsf] df6f]af6 lgdf0f ul/Psf] xfl . dlGb/sf khf/L x+ /fh sdf]rfo]sf cg; f/ bjj Lsf cf7 afx'x? /x]sf 5g\ t/ oxff rf/ afx' dfq b]v65g\ b]vPsf dflyNnf] bfoffafx] v8u / bjj]n] v]6s tNnf] bfoff afx] l; Gxd' / bjj]n] H]j fnfGxoffs lnPsf] 5 -k]f]o]f cj n]f]sg_ . khf/L sdf]rfo]sf cg; f/ oxff bjj Lsf] kfpefu g] j f: tj df bjj Lsf] :j ?k xfl .

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 b'ne d|t{x? /x|sf 5g\ b|pkf6gaf6 ; ~r|f|nt ; a|}hfqfx? / pkTos|sf
 kz|k|t e|udf Nof0g| hfqf / gfrx? ox|f:yt 8an| / kf6|df /fVg| /
 grfpg| kf|rlg k/Dk/f cfh; Dd klg /x|s|j 5 . dlGb/s|j pQ/L af|X/L
 leQ|df l|rqf^a|st ul/Ps|j 6'r| e|Ya ; fy) ue|u|xdf /x|s|j hoafu|Zj /L
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 klg d|Wosfnlg tl|g 6f lzv/ z|n|s|f dlGb/x? /x|sf 5g\ dlGb/ kl/ ; /df
 ; |u|/x|s|j kf|rlg 9^a|u|w|f/f kl/ ; /df a'4h6ds|j dfofb|j Ls|j (- !) zt|Abls|j
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 hl0ff|f|f/ u|/s|j ; DaGw| clen|v|nuffotsf, ; b|{ lzj ln^a|u, l|j i0f c|f|bsf
 d|t{x? klg ox|f /x|sf 5g\ . ; tl hf|g| dlxnfx?n| cf^gf ; f|e|l|bosf
 ; fdu| . nufotsf u/uxg|f?, ?k|p|f k|; f, ; Dk|Q ox|f r9fpg| xgfn| of|
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e'j g|Zj /L

e'j g|Zj /L b|j Ls|j dlGb/ kz|k|tgfy dlGb/s|j klZrd| af|X/L u|6af6
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 : j ?kdf /x|s|j dlGb/ kf^a|u|0|df s~rg hnoQm 1fgs08, kf|rlg 1fgw|f/f /
 c_0f|w|f/f h: tf 9^a|u|w|f/fx? nufot lnR5|j sfnlg d|t{x? klg /x|sf
 5g\ ue|u|xdf b|j Ls|j df|g|j cfs|ts|j d|t{ge0{v|6of agf0{Tox| v|6ofdf
 ; j { f|w|/0fn| khf ub|5g\eg| lgT0k|hf khf/Ln| e|l|ddf g| ub|5g\~k|f|o|f
 c|j n|f|sg_ . ef|ff|j z|f|j n|df lnR5|j /fhf lzj b|j n| of| dlGb/ l|gd|f|f u|/s|j
 p|Nn|v| ul/Ps|j 5 -kf|8|n, @)@)M k|f_ *#_ . ox|f dlGb/sf 6Bfnx?df
 dft|s|f, e|Ya, a|D|xf, l|j i0f, lzj , 0G|b| nufot dfp; 'n|Ls|j ; d|t d|t{s|f|b|Ps|f
 5g\ pQ/fledv Psdfq a|f/ /x|s|j t|f|0f|s|j s|b|b|df dlx|ff; /d|l|b|g|Ls|j
 d|t{/x|s|j 5 . t|f|l|g|qs l|j l|w|j w|f|g|cg; f/ z|l|Qm; f|w|g|f u/L l; l4 k|f|k|t u|/s|f
 dx|f|g\ t|f|l|g|qs aGwbQ cfr|fh' s'g| ; dodf e'j g|Zj /L b|j Ls|f ; fws lyP .
 ox|f pgn| cf^g| 5f|/f|s|j ; d|t aln lbPs|f, pgs|f / e'j g|Zj /L b|j Ls|f
 j ft|f|fh|k xg| u|/s|j syg of| l|f|q|df k|; 4 /x|b|} c|f|Ps|f 5 . lqz'n hfq|s|f
 c|j ; /df ox|f dlGb/af6 pgsf 5f|/f|s|j nf; s|f k|t|Ls -d': j ff k|n|ns|f|
 agf0{laif6x?n| af|s|/ hfqf; |u| 3'dfpg| ub|5g\

j T; n|Zj /L

j T; n|Zj /L bjj Lsfj dlGb/ Zdzfglfqdf, j fudtl gblsfj klZrdl t6df, kzkltaf6 dlu:ynl hfgj b0{ k'nsfj alrdf, hDa'alksfj kJ k|S, kzkltgfysfj cflgb sf0fdf, eidZj /3f6 / cfo3f6sfj alrdf demfnf lsl; dsfj b0{ tn| /x|sfj 5 . uefuxdf bjj Lsfj dfgj cfs|tsfj dlt{ge0{ rt'isf0ffsf/ tx-tx k/|sfj o6qfsf/ :j ?k /x|sfj 5 . lognf0{kzkltgfysfj blif0fdv?k c3f/sl zlOmklg dfig65 . ol bjj Lsfj dlGb/ cToft snffds sfi7snfn| el/Psfj 5 . lzj sfj j ft; No -k|d_ n| kfj {tl oxif/x|sl x'gn| pgl j T; nf gfdn| g|k|; 4 /x|sfj s'/f g|k'fndxfDdf pNn|v 5 -vgfn, @)*, k^_ . efiffj zfj nldf wdbQ -dfgbj sf afa' wdbj_ n| j T; n|Zj /Ldf khf tyf hfqf ugl rng rnfPsfj -k|8|n, @)*, *#_ pNn|v ePaf6 ol bjj Lsfj cl: tTj lnR5jL sfndf :ki6?kdf b|v0; s|sfj kf065 .

snffds 6Bfnx?n| ; lhPsfj ofj dlGb/sfj 6Bfnsfj s|bbefudf e|a / dft|sf pTsl0f{ul/Psf 5g\egj tNnfj v08df sfdsnfsf dlt{x? /x|sf 5g\ . rf/tkrf sf 9f|sf sf rf/ tf|ofx?dWoj tlgtkrf sf tf|ofsf s|bbdf dlxiff; /dlbglsfj cToft} snffds dlt{x? /x|sf 5gV blif0ftkrf rfd'08sfj dlt{/x|sfj 5 . dlGb/sfj rf/tkrf 9f|sf agfP klg vfkf xflnPsfj 5g . o; nf0{ ; tlbj ln| xfdkrfn|sfj o1s'08sfj ?kdf ; d|t lngl ul/Psfj 5 . o1s'08nf0{ v'nf g| /fVgkg| cj wf/offcg; f/ klg ofj kl7df vfkf gxflnPsfj eGg| dfGotf /x|sfj kf065 . kz'klt lfqdf dgf0g| bh'gff hfqfx?dWoj aT; n|Zj /L hfqf ; a|eGbf 7hfj hfqf x| / ofj hfqfsfj ; Da6w bb"RofRoff b|z|f|f/khf / j h|Zj /L hfqf; u /x|sfj 5 .

/fh/fhZj /L=gj b'uf{

/fh/fhZj /L bjj Lsfj dlGb/ kzkltgfy dlGb/af6 s|x| blif0ftkrf /fh/fhZj /L3f6l:yt j fudtl gblsfj bfofflsgf/df /x|sfj 5 . rt'isf0ffsf/ s|x| ; fgj :j ?kdf /x|sfj Ps tn| ofj dlGb/sfj uefuxdf gj b'uf|sf k0f|sbsf d|Qsfsf d|Qx?sf ; fydf bfoff-afoff e|a / u0fzsf dlt{x? klg :yflkt 5g\ . dlGb/sf khf/ln| lgTo g|d|Qs khf eg| ol dlt{x?sfj cufl8 klZrdl s'gftkrf /x|sfj o6qdf ugl u/|sf 5g\ pQ/fled'v ofj dlGb/sfj :yfkf g|; # %@* -lj = # !\$^\$ _ df howd{ dNn / hoHo|ft dNnsfj kfnfdf ePsfj s'/f dlGb/sfj k|6l; u| /x|sfj clen|vaf6 k|:6 x|65 -|dl, !(^^, k^_%_ . oxif:yt 6Bfnx?sfj s|bbefudf dft|sf, e|yanufotsf

dl't&? /x|sf 5g\eg| tNnf|v08df s|x| 6Bfnx?df sfdsnfoQmdlt&?
/x|sf 5g\ of| dlGb/sf| kf^a\0f eJo b|j n, ; Qn, kf6L, dl't&?n| ; lhP/
/x|sf|df @)&@ ; fnsf| e\$Dkn| 7hf| gf\$; fgl k^ofP tfklg xfn kglgdf0f
sfo(s|x| xb; Dd ; DkGg e0; s|sf| 5 .

u'XoZj /L kl7

kz'kl'tl|fql:yt Zn|lfdft's j gsf| pQ/L 5|pdf j fudtl gblsf|
blif0fl lsgf/fsf| l9: sfdf u'XoZj /L kl7 /x|sf| 5 . oxf b|j lsf| dlGb/
agf0Psf| 5g cfsfz g| b|j lsf| 5fg| df|g/ vNnf /flvPsf| 5 . oxf
b|j lsf| hns'08nf0(z^a\0f/s efj gfn| rfb|sf 9f|sfx?n| kvffnsf| : j ?k
lbP/ j l/kl/ 3|/Psf| 5 . kvffnf0{ rf/|tkr|af6 wft' / k|: t/sf l; xx?n|
3|/Psf| 5 . kf^a\0fdf k|tk dNnsf kfnfb|vsf| clen|v; lxtsf : tDex?
/x|sf 5g\ pg|sf| ; dob|v of| dlGb/sf| k|; l4 a9| uPsf| b|vG5 . kf/Dedf
k|fkt'sf| cj : ydf of| hns'08 ; fg| kf|v/L : j ?kdf /x|sf|df ; j k|yd
/fhf k|tk dNnn| To; nf0{ Joj l: yt kf|sf| clen|vlo k|df0fx? kf0G5g\
u'XoZj /Lsf| k|f|ts hns'08 /x|sf| 5 / ue|u|xdf ; 'g, rfb|, k|6s /
k|: t/ u/| rf/ lsl; dsf snzx?nf0{ l|leGg ; dodf b|j lsf ?kdf
k|of|u ul/b|cf0Psf| 5 . laxfg rfb|, lbgdf lgTo khfsf| cj ; /df cf; gdf
k|6s / hns'08df ; j 0f| l|j xfgsf| lgTokhf ; dflktkl5 k'GM ; ffensf|
cf/tl g; sGh|n rfb| / cf/tkl5 /fte/sf nflu k|: t/sf| snz k|of|u
ul/G5 -k|f|of| cj n|fsg_ .

u'XoZj /L kl7df lzj / z|Qm b|j } /x|sf 5g\ z|Qmsf| ?kdf s'08 /
snz Pj+lzj sf| ?kdf e|yasf| k|t|sf|tds cfs|t s'08sf| blif0fl
efudf /x|sf| 5 . oxf lxGbX?n| b'uf| sfnl Pj+kfj|t|sf| ?kdf /
af|fwdff| ndj lx?n|Gf|f|tdsf| ?kdf cf/fwgf ub5g\ of|kl7 nkt cj : ydf
/x|sf|df t|fGqs u'; g/l; x 7fs'/n| p4f/ u|sf| s'/f b|j dnf j z|fj nldf
pNn|vt 5 -of|ul, @)!#, k|f|!(_ . efiff j z|fj nlcg; f/ eg| /fhf k|tk
dNnn| t|fGqs u'; nDas0f{ e\$; lu ; Nnfx u/L g|f; *&!\$ -lj ; *!&!!_
j z|fvd| b|j lsf| s'08sf| hnHj fnfnf0{ 9fsl ci6bnkq oGqsf/ e|
a; lxt u/L s'08 ; Gb/ agf0{ k|6ssf| snzsf|/ agf0{ lgTog|dlQs
khfcfhfsf| Joj : yf u|sf| pNn|v 5 -nD; fn, lj ; *@)#, k|f|!(_ . eJo
; Qnx?n| j l/kl/ 3|/| /fv|sf| u'XoZj /L kl7 o; e|usf| ; flfft\ ; a|eGbf
k|; 4 kl7 x|f| .

j hZj /L kl7

kzklit l fqs|j blifol l ; dfgdf lk^un: yfgdf j hZj /Lbj Lyfg /x|s|j 5 . l j ; *@)## df rqnky lgdfOf ug|qmdf of|bj Lyfg ; 8seGbdfg kg(uPsf| 5 . : yfglox? lognf0{lk^ugdf0{ lk^unfbj} L klg eGb5g\ oxf s'g) d|Gb/ agf0Psf| 5g . x|f|f| kvf|n agfP/ To; }s|j k|} l{leQdf tlg cnu-cnu d\vs|t : yf|kt ul/Psf| 5 . log) d\vs|t|nf0{ ; eQm?kdf j hZj /L d|fg65 . of| : yfgdf 0{ fsf bf|; |f-t|; |f| zt|Ab|s|f u0f|z|s|f d|t{ k|f|rg g|b|nufot 6'6|k|b|s|f k'/fgf d|t{x? klg /x|s| 5g\ j|/k|/s|f j : t|:y|t / of| : yn x|b|f j hZj /Ls|f cl:t|j k|f|rg ; dob|v /x|s|f b|v65 . b|j k|f6gsf rf/ j Of{x? a|fXdOf -/f|f|k|f|l|ofo_l l fql0 -aB, e08f/L, z|So, l j ; }_ j }o -8^un|n, g|f|kt, dfgGw/_ / z|b| -; ^St_ af6 /f|6s|f s|NofOf tyf ; d|4s|f n|f|u j }bs tyf t|f6qs l j lwaf6 k|f|kdf|f|rg| P|sf|z| -r|q|s|f|Of P|sf|z|_ s|f lbg j hZj /L kl7df . b|z|f|4f/k|h|f| g|f|d|s|f l j z|f| k|f| ul/65 / r|q|s|f|Of qof|bz|s|f lbg|v j hZj /L hfqf lgs|f|n65 . of| l fqs| dxhg, 8^un|n, s; f0{ k|f|8| c|f|b ; d|b|f|s| ol 0i6bj| L x'g\

em^sZj /L kl7

kzklit d|Gb/s|f klZrdl af|X/L 9|f|sfaf6 af|X/ blif0ftk|f z^a\$ /f|f|of d7cuff8 v'nf : yfgdf em^sZj /L l f|qdf ; fwf lznfv08:j?kdf em^sZj /L b|j L : yf|kt 5g\ of| lznfv08 oxf 3|f|60f0Psf| c|j : ydf /f|vPsf| 5 . kzklit l fqs|f g|f| k|d|v b|j lX?dWoj em^sZj /L klg Ps x'g\ oxf s'g) d|Gb/ agf0Psf| 5g . log) b|j lS|f g|f|daf6 of| : ynnf0{ em^sZj /L l f|q elg65 .

d^unfuf|/L kl7

d^unfuf|/L kl7 j T; nZj /L d|Gb/s|f blifol k|f^u0df c|j l:yt 5 . ; fg|f, 5fgf/lxt j|/k|/ kvf|f|n| 3|f|/ b|j nsf : j?k l|bPsf| of| kl7leq dxuf|/Ls|f e|o d|t{ /x|s|j 5 . lqz'h hfqdf lgs|f|ng| Pp6f aRrf oxl d|Gb/ leqaf6 tof/ u/L lgs|f|n65 .

s|f6Zj /L kl7

s|f6Zj /L kl7 j {cf>d|s|f klZrdtk|f af6|df a|j f|/; } c|j : ydf /x|s|j 5 . x|f|n Toxf| Pp6f g|b|l / Ps b0{c|f|6f 6'6|k|b|s|f lznfv08x?

dfq /x|sf 5g\ sf6Zj /lsf dlt{ ul7of/sf 3/ uf/L3f6df /flvPsf 5 .
 of dlt{ j ifdf Psk6s jT; nZj /L hfqsfj cj ; /df lgsfn/ dftftly{
 cfZL; Dd Ps dlxgf ul7of/sf 3/ 3/afix/ /fvL kgM 3/leq gj /flv65 .
 j fcf>dsfj kJ l{ kf^au0fdf sf6Zj /sf bj n sxl elg cj : yfdf /x|sf
 5 . o; k|sf/ of l fqdf lj lj w k|sf/sf bjL: ynx? /x|sf kf065 .
 dflly rrf{ul/Psf gfjcfj /of bjLx?afx|s c6o sxl k|d'v bjLx?
 lgDgfg; f/ /x|sf 5g\

jgsfnl

jgsfnl lfqdf jgsfj alrdf /x|sf lnR5lj sfnlg clen|v; lxt
 ePsf ol bjLsf s'g) dlGb/ 5g . rfd'08f: j?kf bjLsf ; /lffvlt/
 j/lkl/ kvf{fn} 3]/Psf dfq 5 . rf/ txsfj vDa] tf/Ofleq bjL : yflkt
 5g\

afns'df/l

hldgsfj ; txegbf s/la rf/ lkn6 ulx/f0df /x|sf cj : yfdf ol
 bjLsf ; fgj dlGb/ /x|sf 5 . j/lkl/ lj leGg bjLbj tfx?n] 3]/P/
 /flvPsf of dlGb/sf s|b| efudf eg| buf{sf dlt{ /x|sf 5 eg| afoftkrf
 afns'df/Lsf dlt{ /flvPsf 5 .

dgdgZj /L

s'g) ; dodf dgdgZj /L bjL of lfqdf cTo6t kl; 4 /x|sf tYo
 lj leGg clen|vx?n] kli6 ub'5g\ . xfn eg| oxf /x|sf bjLsf dlt{
 ul7of/n] cf^gf lgj f; df /fv|sf 5gV pgj] ol bjLsf lgTo / lj zjif
 khf ub{cfPsf 5g\ hg; fw/Ofnf0{bzgsf nflu oxfv'nf ul/Psf 5g .
 kz'klt lfqdf bjLsf 5 kn6sf b0{tnf ePsf lztnfsf n'3' dlGb/
 b|v ejgZj /L / hoafuZj /L h: tf lj zfn dlGb/x? klg /x|sf 5g\ .
 dlGb/ g)ge0{emSs xpf{dlGb/ h: t} nllg| uXoZj /L, jgsfnl, d^aunfu|/L
 h: tf bjLlyfg klg oxlf /x|sf 5g\ . jT; nZj /L h: tf ofq dfq) /fv/
 oTo6t snfTds dlGb/ klg oxlf lgdf0f ul/Psf 5 . o; /L kz'kltgy lfq
 zfQm snfs[tsf bli6n] lgs) ; DkGg /x|sf 5 . To; ju/L of lfqdf lj lj w
 : j?ksf bjLsf dlt{x? ; of /x|sf 5g\ gj buf{ ; dx, ; kt dft|sf ; dx
 tyf Psnf?kdf rfd'08f, nldl, cGgk0ff{ s'df/L, uf/L, jfulZj /L, jgsfnl,
 lztnf, dfobjjL -l; 4fy{dftf, odgf, afns'df/L, buf{ dlxiff; /dlbgl cflb
 /x|sf 5g\ ol afx|s k; if bjL tf; fu zlQmsf?kdf pdfdxZj /, jfz'bj -
 sdnf, nldlgf/foof / k; if bjL tfsf ; dfg6t/ zlQmsf?kdf cw6f/LZj /

: j ?kdf klq oxff bjl Lsf dlt'x? /x|sf 5g\

kzklit lfgdf /x|sf s/la (% k|tzt lzj fnox? lzj kf-rfog -
; ð{ uofz, bjl L, lj iof / s|b|df lzj ln^a_ dtcg; f/ lgdfOf ul/Psf 5g\
h; df /x|sf bjl Lsf dlt'x?df lj lj wtf b|vG5 . ol bjl Lx? l; xafxgl
buf{ dlxiff; 'dlbgl, nldl cflb : j ?ksf : yfgs / cf; g db|df /x|sf
kfG5g\ ol dlt'x? ue|ux leq s|b| / rf/ lbzfx?df : yfkgf ul/Psf
xG5 h; df bjl lnfo{ j folo sfOfdf : yfkgf ul/G5 . sg} s'g} bjl nx?df
egj dlGb/eGb afix/ klq lbzfcg; f/sf sfOfx?df kf-rfog bjl lbj tf
: yfkgf ul/Psf kfG5 . oxff k|kt bjl Lsf k|tdfx? Of fsf| kf/Deb|vs}
/x|sf 5g\ lnR5lj sfnb|vsf bjl Lsf k|tdfx? clen|v; lxt k|kt eO
dNnsfn / zfxsfnsf klq o; }u/L k|z: t dfqdf kfOPsf 5g\
o; k|sf/ kzkltgfy ejudf zfQm snfs|tsf| afxNotf /x|sf
b|vG5 . oxff dVo ?kdf gf| cfj /Of bjl Lsf| pkl: ylt /x| klq o; sf
clt/Qm cGo ; of| bjl Lx?sf dlGb/ / dlt'x? Klq /x|sf 5g\
; Gbe{ ; fdu|; *L

vgfn, dlQngfy -lj = *@)*_ , gkfn dxffDo, sf7df8fM gkfn /fhslo k|1f k|ti7fg .
kf|v/n, lgdfnf -lj = *@)*&(_ , kzklit lfgsf zfQmsnfs|t -lj Bfj fl/lw txsf| cksf|zt
zflwkaGw_ ; +s|t s|b|o lj efu, lqej g lj Zj lj Bfno, sl|tk/ .
kf|B|n, gogfy -; Dkf= lj = *@)*_ , efiff j z|j nl, efu ! sf7df8fM gkfn /fl|6@
k': tsfno .
j h|f|fo{ wgj h| -lj = *@)*%#_ , lnR5lj sfnf clen|v, sf7df8fM gkfn / Plzofnl
cg; Gwfg s|b| .
of|ul, bjl lgfy -; Dkf= lj = *@)*!#_ , bjl dfnfj z|j nl, sf7df8fM z'/zDz|/ .
/ldl, l8-cf/= - ! (^ ^_ , ldl8Pj n gkfn kf6{ #, snsQm s|Pn=dv|kfWofO .
nD; fn, bjl lk; fb -lj = *@)*#_ , efiff j z|j nl, lätlo efu sf7df8fM gkfn /fl|6@
k': tsfno .

ä ä

zAbfy{ k|sfzgsf| j|a ; f06
<http://shabdarthaprakashan.com> j f <http://nepalipublisher.com> Sf ; fy} <http://www.khabarinepal.com> Sf|Hotlink df
j}hoftlsf ; a} c^a\$ lBfpgnfB| ug{ ldNg| u/L /flvPsf 5g\
k': tsfno .



CifZj / dxfbj M Ps kl/ro

lgdñf >ij7

; f/

lxGb'wd{sf cflbbj dxfbj lj zlj dxlj k0f{5g\o; n|vdf sf7df8f 6}S'sf CifZj / dxfbj sf af/df ; fdfGo hfgsf/L lbgj kpf; ul/Psf 5 .

lj ifo kljz

j) b ; +s|t / ; Eotfsf ; fjt xf . j) b; lu pTkl ePsf ljz nfo{ 'z b' elgGyof, kl5 ljz elgof . ljz kl5 dxfbj , 0Zfg, dxlz, x/, z^a\$ / kl; 4 eP . lxGb'wd{ax' 0Zj / j fbl wd{xf} . ljz nfo{lj leG ?k, cfs|tdf khf ul/G5 . j) bdf bj txf? s'g} a9L kZ+ f ul/Psf 5g\ s'g} sd dxlj lb0Psf 5g\ Clj bdf z b'sf w/} kZ+ f ul/Psf 5 . z b'nfo{ ; a ; |i6 / ; #lfofstf} ?kdf ln0Psf 5 . z b| j)bs j f kflj)bs bj tf xg'veG af/df lj j fb /x}sf 5 . ; flxltos ; fjt sf cfw/df z b'sf klxn} s'g : yfg /x}sf lyof eG' ; lhnf 5g . z b'sf : j ?k / : j eij nfo{ x// Clj b sfnsf dfgPsf 5 . To; h} z b'sf ; |i6 Clj)bs sn dfgPsf 5 . l; Gw' ; Eotf -lj *%))-@%))_ df ljz sf kpfof kf0Psf 5 . Toxf kf0Psf df6f} ln5fkdf Pp6f k'z if l; ^a h8}sf 6fkl nufP/ Wofg d'bfdf a; }sf 5 . j l/kl/ lj leG kzX? a; }sf 5g\ o; }df lqzh h: tf lrXg klg slbPsf 5 . l; Gw' ; Eotdf ljz ln^ax? klg kf0Psf 5g\

ljz sf af/df j) bdf o: tf w/Of /x}sf 5 . z b'nfo{ljz eg/ j Ofg ul/Psf 5g . h6fh'6wf/L j f'odf lj r/Of ug} cllg; lu ; DalGwt dfgPsf 5 . s'gdf d}3 / lahnl; lu ; DalGwt / s; h} x/L atf; ; lu ; DalGwt dfg}sf 5g\ cf/ hl e08f/s/n} ljz nfo{ k}stsf lj gfzsf/L ?k dfg}sf 5g\ Clj bdf klg o: t} s'/fsf pNn}v 5 . j) bs dfg; z b'sf eofgs : j ?kaf6 8/Psf eGj pNn}v kf0G5 . To; h} z b'nfo{ cllg, lj wto

cllgsl ?kdf lnOPsl 5 .

gkfnsl kdflofs Oltxf; ; j t%*^ sl dfgbj sl rfu' clen\vf6 ; 'z ePsl dflg5 . o; e6bf cufl8sl ; j t%*! sl kzkl clen\vnf0(klg dfgbj ; lu ; Dal6wt dflgPsl 5 . kzklsl clen\vcg; f/ Toxf lzj dl6b/ agf0(clen\ /flvPsl alen65 . clen\lo kdf0fcg; f/ lnR5lj sfndf zj nflskp wd{/xsl lyofl . kzkl dl6b/ kfzktx?n) kQf nufPsl e6g) s'f xfn; Dd s'g) lsl; dsfl 7fl; kdf0f gkfOPsl) kzkltgfysl : yfkgf kfzktx?n) u/sf lyP e6g ; lhnfl 5)g t/ zj wd{sl ptklt / lj sf; ge0(zj dl6b/ lgdf0f x'g' c; Dej ePsl) kfrlg sfnbjv zj wd{kfrngdf /xsl dflg ; lsg5 . j)bs ; flxTox?af6 zj wd{ln^u khfsl ?kdf /xsl bjv65 .

gkfnf kfzkt ; Dkpfosl pNjv ; ftf ztfAbllt/sf clen\vd kf065 . 'kzkl' zAbsl pNjv klxnfl k6s ; j t\%-% -0zf %##_ sl kzkl eidZj /sl kltlx/ wj ; 3 j f0sl clen\vd ePsl xfl . wj ; 3n) kzkltdf kfrj 6f lzj ln^u : yfkgf u/ ; fl clen\ /fvsl lyP . o; n) kfrfztfAblljv nflskp /xsl zj wd{5)7)ztfAbll; Dd cTo6t lj sl; t l:yltdf klu; s'sl bjv65 . gkfnf zf; sx?df kfzkt pkflw lng klxnfl zf; s cz'j df lyP . pgn) 'euj tkzkl e66f/s kfbgult' pkflw lnPsf lyP . pgsfl ; j t%#@) -0zfsfl -^)*_ sl ; fluf clen\vd d'08dfnfwf/l /fb|lzj slj Ofg kf065 . o; af6 cz'j df{skflns ; dpojsf cgofol /xsl alen65 . lhiOfuKtsf ; dosfl kzkl 5q r08Zj / clen\vd cfrfo(euj tkOfb0k0f0f slzsn) yfksfl euj fg\5q r08Zj /sl updf /xsl wf/f hloff4f/ ug(d'08 lff^vlns kfzkt ; Dkpfos ; 3 / c?nf0(ldnfP/ hluf bfg u/sfl pNjv 5 . cfud ut6o nlnfudsfl 1fgkbf ef/t v08df /xsl Ps ; o cf7 lbjo lzj :ynsl ; Hdf gkfn) gshZj /l elgPsl 5 . o; af6 o; ; dodf gslnz kfzkt ; dpojsf ulx/fl kfej gkfnf k/sfl bjv65 . ; ftf ztfAbldf gkfn cfp) lrlgoff tlybql xPg; f^n) kfzkt cg'folx?sl pNjv afx) 7fpdf u/sf 5g\ dfgbj sl ; doIt/ ; 'z ePsl cgdg ul/Psl zj wd{df ; ftf ztfAbllt/ lj le6g zj ; Dkpfos? lj sl; t ePsl bjv65 .

kfrlg sfnsf dbfx?df kfzkt dbf k; f/ ug(klxnfl zf; s cz'j df dflg5 . lnR5lj sfndf dfgbj sl tdfsfl dfgf^a\$ dllobjv dflb)sl Oltxf; ; 'z x65 . cz'j dflsl ; j t%#) -0zf ^)*_ xflbluf clen\vd

gkfnstf b|j b|j lnf0{ cfly{s ; xof|u ug| ; *ldf .euj t M kz'kt} eg|/ k|xn|f : yfg lb0Psf| 5 . hals c?nf0{ euj fg\elgPsf| 5)g . o; af6 klg z|j wd{s|f| n|s|k|p|t|f a%g ; ls65 . Dffgb|j sf /fglx? x|d; 6b/L / u0fj tln| n|flhDkf6df cf-cf^gf lktfs|f k0o j |4sf nflu lzj ln^a : yfkgf u/|sf| a|en65 . Dffgb|j sl 5f/L |j hoj t|s|f kz'kt ; 63f6 clen|vaf6 pgn| ox|f lzj ln^a : yfkgf u/|sf| a|en65 . k|f|rlg ; dodf c|fwl x'/L . e\$Dk h: tf k|fs|ts k|s|f|knf0{ ; b|s|f| qm|w d|f|g|Yof| . lahnl r|d|sg|h|f0{ ; b|s|f| h6f e|g| |j Z|f ; ul/Yof| . To; |h| d|f|g ; x? cf^gf ; 6tf / kz'x?sf| ; /|f|fs|f nflu ; b|s|f| k|f|y|gf ub|y| . uf|k|fn j z|f| n|c|g ; f/ kz'k|t|s|f Ho|f|t|n|^a cfel/ j z|l uf|k|fn ; d|b|f|on| k|Qf nufPsf |yP . j z|f|j n|x?n| cfel/ h|f|t c ; Eo lzj sf pkf ; s e|g| j 0fg u/|sf| 5 . kz'kt cfo3f6sf| |j ?k|f|f d|t|f|f0{ |s|/ft s|n|lg lzj d|t|{ d|f|gPsf| 5 .

d|t|s|f| 3'd|s|f| skfn, 7hf c|f|v|f / cu|f|8 /x|s|f|kz' d|t|f| |j ?k|f|f lzj sf| ?kdf k|hg| cgdfg ul/Psf| 5 . z|j ; Dk|b|f|of|f ?k |ng' / lzj ; b|s|f| khf x|g| ; dosf alr w|} c|6t/fn /x|s|f| 5 . kfz'kt ; Dk|b|f|o z|j wd{s|f| k|xn|f / Joj|:yt ; Dk|b|f|o x|f| .

k|f|rlg s|fn

lnR5|j /fhf dfgb|j sf| ; dosf gf| j 6f clen|v|x? k|f|o|f / ck|f|o|f ?kdf z|j wd{ u ; Dal6wt b|v65 . o; df dfgb|j , pgsf /fglx? x|d; 6b/L, u0fj tl tyf 5f/L |j hoj tl . t|s|fn|g Jofk|/lx? /Tg; 3, u|x|d|q|n|n|flhDkf6, b|p|k|f6g kz'kt ; 63f6, sf7df8f6|ax|fn c|f|b : yf|g|df lzj ln^a : yfkgf u/|sf| |yP . -ah|f|r|f0{ |nR5|j sfnsf clen|v, @)#), k| %%-*#_

lzj ln^a|s|f| : yfkgf ug|h| cf^gf| gfd cd/ u/fpg lzj ln^a|s|f| gfd cf^gf| g|d|af6 /f|v|y| . h: t|f|/Tg; 3n|/Tg|Z|j /, |j hoj tln| |j ho|Z|j / c|f|b . To: t} ; j t\\$%% -|j =, * %()_ sf| kz'kt eid|Z|j / clen|vaf6 w|j ; 3 j f0|h| eb|Z|j /, g|f|y|Z|j /, l:yt|Z|j /, z'e|Z|j /, /j f|Z|j / k|f|r lzj ln^a : yfkgf u/L |tgnf0{ u7L; d|t| /f|v|bPsf| p|N|n|v kf065 . To; |h|nf c|f|d|L uf|d|g|n| cf^gf k|t cgk/d u|k|t|s|f|g|f|d|d| cgk/d|Z|j / lzj ln^a : yfkgf u/L d|6b/; d|t| agfpg nufPsl |y0g\ -ah|f|r|f0{ @)#), k|f|!&)_

lnR5|j s|f|ndf k|f|; 4 z|f ; s cz|j d|f| z|j wd{s|f| s6&/ cg|f|of|

lyP . pgn] agfPsf] b/af/sf] gfd; d]t .s)nfzs'6 ej gl /fv]sf lyP .
pgn] lnPsf] pkflw klg zj wd; u ; DalGwt /x]sf] b]v65, h: tf] -
.euj tkz'klt dxf/skfbfg'foftf] akkfbfg' kl/ux]tM . -P- k-#)!

pgn] kz'kltgfy]sf] gfd]d .kfz'ktu d]bf ; d]t rnfPsf lyP .
-ahf]rfo{ P-!(&&

c'z] df]sf clen]vdf c^a]st ; f9]sf lrqx? o; } k]; a]xdf
dx]j k0f] 5g\ lnR5lj /fhfx?n] kfzkt / j]f dbf k]; f/ u]sf lyP .
c'z] df]sf] ; do -0z]sf] ; ftf] ztfAbL_ df ; 'efu]z] / nl8tdfx]z] /,
blifof]z] / / kz'klt]sf dlGb/x? alg; s]sf lyP . To; ahf l; Gw lfqdf
eid nufpg] ; fwX? / agf/; df gfuf hf]ulx? k]z: t dfqdf ePsf] j Ofg
kfOPaf6 ef/tdf ; d]t zj wd]sf] Jofkstf a%g ; lsg5 . -j f6; f- k-@%*_

c'z] df]k]5 klg /fhfx?n] kfzkt pkflw .>ldb\kz'klt e6df/s
kfbfgul]xtM lng] u]sf lyP . c'z] df]sf] ; do]v ; ' ePsf] b]j b]j lnfo{
cfly]s cgbfg lbg] k/Dk/f kl5; Dd sfod /x]sf] b]v65 . w]j b]j /
hliOfu]kt]n] gfy]z] / dx]f]j nfo{ s]xl hluf u]7l /flv]bP/ cfly]s Joj :yf
ul/lbPsf] k]dfof kfOPsf] 5 . -ahf]rfo{ P-=#(, k- \$!!_

lnR5lj clen]vx?sf] zlif] efudf ; f9] / lqzh lrXg c^a]st
/x]sf 5g\ g/]bb]j af]4wd]k]t lj z]f ; lr /fv]gl eP klg pgn] zj pkflw
.euj tkz'klt e6df/s kfbfgul]xtM lnPsf lyP . lnR5lj sfndf kz'klt,
r]8s]z] / , lz] b]j]z] / , eb]z] / , /j]z] / , gfy]z] / , blifof]z] / , lj]z]]z] / ,
/fd]z] / , dfg]z] / , kj]t]z] / , e]j g]z] / , c]fb 5Aal; z]j dlGb/x?sf] gfd
hufblzr]gb] /]dl]n] pNn]v u]sf 5g\ -/]dl, g+&, k]7 &#_

hobj] l]atlon] kz'klt]sf] ; Gdfgdf eltm ult; d]t tof/ kf/]sf s'/f
kz'klt]df /x]sf] pgs} ; j t\ \$%% sf] kz'klt eid]z] / clen]vdf kGr]z] /
b]j tfd]wo] Ps gfy]z] / kb]5g\elgPsf] 5 . Gfy]z] /sf] ejo dlGb/ ; ftf]
ztfAbldf g]k]ndf ag]sf] lyof] / o; c]fw/df g]k]ndf gfy; Dk]bfosf]
lj sf; 0z]sf] 5]6f] ; ftf]ztfAbldf e0; s]sf] b]v65 . gfy ; Dk]bfocg'; f/
c]fb k'if euj fg\lz] x'g\ . c]fbgfysf] d]Wosfnlg dlGb/ r]f]ef/
-sf7df8f] df /x]sf] 5 . Clj]bs sfnb]v kz'klt kz'x?sf] /]fs kz'kf
-Clj]b !]!\$-(d]fgPsf 5g\ hf] fn pklg]fb]df :ki6 ?kn] .kz] zAbn]
kfz -df]x_ n] af]wPsf] hlj e]gl a]em]p5 . To;]n] kz'klt zAbn] hlj
-k]fo]_ dfqs] gfos e]gl a]em]65 . g]k]n kfzkt lfq x]f . tGq r]8fd]of-
cg'; f/ k]; 4 Psf]pGg kl7d]wo] g]k]n Pp6f d]fgPsf] 5 . -u;8 k'/of,

*! cWofo_ g|kfn / ef/tsf k|; 4 tlyx?df kz'klt klg kb5 . lgud
1fgbjj n| hl0ff4f/ bzsdslf efodf ci6if6&l :j ode'ln^ax?df kz'klt
lzj ln^ax kb5 eglsf 5g\ ->|i7, k'j j t_

g|kfn df lzj dfgj , kz' / ln^ax ?kdf agfpg| ul/65 . j |bdf lzj
eofgs / qm|ml ?kdf ; x|/stf|sf| ?kdf b|vPsf 5g\ lzj ln^ax ; fbf /
d\vl n^axsf| ?kdf klg agf0Psf 5g\ ; fbf ln^ax ; fwf/Of cfsf/df 5g\
; fbf -d\vl ln^ax rf/lt/ rf/ dx|/ agf065 . o; df Pp6f cJotm
?kdf /x|sf| lj Zj f; -0zfg_ ul/65 . Ps d\vl lzj ln^ax lnR5lj sfnlg
d|u: ynl / rfu' e08f/df /x|sf| 5 . Rfu'sf| lzj ln^ax wft'af6 ag|sf| 5 .
kz'klt eidZj /, /Tg; 3, lfd; 6b/L g/j df|sf| ; dodf ag|sf lzj ln^ax?
ldlt; lxtsf 5g\ snfsf| bl|6n| d|u: ynl sf| ln^ax pTsf|6 /x|sf| 5 .
lj hoj tln| ; 03f6df : ykfg u/|sf| lzj ln^ax sf| kl7df ; j t`\$@& c^a|st
5 . -! = ls/ftZj / -g/j df| lfd; 6b/L / u0fj tln| : ykfg u/|sf| lzj ln^ax?
-@ = kz'klt - s)nfzsf| Psd\vl k|: t/ rfu'sf| Psd\vl wft' / kz'klt
d|u: ynl sf| ls/ftZj / dx|fbj ; a)6bf k'/fg| lzj ln^ax dflgPsf| 5 .

lzj ln^ax lgdf0f lj lw -lzj k'/f0f / ln^ax k'/f0f df lb0Psf| 5 . ln^ax sf
b0(eb 5g\ rn / crn . rn ; fgf cfsf/sf Ps 7fpaf6 csf| 7fpdf
nfg ; lsg| k|: t/, df6| -sfrf|kfsf|, wft'af6 agf065 . crn Pp6}
7fpdf : ykfg ul/g| / k|fom k|: t/af6 agf065 .

df6| - sfrf|kfsf|

wft' - ; 'g=r|fbl=: tdf=: kQn=: /Tgx?

o; sf cltl/tm ef/tdf ; x:q ci6fQ/df cf7j 6f / w/ ln^ax df
w; f|x? sf|/Psf 5g\
kz'klt d\vl n^axsf| ?kdf /x|sf| 5 .

kz'klt k|frlg sfnb|v dx|j k0f| /lxc|Psf| 5 . ls/ftZj /
lzj ln^ax ; fwf/Of lsl; dsf| 5 . dx|fef/tcg'; f/ ch'gnf0{ lzj n|
kfzktf: q lbPsf lyP . lzj ln^ax c8dfpg| kl7sf -cfwf/_ agf065 . kl7
lj le6g cfsf/sf x|65g\ h: t|

S= square -rf/s'g|

V= octagonal -Cf7s'g|

U= hexagon -5s'g|

!^, !* sf|df ePsf| kl7sf ef/tdf kf065 . kl7sf sf gfdx? !
eb| @ >f|s/, # lj s/ cldn|vaf6 a%g ; ls65 . kz'klt / sDe|Zj /

dl6b/ lnR5lj sfndf alg; s|sf| b|v65 . lj ?k|f / ls/ftZj /af6 klq
tTsfnlq zj| wd|sf p6gt cj :yf a%g ; ls65 .

sf7df8ffpkTosf k/ftf|j s / ; f+s|ts ; Dk|p|fon| el/k0f| /x|sf|
5 . ox|f x|/s kf0nfd| w|d|s dx|j sf j :tx? 5l/P/ /x|sf 5g\ o;
n|vdf sf7df8ff dxfgu/k|n|sf j 8f g+!@ df /x|sf| C|fZj / dx|fbj| sf|
af/df hfgsf/l lbg| k|pf; ul/Ps|f 5 . klj q j fudtl / lj i0fdtl gb|sf|
; ^\ndnf0{ 6}s' b|f|fg elg65 . k|{ lbzfaf6 alb) cfPs|f j fudtl / p0/
lbzfaf6 cfPs|f lj i0fdtl o; } 7fpdf ldNb5 . lsj b6tlcg; f/ of| l|f|q g|
dlgs|f tk|f|ld x|f . of| 7fp|fx6b"/ af4 b|j } wdf|f n|dj lx?sf nflu dx|j k0f|
/x|sf| 5 . ox|f u0fz, gf/fo0f, ; b| e|/a, dx|fbj| cf|b b|j t|fx?sf| dl6b/
kofuf8f, lzv/ z|ndf /x|sf 5g\ lsj b6tlcg; f/ k/fk|{ sfndf ; kt
Clif -clq, ef/4fh, lj Zj fldq, hdbllg, j lzi7, uf|td / sfZokn|
c;6wtl; lxt efb|zSn k-rd|sf lbg ?vdlg a; l khf cf/fwg|f ul//x|sf|
; dodf lzj ln^a\af6 :j od\lzj pTkl|t e0{ bzg lbg'ePs|f lyof| .
; kt|ifx?n| ; f| lzj ln^a\anf0{ C|fZj / dx|fbj| g|f|ds/0f u/|sf lyP .
-sf7df8ff dxfgu/k|n|sf, !@ j 8f Ps kl/ro M sf7-d-g !@ j 8f sf0no,
6|s', rNv', @)%#_

Clif k-rd|sf lbg gf/lx?n| j|t a; l C|fZj / dx|fbj| sf| khf
cf/fwg|f u/df j |f|f|/ c6hfgdf u/|sf b|f|fx?af6 dl|ml|dnb5 e6g| lj Zj f;
/x|sf| 5 . ox|f j |f|f|/ lgTo khf x|b) cfPs|f 5 . efb| zSn k-rd|sf| lbg
lj z|f| d|nf n|lb5 . lx6b"wd|cg; f/ euj fg\lzj nf0{ h|j / hut\$|f ; |i6,
; #lfof / lj gfzstf|sf ?kdf ln065 . Zfj| wd| Pp6f :j t6q wd| dfq
geP/ lx6b"wd|sf| Pp6f zfv|sf| ?kdf /x|sf| 5 . lzj sf| khf dfqj ?kdf
dfq geP/ kz' / ln^a ?kdf klq ul/65 . lzj nf0{ lj le6g ?kdf khf ul/65,
h: t} M

!=pdf - dxZj / - z|ft ?kdf Wofgdllg kfj |t|sf| ; fydf

@=gf66Zj /-g6/fh - g|lr/x|sf| cj :ydf lzj

#=e|/a - pul, eofgs ?k

e|/as|f ?kdf dl|t(/ lrqx? kf065 . rt'd|v lzj ln^a\df bl|fof
?knf0{ pul ?ksf e|/a d|fg65 . lzj ln^a ; f|b / d\|ln^a u/l b0{
ls|; dn| khf ul/65 . lzj zAbs|f cy{ - z±0±j cy|ft\z- ; v /
cf|g6bs|f k|t|s, 0- k'if t|j, j- z|tm t|j . o; cydf lgTo ; v /
cf|g6bdf k'if / :qlsf| cd|tdo ldng g| lzj x|f . ->l lzj dx|fk/fof_

h; n) bMv eflb5, of| kz' xfl . kz' / kfz -dfx_ af6 d'tm x'g' g) dfl|f xfl .
 To;)n) dfl|fsfl sfdgf ug|n) kzkltsfl cf/fwgf ugkb5 . -uftd, @)%(_
 cflb sfnb|v uOf b|j tfsf ?kdf ; b| lzj gkfnsf cf/fWo b|j sf
 ?kdf /x|sf 5g\ ; a)ebf k/fgf| j z|j nlsfl ?kdf dfgotf k|kt u|kfn/fh
 j z|j nlcg; f/ n|ntk/ ; 'lyll:yt ePwf/Zj / dxfbj ; a)ebf k|rlg
 lzjln^u xfl . o; sfl kli6 clen|vlo k|df0fn) klq u/|sf 5 . pQ/
 k|rlgsfnlg ; j t\\$\$\$ sf u|N|x:yt kzklit eidZj /sf clen|vdf
 ptm l|q : ki6 ?kn) kzklit l|qsf ?kdf j lOf 5 . ol k|df0fn) gkfnf
 z|j wd(/ bzgsfl k|rlgtf kli6 ub5 . ->|i7 @)&\$_

gkfnf z|j wd|sf k|df0f k|rlg sfnb|v kf065 . k|f|ofs u|yx?
 h: tf- g|kfn dx|Do / lxdj t\08n) gkfnf z|j wd|sf k|rlgtf k|f|ofs
 sfn; Dd k|ofp5g\ . -/|dl, @)#), k[!_ lxdj t\08cg; f/ dxfbj n)
 d|usfl ?k wf/Of u/l kzkltsfl d|u: ynldf qm8f u/|sf lyP . dxfef/tn)
 ls/ftZj / dxfbj sfl pNn|v u/|sf 5 . oh' |bsfl zt; b|o : tfqdf lzj nf0(
 .kzklit / j gfgd k|tl elgPaf6 j)bs / a|Xdf ; flxTdf lognf0(
 kx|8lt/ a: g| / pQ/k|'sf : j d|l elgPaf6 o; l|qnf0(z|j eldsfl ?kdf
 lng|ul/Psf 5 .

gkfnsl k|xn| z|; s j z u|kfn j zsf; do|v z|j wd(k|rngd
 /x|sf k|df0f ; flx|Tos ; ftx?df kf065 . ef/taf6 s|Ofsf ; fydf c|Psf
 u|kfnx? j)Of lyP . pglx?n) kzkltdf Hoff|t{n^u / ePwf/Zj /df
 uftdZj / kOf nufPsf lyP . -u|kfn /fh j z|j nl, kq !& s-#-\$ / !& v
 !_ To;)n) sf7df8f|pkTosdf z|j wd(u|kfn j zsf; doe|bf cu|l8b|v
 g) k|rngd /x|sf b|v65 . clx/ sfndf z|j wd|sf : ki6 k|df0f k|pg
 ; lsPsf 5g . o; fl eP tfklg ls/ftsfnf z|j dh wd|sf ?kdf /x|sf
 b|v65 . -/|dl, k|'j t @)#), k|_#_ clen|vlo k|df0fsf c|wf/df eg
 lnR5|j sfndf z|j n|s|k|p wd|sf ?kdf /x|sf lyof| .

kzklit cfo3f6df /x|sf lj ?k|f- lj ?k -eofgs_±c|f -cfm|_
 sfl d|t|f0(lnR5|j sfne|bf cu|l8 ls/ftsfnlg z|j d|t(d|fgPsf 5
 lsgegl o; df kf0g|y|k|rgfs, u|n| cf|v, 3|dPsf|sz h: tf snfz)n|
 lnR5|j sfnsf d|t|x?e|bf w|) km/s /x|sf 5 . sf7df8f|0G|r|fsdf
 /x|sf c|fsz e|anf0(ls/ftl /fhf onDa/sfl z|l/ d|fg65 . gkfnsl
 k|df0fs 0|txf; -zs ; j t\#*^-\$@&_ dfgbj b|v ; 'z ePsf d|fg65 .
 clxn; Dd kf0Psf clen|vx?df l|lyldt; lxtsf ; 'l|ft cj : ydf

/x|s|f| r|f|u' clen|v ; a|e|G|b|f| k'/f|g|f| k|p|f|l|o|f|t| clen|v| d|f|l|g|G|5 . x'g| t| o|f|e|G|b|f| c|u|f|l|8|s|f| d|f|g| ; l|s|g| s|x|l| clen|v|x? k|g| k|f|O|P|s|f| 5|g|\ h: t|f| -| k|z|k|l|t| d|l|G|b|/| d|d|(t|s|f|) q|n|d|d|f| s|x|l| b|z|s| c|u|f|l|8| @) \$% l|t|/| p|G|d|Q| e|y|a| /| c|d|/| d|f|t|s|f| d|l|G|b|/| k'|g|l|l|g|d|f|O|f| u|b|f|{ z|s| ; #*! s|f| P|p|6|f| clen|v| k|f|O|P|s|f| l|y|o|f| . o|f| clen|v| v|l|O|8|t| e|P|s|f|n| w|f|} s'/f|x? h|f|g| ; l|s|P|s|f| 5|g| . o; d|f| l|z|j| l|n|^a|u| l|g|d|f|O|f| /| d|l|G|b|/| a|g|f|O|P|s|f| s'/f| k'/s|f| 5 . g|k|f|n|d|f| k|f|O|P|s|f| l|z|j| l|n|^a|u|x? d|f| k'|r|l|g|t|f|s|f| b|l|i|6|n|j| r|f|/| l|z|j| l|n|^a|u|x? d|x|l|j| k|O|f| /x|s|f| 5|g|\ h: t|f|

!= k|j|f|b|z|f| - c|G|g|t| l|n|^a|u|Z|j| / -e|t|n|k|/_
@= k|l|Z|r|d| - c|f|b|Z|j| / -; l|t|f|k|f|O|n|f|, O|r|^a|u|_ - g|f|y|Z|j| / -r|f|e|f|/_
#= p|t|/ - k|z|k|l|t| -s|f|7|d|f|8|f|
\$= b|l|l|f|o|f| - e|^a|u|f|/Z|j| / -n|e|', n|l|n|t|k|/_
c|f|b|Z|j| / -; l|t|f|k|f|O|n|f|_ s|f| P|p|6|f| clen|v|d|f| -& c|f|f| z|t|f|A|b|l|_ o|l| c|f|b|Z|j| / o|y|f|y|d|f| g|f|y|Z|j| / e|P|s|f| ; ^a|s|t| u|/s|f| 5 . - >|j|7, k|j|f| t|, @)& \$ _ \$= d|x|f|j| O|t| l|k|l|7|s|f|
c|i|6|f|Q|/ - !)* , ; x; | - !))! , w|f|l|n|^a|u| - & -* -!@-@)-@@-@* . o|l| t|l|g|j| 6|)k|s|f|/s|f| l|n|^a|u| g|k|f|n|d|f| k|f|O|P|s|f| 5|g| . e|f|/t|s|f| u|8|l|d|N|n|d|f| l|z|j| l|n|^a|u| k|O|f|?k|d|f| d|f|g|j| ?k|d|f| /x|s|f| 5 . o|f| O|z|f|s|f| k|l|x|n|f| z|t|f|A|b|l|s|f| d|f|l|g|P|s|f| 5 . n|f|l|h|D|k|f|6| g|/j| d|f|s|f| l|z|j| l|n|^a|u| O|z|f| \$&& s|f| x|f| . g|k|f|n|s|f| l|d|t|; l|x|t|s|f| l|z|j| l|n|^a|u|d|f| n|f|l|h|D|k|f|6|s|f| ; a|e|G|b|f| k'/f|g|f| d|f|l|g|G|5 . l|n|R|5|j| s|f|n|l|g| d|l|t|x? ; f|w|f|/O|f| s|n|f|z|h|l|s|f| s|f|/O|f|n| l|g|s|} c|f|s|l|l|f|t| b|j|v|G|5 . g|/j| d|f|f|n| a|g|f|P|s|f| l|z|j| l|n|^a|u| ; f|w|f|/O|f| h|n|x|/l|d|f|y| l|k|l|7|s|f| 7|8|d|f|O|P|s|f| 5 . h|n|x|/l|d|f| l|n|R|5|j| l|n|l|k|d|f| l|d|t| / ; +y|k|s|s|f| g|f|d| n|j|v|P|s|f| 5 . l|f|d|; G|b|/l|n|j| ; +\$^* n|f|l|h|D|k|f|6|d|f| c|s|f| l|z|j| l|n|^a|u| : y|f|k|g|f| u|/s|l| l|y|O|g|\ clen|v|c|g|; f|/ ; f| l|n|^a|u|s|f| g|f|d| .P|z|f|g|l| /x|s|f| 5 . z|f|o|b| o|f| g|f|d| O|z|f|g| x'g| ; S|b|5 . g|k|f|n|d|f| k|f|O|P|s|f| y|f|f|} P|s|d|v|j| l|n|^a|u|d|w|o|j| s|n|f|s|f| b|l|i|6|n|j| ; a|e|G|b|f| p|T|s|l|j|6| l|z|j| l|n|^a|u| k|z|k|l|t| c|f|o|B|f|6| k|f|/ /x|s|f| 5 . >|k|f|n| / Z|n|z|/n|j| o; n|f|O|f| k|f|r|f|f| z|t|f|A|b|l|s|f| d|f|g|j|s|f| 5|g|\ . j|f|^a|u|n|n| k|l|g| k|f|r|f|f| z|t|f|A|b|l| d|f|g|j|s|f| 5|g|\ c? l|n|^a|u|d|f| h: t|f| o; d|f| b|O|f| x|f|t|d|f| ; b|f|l|f| / s|d|O|8|n|' a|g|f|O|P|s|f| 5|g| . r|f|u|'g|f|/f|o|O|f| d|l|G|b|/s|f| z|f|w| s|f|o|d|f| n|f|u|s|f| d|f|x|g|k|; f|b| v|g|f|n|n| o|x|f|f|s|f| w|f|t|' l|n|^a|u|s|f| p|N|n|j|v| u|/s|f| 5|g|\ 5|b|f| z|t|f|A|b|l|s|f| d|f|l|g|P|s|f| o|f| d|l|t|{ b|f|o|f|f| x|f|t| c|e|o| d|b|f| / c|l|f|d|f|n|f| l|n|P|s|f| b|j|j| x|f|t|d|f| k|O|f|{ s|n|z| ; d|f|t|s|f| 5 . l|g|w|f|/d|f| c|f|v|f|, h|6|f|d|f|y| d|s|'6| /x|s|f| 5 .

InR5lj sfnsf hoblj lätlon|ci6bn rfb|s| sdn kz'kltdf r9fPsf|
; Demgdf clen|v /fv|s| k'/ftf|j s kdfof kfOPsf| 5 . lj ; *;&() sf| of|
clen|v bf|; |j dx|j kOf| clen|v x| . o; df dx|j kOf| (InR5lj /fhfx?sf|
j zf| nl lbOPsf| 5 .

g|k|ndf clxn|; Ddf kfOPsf k|dfofx?sf| cfwf/df z|j wd{ lgs|
k|rlg sfnb|v xfn|; Dd klg dx|j kOf| / k|efj sf/L wd|sf| ?kdf /x|sf| 5 .
CifZ|j / dxfbj| df clxn| lgTokhf xb| cfPsf| 5 . efb| z'Sn k-rdl-
-Clif k-rdl_ df lj z|if khf xb| cfPsf| 5 . of| dxfbj| vf|; u/L dlxnfsf|
bf|if lgj f/of ug| euj fg\$| ?kdf /x|sf| wfd|s lj Zj f; sf| sf/ofin| Clif
k-rdlsf|lbgdf dlxnfx? :gfg u/L z'4 e0{khf cr|gf ub|5g\ dxfbj| sf|
ghs|)Pp6f 7hf| ?v gfu/fhfsf|j f; :yfg dflgPsf| 5 . ?vsf| klZrddf
Pp6f 4lk s08 5 . o; s08df k-rdlsf|lbgdf wk / blk afN|g|ul/65 .
s08sf| k|j|df Pp6f 7hf| klknsf| ?v /x|sf| 5 . dxfbj| sf| p0/lt/
lqzh /x|sf| 5 . blifofit/ eld; |gsf| d|t{ /x|sf| 5 . klZrdit/ a; fx
/x|sf| 5 .

k-rdl khf|j lw

efb| z'Sn k-rdlsf lbg laxfg ; a|} gbl j f hnfzodf uP/
cdnfsf| n|k, t'n; |sf| df6f| h|pdf bn|/ tlg ; o ; f7L bltjg k|of|u
u/| :gfg ub|5g\ :gfgkl5 z'4 j :q nuifP/ k|grulo -uf0|sf|ux|t|=ufa/
=bW=bxl=:fo' vf0{ ; Ktlif|sf| -sZok=ef/4fh=:clq=uf|td=:lj Zj fldq=:j lzi7=:
hdbllg=:c;G6wtL_ cfXj fg u/L dxfbj| sf| khf ub|5g\ . khfdf k|Wo
c3f|u^a^&fhn=uf0|sf| bW=bxl=:dx=:; Vv/=:fo=:; j f|flw -lj z|if |sl; dsf|
j : t'_ wk=:blk=:clftf=:rGbg=:; f|eflo=:hn=:rGbg=:km|hd|fnf=:j :q=:; Kt
wf6=:xn|p|f|=ef|h|kq=:gl/j n=:km=:b|lo=:wt'/f| c|fb r9fp|5g\ .

khfkl5 ssn|fsf| t/sf/L; lu vfgf vf65g\ k-rdleGbf cl3Nnf|
lbg khf/Ln| dxfbj| sf| lj z|if khf u/L ; Ktlif|sf| cfXj fg u/kl5 dfq
k-rdlsf| khf ; ' ; x65 . To; |n| rtyl|sf| lbg ; fosfndf of| khf ul/65 .

; G6e uf|y; 'L

!= ah|f|rfo{ wgah|, InR5lj sfnsf clen|v -sf7df8f| |l g|k|fn / Pl; ofnl
clWoog ; +yfg, @)#)

@= ah|f|rfo{ wgah|, dWosfnsf ; ' ; sf s|x| clen|v, sl66o'zg 6' g|k|nh
:6|8h, ef|nd g+*, !(&&

#= 6|= j f6|; cg o'c|fg r'j f^a^; 6|eN; 0g 0|68of, ef|nd=@ -lbNnl, d'; L'fd

dgfX/nfn klAns|zg, !(^!_

\$= /|dl, hublzrGb|, gkfnsf| wldf\$ 0ltxf; , sf7df8fM /Tgk: ts e08f/, @)#

%= sf7df8f dxfgu/kfinsf !@ j 8f Ps kl/ro M sf7-d-g-kf= !@ j 8f sfofno,

6|s', rNv', @)%#

^= uftd, r|tfgfy, >l lzj dxfk'/f0f, sf7df8fM kzklT lfq lj sf; s|fj, @)%(

&= >|7, k'ziffQdnf|rg cgtln^a|zj /, etrk/, cdgnf|rg >|7, @)&\$

kf6g ; 0St SoMk; , kf6g 9f3f .

ä ä

; flxTo ; a4g s|b|, gkfnâf/f k|pfg ul/g ; Ddfgx?

! = 'j ; Gt-/wfw kBs|Jo k'/: sf/-0)^%0

- @ ^* l8Nnl/d0f zdf cHofn
- @ ^ (k'ziffQd l; Ubn tyf u|j Gb/fh lj g|bl
- @ &) ag^nld5fg|
- @ & ! e'jgx|/ l; Ubn
- @ & @ n|dls'df/ sf0/fnf
- @ & # afh/fd kf8|n tyf u0fz l3ld/l dldf\$
- @ & \$ d|bqfy zf: gl tyf g/f|bl k/fz/
- @ & % u|j Gb l3ld/l j bdl0f tyf g|nds'df/ Gofkfg|
- @ & & kf8f= /fdk|; fb 1j fnl
- @ & * zh|fbk|sz gkfn
- @ & (8f= xl/x/ cofn

= l|k|ds'df/l-lbj fs/ ; dfh; lj f ; Ddfg-0)^%0

- @ ^* k|fj fg|b cf>d, uXozj /l, sf7df8f
- @ ^ (lr: tv|nf cf>d, kf|v/f
- @ &) efuj t\; Gof; cf>d, kzklT, sf7df8f
- @ & ! klj q ; dfh ; lj f gkfn, wfkf: l, sf7df8f
- @ & @ lqkmf /li60 k: tsfno, emkf
- @ & # ; +s|t lj Bf ; j|4gl ; ldit, w/fg
- @ & \$ xfd| afn ; #f0f w/fx/, wfkf: l, sf7df8f
- @ & % b cl/knf xfd, afh/f
- @ & & gkfnl lz|ff kl/ffb\; f|v66, sf7df8f
- @ & * Hoj7 gful/s ; #f0f tyf clwoog k|ti7fg, gj fsf|b
- @ & (ää kl8t tyf cka^a ; dfh, ; f|v'

= ' ; flxTo ; a4g bl6f ; Ddfg-0)&)0

- @ &) kf8f= szj k|; fb'pkfwofo
- @ & ! kf= lzj u|ktn l/; fn
- @ & @ kf= d|fxg/fh zdf
- @ & # kf= 7fs/ k/fhnl
- @ & \$ kf= bof/fd >|7
- @ & % blw/fh ; j|bl
- @ & & s|0fxl/ a/fn
- @ & * 8f= 3gZofd Gofkfg| lkl/>d|l
- @ & (kf= szj ; j|bl

zAbfy{ k|sfzgsf ; a) lel8of| otf 5g\.

- 1 . <https://www.youtube.com/Shabdartha Music SM/>
- 2 . <https://www.youtube.com/Shabdartha Prakashan/>



goff k': tf, goff efio

; +s|t ; ~rod f lj u|xs f ; a\$|t

klf= kl|ds'df/ vql

!= k|7e|d M

; +s|tsf lj Bfy{ eP/ h; ft; fl hij g wfg}sf, w/} sdfn-wdfn,
 kn|t|kn|ftl{ gu/|sf| o; h|j7af6 of| cfn|v goff k': tf, ; +s|t x: tft/Of,
 ; +s|t ; #lf of, ; /sf/ cflb v'bf lj ifo ; d|b/ tof/ ug| hdsf|ul/of| .
 ; +s|tnf0{ goff wdfsfbf/ k': tfn} xsaf6) lhDdf ln0{ cfj Zos kl/dfhg
 ug| lj s|t x6fpg| t/ b|zsf| klxrfgd f of|ubfg lbg| ; ft|sf| ?kdf lngk5{
 e|g| df|otf 5 . ; #f= sf| Ps ; zOm zfvf o'g|: sf|n| ; d'bo / ; +s|tsf|
 ; /|k|v|df gr|}sf| c|t/k': tf ; d|j o, lzlf-; lk k': tft/Of / clen|ms/Ofaf6
 ; +s|t ; #lf ofdf hf8 lb65 . gk'ndf goff k': tfsf| lj b| ; g| qmd g/f|sg|,
 ; j b|z-lj b|zdf o'j f k': tdf ; +s|tr|t / df|xdf x|f ; cfp'g' pgsf lbdful
 pnhf|df .sdfpm-vfpm-d: tl u/l e|g| knfon a9l ; lqmo xg' t/ affsl
 knfPn .l8ln6|xb)hfg' ; fdflhs ; #rgf / c|t/k': tf ; Da6wdf c ; xhkgf
 cfp'g' cflb ; +s|t ; #lf ofsf dVo xfs xg\ k': txf?alrsf| ; Da6w
 ; f|bo{sf| df|gf|cj ; fg ePsf| 5 j f l ; ls: t la/fdl 5 . w/}k/ hfg' kb|g .
 tl'gk': tf dfq c|3sf k'vf| o; fl k|j|lt/sf| xfn a'en|/ cfp'nf eg|/ tn
 dTohf|sdf em| eg| ltgn| k| ; f glt/L lk|ldf kl'g af ; kfp'g| 5|gg\ ltgn|
 cg'udgdf laNs'n goff kl/jz kf0{ lbdfusf la/fdl e0{ dfl'y hfg|5g\
 hx|fa6 tn em|sf lyP .

Pp6f c4{ To syfaf6 ; d: of a'emff .

Pp6f ; fwf/Of n|vk9sf sf/Of sDo6/df lj rf/ k|j|6; Dd ug{ ; Sg|
 t/ l8ln6 ug| ep gkfPsf| h|j7 gful/s /fhwfg|sf| afg|Zj /df Ps
 cfkn|t|n| rnfPsf| ; f0a/ klU5 . p; nf0{ sf7df8|faf6} /fli60 kl/rokq
 agfpg| nx8 cfp|5 . kl/lrt ; f0a/j fnfn| 8|f|6|nl a9fa9|s| knf/fd b'z: t
 u/l l ; xb/af/ s|ifd6qfnolt/ sdf ug| Ps cfkn|t o'j f 5|p k7fp|5 .

bllf0f9f]sf sf nfd4 %ofnx?dWoj Psaf6 kf; agf0lbg cfkmltnf0{
 s'g}; u5{. l5\$}leq l5// b/af/sf]; o/ ug{/ /f-k-k=agfpg] cfzdf j f4
 hf8l %ofnlt/ 3l/ ot f 3l/ ptf u5{. leqaf6 klv'g elg65, %ofnlg/sf]
 k6df/ nllbf]a; f0{kl8fdf ?kfltl/t x65 . o; sf]; f'gf kfPsf]; f0a/j fnfn]
 bf]; fl] p4f/stf] vflhl u/l a9fa9lsf] /f-k-k= lng]; kgf k'/f ul/lb65 . yk
 p; n] u6df gfd k7fpg la; g] elthnf0{xkf5{ To] pdl/sf ltdf] xh'/af-
 a9lnf0{ s'/fpg] < ltgn] s] eg] yxf 5 < s'g] ckl/lrtn] kl/lrten]; f/f
 Joj :yf u'fof] t/ ltdln] lrQ dfq b'vfof]. xfdln] cf^gnf0{ To; fl] ug]
 ldN5 < ltdln] zx/ofkgf b'vfof]. cl:t; Dd ltdl pt} lyof; clxn]
 zx/lof e'vfof]. Ps j ifdf sqf] c6t/ .

o]f xflsd olQ lj fg cf/flk vkg tof/ lyPg . dfgj lo ; j]bgfsf
 afsl abf klg p; n] la:of]. ptfsf] ufph] efsdf ysfpb] e6of]- .oxff
 tDn] gfl t c6/l egl abgfd c'fosf 5f]. ltdl a88f ckm't/ ; xfgelt'
 lng vflh6of d]

.d tdf] gftf xDnf t/ sfofnodf d ; /sf/sf] clws|t xf. d ckgf]
 sfhdf ; do nfp6of, ckgf] sfh /f]s6of x0g .ll

.d kl/j f/sf] sfd eg/ tflgg] xg, d t6:y /x6of xf . ; j]f tdf]
 c6of] ls hgtfsf] d]

..;g a88f, d sfd ug] clkm; /f-k-k= agfpg6of gf0{ . To] clkm;
 s tf k8f] dnf0{yxf gf0{.ll

gftdf gfl t kg] t/ alnof] o]f sfwdf Psfk]s k]tef csf]kl]s
 cxdsf] ux^af] ef/l af]s/ Jofk/L, gftsf sfo'st]sf] vksl vfp/ 6Dd
 gfltn] a88f]sf] nflu %ofn ! j f @ df klj z cgdl t f k7fPg g] a88f
 bDk tlnf0{ufp6f ukm ug]d; fnfsf] vksl eg] vfg lbof].

of]k': tfn] cluNnf]k': tnf0{ug]Joj xf/sf] kl/dflht k]: tlt dflysf]
 cgR5]b xf], of] sfNklgs xfdg . gb]v], gef]u] klg ; 'gl hfg]sf] s'/f xf] .
 of] cbfntdf klg ; flo x65, dfgo 5 . bf]; fl] tl j f4 cfhlj g lz]fs lyP,
 ltgn] v]k]sf] of] Joj xf/ goff af]8^ :s'nsf] 1fg lyof, o; sf]; +sf/-
 ; +s|t|; t 6f9fsf] klg gftf lyPg . Toxfxf0{x]hf], d'vdf rsn]6 Ro0^ad,
 aunldf d]faf0n, dg nfu] Psxft] xf0{x]hf], xftdf r'/f]6, uf]hldf wnf]
 klg, :s6{kf066sf] lbgel/ 3if0f, dx^af af0s=:s6l, 5f]6f :s6{ ; wf
 Aj f0{unk]f]8sf] s'/f . csf]t/, 7hf 7]nd7]n slff, ckl]fsf]t ; kfg]
 ; lsg] cg'zf; g, 7h'nf0{ b]j} xft hf]8g] afgl-rng, l/Qf uf]hl, z6o

d]sck, z/l/ 9fSg] glnf olgkmd{ ; /sf/l vfhfdf k]nDk]n, hlt nfdj
af6f] eP klj lj Bfno v'S]h] gfkG] afWotf . oxflg/ ; +s[t-; Eotf, cfr/Of-
cg'zf; g z'4 gkfnl j f dft]efiffdf af]nl, r'/f]6sf] ntdf lgu/fgl,
sDkfp08df a; sf n:s/ x]g, kl6-18msf] cEof; . lj Bfno kfy'gdf
clgj fo{ xflh/L, ahf-s'ahf ; /s/l xfsdaf6 lj Bfno lg/Lifofs] k4lt .
; dupdf goff k': tfdf .cg'zf; gl e6g] Joj xf/ b]Vg kf0g] .

@= hg; ^Vofdf goff k': tf

cfkr66bf cluNnf] k': tfsf] lbdffu} xNnfpG vllk; cfhsf] goff
k': tf Jofks 5, of] :j t6q 5, j f xg] pTs6 0R5f /V5 . ; ^Vofsf
lx; fan] klj of] a9bf] qmddf 5 . Pp6f kl/jf/ Pp6f ; +sf/, kj { j f
lj z]iftfaf/] tf Pnfs -Ps nf0g slj tf_ kOf] slj tf, uhn j f x0sDf
af]Ng ; lsb]f x] t/ ; dupnf0{ ; Dafwg ug{ Pp6f 668sf] s'/f ug{ of] kOf]
n]v g} tof/ ug] hdsf] ul/of] .

sf] x] of] goff k': tf < of] sxff 5, s: tf] cj : yfdf 5 <

of] s] ug{ rfx65 < o; sf] hlj gbz6 s] x] <

ol kZg dgdf xbf of] snd prfnof] . o; f] ubf{dlxgdf /b/ @: \$
; -; fgf kk'n/ j u6f n]v n]v6fkNg] h]i7nf0{hah{ tl of] goff cfn]vsf
nflu s'/f km'fpg' / ; '2 ug] 38l h'6fpg' k/]sf] 5 . Pp6f ultnf], lgs}
; flr / ; do vr{ u/ n]vPsf] n]v k]: t't h]i7sf nflu Pp6f Wofg,
s; /t, j ftf; ; j fb, km/ofb / lgrf]8 ; a} x] . cg]syl/ k]df0f h'6fpb}
snf, k'/ft]j ; ; Dkbf, z]fwdf]ysf] l6kk0fl, ; dl]ff cflb yf]ax't n]Vg]
afgl k/]sf xft / ; f]Rg] afgl k/]sf] dl: tis . o; af6 k]ys.\goff lj ifodf
snd rnpG lxlRsrfp5, ; j fef]j s x] t/ lgs} ndf] ; dob]v dgdf
v]n/x]sf] of] goff k': tf / ; +sf/ ; flr, k]t'ef / cxd\cfkmt / k/fof
cflb k/:k/ lj /f]w]h: tf nllg] lj ifodf xft rnfpg' vt/fkOf] klj 5 . x/]s
3/kl/jf/df goff k': tf x]s'6f 5g\ . Itgnf0{ x's'6g] ; fdf]hs]s/Ofsf
cEof; / z]hle6 5g\ Itgnf0{ lgs} ldlxg]tn] x]g'kg] x'65 .

#= kZgk6f/]

j t6fg kl/k]l]odf gkfnl ; dfh, ; fdf]hs hlj g, hftlo ; 3-; +yf,
; f+s]ts jftfj /Of, hlj gsf ult / u6tJo pkn]Aw / kl/Ofd, k/Dk/f .
; b6fj ; ; xeflutf / ; xsfo{sf z]nl, ; du] ; dfhsf] pkn]Aw / ; Da4

r|t- ol e6bf k/, dflj j f tn stf bub}5 < s; df, s'g ; xelutf o: tf lj ifosf| kof|t r|t 5 < j f r|tsf| cefj 5 < j f o: tf lj ifodf r|t hf u/Of x'g' g) cfj Zs 5 s| < lj gfr|t xfd|f ; dfh c6fwf6w bub} tf 5g < ; dfhsf| Wofg Totf hfg' cfj Zos 5 .

sxf5g\xdf a9f-a9l afcdf, xh'/af xh'/cdf j f cemcl3Nnf, bl3{ hlj g kPsf eflb=ceflb dfglx? < sxf 5g\xfgfx/ oj f-oj tl < s: tf|5 c6t/k: tf vf8n < 3/df, ; dfh ; dbfodf /fi66f < s|x| gldn|sf a|56bsf ultdf xfdl 5f|eg| To; nf0{ no 56bdf t|6g| s; n| < ol yf|} t/ dgglo kZg x'g\ of ; f|Wg| clwsf/ s; nf0{ 5 < lsg 5 < d n|vs lj gfc|wsf/ ol kZg ul//x|5', g d hj fkm lbg ; Sg| lfdtf g) /V5' . kZgx?sf| dnf agf0{ d cfkm+l|el//x|5', b|j6e|dsf sf/Of d ; dfhdf lj 8Dagf, lj ep / lj : yfkgf bZofj nl lgo|n/x|5' . d; u ePsf| r|tsf| ; fg| kj fnaf6 Pp6f clS-rg c|df e6b) 5, oxf ; a) s'/f 7ls 7fs no, ult / u0fdf 5gg\ dfgf| tl ofj t\5b|, 5b| / t/n|fx? dnf0{ t|sl x|l elg/x|5g\

of ; dfhsf| : yfkgf h; n| u/f|; \tdl To; df 5f, /xg|5f) . l|tdl To; sf| Ps cz xf) . plDsg kfpb|gf) .

\$= ; /sf/ / kfyldstf

Ps laxfg cfhlj g, sd; |sd ; lqmo hlj g sfndf ., ; +s|tl| kl5 To; sf| c6t/f|i66 : j ?k ., ; Dkb|l e6g| lj ifo k9g| nt nfu|sf| s'/f gkfn|sf| ; +s|t d6qfnonf0{ yfxf x65 . To; sf| ., ; +s|tl| e6g| Ps r': t lhDd|j f/lk0f{ dxzfzvf 5 To; n| lj lj w /f|huf/ v'nf u/kl5 st) lvPsf st) kfsf| ePsf t/ len|k eg| gePsf 3Bf o'undfly / dlgsf x8&l kl/j f/nf0{ of| yfxf x65 . tl a'z's-a'z's plk|b) 3l/ sf7df8f| og|: sf|, 3l/ l; xb/af/ wpg yfN5g\ ltgn| gof| ofj g kfp5g\ %:^ j if{ d) tl /dfp5g\ o; ; 6bedf xfd|f sfd k|: 6 5- %& h|lt hgh|t|sf| ; *|s|f ; s|; Dd ah|6-uh|6 / 3Bf|sf| 3r|6n| ; fy lbP; Dd h|t; dbfosf cd't{ ; Dkb|sf| ; *|s|/Of, lj lj w clen|v|s/Of, ufi 7l -; #|fOf x|t', t|nd c|lb lqmf|snfkd| ; do lbg| yfngldf lj b|z| .lj 1|nf0{ ; xof|u ub|/ kl5 cfkm|n|To|f 6|kl nufpb) b|zbf8fx ug|sf| km|t{a|j|n) . . kfo|Mo: tf sfog|mdf @))# sf| cd't{ ; Dkb| dxf; l6w @)!) df gkfn|n| x: t|f|/ u/kl5sf| .k|f/fi66|sf| x|; ot, To; ; l6wn| v'66fPsf cd't{ ; Dkb|sf| k|f| -k=f=n|

cfj Zostf b|v] y|kg ; Sgl cfofd (dimension) sf] rrf{ul/g} . ; Dkbf ; #lfofd ; dbfosf] eldsf ; dbfoaf6 efu lng] cuj fx?sf] ; #lfof b|foTj , -g|kfnls/of ul/Psf_ ; rls/of (inventorying) sf !# abfsf] ; fdxs cEof; / ; rls/ofsf] kOf] 1fgsf] ; lglZrttf h: tf pkoful, ; Dkbf ; #lfof nllft lj ifodf cEof; u/fOGYof] . ; xsdl{ pd| / pkflwn] j f lq+j sf] blffsf cfvfn] ; flxlnf] ef0 kg] t/ km6km6fpg] cGt/fi6 sfggrl s'/f ug] sfggl c8rgaf/] k:6 s'/f /fVg] k/ftIj-; Dkbf-clen]vsf 1ftf, cGt/fi6 lfgs} nflu ; Dkbf] b'egl o'g]: sf]n] 6f|kl k|xfofP/ xfdlnf0{ ; d]t w6o agfPsf eld g|kfn g}o: tf sfogmdsf dh k/f]xt ePkl5 cfkm' sDkm6]an s'; ldf 3l/ j Omf, 3l/ ;]tf-; xhstf{ eP/ p8g kf0g] ; lj wf slxn] o'g]: sf] sf7df8f] / dgqfno, slxn] Psn?kn] dgqfnon] lb0/xg] . b|zbzgsf] of] ; lj wf Pp6f ; 'j Of] cj ; / lyof] , ef]u-pkof]u ul/of] /df0of] .

xfdf] sfd 7hf] clnf] kxf8sf] k|pof ; fg] s'6fn] sf]6dfPsf] h: tf] dfq ePsf] s'/f xfdlnf0{ dfq yxf 5 . cd't{ ; Dkbf] Ps /fi6 vftf; d]t gePsf] tYo eg] o'g]: sf]nf0{ yxf lyof] . of] cllwf/] s'gdf g|kfnnf0{ g/fVg To: tf] Ps vftf tof/; Dd ul/of] . ; /sf/ klf/fi6«xf] eg] :d/of u/fpg eg] rlsPg . clen]vls/of uf]i7Lsf l; nl; nf k'/f u/]sf]uf6f rf/s j if{ePh: tf] nflu5 . eldhl / dh] yfngl u/]sf] o'g]: sf]df hf]g] klf/fi6sf] j flif{s k|tj]og guPsf] tf 5 j if{ dfq eof] xfnf . dgqfnol; t sfot af]nrfn agb -sl/a_ ePsf] klg TolQ g} ; do eof] ls eg] wdn :d/of zlQm] elg/x]5, ulg/x]5 .

oxff goff k': tfsf] rrf{ 5 . ; +s|t, clen]v, snf-k/ftIj , dfgj zf:q, j f: t'snf, ; ^x]fno ; Dkbf ; #lfof cf]b lj ifodf pRr cf]krf]s pkflw, uf]i7L-tf]nd ; ~rfng lfdtf, o; af6 k|ft xg] b]fosf] cfzfnf0{ lbdfusf] kl5Nnf]efu / sfdnf0{ cu] efudf af]s/ lx8g ; /sf/nf0{ ; 3fpg OR5's lj 1 / o'j f k': tfsf] Pp6f : yfol ; rL /fVg] ; /sf/L lgsfoalr e6 s; n]-slxn] u/fpg] < of] dgglo kZg gDa/ Ps .

%= s]xl pNn]Vo pkn]Aw

xfdf] 6f]nl ol dflysf Ph]8f-dhtM ; #lfof lj ifodf uf]i7L-tf]nd, o'g]: sf] dfkb08cg'; f/sf cd't{ ; Dkbf] kfr cfofddf : ki6 1fg, hft-

hghfltdf cf^gf] ; +sf/ efiff, ; #lfof, ; Dkbfr]tsf] 1fg, ; xfefulx?nf0{
 kf/Des, klxnf] txsf] .lj 1U sf] 6fkl nuf0lbg] sfd h2/L / dx1j k0f{
 eP klg To; n] lg/t/tf gkfpj] ; +s|tnf0{ ko6g, gful/s p88ogn]
 pl56g vfh]h: tf b]vg] u/L sfoqmd, ah6 / gllt -j f pN6f] qmd_ Nofpg]
 gtl]j slxn] kfpj <

o:tf cled'vl j f ufji7l sfoqmdx?df >ldfg\; lrj, dxzfvf
 kd'v ; x; lrj, pk; lrj, zvf ciws[t cflbsf] slxn] ayfg, slxn]
 7ls]sf] kltlgw]j x6Yof] . ; +s|t, ; Dkbf ; #lfof{sfo{ ; ^\$lo ; /sf/n]
 y]lg, p; sf] g] sfoqmd ah6df kg] s'/f xfdg, ; d'bfon] g] xf:6] ug]
 :yfglo / k]bz ; /sf/nf0{ ol s'/fd Aoftfpg] of] cEof; hf/L /fVg]
 ta; Dd l; xb/af/ klg rk ga:g] s'/f dxzfvfaf6 cfpYof] / of] s'/f
 cj:yfcg; f/ k#h-c= do/, bnsf g]tf, o'j f, lzlfs ; a)nf0{ aemfpg]
 ul/of] . o; /L ; +s|t dxzfvfsf] ; d'bol; tsf] e6 lgoldth: t} eof] /
 og]:sf] kltlgw j f pxfk? gxlf xfdn] og]:sf] 8s'd66sf] cwf/
 ln0{ ; Dkbf ; #lfofdf goff, o'j f k':tfs} eldsf, k'/fg] k':tfn] goffnf0{
 1fg-; lk x: tft/Of ug] / goff k':tfn] ; f] lngaf/] g] a9L af]nof] xfnf
 e6g] clxn] nfu5 .

xfdn] af]Ng] yk Ps lj ifo x6Yof]- gkfnf ; +s|t ; ^\$6 / goff
 k':tf . of] k':tf ; lqmo pd]/sf] hdfd xf] . of] Jofks 5, phfzln 5,
 lfdtf] fg\5 t/ o; sf] 7hf] hdfd eg] ls >dahf/df las]sf] 5 ls
 wgsf] cf8df lzlfahf/df qm]tsf] eldsfdf 5 . sf7df8f]sf afgZj /,
 k'tnl; 8s, l8Nnlahf / / s]xl c6o lfqdf le; fsf] k; n vfh] a;]sfx?
 klZrdsf dx^af lzlf ls6g ol o'j fnf0{lj r]fnof e}d2t u5g\ obfsbf
 ptfsf ; f0gaf8hf0{g} snh eg] k; f 8'afpg klg d2t u5g\ d2t yl/
 yl/sf . elg65 oxfk]f]ojs j if]sxl v/asf] Jofkf/ x65 . wgl bzsf yk]
 snh u/La gkfn / c6o Pl; ofnl kl/j f/sf hlyfaf6 rn]sf 5g^e6g]
 ; lg65 . To: tf snh .Pl j u]sf x65g^e6g] lof/66l eg] 5g . afcfdfaf6
 8df8l-dldf ?kftl/t ePsf, xff; /xg] 5/15d]sdf oxl ukm r'6/ 3f]r]k]r
 klg ug] cfbt a; fn]sf sltko 8df8lx? kl5sf k]d]6 / c6o ; DklQ; f/
 ls: tf a9fplb} nul cfkm'klg pt} nllg], hfg]sf] eP o; f] d'bn ahfpg]
 sfd vfh]g] gq lof; k]Ng] j f ; fg] Pssan] k; n vfh]/ ..6f]/l
 -c^a^h]ldf_ gfpf /fvl lbg s6fgl ug] u5g\ 3/df afh]-aHo} k':tf eP
 cf>d j f ufp]sf] v]tlkftldf ; xfpj] u/L /fVg] k]rngsf] yfngl / lj sf;

g)ePsf| 5 . yf|} c/al cfon| klq 7'n)/xg; xgdf a:g 2 rfpq| zx/sl
axf/lst| zx/kj f; af6 klq j |4 g| k|t|f|8t 5g\

; +s|t, ; ^a\$6sf| csf| kf6| cem d|f|d\$ 5 . hf| gkfnaf6 uP tl
of wgl b|zdf hd| j f udl{ tft| xj f / afn|} fdf kl|nP . Itgn| s| hd|sf|
cfzf ug{< afS; fel/ j /km /fv| 3/ lkm/fpbf klq tl hd|gg\ Itgn| 3/-
hluf ajr|, kf; kf6{lsg|, bnfn lsg| cfk|l'las|} . s|xL .efl|odfgll e6fgl
e| l| b|z l5|/ elgb|5 . st| laq| gePsf ; * = lt/sf z/Ofyl{ xg|} f
kl/j f/sf| p4f/stf{ x'g g; s|sfx? h|fbf b0{ rf/ y|k8 lkrbf{ b0{ rf/
nfQl v|fb} csf| ; ; } gdf To| kl8f la; } wd|fh ykfsf zAbdf ..Sj}
b|x/fb9, Sj} gg|tfn| h|fbf 5g\ Psk6s Itgn| P8\ klq cfoft u|} .

^= sdhf/ lz|ff k|ffnl

gkfnl ; a} udgsf| ; f|em| k|efj : yfglo ; +s|t, /fhg|lt, lj sf;
/ p|tkfbgd|ly k|sf| 5 . lz|ff kl/j t|gsf| r|t|agb' x|} . @)\$^ sf| kl/
j t|gkl5 goff g|t|lj k|Psf xdf| sn|h lj Zj lj Bfnon| lz|ffn|f0{ /fhuf/
l; t h|f8g| d|n|fd|; f|k|Pgg;\tl x/fP . uf|p|f 9|fn, %o|f6f, d|bn ah|fpg|x?,
gfRg|x? c/alt/ 5g\ lz|fs, k|zf; s, of|hng|fj b,\lz|lft /fhg|ltsdl{
8fS6/-0|ghlgo/ x'g| k|l7eld agfPsf|x? otfsf| e0faf6 ; f|em| k|zrdl
u|; afc|dfsf| ue|df al; ; s|} . of| qmd hf/l 5 . ptfsf| ue|af6 :gfts
eP/ h|6dg|x? j f : 6f|df k'5kf5 ug|x?n| klq otfsf| ; +s|t, lj lj w
; xeflutf, c|fb cEof; lal; { s|} .

lq|j =sf| t s| s'/f . s'g| lbg lq|j =sf d'Vo, lgo|ff6s eldsf
v|N|g| k|fWofks-k|zf; s ; 'xfPsf s'; l{ lgoldt s|ff -!))U_ lgoldt
lj Bfyl{ r'g|j, k/l|ff cg'; Gwfg, cf^g| 5fkfvfg / kf7dqmd lj sf;
s|b|sf| k|sfzg l; nl; nf, j ifj ifdf bl|ff6t ; df/f|x, afXo b|zaf6 c|fpg|
k|fWofks / Itgsf| s|ff of|ubfg, ca 0ltxf; eP . n|vsn| rf; n/
d|8n; lxt lj|zi6tf k|Psf|, lgoldt d'vkq k|sfzg ug{ elds v|n|sf|,
k|th af06 j |Q k|fpg-lbn|fpg ; k|n ; +s|t lj efu v|fhg clxn| l|p|f ; }
aQl afN|g|k|gePsf| 5 e6g| b'vb ; dfrf/ ; 6g kf065 . cg|s k|pf; ubf|
klq lq|j =g|t|lj nf0{ e|69 gk|Psf| j f lqj |Q ePkl5 s|lffdf kfx'gf e| hfg
k|pf; ubf| klq cj; / gk|Psf| !# j if{ dfq k|u|sf| 5 . ca & j ifdf
g|u|6e-k|; g k|fpg| j fnf 5' lx; fa ul/Psf| eP . of| l:yltaf6 lq|j =
g|t|lj v'; l 5, n|v|s klq pT; flxt / b^a, xdf| s|d|j6k|dn|sf| 5 .

clxn] :yfglo ; /sf/, k|b|z ; /sf/n] ; +s|t ; Dkbfsf] clen]v
 tof/ ug] /lhi6/ agfpg] og]:sf] 9firfdf :yfglo / k|b|z ; /sf/n]
 clen]vls/Of ug] lj 1sf] ; xfotf ln0{ cf^gf] lfg, lhNnf k|b|zsf]
 ; f+s|ts k|k|rfonnf0{lj lwut, k2ltut 9firfdf tof/ ug{k|b|znf0{ ; Nnfx
 s; n] lbg] < goff k': tfsf] efubf8 ; 'ld j f cNk1fgln] :j 3f]ift ?kdf
 .; +s|tlj b e} hf6g], emfqrn d xf c? aftl eg/ o: tf sxl sdf u/sf]
 ; lg65 . .g dfdf e6bf sfg] dfdf lgsf] t/ ; +s|t ; Dkbf sfgrdfdfn]
 5f]dg] lj ifo cj Zo xfp0g . o; sf nflu lq+j-df ; +s|t 0ltxf; , h: tf
 lj ifodf sd; |sd cf7 j ifsf] lgoldt cWoogkl5 yk tfind cg; Gwfg
 / cEof; cfj Zos 5 .

&= ; +s|t ; ^a\$6

clxn]sf] ; ^a\$6u]:t gkfnl ; +s|t g]tfn] afNg] >f]tfn] yk8l
 dfg] k|ti7fgx?n] n]vs ; flxTosf/sf] j flif\$ tk0f ug] ; ^alt-ultsf
 ell8cf] n6r ug] o'6a'j df 5fpg] dl6b/sf krfon af]s/ d6qfno wfpq]
 s]0f sB]hsf] sfoqmdf b]x]l ufpg] lj ifo ePsf] 5 . ol ; +s|tsf
 c^a cj Zo xg\t/ ; +s|tsf] dh h/]Hj /f]j: t 5 . hftx?sf 0ltxf;
 5]gg\ k|8\$] s'n] agfpg] df5f dfg] af; -3ff -sf7, wft' df6]sf
 pTkfbg ; lk dg{ glbg] /f]huf/-ko6gaf6 ; +s|tnf0{ ahf/ / 3/ b]j }
 :yndf c l'f0of /Vg] t/ cg; Gwfg / lz lffnf0{ ; #l'f0fsf] dfWod agfpg]
 cf]krfl/s, cg]krfl/s lz lffnf0{hlj {t kfg] ; /sf/sf] glt / sfoqmdf
 ol of]hgfsf :yfol k|6 xg' cfj Zos 5 .

***= Pp6f agfd] lr-7l**

:d/Of ug] ; \of] Ps wfuf] affwPsf] lr-7l xfl .

of] b]zsf s0ffw/ o'j fx? 0

tkf0{sf afpaf]h] b]w si6; fy cfh]sf] ; DklQ x: tft/Of ug]
 l9nf u/, cf]gsfg u/] eg] 7lug nfu]sf] cy{ nuf0{ tkf0{] lsn]sf] sflw
 r9l cbfnt hfg ; Sgx65, hfg' g] x65, b]vPsf] 5 t/ tkf0{sf] 3/-
 6f]n-l5d]sdf ; #lft ; dbfosf c; n cEof; , efiif-af]nl, kj {hfqf,
 s'h / c6o khf; Da6w 1fg .cdt{l elgg] ; Dkbf czsf] ?kdf dflgx] ; \
 o; fl ug] g j lsn, g cbfnt . cz xflh/ 5, tDtof/ . lj gfj lsn ol
 c; n rl/q-; flr-; +s|t lbg] lj Bfno?kl cEof; , 1fg lbg afh]-a88f,
 Ohf-aHo} tof/ 5g\ lj Bfno lz lffn] To; sf nflu j sfnt ug]5 . o: tf

; Dkbfsl 1fg lng 3/-3/, rftf/L kmjrf, hxffcgs'h 5 o; af/ 5nkm
 ugxf; \1fg dflgxf; \ tkf0fn lbgj egjsf kfngfsf j rg xf. hfn-7fql
 cfkn-agfpgj ls df5f lsgj < sf7sf 7j sl 9^a\ agfpgj ls knfl: 6s
 afN6ldf bxl hdfpgj < ; fgf, alnof gx/-s'nf agfpgj ls kkk' 7j sbf/
 afjnfpgj < ; fgf kn8s, emfn^a\ agfpgj ls Hofgnf0{ vt/fdf kfgj <
 s'nhkf, lbj fnl, v8j/ldf kfgl dflg pT; j, h8la6lsfj 1fg, :yfglo
 kj{dnf, lk^ajf rftf/L, aff; -sf7sf ofj t\j :t' lsg nfk x'g lbgj <
 o: tf ; lknf0{ :yfol /fnuf/df kl/of t ugj sfd xh'/afsfl ls tkf0{sfj <
 dfq Ps k6s o; af/ uDel/ x'gxf; \

tkf0{nf0{lj Bfnodf ; fdlhs lj ifo k9fpgj u'nf0{o: tf cEof; df
 ; l/s u/fp/ lz lffnf0{ Joj xf/df ptfq{ ; lsg5 . ; Dkbfsl dxlj af/ l5S}
 k':ts tof/ eP/ lj Bfnodf klgl5g\ . Itgnj ; bfrf/, lj gdtfsfj af6fj
 b\vfpgj 5g\ tl lx8g 5gg\lx8g tkf0{ xf . PSn} lx8/ st} klug
 ; dxdf lx8g} xf, Toxl+lx8f0{ ; fjrfo{/ u/f0{ ; +s|t xfj . lxhfl h; n} c; n
 ; bfrf/sfj dfu{ lx8, h} u/ Toj ; Dkbf xfj . x: tft/Of x'gkgj l; Sgkgj
 Toxl cfhsfj cfj Zostf xfj . cfkrfl/s lz lffn} lsfal 1fg lb65, xh/
 afn} Joj xfl/s 1fg, ; lk / lzi6tf . xh'/afn} vgljsfj af6fj lx8bf To; sfj
 ndaf0{ rftf0{ ykgj dg eofj egj dfqgf; \tkf0{; dbfosfj lxtdf cuj f x'g
 rfxgx65 . tkf0{sfj lz lff kOfit/ p6dv 5 . c; n afnl, Joj xf/,
 /lit, k/Dk/f, cEof; sf ef/L afsj/ yfsjsf xh'/afsfl sfwaf6 Toj ef/L
 ; /Ss cfknldf ; fbf{ x'g} cfg6 lng lsg kl5 kgj < oxL 1fg xdf
 lj Bfnosfj ; fdlhs lj ifoc6tuft tnsfj slffdf . xfdj ; /fkn/df lbgj
 kpf; ul/Psfj 5 . o; kl5sf txd f c6o zlif6 lb0Psf 5g\ Toj lz lff
 ; Dkbf lz lffsfj hu xfj . c6t/fi6 ; +yf o'g: sfj; Dd kul/ Toj dffolds
 txsfj lz lff k/f x'g}5 . Toj cfmv dfq xfj, af6fj xfj . af6fj x'g} lx8g} b\vfjsfj
 k9jsfj j :t'sfj klxrfq ugj sfd tkf0{oj fsfj xfj . oj fnj ; +s|t ; ~ro-
 ; #lfof ug{ ; lqmo x'g} xfj . cfhsfj eo ; ~ro x'g, lj uxtkn 5 . o;
 ; ^stsf nflu oj fnf0{ ; ts{ agfpg xfdj kpf; xfj . ofj ; #lfofsfj efio
 lj uxaf6 aRg arfpg n}vgk5{ aflngk5{ . ofj 38l lj bz knfogsfj
 x'g, /fi6tfsfj nflu bz d} a; / /rgfTds x'g} xfj . cfhsfj efio
 /rgfTds ; fjrsl 1fg xfj .

ofj efio rfb} k/f k/f cWofodf n}vgj5 . oxff tf 0; f/f; Dd ug
 vflhPsfj xfj . a%ghf0{0; f/f sfkn efgj xfdl sxff pvfg kl5 .

(= pk; xf/

! = ; +s|t j f ; Dkbf ; #lfof k|fj lws-k|f1s lj ifo x|f . k'/fgf z)nlstf
 ejg, dl6b/-d7, dlt{ ult-; ^alt ; ^\$ng, clen|vls/ofsf s'/f
 k|fj lws xg\ tl lj ifodf slff, cfkrfl/s 1fg, n|vg cg'; Gwfg-k|sfzg
 k|f1s s'/f xg\ c? lfqdf h: t) o; lfqdf klq lj Bfno lzlfno{ hu
 agf0{ goff k: tdf /li60tf, ; bfrf/, ; +s|t-; Dkbf|t, ; fd'bflos bfoTj
 cflb lj ifodf o'g); s|sf|j eldsf klxrfq, cf^gf| 5/-l5d|s, d7-dl6b/
 cflbaf/| 1fg, : yfglo kf70lj ifosf| 1fgdfk|t\j Bfno, u'z'sh, lj xf/,
 uDaf, db/; f, c6o cf:yfsf k2ltnf0{ kf70qmd|d ; dfj|z u/L : yfglo
 lj ifodf k7g-kf7g xg yfn|sf| 5 . of|Ps goff 0lR5t k|of|u ePsf| 5 .

@ = casf| goff ; lzlf|t / bl|ft k': tdf kof|t r|t, cEof; , ; |fr
 / ; bfrf/ xg' cfj Zos 5 / of|xb) hfg|5 . k'/fgfaf6 1fg-; lk-; +sf/
 lng| / ltgn| emg\goff k: tdf ; df|hs|s/ofsf d|wodn| cfj Zostf-
 cg'; f/ kl/dfhg u/L k: t't ug| ub| hfg| k/Dk/f a: g|5 e6g| cfzf u/f| .
 lj Bfno lzlfdf k5f8 k/sf| lvHofpg|h: Sofpg| : 666 -b' |oj xf/_ af6
 arf0{ ltgnf0{ cem ; dfh|kof|ul lzlf|sf| s|b| agfpg|, lfdtfj fg\agfpg|
 k|of; xg' cfj Zos 5 .

= d|wofds lzlf| To| klq gfk|fdhs ; +yfut k4ltaf6 lb0g|
 jftfj /ofdf x's|sf, b/frf/L-e|6frf/Lsf ; Gtfg|; t s'd hf|/| lj Bfyl|
 sfn Jotlt u/sf xdf| o'j fx? lj b|z hfgs| nflu lzlf| ln0/x|5g\h: tf|
 b|vg ; S5 . hf| ptf uPgg|y f hfg| dx|j fsf^Nf /v|b|gg\|tgnf0{ yk
 ; dfh|kof|ul lzlf| / /|huf/ l; hgf ug| ; /sf/l k|zf; lgs ; 0q, Jofk/-
 j fl0fHo ; 06q, sf'g'g lzlf| / c6o lfqdf bltf x|f; n ug| k|f|; flxt ul/
 gk5{ . ltgn| 3/sf afc|df, ddf, sfsf, afh|-aHo) 3/l5d|s, gftf ; Da6w
 rf8kj{ hfqf, 0ltxf; , ; +s|tnf0{ arfpg kf7 l; Sgk5{ .

\$ = clxn|sf| goff k: tf ; +s|t; -ro, ; #lfofegbf lj ux j f r/d
 ajf: tf u/L x|s|g| dfq|; stdf 5 . of| b'vb cj: yf x|f . o'j fk': tfsf|
 7'h|; ^\of o; /L x|s|f; +s|tdf ; ^\$6 cfpg' : j fe|j s 5 . ; +s|tdf
 c_z|, ; xeflutfsf| ; \$f c; xeflutf xg' eg|sf| b|zleq csf| klxrfq/lxt
 b|z ag', ; +s|tleq lj s|t cfpg' cflb c; xhtsf k|7k|f|s xg\
 o; /L g| lj b|f|xsf| ej| plAhg| x|f . afx/af6 cfoftlt cf:yf, leqleq
 c; xof|usf 7p|df goff /li60tfsf| phf{ lj sl; t ug| efio cfhsf|
 cfj Zostf x|f .

%= xfd|f ; fdf|hs|s|/of z}nl, k|qmfaf/] uxg lr6tg, knfogaf6
3/ lkmg| ; flr, lj s|t Tofu, cf:yf lgi7f / df|ns cf:yf Pj+; +s|tsf|
3/df a:g|k|ta4tf cfj Zos 5 .

^=of|lj z|f kl/l:y|t lj sl; t ePsf| goff lj Bfno txsf| kf7dqm|
cfpb) u/|sf| cj :yfd| 5 . o|f k: tf cf:yfaf6 / h6d3/af6) ; ^u|7t
?kdf knfog x|b)u/sf| / k: t|gl vf8nn|lj s/fn d'v afP/ a; |sf| 5 .
; d'bfon| kl|g a|nf-a|nf ; /sf/sf| d'vf|k|fl e) ; +s|t-; Dkbf ; #|f0f
sfogmddf pkl:y|t hgfPsf| t/ ; ^u|7t ?kdf :yfglo ; /sf/, lj 1ahf/
/ OR5's o|f b: tf tof/ u/l ; /sf/; d|f ; #|f0f hf|u/0fsf| pbf|/of
k|: t't ug{g; s|sf| kl|g cj :yf 5 . o; sf/of ; +s|t lj d'v goff k: tfn|
lbzfxlg ofqf to ug|kl/l:y|tsf| h6d x|b)u/|sf| kl/l:y|t 5 . of|cj :yf
; fdf6o x|f0g eg| of| lgo6q0f / lg/fs/of aflx/ 5b) 5g . ; +s|tsf|
pb|dd|f r|tsf| xft 5 . ; #|f0fdf of| em|g| kl/kSj x'g' cfj Zos 5 .
k: t'fx? |dn|/ kl/j f/, kl/j f/x?af6 ; d'bf0, ; d'bf0af6 /fi6«af6|g| x|f .
JolQm Pp6f k|:yfglj 6b' x|f . p|nh|f| Tox|af6 pTk6g x|65 . of| c|nlvt
efio x|f . ; do c|fkn|o; sf| |nlk|j b|x|f . o; nf0{ 3/sf ; a) k: tfn|
P|Soa4tfsf| :j /df k9f|n|vssf| cfujx olQ x|f . c: t' 0

khatriprm699@gmail.com

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 ; flxTo ; a4g s|6b|, g|kfnâf/f k|pfg ul/g| ; Ddfgx?  
$= |kl/x/ zf:ql ; flj q|b|j l ; flxTo k': sf/-e)$%0  
@)& k|f8f=jf; b|j |qkf7l -e^ cf|  
@)&! k|f=s|f0f u|f|td  
@)&@ s|t|f zdf|  
@)&# k0o v/|n  
@)&$ tf/fqfy zdf|  
@)&% e|f|k6yl  
@)&& g/|b|/|n zdf|  
@)&* k|f8f=r8fd|of a6w'  
@)&( k|f8f=d|w|j k|; fb k|f|v/|n  
%= 0j Zj Hof|t ; lj f ; Ddfg-e)&!0  
@)&! >l ; To ; f04s|6b|, k|j{ sf7df8f  
@)&@ >l ; To pBfg, n|nl'k|/  
@)&# z|f6tbf; d'rg6w/  
@)&$ hut6; c|fz{ ; +s|t u;|s'hd\  
@)&% g|k|n P|s|s|t b|l|6|j xlg ; 3, n|f|n^a  
@)&& /|f|rs |3|d|/|  
@)&* hgd|t d|f; s klqsf, agk|f  
@)&( >l s|f|f|te|ya u;|s'n lj Bfno, u|f|s0f|
```



cd/fj tl sflGtk'/L gu/ldf OGb|hfqf

k|ddfg 8^vfln

b|j tfsf /fhf OGb|sf| :j u{ cd/fj tl g) sflGtk'/L gu/ldf em|)sf| cfef; lbg| OGb|hfqfsf| /f|gsn| of| sflGtk'/L gu/ g) :j u{ em| b|vG5 / oxf|sf| rxnkxn Hofb) dgdf|xs x'g k|U5 . gjj f/x?S) dfq b|z e0/x|sf| a|nf|v g) g|k|fnd08ndf gjj f/L ; +s|t|cg?k OGb|hfqf dg|f|b) cfPsf| kf05 . x|s j i|f| efb| z'Sn a|fbz|b|v efb| s|l|Of r|f|yl -cf7 lbg_ ; Dd OGb|hfqf dgf0G5 . gjj f/x?sf| cf^g) kgsf| df|ns ; +s|t / k/Dk/f /lxc|Psf|5, h'g gjj f/x?sf| klxrfg klq x|f . gjj f/x?sf| df|ns ; +s|t g) g|k|fnsf| /li60 ; +s|t x|b) cfPsf|n) ; +f/d) kl/lrt x'g u0{ k|Vof|t klq e0/x|sf|5 . oyfy|df e|G| x|f eg| of| dlG|b|dlG|b|s|f b|z egl lrlg|Psf| g|k|fn lraqdo rf8 k|)sf| b|zsf| ?kdf klq lj Zj df r|l|rt e0/x|sf| kf0G5 .

cf7 lbg; Dd dgf0g| OGb|hfqf pkTosfsf| j ftj /Of olt; Dd /dof|lo e0/x|sf| xG5 ls To; sf| aofg u|/ ; f|Wo g) x|b|g . ; f|Rr) :j u{ em| e0/xG5 of| sf7df8f) . Ps|f|t/ b|j tfsf klq /fhf b|j /fh OGb|nf0{ kf|/hft k|nh r|f|g| r|f| e|G|) 8f|/ln) af|w| k|ftf s; / d; 6f|nsf l; x; Qn cu|f8 b|f|af6|df hfqf u/L /fv|sf| xG5 eg| cs|f|t/ OGb|sl cfdf b|f|ul klq 5f|/fnf0{ v|f|hg cf0/x|sl xG5g . To: t) h|lj t b|j lb|j tf u0f|z, e|ya / s'df/Lsf| /yofqf klq e0/x|sf| xG5 . OGb|nf0{ v|f|hg cfPsf OGb|sf xf0L P|f|j tnf0{ oxf|sf df|g; x?n) k'nl's; Lsf g|dn| grf0/x|sf xG5g\ . OGb|rf|ssf cfsfz e|/anf0{ dlG|b|af|x/ agf0Psf| d-rdf /fv| k|bzg ul/Psf| xG5 / cfsfz e|/asf| d'vaf6 h|f|Bk|f|g| kf0k|af/f em|/x|sf| xG5 . h'g h|f|B e|Qm|hg|x?n) k|; f|b|sf| ?kdf t|5f|8d5f8 ub| v|f0/x|sf xG5g\ o; sf ; fy) x|Nrf|sdf ; j Mes' e|ya, lsnfundf bl kofv+b|j|L gfr , dlhk|f6df dlhk|f|l nfv|, sDxf ggldf b|j|L gfr, eQmk/df dxfsfnl gfr / af|b/ gfr klq b|v|f0/x|sf| xG5 . To; /L g) j ; Gtk'/ b|af/ cu|f8sf| d-rdf bz cj tf/sf| gfr klq b|v|f0/x|sf| xG5 .

sf7df8ff; eQmk' / nlnrk'/n} 6fjn 6fjndf xfy'BM-e/ya_ bjj tfsf
; fy} lj leGg bjj tfx? klg klpzG ul//fv}sfj xG5 . o; sf ; fy} 3/ 3/sf
%ofnx?df bn'dt -blof_ afn/ eni8of0/fv}sfj xG5 . eQmk'/df klg OGb|hfqf
dgfpgj qmddf lj leGg lsl; dsf bjj L gfr / kn'is; L P/fj t xfolnf0{ klg
grf0/x}sfj xG5 . sf7df8ffdf OGb|nf0{ afw/ hfqf ul/P eni eQmk'/df egj
OGb|sf 5f/f hoGtnf0{ klg kfl/hfts}fj km'h rfj/sfj eGb) afw/ hfqf
ul//fv}sfj xG5 . nlnrk'/df egj cin ajn} lsl; dnj OGb|hfqf dgfpgj
ul/G5 . nlnrk'/df klg OGb|hfqf dgfpgj qmddf 6fjn 6fjndf xfy'BM
e/ysfj klpzG u/L bn'dt -blof_ 3/ 3/s} %ofndf eni8ofP/ afn/x}sfj
xG5 . efbj zSn kl0fdfsf lbg h'g lbg ; dj kGxl egl 3/|kR5} ; dahl
vfgj / v'j fpgj ul/G5 . ofj lbg ; dj kl0fdf dgfpgj eGb) s'bfslx?n}
ltxf/df e}nfj dfuj h: t} 3/ 3/df u0{ nf 5s"j ojs ; dahl -5}onf df; '
cfpgj u/L lrp/f b}pm eGb) dfjlgj u5G\ oxl lbg nlnrk'/sfj uflaxfnl: yt
k0f{ r08l dlGb/ cufl8 ehf efa6 agf0Psf lj leGg bjj L bjj tfsf
dl'tx? klpzG ul//fv}sf xG5g\ nlnrk'/sfj csfj lj zljftf egjsfj Rof; n
hfjg : yfg leBnf5ldf /x}sfj d-rdf ajn'sf *-(ah}t/ %oflnrf gfr
b}vfpgj eGb) Ppof 7hfj ; jtj kbfd ofg qml8fsf lj leGg cf; gx? 5fofsj
?kdf klpzG ul/G5 . h; af6 Toxf pkl: yt ; ajn} e/k/ dgf/-hg lngj
ub5g\ ofj k/Dk/f Toit ajn'sf lg/lf/ dfjg; x?nf0{ ofg lz lff lbgj p2Zonj
ul/Psfj xj t/ ofj k/Dk/f hfqfsfj ?kdf xfn; Dd klg oyfj t ?kdf rNb}
cf0/x}sfj 5 .

sf7df8ff pkTosfsf /doflo bZox? x}bf ofj ; +f/df st} : j u{ 5
egj oxl+dfq 5 eGg nflu/x}sfj xG5 . : j u}sf ; Dk0f{ bjj tfx? klg : j udf
; dtj slxNo} b}Vg gkfPsfj o: tj bZo b}V/ crDd dfgl xj/x}sf xG5g\
oxfsf dfjg; x?n} klg : j u}sfj cfG6 lnP/ cf^g} kgnj hfqf dgf0/x}sf
xG5g\ o; /L ol bjj tfx? oxflsg kfb'effj 'xg' k}ofj < OGb|hfqf / s'df/lsfj
/yoqf lsg ug{ k}ofj < eGg s'/fdf qmdzll k; t't ugj hdsfj u/sfj 5' .

Psk6s bjj tfsf klg /fhf OGb|n} cf^gl cfdfn} j ; Gw/fsfj kHf
ug{ cfj Zos kfl/hft km'h : j udf gePsfjn} vfhj/ Nofpm egjsfnj
sf7df8ffdf cf0{ OGb|n} eld; G 6fjnsfj VoM Soam af/Ldf kfl/hft km'h
l6lk/x}bf hluf wgl Hofk'n} b}V/ OGb|nf0{ rfj/ eGb) 8f/Ln} afw/ ; ajnf0{
b}vfpg cf7lbg; Dd d; 6fjnsfj l; x; Qn cufl8 b}faf6fjdf klpzG u/L
/fv}sfj xG5 . OGb|nf0{ vfhg cfPsf OGb|sf xfol P/fj tnf0{ oxfsf
dfjg; x?n} kn'is; L eGb) otftf 3'dfplb} grfpg yfn} . ptf : j udf
OGb|sl cfdfn} OGb| kmsj/ gc}plb} OGb|sf 5f/f hoGtnf0{ kfl/hfts}fj km'h

Nofpg cx|fpf5g\ ho6tn] eg] eQmk'/df cf0{ kfl/hft kmh l6Kg v|f|bf hluf dflns Hofkn] ho6tnf0{ r|f/ eGb} 8f/Ln] afw/ b|af6f|df klbzg u/L /fv|sf] xG5 . ho6tnf0{ v|fhg cfPsf ho6tsf xqL P|fj tnf0{ klq eQmk'/sf dflg; x?n] ; dft/ grfpb}gu/ kl/qmf u/f0/xG5 .

: j u|df kfl/hft kmh OGbn] Nofpnf egl kvL{a; }sl OGb|sl cdfn] gflt ho6tnf0{k7fpbf klq kfl/hft kmh gNofPsf] ol b'j }afa' 5f/f sxf stf x/fP egl v|fhg cf|bf o; sflGtK/L gu/Ldf OGbnf0{ 8f/Ln] afw. r|f/ egl kftf s; } /fv|sf] b|V5g\clg OGb|sl cdf bfuln] cf^gf / OGb|sf] klxrfg u/fP/ Hofk'; u dfkil dflU5gV ls; fgx?nf0{ wfg ksfpg s0/f] lbg] / d|tsx? ; ahf0{ ; 'uldf kfl/lbg] j rg lb|G5g\t/ ox|sf dflg; x?n] kTofPgg\ : j u|sf /fhf OGb| / tkf0{cdf x'g'xG5 eg] xfdlnf0{ xdf] lbj ut afa' afh] nufot ; ahf0{ : j u|df e|f0|lbg'xf] ; 'eG5g\ OGb|sl cdf bfuln] klq 'tdlx?sf lbj utx?nf0{ : j u|df u0{ e|G5} OR5f ePsf ; ah] ; t\h lnP/ d|f] vf:6f]sf] k|f] Ps hgn] ; dfpg' / p; sf] vf:6f]sf] k|f] cs|f] ; dfpg' . o; /L ; ah] Pscfk; sf] vf:6f]sf] k|f] ; dft/ nx/)ldn/ ; t\h 5b| d|f] kl5 kl5 cfp' . dl/ ; skl5 : j u|df kufs cfm6tx?nf0{ e|G5' . o; kl5 ; t\hdf 6|Sb}kmsg' . k|f] ; skl5 yfgsf|sf] OGb|b|df gxfP/ 3/df hfg| OGb|sl cdf bfuln] ol egkl5 OGbnf0{ ; Ddfg; fy 8f/L kmfsl 5f|8lbPk15 sflGtK/sf lbj ut ePsf 3/ kl/j f/d|w} Ps Ps hgn] bfuln] eg] h: t} vf:6f]sf] k|f] ; dfP/ ; t\h 5b| : j u|df kl5g\ . cfm6f lbj ut cfm6tx?sf] cgxf/ x|/ ; j u|sf /fhf OGbnf0{ ; Ts|/ u/L kmf|sf /x|5g\ To; ahf|v OGbnf|sf] ahf|df gj f/x?n] lbj ut ePsf 3/sf cfm6t ; 'uldf k/f] ; \egl bful hfg] rng rn|sf] x| . o; }sf] : d/Of : j ?k gj f/x?n] sf7sf] b'j } xft km|nfPsf] OGb|sf] d|t{ agf0{ 8f/L afw/ OGbnf|df dgfpg] ub| cfPsf] x| . of] rng lnR5|j sfnlg /fhf u0fsf d|bj n] lrsd'unsf] c6\$fgf/foOf cuf|8 OGbn] h 78dfP/ OGb| b'j tf klbzg u/L OGbnf|df dgfpg] rng rnfPsf x'g\elgG5 kl5 /fhf k|t|k|; x zfxn] g|; * (% df l|A} tnf0{ o'4df x/fPsf] v'; lofnldf b/af/ glhs}/x|sf] sfne/asf] ; fd'g] OGbn] h 78dfP/ dgfpg yfn]sf] x| elgG5 .

ef| z'Sn afbz|sf lbg OGbn] h 78dfP/ OGbnf|df z'? ul/G5 . OGbn] h 78dfpg r|fxg] #@ xft nfd| uf|nf] ?v eQmk'/ / sfel]sf] alrdf /x|sf] lRQkf]nsf] hwnaf6 Nofpg' kb|5 . o; /L OGbn] hsf] ?v Nofpg sf7df8f]sf ; fNdl dfgw/ / l7d|sf dflg; x? ldn/ j gdf u0{ af]sf aln lbP/ ?v sf6/ Nofpgk5{ . ?v sf6g' cl3 s'g ?v sf6g] x| egl

lgOfp ug{klg aln lbg nu|sf| af|sfnf0{g} Toxf 5f|8l lbG5 . af|sf| h'g
?vnf0{xfg5 Toxl ?vdf af|sf|sf| aln lbP/ 0Gb|Wj hsf| ?v elg sf6/
Nof0G5 .

0Gb|sf| gfddf 0Gb|Wj hff|yfg egl aQl; xft nfd| ln^a|f| -?v_
78|fpbf u;h'sf| kN6gn| t|k k8\$fp5g\clg a|8 afhf klg ahfp5g\
; fy) dfn>l w'g klg ahf0{ j ftj /of g} /df0n| k|//x|sf| xG5 . 0Gb|sf|
k|tlssf| ?kdf sf7sf| 0Gb|sf| d|t{ agf0{ 0Gb|r|fs, d; , g/bj| l, lsnfun,
Hofaxfn, a|Xd6|n|sf ; fy)|j leG 6|ndf k|bzg u/|sf xG5g\ 0Gb|Wj hsf|
ln^a|f| 78|fp| lbg efb| zSn |fbzlsf lbg|v cf7 lbg; Dd sf7df8f|
nlntk/ / eQmk'/sf gj| f/x?n| lj leG :yfgdf xfyBM e|/asf ; fy)
lj leG bj| tix? k|bzg u/| bnd't -blof| 3/ 3/sf %ofndf en|8|P/
afN5g\ efb| zSn |fbzls| lbg lbj utx?sf cfk|tx?n| pkTosfdf
ePsf lj leG bj| lbj| tf / r|Tox?df k|Nrf dt kfnfd| alQ afn| an|sf|
wk klg ; df0{ pkfs' hfg| eGb) lbj utx?sf| cf|df z|f|t|sf| n|lu k|fygf
ub|gu/ kl/qmdf ub|5g\ oxl lbg dWo/ftdf 0Gb|r|f|ssf cfhBM cfsfz
e|/anf0{ dlGb/ cuf|8 d-r agf0{ k|bzg|sf| nfu| /f|vG5 . of| lbg|v
xNrf|ssf ; j Mes' e|a, lsnfun|sf| kn|s; l / bj| l gfr, dlhk|6sf|
nfv|, sDxf|g|sf| bj| l gfr, eQmk'/sf| dxfn|dl gfr / afb/ gfrsf
; fy)bz cj| tf/ gfr klg k|bzg ul/G5 .

0Gb|r|f|sdf k|bzg|sf| n|lu /f|vg| cfhBM cfsfz e|a ls/ftl /fhf
onDa/ x'g\ . k|fr xhf/ j if{ c|3 lxGb': tfgsf| s?|f|qdf x'g nfu|sf|
dxfe|/t o'4 x'g{ /fhf onDa/ uPsf /x|5g\ . dxfe|/t o'4 x'g| d|bfg
s?|f|qdf uP/ /fhf onDa/ PSn) ot|ptf x'g{ yfn|5g\ dxfe|/t o'4 x'g|
3|f|f0ff ePs) lyPg . euj fg>|s|0fsf| dgdf dfq lyof| dxfe|/t o'4 x'g5
eG| t/ Psf: ; l of| ls/ftl sx|af6 / lsg of| o'4 d|bfgdf cf0kl|of| egl
x'g{ / a%g : j o+>|s|0f u0{ a'em| x|bf{ /fhf onDa/n| cf^gf| kl/ro lb|b)
k|f08j / sf|j dWo) h'g k|fn| x|5{p; }sf| k|lfd| o'4 n85' egl . dxfe|/t
o'4 x'g| s'/f kQf nufP/ ox|f c|pg| onDa/ o|t z|Qmzfn| lyP ls p; n|
h; sf| k|lfd| o'4 n85 p; }sf| h|t x'g5 t/ x'g|sf| dfq ; fy lb0/Xof| egl
t dxfe|/t o'4 slxNo) klg ; lsb|g eG| 7fgl >|s|0fn| 5n u/L ; bzg
r|q|n| onDa/sf| 6|psf| sf|6|bP5g\ dx|bj| sf| cz ePsf /fhf onDa/
cfk|f| t|f|qs klg ePsf|n| t|f|qs| z|Qm| cf^gf| 6|psf| h|lj t) /fvL
cfsfzaf6) dxfe|/t k|/ x|/ cfsfz dfu|af6 cf^gf| b|zdf kms|sf
/x|5g\ o; /l cfsfz dfu|af6 p8/ cfPsf|n| cfsfz e|a egl dfG|
ul/Psf| x|f . sf7df8f|sf hgtix?n| cf^gf /fhf|sf| ; Ddfgdf dlGb/ agf0{

OGb|rfjsdf /fhf onDa/sf| 6fpsf| em|/ l; 4 ePsf| :yfgd|: yfkgf u/L
 cfh'BMsf| ?kdf dfGb) cfPsf| x|f elgG5 . oxl lbgf| :d/Ofdf x|/s j if|
 cfh'BM cfsfz eYasf| 6fpsf| dlt(/ csfftkm| afsf|BM egl cfh'BMsf
 ldqsf| 6fpsf|sf| dlt(klg tflGqs lj lwaf6 khf u/L ; fj|hgs ?kdf
 k|bzg ul/b) cfPsf| x|f .

a8fbzfrf8 tlg xktf affsl /x|sf| ; dodf kg|of| hfqf lgs)/df0nf|
 xG5 . j iff Ct' nllg| efb| z'Sn cgGt rtbZlsf lbg hllj t s'df/L
 /yofqfsf|klxn|f|lbg j ; Gtk'/ u4l a7sdf /fi6k|d'v, s'6gl|ts lgo|usf
 k|t|glw Pj +lj|zli6 JolQmx?sf| pkl: yltdf s'df/Lsf| /yofqf rnf0G5 .
 ; fy|hllj t uOfz / eYasf /yofqf klg ul/G5 . oxl ; dodf dlhkfm| nfv|,
 ; j|les' / bz cj tf/, dxfn|dl / kh'is; Lsf| gfr klg grf0G5 . of| lbg
 Sj|lg| ofM-tNnf| 6f|nsf| hfqf_ eGb) s'df/L, uOfz / eYasf|/y j ; Gtk'/af6
 c6\$|gf/foOf, lrselun, nug, uf|km, aX|d6f|n, aGb|6f|n, lxpdt6f|n,
 hf|z|bjun, Sj|Mxit, eld; lg 6f|n, dZ, Onf5f, txlan x|b) s'df/L3/
 j ; Gtk'/df kmsfPkl5 To; lbgf| /yofqf ; sf0G5 . of| Sj|lg| ofMsf|
 ; dodf hf|z|bjunsf| 8anldf lb kofv+b|j|L gfr grf0/x|sf| xG5 . oxl
 lbg s'df/Lsf| /yofqf ; lSPkl5 bf|ulnf0(y|lg|, Sj|lg| cyff| d|fyNnf|
 6f|n / tNnf| 6f|n 3'df0G5 . OGb|sl cdfsf| k|t|Lssf| ?kdf dZ 6f|naf6
 ; |tf| d's'6 / ; |t) hfd| nufPsl bf|ulnf0(lwd|, e':of afhf ahf0(gu/ kl/
 qmcf u/f0G5 . bf|Vulsf| kl5 kl5 n|l|b) sf7df8f|sf gjj f/x?n) ; f|x| j ifdf
 lbj ut ePsf cfk|t|x?sf| gfddf gfy/L u8fu8l; lxtsf| ; t|ah 5b|
 lx85g\ of| lbg : j u(hfg| af6| d|fgPsf| yfgsf6sf| OGb|b|xdf d|nf n|l5 .

efb| z'Sn k|Of|dfsf lbgnf0(obf|l k|xl elgG5 . ; d| k|xl elgg| of|
 lbg gjj f/x?n) 3/ |kR5] 5]onf, n; 'g, cb|f, sfnf| e6df; /fv|/
 ; d|ahl vfg| / afB|g| rng 5 . 3/|kR5] s|6f|s|6lx?n) 'nf 5s"j o|s
 ; d|ahl, j nj n kh'is; l' eGb) ; d|ahl d|lg hf|g| rng 5 . ; d|ahl
 d|lg| qmddf kh'is; L klg 6f|n 6f|ndf hf|g| ub|5 . ; f|emsf| ; dodf OGb| /
 xfy'BM eYasf| khf u/| xfy' xfo|s|u' eGb) cfh'BM cfsfz eYasf| d'vdf
 kf0k hf|8| hfB emf|/ k|; fbsf| ?kdf hfB / ; d|ahl afB| v|G5g\
 o; lbg s'df/L /y ofqfsf| bf|; |f| lbg y|lg| ofM d|fyNnf| 6f|nsf| hfqf
 dgf0G5 . y|lg| ofM ul/bf klg s'df/Lsf ; fy) uOfz / eYasf| /y tfg|/
 j ; Gtk'/af6 kofkm, o6Vf, g/b|j|L, 6|un, GxolMf, af^u|d'9f, Gxos|tNnf,
 c; g, s|n6f|n, OGb|rf|s, dvg x|b) j ; Gtk'/df k|ofP| /yofqf ; sf0G5 .
 o; /L y|lg| ofM d|fyNnf| 6f|ndf /yofqf ul//x|bf afu|d'9f / OGb|rf|sdf bl
 kofv+b|j|L gfr grf0/x|sf| xG5 .

cf|Zj g s|Of rfy|sf lbg gfglrf ofM e6b} s'df/Lsf| /yofqf
 ul/G5 . gfglrf ofMhf0{ by'ofM cyftt alr 6f}nsf| ofqf elg65 . of|
 0G6|hfqfsf| cl6td lbg x|j . of| lbg s'df/L, u0fz / e|'asf| /ynf0{
 j ; Gtk'/af6 kofkm, o6\vf, g/bj L, lsnfun, e|8f|; † 0G6|rf|s, dvg /
 xg'dfg9f|sf b/af/ x|b} j ; Gtk/ 'kuk|5 gfglrf ofMsf| ; dfkg ul/G5 .
 /fhf hok|sfz dNnn| ldlqgl /fgl gfglnf0{ b|vfpq s'df/Lsf| /yofqf
 lsnfun; Dd k'ofpg| ul/Psf| x|j elg65 . oxl lbg 0G6|Wj h lj ; hg ug|
 e6b|ln^a\ 9fn|/ 6|s' b|efgdf nu| lj ; hg ug| lalQs| 0G6|hfqf ; lS65 .

hlj t s'df/L b|j lnf0{o; /L df6gk| ; Gbedf Pp6f P|txf|; s tYo
 n's|sf| kf065 . /fhf q|nf|So dNnn| tn|h' ej fgl; u kf; f v|Nbf /x|5g\
 sfnf| kb|f|eq tn|h' ej fgl / af|x/ /fhf q|nf|So dNn a; L kf; f v|Nbf /
 fhsfh ; Da6wl s'/fsfgl klg ul/bf| /x|5 . tn|h' ej fgl|n| /fhsfhsf
 sfodf o; f| ug| p; f| ug| egl lgb|zg klg lbg| /x|5g\
 o; /L lbgxf s'/
 fsfgl ub| v|Ng| qmddf Pslbg /fhf q|nf|Son| kf; f xfb} u|sl tn|h'
 ej fglsf| xft /fd|L b|v|5g\
 ej fglsf| xft t olt /fd|] 5 egl dx|/ slt
 /fd|] x|nf egl pT; 'stfj z kb|f| p3f|/ xg| k|of; ubf| tn|h' ej gl|n|
 cnk x|b} 'cf06bf d cfp|bg zfSo hftsl af|nsfsf| z/L/df d cfp|g| 5' .
 Toxl s'df/L s6of; u ; /; Nnfx ug| ug| . ' elg5g\
 Toxl a|nf|v zfSo hftsl hlj t b|j L s'df/Lsf| xftaf6 /fhfn| 0G6|hfqfsf| ; dodf 6lsf
 uxOf ug| rng rn|sf| x|j elg65 . dNnsfnlg cl6td /fhf hok|sfz
 dNnnf0{ >L s'df/Ln| 'ca ltdf| /fHo ug| zlQm l|lOf e0; Sof|, /fHo
 arf0/fVg| x|j eg| d|f| /yofqf u/L b|z kl/qmdf u/fpg' eg|sln| /fhf
 hok|sfzn| g|f; * * & ^ b|v s'df/Lsf| /yofqf rnfPsf x'g\ t/ /fhf
 hok|sfzn| ; v ; ondf eh|/ b|j L s'df/Lsf| cf1fnf0{ ; d|t pn^a\$g u/L
 b|z / hgtfsf| lr6tf gln0{ rf8j f8 / hfqdf dfq eln|x| .

:d/Of /xf|; \ gjj f/x?sf| cf^gf| wd{ ; +s|t / k/Dk/f rnfpb}
 cfPsf|/fhodf uf|/v|sf /fhf k|j lgf/foOf zfx cf0{g|f; * * * * df sf7df8f|f
 0G6|hfqfsf lbg s'df/Lsf| /yofqf u/L /df0nf|; u hfB /S; L vf0{ rf8
 dgf0/x|sf| ; do kf|/ cs: dft rf|t/af6 3|/ cfqmdOf u/L g|k|fnd08n
 lht|sf xg\
 k|j lgf/foOf zfxn| gjj f/L ; +s|tnf0{ gdfgl ox|f zf; g ug|
 cK7|f| kg| s'/f a'eni| gjj f/L ; +s|t, rf8af8 / hfqf ; a) h: t|] 5 To: t}
 df6g| j rg lbPsf| cfh; Dd klg s'df/Lsf| /yofqf rNb} cfPsf| x|j .

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tkf0fn| zAbfy| k|sfzgsf ; flx|tos s|tx? k9g'ePsf| 5 <



s] xfl c lfo t[tlolf / s; /l dgf0G5 ofl kj{ < /fhfb|s'df/ cfrfof

j}zfv dlxgfsf] zSnklfsf] tlhnf0{ .c lfo t[tlolf] elgG5 -cfl6] ; g\@)) (M \$:vltj 8f @)&\$ M ^ ^ _ .

c lfo k0o nfe x'g] lj Zj f; sf cfwf/df ofl t[tlofs]f] gfd c lfo t[tlolf /x]s]f] 7flgG5 . ofl kj {nf0{ nldl; lxt lj i0f'sf] gfd df j|t a: g] pgsf] khf ug[/ pgs} gfd df ; ft' tyf ; aft bfg ug[lbg]sf] ?kdf ln0Psf] 5 . o; nf0{ sltko 7fpdf 7b gkfnldf .c7lttlf] j f .; ft'-; aft afBgy] lbg] eg/ al ^ G5 .

lj i0f, xl/ j f nldlgf/fo0fsf dlGb/-dl'tx?df khf u/L ; aft / ; ft' r9fPKl5 ; fw, ; Gt, sGof, ab'j f cflbnf0{ klg ; fxl dlGb/df, ; fj flgs rftf/fdf j f cf^g} 3/df a; y klg ; aft / ; ft' afBgy] k/Dk/f kf0G5 .

clxn] JolQmsf] ; fy) k/flksf/L ; ^S; +yfx?n] ; fdLxs ?kdf ofl sd{cf0fhgf u/sf] b]vG5 . pkoQm sdaf6 lj i0f v'; l e0{eQmx?nf0{ c lfo kmM kpbfg u5g\eg] df0tf /x]s]f] 5 .

c lfo t[tl0fnf0{k/z/fd h6d ho6tl -kf08], 0f!(**, kf#**_ tyf lzj / kfj fls]f] lj j fx pT; j s]f] ?kdf klg ln0G5 -lqkf7L @)*), kf@&_ / sf7df8f]sf] sf6Zj / dxfbj : yfgdf lzj -kfj fl lj j fx dxfl; j dgf0G5 -9^a\h @)&^, kf@!_ .

elj iok/f0fdf c lfo t[tl0fnf0{ ; j flkofjul dxfITDof]f] ?kdf j 0fg ul/Psf] 5 . o; nf0{ ; TooU kf/De ePsf] lbg eg/ klg dflgG5 -hfzl @)^&, kf!!!_ .

cflht lj Bf gfz gx'g] df0tfsf] cfwf/df c lfo t[tl0fdf c lf/f/De u/fpg' ; j }|i7 x'g] 7flgG5 . c lfo t[tlolf, ; fdj tl cdj : of -; fdaf/L cff, L, d^a\unrfyl / /lj ; ktdl -cf0taf/ k/sf] ; ktdl_ u/L rf/ ltllynf0{ c lf of j f c lfo ltllys f ?kdf dflgPsf] 5 -zDdf{gkfn @)^!, kf%_ . ol ltlxy?df ul/Psf k0o sd{gfz ge0\$g ; l-rt /x'g] 7flgPsf] 5 .

; f|d| f/, s|t|s| f f /f|x0fl g|f|q k|/s|f| c|f|o t|t|l|o|f `g\9L dx|j k0f| / k|mb|f|o|l 7|f|g|65 -zdf| !(((, k|f|!\$_.
s|t|k|o 7|f|p|d|f j 6's tyf s|G|o|f|n|f|o|{ ; a|f|t / ; f|t'|s|f ; f|y| ; f|d|l|x|s
e|f|f|h|g u/f|o|{b|l|f|o|f|f l|b|g| k|g| u5g\

; f|w|, k|n|s|/ tyf a|f|6|f l|x|8|g| a6'j f|n|f|o|{8|f|s|l 8|f|s|l ; f|t'| ; a|f|t / k|n|
v|f|g l|b|g|u|/s|f|b|v|65 . o|f| a|f|h|d|f l|k|t|{-d|f|t| t|k|D|f, o|j f|r|g|, h|f|s|f| ; f|t'| tyf
u|d|l|s|f l|x|t|s|f/l 5|f|t|f, h|Q|f c|f|l|b b|f|g u|g|f|h|} c|f|o k|0|o|n|f|e x|g| e|l|g|P|s|f|
5 .

s|x|l|f s|t|} k|/f|k|s|f|/s|f| ?k|d|f w|d|3|6| b|f|g u|/s|f| k|f|0|65 . ; a|f|t|n|
e|l|/P|s|f| d|f|6|f|s|f| 3|8|f, x|Q|/, c|D|v|/f c|f|l|b b|f|g u|g|f| z|f|:q|l|o d|f|G|o|t|f /x|s|f|
o; Z|n|f|s|n|} a|t|f|p|5 -

a|P|if w|d|3|6|f| b|Q|f| a|f|X|d|f l|j i|o|f l|z|j f|t|d|s|M
c:o k|l|b|f|g|f t|{o|G|t' l|k|t|/f| k|k|t|f|d|x|f|M
u|G|w|f|p|s|d|\t|n|}d|>d\; f|f|g|s|D|e|d|\k|n|f|l|g|j t|d\

l|k|t|E|o|M ; D|k|l|f|:o|f|l|d c|l|f|o|d|\e|j t'| ; b|f -l|q|k|f|7|L, @)*), k|f|@&_ .
k|l|x|n|} l|g|k|f|g| ; f|j f|h|g|s d|h|a|f|6|f|d|f, r|f|k|f|/l|d|f j f T|o; s|f| g|h|s|}
l|9|s|d|f ; f|g|f| v|f|8|n v|g|l o; }l|b|g|b|v T|o; }v|f|8|n|d|f k|/f|n|} l|a|B|f|d|f l|k|w| k|g|f|
u|/l d|f|6|f|s|f|d|l|6|o|f j f 3|6|f|e|l/ v|f|g| k|f|g|l / ; f|/v| v|f|g|s|f n|f|l|u a|f|f, s|f| 9^a|u|f|
/; l|d|f a|f|w|/ /f|v|l|b|g| k|/D|k|/f l|y|o|f|. 6|f|/, l|e|q|l d|b|; tyf t|/f|0|d|f k|g| s|x|l|f
s|t|} z|l|t|n k|f|6|l j f 5|x|f|/l|d|f d|f|6|f|s|f| ; /f|x|l|d|f v|f|g| k|f|g|l e|/v| /f|v|l|b|g| u|y|f| .
c|l|x|n|} ; f|j k|/f|k|s|f|/L k|/D|k|/f `6|8|x|/f|P|s|f| 5 .

c|l|n p|b|f|/ l|r|Q|s|f /f|h|f|/h|f|6|f j f 7|h|f|7|f|n|'n|} d|x|n|s|f| c|u|f|l|8 o|f
c|f|l|u|g|d|f /f|f|r|} j f `p|k|f|d|f k|f|g|l e|/f|o|{T|o; s|f| 3|f|6|l|d|f ; f|g|f| n|f|6|f j f s|z|j f
8|f|/l|n|} a|f|f|w|/ /f|v|l|b|g|/ s|x|l|f t| k|f|g|l v|'j f|p|g| d|f|6|5| -k|g|j_ v|6|f|p|g| k|g| u|y|f| .
T|o: t|f| r|n|g t ca P|s|f|b|z|s|f| s|y|f e|0; S|o|f| .

o; k|j|d|f n|e|d|f d|x|f|n|l|d|l-e|/a|o|f|q|f n|f|l|5 . t|g|x|s|f| b|e|^a|:y|t >l
r|0|8|l|b|j| l|d|f k|h|f x|6|5 . ; b|/k|l|Z|r|d|s|f|l|j Z|j g|f|y|w|f|d a|f|t|8|l|d|f c|l|f|o s|D|e|d|f|n|f
n|f|l|g|} u5{-l|q|k|f|7|L, @)*), k|f|@&_ .

o|f| k|j|{g|k|f|n, e|f|/t, e'6|f|g, a^a|u|n|f|b|z, D|o|f|g|d|f/, >l|n^a|s|f, d|l|/; ; ,
k|f|s|: t|f|g, 0|6|8|f|g|; o|f|n|u|f|o|t l|j Z|j e|l/ 5|l|P|/ /x|s|f l|x|6|b" w|d|f|j n|D|a|l tyf
; f|+s|t|s ; d|b|f|o|n|} d|g|f|p|g| u|b|5|g|\

; f|f|t|-; G|b|e|x?

!=c|f|6|} j f|d|g l|z|j /f|d -0|f|@))(_ ; +s|t|-l|x|6|l s|f|z, l|b|n|l, G|o"e|f|/t|l|o a|s s|k|f|f|} g .

@= vltj 8f ; fdk; fb -@)&\$_ gkfnl ; +s|t lj Zj sfjz, sf7df8f; hgtf k|sfz
 tyf k; f/Of .
 #= hfzl ; Todfxg -@)^&_ gkfnl rf8kj{ nlnk/ ; f`f k|sfz .
 \$= 9^a\h ; b{k; fb -@)&^_ ; b{k-rf^a\, /fd]5fk, :j od\
 %= lqkf7L, kBge -@)*_ lxdfn k-rf^a\, kfjv/f, 8f= ; Gtfjf lqkf7L .
 ^= kf08] /fhain -0f(**M#**_ nvgp, pQ/ k|bz lx6bl ; +yfg .
 &= kfjv/h, afnsiOf ; Dkf= -@)^&_ gkfnl a|t\zAbsfz, sf7df8f; gkfn k|f
 k|ti7fg .
 *= zdf{ nlnfw/ -!((_ ef/tlo ; +s|t sfz, gof|bNnl, /fhkn P08 ; G ; .
 (= zDdf{gkfn, j ; Gts'df/ -@)^!_ gkfnl zAb; fu/, sf7df8f; efef k: ts e08f/ .
 ä ā

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; flxTo ; a4g s|b|, gkfnãf/f k|pfg ul/g ; Ddfgx?
^= lzf/bfbjl l; hgf k':sf/-@)&@
  @)&@ ultfSjz/l
  @)&# eflu/yl >|7
  @)&$ ejg 9^a\wgf
  @)&% dfof 7s'l
  @)&& /df zdf
  @)&* kbdfj tl l; x
  @)&( lx/0osdf/l kf7s
&= Wflwsf-kbd-buff sfJo slj tf k':sf/-@)&@
  @)&@ 8f= 6lsf/fd clwst/l
  @)&# kf-8f= j|pfdhwj 9sfn
  @)&$ /djz vs/h
  @)&% 8f= lj iOf/fh cfqj
  @)&& gf/foOfk; fb pklWof
  @)&* tly/fh clwst/l
  @)&( /dzr|bl bj sf6f
*= lhDasdf/L-6lsfj Nne ; flxTo ; Ddfg-@)&#
  @)&# k/z' kwfg
  @)&$ 8f= /fh|b| lj dn
  @)&% uOfz /; S
  @)&& pQdsiOf dhupff
  @)&* lj g|bdOf blif
  @)&( : gln kf8]n
(= lú'z /fdk; fb >|i7 ; flxTo ; Ddfg-@)&$
  @)&$ /fxOfllj nf; n06]n
  @)&% afnsiOf pklWof
  @)&& l8Nnl/fh cofn
  @)&* kf= 8f= gf/foOfk; fb vgn
  @)&( /dzk; fb u|td
!)= Ugd|nf-k|d ; flxTo ; Ddfg-@)&$
  @)&$ gkfn afn; flxTo ; dfh
  @)&% kd|b kwfg
  @)&& /-h>L k/fhnl
  @)&* thksfz >|i7
  @)&( leS6/ kwfg

```



g|kfnsl n|jss Pj+w|ld{s snfdl gl/L lraq0f klf8f= j loff k|f8dfn

!= ; f/ ; ^aklk

snfsl 0ltxf; kN6fpbf w/) k/ klu65 . lj rf/zln / lj j|szln
dfgj e6bf w/) klxn| g) snf / j f: t'snfs| lj sf; e0; s|s| lyof| .

9^aklpusf dflg; n| cfknhf0{ JoQm ug{ snfs| lj le6g dfwod
/fh|sf lyP . dflg; n| cfknhf0{JoQm ug{ dfWoddWo} ; xh / ; 6b/ dfwod
g) snf x|f| .

; gftg wdfj nDalx?sl k|rlg u|fy j|bdf lj le6g blj blj lnf0{
cfXj fg ul/Psf|, k'sf/ ul/Psf| ; fld /; cflb ck0f ul/Psf| ; Qm d6qx?
yk| 5g\ k/df|df, k/d|zj /sf| ; fsf/ : j ?ksf| j 0fg 5 t/ dl't{ khfs|
pNn|v 5g, j|bs ; dodf k|s|t khf / x|f|o1sf| k|rng Jofks lyof| .

dl't{khf j|bs ; EotfkZrft\$|f lj sf; x|f . o; } ajhfb|v lraq /
dl't{df b|v|0g| efj e^akl, To; ; lu ; Dal6wt pkf; gf lj lw, d6q, : tlt ; a)
cd't{k/Dk/fnf0{dl't{?kdf k|:t't ug| rng a9b)uof| .

Wofg, ofju, o1 / d6q pRrf/Ofaf/f 0Zj /sf|cd't{: j ?knf0{cfXj fg
ul/Psf ; Qmx? j|bdf k|z: t 5g\ . ; dfhdf 0Zj / elQmbzgs|f lj sf;
; lu; lu) dl't{ Pj d\Nrq khfs|f k|f/De eof| .

lj le6g k'/fofx? -dT:o, cl|g, j /fx, lj i0f, lj i0fwd|f|Q/ / c6o
s|xL n| dl't{/ j f: t' snf lgd|f|af|/lg|Zrt lgod / lgb|zg lbPsf 5g\

5|7f|ztfAb|s|f ajt\lxtf, lj i0f wdf|Q/ k'/fof, uktsfnsl dfg; f/
ukt|f|Q/sfnsl dodt, P3f/f|ztfAb|s|f doblksf /; d/f^akl ; 6wf/, P3f/f|
af/f|ztfAb|s|f ck/flhtf kR5f, af/f|ztfAb|s|f?kd08g, ; f|x|f|ztfAb|s|f
lzNk/Tg cflb u|fydf dl't\$|f gfk cyft\tfndfg, k|f0k|ti7fs|f lj wfg,
: yfkgf / khglj lw af| pNn|v ul/Psf| 5 .

; f|do / pul : j ?ksf blj l / blj tfs|f dx|f/sf| efj e^akl, k|: tlt /
prf0af|/ klg k|tdf lj 1fgsf k':tsdf k|:6; lu rrf| ul/Psf| 5 . lj lj w

r/Of kf/ u// dfq} s'g} klq dlt{s'g} dlGb/sf| ue|u|kdf : yfikt x'g k'u|sf| xG5 . zf: qdf j Ofq u/sf| ?k / : j efj cg?k lj leGg lgod kfng u// Pp6f snfsf/n} ; DkOf{ ?kdf cfknhf0{ ; dlk|t u// bjj tf agfpg| hdsf| u5{ . g|kfnsf lj leGg : yfgdf, lj lj w sfndf lgl|t dlt{x?sf| cWoog ubf{ oxffsf lj lj w hfthf|tsf| o; df of|ubfg b|vG5 .

e= njv ; f/

x|df bjjL bjj tfsf lrq / dlt|df snfsf/sf| gfd la/n} e|6G5 . k|l6 bzgaf6 k|eflj t x|df snfsf/n} cf^gf s'g} klq sfo{ /rgf k/d|Tdf, k/d|Zj /sf| skfaf6 dfq} ; Dej ePsf|h} To; s|tdf cf^gf gfd sb|g| sfo{u/gg\ b0{rf/j 6f ckj fb : j ?k s|xL dlt|df clen|v / snfsf/sf| gfd s|bPsf 5g\

lqbj / pgsf zIQm : j ?k af|Xdl, j |0fjL / dfx|Zj /Ls} lj lj w : j ?ksf lrq, dlt{x? agfpg snfsf/ cul; / eP . bjj tfsf| zIQm : j ?kf bjjLx? ; u; u; gj buf| dlxifdlbgl, rfd08f, sfnL, bz dxflj Bf, u^a|f, hd'gf, ; /: j tl, n|dl, kf|tL, ; 4f, /f1L, ClWb, l; lWb, o|fL0f, ck; /f, gfu s6of, cfow : qlsf dlt{x? a6g yfn} . lj i0f'sf cj tf/ : j ?k >l /fdsf| zIQm ; ltf / s|0f'sf cf7 kTgx? ; |Sd0f, ; Toefdf, hfDaj tl, sfin6bl, ldqj Gbf, ; Tof, ebf, n|d0ff, / s|0f; vL /fwf'sf dlt{x? klq k|z: t a6g yfn} .

n|f'ss snfd egl, gt|sL, ; |j sf, /fhs'df/L, /fgl, lj leGg ; +sf/ / khf, xfd, o1df ; |Ddlnt dlxnf?, bjjLsf| ; xfosx?sf lrq / dlt{ ag|sf| b|vG5 .

af|4 laxf/ / : tkdf a'4 h6dsf b|Zodf dfobjjL, lj leGg /a|s'f tf/ fsf : j ?k, k|1kf/ldtf, j ; Gw/f, clhdfx? agfPsf| kf0G5 .

g|kfnL z)h|sf dlGb/, b/af/, wd|zfnf cf|bsf| 5fgf c80fpg k|of|u ul/g| 68fnsf| alr efudf ; fnelGhsf db|fdf gf/Lsf| ; Gb/ dlt{x? s|bPsf xG5g\

o; njvdf w|d|s / n|f'ss b|j} y|/sf snfs|tdf k|:tt gf/L lrqOf af| rrf{ul/Psf| 5 . snfsf| ; Gbe|df of| lj : tt lj ifo ePsf|n| ; a} ; d|6g sl7g x|bf ox|f ; ^N|kt?kdf k|:tt ul/Psf| 5 .

k|7e|d

dfgj ; Eotfsf| kf|Deb|v g} s'g} g s'g} ?kdf snfsf| ; 'z| ft

ePsf| k|dfOf e|6Psf 5g\

lj Zj sf lj le6g ukrf, cf8f/x?df rf/ xft v'Sf 6|s|/ klg dflg; n| snfsf| l; h6f u/|s| lyof| . ; fdlhs k|fOf dflg; n| cfk|rhfO{ JoOm ug{ cf^gf| j /k/ ; 6b/ agfpg, lj z|if z|Omk|t k|: t/sf k|frlg : ql dlt&? k|f|t 5g\ n|Dagl, slknj : t' l|qdf lj le6g ; dodf ul/Psf p|vvggdf O|zfk|'sf cdf-lzz', cdf / b|j Lx?sf ; ; fgf df6fsf dlt&? e|6Psf 5g\

b|j Lx?, dft|sfx?, chlxf?, n|dl / k|f|t|sf lj lj w : j ?k, ; lj sf, gt|sl, ol|fOf, lj Bfw/L / afS; Lsf lj lj w : j ?ksf dlt{/ l|rxq? ag|j k/Dk/f ox|f sfod} 5 .

n|dl|sf Psn dlt{ k|f|t|sf Psn dlt{ b|j Lx?sf Psn dlt{ h: t} s'df/ ; Dej km|sdf sl|bPsf k|f|t| / ; lj sf, lq|j qmd afdg dlt{df bz|fO|Psf| aln /fhfsf| /fgl lj 6Bfaln, lj Zj ?k dlt{df sl|bPsf eb|j L / n|dl|sf dlt{ k|f|rlg g|k|fnl sn|df k|: t't : ql dlt{sf s|X| pb|f/Of xg\

g|k|fnsf lj lj w sn|df wd|sf| k|j fx k|: 6 ?kdf b|Vg ; lsg5 . lnR5lj sfn / To; e6bf k|frlg ; dosf| ; f+s|ts c|Woog ubf{ s| b|v65 eg| b|j b|j Lsf dlt{6f|x|s /fhkl/j f/sf ; b: ox?, ef/bf/x? / ; j s, ; j sfx?sf| dlt{ ag|sf 5gg\ khglo, j 6bglo, OZj /, k/d|f|df, k|e'sf| lg/fsf/ : j ?knfO{ cfsf/ lbP/ Psf| dgn| hk, Wofg ehg ug{ dflg; n| pl|rt 7f6of| . To; h| OZj /s| lj le6g ?ksf dlt&? s|b|g pm tNnl|g eof| . To; h| g|k|fnsf k|f|rlg dlt&? cf|Nofpb|f Toxf| dfgj dlt{sf| cefj e|665 . ckj fbsf| ?kdf lnR5lj sfndf lg/k|lfn| : yfkgf u/|sf| pgsf afa'cdfsf| dlt{hfO{ cf|Nofpb|g ; lsg5 . cfh To| dlt{ e|6Psf| 5g t/ dlt{sf| k|fbkl7sf| clen|v eg| e|6Psf| 5 .

To; dlt{sf| k|fbkl7sf| clen|vsf| Aox|f/ f o; k|sf/ 5- .bfgl, w|} lj 6fg.\ ; a|t/ k|j fx km|n|Psf /fhf >L dfgb|j n| k|Yj Lsf| /lff ul//xg'ePsf a|nf ; k|f sl|t{ ePsf px|f dfgb|j sf| k|f|psf| lgufxn| lg/k|lfn| afa'cdfsf| of| ; flns ag|P .l

kf6g, Rof; n l:yt uhn|dl

b|j Lsf dlt&?d|Wo| kf6gsf| Rof; n|lx6ldf l:yt Pp6f k|: t/ dlt{ k|f|rlgtfsf sf/Ofn| lgs} r|l|t 5 . :yfgs db|f|df ePsf| To; dlt{sf|

; a)ebf dflvNnf] efusf] bfoff/ afoff b'0j 6f xfQln] hn ; |rg ug{nfuf]sf] bZ0 bzf0Psf] xgfn]o; dlt'nf0{uhn l dlsf] dlt{elgPsf] xf]. lj i0fwdff0/ k/f0fdf pNn]v ePsf] lgodcg'; f/ g) of] bj] Lsf] dlt{ agf0Psf] 5 . o; uhn l dlsf] dlt'nf zf/l/s ; Gb/ tf b; fpg snfsf/n] u/]sf] dxgt kl: 6 b]v65 . l5g]sf] sDd/, ki6 5ftl, kns]sf] k'f]f, cf^Nus cgkft ldn]sf] z/l/ ; a) o; dlt'nf lj zjftf xg\ o; dlt'nf] csf] Pp6f lj zjftf tx k/]sf] dl; g] cf8g]nf0{ sDd/ eGb] tn / 3BfeGb] dflv bfoff kn] nqSs kg] u// ntl/Psf] 5 . n l dlsf] afoff xfts]f] gf8ldf cf]9g]sf] csf] 6Kk]f] c80f0Psf] 5 . : qlx?sf lj leGg ; dosf klx/gsf] cWoog ubf{ 9fsf]sf] cf]9g] , tlg txsf] vf: 6f] , k50f]l cflb sDd/ eGb]dflv cf]8g] j : q eP klG lj leGg 9firf kf/] cf]8g] k]rng lyof] . n l dlsf] sz lj Gof; / sfgsf] s'08n / uf8fsf] ; |n /f]6lh: tf] sNnlsf] agf]b lj z]if 5 . skfnsf] 9firf lj z]if k]sf/sf] 5, zl/sf] alrdf l; p]bf] kf/] b]j]tkn] skfn af6], skfnsf] rN7f] bfoff]sf] afoff / afoff]sf] bfoff kn] kns]f0Psf] 5 . skfnsf] o: tf] 9firf pkTosfsf k]rlg : ql dlt'x?df b]v65 . dlt'nf] dx/ l v0Psf]nf] efj e^Nlaf/] s]xl eGg ; lsb]g .

uhn l dlsf] afoff xftdf ePsf] 8f7; lxtsf] knh kl: 6 5 . dlt{ knssf] ; a)ebf tn bfoff/ afoff 3'8f df/] , gd: sf/ u// a;]sf eQm?sf] ; fg] dlt'nf] o; knssf] ; f]bo]df j]Wb u/]sf] 5 .

/fli60 ; ^Nxfnodf k]blzft k]Bx:tf n l dl

k]Bx: tf n l dlsf] of] dlt{ 7h]f] dlt{ kns]af6 kn]b]sf] Ps efu xf] . g]k]ndf k]ft dlt'x?dW0- cgxf/sf] efj e^N, skfnsf] ; fh ; Hhf, zf/l/s agf]b, ; a]sf] b]i6sf]0faf6 of] dlt{ cAan bh]df k5{ . o; dlt'nf] sz lj Gof; b]v/ cfw]gs ; dosf sz ; Hhfsf lj z]if 1x? klG 5Ss k5g\ k]Bx: tf n l dlsf] Pp6f lz/df rf/, k]fr 9firf]sf] skfn agf0Psf] 5 . ; ; fg] skfn 3'df/] l gwf/df Nof0Psf] 5 . ; fx] ; Gb/ cfsif]s h/]f] agf0]foff kn] 3'df]/Psf] skfnsf] agf]b 5 . sk8f lgrf]v/ ; 's]pg nfuf]sf] h: t} cfsf/sf] skfnsf] 9firf agfpg snfsf/n] v'a} dxgt u/]sf] b]v65 . lnR5]j sfnsf dlt'x?dW0] s]zlj Gof; sf b]i6n] o; dlt'nf0{ ; j]-]7 dlt{ dfGg ; lsg5 . cfv]f, gfs, cf]7, ufnf, l gwf/ / cfv]ef] ; a) g] ldn]bf] / cfsif]s 9^Nn] s'bg' g) o; dlt'nf] lj z]if xf] . o; dlt'nf] csf] /df0nf] k]f b'0j 6f sfgdf kn/s kn/s 9firf]sf] s'08nsf]

k|pfu klg x|f . kmha'S] ns|b; lxtsf|unfsf|x|f/, bfoffxftdf dfq}afh'a6w,
 wftl c80fpg] a'S] sDd/a6w / ; Dk0f{ uxgf g} /Tg h18t h: tf| b|vg'
 o; sf| csf| lj z|iftf x|f . kftnf| wftlSf| ; Ksf|sf| lsgf/sf| xNsf a'Sf
 dfq} b|v|P/ snfsf/n| :ql dlt'Sf| 5ftlSf| ; f|bo{ / ; f|otf b|v|pg
 ; kmntf k|kt u/sf 5g\ o; dlt'Sf| ; Dk0f{ cf^Ns cgkft ldn]sf| 5 .
 dlt'nf0{lboPsf| gdcg'; f/ g}bfoffxft gfn / sf|knf; d|t agfPsf| 7hf|
 kmqPsf| sdnsf| kmhdf c80f0Psf| 5 / b|j | xftn| klg kmh]sf| 7hf|
 sdnsf| kmh]sf| 8f7 ; dft]sf| 5 . dlt'Sf| b|j }t km|k|sPsf| kmh]n| ; f|bo{df
 j |Wb u/sf| 5 .

kfj {tl

lzj sf| z|Qm kTglSf| ?kdf ; tlbj|L / kfj {tLsf| pNn|v kf|f|ofs
 u|fyx?df ul/Psf| 5 . lzj k/f0fdf b|f k|h|k|t|n| u/sf| o1sf| lj : t|t
 j Ofg 5 . Toxf| pNn|v ePcg'; f/ b|f|k|h|k|t|n| cf|kmh| cf|of|hgf u/sf|
 o1df lzj / ; tlbj|Lnfo{ lgDtf| u/gg\ . ; tlbj|L lgDtf|gf g} cf^gf
 afafsf| w|d|s sfoq|ddf efu lng u0g\pgsf| / lzj sf| Toxf| b|fn|
 ckdfg u| . ; t|n| ckdfg ; xg g; s|/ o1s08df xfdk|f|ng\ lzj sf|
 qm|w|llg; f| 8/fP/ c|lgn| ; tlbj|Lsf| z/L/ hnfpg ; sgg\ ; tlbj|Lnfo{
 af|s|/ lzj n| k|j|L epdof u| . lzj n| nfd| ; do; Dd ; tlbj|Lnfo{ af|s|/
 lx|8g' kTgl k|p|sf| Pp6f a|h|f8 gd'gf x|f . lj le6g : yfgdf epdof ubf|
 ; tlbj|Lsf| c^a\ ^/sf| : ynnf0{ lj le6g k|j q kl7sf| ?kdf khf ug|
 rng 5 . gkfnsf| lj le6g : yfgdf o: tf dx|j k0f{ : yfgx? 5g\h; dWoj
 kz|kt l|fqs|f uXozj /L kl7nf0{ b|j|Lsf| k|p|v z|Qm kl7 d|f|g65 .

kj {t/fh lxdfno / d|gsfsf| ue|af6 ; tlbj|Lsf| b|f| ; f| h6d kfj {tLsf|
 ?kdf ePsf| j Ofg k/f0fx?df cfp5 . kfj {t|n| af|Nosfnb|v g} lzj sf|
 hk, Wofg ug| / lzj k|t k|p|f|eg|/ sl7g tk:of u|/ a/bfg k|Psl ly0g\
 c|Dasf, kfj {tlbj|Lsf| ckf/ z|Qmsf| j Ofg r08L ; Kztldf kf065 .

dxfsfnl, dx|f; /: j tl / dxfn|dl / u0fx?n| kl/k0f{ hub|Dafsf syfx?
 g}; Kztldf 5g\ sfnl, b|uf| dx|f|dlb|gl, r08L, c|Dasf, rfd08f c|fb
 kfj {tLs|} lj le6g ?kx? xg\ lj le6g sNk, o'udf lj le6g cf; /L k|j|lwsf
 /f|f; x?nf0{dfg(b|j|Ln| a|lnfal|n)?k cj tf/ lnPsf| j Ofg k/f0fx?df 5 .

sf7df8f| pkTosfdf kfj {tLsf| Psn plePsf| dlt{ / pdfdx|Zj /
 kmnsdf s|fbPsf| dlt'x? k|z: t 5g\ pdfdx|Zj / kmnsdf lzj ; f|} pdf,
 kfj {tL Pp6} cf; gl|df j f 5'S} cf; gl|df / st} st} lzj s} sfvdf a; |sf|

b}v|pg] k}rng 5 . clwsfz pdfdxZj / k}msdf lzj sf rf/j 6f /
kfj {tLsf} b0j 6f xft agfpg] rng 5 . kfj {tLsf} xftdf k}h, ; 'uf r/f, P}gf
; dft}sf] b}vf0G5 . kfj {tLsf ; lj sfx? rd/, 5ftf / k}mk}h lnP/
plePsf xG5g\ s'g} s'g} pdfdxZj / k}msdf kfj {tLsf} cf; glaf6 tn
^ /s] kfp hldgdf a; }sl ; lj sfn] xftdf yfd}sf] kl}g b}vf0G5 . kfj {tLsf
; lj sfx? b0{j f rf/ xft ePsf xG5g\ pdfdxZj / k}msssf] cfsif}S
klfdWo] ; lj s ; lj sfx?sf] k}; tlt kl}g k5{.

u^af gblsf] b}l : j?k

g}kfnl snfdf u^afsf] k}; tlt ; f/dx}j k0f{/ /f}rs 5 . ; fdf}otof
lgDg : j?kdf u^af gblnf0{ b}j }lsf] : j?kdf b; f0G5 .

!_ dlG6/, b/af/ / kf6Lsf] dh 9f}sf]sf] vfk}sf] bfof} afof} / dfly .

@_ b/af/sf] rf}sfdf uf}xl / s5j fdf plAhPsf : ql ?kdf u^af /
hd}gfsf] dlt{.

#_ pdfdxZj / k}msssf] ; a}e6bf dfly alr efudf cfsfzaf6 v:g
nfuf}sf] : ql : j?kdf u^afsf] k}; tlt .

\$_ dlG6/sf] ue}u}xdf : yfikt u^af dlt{-kz'klt, cfo}3f6_ .

; fd}hs b}gs sfo{ ; u; u}wld}S sfo}sf] nflu kfgl cTofj Zos
ePsf] kfgLsf] dx}j zAbdf j 0fg ug{ ; }sb}g . kfgllj gf h}j gsf]
sNkg} ug{ ; }sb}g . kfgLsf lj leGg ; f}tdWo] gblnf0{ pQd ; f}t df}lgG5 .
gblx?dWo] u^afnf0{ u^afdf0{ e6b} lj z}if khf / ; +sf/ gbl }sgf/df
; DkGg ul/G5 .

s_ >ldb}efuj t dxik/f0fdf /fhf eul/yn] ; fx} kl/>d u/ u^af
gblnf0{ k}Yj ldf cfpg dgfPsf lyP . u^af k}Yj ldf cfPsf] 36gf ; fx}
/f}rs 5 . u^afsf] pTklQaf/ lj lj w /f}rs }sDabGtl k}rlnt 5 . h; dWo]
lj i0f}sf] afdg cj tf/n] lj zfn : j?k wf/Of ug} qmddf b}j | k}f}sf] g^an]
cfsfzsf] dflyNnf] efudf 3f}Rbf Toxlaf6 u^af allg yf}ng\ . To; }n]
u^afsf] Pp6f gfd lj i0fkbl /Xof] .

v_ k}f}rlg ; dosf l}blnk /fhfsf 5f}f eul/yn] cf^gf k'v}f}nf0{
tf}g{u^afnf0{ : j u}af6 k}Yj ldf NofPsf lyP .

u_ k}Yj ldf cfPkI5 u^af gbln] Clif hxg' -hXgg'_ sf] s'6l
auf0g\ Clifnf0{ /; p70f, /; sf] ^f}sfdf Clifn] u^afnf0{g} of}uann]
lk0lbP . elu/ysf] cg/f}wdf Clifn] cf^gf}lt 3f}af6 u^af gbl }gsf}nlbP .
To; kl5 hfXgj }sf] ?kdf klht xg yf}ng\ -kf}B0fn, @)^&, k}f !%_

pdfdxZj /sf sxl kmsx?df u^af gblnf0{ cfszfaf6 ; fl^ }
kYj ldf ^g{ nfulsfj b}v0G5 . cfszfaf6 u^af kYj ldf x10b) tnlt/
^bfsfj :j eflj s bZ0 b}vfpG snfsf/n) w/} ldxgjt u/}sfj b}vG5 .

lj leGg k/f0fdf u^afsf lktf lxdfno / dftf dgfsfj pNn}v cfp5 .
kfrlg ; dodf kYj ldf u^af ly0gg,u^af :j udf dfq ly0g\ slkndlgnj
; u/sf ^),)) kqnf0{ u^af; fu/df e:d u/ . cf^gf kvfsf pWbf/sfj
nflu /fhf eful/yn) tkfann) u^afhlnf0{ kYj ldf NofP . To; }n) u^afnf0{
eful/yl klg elg5 . u^af :j uaf6 kYj ldf ^bf{euj fg\zj n) h6fdf wf/Of
u/}sfj) u^afnf0{ lzj kTgl klg elg5 . gkfnf kfk kfrlg pdfdxZj /
kmsdf u^afsfj pkl: ylt b}vbG pQ/ lnR5lj snb}v pdfdxZj /
kmsdf u^afsfj dlt{ ag}sfj b}vG5 . kmssfj 7lsdfly alrdf /
slxn}sfxl kmsfj 5}pdf u^afsfj dlt{ sb}sfj b}vG5 . u^afsf rf/
xftdWo} b0{ xftn) lzj nf0{ hn r9fpb} u/}sfj / csfj b0{ xftn) cf^g
cf9g} ; dft}sfj bZodf dxZj / kmssfj csfj cfsif\$ klf xj .

kzkit dlGb/sfj k}k66lsfj efo^a cf}hki5 j fudtl}sfj lsgf/df
u^afdf0}sfj dlGb/ 5 . uDah znldf lgl{t o; dlGb/sfj ue}uxdf
; ^ad/d/sfj u^afsfj dlt{/ uh'/df >l o6q lgdfof ul/Psfj5 . kzkitgfysfj
dh dlGb/sfj ue}uxsfj 0zfg sf}fdf : yfkt u^afsfj dlt{hf0{ kf}h y/sf
khf/Ln) dlGb/af6 af}sf/ cfo3f6df /x}sfj u^af dlGb/df /v5g\ khf/Ln)
u^af dlt{ dlf xfd, khf / hfqsfj ; Dk0f{ sfd ; DkGg ub5g\ gkfnl
; jgsfj zfb}h^a u0sf l; kfxlx? / s'; n}x?n) ahfPsfj afhfn) ofqdf
/fgs ylk5 . kzkit lfqdf dgf0g} c? hfqf eGbf ofj 5f6f} ; dodf
; dfkg xG5 . ofj hfqdf aln r9fpG} / efln vfg} rng 5g . u^afdf0}sfj
v6 6fn 6fnf 3dfP/ kzkitgfysfj klZrd 9f}sfdf kfofP/ /f}sg5 .
khf/Ln) wft'sfj u^af df0sfj dlt{ e\$Ho}hf0{ lhDdf nufPkI5 u^afdf0}sfj
hfqf ; dlt{ xG5 . ofj hfqsfj csfj/df0nfj / dxlj k0f{k lf eg}sfj hfqdf
xg'dfg9f}sfaf6 NofPsfj v8}nf0{ v6df /fv/ , n}ll rlfxb0}hg df}g; n)
af}sf/ ofqf rnfpg' xj . : yfglox? o; hfqnf0{; doahl / ltnf/L af}Gj
hfqsfj ?kdf klg :d/Of ub5g\

u^afdf0{ hfqsfj Joj : yfkg u7L ; +yfg, kzkit cdfnsf6 srx/L /
kzkit ufZj f/in) lhDdf lnPsfj xG5 -kf}0fin / c6o, @)&*, kf !!*÷ !!(_ .
Pp6f dlt{ fu hlj Gt ?kdf hf}8Psfj hfqsfj ?kdf u^af hfqnf0{ lng
; lsg5 .

hd'gfsf dlt{

sf7df8fj pkTosfdf dNn sfnlg b/af/sf rfsx?df, dlGb/sf
9fjsfsf vfkfx?df, 6Bfnx?df u^af / hd'gf b'j} bjj Lsfj dlt{ ; u; u}
:yfkgf u/sfj kf0G5 . b'j} bjj Lx?sfj dlt{ x|bf{ p: t} xG5, axfgn] dfqj
5'60fpg ; lsg5 . u^af uf|xdf / hd'gf s5'j dfd plePsfj b|v'f0G5 .

;/:j tl

j)bs ; dodf ; /:j tl gblsfj ?kdf ly0g\ ; /:j tLsfj lsgf/df
; Eotfsfj lj sf; ePsfj lyof] . To; a|nfb]v cfh; Dd ; /:j tl lj Bf,
; +s|t / ; Eotfsf bjj Lsfj ?kdf klhb} cfPsl 5g\

; /:j tlnf0{ j fs\j flbj L, afuZj /L, ef/tl, af0fl, cflb elgG5 .
; gftg wdfanDal h: t} af4 / h'g wdfj nDal klg ; /:j tLsfj cf/fwgf
ub5g\ lj iOf wdfQ/df ; /:j tlnf0{rf/ xft ePsl lj leG uxgfn] ; 'zlfet
elgPsfj 5 . pgsfj ; f)do d'v, ; Gb/ ?k / uf/f] j Ofsfj pNnjv 5 .

:sGbk/f0fdf ; /:j tl h6fh'6 oOm zWb, lz/df cwrGbj ePsl,
sdndf a:g] glnu] j f / tlG glq ePsl elgPsfj 5 . -:sGbk/f0f, (^:#_ .

k'/0fx?df aXdfsl 5f/L / zlQmsfj ?kdf ; /:j tLsfj pNnjv eP
klg lj iOfsfj kl/j f/sfj ; b:osfj ?kdf a9L rrf{ kf0G5 . lj iOfsf lj leG
:yfgsf dlt{df n] dl / ; /:j tl bfoff / afoff afxg; lxt b; fpg] rng 5 .
lj Bfsl bjj Lsf ?kdf Vofit kfPsl ; /:j tLsf Psn dlt{x? sf7df8fjdf
w}) 5g\ . ldt pNnjv ePsfj ; ajeGbf k'/fgf] ; /:j tLsfj dlt{ knkPsfj
; j tV!@ -0{!!(@_ sf] dflgPsfj 5 . knkP, afns'df/L, nflhDkf6, kzklt
jT; nf dlGb/, 6f8v]h, dxfsfn:yfg, af8] n]h] kgf]tl, kzklt hoafuZj /L
dlGb/, sdnfbl uOfz:yfg, xflBlufpf, kf6g ; 'gwf/f, eQmk' / xg'dfg3f6,
gS; fn euj tl dlGb/, ah]of]lugl, rfkfufpf af^ad'9f, a9fglns07 cflb
:yfgdf ; /:j tLsf dlt{x? :yflkt 5g\

g]kfndf lj Bfsl bjj L ; /:j tLsfj khf / dlt{ :yfkgf 1fgsf nflu
dfq]geP/ aRrfsfj :j f:Yo nfesfj nflu klg ul/Psf pbfx/Of 5g\ h: t}
/Ofaxfb/ zfxsfj zf; g sfndf d; fg 3f6df klg ; /:j tLsfj dlt{ :yfkgf
ul/Psfj j Ofg kf0G5 .

kYj L

kYj L dftfnf0{ Clj] bdf el'dsfj ?kdf, P]t/p afXd0fdf ; db]sfj
d]vnf w]l/Of]sfj ?kdf, ztky afXd0fdf ; li6Hoj]7 -klyd ; li6_ sf] ?kdf

df|gPsf] 5 .

cyj]j]bsf] kYjL; Qm ; f/) kl; 4 5 . k'/fofx?df kYj Lsf] :j ?k
bj] ls/of ePsf] kf0G5 . k]tdf lj 1fgsf k':tsdf kYj Lsf] dlt{ agfpgj
lgod atf0Psf] 5 . lj i0fwdfQ/ k'/f0fdf xl/of] z's j 0f] lbJoe'f0f o'Qm
rt'/afx'; Zj]tj :q, /Tg kfq, cf]fwl kfq, kB cflb afxx?df lngj
rf/j 6f lbluhx?sf kl7df lj /fhdfg ; j]fwl kfq Zj]tj Of]sf] kYj Lsf]
dlt{ agfpgj] j Of]g 5 .

gk]ndf lj Zj ?ksf dlt{ kmns / a/fx cj tf/sf] dlt{df kYj lnf0f
:ql ?kdf bzf0Psf] 5 . rfu]g/fo0fdf /x]sf] lj Zj ?k dlt{df gf06f; Dd
sllbPsf] :ql ?kdf bzf0Psf] kYj Ldf]fn] ; Dk0f] hut'yfd]sl / ; Dk0f]
j : t' wf/of ug] ePsln] lj Zj ?ksf bj} kfpdf xft / sf]wn] yfd]sf]
:j ?kdf pTsl0f] ul/Psf] 5 . r08f]nsf] a/fx dlt{df s]bPsl kYj Ldf]tf
bj} xftdf k]h lnP/ gd:sf/ u/l kn]6l s; V a;]sl 5g\ . eQmk/
l; 4kf]v/Lsf] j /fx dlt{df kYjL dftf v'Sf 'f/v a;]sl 5g\ . kf6g
s]l0fd]Gb/sf] j /fxdlt{df ; fg] cfsf/sf] kYjL dftf s]bPsf] 5 . sllt'k/
af3e/a d]Gb/sf] kf^au0fdf kYj Ldf]tsf]gof z]hl, k]hgg :j ?k bzf0Psf]
dlt{ 5 .

dfob]j L

af] snfs]tdf, :ql :j ?kdf, lj leG tf/fx?, k]1f kf/ldtf, j; Gw/f,
dfob]j L / k]hfkltnf0f b; f]pg] k]rng 5 . /fhs'df/ l; Wbfy]sf] hGd
j t]dfg dfj] 0ltxf; df Pp6f 7h]f 36gf x] . klj q pBfg n]Dag]Lsf]
dfob]j L d]Gb/df kl; t/sf] a'4hGd dlt{ 5 .

; fnelGhsf d]b]df plePsf] dfob]j Lsf] dlt{df gj hft lzz' a'4nf0f
; ft kf0nf lx8g nfu]sf] b]v'f0G5 . a'4hGdaf/] hfts, n]ntlj : t/ /
cZj 3f]fs]t a'4r]l/tDdf j Of]g 5 . k]fs]ts ?kdf xg]df]g; sf]hGdeGbf
a'4sf] hGd km's 9^aun] dfob]j Lsf] sDd/af6 ePsf] lyof] .

kzklit hoafuZj /Lsf] 9^aun]wf/faf6 NofP/ 5fpg]Lsf] ; ^aun]xfnodf
k]blzft a'4hGd dlt{sf] wd{/ snf bj} k]lfaf6 lj lzi6 : yfg 5 . bj} xftn]
?vsf] xfu]j ; dftv/ dfob]j L plePsl 5g\ 6f]ps]sf] alr'df l; pbf] lr/v/
skfn sf]/Psf] 5 / To; l; pbf]df lz/af6l, bfof] afof]lz/k]h nuf0Psf]
5 . sf]gd] 7h]f uf]n]f s'08n, 3f]6ldf b0f] k]sf/sf d]nf, xftdf r'/f /
kf]v/df afh' clg kfpdf sNnl h: tf uxgf ; x]pbf] 9^aun] s]bPsf] 5 .

r{6f} vfnsf} r{/f / afh'sf} a\$} lgs} ldxgt u// sfbPsf} 5 . sDd/ eGb} dly n'ufs} kpfu 5g, sDd/eGb} tn kftnf} xNsf n'ufs} kpfu 5 . wftl c80fpg nufPsf} sDd/aGw tlgtxsf} a\$fn} ubf{lgs} cfsif\$ 5 . dfofbj lsf} 5}pd} e/v/} hGdPsf l; Wbfy{ sdn}sf} k'rhdf plePsf 5g\ bj} k; ifsf ?kdf b; fpg afns l; Wbfy{sf} ; DkOf{ z/L/ 9fSg} u// ufn} cfsf/sf} k'efd08n k} 7e}ddf sfbPsf} 5 . afns l; Wbfy{sf} lz/ dly g}afbnaf6 lgl: sP/ b0}hgf bj} k'qx? b0j 6f 38faf6 hn / k'rhx? j}i6 ub}5g\ . czf}s, klkn, ; fn, cfk, sfa}dWo} s'g} Ps ?vsf k'p}df a4 hGdPsf} k}; a^u af4; q, nIntla: t/ cflb u}ydf pNn}v 5 . gf/Ld't{ c^a}st gkfnl k}: t/sn}df o; d't{sf} : t/ pRr 5 . gjf zt}Ablt/ ag}sf} o; d't{sf} l} lzi6 : yfg 5 .

hgsk/ /fd dGb/sf} dft}zz' dlt{

lj ; *! *#(df /fddGb/sf} l}gd}Of ePsf} lyof} . cd/l; x yfkn} /fd dGb/sf} l}gd}Of u/fPsf lyP . k}frlg 5fg} z}h}sf} j f: t'snf / ; Gb/ d't{x?sf sf/Of hgsk/sf} /fd dGb/ rrf}df 5 . /fddGb/sf} e08f/df ; Gb/ d't{ t}d}kq, sfi7kq, gfuknOf / bj} bj} t}sf uxg}x? ; 'lft 5g\ ; Gof; L r'teh lu/l}n} j 6j}l}sf} tn k'rhf k}/sf /fd kf-rf}og d't{ n}ld}g}/foOf d't{ bzfj t}/ d't{/ of}ud}of}sf} d't{/fddGb/df : yfkg} u}/sf x'gfn} : yfglo hgtf cfh klg pgnfO{ cfb/k} }s ; D^G5g\ ol d't{x?dWo}/fddGb/sf} ue}x}df / afx/L leQ}df : yfkt of}ud}of}sf} d't{sf} k}; a^u w}/ kN6 cfp}5 . gkfn}df kfOPsf ; Gb/ : ql d't}df of} d't}k'nn}sf} : yfg 5 .

hgsk/ /fd dGb/sf} cdf / gj hft lzz' dlt{h: t} 5f6 ePsf c? d't{x? ef/sf l} leG ; a^uxfn}df k}bzg ul/Psf 5g\ /fhzfxl ; a^uxfn}df ePsf} cf7cf}6f, 9fsf ; a^uxfn}df ePsf} Pp6f / ef/tlo ; a^uxfn}df ePsf} Pp6f u/L hDdf bzc}f}6f o: t} d't{sf} Jo}Vof e\$zfnln} u}/sf 5g\ pgn} o; k}sf/sf d't}hfO{ ; B}hft eG} gdf}f/Of u}/sf 5g\ of} d't{ /fgl, /fhdf}f h: t} b}vG5 . o; d't}df ; DkG} kl/j f/sf ^ns k}: 6 ?kdf b}vG5 . cn^a}st vf6df afof} xft 6}sf}, sfvld}g afIn: 6sf} c8}; nfu/ c}f}v} l}r}Dn}P/ c}fg}Gb d}fg}sf} e}j o; gf/L d't}df ^In}G5 . sfN6} k}/ kIn6Psf} gf/L d't{sf} 5}pd} ; fg} aRrf pQ}gf} k}/ v\$}f vDRof/ ; t}sf} 5, sn}sf/n} afnr~rnt}sf} /fd/L cWoog u}/sf}

s'/f] o; d|t{df aRrfn] cdfsf] 3f6ldf nufPsf] l; qml xftn] Rofkk
 ; dft]af6 g}k}:6 xG5 . aRrf 5f/f x] eg/ 5'60fpg uktf^a u klg k}:6; lu
 agf0Psf] 5 . o; d|t{df axdNo, ; Gb/ uxgix?sf] kpfju ul/Psf] 5 .
 3f6lk5f18 agf0Psf] 8Nn] h'/f] / 3'df/Psf] skfndf s0f{ knt sfgdf
 7h] cfsf/sf] sfgkf; f, 3f6ldf nfd]l; qml / b0{ txsf] g]sn]; , kv'/fdf
 afh', gf8Lsf] alrdf dl; g] r'/f / cufl8 k5f18 a\$]bf/ afnf, wftl
 c80fpg] sDd/aGw / uf8fdf dl; g] bfg]bf/ kfph' ; a) uxgfsf] kpfju
 ldNbf] 9f]rfdf ul/Psf] 5 . :ql d|t{sf] uf8ftkrf plePsf / a;]sf b0]hg
 ; lj sfx? 5g\ . cf; gldfy uf8f 'f/ a;]sl ; lj sf] Pp6f uf8fsf]
 ktfnfdf t]n nufP/ d]n; ug{ nfu]h: t] b]vG5, plePsl ; lj sf eg]
 rd/, k^v xldsg nfu]sf] h: t]b]vG5 . d|t{sf] ; aebf d]fyNn] efudf
 kl5 ylkPsf] h: t] b]vG] ; fg] ; fwf lzj ln^a, ; fg] u0fz d|t{ / do/
 d]fy r9]sf] s'df/sf d|t{ 5g\ kmssf] : ql d|t{sf] cf^a]s cgkft
 hlt ld]sf] 5 To; cg?k kmssf] d]fyNn] efudf s]bPsf tlgc]bf
 d|t{sf] pkoQm cgkft ld]sf] b]vbG . To;]n] ; 'df d|t{ agf]b]sf]
 of]hgdf ol d|t{gk/]sf] h: t] n]5 . z] wdf cf: yf /Vg] kl/j f/; lu
 o; d|t{sf] ; DaGw b]vG5 .

; + f/sf ; a) b]zdf wld\$ snfsf] afxNo 5 . wd{ lu ; DalGwt
 d|t{h] khf, ; Ddfg kfg] ePsf]n] wld\$; Dkbfo; lu ; DalGwt d|t{x?
 dfq a9L aG yfn] . u]s / /f]df eg] wld\$ snfs|t ; lu; lu cGo
 snfs|tn] km: 6fpg] d]sf k}z: t kfPsf] b]vG5 . sf7df8f] pkTosfsf]
 k]rlg / d]wosfnlg snfsf] c]Woog ubf{ Pp6f s'/f] k}:6 5, oxf-wld\$
 snfn] dfq : yfg kfPsf] lyof] . lnR5lj sfndf lg/k]f eG] JolQm]
 cf^gf afa'cdfsf] d]okl5 clen]v; lxtsf] d|t{ : yfkgf u/]sf] pNn]v
 kf0G5 . of] Pp6f pbfx/Ofafx] lnR5lj sfndf d]lg; sf] k]tdf ag]sf]
 yxf 5g .

dNn sfndf klg /fhf / /fhkl/j f/sf ; b:osf] k]tdf b]j dlGb/
 cufl8 / d|t{k]msdf eQmsf] ?kdf dfq} s]bPsf 5g\ . dgah]n]
 lj hokfns] lszf/L 5f/L cd]t>Lsf] b]xf't ePk]5sf] 36gfsf] j Ofg
 u/]sf 5g\ . 5f/Lsf] d]okl5 lj hokfnn] snfsf/ gGbkfnnf0{ 5f/L
 cd]t>Lsf] d|t{ agfpg nufP . d|t{ tof/ eof] . cd]t>Lsf] ?kdf To;
 d|t{h] khf / ; Ddfg gkfg] ePsf]n] tof/ ePk]5 To] d|t{uf/]sf] ?kdf
 : yfkgf ul/of] / klhg yfNof] . j f: t] df snfsf/n] uf/]sf] d|t{df g] cd]t

>lnf0{ cGteffj u/|sf lyP . ofj 36gf xfdj] dlt{snf leqsfj Pp6f dfid{s
36gf xfl . o; af6 To; a|nfsfj ; dfhdf dflg; sfj dlt{ cfsf/nf0{ g}
bj] tfsfj ?kdf sNkgf u// dlt{ sbg] rng /x]sfj k]; 6 xG5 .

/fddlgb/sfj uefuxdf klq aflx/sfj zhldf lgl6t :ql dlt{ : yflkt 5 .
dlGb/leqsfj ofjudfossfj dlt{df aRrf s'lbPsfj 5g / aflx/sfj eGb f w|)
; /n, ; fbf b]vG5 .

pk; xf/

dlt{nf0{lrGg] sxl kpd'v cfwf/ o; k]sf/ 5g\ !_ cfow, @_ j fxg,
#_ j |zeflf, \$_ u/uxgf, %_ : yfg .

dlt{sfj klxrfgkZrft\; ajeGb f sl7g sfo{ dlt{sfj ; do t]Sg' xfl .
k] lb bZgaf6 k]eflj t eP/ g]kfn, ef/tsf snfsf/n) cf^gf] snfs[tdf
gfd sbg' cfj Zos 7fggg\ ; Dk0f{ sfo{ k/dfdf, k/dZj /sfj skfn]
; Dej x'g] ePsf]n] cfk]h] k/dfdfsf] skfn] dfq s'rL / cf]h] / rnfPsf]
xgfn] Toxf gfd /Vg] cfj Zostf 7fggg\

g]kfnl 5fg] zhlsf dlGb/sfj ; ajeGb ; Gb/ cfsifs / cToj Zos
c^a\df 6Bfn k5{ . 6Bfnsfj tNnf] v08df n]ss hlj g; lu ; DalGwt
lj lj w 36gf, bZox? / c lf/x? s'lbPsf xG5g\ kf6gs} 3a' glhs]sfj
gf/foof dlGb/sfj 6Bfndf eQnk\Nxfbnf0{ pgsf afa' lx/0oslzkn] dfq
ckgfPsf lj leG sbdx? 6Bfns} tNnf] v08df s'lbPsf 5g\ kzklt
/ ; j Zj / dxfbj] sfj 6Bfnsfj tNnf] v08df kz' / k lfx?n] lj leG afhf
ahfpg nfufs] bZ0 c^ast 5 .

kf6g dLR5Gbgfysfj 6Bfndf dflg; n] cfk]h] u/|sfj sd{cg; f/sfj
kmn kfp] lj ifo lrqOf ul/Psf] 5 . 0GbZj / dxfbj] kgf]tLsf] 6Bfndf
k]; t't dlxnf lrqOf g]kfnl sfi7snfsfj ; j f]s]l6 gd'gf xg\

dlGb/sfj aflx/L efof^df bfofafoffv18\$snfdf lj leG bj] bj] L, hgj /
/ gf/L dlt{x? klq /Vg] rng 5 . eQnk/ b/af/ lfqdf /x]sfj euj tl
dlGb/sfj]; P]sf bfofafoff/x]sf gf/f dlt{lj z]if rrfdf 5g\ lj z]if 9^an]
3'df/Psf skfn, ; Gb/ d'v]s]t, lj z]if k]sf/sfj hfd f klx/g, xftn]
; Gb/ s's' / / ; fg] aRrf ; dft]sfj cflb bZ0 cToGt cfsifs 9^a\df
bzf0Psf] 5 .

; Gbe{ ; 'L

!_ kf80fn, j loff, g]kfnl dlt{snf / lrqsnf, sf7df8f] g]kfnl 0ltxf; , ; +s|t tyf
k/ft]j lj efu, lq+j, @)%& .

@_ kf80fn j l0ff, ; j [Z] / dxfbj , sf7df8f; 7fs/gfy :d|t u7L, @)^) .
 #_ j h|rfo(u|ftdah|, xg'dfg9f|sf /fhb/af/, sf7df8f; gkfn / Pl; ofnl cWooq
 ; +yfg, @)## .
 \$_ j h|rfo(dgah|, gkfn|sf| dWosfnlg snf, sf7df8f; ; *gf tyf k|; f/ d6qfno .
 %_ j h|rfo(wgah|, lnR5lj sfnsf clen|v, sf7df8f; gPC; +@(#) .
 ^_ e\$/f0(u|fj Gbk|; fb, d|t{snf, sf7df8f; 0Nof, @)\$! .
 &_ >lj f: tj , an/fd - ; + ?kd08g, j f/f0f; L, d|ftnfn j gf/; lbf; , lj ; *@)! .
 *_ kf80fn, j l0ff, lj lw cf0ddf gkfnl dlnf, sf7df8f; k/al a's xfp; , @)^& .
 (kf80fn j l0ff, .lj i0fsf|j /fx d|t| cfs|t, j if{ @, c^a\$ #, @)%* .
 !)_ kf80fn j l0ff, j bk/f0fsf s|xl /Tgx? -bf|; f| efu_ ; f`f k|sfzg, @)^& .

s] tkf0f0{ yxf 5 <
 xfdl @)*) sfj
 j if| ; flxTo k':tsdf hl6; s|sf 5fj .
 k|f0js j }zfvb|v r|q; Dd lg:s|sf
 k':tsx?sfj xfdl l6Kk0fl; lxt
 kl/ro k|sfzg ub5fj .
 To; sf nflu
 xfdlnf0{ k':ts pknAw u/fpg'xf|; \.
 ; flxTo ; j+4g s|b| ÷ zAbfy{ k|sfzg
 rfa|n, sf7df8f)!-\$\$(&#!÷(*\$!!\$\$!)÷(*\$!\$(^!)#

; flxTo ; a4g s|b|, gkfnâf/f kpfg ul/g] ; Ddfgx?
 != k'0o ltn:dl ; /x bZg ; flxTo ; Ddfg-@)&&
 @)&& lj Bfgfy pknWof0
 @)&* kf8f= l|f|b| ld>
 @)&(8f= u|fj Gbz/Of pknWof0
 !e= lgGb cfgGb 6Nsl ; flxTo ; Ddfg-@)&&
 @)&& gf/fo0f ltj f/l
 @)&* >lcfd >|7 v|fbq|
 @)&(kf8f= slkn n|fd5fg|
 !# = lcfdf0{ kBfVofg k'/:sf/-@)&&
 @)&& xfdgfy ; j|bl
 @)&* >lx|/ kn0fn
 @)&(g|f|b|/fh kf8|n



xfnsfj ltnfj/fsfj6 g) kfrlg slknj :t' xfl

8f= zzl ykf kl08t

gkfnsfj kfdflofs 0ltxf; sfj ; 'zj ft g) 0:j lsfj kfrfj ztfaBlsfj dWosfnb}v ePsfj kfOPsfj] Toj e6bf cufl8sfj k'/ftlj sfj 0ltxf; / lj sf; sfj af/df hfgsf/L kfgp c; Dej 5 . Pp6f s'/f s] ; To xfl egj k'/fgf :df/sx? hLOff4f/ ugj k/Dk/f gkfnlx?sfj k'/fgj rng xfl . o: tf pbf/Ofx?df clxn] /xjsf lj le6g dlGb/x?sfj :j ?knf0{ xlg{ ; lS65 . h: t) kgftlslfj 0GbZj / dlGb/, rfu'gf/fofsfj dlGb/ cflb . ol dlGb/x?sfj lj sf; sfj r/Ofnf0{ xlgj xfl egj klxnfl r/Ofnf0{ gi6 gu/Lsg To; }sfj aflx/ dlGb/sfj eflts ; #rgf ykb} hfgj klrng b}Vg ; lS65 . o; af6 tTsfnlj cj :yfsfj gkfnf ePsf ; To tYo lj j /Ofx?sfj af/df yxf kfgp ; lS65 .

hLOff4f/s} csfj pbfx/Ofdf ; dl6\czf]sn] sgsdlg a'4sfj :tk bfaa/ agfPsfj, gkfnsfj lglnlxj f, uf6lxj f / nldagldf czf]s :tDe v8f u/sfj h: tf lj j /Ofx?n] klj gkfnsfj kfrlg 0ltxf; yxf kfgp ; lS65 . lnR5lj sfnsf lj le6g clenjvx?n] klj k'/fgf bj] n, dlGb/ cflb ahfahfhd hLOff4f/ u/sfj s'/fsfj lj j /Of lbPsf 5g\ rfu'gf/fofsfj sj rdf c^ast :j Ofkq clenjvn] czj df6f/f pQm sj r knj/lbPsfj :ki6 kfb}5 . pQm clenjvdf .euj fg gf/fofsfj klxn]sfj ; gsfj sj r / u;8 sfngqndn] hLOf{ ePsfj b}v/ /fhf czj dfh] ; j t\#! df3 zSn qofbzl cflbToj f/ k0o glfqsfl lbg ; + f/sfj lxt xfl; \egl k'/fg)gd'gf-adf]hd ; DkOf{ hLOff4f/ ugleofl] egl pNn}v ul/Psfj 5 -j hfrfo{ @)#), kf #!&_ . czj dffsfj xg'dfg9f]sf /fhb/af/ lfqdf kfOPsfj hLOf{ clenjvn] dlGb/x? hLOff4f/ u/sfj ; ^\$jt lbgj ub}5 -j hfrfo{ @)#), kf #&\$_ .

gkfnf k'/ftlj sfj lj sf; ; Dagwl klyd kpf; 0:j lsfj p6gf0; fj ztfaBlsfj c6Tolt/ dfq ePsfj kf065 . 0:j l ; j t\!*(^ df ; j klyd v8& zdzj/sfj gtlj df nldagl :tDe clenjv kQf nufpgj / pTvgg

ugl sfo{ eofl t/ ofl j} flgs pTvgg eg| lyPg . logn| u/|sfl pTvgg
sfoaf6 hldgdlg kl/Psfl czfls: tDe aflx/ lgsfn|sf lyP . h; n| ubf{
: tDedf ePsfl clen|v; dlt pQm vgf0af6 aflx/ b|vPsfl lyofl -vql /
bfxfn, @)\$*, k| %)_ . ofl g| gkfn|sf 0ltxf; df ; j k|yd k'/ftflj s
pTvggsfl 0ltxf; sfl klxnfl kf0nf eGg ; lsg5 .

gkfn|sf k'/ftl|j sfl lj sf; sfl 0ltxf; df knk//sfl dxlj k0f{of|ubfg
/x|sfl 5 . ; g*(^ df la|6z 0l68ofsfl pQ/ klZrdl k|6tlo ; /sf/af6
cg'dlt kfP/ lgllnxj f / t|fnxj df pTvgg u/|sf lyP . logn| lgllnxj f
/ n|Daglsf czfls : tDesf clen|vx? k9/ ptf/ u/ / Toxf; -; fgf
pTvgg sfoaf6 g| ; ' ePsfl kf0G5 . knk//sfl ofl sbdkl5 gkfn|sf
d|Wot/fo{ l|qdf k'/ftflj s lj sf; ; Da6wl ultlj lwx? ; ~rfng xg yfn|sf
kf0G5 . knk//sfl sfohf0{lg/Gt/tf lbg ; g*(* df kl= l=dvhl{gkfn
cfP . logn| n|Dagl, slknj : t' / To; sfl j l/kl/sf l|q?df c|j j|f0f /
pTvgg sfo{ ; ~rfng u/ . kl= l=d'shl|n| ; g*((; Dd ltnf|f|sf|6sfl
pTvgg sfo{ ; ~rfng u/ .

gkfn|sf n|Dagl c~rnsfl slknj : t' lhNnfdk kg| ltnf|f|sf|6
Ps k|rlg k'/ftflj s dxlj k0f{ : yn x| . slknj : t' lhNnfsfl ; b/d'sfd
t|fnxj faf6 rf/ lsnfl d6/ pQ/lt/ af0fu^af gblsfl glhs|k|{t/ c|j : yt
pQm l|qdf n|Dagl lj sf; sfl|f / gkfn k'/ftl|j lj efusfl ; lqmotdf
pTvgg sfo{ e0/x|sfl 5 . pTvgg sfoaf6 pQm l|q j l/kl/ kf0Psf
elgfl z|lfx? sfl cfwf/af6 uf|td a'4n| af|Noj : yf / o'j f c|j : yf u/L @(
j i|f latfPsfl pgsf lktf /fhf z'4flwgsfl b/af/ oxl g| lyofl eGg ; lsg|
t'Yout k|df0fx? /x|sf 5g\ h'g s'/fnf0{ ; k|df0f atfpg ; lsg| cfwf/
o; k|sf/ /x|sf 5g\

; flx|tos u|yysf cg; f/ kl|6 ■ af4 u|yx?df pNn|v ePsfl
lsDa6b6tlcg; f/ s|zn b|zsf /fhf cf\$ssfs|sf h|7L /fgllt/sf rf/
5f|f / k|f| 5f|/lnf0{ b|z lgsfnf u/kl5 pQ/lt/ eflu/yl gblsfl lsgf/df
slknd|gsfl cf>ddf cf0{ a; |sf lyP . pg} slknd|gsfl ; xoflu /
; Nnfxdf pQm : yfgdf ePsfl ; fnsfl j |lf knf|BL /fHo : yfkgf u/|sf lyP .
; fnsfl j |lf knf|BL a; |sf x'gfn| z|So sxlnP eGg| egf0 klg /x|sfl 5 .
kl5 h|7L 5f|/L l|k|pfn| cf^gf rf/ alxglnf0{ rf/ ef0; lu lj j fx u/L lbPsfl
pNn|v 5 .

0; fk|{ sfndf : yfkgf ePsfl ofl z|So /fHo ; ft|f-cf7f| zt|Abldf

u^a\fsf] pQ/kI\$; d6gt cj : yfdf k'usf] lyof] . slkndlgsf] gdfaf6 /xg uPsf] pQm l'fqnf0{ dnfnnf; }s}/fn] 0#j -sf] !(*# sf] Ps l6Kk0fldf slknfk'/ jf slknfdofk'/ pNn]v u/}sf 5g\ . st}st} slkj Yo' xb} slknj : t' /fHo /xg klobf] egl klg pNn]v ul/Psf] kf065 . 0# 5}7f} ztfaBlit/ sf}znsf /fhf lj ; 9sãf/f ; Dk0f{ zfSoj znf0{ tx; gx; kf/kI5 dfgj lj xlg e0{ of] /fHo hldgdlg c1ft cj : yfdf elgfj zlf]sf] ?kdf nfd] ; do; Dd kI/P/ /x}sf] lyof] .

af4 u}yx?df j 0fg u/}sf] cfwf/df kIi6 M slknj : t'sf] v'fhl lj le6g af4 u}yx?df j 0fg u/}sf] cfwf/df sl/a Ps ztfaBl culf8b]v ul/b}cfPsf] 5 . af4 u}y .lb3 lgsfon] slknj : t' lxdfnosf] sfvdf ePsf] pNn]v u/}sf] 5 . To: t}csf] af4 u}y .lbJobfgl n] eflu/yl gblsf] lsgf/df ePsf] atfPsf] 5 . .hfts syfx?dfl slknj : t' gu/ ; ftj 6f kvf}x?n] 3}/Psf] h'g c7f/ lkn6; Dd cln] /x}sf] o; sf] blf0fdf kfj f / szlgu/, klZrddf /fktl / k}df /f}x0fl gbl /x}sf] pNn]v 5 . To: t} af4 u}y .dHerid lgsfo...df pNn]v ePcg; f/ Psk6s a4 lj lDj ; f/ /fhfsf] b/af/df l'fddllg h'bf /fhfn] a'4nf0{.ltdl t /fh3/fgsf] h: tf] b]v65f] e6bf pgn] .xf] dxf/fh d slknj : t' /fHosf] /fhs'df/ xf h'g eflu/yl gblsf] lsgf/df /x}sf] 5 . hxfaf6 ; 6b/ lxdfnox? b]v65gk e6g] s'/fsf] pNn]v 5 . h'g .dHerid lgsfodfl pNn]v ePsf] s'/f xfn /x}sf] ltnf]/sf]6 b/af/sf] elgfj zlf] l'fqaf6 kI: 6 b]Vg ; lsg5 . gkfn]sf] slknj : t'df /x}sf] ltnf]/sf]6 b/af/sf] elgfj zlf]sf] kf^a\0fsf] 5j }af6 af0fu^a\ -elu/yl_ gbl ax65 t/ ef/tn] bfal u/}sf] ugj l/of l'fqaf6 .dHerid lgsfodfl pNn]v u/}sf] ltnf]/sf]6 b/af/ l'fqdf ol s'/fx? b]Vg ; lsbjg .

ofqf j Qf6tdf pNn]v ePcg; f/ kIi6 M o; l'fqdf lj le6g ; dodf lj le6g b}zaf6 lj le6g p2Zosf nflu dfig; x?sf] ep0f e0/xGyof] . 0# @ \$ % lt/ duw ; d}f6\czf]s cf^gf] /fHoleif]ssf] cj ; /df oxif cfPsf / pgn] lglwnxj fsf] : tk bfAa/ agf0{ : tDe clen]v /fv]sf] kdf]0ft e0; s}sf] 5 . h'g slknj : t}b]v ^ lsd=d=pQ/df kb}5 . xfn 7hf] kf]v/l}sf] l8ndf czf]s : tDe eflrP/ n8]sf] cj : yfdf /x}sf] 5 . lrlgolf ofql .kif0ofgl 0#j = # \$)# df o; l'fqdf ep0f u/l o; l'fqs] af/df o; k}sf/ pNn]v u/}sf] 5g\ .gu/df g /fhf 5g\g k}hf,

s|j n phf8 elgfj z|if 5l s|xl >dof / le|fx? 5g\ bz 3/ af|; 6bf 5g\
z'4f|wgsf| dxndf ca s'df/ / dftfsf| dl't{ ag|sf| 5 . s'df/ / dftfsf|
dl't{ e|gfn| xfn'sf| w|Dgxj fsf| hf|8L : tknf0{ a%g ; ls65 / klZrdtkm|
allg| gbl b|v|sf| s'/f ofqf j |Df6tdf pNn|v u/|sf 5g\
knf0ofgkl5 csf| |rlgoff ofql .xP|g; f^a|l x'g\ pgn| slknj : t' /
n|Daglsf| b/l #) nl ePsf| pNn|v u/sf 5g\ b/l ; xl / oyfy{|kdf|oft
ePsf| 5 . pgsf cg; f/ slknj : t' gu/ c7f/ ldnsf| 3|fdf kn|nPsf|
lyof| . gu/sf| j|/kl/ ; 'lff kvf|n, kvf|nsf| rf|t/af6 rf/j 6f leq k: g|
9f|sf, 9f|sf afx/ : tk, gu/sf| bl|f0ftkn| sq|R56b a'4sf| h6d: yn-
uf6lxj f, pQ/tkn| sgsd|g a'4sf| h6d: yn-lg|l|xj f 5 . pQ/ klZrddf
lj ; 9sn| j w u/|sf zfs0x?sf| ; Demgdf agf0Psf ; x; | : tkx? /x|sf|
; u/xj f |f|q cjl: yt 5 / bl|f0fk| df zfsod|g a'4sf| cl: y wft'
/flvPsf| : yfg ePsf| pNn|v u/|sf 5g\ xfn; Dd ePsf pTvvgx?af6
ltnf|fsf6 b/af/sf| elgfj z|if |f|q j|/kl/ ol dfly pNn|v eP cg; f/sf|
w/h; f| ; #rgfx? pTvvgaf6 k|ft e0; s|sf 5g\
t|x|f ztAbldf v; /fhf l/kdNnn|o; |f|qdf epdof u/l lg|l|xj fsf|
czf|s : tDedf cf^gf| pQ/flwsf/l ; a|df dNn ePsf| clen|v sb|sf
lyP . hf| c|Woj lws g| 5 .

k'/ft|j s pTvvgaf6 kli6 ■ /kdNnk|5 eg| p6gf0; f| ztAbldf
cfP/ dfq slknj : t'sf| v|f|hl ul/of| . 0: j l !*(^ df kn|/n| lg|l|xj fsf|
czf|s : tDesf| lnk k9/ ptf/ u/k|5 slknj : t' ot| x'g'kg| df|g'sf|
; fy) ; u/xj fsf| elgfj z|if klg kOf nu|P h; n| ubf| k|f|rlg slknj : t'
j tdfg af0fu^af gbl |sgf/sf| l9: s|p0m |f|q g| ePsf| kli6 x'g uof| .

; g*(*-((; Dd kl= l=d\vh|n| ltnf|fsf6sf| pTvvg u/l ci6
sf|p|fsf/ / ifi6bz sf|p|fsf/ : tk, k|l|af/ ; u/xj f, lg|l|xj f, lj s'nL,
uf6lxj f, sb|fgx?sf| pTvvg u/l ltnf|fsf6 g|k|f|rlg slknj : t' x'gkg|
atfP . slknj : t'sf| lrgf/ldf .kl= l=d\vh|n|sf| 7hf| of|ubfg /x|sf| 5 .
h'g s'/f .el l: dy|h| klg : j|sf/ u/l slknj : t' /f|ho Wj : t ePK|5
Toxf|sf| zfsod|gsf| cl: ywft' lkk/xj fdf nul : tk lgdf|f ul/Psf| atfPsf
5g\
; g\!(^@-^* df ef/tlo k'/ft|j lj b\bj| nf ldqfn| slknj : t'sf|
; txl |f|qsf| dfq pTvvg ul/g\ pTvvggsf| cj : ydf tn; Ddsf| n|p/df
klg ; |sgg\ . logn| dflyNnf| s|xl yf|} n|p/sf| dfq pTvvg u/l

ltntf/fsfjbnf0{ kfrlg slknj : t' xfdg egl cf^gf cWoogdf pNn|v
 ul/g\ ol ldqfn| slknj : t'df pTvvgg u/|sfj ; dosfj xf/xf/Ldf ef/tsfj
 lkk/xjf / ugj l/ofdf s|Pd=>ljf:tj n| pTvvgg u/|sf lyP . Toxfaf6
 k|kt zLndf slknj : t' n|v|sfj cfwf/df ; f| lfqnf0{ kfrlg slknj : t' xj
 egl cf^gf cWoogdf pNn|v u/| . pgn| z'4fwgsfj b/af/ eg| bfj l
 u/|sfj lkk/xjf / ugj l/of lfqdf kfrlg /fhonf0{ rfxgj /fhosf k'f|w/x?
 h: tf- tTsnlg /fhox? : yfkgf ul/g| vfnfsl c|lnf| : yfgdf pQm lfq
 5g, Toxf kfglsfj ; j{ 'netf 5g, /fhb/af/df xg'kg| h: tf| b/af/lo
 cfls6|S6 5g, afA u|yn| pNn|v u/| cg; f/ glhs} gbl 5g, o;
 lfqaf6 lxdfn b|v|bg . ; f| lfq j l/kl/ k'/fgf a: tlx?sf cj zj|fx?
 kf0b|gg . tTsnlg b/af/sfj ; 'l|fy{ b/af/ lfqnf0{ 3|Psfj kvf|nb|v
 afx/ agf0g| vf0x? e|6b|gg . ofqf j Qf|tdf lrlgoff ofql xP|g; f^un|
 atfPcg; f/sf b'/ldf lglunxj f, ; u/xj f, uf|6lxj f, s'bfh h: tf lfq
 ef/tn| bfal u/|sfj lglunxj f / lkk/xj f lfqaf6 ol lfqx?sf b/l|sfj gfkfj
 ldNb|g . of| ofqf j Qf|tn| pNn|v u/|sfj gfkfj egl slknj : t'sfj
 ltntf/fsfjbnf0 ol d|fy pNn|v u/|sf lfqx?df egj 7ls 7ls ldNg hf65 .
 o; k|sf/sfj cfwf/x?af6 ef/tn| bfal u/|sfj kfrlg slknj : t' ef/tsfj
 lglunxj f lfq g| xj e|g| s'/f cfk|ndf em7f| ; flat x65 .

gkfnf sf tf/fg6b ld> / afa's|0f l/hfn|b|j nf ldqfsf pTvvggnf0{
 ck0f{ sfo{ egl v08g u/l pQm ck0f{ pTvvgaf6 b|j nf ldqfn| eg|sfj
 ltntf/fsfjbnf0{ kfrlg slknj : t' xfdg e|g| s'/f c: j lsf/ u/|sf 5g\
 ol lj afgaon| ltntf/fsfj lfqnf0{ b|j fnf ldqfn| yf|/ lfqsfj dfq u/|sfj
 pTvvggnf0{ k'gM pTvvg u/| !# cff tx; Dd k'uj . tf/fg6b ld>n| pQm
 : ynaflx/ c|j jif0fs} qmddf k-rdfs{ d|bf k|nf kf/l s|x| k'/fgf 0Bfsf
 6'q|fx? k|nf kfg|sf ; fy} b0j 6f : tk klg k|nf k/| . hg : tksfj Jof;
 @^ lkm6 / @% lkm6 /x|sfj 5 . To: t} v|f| /ftf|, sfnf| df6fsf 6'q|fx?sf
 ; fy} lj le|g hg|j / cfs|t, dfgj fs|t cflb klg e|6Psf lyP .

hfkgfsl l/; f| lj Zj lj Bfnon| klg o; lfqsfj pTvvg ubf{ .. f-s-
 g-: ofl c^ast lzn k|nf k/|sfj lyof| . o; .. f-s-g-: ofln| .zfSox?sfj
 lrgf| e|g| s'/f a'emfP5 . To: t} pTvvgaf6 0k=P3f/fj ztfAblb|v 0: j l
 t|; f| ztfAbl; Ddsfj ; f+s|ts cj zj|fx? kfOPsf 5g\ . h; nfo{ kfr
 oudf j uls/of ul/Psfj 5 .

kyd ou M cf7fj ztfAblb|v P3f/fj ztfAbl 0k=P3f; Ddnf0{ dflg65 .
 h'g ; dodf pQm txx?df v|f| /a'sf / /ftf| /a'sf df6fsf efbfsBf k|kt

ePsf 5g\

bf; fl ou M ; ftff ztfAbllb)v kfrff ztfAbl 0-k:hfo{ dflgPsf] 5 . To; ; dodf v\ff] /^asf df6fsf efBfsBfsf 6'qm6'qml / snf] /^asf efBfsf 6'qm6'qmlsf ; fy}df6fsf xftn] agfPsf dlt{ kfOPsf 5g\

tf; fl ou M rfyf] ztfAbl 0-k:b)v t; fl ztfAbl 0-k: Ddnfo{ t; fl ou dflg65 . o; o'udf snf] /^asf df6fsf efBfsf 6'qm w\} / v\ff] /^asf / /ftf] /^asf df6fsf efBfsf 6'qm yf\} kfOPsf] lyof] . ; fy}dflg; / hgij / sf cfs|t klg k|z: t dfqdf kfOPsf] lyof] .

rff] ou M bf; fl ztfAbl 0-k:b)v klyd ztfAbl 0:j L; Ddnfo{ dflgPsf] 5 . To; ; dodf /ftf] /^asf df6fsf efBfj tg / gf/L, k'zif, hgij /sf d|tsf dlt{x? k|z: t dfqdf kfOPsf 5g\

kfrff tyf cltd ou M of] o'u 0:j Lsf] t; fl ztfAbl; Ddnfo{ dflgPsf] 5 . To; ; dodf /ftf] /^asf df6fsf efBfsf 6'qm6'qml nufot v\hfgf, dflg; , bj] tf / kz'sf] d|tsf dlt{x? kfOPsf 5g\ t; fl ztfAbllk15 eg] ltnf] /sf] b] sf] a: tl phf8 ePsf] s'/f k'/ft] j lj bx? atfp5g\

ol dfgj lgd|t df6fsf efBfj tg v\hfgf, cfs|t, dlt{ cflb lj leGg ou'sf] kfOgn] o; l'qdf 0:j L t|x] ztfAbllb)v dflg; sf] a; f]af; ePsf] k1i6 x65 . h; n] ubf{ of] b/af/ lyof] eGg] s'/fnfo{ k1i6 ub5 .

o; l'qsf] lj leGg ; dodf tlg : yfgdf pTvvgg ubf{ ; a) : yfgdf 5]7f] np/df v/fgl / sf] n]sf cj z]if kfOPsf 5g\ o; nfo{ cWoog ubf{ lj a'fgx?n] pQm : yfgdf k'rlg b/af/ /x]sf] / sg] ; dodf ; f+s|ts tyf cflys sf/Ofn] o'4-cfunful ePsf] xg; Sg] cg'dfg u/sf 5g\

!#))-!&)) lkm6sf] l'qkmdf k]n]Psf] o; l'qdf xfn klg k'/ft] j lj bx?sf] g]t] j sf n]Dagl lj sf; sf]if / g]kfn k'/ft] j lj efuaf6 pTvvgg sfo{e0/x]sf] 5 . To; : ynsf] pTvvgaf6 Pp6f k'rlg b/af/sf nflu x'gkg] uOf- rf/j 6f 7hf kj] zaf/ elgPsf]df b0]j 6f k]n]f kl/; s]sf] 5 . b/af/ j l/kl/sf] ; /l'fsf nflu agfPsf] kvf]n]sf] elg]j z]if e]fOPsf] 5 . h'g xfn kvf]n]sf] pTvvgg sfo{ePsf] 5 . vfo{ afOfu^af -eul/yl gbl_ , wdglxj fsf hf8l : t'k, sGys : t'k, pRr : yfg, j l/kl/ a: tl, lj leGg df6fsf efBfsBf, gf/l'dlt{ uxgf, cfxt d'bf cflb kfOPsf 5g\ h'g s'/x?n] s] b]v]p5 eg] of] Pp6f b/af/ g] lyof] eGg] s'/f k; 6'afp5 .

pkoQm k]k't cj z]if / elg]j z]ifsf cfwf/af6 j t'dfg ltnf] /sf] b] g] k'rlg z'4]wgsf] b/af/ / a'4sf] @ (j if{ lat]sf] l'q x]f eGg] k]df]of t ug] ; ls65 . P]txf] ; s k'/ft] j s / wld]s lx; fan] dx] j kOf] /x]sf] o;

lfqsfl lj : tft ?kdf c6j z0f tyf pTvvgg a9le6bf a9l x'g' / j j1flgs
k4ltaf6 x'g' ceñ cfj Zos /x|sfl 5 .

x'g; S5 xfnsfl ef/tsfl lkk/xj f / lgllnxj f lfq tTsfnlq
cj : yfdf gkfnsfl slknj : t' lfq hf /fhf z'4fwgsfl /fHo lfqflwsf/
leq g} /x|sfl lyofl . o; ñ) .slknj : tñ n|v|sfl lzn lkk/xj fdf kf0Psfl
x'gk5{ . oxl cfwf/df dfq} slknj : t'sfl lt/fñsf6df /x|sfl z'4fwgsfl
/fHo lgllnxj fdf /x|sfl lyofl e6g} ef/tsfl bfaldf ; Totf kf0bq . h; n|
ubf{ gkfnsfl slknj : t'sfl ltnf|sf6df /x|sfl /fhf z'4fwgsfl b/af/nf0{
lnP/ ef/tn} /fhf z'4fwgsfl b/af/ gkfndf ge0{ ef/tsfl lgllnxj fdf
cjl : yt 5 egl h'g e|d lj Zj sf dfeml ; h'gf u/sfl 5 of c|kñdf em6f|
; flj t e0{ : j tM x6/ hfq|5 . of e|d x6fpg ; a)ñ} cf-cf^gf lfqaf6
nflukg{ eg} cj Zo k5{.

; 6be{ uf|y; t'l

ahfrfo{ wjj hl, @)#), lnR5lj sfnsf clen|v, sf7df8f; l; gf; .
vql k|d, bxfn k|zn, @)\$*, gkfnsfl snf / k'/ft|j, sf7df8f; Pd-s|=
k|sfzs / lj t/s .

ä ā

afnfh', sf7df8f; .

tkf0ñ| ; flxTo tyf z|lfs c6tj fttf{ syf,
slj tf, ult / lj Zn|f0f kñ; a's
tyf o'6'adf xg|eofl t <
Khabari Nepal

zAbfy{ k|sfzgsfl j|a; f06df
j)ho6t|sf ; a) c^a\$, xfd|f ; a) ultlj lw,
zAbsflzx?sf| ; ^6j|p/ / sf0qñdsf t:j l/,
lkñlnd tkf0{sf nflu pkn|Awk0f{
x'g ; S5g\.

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www.nepalipublisher.com



Gf|kfnl ; +s|tdf kOf{snzsf| dxÎj

8f= ; Gwof vgf n k/fh'nL

kl/ro

kf0ilsf| hljg hn, k|vjL, cllg, jfo' cfsfz h: tf k-rtÎj df
 c8}sf| 5 . wd{ ; +s|t tyf ; +sf/sf| dh cfwf/ log) x'g\ . log}sf|
 cf8df ; [i6sf| lg/tt/ tf rln/x}sf| 5 . k-rtÎj dWosf| Ps tÎj hn x| .
 hnsf lj lj w eb 5g\ hn ; ^a\$ngsf| lgldt lgldt tNnf| efu ufnf0 ; lxt
 k}inPsf| dWo efu s}xl ; f3'/f| nfd| x|b} u0{ dflyNNf| efudf ; fg| vNnf
 d'v ; lxtsf| kfqnf0{ snz elg65 . hnn] el/Psf| o: tf snznf0{
 kOf{snz, kOf{38f j f kOf{36 elg65 . kOf{snzsf| xfd| ; dfh / ; +s|tdf
 lj z}if cy{/ dxÎj 5 . snz ; 'g, rfbL, tdf, lkQn, sf, cflb wft'af6,
 df6f| j f k: t/af6 lgdf0f ul/Psf| kf065 . snzdf hnsf| cltl/St cGg
 cflb /fvL wgwfgosf| k}tlS dfgl kHg| rng 5 . o: tf klj q snznf0{
 cGgkOf{ elg65 . snzdf /Tg, b}jo j f ; 'j Of{ b}jo cflb /flvPdf ltgnf0{
 >lnldsf| k}tlS dflg65 . dfgj ; Eotfsf| lj sf ; ; Ë} 38f hn, cGg
 cflb ; ~ro ug{ tyf ; +sf/l ; t ; DalGwt /x}sf| kf065 . j)bs ; flxTodf
 hnn] el/Psf| 38f tyf ; f}dn] el/Psf| 38fsf| j Ofg kf065 . o: tf hn
 tyf ; f}dn] el/Psf| 38f o1 j }ldf cllg h: t} b}j lbj} tfsf| cfXj fg ul/g|
 dfWod /x}sf| alen65 . j)bs ; flxTox?df dfgj sf| h6d cl3 ul/g|
 ; +sf/b}v d|o ; Ddsf ; +sf/x?df kOf{snz dxÎj kOf{ 5 .

gf|kfnl ; dfh, wd{ tyf ; +s|tdf j)bs Pj +kf/flofs ; flxTosf|
 cTo6t k}efj kf065 . k: tfk': tfb}v x: tft/Of x|b} cfPsf| kOf{snz ; Ë
 hf}8Psf ; +s|t xfd| wd{ snf ; ; +sf/ / ; +s|tl ; t h/f| uf8/ a ; }sf|
 5 . lgTo b}j lbj} tfsf| pkf ; gf ubf{ lj z}if df^aWns sfo{ubf{ j f b}j lbj} tfsf|
 lj z}if pkf ; gf ubf{ kOf{snzdf pkf ; gf ug{k/Dk/f 5 . pkTosfsf sltko
 b}j lbj} tf kOf{snzsf ?kd} b}j fno, 6f}n 6f}ndf : yfkgf e0{ pkf ; gf
 ul/b}cfPsf 5g\ snznf0{g} dh b}j l b}j tfsf| k}tlS dfgl ltgsf| hfqf

ul/g] rng 5 . k|rlg ; flxTodf j lOft sltko ; +sf/ xfd] ; dhaf6
 x/fpb} uP tklg xfdln] ub{ cfPsf h6db}vsf] d[|o' cl3; Ddsf ; a}
 ; +sf/x?df kOf\$snzsf] : yfkgf, pkf; gf / To; }n] : gfg ugkg] k/Dk/f
 5 . d[|o' ; +sf/df klg 38fsf] plts) dxlj /x]sf] 5 . pkTosfsf s}bf
 b] lbj] tfn] cfowsf ?kdf kOf\$snz lnPsf 5g\ . To: t} d7, d]Gb/,
 b] n, lj xf/, /fhb/af/ cflb j f: t'snfsf lj leG c^a\df kOf\$snz k}ofu
 u/ ltgnfO{ snfTds ; fy)k}tIsfTds ?kdf klj q agfOPsf 5g\ 3/afix/
 ofqf ubf{ kOf\$snznfO{ d^a\un j f ; fOt dflgg] k}rng 5 .

kOf\$snz k}ofu ; +s|tsf] Pltxf]; stf

gj kfiifO{ oudf} ef/tj ifdf slifaf6 pTkflbt cGg ; ^\xsf nflu
 xftn] agfOPsf df6fsf 38fx? kfOPsf 5g\ . l; Gw'3f6L ; Eotfdf
 sDxfnX?n] rqráf/f df6fsf efbf, snz=38f agfO{e6\ldf k}Ng] ub}y] .
 lj z]if u/L o: tf snzx? k}nkft, kz', kG5L, df5f, r/f, Hofldtlo cfs]tn]
 ; lhPsf] kfOPsf 5g\ l; Gw; Eotfdf b] lbj] tfsf] pkf; gf ug{ snzsf]
 k}ofu xgsf ; fy) d[|o' ; +sf/ ubf{ d[|okZrft\csf] n}fsdf klg o;
 n}fsdf pkefju u/|sf j : t' cfj Zos kg] x}t'h] zj ; }u} snz uf8g]
 k}rng /x]sf] b}vG5 . j }bs ; flxTodf snzsf] k}z: t rrf{ ; fy) k}ofu
 kfOG5 . ol ; flxTox?df snz, sDe, pbs sDe -7hf] snz_, b}fOf
 snz -sf7sf] 7hf] snz_, eb] snzsf] j Ofg 5g\ Clj }bsf] #, #, !%,
 ^, #, #, *, \$*, @ nufot c}o soff ; Qndf OGb}fb b] tfx?nfO{ ; fd / ; n]
 cfXj fg ul/Psf] 5 -n'06}n, @)&^, k}^*^, \$(@, ^(&_ . ; fd / ;
 kOf\$snzdf /flv}y] . j }bdf ; fdnfO{ cd/ / ; j f dl7f] / ; sf] ; #f lbOPsf]
 5 . o; cydf j }bs oudf ; fd g} hnsf] koff /xl ; f}xl kOf\$snzdf
 b] lbj] tfsf] cfXj fg u/L pkf; gf ul/Psf] kfOG5 . To: t} Clj }b @, #, !%
 df klj q hnn] el/Psf] snz b] /fh OGb}nfO{ ; dlk}t ul/Psf] 5 . oh'j }b
 !(= & df gf/l}sf] ue}nfO{ sDe; }u t'ngf u/L sDe ?kl ue}nf cGg ?kl
 ue}nf/Of u/L lkt}COfaf6 d'Qm j f lkt}uOfnfO{ t}k}t kfg] j Ofg ul/Psf] 5
 -pkf}wofo, @)&@, k[#^ ^_ . oh'j }b h: t} cyf] j }b !(%# # df klg
 kOf\$snznfO{ gf/l}sf] ue} }u t'ngf u/L o; n] hut\$sf] ; DkOf} kfOf}l}sf]
 ; |i6sf] /x: onfO{ JoQm ug] atfOPsf] 5 -kf08}b, !((^, k}^@) \$ _ .

pklgifbX?df j lOft }kOf}dbM kOf}db+ kOf}t kOf}dbRot] . kOf} o
 kOf}dfbo kOf}dj fj lziot}j -Of}f}k}g}ifb }zfl}tkf7_ n] a}Xd kOf} 5, of] sfo{

hut\klg kOf{ 5 . oxl kOfaf6 Toj kOf{sfj pTKlQ ePsfj xj . To; j) Toj
kOfaf6 kOf{lgSfNbf klG kjil/ kOf{g} zljf /xgl cy{ nflub5 . o; nfo{ cem
Jofks ?kdf xbf{ lj /f6\j Zj dxfSDe j f dxfsnz xj, dfgj z/l/
kOf{36 j f kOf{snz xj . ol bj} kOf{tfsfj ; 's x'g\ ol ; dli6af6 kOf{
lgSfNbf kgM kOf{g} /xgl atfOPsfj 5 -/foff, ldlit gePsfj, kF_& . o; /L
dfgj z/l/nfo{ a\Xd?kl dxfsDesfj cz kOf{SDe dflgPsfj 5 .
nlntlj : t/df dfobj] Lsfj pBfg ofqdf kOf{SDe; lxtsfj ofqsfj pNnjv
5 . o: tf] ofqf ci6S6of; lxt x'Yof] h'g /fhslo zlfef ofqsfj k'p'dv
c^a\ dflgYof] . cZj 3fjif lj /lrt a'4rl/qdf snzdf hn lnP/ k'ik
cflbn] khf ub{ tyfutnfo{ h]tag k'p'fg ul/Psfj pNnjv kfOG5 -hfzl,
@)##, k| !@#_ . /dsfj /fHofleif]sdf cof]wof b/af/ kOf{snzx?n]
; hfOPsfj lyof] ; fy) pbss]Degl s'6ofx? lyP . k'/ofdf kOf{snz j f
cdlt36sfj pTKlQ ; d'bl d'gygsfj qmddf ePsfj JofVof ul/Psfj kfOG5 .
lf/ ; fu/df dbfglsfj ?kdf /x]sfj d'Gb/frn kj {tdf zljfgfusfj 8f/l agfO{
; d'bl d'gyg ubf{ r'Gbpdf, nldl, pRr>} j f 3f]8f, sfj: t'edlof, kfl/hft,
sfns'6 lj ifsf ; fy) cdlt36 k]s6 eof] . cdlt bfgj x?sfj xftdf k/
]sfj sf/of lj iofn] d]fxgl ?k wf/of u/, hf]k]t bfgj x? dlw x'bf lj iofn]
cdlt36 xft kf/l bj tfx?nfo{ lbP . cdlt kfg u/l bj tfx? cd/ ePsf
lyP -dT:ok'/fof, @)&)M (%^-(%&_ . o; } ; dob]v kOf{snz cdlt]sfj
t]j sf] kofb a'6of] .

g]kfnl ; +s]tdf kOf{snzsfj k'p]usfj k]frlgtf

g]kfnsfj t/fo{ lfq n]Dagl, slknj : t', j -h/x]sfj p]vvgg ubf{
soff ; ^\ofdf df6fsf efbf j tg; lu} 38fx? kfOPsf 5g\ o: tf 38fx?
; fbf tyf sltkodf lj leG Hofldtlo lrXg c^a]st 5g\ ol 38f c'Gg
e08f/, wld]s sfo{ tyf v]nf]gfsf ?kdf k'p]u ul/Psfj b]v65 . g]kfnl
snfdf lj zljf u/l >lnldlnfo{ kOf{snzn] cleif]s u/]sfj b]v]pg] k/Dk/f
; fy) :j t'Gg ?kdf kOf{snzsfj l'gd]f u/l pkf; gf ug] rng cToGt
k]frlg /x]sfj kfOG5 . kf6gsf]Rof; n 6]fndf /x]sfj 0zfk] (klxn] zt]Ab]sfj
uhnld]sfj d]'tdf nldlnfo{ sdnsfj k]ndfly 6]s]sf b'0{ xfoLx?n]
kOf{snzn] cleif]s ul//x]sf 5g\ kzklit cfo3f6df c]l:yt zljfzol
lj iof'sf ; fydf /x]sl >lnldlnfo{ gfusf k]rOffn] /l]ft gfluglx?n]
kOf{snzn] cleif]s ul//x]sf 5g\-j f^a\ub]h, @)#(, kF_!!&_ . o; /L

gkfnl snfdf k0f\$snzsf| kpfu 0zfkj{/ 0:j Lsf| ; 'zj ftl sfnd}ePsf|
:ki6 xG5 . To:t} gS; fn rf/9^u|df k|kt e0{ xfn 5fpgl:yt /li60
; ^u|xfnodf k|bz|t dg'iosf| d'v|s|t; lxtsf| 38f ; j k|f|rlg k0f\$snz=
cd|t36 /xl rfyf| ztAblsf| dflgPsf| 5 -j f^u|bn, @)#(, k|&@-&#_ .
lnR5lj sfnlg clen|vsf| zl/fefudf wld\$ IrXg c^ast u/L >4f
JoQm ug| rng c|t|ut sltko clen|vdf k0f\$snz c^ast ul/Psf
5g\h|fzl, @)#, k|@\$, @&^, @*%_ . euj fg'a4 h|gdPkZrft\pgnf0(
gf|/fh gGb / pkg|bn| pleP/ lr; f| / tftf| hnwf/fn| af|w; |j sf| :gfg
u/fPsf|j Ofg af|u|fy n|ntlj :t/df ul/Psf| 5 -k|B|dn, @)%&, k|@e*_ .
u|fydf j l0ft syf-j :t'nf0{ d|t|df oyfy{ lrqOf ug| gkfnl d|t\$snfsf|
lj z|jftf cg?k b|pkf6g hoafuZj /L ; Gwf/faf6 Nof0{ xfn 5fpgl :yt
/li60 ; ^u|xfnodf /flvPsf| a4 h|gd c^ast dfof|lj Lsf| k|tdf| b0(
bj k'qx?n| k0f\$snzaf6 euj fg'a4nf0{ hnfl|f|s ul//x|sf 5g\
sf7df8f|sf| 0Gb|r|f|sdf cj|:yt j G3 tyf h|z|bj nl:yt 3n lnR5lj
sfnsf| p0/fw|df lgd|f| ePsf| dflgG5 . o; /L lnR5lj sfnsf| k|f|Deb|v
g} k0f\$snzsf| kpfu lj lj w snfdf k|r' / d|q|df ul/Psf| kf0G5 . of| q|rd
d|wosfn; Dd klg lg/Gt/ r|n/x|sf| kf0G5 . d|wosfnlg zf; sx?af/f
s'k=:s|j f, u|x, bj fno c|fb k|ti7fsf| q|mdf ul/Psf xj g|bl lj j /Ofx?df
snz z|fwg, snzfrg, snzsf| hnn| :gfg u|/sf k| ; :t pbf|/Of
kf0G5g/li60 clen|v|no, @)^, k|@\$, @&, \$@_ . d|wosfndf k0f\$snz
g} bj l bj tfsf k|tlssf ?kdf uXoZj /L, eQmk/l:yt j T; n|Zj /L c|fb
d|Gb/df :yfkf ul/Psf 5g\ k0f\$snznf0{ sltko bj l|bj tfsf| k|tlssf|
?kdf hfqf ug| rng d|wosfndf ; 'zj ft e0{ xfn; Dd klg lg/Gt/ rNb}
cfPsf 5g\

pkf; gf / df^u|lns sfo|df k0f\$snzsf| kpfu / dx|j

3/ 3/df ul/g| lgTo khf, ltly kj |df ul/g| g|dlTos khf j f bj l-
bj tfsf gfddf ul/g| lj z|f df^u|lns cg'i7fgdf lbof|sf| :yfkf, lj Wgxtf|
u0fkltsf| pkf; gf tyf snzsf| :yfkf / pkf; gf gu/L s'g} klg wld\$
cg'i7fg sfo|sf| ; 'z|cft x|bg . j /fxk'/f0df khf pkrf/ lj lwdf hnsf|
dlxdfsf| j Ofg ub| hn 36 ge0{ s'g} klg bj l|bj tfsf| kh|kf; gf gxg|
pNn|v 5 . k0f\$snz k|j L, c|tl/lf, cfsfzsf| k|tlx|bf logsf| :kz|
dfq klg ; f/f kfk gfzs /x|sf| j Ofg 5 -j /fxk'/f0f, @)&#, k|!()_ .

kOf{snzsf| pkf; gf ubf{ul/g} dGqfRrf/Ofn| tlg n|s dfq geO{ ; d: t
 b|j lb|j tf tyf aXdfOf g} snzdf ; dflxt xg| b|vG5, h: t} M snz: o
 d'v| lj iOfM s07| ; b|j ; dfl>tM . dh| Tj : o l: ytf| aXdf, dWol dftuOfM
 : dftM . s'ff; t' ; fu/M ; j| ; ktalkf j ; Gw/f . Clj|b|f y ohj|b|j ; fdj|b|f
 XoyjOfM . cWZr ; lxtM ; j| snzGt' ; dfl>tM . -zf: ql, @))%, kF&^_
 cyft\snzdf aXdf, lj iOf, ; b| ; DkOf{ dft|sfuOf, ; kt ; fu/ ; kt alk,
 ; kt eld, rf/ j|b ; dflxt xG5 . o; /L kOf{snz kOf{aXdf08sf| k|t|s /
 xl o; nfo{ ; DkOf{ b|j lb|j tfsf| cfj f; uX dflgPsf| 5 . kOf{snznfo{
 hnsf b|j tf j ; Ofb|j sf| ?kdf klG pkf; gf ul/G5 . j ; Of kfgLsf clwkt
 /xl pgsf| lgj f; : yn ; fu/ x| . Clj|b|f j ; Ofsf| ; DaGw : j u{ ; u /x|sf|
 atf0Psf| 5 . j }bs aXdf08 lj 1fgcg; f/ hnsf| j f: t|j s cfj f; : j u{
 x| . oBlk : j u{ tyf k|j|Lsf| kfgl ; dfq xgV j ; Ofsf| ; DaGw ol b|j ; u
 b|vfoPsf| 5 -808|s/, !(&(, kF#1%_ . o; /L snzsf| crGfn| j ; Of
 ?kl : j u{ k|j|L tyf ; DkOf{ ; fu/sf| pkf; gfnfo{ klG k|t|glwTj ub5 .
 csft{k|>ln|dl tyf cd|t|j sf| ; DaGw kOf{snz; u /x|sf| 5 . snzdf
 hn e/| To; df c|k, klkn, j /, r|k, kik, sdn kik /fv| l; ^u|f|ul/
 G5 . snzsf| dv j|l|kl/ nx/fpg| c|k, j /, klkn c|l|bsf kft, k|nnfo{
 hlj gsf| gfg| lj lw c|fgb tyf pkefu; u t'ngf ul/Psf| 5 -culj fn,
 !(&&, kF^!_ . o: tf kft, k|n, sdn| ; j|4 ; fy) ; |i6nfo{ ; ^s|t ub5 .
 gf/Lsf| uefnfo{ kOf{snz; u t'ngf u/L |tgn| h6d |bg| lzzhfo{ sdn
 dflgPsf| 5 . o; cfwf/df snzdf /fvG|sdn ; |i6sf|k|t|s x| . kOf{snz
 dfl y h6f; lxtsf| gl/j n /fv| klG khf ug|k/Dk/f 5 . snzdf : yf|kt
 gl/j nfo{ snzsf| lz/, wgw|Go tyf >lk|f|ktsf| k|t|s dflgg| s'/f
 sd|sf08 u/fpg| kl08tx? atfp5g\ gjj f/ ; dbfodf x|/s ; +sf/ j f
 df^u|ns sfo{ ubf{ ; 's|b|sf| clgj fo{ k|p|u ul/G5 . ; 's|b|f df^u|ns
 sfo{sf |g|dt c|ofj Zos dflgg| lbof| snz tyf uOfzsf| k|t|glwTj x| .
 ; 'sf| cy{ ; Gb/ tyf s|b|f s'08sf| ck|ez x| . To; |n| ; 's|b|fn| ; Gb/
 s'08 j f hn ?kl snznfo{ a'e|fp5 -blk, @)%@, kF!) (_ . oBlk o; df
 hn geO{t|n /xg|ub5, h; nfo{ ; |dr|dfk|f|t blkdf /fvG|ul/G5 . ; 's|b|fnfo{
 gjj f/ ; +s|tsf| cleGg c^u dflgPsf| 5 . csft{k|n xdf| ; +s|tdf
 bfgsf| Tolts|dx|j 5 . lj lj w j : t'sf bfgx?dWol 36bfg j f hnbfgnfo{
 k|f|f|ofs ; flxTox?df c|ToGt k'0o bfg dflgPsf| 5 . j }zfv dlxgfsf|
 zSnk|fsf| t|t|of |tly cyft\c|fo t|t|lofdf ul/g| 36bfgnfo{ dT:ok/f0fdf

dxfbfg elgPsf|j Ofg ul/Psf| 5 -dT:ok'/fof, @)&)M!^!_ . o; lbg ul/Psf| hn j f ; j (t; lxtsf| 38f bfg cTo6t k0o tyf clfo x'g| o; } k'/fofdf j Ofg 5 . o; fl t lj lw k|sf/sf wld\$ sfo{ Pj+d|'o' ; +sf/df hnn] el/Psf| 36 bfg ug| k/Dk/f oBlk 5 .

lgTo khfsf cltl/St lj lw ltly kj df j f lj zlf bjj lbj tfsf gdfdf ul/g| wld\$ cgi7fg Pj +o1df cllg, snz tyf lj Wgxtf{ uOfk|tsf| khf ul/65 . ; fy) kOf\$snznf0(; s|Nkt bjj lbj tfsf| k|t|s dfgl snzdf bjj l bjj tfsf| cf|xfg u/| pkf; gf ul/65 . snzsf k|To|s c^a\unf0(n|lft bjj lbj tfsf| c^a\ dfgl cf|j fg ub| ; sn bjj sf| k|t|s : j ? k ltgnf0(j : q, cn^a\$|f/n| z|f\uf/ u/|, dj f ldi7fgaf/f e|ng u/f0(; j f ; Ts/ u/| pkf; gf ug| ul/65 . o; lj lwsf| af/df bjj lbj tfsf crgf k4lt, pkf; gf k4lt, lgTo sd{ lj lw cilb u|yx?df j lOf 5g\ ; ktfx, dxfo1, ; Togf/foOf khf, n|dl khf, gj /fq j f bz|sf| khf o: t} lj lw lj wfgn] ul/65g\ efuj t\dxk/f0f j frg j f ; ktfx cgi7fg ubf{ snz : yfkgf u/L ; ft lbg; Dd pQm kOf36df euj fg lj iOf k/, JoX, cj tf/ cilb : j ? kdf lj /fhdfg x'g| dfgl pkf; gf ug| k|rng 5 . Clj|b !#(!# \$ df pbs\$|Degl zAbsf| pNn|v 5, h; n| kOf\$snz ln0(z|fef ofqdf lgl: sPsf ; f|f|loj tl : ql j f df^a\|ns lrXgnf0(hgfp5 -n06|h, @)&^, kf @)^_ . o; af6 j|bs oudf o1 o1flb cgi7fg ug| cl3 kOf\$snz ln0(z|fef ofqdf lg: sgj k|rngnf0(: ki6 ; ^s|t ub5 . j tdfg ; dodf o1 o1flb sd{ug| cl3 Ps ; o cf7 j f Ps xhf/ cf7 snz ln0(z|fef ofqf u/L o1 dxfd08kdf /Vg'sf| clek|fo dh snzdf h: t} tl k|To|s snzdf ; d: t a|Xdf08; lxt cf|j flgt bjj l bjj tfx? lgj f; ug| lj zj f; n| ul/g| x'g\ o: tf kOf\$snz; lxtsf| df^a\|ns ofqf|sf| bz|gn| dfq klg k0o x'g| s'/f j|bs ; flxTodf pNn|v 5 . bjj lefuj t\k'/fof nufpbf j f gj /fqdf euj tl bjj lsf| pkf; gf 38f : yfkgf u/L ug| k|pNn|v 5 -hf|zL, @)&), kf !#@_ . gj /fqdf 36: yfkgf u/L 38df bjj lsf| cf|j fg u/L pkf; gf ug| k|rlg k/Dk/f|sf| k|df0f u|kfn/fhj z|j nldf kf065 . g|f; # \$(% df l|j /fq >l|k|f| 6|f|h'sfn| cdfj : of; : j #\uf b|l cyft\k|tkbf ltly 6'6 ePsf| sf/Of cf|; ls} lbgd} 36: yfkgf ul/Psf| j Ofg 5 -j h|frfo{/ dNn, !(*%, kf^\$, !!!_ . o; af6 g|kfn d08ndf bz|df 36 j f snz : yfkgf u/L snzdf bjj lnf0(cf|j fg u/L ltgsf| pkf; gf ug| k/Dk/f k|rlg s|nb|v g|/xb|cfPsf|ki6l x65 . o; /L a|Xdf|b bjj tf; lxt

d'h b|j tfs|j k|t|s snzdf cfXj fg tyf : yfkgf u/L lj lwj t\xfdf|b; lxt
 pkf; gf u/|kZrft\j z|if cgi7fgsf nflu cfXj fg ul/Psf b|j tfs|j|j ; hg
 ugkg| lj wfg 5 . 3/ / b|j fnodf : yfkgf ul/Psf b|j lbj| tfnf0{ cfXj fg
 ul//xg' kb|g t/ lglZrt cgi7fgsf lglDt cfXj fg ul/Psf b|j lbj| tfnf0{
 ; b|j snzdf /fvl pkf; gf ; Dej xbg . To; |n|logsf|j lwk|s lj ; hg
 ugkb5 . To; kZrft\; fxl snzsf| hnn| : gfg j f ; |rg u/kl5 lglZrt
 cgi7fg ; dfkg x65 . o: tf l; Gw o1?kl hnn|ul/g| : gfg tyf ; |rgsf|
 rrf{zSn ohj |p *,%(df ul/Psf| 5 . o; }j |psf|@),@) df h; /L v/fp
 nufpbf uf|f ; /|lft x65g\5fgsf| l3p z4 x65, To; /L g| k0f|snzdf
 tly{?kl ; kt ; d'b| tyf cfXj fg ul/Psf| b|j ?kl cled|Gqt hnn|
 d|f; nf0{z4 / lgikf agfpg| pNn|v 5 -pkf|Wofo / kf|v/|n, @)&@, k-
 j f: t'bj|sf| cfXj fg u/| xj g|fb ; Dk6g u/kZrft\; |j z|f|t snzdf/f
 : gfg u/|sf|, lgdf|ffwlg j f: t'nf0{ : gfg u/|Psf| tyf j f: t'sf| a|Xd : yfgdf
 k|j|lsf| khf u/L snz /fv/ To; d|fy j f: t' lgdf|fsf| lznf|of; u/|sf|
 j Ofg d|Wosfnlg x: t|nlvt uf|yx?df k|z: t k065g\|li60 clen|v|no,
 @)^,(, k- (@&_ o; |j ul/Pdf j f: t'bf|f gn|lg|, clgi6 t|j e|lg|, lgdf|f
 sfodf afwf gcfpg| / ze x|g| lj Zj f; ul/65 . b|j lbj| tfnf0{ k-rfd|t -
 bxl, bW, Wo," dx, ; v/_ cf|bn| : gfg ug|nf0{ k-rfd|t : gfg elg65 .
 ble|o, dxdf/L x6f0 z|f|t k|f|ktsf lglDt tyf clen|f|ft km k|f|ktsf
 lglDt b|j lbj| tfnf0{ lgTo ul/g| k-rfd|t : gfg e|bf a|xt\?kdf k-rfd|t|n|
 el/Psf snzx?n| : gfg u/fpg|nf0{ dxf: gfg elg65 .

dxf: gfg ug| rng gk|ndf cTo|t k|rint /x|sf| k065 . /fhf
 ceo dNnsf| kfnfdf dxdf/L ble|o x|bf z|f|tsf| lglDt kz|ktgfydf
 dxf: gfg ul/Psf| lyof| -j h|f|rf0{ / dNn, !(*%, k- *!_ . /fhf gk|b|
 dNnsf| kfnfdf sfhl l; v|j fn k|wfg -ds} ; 'Aaf_ n| kz|ktgfysf| rf|)
 9f|sf|sf vDaf / t|f|Of ; 'gsf| agf0{ k|rngdf No|Psf| dxf: gfg ug| k/Dk/f
 xfn; Dd klg /xl j ifdf Ps k6s ug| ul/65 . /Ofaxfb/ zfxsl kTgl|n|
 ble|o x6fpg kz|ktgfydf k|f|o|s dlxgfsf| k|Ofdf Itlydf dxf: gfg ug|
 k/Dk/f rnfPsl ly0g\h'g x|n klg sfod| 5 . pQm dxf: gfgdf euj fg\
 kz|ktgfysf| lgTo khfkl5 ; f|em k'g|l khf u/L xj g d08kdf xj g|fb
 sf0f; lxt ; ^a\$Nk ul/Psf| @&=@& kfyl bW, bxl, ; v/=:Irgl, Wo," dxsf|
 k0f|38fn| kz|ktgfysf| dxf: gfg ul/65 -kf|v/|n / vgfn, @)&&, k|s!@_ .
 o; /L dxf: gfg ul/Pdf dxdf/L, ble|o x6g| lj Zj f; oBlk 5 .

; +sf/df k0f{snzsf| kpf|u / c|y|

df|g; h|d|b|f df; 's|f| l|k|08; dfg x|5, p; n|f|{ ; d|f|h|d|f k|l|l|r|t
u/f|p|g| tyf ; ; +s|t ag|f|p|g| s|f|d ; +s|f|/n| ub|5 . l; |w|'3|f|6|l ; E|o|t|f|d|f
k|f|0|P|s|f 38|f|x|?d|w|o| P|s 15|b|; l|x|t|s|f| s|n|z|s|f| r|r|f|{ c|u|j| f|n|n| u|/s|f
5|g|\h'|g ; x; | h|n|w|f|/f; l|x|t|s|f| :g|f|g|s|f l|g|d|t l|g|d|f|0|f u|/P|s|f| p|g|s|f| e|g|f|0|
5 . o; }k|/D|k|/f|s|f|l|g|/t|/t|f|:j ?k j t|f|d|g ; d|o|d|f k|l|g d|h g|l|q|d|f h|l|g|d|P|s|f|
a|R|r|f|n|f|0|{ o:t} s|n|z|a|f|6 :y|f|g u|/f|0|g| k|/D|k|/f /x|s|f| / o; n|f|0|{ ; Q|f|0|; f
e|l|g|g| p|g|l a|t|f|p|5|g|\c|u|j| f|n|, !(&&, k|f|#@_ . j)b|s ; l|f|x|T|o|d|W|o|j C|l|j| }d|f|
l|j j f|x, c|ł|t|o|l|i|6 tyf u|e|f|w|f|g ; +s|f|/ ; D|a|ł|w|d|f |G|o|ł|j j |O|f|g k|f|0|P k|l|g o|h|'j| }b,
; f|d|j| }b e|g|j ; +s|f|/ ; D|a|ł|w|d|f d|f|g 5|g\ c|y|j| j }d|f| :q|ł|s|d|0|f|l j f u|e|f|w|f|/0|f
/ u|e|f| t|l g|f|/l; |ł ; D|a|ł|ł|w|t ; +s|f|/x|?s|f| a|9|l j |O|f|g 5 -k|f|08|, !(((*, k|ł\$ _ .
a|f|x|d|0|f ; f|l|x|t|o, p|k|l|g|f|b|,w|d|ł; |ł, d|x|f|s|f|l|o, k|/f|0|f|x|? x|b|); +s|f|/s|f| ; ^|V|o|f
a|9|b|) u|0|{ s|f|n|ł|t|/d|f i|f|f|ł|f| ; +s|f|/ k|ł|d|'v a|ł|g k|ł|s|f| k|f|0|G|5 . j t|f|d|f|g
; d|o|d|f o|ł ; +s|f|/x|?d|w|o|j u|e|f|w|f|g|c|ł|3 u|l|/g|j ; +s|f|/ k|ł|f|o|ł|n|k|t e|0|; s|ł|s|f|
5|g\ h|ł|d|k|ł|5 d|ł|'o|; D|d u|l|/g|j ; +s|f|/ k|l|g s|ł|t|k|o n|ł|k e|0|{l|g|ł|Z|r|t ; ^|V|o|f|d|f
; l|ł|d|t 5|g\ w|ł|d|ł|s s|f|o|ł|d|f h:t}x|/s ; +s|f|/ ; D|k|ł|g u|b|f|{ b|j| l|b|j| t|f tyf
k|ł|s|ł|t|k|ł|t s|ł|t 1 t|f k|ł|s|6 u|/l d|f|g; n|f|0|{k|l|/i|s|ł|t u|g|{l|t|g|s|f| c|f|x|j f|g, p|k|f; g|f,
x|j g|ł|b u|l|/g|j k|/D|k|/f 5 . w|ł|d|ł|s s|f|o|ł|d|f h:t}o: t|f s|f|o|ł|d|f k|l|g c|ł|ł|g, h|n
t|y|f k|0|f|s|n|z x|/s ; +s|f|/d|f c|ł|j Z|o|s d|f|g|P|s|f| 5 . g|f|d|f|s|/0|f, c|ł|g|k|ł|f|z|g,
r|ł|f|s|d|ł| p|k|g|o|g, l|j j f|x, c|ł|t|o|l|i|6 c|ł|f|b d|f^|ł|n|s j f l|k|t|{ s|f|o|ł; |ł ; D|a|ł|ł|w|t
; +s|f|/d|f s|n|z c|ł|j Z|o|s 5|g\ t|ł|d|W|o|j k|l|g k|0|f|s|n|z|s|f| k|ł|d|'v e|ł|d|s|f /
x|ł|s|f s|ł|ł ; +s|f|/x|? 5|g\ . i|f|f|ł|f| ; +s|f|/d|w|o|j h|f|t|s|d|ł|{ a|R|r|f h|ł|g|d|P|k|ł|5
g|f|e|ł s|f|6|ł| c|ł|3 u|l|/g|j ; +s|f|/ x|ł| . j t|f|d|f|g ; d|o|d|f x|/f|p|b|) u|0|{ |G|o|ł| ?k|d|f
k|ł|r|l|n|t /x|s|f| o; ; +s|f|/ c|ł|t|ł|t l|z|z|'n|f|0|{ h|ł|d l|b|g t|o|f/ e|P|s|l g|f|/l|n|f|0|
s|ł|ł l|b|g c|ł|3 ; l|t|s|f u|ł|ł|d|f c|n|ł|ł|u|/f|v|l b|j| l|b|j t|f|s|f| c|f|x|j f|g tyf p|k|f; g|f
u|/l ; /l|l|f|t d|f|t|ł|j s|f| k|ł|f|y|g|f u|/ł|5 . p|0|m; d|o|d|f ; l|t|s|f u|ł|ł|d|f s|ł|ł j :t|x|?
/|V|g c|ł|g|j f|o|{ d|f|g|P|s|f 5|g\ o:t|f j :t|x|?d|f c|ł|ł|g, r|d|/, b|ł|k, x|ł|t|o|f|/
; /:o' / k|0|f|36 x|g|k|g|ł| d|f|s|08|ł| k|/f|0|f|d|f p|N|n|ł|v 5 . o|ł j :t' g|/f|l|v|P|d|f
e|ł|k|ł|t, /f|ł|f; c|ł|f|b|n|ł| g|j h|f|t l|z|z|'n|f|0|{ c|f|q|n|d|0|f u|g|ł|j f d|f|g|{ ; S|g|ł| l|j Z|j f;
u|/ł|5 . T|o: t|}g|f|e|ł s|f|6|/ a|R|r|f|n|f|0|{ :g|f|g u|/f|p|k|Z|r|f|t|c|f|d|f|s|f|l|z|/ g|ł|h|s
k|0|f|s|n|z /|V|g| l|j w|f|g|s|f| j |O|f|g 5, h; n|f|0|{ c|ł|g|ł|7 t|ł|j x|/0|f u|/l c|f|d|f
t|y|f a|R|r|f|s|f| ; #|l|f|0|f u|g|ł|b|j| t|f|s|f| k|ł|t|l|s|s|f| ?k|d|f j |O|f|g u|/P|s|f| 5 -k|f|08|,
!(((*, k|ł-&@, &^_ . p|k|g|o|g ; +s|f|/ u|b|f|{o|1 d|08k|d|f k|0|f|s|n|z|s|f| :y|f|k|g|f

u/L j)bs lj lw; lxt xj gflb u/L ; DkGg ul/G5 . kfrlg sfndf pkgog
 ; +sf/kl5 j)bf/De ug{ cl3 kOfsnz : yfkgf u/L kYj L, cllg, c6tl/lf,
 j fo' cflbnf0{cfxlt lb0{ j) b cWoogsfl z'ef/De ug{ rng lyofl . csfft km
 ; dfj tg ; +sf/ kOf38f; U ; Dal6wt dxlj kOf; +sf/ xfl . xfn ckrfl/s
 lz lff lb0{ : gftsnf0{ lb lffgt ; df/fx6f/f blift ul/gj ul/G5 . j 6'snj
 j)bsfl cWoog u/ g} klg ; dfj t{ ; +sf/ u/L : gfts kOf(u/fpg) rng
 nfk e0; s}sfj 5 . To; h) xfn afnssf pkgog ; +sf/ ubf(g) j)bf/De
 ; +sf/cl3 ul/gj cfxlt tyf lj Bf cfhgkZrft\ul/gj ; dfj tg ; +sf/
 j 6'ssfl sz d08g u/kl5 kOfsnz6f/f ltgnf0{ : gfg u/f0{ ; DkGg ul/G5 .
 j f: tj df ; dfj tg ; +sf/ aXdro6f a; L j) b cWoog ; dfkg u/sf
 : gftsnf0{ uX: yl hlj gdf kmfpg' cl3 u; s'ndf ul/gj ; +sf/ xfl,
 h; nf0{ j|t: gfts elg65 . o; df o1 d08kdf /flvPsfj cf7j 6f
 kOfsnzn} : gftssfl : gfg ul/GYofl h'g lj Bfsfl ; fu/ kf/ u/L ofljo
 aglsf : gftsnf0{ cf7} lbz6f/f ; Ddfg klbfg u/sfl kltls /xGYofl -kf08,
 !((*, k6!%)_ . To: t) lj j fx ; +sf/df klg cllg, kOfsnz : yfkgf u/L
 xj gflb u/L ; DkGg ul/gj lj lw 5g\ tldWo} kOfsnzsfj hnwf/f; lxt
 j / / sGofnf0{ nldl / lj iOfsfj kltls dfgl sGofbfg ug{ lj lw 5 . dl'o
 ; +sf/df klg 38f plts} cfj Zos b) v65 . dl'okZrft\kt}nf0{ hn
 cfj Zos kg{ df6otf cg?k tXf} lbgdf klt38f cyft\; 'gsfl Ps dh
 38f:snz ; lxt #^% j 6f df6fsf 38fdf hn e/ / bfg ug{ ul/G5 . ; fy)
 dt'ssfl kltos ltly dfl; sdf ltgsf gfddf hn tkOf u/L kOf38fdf hn
 e/ / c6g; lxt afXdOfnf0{ bfg ug{ k/Dk/f oBlk 5 . gkfnf /x}sf
 lj le6g hfthlt lkr5} snzsf cfs|t km/s km/s j f cnu 9^6af6
 ltgsfl kpfju ul/P klg snzlj gf s'g} klg ; +sf/ ; DkGg xlb6g\ gjj f/
 ; dbfodf dgiosfl bfx; +sf/kl5 hlj gsfl ; dflktsfl kltls hnn) el/Psfj
 snzdf kj fn kf/L vfnl kf/ / kl6fpg) rng 5 -hfzl, @)&^, k6!#@_ .

gkfnl nfs hlj gdf kOfsnzsfj : yfg

kOfsnznf0{ df^6lns lrXg dflg65 . kOfsnz h: t} : j|: ts,
 >lj T; , rqm j |lf, lq/Tg, z^6 h: tf d^6n lrXg; U k/fOfdf hfj8Psf
 cgjs syfsf sf/Of kl5Nnfj sfndf ol lrXgx? wd{ snfsf ; fy)
 nfs ; dfhsf cle6g c^6 a6g k'u} . ci6d^6n lrXg e6gin} 5g,
 Wj h, z^6, >lj T; , kOfsnz, dT:o, kB tyf rqm xg\ lx6b"; fy) af4

wd{/ ; +s|tdf logsf| cTo6t dx|j 5 . dl6b/, lj xf/, r|To, b/af/, lghl
 cfj f; cflbdf lognf0{ d^a^un lrXgsf ?kdf c^a^st ul/Psf| kf065 .
 sf7df8ffpkTosfsf tlgl b/af/df bnfgsf v|f|f|?df snzsf cfs|t
 slbPsf 5g\ . lj j fxdf b^hxf c6dfpbf, b^xl lea0fpbf, afnsnf0{
 klxnfkN6 3/af|x/ n|h|bf, k/b|z j f b/ ofqf ubf{ dh af/df d^a^unsf|
 k|t|s k0f|snz /Vg| ul/G5 . goff cfj f; ux lgdf0f u/l klxn| k6s ux
 klj|z ubf{dh af/df k0f|snz yfkgf u/l xftdf k0f|snz lnPsl s6ofnf0{
 cl3 nuf0{ 3/sf ; b:ox? ux klj|z ug| rng 5 . o; n| z'e ; f0t xg|
 tyf cd^a^un x6l d^a^un x'g| lj Zj f; ul/G5 . df^a^unsf sf0df h:t|
 uxdf k0f|snzsf| : yfkgf ; wf ; Dej gx'g| xbf 3/sf| dh af/sf| v|k|df
 ci6d^a^unsf| lrXg j f d^a^unsf| k|t|s k0f|snzsf| cfs|t v|f|g| rng
 5 . of| kl g ; Dej geP k0f|snzsf| cfs|to0m lrq c^a^st ul/G5 .
 laxfg ; a|} p7kZrft k0f|snzsf| b|Zonf0{ ; f|lbgf| ; kmntsf| ; ^s|t
 dflg65 . 3/af6 af|x/ h|bf k0f|snzsf| ; 0|ju sfo{j f n|osf| ; kmntsf|
 ; ^s|t tyf l/Q| snzn| ; f0t gkg| j f sfd ga6g| ; ^s|t ug| n|fs
 lj Zj f; cfwlgs ; dfhd| Tolt sS/ g/x| kl g x66 eg| ; s|sf| 5g .
 h^a^axfb/ /f0ff a|nfot e|d0fdf h|bf ofqf/ z'e ; f0tsf lglDt
 dflg ; x?nf0{ hnn| el/Psf| ufuf| af|sfP/ cl3 nuf0{ ofqf u/|sf| s'/sf|
 0|txf ; ; fl l 5 .

o; /L >ln|dl, k0f|tf, ; j|4, wgw|6o, cd/Tj, ; |i6, z'4, klj q
 t|j, P|Zj o{ k|bfg ug| klj q u/fpg|, ble|oflb x6fpg| cflb t|j sf| ?kdf
 k0f|snz gkfnl ; +s|tsf| lgTo, g|dlTos ?kdf ul/g| pkf; gfsf lj le6g
 ; j ?kdf cfXj flgt b|j tfsf ?kdf, ; +sf/ ubf{klj q kl/: s|t ug| t|j sf|
 ?kdf, b|j ndf : yf|kt b|j tfsf ?kdf, hfqf kj |sf| ?kdf, d^a^un k|bfo
 t|j sf| ?kdf gkfnl ; +s|t / ; +sf/sf| cle6g c^a^unsf| ?kdf /x|sf|
 kli6 x65 .

; Gbe| ; fdfu|

culj fn, af; b|j z/of, !(& &, ef/tlo snf=j f/f0f; l, k|y|l k|sfzg .
 pkf|wof, /fwf/dof / kf|v/n, Clif/fd, lj = * @) & @, zSn ohj|p= sf7df8ff k|1f
 k|ti7fg .
 hfzl=x|/fd=lj = * @) & = cle6j ; +s|t lj Zj sf|f, eQmk/, j s|f klAns|; g .
 blk, wj |s|i0f=lj = * @) % @ = xdf| ; +s|t xdf| 9s'6l, n|ntk/, ; feif k|sfzg .
 kf08p, /fhaxfb/, !((^, cyj|j p= lbNnl, 8fod08 k|s|6 a's .

kf|v/n, lgd|nf, vqfn, ; G|Wof, lj = *@)&&, kfzkt l|qsf| ; f+s|ts ; Dkbf Mdt(/
 cd'tf= sf7df8f; kzkl't l|q lj sf; sf|f .
 dT:ok/f0f=lj = *@)&), uf|vk/, ul'tfk| .
 /f0ff=ej fgl; x=ldlt gePsf|, !)* pklgifb\efu !=lbNnl, 8fod08 kfsj a's .
 /fli60 clen|vno, lj = *@)^, j f: t'zf: qlo u|yx?sf| ; ^Nfk't cWoog, sf7df8f
 /fli60 clen|vno
 n06|n, ltnsk|; fb, -cg'=lj = *@)&^, Clj b= sf7df8f; lj Bfyl{ k': ts e08f/
 j /fxk/f0f=lj = *@)&#=uf|vk/ ul'tfk| .
 Jff^|b|n, n|gl; x, lj = *@)#(=k|rlg g|kfnl d|t'snfs| Oltxf; , sf7df8f; g|kfn
 /fhslo k|1f k|t|7fg
 Zf: ql, dfok|; fb, lj = *@))%=lgTosd(lj lw, j f/f0f; L, 7fs'/bf; ; /|sf .
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 Research Centre.

G|kfnl Oltxf; , ; +s|t tyf k'/ft|j s|b|lo ljefu,
 lq=j =s|t'k' .

ä ā

<http://www.nepalipublisher.com> jf
<http://www.khabarinepal.com> S|f|Hotlink jf
<http://nepalipublisher.com/downloads-vajyanti\dayitwa>
 ca xfd|j j|a ; f06df j)ho6t|sf ; a) c^a\$ 8fpgn|f8 ug{
 ; Sg'x'65 x} .

zAbfy{ k|sfzgn|
 @@ yl/ zAbsf|z k|sfzg ul/; s|sf| 5 /
 cen|c? k|sfzg ub|5 .
 s| tkf0|klg sf|zsf/ x'g'x'65 <
 cf^gf| zAbsf|z k|sfzg ug{OR5's x'g'x'65 <

s| tkf0|n| zAbfy{sf zAbsf|zx? k9|ePsf| 5 <

k5f/sf] kftf]



rf8kj {sf] dxîj / g]kfndf dgf0g] rf8kj {x?

8f- 3gZofd Gof]kfg] 'kl/>dlü

rf8kj{ dh^tM dfgj ; +s|tsf lj ljw klf; ü hf]8Psf xü5g\ To; h] lognf0{; +s|tsf]dVo c^a\ df]g]ul/ü5 . dfgj hlj gsf]; Dk]f]f0df rf8kj {x?sf] eldsf cTo6t dxîj k0f] xü5 . j]Zj s ?kdf k] l6 Pj d\kfZrffo hut\$sf hg; 's) s'gdf j f e]udf a:g] df]5{x?n] cf-cf^gf wd{ ; +s|t / k/Dk/f-cg; f/sf rf8kj {x? dgf0/x]sf xü5g\ j f: tj df rf8kj {x?sf] nf]shlj g; ü cTo6t cle6g / 3lgi7 ; Da6w xü5 . rf8kj {x? /fi66, hftlo j f ; Dk]pofsf df]ns klxrfgsf ?kdf lng ; lsg5 . lj le6g hft ; Dk]pfo cflbsf] df]ns klxrfgsf ?kdf rf8kj {x?sf] k]ys\eldsf /x]sf] xü5 . rf8kj {x? dgfpg'sf s'g]g s'g]k]p]fhg j f p2Zox? xü5g\ s'g] rf8kj {x? wd{ ü hf]8Psf xü5g\ eg] s'g] ; +s|t j f k/Dk/f; ü . o; /L g] s'g] rf8kj {x? ; fdf]hs tf; ü klg hf]8Psf xü5g\ o: tf rf8kj {x? s]xl wd{cfhg s]xl 1fg j f ; Gbz k]f]kt tyf s]xl lj z4 cfd]p k]df]sf p2Zon] dgf0ü5g\ s'g]sf] ldl>t k]p]fhg klg xü5 . ol af]x]s rf8kj {x?sf]; fj f]fd p2Zo eg]sf] /df0nf] ug[u/fpg' tyf dgf/-hg j f cfg6b k]p]fg ug[x]f]. rf8kj {x?sf] cj ; /df wld\$; ; f+s|ts j f P]txf]; s : ynx?df d]nf nf]lg] ub]5 . o: tf cj ; /df /fd] nfpg], ld7f] vfg] / /^a\ /ldtf ug]ul/ü5 .

g]kfn lj ljw wd{ ; +s|t / k/Dk/f]sf]; f]bo]n] ; ' ; lHht / ; d]4 /fi66x]f]. l]6b'wdf] nDalx?sf] af]x]No /x]sf]o; b]zdf af]4, 0: nfd / lsl: rog wdf] nDalx? klg 5g\ wld\$; ; lxi0ftf tyf cg]stfdf Pstf g]kfnlx?sf] lj z]iftf g]x]f e6bf xü5 . pRr lxdfnl k]b]zdf a; f]af; ug]z]kf] tyf t/f0{k]b]z j f dw]; df a; f]af; ug]yf?nufot cg]sf]fhfthft, hghft cflbsf cf-cf^g] lsl; dsf wd{/ ; +sf/; ü ; Dal6wt rf8kj {x? g]kfn /fi66sf cgdf]n ; f+s|ts ; Dkbf x'g\ g]kfndf dgf0g] rf8kj {x?sf]; 'L ag]pbf lgs) nfd] xü5 . ox]f lj ljw wdf] nDalx?sf] cf-cf^g]k]sf/sf rf8kj {x? t 5g\g] t]af]x]s /fi66 / l]qlo lsl; dsf cg]sf] rf8kj {x? klg 5g\ s]xl o: tf rf8kj {x? klg 5g\ hg le6g le6g wdf] nDal j f ; Dk]pofsf Jol0m{x?n] ; df]g 9^a\un] df]g] j f

dgfpg] u/|s|] klq kf0G5 .

gkfnl ; dfhdf lj le6g vfnsf rf8kj { pT; j , hfqfx? xiff|Nnf; k] \$
dgfpg] ul/G5 . gkfnf df6g] j f dgf0g] rf8kj &?d|Wo| lx6b"wd{ U hf|8Psf
rf8kj &?s|] k|r'/tf bli6uf|r/ xG5 . vf; u/L lx6b"wdffnDalx? lj qmd ; j t\
df6b5g\ o; s|] cf/De j }zfv Ps ut|]v xG5 . ctM j iff/Des|] klxn|] lbg
j }zfv ! ut|]nf0(d|if ; ^qmf|tsf ?kdf dgfpg] k|rng xfdlsxf 5 . ctM j iff/
Des|] k|yd |bj ; b|v g] xfdlsxf rf8kj |s|] klq cf/De xG5 . tn x/s
dlxgdf dgf0g] s|x| rf8kj &?s|] lj j /Of k; tt 5-

j }zfv - j }zfv dlxgfs|] Ps ut|] j }zfv ; ^qmf|t=d|if ; ^qmf|t kj {
dgfpg] k/Dk/f xfdlsxf 5 . o; |bgnf0(k'/ftgj fbl cyf|t w|ld{s x?n] w|ld{s
k|f|]hgs) ?kdf ln65g\eg] cwgftgj fbx?n] gj j iff|s|] zef/Des|] bli6n|]
dgfpg] 5g\ o; }dlxgdf kg|gkfnlx?n] dgfpg] c6o rf8kj &?df la: s|b hfqf,
lh6|] 5|8g] hfqf, c|fo t|t|of, a4 k|0f|df, r08L k|0f|df, cdfds|] d'v x|g|] cf|] L
-dftftly{cf|] L_ pef|nl kj { c|fb kb5g\

Hoj7 - o; dlxgdf dgf0g] rf8kj &?d|Wo| d^an rty|{ u^af bzx/f,
rfd|] d|nf, u|8' khf, l; 7L gv|l|c|fb kb5g\

cfiff9-o; dlxgdf k6w|c; f/nf0(/fkf0f|bj ; j f bxl lrp/f vfg] rf8sf
?kdf dgfpg] rng 5 eg] xl/zogl Psfbzl -7hl Psfbzl j f th; l /fk|]
Psfbzl_ u?k|0f|df c|fb rf8x? kb5g\

>fj 0f - o; dlxgfs|] Ps ut|] ; fpg] ; ^qmf|t -ss6 ; ^qmf|t_ e|o
?kdf dgfpg] k/Dk/f 5 . o; |bg n't|] k|f|Ng|] k/Dk/f klq 5 . o; afx|s 306f
s0f{ r't|bzl, u7|d^an, j /fx ho6tl, gfuk-rdl, sNsl ho6tl, j fdg ho6tl,
Clif k-rdl -hg) k|0f|df=/|ff a6wg_ k-rbfg Maf8|]hfqf, u|nf wd{ c|fb dgfpg]
ul/G5 .

efb|- o; dlxgdf s|]N|s| ; ^qmf|t, uf0|hfqf, uf|x/f khf, uf/fk|] { >Ls|]0f
h6dfi6dl, s'z|cfzl -k|tfs|] d'v x|g|] lbg_ xl/tf|nsf -tlh_ Clifk-rdl, 06b|]hfqf,
u0f|z rty|{ r|fgd c|fb rf8kj &? dgfpg] rng 5 .

cf|Zj g - o; dlxgdf lj Zj sdf{ khf, ; f|x| >f4, 36: yfkgf,
gj /fq c6tu|tsf -; Ktdl=k|l|nk|tl, ci6dl=sfn/flq, gj dl_ lj hofbzdl -a8f
b; [s|]h|ult k|0f|df h: tf rf8kj &? df6g] k|rng 5 .

s|ft\$ - o; dlxgdf sfultxf/, g/s r't|bzl -s's'/ltxf/_ n|dl khf,
uf0{ ltxf/, ufj 4gk|hf, Dxlk|hf -gj f/ ; Dk|pfodf_ ef06lsf, 57kj { xl/af|wgl
Psfbzl -t'n; l lj j fx=s|ft\$ 7h|] Psfbzl_ j |s07 r't|bzl c|fb .

dfuzli{ - o; dlxgdf afnf r't|bzl -; b|alh 5g|, lj j fx k-rdl -; Lt

lj j fx_ rt'/] d]nf, cflb .

kffj - o; dlxgdf pwf]nl kj { td' Nxf; f/, lqm; d; lbj ; , k6w| k'; , 0; f dl; x ; j t\$]gj j iff/De -6o' 0o/_ .

df3 - o; dlxgdf ds/ ; ^\mf]t -df3l kj L ; fgfd Nxf; f/, >lk~rdl -; / :j tl khf_ ; j :yfgl k|0fdf h: tf rf8kj x? dgfpg] rng 5 .

krfNu'g - o; dlxgdf dxflzj /flq, llofNkf] Nxf; f/, xflnl k|0fdf h: tf rf8kj {? kb5g\

r]q - o; dlxgdf dgf0g] rf8kj {? 3f8]hfqf, r]t]bz] /fdgj dl, lkzfr r]tb]zl -kf; frx] cflb xg\

0: nfd wdfj nDax?n] dgfpg] rf8kj {j f pT; j x?df 0bn lkmq, as/ 0b / dfx/d k|d'v dflg5g\ o; /L g] ysfnlx?n] Tx] /6n kj {eJo ?kdf dgf05g\ t/f0df dgf0g] kj {?dWoj lhtof kj {klg Ps x] . ; b' klZrdlt/ dgf0g] cgl]rf8kj {?dWoj c; f/] khf, v]t]bj] L khf cflb klg kb5g\

pko]Nnlvt rf8kj {?dWoj clwsfz ltlysf cfwf/df dgf065g\eg] s]xl dfq ut]j f tfl/vsf cfwf/df dgf065g\ ol rf8kj {dWoj clwsfz /fi6]okl ?kdf dgf065 eg]s]xl lfql o j f : yfglo ?kdf dgf065g\ s'g] rf8kj {efu]fns ; ldfleq ; lldt /x]sf x'5g\eg] s]xl hftlo j f ; Dk]pofdf dfq s]6]t x'5g\ cfhs] ; ~rf/ tyf oftoftsf] ; lj wfsf sf/Of sltko rf8kj {? dfc] dgfpg] k/Dk/df lj : tf/ e0/x]sf] 5 . o: t] lj : tf/n] ; f+s]ts ld>Of j f ; d]j o / ; lxi0t]sf] B]tg x'5 .

g]kfn ; fg] d'n's eP/ klg j]j Wok0f{ e]gfj 6 tyf lj]w hfthft, hghft / Itgsf km/s km/s efiif, wd{ ; +s|t Pj d'k/Dk/fn] ubf{oxf]dfc] j f dgf0g] rf8kj {?sf] ; ^\of klg k]r' / dfqdf /x]sf] kf065 . j f: tj df olt ; fg] d'n'sdf dgf0g]olt w/) rf8kj {?n]g]kfnf0(lj Zj ; fd'g); f+s]ts ; Dkbfsf b]i6n] ; d]4 /fi6sf ?kdf k]ti7flkt tNofPsf 5g\ cfh soffo: tf rf8kj {?k]t aj] f: tf j f cgf: yf b; fpg] u/]sf] klg kf065 . cfw]gs pkef]mf] fbl ; +s|t tyf ; x/d'vL ; Eotfsf sf/Of ufdlOf lfqdf /x]sf sltko rf8kj {? n]k]f]d'v c]j : yfdf k]sf 5g\ o: t] x'g' b]w/b kl f x] . xdf] ; f+s]ts w/f]x/sf ?kdf /x]sf x/]s rf8kj { pT; j , hfqf cflbs] ; #1f0f / ; Da4g ug{ xdf] g] st]o xg cfp5 . xdf] rf8kj {?sf] k/]tg cl: t]j nfo{ hf]ufpb} / tlleq lj Bdfg gsf/]tds klfx?nf0{kl/xf/ u/l oufg'sh c ` ; ; +s|t, lzi6 / eJo agf]pb} nfg' cfhs] cfj Zostf x] . j f: tj df rf8kj {eg]sf xdf] klxrfg x'g\, ; Dkbf xg\ cl: t]j xg\eg] s'/fnf0{xfdln] slxNo]la; g' x]bg .

x|hfj ; /sf/df u'gf; fj u/fj

; fj hfjgs : yn j f lgsfodf M

* s'g)ebefj ePdf .

* ; j f k|k|tdf j l-rt j f cj /f|w ePdf .

* ; fj hfjgs sfoaf6 gf|s; fgl j f s'g)kl/dsf|
ePdf x|Nnfj ; /sf/df ; Dks{u/fj.

x|hfj ; /sf/sf|lgzNs 6|nkrfjg gDa/ !!!!

tyf ; fdf|hs ; ~hfndfkr|t u'gf; fj u/L

; d:ofs|j ; dfwfg vf|hfj.



नेपाल सरकार
विज्ञापन बोर्ड

jhoftl tyf zAbfy{ k|sfzgsf k':ts kf0gj k; nx?

!=	ef-hf a's P08 : 6zgz/l- 0nfd	-)@&-)%@) (#%
@=	Unfan Ph'szgn 066kf0hjh- latfdjß, emkf	-)@#-%\$@e@
#=	kjlt k': ts e08f/- latfdjß, emkf	-)@#-%\$ \$^#*
\$=	lj Bfyl{k: ts k; n- latfdjß, emkf	-)@#-%\$#^^!
%=	kjlt k': ts k; n- bds, emkf	-)@#-%^*)#(!
^=	>l kfßjh k': ts tyf klqsf k; n- rjgk/, ; ^a vj f; ef	-)@(-)%&!)\$*
&=	kjtel k': ts k; n, wgs'6f	-)@^-)%@!#)\$
*=	áf/sf k': ts- w/fg, ; 'g; /l	-)@%-)%#@&#
(=	Go'dgsfdgf a's xfp; - w/fg, ; 'g; /l	-)@%-)%#@^*!
!)=	t knjh ^a a's ; ß6/- 06x/l, ; 'g; /l	-)@%-)%^*^*% ^a
!!=	n dl aS; P08 : 6zgz/l- ; Gb/ x/rf, ; 'sgf, df/ ^a	-)@!-%\$%*#e
!@=	afnfh k': ts e08f/- lj /f6gu/, df/ ^a	-)@!-%#)^#*
!#=	dgfh k': ts e08f/- lj /f6gu/, df/ ^a	-)@!-%#)%%(
!\$=	klAns aS; P08 : 6zgz/l- lj /f6gu/, df/ ^a	-)@!-%@)!&&
!%=	dgfnl k': ts e08f/- lj /f6gu/, df/ ^a	-)@!-%@!(@^
!^=	e6&/f0k': ts k; n- lj /f6gu/, df/ ^a	-)@!-%@e\$#
!&=	lj gfos k': ts k; n- lj /f6gu/, df/ ^a	-)@!-\$&!)^
!*=	; Dk0f lstfa ; kngo; f- lj /f6gu/, df/ ^a	- (*^&)%%(!*
!(=	; -ho k': ts e08f/- /fhj /fh, ; kt/l	- (*\$@*%)@^*
@)=	>Lcfd k': ts e08f/- /fhj /fh, ; kt/l	- (*\$@*#)@*^
@!=	Go'fkg a's 8l: 6Ao6; {-s6f/l, pbok/	-)#%-)\$@)^*^\$
@@=	dgfn k': ts e08f/- uf0ßf6, pbok/	-)#%-)\$@)!e%
@#=	rflw/l a's 8l: 6Ao6; f- nfxfg, l; /xf	-)##-%^)\$#\$
@\$=	crgf /fh 066/kf0hjh- nfxfg, l; /xf	-)##-%^)@\$\$
@%=	dhb/ k': ts ej g- hgsk/, wgiff	-)\$!-%@!(\$#
@^=	>l/fd k': ts k; n- nfnatbl, ; nfxl	-)\$^-)%!%*(
@&=	1fg; fu/ k': ts : 6Zg/l- rGb gufxk/, /ftx6	-)%-%-\$)&)^
@*=	sfe euj tl k': ts k; n- l; Gwnl	-)\$&-)%@)%&
@(=	h Pg=k': ts k; n- d6ynl, /fd 5fk	-)\$*-%\$))!
#)=	yrfk a's P08 ; knfo; f- rftf/f, l; GwkNrf s	-)!!-^@)@&#
#!=	lemu'; dfrf/ k': ts s b j l/u-h, k; f	-)%!-%@*(!*
#@=	u0fz k': ts e08f/- j l/u-h, k; f	-)%!-%@#\$^!
##=	Go"khf k': ts k; n- j l/u-h, k; f	-)%!-%@#\$\$&
#\$=	lj Bfyl{k: ts e08f/- xßfßf, dsj fgk/	-)%&-)%@!)^
#%=	xfdf kqklqsf ; ß6/- xßfßf, dsj fgk/	-)%&-)%@!\$##
#^=	>l ; r'gf s b xßfßf, dsj fgk/	-)%&-)%@!&#&
#&=	lbfns; l a's xfp; - xßfßf, dsj fgk/	- (*\$)@(&%)!
#*=	kikf-hnl k': ts k; n- k; f lrtj g	-)%^-)%@^@e\$
#(=	df: s k: ts e08f/- gf/fo0iu9, lrtj g	-)%^-)%@\$\$&&

\$)=	Go*kikf-hnl k': ts k; n- gf/fo0fu9, lrtj g	-)%^-#@#\$\$%
\$! =	sfdgf k': ts k; n- gf/fo0fu9, lrtj g	-)%^-#%#)@%)
\$@ =	gf/fo0l k': ts ; bg- gf/fo0fu9, lrtj g	-)%^-#@!@*)
\$# =	; gufef aS; P08 : 6zgz/L- e/tk/, lrtj g	-)%^-#!\$&)
\$\\$ =	; Dk0f stfa- gf/fo0fu9, lrtj g	- (*%%)^%!!#
\$% =	Go"j Bfyl(k': ts e08f/- bdf)nl, tgxf	-)^%-%^)^%^
\$^ =	; /: j tl k': ts e08f/- wflb ^a	-)!)-%@!) *#
\$& =	gd: t]k': ts k; n- a6&f/ g] fsf6	-)!)-%^)%\$&
\$* =	kikf-hnl k': ts k; n- uf/vf	-)^-\$-!@!!&
\$(-	em/gf k': ts k; n- aj; lzx/	-)^^-)%@)%)!
%)=	hobufl: 6Zgz/L- s': df, kj ft	-)^&-\$@)@(#
%! =	; ug : 6zgz/L : 6f; f- Do0lbl-	-)^(-)%@)##%
%@ =	s-rg k': ts k; n- kf/v/f, sf: sl	-)^!-%@\$\$^^
%# =	dgsfdgf a's P08 : 6zgz; f- kf/v/f, sf: sl	-)^!-%#)\$\$!
%\$ =	a's df6f- kf/v/f, sf: sl	-)^!-%@&!**
%% =	j]6g(kf7zinf- kf/v/f, sf: sl	-)^!-%##)&*
%^ =	au/ P8ef6; aS; - kf/v/f, sf: sl	-)^!-%@!&&!
%& =	sf]f]gf a's P08 : 6zgz; f- kf/v/f, sf: sl	-)^!-%#*%\$@
%* =	; lngf a's P08 : 6zgz; f- kf/v/f, sf: sl	- (*\$^&^&^&#
%(-	Go]eft a's P08 : 6zgz; f- au/, kf/v/f, sf: sl	-)^!-%%(((\$
^)=	; u/dfyf : 6Zgz/L - afun ^a	-)^*-)%@)@
^! =	hg]j Z]f; k': ts k; n- afun ^a	-)^*-)%@!!%&
^@ =	>]j7 Goh Ph]; L k': ts e08f/- tfg;]g, kfNkf	-)&%-)%@))^&
^# =	hg;]j f k': ts tyf : 6Zgz/L k; n- Sof]k; /]B, tfg;]g, kfNkf	-)&%-)%@!\$)
^\$ =	; /n : 6zgz/L s]b]- e]x]f, ?k]b]xl	-)&!-%@!&#&
^% =	xf]f] k': ts k; n- e]x]f, ?k]b]xl	-)&!-%@^%@
^^ =	cflzif k': ts e08f/- a6j n, ?k]b]xl	-)&!-%@*^&
^& =	l; 6l a's P08 Goh ;]6/- a6j n, ?k]b]xl	-)&!-%\$%#^
^* =	k]eft a's P08 : 6zgz; f- a6j n, ?k]b]xl	-)&!-%\$%@e\$
^(=	a4 Ph's]zgn 066/k]f]h]h]- a6j n, ?k]b]xl	-)&!-%\$%(%&
&)=	g]kfn a's P08 : 6Zgz/L- a6j n, ?k]b]xl	-)&!-%\$%^)
&! =	lj zfn k': ts ; bg- a6j n, ?k]b]xl	-)&!-%\$^%@
&@ =	g] Hof]t k': ts tyf : 6zgz/L- ;]wvs(c3f]f]rl	-)&&-)%@)\$\$&
&# =	;]gn : 6zgz/L- t'n; lk', bf ^a	-)*%-%@)!(!
&\$ =	uf]l k': ts e08f/- t'n; lk', bf ^a	-)*%-%@!\$!)
&% =	l; : g]k': ts e08f/- t'n; lk', bf ^a	-)*%-%@#)^
&^ =	Go"bufl: 6: g]l - t'n; lk', bf ^a	-)*%-%@@((#
&& =	hg]f a's : 6n- 3f]f]xl, bf ^a	-)*%-%^)^
&* =	dfp66 Pe/]i6 a's- g]kfnu-h, af]s]	-)*!-%@e*\$^
&(-	p]H]j n : 6zgz/L : 6f; f- g]kfnu-h, af]s]	-)*!-%@!(^\$
)=	d-h>l 066/k]f]h]h]- sf]x]nk/ af]s]	-)!-%\$)#e%
! =	cNkif : 6zgz/L : 6f; f ; \]t	-)#-%@!!#&
@ =	Go"kl]eft k': ts k; n- ; \]t	-)#-%@)%)&%

*#=-	kjft k': ts k; n- ; \jt	-) *#-%@!!^\$
*\$=-	xfdfj k': ts k; n- ; \jt	-) *#-%@)\$()
*%=-	rflw/l a's l8kf- wgu9l, s)hfnl	-) (!-%@!@%)
*^=-	kj g k': ts k; n- wgu9l, s)hfnl	-) (!-%@\$^)
*&=-	0djh a's P08 : 6zgz; { wgu9l, s)hfnl	-) (!-%@^%#(
**=-	gul 6l8 ; knfo; { wgu9l, s)hfnl	-) (!-%@%#%)
* (=	; 'ne a's P08 : 6zgz; { wgu9l, s)hfnl	-) (!-%@#%^@
() =	; lfd a's P08 : 6zgz; { wgu9l, s)hfnl	-) (!-%@)&#%
(! =	hfzl k: ts e08f/- afuahf/ 88)hw/f	-) (^-\$@)!@^
(@ =	aif: sf6f k': ts k; n- cQl/of, s)hfnl	-) (!-%%)%*#
(# =	blkHofjt k': ts k; n- cQl/of, s)hfnl	-) (!-%%)&@
(\$ =	; /: j tl k': ts k; n- dx bbgu/ s-rgk/	-) ((-@#*!@
(% =	lj lkg k': ts k; n- dx bbgu/ s-rgk/	-) ((-@)!\$*

-pkTosf_

(^ =	ldq k': ts P08 : 6zgz/l- eQmk/	-) !-^^!@e!%
(& =	lj Bfyl(; fdu s b eQmk/	-) !-^^!\$#%^
(* =	kf6g a's ; k- kf6g9f)sf, nintk/	-) !-%%%@%^^
((=	clwsf/l k': ts k; n- kf6g9f)sf, nintk/	-) !-%@&*@%
!) =	kj q aS; P08 : 6zgz/l- nugv)n, nintk/	-) !-%#%#)@&\$
!)! =	ogf aS; P08 : 6zgz/l- dfgej g, nintk/	-) (*%!#!#)% (
!)@ =	Pstf a's l8l: 6A06; { ykfylnl, sf7df8f	-) !-\$)\$^)\$*@
!)# =	/Tg a's l8l: 6A06; { afuahf/, sf7df8f	-) !-\$e\$@)&&
!)\$ =	lxdfnog a's ; l6/- afuahf/, sf7df8f	-) !-\$e\$@)*%
!)% =	/Tg k': ts e08f/- ef6flx6l, sf7df8f	-) !-%#%*(^#
!)^ =	Pd=s a's k An; ; { ef6flx6l, sf7df8f	-) !-\$e\$(*^#
!)& =	gzgn a's ; l6/- ef6flx6l, sf7df8f	-) !-\$e e ^ (
!) * =	ho a's l8kf- ef6flx6l, sf7df8f	-) !-\$e@! *^#
!) (=	cg' aS; ; knfo; { ef6flx6l, sf7df8f	-) !-\$e^*(&!
!)! =	l/8; {kj f066- ef6flx6l, sf7df8f	-) (*\$!##\$)^^
!!! =	df8g a's P08 : 6zgz/l - kpzgldu sf7df8f	-) !-\$e@)*\$@
!!@ =	cS; knf8l: 6l/- ngrf/ sf7df8f	-) !-\$e@&*\$)
!!# =	gf)an a's P08 : 6zgz/l - ngrf/ sf7df8f	-) !-\$!\$!\$%^*
!!\$ =	kj) l a's xfp; - /fdzfxky, sf7df8f	-) !-\$)\$#)*@#
!!% =	blks k: ts e08f/- ktntl; 8s, sf7df8f	-) !-\$e\$*\$ (%
!!^ =	cfhg k': ts e08f/- gof)afgz] /, sf7df8f	-) !-\$)\$(%^##
!!& =	c6hg aS; P08 : 6zgz; { lj zfnngu/ sf7df8f	-) !-\$)\$#&%%)
!! * =	l; 6w' aS; P08 : 6zgz; { rfalxn, sf7df8f	-) !-\$)\$#)^ (
!! (=	af) a's P08 : 6zgz; { af)l, sf7df8f	-) !-\$(!^%)*
!@ =	lj Bf a's P08 : 6zgz; { af)l, sf7df8f	-) !-\$(!^^*\$
!@! =	kl)ns a's l8kf- uf)ua', sf7df8f	-) !-\$#%\$(&\$
!@@ =	al4 a's P08 : 6zgz/l- a; 6w/f, sf7df8f	-) (*%!)*%(^&

k7gofllo xfdl sxl k' tsx?

ä zAbsfz ä

!= zAbfy gkfnl zAbzfu/ -; l8l= lxt b0(/ ^a df_ -j ; Gts'df/ zDdf lgkfnl	!^%) :-
@= ; ^a Nikt gkfnl zAbzfu/ -; l8l= lxt_ -j ; Gts'df/ zDdf lgkfnl	!!)) :-
#= ; ^a Nikt gkfnl zAbzfu/ -: 68f6_ -j ; Gts'df/ zDdf lgkfnl	*%) :-
\$= ; fgl gkfnl zAbzfu/ -j ; Gts'df/ zDdf lgkfnl	%) :-
%= zAbfy ; ^a lx -gkfnl gkfnl_ -lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	#&% :-
^= gkfnl c ^a uhl gkfnl zAbzfu/ -; l8l= lxt_ -lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	!!)) :-
&= gkfnl c ^a uhl gkfnl zAbzfu/ -: 68f6_ -lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	*)) :-
*= gkfnl c ^a uhl zAbzfu/ -lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	#&% :-
(= zAbfy ; ^a lx -gkfnl c ^a uhl_ -lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	!*)) :-
!)= c ^a uhl gkfnl zAbzfu/ -lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	#@%) :-
!!= zAbfy ; ^a lx -c ^a uhl gkfnl_ -lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	!*)) :-
!@= c ^a uhl c ^a uhl gkfnl zAbzfu/ -; l8l= lxt_ -lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	!!)) :-
!#= c ^a uhl c ^a uhl gkfnl zAbzfu/ -: 68f6_ -; l8l= lxt_ -lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	&%) :-
!\$= c ^a uhl c ^a uhl gkfnl zAbzfu/ -: sn_ -lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	%) :-
!%= c ^a uhl c ^a uhl gkfnl zAbzfu/ -0nbf6/L_ -lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	#)) :-
!^= sfggl tyf klzf; slo zAbzfu/ -lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn /	
!&= zAbfy ; ^a lx -sfggl tyf klzf; slo_ -8f= lj Zj blk clwsf/l	\$^)) :-
!*= gkfnl c ^a uhl gjj f/l zAbzfu/ -lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn /	
!(= gkfnl c ^a uhl ; +s t zAbzfu/ -z)hbjnfn l; x	&)) :-
@)= dfgj clwsf/ zAbsfz -j ; Gts'df/ zDdf lgkfnl /	*%) :-
@!= gkfnl uloft sfz -dfwj /ldl /	
@@= lrlst; f zAbzfu/ -shfzs'df/ l; j fsf6l	^)) :-
-lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn, kl'sfdlof bxfn, 8f=sdn nd; fn, 8fj lkg gkfn	!%) :-
	%) :-

ä wdfbzg ä

!= zAbfy ultf -j ; Gts'df/ zDdf lgkfnl	!&% :-
@= !#% pkgift\; ^a lx -dh; lxt_ -j ; Gts'df/ zDdf lgkfnl	!!)) :-
#= cWofld / hljg -hofft clwsf/l	!&% :-
\$= ul'tJoGt -ladh	!@%) :-
%= C -ladh	@@%) :-
^= a9fj ; fyl / sfd's lj Zj -ladh	\$)) :-
&= k-rfdit -7fs' / zdf	!&% :-
*= s of sXgbf -l'blokef vgn	#%) :-
(= efuj t Ps lj j'rgf -ur j Gb lwd/lj bdl'ofl	@)) :-
!)= ; lOm; wf -cg= 7fs' / zdf	&% :-
!!= 1fg-lj 1fg -ur j Gbkj; fb bxfn	#%) :-

!@= Joj xf/ -Jofj xfl/s bzg _	-Plj Gbk; fb Gofkfg	\$)) :-
!#= of otf	-Prj Gbk; fb Gofkfg	#&% :-
!\$= /fhgllts tyf ; fdlhs kl/j tg,	-Prj Gbk; fb Gofkfg	#) :-
!%= lj sf; / k ffnl	-Prj Gbk; fb Gofkfg	@% :-
!^= hlj g cgelt	-; /tf/fdk; fb bufn	@) :-
!&= glt zts -etkl/	-cg-gf/foOf 1j fnl	#) :-
!*= bj 3f6wdsfj dlxdf	-nldl df:s]	!@% :-

ä 0ltxf; ; +s|t ä

! = j]bs ; +s tdf gf/l	-nldl df:s]	#% :-
@ = d/f >4p kvfx?	-nldl df:s]	@) :-
# = zxl b ; /fhk- sfD/fnf / k hftllqas c fb ng	-8f= hutkl; fb k/fhnl	#&% :-
\$ = k hftllqas c fb ngdf sfzlk- >lj f: tj	-8f= hutkl; fb k/fhnl	%# :-
% = 0ltxf; bzg	-8f= hutkl; fb k/fhnl	#% :-

ä gf6s ä

! = k afw r6b bo ->lsjOf ld>sfj gf6s -cg= -j ; Gts'df/ zDdf 'gkfnl	^% :-
@ = ef; sf ; dul gf6s t -ef; sf !\$ gf6s -cg= -j ; Gts'df/ zDdf 'gkfnl *) :-
# = /fhzV/sf ; dul gf6s t -/fhzV/sf # gf6s -cg= -j ; Gts'df/ zDdf 'gkfnl %)	% :-
\$ = >lxifsf ; dul gf6s t ->lxifsf # gf6s -cg= -j ; Gts'df/ zDdf 'gkfnl #)	#% :-
% = sf nbf; sf gf6s ao -sf nbf; sf @ gf6s -cg= -j ; Gts'df/ zDdf 'gkfnl #)) :-
^ = jl/ ^a ugf e s6l / zxl b w afk ij f -gf6s -P; kl cf; f	@) :-

ä ; d|nflrgf ä

! = bj sf6f cfofd / klj Q	-slkn c1ft	!@% :-
@ = tj; j cfv/sf c nflrgf	-8f= /fdk; fb 1j fnl	!&% :-
# = pk6of; ; d nflrgf	-8f= /fdk; fb 1j fnl	@&% :-
\$ = ; flxTo-lg?kOf	-8f= 3gZofd Gofkfg kl/>d l	!^ :-
% = ; dl ff ; d x/Of	-8f= 3gZofd Gofkfg kl/>d l	!&% :-
^ = gkfnl dlxnf ; flxTosf/	-nlfn n06 n	&) :-
& = gkfnl dlxnf njvg l klj Q / of ubfg	-/hgl 9sf =ultf lqkf7l	@&% :-
* = lj j]rg	-7fs/ zdf	#) :-
(= cleJo-hg	-7fs/ zdf	@) :-
!) = kl/bzg	-7fs/ zdf	@) :-
!! = kofnflrgf	-7fs/ zdf	%%! :-
!@ = cgs lj wf cgs bli6	-c Dasf cofn	#) :-
!# = ; fl ts cfwf/ l k foflus lj Zn fof	-hlj g hlj Gt	@* :-
!\$ = sfJo, lga6w sf bsf bj sf6f	-kf= /fh6b ; j bl	@% :-
!% = ; d; fdl6s ; d nflrgf	-kf= /fh6b ; j bl	&% :-
!^ = cfw gs gkfnl sy df cle3ft	-8f= zll6t lu/l	*% :-
!& = lj r/Of hofn sf	-!\$ j i7 ; d nflrs	\$% :-
!* = s tkl/qndf	-pQds fOf dhuf f	@) :-
!(= j x/ / uhn	-8f= 3gZofd Gofkfg kl/>d l	@% :-
@) = sxl syf sxl slj tf	-j ; Gts'df/ zDdf 'gkfnl	@) :-
@! = zAbf ; kfg- slj tf ; d nflrgf -; * 7fs/ zdf lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn) :-	
@@ = zAbf ; kfg- lga6w ; d nflrgf -; * 7fs/ zdf lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	\$) :-	

ä pk6of; ä

! = lraqn v -euj tlr/Of j dff-cg fb_	-lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	() :-
@ = d Qm; ^a nlrd -xfj 8knf: 6-cg fb	-j ; Gts'df/ zDdf gkfnl	!% :-
# = lg/k/fwsf xTof -xfj 8knf: 6-cg fb_	-j ; Gts'df/ zDdf gkfnl	!) :-
\$ = ablnbf flth	-ultf sz/l	() :-

%= gkfnsl klxnl sftkj {	-P; kl cf; f	(%) :-
^= a4	-P; kl cf; f	@!%) :-
&= d10mo'4sfl alpm	-g/ b k/fz/	*%) :-
*= tltf; To	-wd/fh kf80fn	*%) :-
(= km^x p8 sfl ofj g	-8f= Clifs zj /fh / dl	&) :-
!)= lj : dft	-ufkfn ; -hjn	@)) :-
!!= /x : o	-; ltf e6&/f0+	!@%) :-
!@= r'gftl	-k sfzd of bxfn	@@%) :-
!#= o6q dfqj	-06b' k6t	!!) :-
!\$= sNkgf ; + f/	-d10mgfy zdf	!%) :-
!%= lj ; ^ut hlj g	-?s' s sl	!\$) :-
!^= cgllgsf	-8f= lj zj blk clwsf/l	@@%) :-
!&= ; jlr	-zfl6t zdf	!%) :-
!*= bpdfo sfl sgf/df	-k blk gkfn	!@%) :-
! (= Ps xhf/ j iff	-k blk gkfn	!^) :-
@)= 5 n3pk6of; -ultfs z/L, ufkfn ; -hjn, k0o/ zd vltj 8f, k blk gkfn,		!\$) :-
/fhzj / b j s 6f, lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn		&)) :-
@ = cd /sdf cdf	-ef/tl uf td	!%) :-
@@= xhf/ ; kgf	-sdf/ sf^n	@%) :-
@#= df65 eP/ d/ sfl df65	-lj kn l; h kt	#)) :-
@\$= b l:k ^a ne	-fj g fbs'df/ > i7	!\$) :-
@%= cfer;	-fj g fbs'df/ > i7	!^) :-
@^= /ldnfgql	-e j gxl/ l; b n	#)) :-
@&= ; /f; b/L	-e j gxl/ l; b n	@%) :-
@*= /fdbf0	-e j gxl/ l; b n	#%) :-
@ (= cfd f0	-e j gxl/ l; b n	%) :-
#)= gof af6	-gf/fo0fshfz l; b n	%) :-
# = ; ^s if	-gf/fo0fshfz l; b n	%) :-
#@= cg/fu	-gf/fo0fshfz l; b n	%) :-
##= 5f0f	-e/t ; j bl	%) :-
#\$= /fk	-r6bd of kf8 n	%) :-
##= r8fnf	-ufj 6b 3 d/lj bd of	%) :-
#^= kgd ifsfl ej	-ufj 6b 3 d/lj bd of	%) :-
#&= p n f;	-06b' k6t	%) :-
#*= k sf/f6t/	-6 sfk ; fb vltj 8f	%) :-
# (= Old Man In The Mirror	-Anthal Nepal	@@%) :-
\$)= dw/ ldng	-/lj s/of lghlj	%) :-
\$ = dp/	-; fu/ .d of yrfk	%) :-
\$@= rf/ n3pk6of; -c f df/fd v/h, 06b' k6t, ; fu/ .d of yrfk, xl/ e6&/f0(@%) :-		%) :-

ä syf-n3'syf; a|x ã

! = Pp6l csl{ nfp/f	-s6x bf qf; ggl	!@%) :-
@= klir syf	-/fhzj / b j s 6f	*) :-
#= cg6t ofqf	-; /g pk tl	!)) :-
\$= d rob t	-ho6tl zdf	!)) :-
%= hpb f c f df	-wd/fh kf80fn	!%) :-
^= n d ^a x?	-n fs b axfb/ r6b	@)) :-
&= wdf6w	-k0o/ zd vltj 8f	!%) :-
*= sd/8 e ph"	-s f of ahuf0f	!&%) :-
(= Joyix?sl syf	-xl/ yrfk	@)) :-
!) = /ft 8fo/l	-; ltf/ d gkfn	@@%) :-

!!= cfsz dyg	-8f= lj zj blk clwsf/l	@))÷-
!@= kl/ldt	-xl/ ykfi	@))÷-
!#= k/bzsfj Joyf	-xl/ ykfi	@%÷-
!\$= aQldig cllwf/l	-zftf > i7	#))÷-
!%= bjfgsfj cff/l	-hgs jfln]	#%÷-
!^= lgbfpg g; sjsf /ftx?	-ufkfn cZs	@^)÷-
!&= la 6z cfdB/	-/fdxl/ kfBofn	@%)÷-
!* = elj ioaf0fl	-/fdl0f kfV/lh	#%^÷-
!(= c5 tf	-6^a\$axfb/ cfn]	#%)÷-
@) = 3fd	-zifdf dfgw/	@%÷-
@! = zxlbx?sfj lj /fw kq	-lj zj gfy vgf n	#))÷-
@@ = cfgfb cf>d	-lqnjrg 9sfn	#))÷-
@# = cf3ft	-lqnjrg 9sfn	@&%÷-
@\$ = x/fPsfj 5f/l	-lqnjrg 9sfn	@&%÷-
@% = cfwgs dfwj l	-/fds'df/ kl08t lfql	#))÷-
@^ = lqldsf	-ufj gbaxfb/ sj /	@%÷-
@& = ; ; f08 gfl6	-xl/ e66/f0f	#%)÷-
@* = syfj fl6sf -^& gf/lsf ^& syf_	-; * lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	%)÷-

ä lga6w-kl6w-lgofqf-; +d/Of-j Dftt ä

! = aXdrof ofg; edsfl j}flgs pkfo	-tly/fh kf8h	!%)÷-
@ = hljgsfj cfm%ofn	-gf/fo0fk; fb 9^a6fgf	*%÷-
# = dw; l cfbfngsf @! lbg	-dw; bg kf08]	!))÷-
\$ = j flgofsfj g/d08 lzsf/l	-dw; bg kf08]	*))÷-
% = kly/ kufNb)	-ufkfn ; -hj n	!%)÷-
^ = wdizvfsfj nodf ; Nnfsfj ; ; jnl	-/djz lj sn	@%)÷-
& = Infinity	-ejjz vgf n	!&%÷-
* = df6\$fl ; ldfleq / aflx/ efg60m	-kf= /fh 6 ; j 6l	!^)÷-
(= d/f df6f; lü	-xl/ ykfi	@%÷-
) = ; do ; dosf s/f	-hublz nfid5fgl	@%)÷-
!! = nosfj vfhldf	-/hgl 9sfn	@))÷-
!@ = ; To; nfk	-dfxg rfkuf0f	@%)÷-
!# = %ofDnl afv sfj kf7f]	-8f= lzj ufjtd	\$\$)÷-
!\$ = ; f 9] -xlf: oJo^No_	-; j l j fln]	@%)÷-
!% = 5pm g 6Kkf]	-k sfzk; fb pkfWof0	!%)÷-
!^ = ; bzg	-sdn l/hfn	\$\$)÷-
!& = cd/lj sfj ; Demgf	-kf= lzj ufkn l/; fn	%)÷-
!* = gfl6atbl	-; /; j tl lu/l	%)÷-
!(= > h^a^ zfxsfj hlj g ofqf	-; /; j tl lu/l	@%)÷-
@) = k Vof ; fjt eb s'df/l 3n]	-; /; j tl lu/l	#))÷-
@! = cffdsyg	-; /; j tl lu/l	%)÷-
@@ = dj/f hlj gof qf	-zflnufd kf8h	#))÷-
@# = kl/ro Mj ; Gts'df/ zDdf gkfn	-ag" nfid5fgl	@)÷-
@\$ = : dft / Cge'tt	-p0ds 0f dhupf	@))÷-
@% = bjz / lj bjz	-lj gfb gkfn	#&%÷-
@^ = Clek 0ff -Motivation_	-czf s e/	#))÷-
@& = a^h^a a^h^a	-k0o sfs f	@%)÷-
@* = dHh Hhf Sof dHhf	-dg'sf ladh	\$\$)÷-
@(= zq zqM ofqdf	-lj oful a9fyf sl	\$\$)÷-
@) = ptk Vof -lj zj j}flgsx?sfj hlj gl	-/fhzdfg s; l	@%)÷-
@! = d/f cffdsyf	-p0dk; fb l3d/l	@)÷-

#@= 8 a s'gf	-uf j Gbaxfb/ s j /	@))÷-
##= 6 anukm	-uf j Gbaxfb/ s j /	@@%÷-
#\$= :j ofaf ; 6 f bob v ; 6 f; t; Dd	-n dl df: s	!))÷-
#%= k tfn'sf d f65 x?	-lagfb v8\$sf	%))÷-
#^= 3fp	-lagfb v8\$sf	^%)÷-
#&= d yfkRrl	-lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	!%)÷-
#*= kg/fj JQ	-lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	!&%÷-
#\= k/fj tg	-lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	@))÷-
\$/) = v fn	-lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	@@%÷-

ä slj tf-sf|o-dxfsf|o ã

!= t tfd 7f s'/f- j ; Gts'df/ zDdf gkfn cRof/dOf clwsf/L, e j gxl/ l; b n, r Gbk ; fb Gofkfg, k sfzdlOf bxfn, b j l gkfn, 7 s'/ zdf /fdk ; fb k t, pdf d>, n d s'df/ sf D/inf, u k s Of zdf		!!!÷-
@= gl tsf s'/f- j ; Gts'df/ zDdf gkfn lzj u kfn l/; fn, lj iOf k eft, v u b v fn; f3/l; P; k l cf; fl c z f s'df/ n fd5fg d w j 3 d / a n s Of e6&/f0 uOf/fh sf' n u j Gbk ; fb 3 d / d s Gbk ; fb zdf		!##÷-
#= gl t j rf/- j ; Gts'df/ zDdf gkfn u k s Of zdf 7 s'/ zdf n d s'df/ sf D/inf, v u b v fn; f3/l; ag" n fd5fg 8f-c fdj l/ l; x a: g t, g/ b k/fz/ ; Gbk ; fu/ gkfn, 8f-6 s f/fd -lj z z z /L clwsf/L, lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn		!##÷-
\$= w fsz -ult uhn slj tf_	-b'uf j g f; l	&%÷-
%= dgsf w6x? -ult; a ux_	-8f= lj iOf s ; l	@%÷-
^= ofgf -uBdxfsf o_	-06b' k t	!%÷-
&= j ; G f g b -r Dk\$ f o_	-7 s'/ zdf	!))÷-
*= zAbgfb -slj tf; a ux_	-7 s'/ zdf	!%÷-
(clegj g -sf o_	-7 s'/ zdf	!%÷-
!) = gl tkB -sf o_	-7 s'/ zdf	@%÷-
! = c f d r tg -sf o_	-7 s'/ zdf	@%÷-
!@= gl t sl slj t f f-; Qm x G b	-7 s'/ zdf	!@%÷-
!#= r G t; u s l ofaf -slj tf; a ux_	-; t f e6&/f0	!@%÷-
!\$= c>w f/f -slj tf; a ux_	-r8fd Of c fn	!))÷-
!%= cfd -slj tf; a ux_	-r8fd Of c fn	!%÷-
!^= k l r l' -dxfsf o_	-g/ b k/fz/	!%÷-
!&= k h t G g k h t G g -Jo^ o slj tf; a ux_	-h'4axfb/ s ; l=	!))÷-
!* = j ; Gt -sf o_	-/fh z / b j s f6f	&%÷-
!(= j g -slj tf; a ux_	-/fh z / b j s f6f	!))÷-
@ = P s c-h n dg -uhn; a ux_	-sdn l/; n h o t t	!@%÷-
@! = t l j s ; H g ; j k f/f /Ofgl t -slj tf; a ux_	-c gn u f rg	!&%÷-
@@= d y g -slj tf; a ux_	-c gn u f rg	@))÷-
@#= c f r G b df -slj tf; a ux_	-d Of/fh l; x	@)!÷-
@\$= d Of -uhn; a ux_	-x / y kf	@@%÷-
@%= l; h g f g b -sf o_	-ag" n fd5fg	!@%÷-
@^= cg: d f -sf o_	-ag" n fd5fg	!))÷-
@&= d l j -sf o_	-ag" n fd5fg	!))÷-
@* = d l ; f ug -sf o_	-ag" n fd5fg	!%÷-
@(= c f ux -sf o_	-ag" n fd5fg	!@%÷-
@# = a'n b g Da/ k f r -slj tf; a ux_	-k s fz r f k f o+	!%÷-
@! = chn uhn -uhn; a ux_	-g f/foOf gkfn	!))÷-
@@ = d'Qms d-h/l -d'Qms; a ux_	-g f/foOf gkfn	!))÷-
@\$ = uhn d08l -uhn; a ux_	-g f/foOf gkfn	!))÷-
@% = d'Qms ; l/tf -d'Qms; a ux_	-g f/foOf gkfn	!))÷-

#%=e0irnfjsfj ; j f0(- ; j f0L	-gf/foof gkfn	!) :-
#^= ; t6b/lsfj ; j f0(- ; j f0L	-gf/foof gkfn	^% :-
#&=af6fj vfhb) af6fdf -slj tf; aNx_	-xl/dfof ekjfn	!&% :-
#*= ; /sf/kf/sfj uf0f -slj tf; aNx_	-sif0f s66n	!% :-
#(= kjdfj sif -dxfsfjo	-nldls'df/ sf0/fnf	@% :-
\$)= : dftkik -slj tf; aNx_	-nldls'df/ sf0/fnf	!% :-
\$!= Epihaany	-Clifsz nfd5fgj	!% :-
\$@= cdltf-hnl -d'0ms; aNx_	-ltn:dl kef;	@) :-
\$#= d'0msf-hnl -d'0ms; aNx_	-ltn:dl kef;	@% :-
\$%= ltnf-hnl -d'0ms; aNx_	-ltn:dl kef;	@^ :-
\$%= dl6b/ / d'cfj -slj tf; aNx_	-/fds'df/ kl08t	@) :-
\$^= ; l0m; aNx_ ; 0m; aNx_	-/fdkj; fb 1jfnl	!@% :-
\$&= bfefgdf pleP/ -slj tf; aNx_	-lge'j gr6b/ j fln]	@* :-
\$*= c6tdgdf ; ; hnl -slj tf; aNx_	-/fh6b/ k18n	!% :-
\$(= sfzlsf p8fg -slj tf; aNx_	-8f= lj b/ rfn; j	#% :-
%= lhnj6gdf kmh -uhn; aNx_	-buik; fb ljfn6f/]	@% :-
%!= af6fj xl//xgl af6fx? -slj tf; aNx_	-8f= lzj ufnd	@% :-
%@= j ; tw/f -dxfsfjo	-vufb] vfn; f3/]	#@% :-
%#= ultu6w -lx6bl ult; aNx_	-ufkn c7s	!% :-
\$\$= lqj 0fl -slj tf ult d'0ms; aNx_	-hgs j fln]	#) :-
%%= cldfsfj lrgfj -sif0	-hgs j fln]	\$\$) :-
%^= guno^Xj u' ; j ff -gjj f/l ult_	-hgs j fln]	!@% :-
%&= epf s] j zl -lx6bl ult_	-hgs j fln]	!@% :-
%*= cr6f -zffssfjo	-euj tl cofn	!% :-
%(= 6; fPsfj uug -xf0s; aNx_	-cflj isf/ ef/tl	#) :-
^)= kjtssf ltofnlx? -ltofnl; aNx_	-dxfbj clwsf/l	!% :-
^!= tk; l cdf -sfjo	-dxfbj clwsf/l	@% :-
^@= cg'u-hg -slj tf; aNx_	-p0dsif0f dhupf	@% :-
^#= rfxgfsf rfd6fx? -d'0ms; aNx_	- ; fg' slj b	!% :-
^\$= 56bsf ; o yuf -slj tf; aNx_	-lqnflrg cfrfof	#% :-
^%= kjtlj Da -slj tf d'0ms; aNx_	-@@ nfvssf ; a\$ng	@) :-
^^= cfejn -slj tf; aNx_	-obgfy j ; 6tk/]) :-
^&= lh6bulsfj ofqf -slj tf; aNx_	-/fhzdfg sf; l=	@% :-
^*= tf; s6bdf dxfsfj b]j sf6f	-k; iffd l; lbjn	!% :-
^(= lzzkfn aw -cgj fb dxfsfjo-df3_	-k; iffd l; lbjn	\$\$) :-
&)= ; Dkbf -slj tf; aNx_	-lzj k; fb hjzl vltv8f	@% :-
&! = kjf; lsfj gf; fj -uhn; aNx_	-\$) uhnsf/	!) :-
&@= ls/ftfhglo -ef/lj sfj dxfsfjo_ -cgj fb_	-j ; 6ts'df/ zDdf ljknf]	!% :-
&#= ultdfnssf -ult; aNx_	-j ; 6ts'df/ zDdf ljknf]	!% :-
&\$=?j f0oft -pd/v'ofdsfj sfjo_ -cgj fb_	-j ; 6ts'df/ zDdf ljknf]	&% :-
&%= dgsf wgx? -ult; aNx_	-8f= lj j0f sf; l	@% :-
&^= ; lu; lj slj tf -slj tf; aNx_	-lj oful a9fyfsl	@% :-
&&= u'dgfd lh6bul	-ufj 6baxfb/ sfj /	@^ :-
&* = ; do -slj tf; aNx_	-pdfsfjt kfjv/jn	@% :-
&(= hlj gkmh -xf0s; aNx_	- ; ltf/df gkfn	@% :-
*) = Hofsf/f68sfj zx/ -slj tf; aNx_	-nldl /zdl	@% :-
*! = Ps yfg lh6bul -uhn; aNx_	-ldngs'df/ 9^a'ufg	#^ :-
*@= cg'e'f'sfj 06b]0fl -slj tf; aNx_	-kllt cfqb	#@% :-
*# = x6'5 kSs] laxfql -slj tf; aNx_	-xl/kj; fb rfnfnuf0f	#) :-
*\$ = Wofg slj tf -slj tf; aNx_	-k'is/ nfxgl	@^ :-
*% = chda/l -d'0ms; aNx_	-lj dn lu/l	@% :-

*^= n jssbv k /n ss; Dd -slj tf; ^a ux	-lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	#%)-
*&= d f oj fw -slj tf; ^a ux	-lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	@%)-
**= d f ok -slj tf; ^a ux	-lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	@%)-
* (= k df-hnl -d'oms; ^a ux	-lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	@%)-

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1 . Perfect English -/k8\$; _	-uf\$hk; fb zdf	@*)-
2 . Learn Nepali yourself, know Nepal yourself -k'szdl0f bxfn		#%)-
3 . Professional English Grammar-	-j dbj k8\$	#%)-

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!= tlgtf/f -afnsyf	-j ; Gt'sdf/ zDdf gkfnl	#%)-
@= pbf/tfsf k/fstf7f -afnsyf	-j ; Gt'sdf/ zDdf gkfnl	\$)-
#= /df0n f zlgj f/ -afnsyf	-efef zdf	\$)-
\$= tlg dV(; tylx? -afnsyf	-cfef zdf	#%)-
%= ; fqls f axfb/l -afnsyf	-cfef zdf	\$)-
^= d f f kof/f v -afnpk6of; _	-lj Zj /fh kf08	%)-
&= l; x / nfdv'66 -afnsyf	-lj Zj /fh kf08	#%)-
*= bz s f bl f0ff -afnpk6of; _	-u ^a uf kf8n	\$)-
(= sfun lsg sf sf e65 -afnsyf	-u ^a uf kf8n	#%)-
!)= unfas f k tn -afnsyf	-u ^a uf kf8n	^)-
!!= afnult -afnult	-h'4axfb/ s; l	^)-
!@= lem n dn tf/f -afnult	-; /'g pktl	@%)-
!#= k5'tf -afnsyf	-; /'g pktl	@%)-
!\$= cfs z k/l -afnsyf	-; /'g pktl	#%)-
!%= cdf / 5 f -afnsyf	-pldnf n ld5fg	#%)-
!^= 5's5'sj lg? -afnsyf	-pldnf n ld5fg	\$)-
!&= bz dxfdV -afnsyf	-lx/0os'df/l kf7s	#%)-
!*= /fdsyf -k f f0fssyf	-lx/0os'df/l kf7s	\$)-
!(= l; Gs s f ; kmntf -afnpk6of;	-zdlhf v8\$ fbxfnl	&)-
@)= ; fg a6of ; Gtaxib/ -afnsyf	-zdlhf v8\$ fbxfnl	&)-
@ = ; 0 / eokm66 -afnsyf	-zdlhf v8\$ fbxfnl	&)-
@@= p f0n f af6 f lz fss f -afnsyf	-zdlhf v8\$ fbxfnl	&)-
@#= ; fgl -afnpk6of;	-zdlhf v8\$ fbxfnl	&)-
@\$= ; 6 xfd f ; fyl -afnslj tf	-zdlhf v8\$ fbxfnl	%)-
@%= bl fss f k'tnl -afnsyf	-zdlhf v8\$ fbxfnl	&)-
@^= k'tn s f lax -afnsyf	-dw; bgk; fb l3ld/	#%)-
@&= l; p/f -afnsyf	-8f= lj Zj blk clwsf/l	#%)-
@*= tan s f j bgf -afnsyf	-8f= lj Zj blk clwsf/l	\$)-
@ (= afb/s f lr t f -afnsyf	-uf j Gb lwld/lj bd of	!%)-
#)= : ofns f ldqtf -afnsyf	-uf j Gb lwld/lj bd of	!%)-
#!= b0 6fps ; k -afnsyf	-uf j Gb l3ld/lj bd of	\$)-
#@= b0 v66 la/fn f -afnsyf	-n nt f b f f l	\$)-
##= dV(l; x -afnsyf	-/zf l3ld/	\$)-
#\$= sxl dxik; if -k f f0fssyf	-/-h>l k/fhnl	\$)-
#%= afndxfef/t -k f f0fssyf	-/-h>l k/fhnl	!^)-
#^= ; Gb/ / ; /lsf lj j fx -afnsyf	-kf/; dl0f bxfn	\$)-
#&= h f vdk0f kx 8l ofqf -cgj fb-ofqf; +d/of	-cf zif kf08	^)-
#*= wt f; l s f s/f -afnslj tf	-; 'k ; Ggf e66/f0	%)-
# (= kmnsf ; fyl xfdl -afnsyf	-; ltf e66/f0	&%)-
\$)= ls; fg / euj fg -afnsyf	-lj gos'df/ zdf gkfn	#%)-

\$! = 3/ -gltsyf_	-lj gos'df/ zdf{ gkfn	\$) :-
\$@ = afn ; fuft -afnult_	-06b's'df/ >li7	*) :-
\$# = /fd j afgl -afnult_	-/fd j qmd ykfk	!) :-
\$ = 0 ofn' v/fof -afnsyf_	-Pnal r f 0n^a	!) :-
\$% = syysyf -afnsyf_	-u s'n v8\$sf	&% :-
\$^ = ; ; ; nl -afnult_	-u s'n v8\$sf	&% :-
\$& = n nfafnf -afnslj tf_	-u s'n v8\$sf	&% :-
\$* = cg f7 t/sf/l -afnsyf_	-bj sl s l =	&% :-
\$ (= /^a s j sxfgl -afns fo	-06b' k6t	!) :-
% = s dn s j t ftl -afnslj tf_	-06b' k6t	!) :-
%! = goff ; fyl -afnsyf_	-; 'ifdf dfg6w/	\$) :-
%@ = 3Dg h p e nkf -l rsyf_	-/lzd l/dfn	!%) :-
%# = j ftj /of -l rsyf_	-/lzd l/dfn	!%) :-
\$\$ = d df3/ k v/ -slj tf_	-8f = lj of s l	@) :-
\$\$ = c fpm ; fyl c fpm -slj tf_	-c fof l3 d /	!%) :-
\$\$ = l x p 'n ldf l x p -slj tf_	-xl/ s66n	@@% :-
%% = P s f t j f; -afnsyf_	-; /'g pk tl	@) :-
%^ = g k n s j z fg -hl j gl	-; /'g pk tl	@@% :-
%& = b z x/f P s j d f65 -afnsyf_	-; /'g pk tl	@@% :-
%* = /df0n j b z	-u f j 6 b ax fb/ s j /	!@% :-
% (= l k k k	-; /'6 b ax fb/ 6of k f g	%) :-

ä c^a|j|hl e|f|f|s|f afn-; f|ix|to ä

1. Regret (story)	-Suren Upreti	^) :-
2. Angel (story)	-Suren Upreti	^) :-
3. Bright Qmars (song)	-Suren Upreti	^) :-
4. 15 Qmories (story)	-Jyoti Adhikari	&) :-
5. Alan, The little Kangaroo (story)	-Jyoti Adhikari	&% :-
6. Country's Pride (story)	-Bhabha Sharma	&) :-
7. Grand Mother (story)	-Muktinath Sharma	&) :-
8. Fables in English (story)	-Narayan Nepal	!@% :-
9. Everything Has an Origin (Mahavarata Series)	-Prakashmani Dahal	^) :-
10. Growth Follows the Origin (Mahavarata Series)	-Prakashmani Dahal	^) :-
11. Greed, Envy and Ignorance (Mahavarata Series)	-Prakashmani Dahal	^) :-
12. Life After the Beginning (Mahavarata Series)	-Prakashmani Dahal	^) :-
13. An Ego When Relapsed (Mahavarata Series)	-Prakashmani Dahal	^) :-
14. Once When DeraieLd (Mahavarata Series)	-Prakashmani Dahal	^) :-
15. The Ultimate Truth (Mahavarata Series)	-Prakashmani Dahal	^) :-
16. Lagecy The Hunt (Novel)	-Shreevatshanka Dhakal	!@% :-
17. The Magic Spoon (story)	-Indu Pant	!%) :-
18. Mzzako Katha (story)	-Gokul Khadka	!%) :-
19. Fourteen Petals (poem)	-Abhigyan Lamichhane	!)) :-

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! = !! s j cy z f; q	-u f s of d Nn	!&% :-
@ = !@ s j cy z f; q	-xl/bf; ; f k s f 6 f; c f d s f/ k f j n	!^) :-
# = Elements of Economics (XII) -t f/ e'; f n =oz w/ f k j; f 0 f;/f ng k f f n'		#) :-
\$ = Jofj ; f los cy z f; q (B . B . S, BBA) -u f s of d Nn@) :-		\$) :-
% = Business Economics (B . B . S, B . Com) -u f s of d Nn		\$) :-
^ = Business Statistics (B . B . S ., B . Com, B . B . A, BIM)		%) :-
-dg f h c lws f l-dx k j; f b > j 7=k f f /f h v g n, z/b k 6 b s f' n		%) :-

&= Fundamentals of Business Statistics (B . B . A . , B . C . I . S , B . C . A , B . D)
 -8f=k'jiffDd l; x=dxfk; fb >|j7=blks/fh kf8j#%:-
 *= Differential Calculas (BA . B . Sc . , B . Ed) -8f= dffDdb x'db/ /xdfg @)):-
 (= Integral Calculas (BA . B . Sc . , B . Ed) -8f= dffDdb x'db/ /xdfg @)):-
 !=kf/Des ulOf lzl fof -c f0P8\!!_ -8f= dffDdb x'db/ /xdfg !&%:-
 !=ulOf lzl fof -alP8\ -8f= dffDdb x'db/ /xdfg !&%:-
 !=dxfsj bjl sffs xl cfofd -alP= -kOfk; fb clwsf/l !&%:-
 !=gkfnl gf6SSfj cWooq -alP= -kOfk; fb clwsf/l (%):-
 !\$=; fwf/Of gkfnl -alP8\8f=3gzofd Gofkfg=wgkit sff/fnf=dOngfy 9sfn @#%:-
 !=gkfnl nfs ; flxTo kj lO / cGj jfOf -PdP gkfnl - sikn c 1ft @)):-
 !^=clgj fofgkfnl -alP - 8f=3gzofd Gofkfg=wgkit sff/fnf=dOngfy 9sfn_ @#%:-
 !&=; +s|t ; flxTosf ?k/Vf -alP=PdP_ -kf=ufklsjOf zdf !&%:-
 !*=efiff-lj 1fg -alP=PdP -8f=3gzofd Gofkfg=wgkit sff/fnf=dOngfy 9sfn_ @&%:-
 !(-kfofus efiif-lj 1fg -alP8\3rd_ -wgkit sff/fnf #!):-
 @)=; flxTo zf:q tyf gkfnl ; dnfjrgf -alP8\3rd_ -wgkit sff/fnf #%:-

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!= All in One (Laminated) -efef zdf !)):-
 @= All in One (Hard Cover) -efef zdf !#):-
 #= All in One (Full Laminated, Hard Cover) -efef zdf @%):-
 \$= My Word Book-Eng-Nep -uf'snk; fb zdf ^):-
 %= Best word Book-Eng-Nep -uf'snk; fb zdf !#%:-
 ^= English Practice Book -8 -afnsjOf 9sfn !@%:-
 &= English Practice Book -9 -afnsjOf 9sfn !%):-
 *= SLC English Practice Book -afnsjOf 9sfn !^):-
 (= SLC math P Book - (Eng+Nep) -8f= dff= x'db/ /xdfg=dff= dff/vf/ cfnfd !%):-
 != New English Grammar-Nep-Eng (Junior) -uf'snk; fb zdf !#%:-
 != New English Grammar-Nep-Eng (Higher) -uf'snk; fb zdf @^):-
 != Recent English Grammar- Eng (Junior) -uf'snk; fb zdf !@%:-
 != Recent English Grammar- Eng (Higher) -uf'snk; fb zdf @%):-
 !\$= ; lrg j Ofdfnf -6l, Pg= u^a &%:-
 !%= ; DkOf j Ofdfnf -cfef zdf %):-
 !^= cfwgs gkfnl lgaW -j ; Gts'df/ zDdf ljkfnl ^):-
 !&= ; lhnj gkfnl lgaW -uf'snk; fb zdf &%:-
 !*= /l; njl gkfnl lgaW -uf'snk; fb zdf !!):-

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!=cdjt afOf -p4/Of; ^aNx -uf'sh v8sf #@%:-
 @= ; lk l; sff- ; lkdhs k':ts_ -uf'snk; fb zdf !)):-
 #= cf^gfj pkrf/ cfknj -; jf:Yo_ -/fhjib| >|j7 \$)):-
 \$=Social Change In Rural Nepal -Ebindra Prasad Neupane #)):-
 %= nvs 6jnkfng 8fo/L -; fydf k':ts k; nx?_ %):-
 ^= j if ; flxTo k':ts @)! -k':ts kl/ro-sff -; flxTo ; j 4g sbbj \$)):-
 &= j if ; flxTo k':ts @)&@ -k':ts kl/ro-sff -; flxTo ; j 4g sbbj ^%):-
 * = j if ; flxTo k':ts @)&# -k':ts kl/ro-sff -; flxTo ; j 4g sbbj ^%):-
 (= j if ; flxTo k':ts @)&\$ -k':ts kl/ro-sff -; flxTo ; j 4g sbbj &)):-
 !)= j if ; flxTo k':ts @)&% -k':ts kl/ro-sff -; flxTo ; j 4g sbbj *%):-
 !!= j if ; flxTo k':ts @)&^)& -k':ts kl/ro-sff -; flxTo ; a4g sbbj ^):-
 != axefifl pvfg-6Ssf ; ^aNx -@# nvs \$@%:-
 !\$= lz lfs ; f/ly -kflj tyf lqdfj lzlfs ; fkg_ -k'sfzdlOf bxfn ^&%:-
 !%= xl/x/ zf:qlsf l; hgf -xl/x/ zf:qlsf !& k':ts_ -xl/x/ zf:ql !@)):-
