

k] sfplG; n gkfnáf/f /li6@:t/sf]-s_ ju@f jul\$[

j hOGtL

jif{!# c^s \$ kof{^s &) ljwslbbf ; flxlls klqsf @)& sflt\$-d^k /

; +yfs
j; Gtsdf/ zDdfgkfnU

; #lfs
/fwfb]L zdf{

lgb]zs
ljgostdf/ zdfgkfn

klwfg ; Dkfs
&fs/ zdf{e}*f/l

; Dkfs
ofbj e^v/f0{

; xofjul
sdnf gkfn
dxzk| fb l/hfn
efef zdf{

cfef zdf{
dft\$[cfrfo{

ljej gkfn

klsfzs
zAbfy{k\$fszg

rfa]h, sf7df8ff

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; *rgf Mj hOGtldf k\$flzt /rgfs]; DkOf{lhDd]f/ :jod\^ys g}xg\$g\

: DkfbS lo



• gkfnl ; flxTosfj ; j fdf ; dlkt j hoGtl lj wf s|Gbt ; flxltos klqsfSfjnlo egSfjgkfnl ; flxTodf lj wfut ; j 4g / k4g ug(xf). ofj&) c^a\$; Dd cf0k|bf o ; n] lgs)dx|ej k0f(lj wfut c^a\$Xz k\$Fzg ul/ ; s\$Sfj klg 5 .

• gf6s÷Psf^a\$L, rf8÷kj { ; +s|t, lj b|zofqf / :j b|zofqf, k|j {d|t, /fli6oJolQm|j , ; +d/Of, lgaWw, dQms, ult, uhn, uBslj tf, 5Gbslj tf, n3\$yf, syf, n3pk6of; , ; dl|ff c|fb k|fr ; oelbf w|} ; |6fsf cgs lj wf pklj wfsf xhf/f|/rgf k\$Fzg ul/ ; s\$Sfj ; j lj lbt}5 .

• ofj t|x lj if\$| cf/fx cj /fxdf vf ; u/L @)&@ ; fnsfj dxfe\$Dk / @)&& ; fnsfj s|je8-! (s|j dxdf/Ldf ; d|t o ; n]lg/Gt/tf lbg'cfk|df Pp6f Oltxf ; ag| eP klg gkfnl efiif ; flxTosfj Oltxf ; hlj t /fVgk5(eGg)g|x|f .

• j hoGtl gkfnl efiif ; flxTonf0(dfof ug|hf|; S|gf/Lkz'if, oj foj tl, afnj |4, gofk/fgf ; a) ; |6f, ; a)k|7s / ; a)lj wfsf|x|f eGg|s/f o ; sf k|j {c^a\$Xz n] hfgsf/L lb0/x|s}5 .

• cf^gfjnlo cGsh j hoGtl n] ; DalGwt lj wfsf|hfgsf/L j hoGtl lj wf s|Gbt ; flxltos klqsf / j hoGtl ; flxltos klqsf gfdsf| k|j a\$ leQ|af6 lb0/x|s}5 / o ; } cGsh n]v /rgfXz klg k|kt ul/x|s}5 .

• lg/Gt/ x|s j if(k|6fg ul/b) cfPsfj j hoGtl ; Ddfg o ; j if(s|je8-! (s|j dxdf/Ln] ubf(lg/Gt/tf lbg g ; lSpsf| / ; dofg'sh xgf ; fy k|6fg ul/gj klg j hoGtl hfgsf/L ub5 .

• j hoGtl n] o ; c|3 ; +d/Of c^a\$Sfj z kdf c^a\$!%, !^, @), \$#, \$% k\$flzt e0 ; s|sf xg|V clxn]ofj&) c^a\$ klg oxfXz s|j xftdf cfPsfj5 .

• j hoGtl n] f0(dfof u|/ cf^gf /rgf pknAw u/fpgx|g| ; Dk0f ; |6fxz df j hoGtl kl/j f/ x|lb\$ cfef/ k\$6 ub5 . o ; sf ; fy)cfufdl lbgdf klg ; Dk0f(n]vs ; flxTosf/ Pj +k|7sx?af6 : g|x, ; befj / ; xof|u k|kt xg|5 eGg|df xfdl lj Zj : t 5fj .

; #s|t-!, k|j {d|t-!, n3pk6of; -!, rf8÷kj {!, gf6s÷Psf^a\$L-@, ult-!, lj b|zofqf-@ dQms-#, uhn-#, /fli6o-JolQm|j-%, n3\$yf-\$, :j b|zofqf-\$, ; +d/Of-^, uBslj tf-^, syf-^, lgaWw-& ; dl|ff-&, 5Gbslj tf-!) cf6f c^a\$X? lgs|ln ; s\$Sf| ; flxltos klqsf j hoGtl s|f| &! c|f c^a\$ syf xg|5 .

• zAbfy(k\$Fzg sf|j j 3 ; f08df j hoGtl s|f ; a}c^a\$.8fpgnfB| ug{ ldNg]u/L /flvPsf 5g\

o; c^a\$df

qmd hlj gl	/rgfsf/	k j 7
!= hf8tf8n] pQ/L gfsf k j z ug{ v f bf	cRo'tk ; fb kf8]n .lrGtg %	
@= z'g' g x f: g's f Toj z lfs ; q	cfTdf/fd v/ n	!)
#=Ps ; GtKz'ifsf ; Demgf	s lOfk ; fb a: ofn	!\$
\$=ufnl / ufnleqs} cfzlj frg	vuf b v f n; f3/	@)
%= ; Demgdf s lOfk ; fb k/fh'n	h al vql	@#
^=wd t t{ ; j fdl >lbj /fh cfrfo{	8f-b j b e6& .lbkt l	@*
&=Pp6f cgej o: t f klg	k sfzdlOf b fxfn	\$!
*= ; Demgdf tl lbg	ofbj e6&/f0{	\$^
(=sfnw f, d / afuahf/	/Gh>L k/fh'n	%)
!)= :j fdl c f dfgGb lu/L dx f/h'sf ; Demgf	n dl df: s	%%\$
!!=vfdsf bl f0ff	lj g f b gkfn	%(
!@=lhg kf0G6sf /x/	lj iOfk ; fb zdf(k/fh'n	^#

:yfol :tDe

k'5f/s|f kft|j M
 ; +d/Of-; flxTo k|f-8f=bufk|; fb cofn &&
 gkfn'sf s|x| k: ts k; nx? M *)
 zAbfy(k\$Fzg sf k: tsx? M *\$

ca xfd|j kfn|

5Gbslj tf c^a\$, ax/a4 uhn c^a\$, dQms c^a\$.

<http://www.nepalipublisher.com>
 ca xfd|j j 3 ; f06df j hoGtl / b|f|o|j sf ; a)
 c^a\$ 8fpgnfB ug{ ; SgXG5 x) .

jho6tl ; i6f ; Ddfgaf/f ; Ddfigt JoOmij x?

c^a\$!= kf8f-slkn c1fft -; dl1ff_	c^a\$ @= /fhZj / bjj sf6f -kj { dft_
c^a\$ #- ag" nfid5fgj -/fi60 JoOmij_	c^a\$ \$= pdhf nfid5fgj -glt syf_
c^a\$ %= 8f= zhfbkksfz gkfn -56bslj tf_	c^a\$ ^= elid pkftl -; j bZofqf_
c^a\$ &= oj /fh gofB/ -; j bZofqf_	c^a\$ *= 8f/fdkj; fb 1afnl -56bslj tf_
c^a\$ (= kf8f-ho/fh k6t -rf8kj {	c^a\$!= s6xpf gf; ggl -lj bZofqf_
c^a\$!!= ej gxl/ l; lbjn -kpfosyf_	c^a\$!@= kf8f-bufk; fb c^ofn -; dl1ff_
c^a\$!#= kf= ufklsjof zdf -; dl1ff_	c^a\$!\$= /fdZj / /fpt.dftbf; ..uBslj tf_
c^a\$!%= 8f= 3gzofd Gofkfgj -; +d/Of_	c^a\$!^= kblk gkfn -; +d/Of_
c^a\$!&= kf= lzj ufkfn l/; fn -56bslj tf_	c^a\$!*= lj ho rfnl; } -lga6w_
c^a\$!(= kjszdlOf bxfn -lga6w_	c^a\$ @)= >lcfd >lj7 /fbg -; +d/Of_
c^a\$ @!= /fdk; fb k6t -; j bZofqf_	c^a\$ @@= d-h'n -lj bZofqf_
c^a\$ @#= gf/foOf lgf; l -56bslj tf_	c^a\$ @\$= zzl yfkfk08t.; +s t_
c^a\$ @%= lsZf/ kxf8l -n3'syf_	c^a\$ @^= nlnf bfjfl -Psf^a\$l_
c^a\$ @&= ulfSzZl -n3pk6of; _	c^a\$ @*= /fwZofd njsfnl -uBslj tf_
c^a\$ @(-r6bsf6t cfrfo(-/fi60JoOmij_	c^a\$ #)= bjl gkfn -56bslj tf_
c^a\$ #!= cd/sdf/ kwfg -/fi60JoOmij_	c^a\$ #@= lbJo lu/l -d'0ms_
c^a\$ ##= ; 'idf dfg6w/ -syf_	c^a\$ #%= ab /fgf -uhn_
c^a\$ #%= kf=/fhfbj ; j'bl -; dl1ff_	c^a\$ #^= g/f6j k/fz/ -56bslj tf_
c^a\$ #&= dfg'sf kf8jn -lga6w_	c^a\$ #*= sjOf ahuf0f-syf_
c^a\$ #(-wl/sdf/ >lj7 -uBslj tf_	c^a\$ \$)= /fdsfhl sfjg -d'0ms_
c^a\$ \$!= kf8f sjOfk; fb bxfn -; dl1ff_	c^a\$ \$@= ds6b zdf rfn; } -56bslj tf_
c^a\$ \$#= /firs l3ld/ -; +d/Of_	c^a\$ \$\$= 8f= lj Zj blk clwsf/l -lga6w_
c^a\$ \$%= 3gzofd /hstOfsf/ -; +d/Of_	c^a\$ \$^= lvd66b kfV/jn -uhn_
c^a\$ \$&= d-h' sff-nl -n3'syf_	c^a\$ \$*= lqnfjrg cfrfo(-56bslj tf_
c^a\$ \$(-06bsdf/ >lj7 ; l/t\; +d/Of_	c^a\$ %)= 8f-nvk; fb lg/fnf -; dfnfjrgf_
c^a\$ %!= ef: s/ e08f/l -lga6w_	c^a\$ %@= jf; bjj clwsf/l -uBslj tf_
c^a\$ %#= jf; bjj kf08j -uhn_	c^a\$ %\$= kfef e66/fo(-56bslj tf_

s] tkf0fn xfdl] j ja; f06 xg'ePsf] 5 <

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s] tkf0fn zAbfy[sf ; flxltos k': tsx? k9g'ePsf] 5 <

hf8tf8n] pQ/L gfsf klij z ug{ vfHbf

☞ cR0tk; fb kf8jn .lr6tgj

lj qmd ; jt\@)&@ sf] e0lrfnfj pknf ofj dg z65 w'z w'z . ofj ; +d/Of n]vbf klk k/fsDkgn] sf]7f xNnb} 5 . lj ifo w/} 6f9fsf] xfdg . @)&% df3 (/ bfj; f]kN6 krfu'g !) sf] ; +d/Of .

df3 * dfj; d wnfDd]lyofj/fhwfgldf . cfn6t ldq nlnk/ rfkufpf lgj f; l d's6b cfrfo[sf] krfg cfof . xh/ efln laxfgj ; ft ah] nugv]naf6 gj fsf6 a66f/ lj b/ hfgj 0 uN5lsf] af6f] xb} 7ls ; ft ah] nlnk/ ; ftbaf6f]af6 Pp6f 7hfj uf8l b0j 6f ; fgf uf8l ; lhP/ hf65f] xfdl 0 aj'n'sl kmsg] u/L . .x; 'krfjg /fvlbPf d]n]j .

h; fjt; f] a66f/ hfgj ofjhgf to eof] . laxfgb]v crDdsf] em/l d8f/Psf] afbn cfszdf . lr; f] w/} .sDnf] s6'/f] vf; } lyPg t/ afSnf] sk8f, 5ftf == 0 lxnDd] sf7df8f]sf] gof]afgZj / af6f] xb} ; ftbaf6f]df klbf b0{ 366fsf] kl/>d, z/l/ yf]s; s]5, sf6Zj /sf] hfdn] . cl3 elgP h: t} tljg 6f uf8l n: s/} 56] nugv]naf6 rqnkysf] af6f] ; //== ev/} lrlgoff sDkgn] gkfn ; /sf/nf0{ x: tft/Of ug{ nfu]sf] af6f] . uf8ldf a: g] Ps ldqn] egj - .of] gof]af6f] x] t/ c6t/fi60 dfkb08 cg; f/ k6n af6f] 5g} x} xg; 0 c'sf] ldqn] egj- cf7 ngsf] 5 of] t/ af6f] sf6g] h]af qm; ^ 5g} x} xg; \

csf]n] yk] - .66kms aQl 5g} x} ofb ug; 0 .

kn] / cuff8 ltvf] / csf]sf] cfj fh cfof - em68) !) ls-dl af6f]df cfsfz]k'n t tljg 6f dfq} 5 x} Vofn ug; \ k5fl8Psf] l; 6df a: g]n] kn] / lRofpb} egj lns/f8 5g, clg ckfE d]ql 5g} x} Vofn ug; \

uf8l cuff8 a9b} 5, d 6fnfpg yfn; xg s] e65gVoglx? . rlg ; /sf/n] agfPsf] af6f], krf; j if{ cl3sf] tftfkfgl, c/lgsf] /fhdfu]la; [ls Sof x] < af6f] agfpg t rlg cge]l 5 . Nxf; f tftfkfgl of-f-sf7df8f-uN5l a66f/ : ofk]f]j; ls] s'/f cf0/fv]sf] 5 . ptf lrlgoff

/nsf] s'/f cufl8 a9]sf] 5 . s:tf] s'/f ga%g] h:tf] u'of x]nf - dgdg] ; fRb) lyPf .

csf{ ldqn] yk] - x]f] s'/f] 7ls x]f] . b'36gfsf] lzs/ a65 sf6]z/ , sn^sl ; 8s w/} cw/f] 5, of] x]bf{ aflx/ , lrNnf] b]v/ s] ug{ u' vln r]s klg 5g . uf8l k]fs^ klg 7fpf 5g . htftt} ; d:o} ; d:of 5 oxft .

ukn] t x]f] ; Gb) cufl8 al9of] t/ @ 306f e} ; s]5 uf8l t yfgsf6 ku]s} /x]g5 .

a; df v:ofsv' ; 's s'/f rNg yfNof-oxl kf/fn] t a6df/sf] afx] ah]sf] sfogmd t s'lg x} . dh cfo]hs d's'bhlsf] r]x/f lg6ofp/f] b]vg yfNof] .

7dfSs)bz ah]5, yfgsf6af6 uf8l aflx/lf 3Dtl, df8df8 uf8l cf/fn] n]lb} uof] . 7dfSs)k6w'la; ls+d-sf] ult 5g uf8lsf] , lsgeg] lj k/Lt lbzaf6 cfp]g?sf] nsf] nfd] lyof] . .:; dl; d] kfgldf Hofgn] adfg unf]ls lh6bufgldf] Pp6f k/f]g] ult ; Demg cf0/x]sf] 5, lsgeg] log} cf/fn]ldf lxn]d]nf] w/} uf8ln] el/lt/ Dj f0{ vfg] u/sf lj utsf tltf / nfd] cgej lhp]b} lyP . pm cfo]gf]a;] c]3lnt/ a;]sl Pp6ln] elgg\ . ; u} a;]sf csf{ ldqn] eg] ; kgdf 5f] ls Sof x]f] , wlgj] ; L clxn] cfp]5 <

; fRr)wlgj] ; L cfPsf] /x]g5 - yfgsf6af6 5'6]sf] Ps 306fk]5 klg . pkr{ afx] ah]5 38ldf, aNn wlgj] ; L, v]lgv]nf sf]6P5 . Pp6f uf8ln] leQ]nf0{ ldt nfP5 clg b]j]t/sf uf8l b'0{ 306fb]v hfddf k/]sf /] u' wlg xfdl cufl8 a9] eoff . uf8lleqsf ; ah]gf unn x]f] ;] .

b0j 6f cufl8 xfd] cln cufl8 5g\ uN5ldf lrof vfg'knf{x} u' x]f]Nnf ; 'z eoff . Ps alh ; Sof] k]6df d' ; f klg slt bf8]sf . lbblaxlgx? klg e]sn] nNofsh'n's^e0 ; s]5g\uf8ldf .

afx]ah] a6df/sf] sfogmd aNntNn Ps ah] uN5ldf u' g]kfn]sf] ; do o:t} x]f] . afgl g] n]lu ; Sof 5, s]xl x]g csf{Ps ldqn] x]f] ofP . uN5ldf xNsf lrof gf: tf u// xfdl x]D]sof]a6df/lt/ < cxfaf6]n] ; fy b]nfh: tf] 5g . uf8l t /Tof]ndf gfr]h: tf] gfr5 . cufl8af6 cfPsfnf0{ 7fpfk]lb} . 3rofSs /f]sb} 7fpf]lb} lxn]d]nf gfrb} /f]sb} . dfgf]s5] sf]f] ult bz ldg]6df bz:al ; ld6/e6f uf8l cufl8 g] a9]b]g . uN5laf6

5'6]sf] b'0]66f klg n]l]sf] 5 lqzhl lj b/ t sxxf 5 sxxf gfd lg ; fg] 5g .

uf8ldf ult ah]sf] 5g] . ; do t h ; f]t ; f] s'/fpg} k'of] . Ps hgfn] lj ifo p7fP/ eg] - lxn]f] , d]nf] , wnf] , w] fdf lg ; fl: ; g' g]kfn]sf] lgolt x]f] Sof u' /fhwfgl t Tof] xfntdf 5, aflx/ /fd]f] v]h] / x]65 < csf]h] s'/f] sf6dfP, eS]Dkk]5 of] af6]h] sfir'nl g]k]f]sf] 5 . ef/t]n] g]fsaf6bl u'of] , clg s]?'E vNnf eoff . of] afx]a ;] tft]kfgl a6b 5, clg ; f/f Jofk/ ot]af6 ePsf] x]f]0g / u' csf]h] yk] - tft]kfgl ; 8s klg a6b} 5 Sof u' bzbz k6s ; Dd Toxf] lg/L]f0f, cg]udg e} ; Sof 5 u' cl6td cg]udg e]f]ts k] f]w/ offtoft d]g]n] ub] 5g\ ca tl]g dlxgf kv6]f] ; \ t u' afx]a ;] tft]kfgl hf8]g] ; f]w]v]nf , ; Vvf a6b/ufx, nfr]df /x]sf] ajn]j h xb} ; ldf g]sf ; a) a6b} 5 Sof u' e]6]sf] ; lsf] af9ln] eS]Dk klxn] g] yrf/]sf] lyof] Sof l ; GwkfNrf]snf0{ u' ldt/L kn a6b} 5 . lrlgofx?] of] af6] r]f]f] vNg] eg]sf 5g\ . .t/ s] ug{ alratrdf k'nx? hf]vddf 5g\ e6of dfq] x]f] Sof , j iff6fd of] Toxf]sf] af6] vNnfh: tf] n]lb}g x] dnf0{ t . u' csf]l ; 6df a ;]sn] hj fkm km]sfP .

csf]h] ; l/n]f] ; j /df cf^gf] s'/f] /v] - .tft]kfgl e6 ; f/ g]sf a6b ePs} sf/of xhf/f] xhf/ g]kfn] lj b]zP Sof . u' of] t h; /L lg agf0]bg] k5{lg u' To ; l]qsf d]lg ; sf] /f]h/ f]6 g] uld ; Sof] - kn] / yk] u' csf]h] eg] - x]f] hl]g si6s/ 5, Toxf] u' ; ldfsf] k] f]w/ alnof] 5g Sof u' d]h] eg] - ptfsf] e6b of]sf] rrf]u/f]g u' n]f] t n]f] of]sf] u/f] .

k5f]8lt/af6 k]j rg ; 'z eoff . kf ; f^ Nxf' ; 8s dd]t ; Def/ w/} sd 5 . pm aflx/ x]g]f] ; \t ; 8s 5]pdf bh]gf] 8]h/x? . csf]h] yk] - x]f]0g Ps dp/ Ps 8]h/ e6]g c]t ; 'g]sf] x]f] , oxft t slt 8]h/ x]g\

s:tf] s'/f ga'em]sf] of] af6] ; w/ xb} 5 clxn] . / ; 'j] fsf] : ofpaf/lb]v : ofk]af ; L ; Dd ; 8s clt hl0f] 5, sfnf]kq] e]tsPsf] 5, v]N8fvN8l t yxf kf0xfNgeoff . xfdln] NofPsf] tl]g 6f uf8lx? g]rlgg] e0 ; s]sf 5g\k/] lxn]d] . b'nfxf kg]h] r9]sf] uf8l , l ; w/ /sf] uf8l t x] / ; Sg' 5g . k/] lxn]f] 9kSs} e} ; s]sf] 5 .

a ; leqaf6 kn] / csf] : j / u'gu'gof] - uN5l, lqzhl ; 8s v08sf] 9^a]b]v j]qf] tl ; 8s v08sf] b]fbafbf kg] h]luf]sf] d'cfAhdf s'/f] ldn]sf] 5g /] u'

:yfglosfj egf0 s] 5 /] egj uN5L, lqzhl, d]n^a, :ofk]af, L / ; j fu9L ; 8s v08 9^a] j]qfj tl ; 8s k]eflj t ; /]sf/ ; ldl t ag]sfj 5 /] Sof 0 ; 8sdf k/]sf hlu]fj fnfn] hlu]f]f l]qk]m cg; f/ dNof^a\$g, k]gd\Nof^a\$g ePg /] 0 d'cfAhf k]PggV] 0 slt ulx/f s'/f 5g\oxff 0 xfdlnf0{eg]cf^g}xtf/f<n] ; Ggfj; \ : yfglox? lj /]wdf pqg] r]t]fj gl lbb} 5gV] Sof 0 s; nf0{s] w]bf 3/Hof0nf0{vfgfsf] w]bf 0 cfh Ps lbg s] e]f t ox]f]f s'/f t ; Ggfj; \ a; df uNof^a]h'd cfj fh 0 P]sft/ !@ ah]sf] sfog]md \$ ah; Sof] . a; egj lxn]df k]f; /x]sf] 5 . aNn Pp6f psfn]df k]bf yxf n]lbf < xdf] b0j 6f uf8l ghfg] eP 0 ca p]tsf df65] klg oxl 7h] uf8ldf hfj] eP . xdf] a; a6]f/ hfj] eof] ca 0 Pp6fn] eg] 0 ; a]n] .x65, x650 eg] 0 t/ 7h] t hf65 < hf65, hf65, ; a] x]f; P 0

cuff8 pleP/sf Ps ldqn] k]f/ yk] - of] d'cfAhfsf] s'/f nfd] 5 Sof 0)&\$ r]q @# ut] ; r]gf k]s]fzt u// 9^a] j]qfj tl ; 8ssf b]offa]off k]g] hlu]f]f d'cfAhfsf n]lu af]n]P]sf] x]f . ; r]gf cg; f/ ox]f sfd ug{k]g lbP]sf] x]f . Toxf]f lzj g]k]n o; } e65g\ lj gfd'cfAhf g} sfd ug{k]g lbP]sf] x]f Sof 0 clxn] k]f ; 8s v]N8f]d] a; /] lj /]w ug{k]g]sf] x]f . :yfglo k]; fzgn]w/ks8 u]of] clg s] ug{k] < :yfglo hgk]l]glwnf0{ klg rf/ 306f lgo6q0fdf lnof] 0 :yfglox? d] ; gdfly uP/ ; t]lbP .

lkm8sf sd]rf/ldf]y b]0j] x]f/ u/]sf] eg]f :yfglo k]zf; gdf ; /]f]sf] dfu u/]sf /] 0 ; 8s cf]f]hg]f k]d'v ; 'af]w]sd'f/ b]j] sf]6fsf] egf0 o: t]f 5 /] 0 hlu]f]f b//6 lgw]f/Of pk; ldltn] plrt d]No g]bP]sf] /]lg t 0 csf]f] k]f/ s'/f s]f]6]fP 0 p clxn] ; xdl t eof] /] Ps ; f]tsf] 0 Ps ; f]tdf ; d]w]f g]eP/ k]f/ cf]b]f]ng ug] /] 0

cem cuff8 a9b] uof] . a; df eP]sf ; a]n] cf^gf] ts{/ cg'dfg ; 'gf0; s] 0 Pshgf csf{j Qmf af]sl /x]5g\p]gn] yfn] s'/f k]tsfpg, e6b} uP - @)&@ s]f e\$Dkk]5 ef/t g]fsaf6]k]5 uN5L /; j]fn] w/] rrf{k]P]sf] x]f . kf; f^a nfd] ; 8ssf] clxn] : tf/f]g]t x]b} 5 . r]lgaf6 t]n Nofpg] s'/f, g]fsf v]N]g : j o+d6]qx?s} b]f]8wk, Jofk]f/Lx? t slt uP cfP ox]f 0 ; /sf/n] 7h} of]hg]f to u/]sf] 5 . aNntNn g]fsf ; ~r]fngdf cf]f t/ ; 8ssf] x]nt v/fa 5, b]vxf]Ngeof] . ; f]3/f] sRrl ; 8s, cfh k]gl k// lxn]d] . k]gl g]k]b]f w]n]d] - pm x]g] \t

af]x/ ?vx? ;]t} 5g\w]n]f]n] . ?vsf kft ; a]w]n]f] 5]f]k]P]sf /x]5g\ ; f]Rr} af]x/ x]b]f t k]s]t cs{k]f /x]5 .

; 8s k]g hl0f{5 s] p]g] y]k]b} uP . ; f]3/f] 5 . csf]f] uf8l cf]p]5, ; f08 lbg k]lbg . /]f]sgk5{. uf8l s66g/x? af6]df lauf]5g\ . ofp af]s]f/ cf]P]sf s66g/ 9N]s/ : ofp, ; fdfg ; 8sd} k]f]v65g\ . j if]f]df dhvs{ nufot ; a} ; 8s v08 lxn]d]d] x]65g\ clxn] lxp]sf] x]nt t b]vxf]Ngeof] < lbgx]f ; 8sdf uf8l k]f; ; s]sf 5g\ 8f/Ln] t]f]gk5{. w/] d]f]g; s]f an k]p]f] u// k]f; s]f uf8l p]t]f]gk5{. 306f] ; dos]f aaf]b x]g] u/]sf] 5 . xn'sf / v]nl uf8l psfn]df t]f]g]b]g]g\cuff8 a9b] ; Qm]gg\ rfn]ss]f] ug]f; f] slt 5, slt 0 ofq's]f ; d:of k]g slt x]f slt 0

otf : ofp] f/L /f]Dr] uf^a, dhvs{ v]f]k]E]sf] el/, ; f]g]f d]f]k]f]h: t]f w/] 7f]p]df k]g k]f]f]sf] 7h} ; d:of 5 . ; 8ssf x]f]sd z]fSo at]f]p]5g\ ; 8s af]8]c]t]u]t]f lj lgo]f]hg eP]sf] /sdaf6 ; 8s dd]t x]g] u/]sf] x]f, t/ k]lbg o; n] 0

o; ; 8saf/] uf8ldf ax; t w/] x]b} lyof] t/ 38ldf % ah]5 . lxn]d]d] x]b} df65]s]f] ?k /^a s: t]f s: t]f sk8f t x]f/; Sg' lyPg . af]x/ leq cf]x]f/b]f]x]f/ ub]f{k/} lxn]d]d] . h'Of t ax?kl uf0hfq] e0; s]sf] lyP . a6]f/ lqzhl kluof] . s/ l]tg]sf] n]lu uf8l k]f]f]f]q]df 3df]pgk]g] af]Nof]f/L Joj : yf /x]5 . Toxf]f]f] lgod k]f u/L uf8lnf0{ ; f08df /v]l xfdl sfog]md : yndf k]lbf . ; f9] ; Q/L l]s-d]l]sf] af6]f]n]f0{ em68} !) 306f crDd d]f]gPg < x]f/n] sfog]m]df k]m]s]f]sf] x]nt eof] x]f]n]f, cf]k]f] l]j rf/ u]of]f .

yy

zAbfy{ k]sfzgn]
@! y/L zAbsfz k]sfzg ul/ ; s]sf] 5 /
cem]c? k]sfzg ub} 5 .
s] tkf0{k]g sf]zsf/ x'g'x65 <
cf^gf] zAbsfz k]sfzg ug{OR5's x'g'x65 <

z' g xff: g'sf] Toj z]lfs ; q

cfTdf/fd v/lh

gf] s lffsf] j flifS k/Llffkm d/v lglDt pTkfts] eof]. hlj gdf klxn] k6s ; DkOf{lj ifodf pQLOf{ePIS'. Toj klg ; /b/ en68%) kltzt c^s NofPIS'. v'; ls] ; ld} /xg . a8] uf/j sf ; fy bz s lff plSnPF. o; df kfrj 6f ; }S; g lyP, lj Bfyl{ sl/a #s) hgf . z]lfs hlj gdf klxn]k6s .P ; }S; gldf kj] z . ; wfPs ; oegbf a9l x'g] d/v] /f]n gDa/ of] s lffdf eg] hDdf #) lyof]. d t : j kgn]saf6 lj kgn]sdf cf0ku]sf] lyPF. Tolta]nf h4f]bo klAns -h]kl= xfo: s'n h: t] gfdl : shn] bz s lffdf cWoog/t .P ; }S; g]sf] Toj klg .pTsl6 tl; Uleqsf lj Bfyl{nf0{ xg] gh/, ug] Joj xf/ / lbg] lz lff ; j f g) km/s x'g] uYof]. sf/Of tl lj Bfyl{ k]yd >Dlfd pQLOf{x'g] tyf af8df kg] x); ot; dt /fvby].

bz s lffsf] k9f0 kf/Des] klxn] / bf;] lbg t d s lffsf] dWoefult/ lyPF. c]ns cufl8sf] a]rdf /x]sf s]xl ; fylx? egb] lyP - .cfh c]ns l9n] e0of] / t;] a]rdf k]kl/of]. cfpbf cfpb]af6]df Pshgfn] cNdNof0lbp / l9n] e0of]. U cfDd] lg t U t;] nx/sf] a]rdf a: g kfpbf klg tl ; fylx?nf0{ lrQ aem]sf] 5g . ol h: t} c? klg yk} ; fylx? lyP hf] klxn] a]rdf g) a: g z'rfp] t/ bf;] a]rdf klg l; 6 gkfp lvi; }Ss xb} t;] a]rdf a: g] uy]. o: t] z]lfs ; + f/ klg /x]5 hxxf ^)-^% hgf lj Bfyl{dWo} cfwefgbf w/] t kfp; Dd klxn] a]rdf g) a: g z'rfp]. o: t] z]lfs dxf]n hlj gdf klxn] k6s cget ub] lyPF. gf] s lffsf] .al ; }S; gldf xbf dfq x] d kfoM bf;] j f t;] nx/df a: g] u/]sf]. c? ; }S; gdf em] oxif klg !^ j 6f a]r lyP . c6o ; }S; g tyf c6o s lffsf x/ a]rdf kfrkfr hgfsf b/n] &%-*) hgf lj Bfyl{ /flv] t/ oxif t k9f0 ; xh agfpgs} nflu %)-^ hgf lj Bfyl{ dfq /flv] t/ .

k9f0 e0/xbf ; /n] s]xl ; f]w] eg] bfoffafof; cufl8 k5fl8sf ; fylx? hj fkm lbg ; s; sfp] . cfbz kfpgf; fy km6fkm6 hj fkm lb]y]. d x/]sf] x]o; x]y]. tl ; fylx?sf c l f/ slt /df U x]//x'h: tf . n]vfo slt ; krf U

s/d]6 la/n}. .gf6\U klg slt km6fkm6 uy]. dnf0{ t slt]nf s]-s: t] k]; ^\xdf gf6\ ug]; dt yxf lyPg . pglx?sf xftuf8f slt ; krf / lrNnf . skfn klg lrl6Ss kf/ sf/]sf . nuf klg ldnfP/ nufPsf . cufl8 a]rdf x'g]sf] t af]nl klg slt g/d . n]vof] k9f0] fnx?sf] t af]nUoj xf/ / k9f0 n]vfo g] cs] 9firfsf] xbf] /x]5 . klxn] / bf;] lbg s] tfn k]of] s]lg dWoefult/ l; 6 kfp]y]. To; kl5 t ; a]egbf k5fl8 j f To; egbf cufl8sf] a]rdf dfq ; l6 kfp]y]. To; sf] sf/Of kl5 yxf kfp] .P ; }S; g]sf clwsfz lj Bfyl{ rfb} cfp]y] / ; Sbf] cufl8sf] l; 6 cf]u6l x]N]y]. d eg] cfpbf cfpb] c]ns l9n] klg x]y]. To;]n] slx]sf] x]f] cufl8 l; 6 v]nl b]v] klg k'/fg] a]r]t/ a: g hf]y] lsg]s d/v] dfq; s tf cgfof; }k5fl8sf a]r]t/ ws]n0/x]sf] lyof]. kl5kl5 t s lffsf] lj lzi6 z]lfs dxf]n b]v] dnf0{ dgdg] lnlfg x]yof] / d/v] dgn] elg/x]yof]- .x/ cfTdf/fd U t/v] t sf] fs] ayfgdf asNnfsf] j f; e0/x]5 . U

k9f0 kf/De ePsf] bf;] ; ftd] d/v] ; fd' Ps ; j]bgzln ; d: of cf0nflbf]. Toj s lffdf Oltxf; cWoog ug] lj Bfyl{ d dfq] /x]5' . .; l ; }S; gldf l; ^6 x'g' eg] : s'nsf] cfbz kfp]. d]n] s]xl cndn u/] . Oltxf; sf] s lffrf]x'c? ; }S; gdf ldnf0lbp x]yof] eg] d/v] cf]x lyof]. Ps lbg s lff k]d'v lz lfsn] eg]- .ltdl Pshgfsf] nflu eP klg ldnfpg v]l]hof] t/ z]6g ldnb] ldn]g . Hof]ufk]l Inpm] g t, P ; }S; gd] /lx/x]5] U c6o s]xl ; /x?n] klg o; /L g] hj fkm lbP . x'g t d s]-slt tl/sfa4 -3]s]t] cWoogaf6 pTsl6 tl; df k/f]eg] s'/f] tl ; /x?nf0{ yxf x'g] s'/f] klg ePg t/ .x/ lj ifosf] x/ kf7 3]s]s] e/df n]v]g ; Sg' klg ; fg] s'/f] x]f]og lg U eg] klg of] dgn] slxNo} 5f]8g .

Psflf/ lj lzi6 ; }S; gaf6 ; fwf/Of ; }S; glt/ hf] of] dgn] k6Ss] dflg/x]sf] lyPg . csf]t/ el]n] k9g] cf6 klg ug] ; ls/x]sf] lyPg . el]ndf gS; f agfpgk] kf7 g] d/v] nflu goff prf0sf] ; u/df] lyof]. cf7 s lff kf/ ub]sf] s'/f] x]- lrqsnfsf] clg] fo{ cWoogaf6 p6d]Om kfp]sf] dx; ; u/]y]. To; dfl] gf] s lffdf gk9]sf] el]n]sf] kf7; dt Ps]rf6l bz s lffdf k9l Eofpg' eg]sf] dh: t] cfhl] g k9f0df sdh] / lj Bfyl{sf lglDt ; fx] c; xh lyof]. s] u?fs; f] u?sf] dgl: ylt]n] dnf0{ z'g' g xff: g' agf0/x]yof]. To; dfl] cfpbf] cf0taf/ ; l ; }S; gdf hf]kg] kl5Nn] cfb]zn] d /fte/ lgb]pg ; lsgf. clgb]sf sf/Of laxfg d'v cWof/] lyof]. lbd]fu vNainPsf] lyof]. .: s'n uPF. .P ; }S; g]b] l5/f. t/ klxn] 366l aHg]cuf] s lff k]d'v lz lfsn] lz lfs s lffdf af]nfP/

egf- .cfhaf6 ltdln] Hofufkml k9gk5{ . Oltxf; g} k9g] xfl eg] ; L ; S; gdf hfgk5f].

.; / u = al ; S; gdf = d] .ltdln] : jf:Yo tyf z/l/ lj 1fg lnPsf]n] .i. ; S; g]b} hfgk5{ . .al ; S; g]bf hfg t j flOfHo euf]n lngk5{j f gful/s zf:qsfl ; 6x P]R5s uloft lngk5{.ll

o; /L cfbz kfPsf] pQmlbg d/f] nflu lh6bul{s}; a]ebf g/df0nf z]lfs lbgdWoj Pp6f lyof] . cGttM a8f] blvt dgsf ; fy Oltxf; sf] k9f0nf0{ g} lg/Gt/tf lbg] lgOfb lnPf t/ ; L ; S; gdf klj]z ug{ a8f] c; xh nflu/x]yof] . s'g} cb]Zot kx/ln] dnf0{ cWof/f] sf]7fdf wsln/x]sf] dx; ; e0/x]yof] . cGttM ux]f] kf0nf rfnb} .; L ; S; g]bf klj]z u/f].

; L ; S; gdf t w/h; f] cf7 slffsf] -; L ; S; g_ / yf/h; f] g]s]lffsf] -al ; S; g_ df ; u} k9]sf ; fylx? lyP . cf7 bzhgfaf]s ; ahgf gf] slffdf b0{b0{ lj ifo nfu/ cfPsf lyP . d ; L ; S; gdf cfPsf] b]v/ s]xl ; fylx?n] t dnf0{ldqj t\?kdf ufnl klg u/- .lsg ; L ; S; gdf cfPsf] d] yk} ; fylx?n] dnf0{ ; Dem]pb} egf- .ltdl P ; S; gdf] h]p]m of/ u xfd]f] ; dx]sf] klg Pshgf ; fyl P ; S; gdf 5 eg/ xfdlx? s'/f uYoff=00

pglx?nf0{ eGg] uy]f .lx: 6k lnPsf]n] otf k7fP .ll

.Hofufkml lnpm g t . Ps b0{dlxgf ldxg]t u/] g]s]lffsf] Hofufkml se/ e0xfN5 . x/ u P ; S; g eg]sf]P ; S; g xfl . PseGb] Ps k9]bf ; fylx?sf] ; a]t ug{ kf0G5 . To] ; S; gdf t r'kf] nfu/ ; l'gdfq /x] klg yk} s'/f l; lsg5, hflg5 . ltd]f] /f]n gDa/ slt = d]

.f]n gDa/ = tl; .ll

.lcf]l eg g, slt xfl ltd]f] /f]n gDa/ <

.cf]x]f] u = p]Ts]l6 tl; leqs]f] dfG5} o; /L ; L ; S; gdf cfP/ sxif xG5 of/ < ltdl ptf h]bf g} /fd]f] xG5 . Hofufkml lnpm pt} h]p]m . xfd]f] nflu t P ; S; g eg]sf] cfsfzsf] kmn cf]v t/L d/ xfl . ltdl eg] P ; S; gaf6 ; L ; S; gdf cfof] . of] t ePg lg of/, = 00

clxn] klg ; Dem]5- tl ; fylx? slt lxt]fl lyP, slt z'e lrgts lyP, slt ldqj t\yP . ; fob pglx? sf tl pb]f/, ldqj t\; 'em]j x? cflb pglx?n] ddf b]v} cfPsf] ; f]em]kg]sf] kl/Of]t lyP . tl ldqj t\ ; jfb ; Dem]bf clxn] klg v'; ln] ol gog /; fpg] u5g\ . of] dgn] tl

ldqx?k]t ; w]f; w]f cfe/ k]s6 ul//xG5 . tl lxt]fl ldqx? olta]nf sxif 5g x]f]n] u pglx?sf] To]f ; x]bol dgnf0{ of] ; dfh / pglx?sf] kl/j fl/s dxf]n] Toxl ?kdf /lx/xg lbPsf] x]f]n] /=< slff pSnb} h]bf, pd/ v]b} h]bf]sf qmddf xg] cefj / cfsf^Nfn] pglx?nf0{ slt kl/j l'tf u/fof] x]f]n] u t]klg dk]t pglx?sf tl ; x]bol Joj x]f/x?, tl ldqj t\ ; 'em]j x? d/f] nflu ; w]f; w]f ; \vb :d]t alg/x]5g\

r]q:j]zfv lat] . h]7 dlxgf klg n]llo]f . dnf0{ cs:dft\k]b s'6s'6' bVg] H] /f] c]fpg] / 6f]psf] bVg] nufot zf/l]s c:j :y]tfn] uf]Hof] . cf]5d]fgd] ynf t kl/g] h; f]t; f] slffdf pkl: ylt hgf0/xGy]f . + .cf0/g u]b kf/ ug]kg] of] j if] klg lj /fdl eP] eGg] ef]n] slxn]s]xlf lg/fz klg xGy]f/ of] dgn] ob]sf] elg klg /xGyof] .z]lfs hlj gdf dh cefj eGg] g} ; 'j:Yo / cWoo]g dxf]n] eP] .

ca k]; a]u s]nds]f] . d; u cf^g] k]s]b vr]af6 lsg]sf] sn]hl /a]u]sf] Pp6f snd lyof] . n]v]b /fd]f] ; t ; Yof] . xft a;]sf] To]f] snd d/f] dx]j k0f]j : t' lyof] t/ To]f] snd lsg]sf] sl/a tlg ; f]t]kl5 : s'ndf x/fof] . y]xf ePg s; /L x/fof] . ; fob slff ; 'z' x'g n]llo]f eg/ slff sf]7fl/ b]f]b} h]bf To]f] snd st}v;]sf] x'gk5{ eGg] nflu/x]sf] lyof] . slff lng c]fpg]ePsf] lyof] ; Gb/ ; / . ; f]WgePsf] lyof] u]x]sfo]af/] . clg yf]NgePsf] lyof] k9fpg . otf snd x/fpg]n] d/f] dgdf r]g lyPg . blvt of] dgn] k9f0df Wofg lbg ; ls/x]sf] lyPg . s]xl k9fP/ 6]a]ndf a;]sf ; /n] s]xl ; Dem] em]u/L vN]t]af6 sn]hl /a]u]sf] Pp6f snd lems] / lj Bfylx?nf0{ b]v]p]b} ; f]w] . of] snd s; sf] xfl d]

d]n] s]nds]f] /a]u]af6] lrg]x]f]n] / elg klg x]f]n] .d/f] xfl .ll

; w]f x+ d'v / slxNo} cf]j]zdf gc]fpg] tl ; /n] P]Ssf; L l/; f]pb} egf- .of] t/f] xfl eGg] s] k]df0f 5 d] = c?It/ x]b] s]xl x]f: b} klg eg] - .x]s]x]s]l d/f] xfl eGg] /x]5 = 00

d]n] eg]f .; / u = To; df d/f] gfd n]v]Psf] 5 .ll -To]t]a]nf s]nddf gfd v]k]fpg] rng ev] ev] cfPsf] lyof] .

; /n] snd x] / cl3Nnf a]r]df /x]sf lj Bfyl]; t x]f: b} egf- .gfd} eP]kl5 af]N]g] s']e} ePg 00 ; fob oxl 36g]af6} x'gk5{ d]n] Pp6f goff kf7 k9]sf] .alvtd]nf0{ ln]vtd]n] k5f5{ .ll d/f] nflu of] klg kf7d]k': ts af]x]ss]f] Pp6f ultn]f] cWoo]g lyof] .

Ps ; GtK'ifsfj ; Demgf

☞ s|Ofk; fb a: ofn

lj qmd ; j t\@)&\$ c; f/ !^ utj z'qmj f/sfj lbg ; f9] cf7 ahj p8g'kg[e/tk/ hfg] lj dfg 9B 306f lj nDa u/L p8dfl . sxl l5gdf g} e/tk/ lj dfg: yn ku/ lj dfg /f]sofj . cf]h\ d nfu#sxl k'jt/ Pp6f 3/df hxf; f9'bf0 efuj tz/Of Gofkfg] / /df lbbL d/f] af6f x]//xgePsfj lyofj . !! alh; s]sfj lyofj . d cfP/ ; u} vfg] egj/ k]tLlf ugePsfj /x]5 . d]n] lj dfg l9nf] ePsfj va/ gu/ v pxfk?nf0{ cNdNofpg ku]5' .

w/]j ifk]5 ; u]a; v vfgf vfofj . olt j]nf; Dd d]n] sxl gatfPsfj xlf pxfk?nf0{d/f] ofqfsf] p2Z0 yxf lyPg . d]n] sbdk/ lgj f; L !)^ j ifl6 honfn kl08tHohf0{e6g cfPsfj egl d'v v]nf . .xh'/n] dnf0{ ; fy lbP/ ; xofu ugk'fofj . l pxf cNdlnb} efg yfNgeofj - ..cfhsfj ^ lbgkl5 pxfsfj !)& cfj j ifk] zsfj dxfl; j 5 . dnf0{ klg lgd6qoff 5 . To; j]nf ; u} hfpnf; ta; Dd ot}en/ a; ff . s'/ t 7ls}xfl . pxf nfdj ; do k]Wofkg ; j]fdf ; nlg /xl lgj Q / d rflxf Gofol fgd nfdj ; j]f u/L lgj Q ePsfj JolQm . o; f] afXo b]i6n] xlf d/f] laltxfNg] sxl gx'gkg] xfl t/ sf7df8f] 3/df (@ j ifsl j]4 cdf xgePsfj / pxfsfj : j f: Yo l: ylt]n] ubf{w/} lbg aflx/ a: g gldNg] r]B} kms'gkg] / honfnHohf0{ e6/ dfq ge} a6j n e/xj flt/ klg k; v @@ utj; Dd t sf7df8f] k]s; Sgkg] ; a} afWotf atfPk]5 pxf tof/ x'geofj Totf nllg .

oxf]g/ Pp6f k; E h]f8xfnf . : of^nf lhNnf lj 3f ufpf lgj f; L bpklt kf08]sf kfr ef0 5f/fdWo] h]7f /lj nfnsf 5f/f hlj nfnsf 5f/L Hj f0fd -snfsf] >ldfg\ dflxf xl/nfnsf] 5f/f honfnsf 5f/L Hj f0f efuj tz/Of Gofkfg] -/dfs] >ldfg\ xlf xfdLalr gftfsf] b/L Tolt 6f9f ge0{ ; f9'bf0 ; f9'ef0sf] lyofj . csf] lx; fan] xfdl b'j} ; dj o: slh: tf xlf ; fylef0/ /x klg lyofj . To; n] klg d/f] cfuxdf Gofkfg]Ho" ; xdt ePsfj xg ; S5 . lsg xfl honfnHoh] d/L >ldtl snfnf0{bf0sl 5f/L xfdg, cf^g} 5f/L ; /x ; fx} dfof ug] xlf d klg pxfsf] lk'okfg g} lyPf .

Pp6f ck] } ; ofu . d/f] lhHo'a]f rGb]sf]t -h; sf] kgflit d_nj

!(&* ; fndf honfnHo'sf] j]ta6w u/f0lbg'ePsf] lyofj eg] pg] rGb]sf]tsf] vglit d/f] 5f/f lszf/sf] j]ta6w a6j ndf honfnHoh] u/f0lbg'ePsf] lyofj - @)%\$; fn j z'vdf . To; kl5 pxf; u e6} ePsf] lyPg . @) j ifk]5 d pxfnf0{e6g hfb} lyPf .

b]p3f6df ; ft]j 6f u08sl ldl; 0; s]sf] x]5 . oxl ; ktu08slsf] ; Eud kl5 gf/fo0fl sxln65 . gf/fo0flsf] lsgf/df /x]sf] gf/fo0fu9sf] k]; 4 ahf/ . ; a]t/ hfg] a; sf] s]b] . a6j n hfg] a; ; dftof . gf/fo0fl gblflsf] nfdj / eJo k'n t/L nldagl c~rnfsf] gj nk/f; l lhNndf klj z ufof . gf/fo0fu9af6 @# lsnf]d6/ cufl8 a9]kl5 sp/gl efg] 7fpf cfpbf] /x]5, r]s]df cf]nbf] . htftt} klr ul/Psf] af6f]3f6f] . ufph] af6f 3f6fdf klg 6]k] df]6/; f0sn, : s'6/ htftt} ul8/x]sf] b]v/ lj sf; sf] nx/ cf0; s]sf] 7fof .

oxl r]saf6 @ lsnf]d6/ hlt pQ/ kb] /x]5 sbdk/ ufpf . hxf xfdln] e6g v]h]sf !)^ j ifl6 ; GtK'if honfn kl08tHo'sf] lgj f; . Totf hfg] ; j f/L ; fwg v]h]b} lyofj . ; f9'bf0 Gofkfg]Hoh] lrg]sf] Pshgf oj s df]6/; f0sndf Tot} hfg cfpb} /x]5g\ pgl PSn} xlf Pshgfnf0{ t k5fl8 /fv/ ln^6 lbg] eP . ca csf]nf0{ s] ug] < lx8/ hfg] eP b0]hgdf sf] rflxf]x]8g] . ; Nnfx ub] lyofj . csf] df]6/; f0snj fnf ef0 klg cf0ku] . s'/fsfg] ubf{ sbdk/b]v cem] cufl8 hfg] /x]5g\ Ps hgnf0{ pgn] klg k5fl8 /fv/ nlulbg] eP . ..s] v]h]5; \sf] cf]v... eg]e] ; j f/Lsf] Joj : yf ePsf]n] ; lh}Ps}5gdf sbdk/ ku/ /fwf]Of 6f]n glhs} cf]nbf] hxf ; GtK'if honfnHo" a: gx]bf] /x]5 . a/fa/ hfg]cfpg] u/]sf Gofkfg]Ho" u} ePsf]n] ; GtK'ifsf] 3/ lrg s; }sf] ; xofu lngk/g . af6df k'jt/ k]s]sf] Pstn] kSsl3/ km]f]snf sf]7f ePsf] 3/ /x]5 . v]tlkftlsf] df; d ePsf]n] kl/j f/sf c? ; b: o aflx/ eP klg pxf rf/ j ifk] kgflit ; u 3/d} x'g]x]bf] /x]5 . xfdl 3/leq k: gf; fy a; }sf] 7fpaf6 p7g'eo] / xfdlnf0{ ; f]k] b]v]P/ a: g cfux ugeofj . xfd] ; dfhd] Hj f0fnf0{ cTo]t cfb/k] }s x]/G5 . xfdl b'j} hgf pxfsf] Hj f0f lyofj . cnu cnu 7fpf a: g] / s; }nf0{ yxf glb0{ cfPsf]n] xfdl b'j} hgnf0{ ; fd' kfpbf crlDet x'geofj . Gofkfg]Ho" e/tk/ lgj f; L e0{ c?e6f glhs / oftfof]sf] ; lj wf xlf a/fa/ cfpghfg] eP klg d rflxf al; j ifk]5 dfq e6g cfPsf] lyPf . Ps]5gsf] enfs'; f/Lkl5 Gofkfg]Ho" e/tk/ k]s'geofj, drflxf a: g] p2Zon] g} cfPsf]n] Toxf a; } .

Psfw 306fkl5 v]tlkftlsf] sfd ; sl kl/j f/sf ; a} hgf hDdf

x'geofl . sf65fl 5fl/f cRo'thl; lu obfsbf e6 eP klg kl/j f/sf c? ; b:o d/f nflu ckl/lrt lyP . gdfaf6 dfq kl/lrt t/ cg'xf/ gb\j'sfl JolQm; lu e6 x'bf ; a) hgf v'; L x'geofl . j ftj /Of /dfOnfl aGofl . aj'n'sfsfl vfgfkl5 ; a)hgf Pslqt eoff . d egj ; Gt'k'if honfnHo' lu enfs'; f/Ld) s\Gb't ePf . sf/Of l; Efl Oltxf; af's\j'sfl JolQm x'bf pxf'sfl af/pd w\} hfgsf/L lngj p2Z0 d/f\ lyofl .

clxn\gj nk/f; L lhNnfsfl b\pr'nL gu/kf'nsf j 8f g+% cGtuft sbdk/df @)^ ; fnb\jv a; flaf; ul/cfpg'ePsf honfnHo'sfl h6d lj = #!(&! ; fn c; f/ @@ ut'sf lbg t'tsfnlg k-\$ g+; of^nf lhNnfsfl lj 3fufp'sfl yf\qaf/L e6g\ 7fp'df xl/nfn kf08\ / >ldtl lxdfbj Lsf h\j 7 k'qsfl ?kdf eP'sfl xfl . G\j/g'sfl gfpf o1dlt{ eP klg af'n'pgj gfd honfnaf6} pxf ; j q / cGt; Dd kl/lrt x'geofl . ef0 lvdfg'6bsfl ; fg'df d\l'o' ePk15 pxf afj 'cfd'sfl Pp6} k'q x'geofl .

pltj\jnf uf'p'df k7gkf7g'sfl s'g\ Joj : yf gx'bf pxf'sfl kfylds lz1ff kf\j/f l: yt lj Gwoj fl; gl kf7zfn'df eP'sfl lyofl . Jofs/Ofdf /fd\ dflgP'sf u'z\ lzj s'df/ /ld'sfl k\l'of lgu/fgl'df /xl n3'sf'd'bl, dWosf'd'bl, cd/sfz, sflnbf; sfl /3'j z dx'sfJo, lxtf\k'bz cflbsfl /fd\ cWoog ug'eofl . To; j\jnf kdf0fkq lbg\ng\ rng lyPg . kf\j/fk15 ef/t j f/f0f; L'sfl a\Xd3f6l:yt /fdd\Gb/df ^ dlxgf hlt a; L efuj t k'/f0f cflbsfl cWoog ug'eofl . To; kl5 ef/ts}pQ/k'bz: yt Clifs\zdf \$ dlxgf hlt a; \ sd'sf08 -k'/f\XtofoE l'fqsfl Jofj xfl/s 1fg xfl; n ug'eofl - ofj !((&÷(* ; fnlt/sfl s'/f xfl .

To; kl5 : of^nf'sfl sf'6'sf6 e6g\ 7fp'df cf0{@ j if'hlt cWofkg ug'eofl . kl5 s\xl ; do lj 3f's} cr'h\}:yt dflWolds lj Bfnodf klg k9fpg'eofl . o; sf ; fy) sd'sf08 -k'/f\XtofoE sfl sfd klg rfn' /Vg'eofl / la: tf\} pxf'sfl Voflt sd'sf08s} l'f'qdf k\j'ng k'l'ofl . ; Ktfx, k'/f0f, xl/j z, wf6okj {t, zt?bl dxfo1h: tf sfodf : of^nf kfnkf uNdl, kf\j/f, a6'nj n ; a)t/af6 pxf'nf0{af\j'f 6 x'g yfNofl . pxf'sfl pkl: ylt w\}sfl lglDt k'tl'ff / p\; 'stfsfl lj ifo a6g yfNofl . : ki6j Qmf d'p'eiffl, ; xh pkl: ylt, ; /n, k\; tlt, wld's sfo{xtf/df ge} lj lw k'fop/ ug\ u/fpg\ x'bf ; a)t/af6 pxf'sfl k'z+f; lxt pkl: ylt'sfl lglDt cfux x'g yfNofl .

d/f\ lhHo'ajf j\j'f rGb'sf6t a:ofn -h; sfl d kgflt xE ; lu

cfb/Oflo honfnHo'sfl ; fx\ 3lgi7tf lyofl . cf^gf\ dfj n, ; ; /fnl xld'f\ -sfnlklf/ uNdl lhNnf_ h'bf honfnHo'sfl 3/ sfnlj fl/ lj 3f\ kg\ x'bf slxn\ j f; a:g\ l'gxn\ slxn\ dflxkl'gl vfg\ p2Zon\ slxn\ To; } klg k:gja:g\ ug'x'Gyofl rGb'sf6tHoh\ . To: t\} kfnkf a6'j nit/ emb\ honfnHo'sfl d'sfd j /f^bl 9fj v\j'nf cGtuft 88'j f8f8fl: yt rGb'sf6tHo's} 3/df x'Gyofl . ; Ktfx, k'/f0f, o1ofuflbsfl sfddf pxf'x? b'j\hgfnf0{w\} 7fpaf6 af'n'f0Gyofl . @)!@ ; fnb\jv egj pd\ cj : yf'sfl czQmf'nf ubf\ rGb'sf6tHoh\ k'/f\Xtofof -hhd'fgl sfd_ 5f8g'ePk15 / dfj n ; ; /fnl hfg c'fpg g; Sgn\ pxf'x? b'j\}sfl a/fa/ e6 x'g\ qmd /f\SP'sfl xfl . @)! (; fndf *^ j if'sfl pd\df rGb'sf6tHo'sfl b'x'6t x'bf honfnHoh\}Pshgf ; #lfs, ldq Pj +; xofql tl'g\y'f's Ps'r'f6 u'dfP'sfl dx; ; ug'eofl . @))^ ; fndf 88'j f8f8f u0{j\j'f rGb'sf6tHoh\}nfufP'sfl ; ftlbg\ ; Ktfxdf c'k'm'h\ ; lqmo eldsf v\j'nsfl s'/f lx'h'f'h: t\ nflu5 e6b\ ; uj { / ; xif\ ; 'g'fpgx'65 pxf .

kl08t honfnHo'sfl j\ta6w ; ft\} j if'sfl pd\df !(&* ; fndf pg\ j\j'f rGb'sf6t'af6 eP'sfl xfl egj lj j f'x'r'f'x'f t\} j if'sfl pd\df !(*\$; fndf : of^nf ldd\{s} pd'fgy eS/f0'sl !@ j if'l'bf k'ql hd'g'f'j'l; lu eP'sfl lyofl . hlj gdf w\} ptf/r9fj a'x'f'g'eP'sf pxf'sfl @)!% ; fndf lktf'h'lsfl lgwg eofl egj @)^@ ; fndf dftf lxdfbj lnf0{ u'dfpgk'ofl . To: t\} ; ftef0 5f/f / # alxgl 5f/L eP'sf'df rf/ef0 5f/f'sfl c; dod\ lgwg eofl egj @)^# ; fndf ; xwld'f'l hd'g'f'j'l klg () j if\ af'r\ ofl wtl\ 5f8g'eofl . xfn # 5f/f / # 5f/L hlj t x'g'x'65 .

h\j'f 5f/f afns\l'ofaf6 gflt=gflt'g'f * kgflt=kgflt'g'f !& / v'gflt @, dflxnf 5f/f /fdr'Gb'af6 gflt=gflt'g'f %, kgflt=kgflt'g'f ^, sf65f 5f/f cRo'taf6 gflt=gflt'g'f \$, kgflt=kgflt'g'f ^ u/L 5f/f'x?tk'f'af6 \$* / h\j'l 5f/L ultf a:ofnaf6 gflt=gflt'g'f %, kgflt=kgflt'g'f (df0nl 5f/L cof\Wof -cRo'tf ; fks'f'6'af6 gflt @, kgflt=kgflt'g'f %, To: t\} sf65l 5f/L /df Gof'f'g'f'af6 gflt # kgflt=kgflt'g'f # u/L hDdf hDdl *! hgf ; Gt'f'sf : jfdl x'g'x'65 k# honfn kf08Ho" . cf^gf\ hlj g sfnd\ olt w\} ; Gt'f b\j'g kfp'bf pxf' c'k'm'h'f0{ lgs} efllozfnl d'f'g'x'65 . Pp6f ; Gb/ / : j : y ; +f/df lj r/Of u\j'sfl c'k'm'h'f0{ k'fpg'x'65 pxf . @)^ ; fn h\j \$ ut'p\jv k'g'j'f ; sDkgl\ lj t/Of u\j'sfl hlufdf sf65f 5f/f cRo't / pxf'sfl kl/j f/ ; lu a:gx'65 . cGo 5f/f'x? / ; Gt'f klg cf; kf; d\

5g\ ; a} hgf plQs} lkp 5g\ Pp6f 7hf j 6j l f e}f ; a}dly pxfsf 5xf/L kujsf 5 .

((j if{ku}k15 clwsdf; -dndf; _n] ubf{# j if{yk xg] Hof}tifo lgodn] oltv/ -d]n] e}b]sf j]nf_ pxf !)^ j ifsf x'g'x'65 . of clwsdf; sf lgods] j]n] fgs cwf/ eg] b] vb]g, zfo b lj 1fgn] d'f'bg klg . ; /f; /L ; fdf'o lx; fan] klg !)# j ifdf rln/x]sf / cfufdl @@ ut] !)\$ cfj j ifdf klj lz ug'x'65 . h'g ; df/f'xdf pxfsf ; f/f ; Gtlt, z'eR5's lxt]fl, cgl'sf r]nf, lziox?, hhd'fgl kfqx?sf lj zfn pkl:ylt x'g] sfobqnd /x]5 . ; flj s cxf/lj xf/, z'4 cfr/Of, cfrnh] u]sf sf / pkn]Awk]t cfd; Gtli6 ; Sbf k/fksf/ ug' s; k]t s'en] glrtfpg] ; knf / : j R5 xpo g] pxfsf blw]h]j gsf sf/s x'g\h'g s'f pxf cfrn] l: j sf'g'x'65 . kgh'fd / efl'oj f'bd'f e'bf oxl h'g'dd'f ul/g] sd'f lj Zj f; ug'x'65, c; n sd(g] : j u]sf ; fl'kg x] e'g'x'65 . of pd/df klg cToGt]d'p'efifl, : ki6j fbl, gftfufft Oi6ldqdf cToGt k]d, cfrnh] d'f'g'kg] / H] fOf, e'f'gh'f=e'f'ghl nufot ; a}d ; Ddfg ug] pxfsf klxnb]vsf : j e'f] cBfj lw 5b) 5 .

hlj gsf ptf/=r9fj, 36gf=b'36gf ; a} s'fnf0{ : j feflj s ?kdf lng] ; Gt'k'z'ifsf nflu lj z]f lsl; dsf ; vb / b'vb l'f'f 5g, tyflk @)!% ; fndf a'j f xl/nfnsf lgwg, @)@) ; fndf c'f'df l'x'dfbj Lsf lgwg, c'f'g] cuf'8 rf/e'f'0 k'q'sf lgwg, cfrn]'!# j ifsf x'bf !@ j if{ pd/d] u'x'k]z u/L b'f'kTo hlj gdf afwP/ &* j if{ Dd ; vb'vdf ; fy lb0{ c'f'Psl hlj g; l'ugl, ; xwld'f'hd'g'fbj Lsf @)^# ; fndf () j ifsf pd/df e'Psf d]to'h: tf 36gf'nf0{c]nslt b'vb l'f'f / : s'h'sf c'f'o; flt sdh]f e'Psf j]nf lgMzNs k9f'Psf lj 3f(c'r'h] d'f'j -n] ut j z'f'vdf c'f'g] : j Of h'g'df]f; j sf j]nf l'gd'g'q'Of u/L af'nf'Psf -cfrn]'h'f'g' g'k'f'p klg l'f'f'nf0{c]nslt ; vb / : d/Of l'f'f 7f'g'x'65 .

of pd/df c]nslt l'g'x' /L k' / l'x'8] klg l'eq'af]x' / ubf{ n7X]Lsf ; x'f'f l'ng'k' /sf] 5g . lbg'x'f l'ax'f'g, l'bp'f; f] / ; f'em : g'f'g u/L, u'f'o'q' l'hk u/L, ul't'f'k'f'7 ug] s'f'o' l'g't'osd[eq] kb'5g\ hlt j]nf z]f'r'f'no u'P klg g'x'f'p'g'k] l'g'od 5 - pxfsf . ; f'g'f c'l'f'nf0{r: d'f' nuf'p'g'k' / klg 7hf c'l'f'nf0{kb'g . To: t]ob'f's'bf slAhot x'bf l'q'k'm'f'r'Of'f'ax]s c? c'f]f'w ; lj g ug'k' /sf] 5g . % j if{ c'l'3; Dd lbg'x'f alnj ; b]j -Ps lsl; dsf lzj kh'g_ gu/L g'v'f]g pxfsf b]g'sl l'yo'f] . o: tf ; Gt'k'z'if, z't'f'Ab'l

k'z'ifsf lgwg @)&\$; fn k'f]f !* ut] : j : y'f'g' l'k'Of'd'f'sf klj q k'f] g'sf lbg c'f'g] l'g'j f; d'f' e'of] . Ps k' /f'ksf /L n'f's'k'p ; Gt'k'z'ifsf d]to'sf of] va/ b'f] f'gn e'f] b't'ult'd'f r'f' /t/ k'nf'no'f . r'f' /b'z'f'af6 zj of'q'f'd' ; f'd]n e'Psf h'gnx/n] pxfsf n'f's'k'p't'f / k] ; l4sf yk k'li6 ub'5 . ^ dl'x'g'f'cl'3 pxf; lu e'Psf e'6 g] d'f] l'g'ld't c'l'g'td e'6 l; 4 x'g' k'lo'f] . : j ul'6 c'f'd'f'k]t x'f'lb]s >4f ; 'd'g c'k'Of ub] of] ; +d/Of c'Gt ub'5' .
YY

; flxTo ; j4g s]b] gkfn

; flxTo ; j 4g b]i6f ; Ddfglaf6 ; Ddfigt
 @)& k'f'8f-s]zj k] ; f'b p'k'l'w'f'o .
 @)! k'f'z'j u'f'k'n l/ ; fn
 @)& k'f'd'f'x'g' /h zdf
 @)&# k'f'7f's/ k' /h'n'l
 @)&\$ k'f'bo'f' /d >j7
 @)&% b'w' /h ; j b'l

.xl/x/ z'f: q] ; flj q]b]j l ; flxTo k' /: sf /l-@) \$%
 @)& k'f'8f-j'f ; b]j l'q'k'f'7l
 @)! k'f'-s]l'Of u'f]t'd
 @)& s't'f zdf
 @)&# k'0'o v' /h
 @)&\$ t'f' /g'f' y zdf
 @)&% e'f'p'k'l'yl

.lj Zj Hof]t ; j] f ; Ddfglaf6 ; Ddfigt
 @)! >l ; To ; f'0'f's'G]b] k]j {sf7d'f'8f
 @)& >l ; To p'B'f'g, n'ln't'k' /
 @)&# z'f'f't'bf; d'f'g'w' /
 @)&\$ h'ut'x; c'f'bz(; +s]t u'z' s'h'd\
 @)&% g'k'fn P's]s]t b]i6]j x'g ; @, n'f]n'f'

.z'f/b'f]j l ; h'g'f k' /: sf /laf6 ; Ddfigt
 @)& u'l't's]z' /l
 @)&# e'f'lu /yl >j7
 @)&\$ e'j g 9^a b'f'g'f
 @)&% d'f'of 7s' /l

.f'w's'f-k'bd-b'uff s]f]o s]j t'f k' /: sf /laf6 ; Ddfigt
 @)& 8f-6]s'f' /f'd c]w's' /l
 @)&# k'f'8'f'j D'f'd'f'w'j 9s'fn
 @)&\$ /d'z v's' /h
 @)&% 8'f'j i'Of /h c'f'q'b

.hDas'df /l-6]s'f'a'N'ne ; flxTo ; Ddfglaf6 ; Ddfigt
 @)&# k' /z' k'w'f'g
 @)&\$ 8f- /h]b] l'j dn
 @)&% u'Of'z /l ; s

.u'z' /f'dk] ; f'b >j7 ; flxTo ; Ddfglaf6 ; Ddfigt
 @)&\$ /f'x'Of'f]j n'f ; n'0'6]h
 @)&% a'f'n's]t'Of p'k'l'w'f'o

.l'gd'nf-k]d ; flxTo ; Ddfglaf6 ; Ddfigt
 @)&\$ g'k'fn a'f'n ; flxTo ; d'f'h
 @)&% k'd'f'b k'w'f'g

ufnl / ufnl leqs} cfzlj {rg

☞ vulb| vfN; f3/

rxf65 hf| u'z lgsf| u'z afgnf0{
rxf65 hf| u'z x'g| u'z afgnf0{
k:s| ubl t u'0f No| u'z afgnf0{
r|h} alg65 u'z emf u'z afgnf0{.

d efn c; n gful/s a65', c; n u'z ag/ ; j f u5{ e6g| b9
efj gf ePsf| rgfvf| lj Bfyl|h} klxnf g} c; n u'z vfh|sf| x65 . csf|
s'g| lj Bfyl|h} s; h| u'z abf kfPsf| ; Ddfg b|v/ u'z ag| OR5fn|
ag|sf| x65 u'z . To; lsl; dsf u'z af6 s: tf| r|h| pTkfbg x65, To|
cf^g} 7fpdf 5f8f . Ps csf| bdbf/ ubl / c; n dg|efj gf ePsf|
u'z n| cf^gf| lzf0{s; /L c; n / cAan bhf|sf| dfg; j f c; n u'z
pTkfbg u/f|eg| c; n ; f|r r|h|k|t ; dlk|t u/sf| x65 eg| To| u'z sf|
r|h| cfk|6bf pRr bhf|sf| xg ; S5 . h; n| ; Dk0f| ubl r|h|f|f0{
; Dk|sf| x65 . ef/ axg ug| ; Sg| kfq k'of| eg| u'z a/fa/ j f cem dly
xg ; S5 e6g| efj gf af|sf| slj tfsf| dfg efj af6 : d/0f ; 'z ul//xbf
/ slj tf j ; Gt u'z nf0{ g} ; lDemP/ n|vPsf| xbf o; df /fv|sf| 5' of|
slj tf d|h} n|v| u/sf| sf|odf klg k|; ^aj z st} c6f0; s|sf| 5' .

xf| u'z afg rfxg| / u'z ag|sf u'z sf xf/df /xg'xg| w|} u'z x?
Pp6f r|h|sf nflu u'z g} x'g'x65 . lj Bfa14 / pd|n| kfsf| xg ; Sg'x65
t/ ; adf c; n u'z ag| lfdtf u'0f-ubl dg|efj gf kf0bg . c; n u'z
afgnf0{ bdbf/ ubl, u'0f lfdtf ; dlk|t Tofusf| efj gf x'g'k5{ . : d/0f
k|; ^adf g| j x'g'kb|f| ; Gt u'z df tl u'0f? kof|t dfqdf lyP . pxf|Ps
Hofb} c; n lfdtfj fg'u'z x'g'x65 . pxf|nf0{ 6f9faf6 lr6g|x?n| pxf|sf|
lfdtf yxf gkfpgePsf| xg ; S5 . pxf|sf| ; flxTosf lj lj w lj wfd} Ps
dxQ/ lfdtf lyof| . pxf|df lj Bfa14 / pd|n| v|/Psf| ubl / 1fgsf| vfgl
Pj+ ; d'b| g} axbYof|, hf| pxf|sf| Hj f/ef6df lylug ; SYof| p; n| dfq,
To| albf| ; fu/af6 s|x| y|kf 1fg lng ; SYof| . pxf|sf cu|8 hf| sf|x|

l6Sg uxf| lyof| s; }sf nflu pxf| Ps lsl; dsf| b'j f{ fh: t} nfluYof|,
To| g} c; n u'z sf| Pp6f dxfg'u'0f /x|5 . wg' b/f| x'g|h} g} b/f| v'Sf
6|Sbf| /x|5 . clxn| ; lDem65' - lgs} lj Bf| fgX? pxf|sf ; fd' l6Sg
g; s|sf pbfx/0f d|f cf|v| cu|8 clxn| klg g|f|r/x|sf 5g\ pxf|, lu
nfd|f ; do hf| l6s|/ cl8g ; SbYof|, To; kl5 dfq la: tf/} / ; : j fbg ug|
kfpbYof| p; n| . pxf| dfof ug|k|nf0{ c; f4} dfof ug|k|Yof| . dxgt
ug|u/fpgk| 7fpdf c; f4} nfluYof| .

ca k|; ^adf klj z ug|kb|f| @)&% ; fn c; f/ !) ut|sf| lbg x|bf|
xf| d|h} u'z af6 cf|; s kfpg| lbg af|sl /x| tfklg ufnl vfg| cl6td lbg
/x|5 To; kl5 dnf0{ ufnl g} vfg h'/g, d|f| cefu xf| . hg lbg d Pp6f
j f^a|oaf6 sf|odf lj t/0f ul/Psf| k'/: sf/ kfPsf| lj ifo ; 'gfpg uPsf|
lyPF . pxf|nf0{ gegl k'/: sf/ lng hf| dgn| dfg| / hf| lalQs} ; 'gfPF .
pxf|d'; 'Ss xf: g'eo| / e'g'eo| - To| gf|y| s'g 7hf| s'/f eo| / t d|h}
klxNo} kf0; s|sf| k'/: sf/ . d|h} kfpg} g; s|sf 7hf7hf k'/: sf/ kfPsf|
eP kf| dnf0{ ; 'gf|bf /fd|f v'; L klg nfluYof| .

dg y/^a| eo| . xf; f- .xf| t tkf0|nf0{ yxf 5, cf^gf r|h|f /
5f/f5f/L; lu u'z / afah| lj Bf / 1fgdf x'g'k5{ clg dfq x'g| afa' j f
u'z sf| lz/ ; w| p|f| /x65 . l dnf0{ agf/ ; df k9fpg| d|f Ps ; Ddfgt
u'z n| e'g'x65Yof| - .d| b|f0f ;] xf; t'd\pQ/ ;] cfP xf| g, d|L j ftsf|
Vofn s/g|f e'g'ePsf| lyof| . a%g'ef| < alemf u'z . ; f|r/ a%g'; \ d|h}
klg lj : tf/} a'e|sf| lyPF e'gb} ufnl ub| e'g'eo| - vulb|h} s|x| /fd|f
unf| e'g| ; f|r|sf| lyPF v|} /fd|f s'/f a'e|h: tf| nfug, eg| e'g'eo| .
s|x| s'/fd|f d|h} af6| la/fPsf| /x|5', dnf0{ yxf ePg . af6| la/fP h: tf|
gnful la/fP5' . w|} ufnl ug|eo|, olt ufnl ug|eo|, ufnl ufnld} lat|5g\
sl/a ; f9| rf/ 306f . tl ufnlsf alr alrdf cfzlj {rg klg kfPsf| 5' .
pg} cfzlj {rgn} dnf0{ y|uf0/fv|sf| klg 5 . agf/ ; sf u'z sf| pbfx/0f
lbP/ dnf0{ lxsPsf| sf/0f t of| x'g ; S5 h: tf| nflu| . tf ; f|n\Da'df
h6d|sf| d sf7df08'df, pQ/ b|f0f x'f0g < . d|h} t hlj gdf cf^gf kl/
ro /f|v; sf . t|nf0{ ; lhnf| 5g, Vofn ug| e'g'ePsf| kf| /x|5 . d|h}
kl5dfq cg'dfg nufPF . oxl t e'g'ePsf| xf|h|f lg u' k|f/ pxf|, lu ; f|w|g|
; do g} kf0gf . To; kl5 hlj g ; ^s|f| ptf/r9f| cf|bsf lj ifodf cfk|h|
ef|j|sf ; dh|sf c: j : y ; : j : y ; dh; usf c: j : y : j : y g|k|t: kw|sf

krf0bf akrf0bfsf lj ifodf ; hs agfpb}j rg?kl xtf8fn] lxsffpg] sfd
ug{ePsf] lyof] . ca sxxf kfpq] To; lsl; dsf xtf8f xfg] u'z u clg
; do klg . cfkm; lu eP gePsf] ; do ldnfP/ k':sf/sf] lj ifo klg e65'
/ n]vb} u/sf] sfJosf sxl slj tf klg ; 'gfp5' eg/ u'z sxxf uPsf] t
xtf8f dfq lz/df al; }f / clkm; sf] ; dosf] xtf8fn] xfgbf t d otfsf] g
ptfsf] x'g ku]sf] lyPf. d/f] xtf/ b]f kg b]v/ x] j f u'z cfkm] ; lDenP/
x] - .cf] x] u' n] cfh t stfstf x/fOP5 t u' slj tf NofpgePg slj tf
; 'gff'g uu e6geof].

NofPsf] 5' xh/ slj tf ; 'gff' t < ; 'gff' ; 'gff'e6geof] / cfwf 306f
slj tf ; 'gfpf . /fd/L ; 'g' ; lu} alralrdf km/ sxl xtf8f xfg] qmd
/f]sPg, slj tf ; 'gfpb} uPf. d/f] cf^g} ; dosf] xtf8fn] xfgl /fv]sf]
x'bf d]g} egf- u'z cfh d hf65' dnf0{ cin xtf/ eof] kl5 cfp5'
egf t/ u'z sf u'Ofj fg\km/Ldf t]/Og] cl6td lbg kf] /x]5 s] yxf dnf0{ .
d u'z ; lu labf dful aflx/ lgl: sPf u'z klg ; lu} lgl: sgeof]. b06f 9f]sf
kf/ u/ aflx/ ; fj h]gs uNn]sf] 9f]sf; Dd cfpgeof] / e6geof] - .ca
slj tf slxn] ; 'g] < l56} cfp5' xh/ , n n e6b} u'z To; lbg labf
x'geof]. d : j oDeit/ nfu]. !% lbgkl5 u'z sxxf uPf slj tf ; 'gfpq]
j ftj /Of ldn]g . To; kl5 j iffdf; bz]txf/ uof]. bz]df 6lsf nufpg uPf.
To; kl5 d/f] sdfs] df; d cfof] - u'z sxxf hfg} ; lsgf . o; ; lu} u'z nfo{
cf/fd ePg . u'z lj : tf/ c: j :Yo x]b} hfgeof]. d/f] slj tf ; 'gfpq]
pRr w]sf] / u'z sf] slj tf ; 'g/ c; n agr0lbg] OR5f ; b]sf nflu p; }
lbg ; l]sPsf /x]5g\s] yxf u' anj fg\ donf0{ s; n] cfr6g ; S5 / u'
&^; fn j zfv & ut]sf] ; don] px]nf0{ ; fy] N]lof]. d lkQnnf0{
; 'gsf] s; l nufpg] sfd klg o; } lbg] x/Of u'of]. lkQn slxn] ; 'g =

; Dent ; w] u'z-ubl u'Ofef/ ; Dent
lemSg] l9n] : j dlts} lft cfh ; Dent
wtl{e/L ; 'g 5 lemSg' 5 lemS5' h: t}
Vofn} ePg ; dof] lw l; l4Ps} .
xf; y f; sfJo s]td} ; lboff/df0
tfhf agb\; sndf u'z s} sdf0
rf6l k/f d klg t{t agffeg/
em]qnt5' s]j n pg} u'z-slltq/ .

; Demgdf s]0fk]; fb k/fh'nl

hjal vql

; flxTosf/ s]0fk]; fb k/fh'n]sf] gfd d]n] ; a}e6bf klxn] /l8of]
g]kfnaf6 ; 'g]sf] lyPf - cg/f]w ultsf] sfogmddf . cfhe6bf p6tl; -
tl; j if{ klxn]sf] s/f x] . Toltj]nfb]v g} ult ; E]tdf d/f] klg lj z]if
z]r ePsf sf/Of ; fltfx?sf] cg/f]wdf 5f]gP/ aHg] cg/f]w cfw]gs
ultsf] sfogmd kfom d g5'6f0{ ; 'g] uy]. To; df aHg] ultsf /rgfsf/
; j/ tyf ; E]tsf/sf] gfd; lxt pNn]v u/ ult ahf0GYof]. .ltdlnf0{
b]v/ cfv] Toxl] 5f]8l lx8] d] e6g] af]nsf] ult To; t]sf cTo6t} w/}
aHg] / ; fltfx?n] dg k/fPsf ultx?dWo]sf] Pp6f ult lyof]. d]n] w/}
k6s To] ult /l8of] g]kfnaf6 ; 'g/ klg /rgfsf/sf] gfd Vofn gu/}
px]fk]t c6fo u/sf] /x]5' . w/kl5 dfq Vofn eof]. To] ultsf /
rgfsf/ s]0fk]; fb k/fh'nl t px]f g} x'gxb]f /x]5 . To; j]nfb]v g}
dnf0{ s]0fk]; fb k/fh'nl; lu e6b} / enfs'; f/l ug] rfxgf a9]sf] lyof].
s'g} klg n]vs tyf ; flxTosf/; lu JolStut ?kdf e63f6 ug] rfx
kf7sx?nf0{ TolQs} x]b]f /x]g5 . ha To] n]vssf /rgfx?n] kf7ssf]
dg 565 tab]v kf7sx?df To] n]vsnf0{ e6b} rfx a9/ cfpb]f /x]5 .
d/f] x]b]df 5fk 5f]8g ; kmn ultx?df Pp6f of] klg lyof].

d]n] cf^gf] cWoogsf] qmdnf0{ cl3 a9fpg] qmddf `fk]sf]
; 'zEaf6 : gfts tx pQl0f{ u/kl5 : gfts f0/ tx cWoog ug{ lqej g
lj Zj lj Bfno sl]tk' uPf . Toxf cWoog ug] qmddf d]n] s]0fk]; fb
k/fh'nl; lu b]v]e6 ug] c] ; / kfPf. px]fn] xfdlnf0{ n]fs ; flxTo k9fpg]
x'geof] v; lsf] ; ldf /x]g . cl6tdsf] Snf; eP klg px]fsf] Snf; clt
/df0nf] xGYof]. x] fP/ s lffsf]7f h?Ss} prfNgxGYof]. xfdl k6 ldlrldrl
xf: Yoff . px]f xfdlnf0{ slxn] slj tf ; 'gfpq'xGYof]. slxn] ult
; 'gfpq'xGYof]. slxn] pvfg6Ssf ; 'gfpq'xGYof]. px]f s lffsf]7fdf
k: gf; fy xfdl ; a]sf] cgxf/df sfl6t 5fp]vof]. sf]7f g} pHofnf] xGYof].
cTo6t}/df0nf] JolStTj x'gxb]f /x]5 . cf^gf ; f/f ; d: of / b]Mvx?nf0{

e'n/ xff:g / xf: fpg ; Sg] c; fwf/Of JolStTj x'g'xbf] /x]5 . d]/f] ; flxTon]vgnf0{ clu a9fpg k]/Off k]bfg ug] k]/Offsf] ;]ft Pp6f pxf] klg x]f . d]/f] :d/Ofdf af/Daf/ cf0/xg] c6o u'z, n]vs tyf ; flxTosf/ x?df bj] 1/fh Gofkfg] d]fxg/fh zdf] bof/fd >]7, 7fs'/k; fb k/fh'nL, s]iOfk; fb l3ld/] vuf]b]k; fb n06]n, /fh]b] ; j]bl, /fdrGb]eS, lhj]b]bj lu/L, /dz eS/f0{ e/t eS/f0{ s]iOfxl/ a/fn cflb yk} x'g'xG5 . ^=& s]lffdf k9]sf] .Is; fgsf] /x/] slj tf c `} s07: y 5 . rfxgf lyof] - slj bj] 1/fh Gofkfg] ; lu klg e]6g] . To]f klg k'f eof] - Pd, P= slltk/ k9g] ePk]5 . pxf]n] klg slltk'/d} k9fpgx]bf] /x]5 . ; 6k]f066, c: sf]6 Psfk66]sf] lgwf/ 5f]g] u/L 58s] kf/] 9fsf 6f]kl nfPsf] r6Ss k/] lxBg] z]rfp]g, xf; nf] / cfsif]s JolStTj x'g'xbf] /x]5, sDtl v'; L nfulg - o: tf x]fgx]/ JolStTj nf0{u'z yf]kg k]pbf .

Ps k6s ; flxTo s'-h g]kfnl lj efun]u/]sf] ; flxTos sfog]mddf d]/f] n3'syf k]yd ePsf] lyof] . @)%*:%(; fnlt/sf] s'/f x]f of] . d]f]km; ndf a:bf klg g]kfnl ; flxTosf] nflu d]h] w]/ ; do vr]sf] 5' . w]/ b]w-si6 `]n]sf] 5' . cf^gf] uff; sf6/ eP klg, d]/f] x]; oteGb] lgSs} d]fly p7/ klg vr{u/]sf] 5' . dnf0{ ug]f; f] 5g . of] ; a c? s; ;sf nflu geP/ d]/f] cf^g}c]fd; Gtl]6sf nflu x]f . cfkm]h0{hlj gel/ ; flxTo l; h]g]df nuf0{/Vg] d]/f] cGtdg]sf] rfxg]s} sf/Of clxn] c]P/ ; flxTon]vg sfo{ d]/f nflu nth: t} aGof] . gn]v g; Sg] . ; flxTodf nflu ; s]kl5 h: tf] ; 's} dxT]j k0f] ; do eP klg r'sf0bf] /x]5 . d]h] hlj gsf] clt dx]j k0f] ; do klg r'sfPsf] 5', vr]sf] 5' . ; fob o: tf] s'/fsf] ; a) n]vsx?n] s'g] g s'g] ?kdf w]/y]/ dx; ; ug]ePsf] x]f]nf . v]Sfn] 6]s]/ lxBg] 7f]p]df ; flxTo egkl5 d d]6fn] 6]s]/ klg ku]sf] 5' . slltk'/ k9bf d]h] ; fylx?sf] cg'/f]wdf lklSgs klg gu0{ n]v]sf] lyPf- To]f n3'syf . d]h] Toxl n3'syf lnP/ ; flxTo s'-h g]kfnl lj efun] u/]sf] cGt/ lj efulo n3'syf k]t]of]utfdf efu lnPsf] lyPf . d]/f] To]f n3'syf k]yd eP5 . ; fylx?n] cfo]h]gf u/]sf] lklSgs klg gu0{ n]v]sf] /rgf k]yd eof] eg]/ sDtl v'; L nfulg . d]h] To]f n3'syf s]iOfk; fb k/fh'nL u'z nf0{b]v]Pf . To; kl5 pxf]n] cf]x]l] /fd]n]VgePsf] /x]5 . of] d]/f] uf]w]n]df 5f]kgk5{ . Ps lbg lnP/ c]pg' d]/f] 3/df . d]/f] 3/ ef]6]axfndf 5, eG'geof] . km]fg gDa/ lbg'geof] / o; /L c]pg' eg]/

af6f] klg atf0lbg'geof] .

; flxTodf tft] ub] u/]sf] gj n]v]ssf nflu klqsdf 5f]kgk5{ eg]kl5 c? s] r]fxof] . v'; ln] km]Ss ePf]d . To; kl5 d labfsf] s'g] lbg kf/] Ps lbg pxf]sf] 3/ uPf . pxf]n] lbPsf] nf]s]zg lnP/ ; f]w]b} v]f]b} ku]f . geGb} pxf] 3/d} x'g'xbf] /x]5 . To; j]nf pxf] ef]6]axfndf a: g'x'Yof] . pxf]n] dnf0{ aflx/ b]Vgf; fy leq af]nf]pgeof] . lrof lkpb} enfs'; f/L u]to]f . d]h] d]/f] ; Dk0f{ lrgf/L lbPf . d]h] d]/f] g]d]sf] k5f]8 sf]nd]g pkg]d /fv]sf] lyPf . sydf klg Toxl pkg]d lyof] . Tolt]nf d g]d]sf] k5f]8 pkg]d /fv/ n]Vg] uy]f . syf lbPf . 7ls 5 ca c]pg] c]df tkf0]sf] syf 5f]kgk5, eG'geof] . `g\v'; L nflu] . o; f] x]/ pkg]dlt/ cf]Nof]b} eG'geof], of] sf]nd]g r]fx] s] x]f, 6f06n < lsg /fVgePsf] < of] h]al klg c^a]h]l g]d eof], ePg g]kfnl g]d /fVg' c]fb . d]h] xfd]nf0{ kxf8df x]bf ; a]h] sf]nd]g, sf]nd]g eGy] . klxn] xfd]f] 3/d]fy uf]p]el/sf d]fg; x?n]pv' k]Ng] sf]n lyof] /]l To]f sf]nd]g 3/ ePsf]n] xfd]nf0{ sf]nd]g elgPsf] /]l xfd]nf0{ sf]nd]g eg]kl5 ; a]h] lrg]5g\ Toxl eP/ d]h] g]d]sf] k5f]8 of] sf]nd]g zAb /fv]sf] xf eg]f . pxf]n]g/fVg', /fVgkb]g . tkf0]h: t]f d]6]5]nf0{s] pkg]d /fv/fVgk5{ clg of] g]d klg c^a]h]l g]d eof] . g]kfnl g]d /fVgk5{ eG'geof] .

d]h] h]al eg]sf] h]aleq k66]fP/ j f ldnfP/ ; lhn; lu /fVg ; lsg] ?dfnh: t]f s'g] klg r]h j f j : t' x]f / cfkm]h0{ klg s; ;n] o; /L g] ldnfP/ j f k66]fP/ h]adf /fVg ; Sg] ; lhn]f] 7fg]/ d]h] ; flxTos g]d h]al /fv]sf] xf u'z eg]f . To; kl5 pxf]n] - P x]f]l xG5 t/ g]kfnl g]d g]/ fVbf /fd]f eG'geof] . lgs]a]/sf] s'/fsfg] kZrft\d labf x'g v]f]b} cu]f]8sf uf]w]n] / ; 'gs]f]z]s] s]xl c] / s]xl goff n]vsx?sf goff s]tx? klg lbg'geof], d lnP/ km]sPf . Tolt]nf pxf] uf]w]n] / ; 'gs]f]z] ; flxTos klqs cf^g] ; Dk]fbgdf lgsfNg'x'Yof] . o; /L pxf]nf0{ e]6]bf klxn}k6s dnf0{s} s'/f v6]so]f] eg] sltko ; flxTosf/x? cfkm]' usf ; dsfnlg / clu-kl5sfx? ; lu ug] Joj x]/, af]nlr]fnl JolSt cg'; f/ km/skm's ug] u/]sf] klg kfPsf] lyPf t/ s]iOfk; fb k/fh'nLnf0{ 7hf], ; fg]f, clu, kl5, ; lu]sf ; a); lu Pp6} Joj x]/ ug] JolStsf] ?kdf d]h] pxf]nf0{ kfPf . dnf0{ klxn] e]6]d} x]f ; flxTosf/ t o: t]f JolSt kf] x'g'k5{ t eG]h: t]f nflu] . cfkm]'To: t]f x'g ; s]h'f g; s]h'f . klxn] e]6]d} dnf0{

pxfih] To: tf] 5fk 5f8y'eo] . h; n] ubf{d pxfinf0(hlj ge/ eNg ; lSbgf .
; s]; Dd d klg o: t} aGg] sf]; ; u5{eGg] d]h] c7f]b u/f. To; kl5 klg
d slxn] sfxlf ; do ldnfP/ pxfinf0(e6g u0/xGyf. pxfi ; flxTosf] u'z
d ; flxTosf] lj Bfyl{sf] x]; otn] . pxfisf] .n]f]sultsf] cfn]f]sl k': ts
ev/ lg: s]sf] lyof] . xfd] cfu]xdf pxfih] PdP-bf]; f] j if]sf] s lffsf]7fdf
Nofpg'ePsf] lyof] . w/} ; fylx?n] PsPsk|t lng'eo] . d]h] rfx/ klg
Toltj]nf lng ; lsgf k]; f] ePsf] j]nf lng'5' eGg] ; f]r agfPsf] lyPf .

w/kl5 d k]l/ pxfinf0(e6g eg/ ef6]axfn uPf . pxfi ef6]axfn
5f8] / ; fg]kf ; l/ ; SgePsf] /x]5 . To; kl5 ; fg]kf g}uP/ e6f. Toltv/ /
t d/f] k9f0 klg ; lsg nfuf]sf] lyof] . pxfih] a]7s sf]7sf] ; f]k]f]t/
b]v]f]b} sf]hdg ef0 cfpgeP5, n otf a; f]eGgeof] . lrof dufpg'eo] .
lrof lkpb} enfs'; f/l u'off. pxfih] ef6]axfnaf6 ; fg]kf ; /sf] s'/f klg
ug'eo] . cfly[s ; d: ofsf sf/Of ef6]axfn]sf] 3/ aRgk/]sf] b'v]; f]
klg ug'eo] . w/} s'/fsfgl eP . k]msg] j]nfdf k]l/ ; 'gsf]zl / ufw]h]sf
goff c] lbg'eo] . d/f] syf klg 5flkP5 . pxfisf] .n]f]sultsf] cfn]f]sl
/ .fd]f] /rgf ld7f] g]kfnll klg ydfpg'eo] . d; u To] j]nf klg ufh]df
k]; f] lyPg . pxfih] ol c? k': tsx? tkf0]nf0(olQs)eo] . oxl n]f]sultsf]
cfn]f]ss] dfq bfd lbg"eGgeof] . d; u Toxl klg lyPg . d]h] cfh t
5g, c? s'g] lbg nf65' u'z egf . pxfih] .xG5l eg/ /fv'geof] . d]h]
bf]; f] k6s klg To] lsf]a lsgg ; lsgf . TolQs} k]msPf . c? l; Q}
kfPsf lsf]ax? lnP/ cfPf . cfk]nf0(g/df0n]f] klg n]f]of] . hfaf] Pp6f
lsf]a lsgg] k]; f klg d/f] vNtldf slxNo} ePg . dg lvGg eof] . To; f]
t d/f] vNtldf s]xl k]; f ; w] h; f] ge0/xg] x]f0g, e0/xGyof] t/ c?
sfddf vr{ubf]ub}l; l4Gyof] .

To; kl5 d/f] : gftsf]Q/ txsf] k9f0 klg ; lsof] . TolQs}df d/f]
nfd]f lj b]zofqsf] sf]; ; kl5 le; f cfof] . d Oh/fon uPf . s]xl ; do
d/f] Oh/fondf laTo]f, oBlk d]h] ; flxTo l; hGf ug(5f]8gf . Oh/fon
a; f0sf qmddf Ps k6s u'z j f; 'bj lqkf7lHo' u ePsf] k]mf] ; Dks}afx]s
c6o u'z x?; u ; Dks{ xg ; s]g . To; sf] rf/-k]f]r j if]kl5 5'Sldf
g]kfn k]msPf . 5'Sldf g]kfn k]ms}kl5 klg k]l/ pxfinf0(e6g / pxfi u
ePsf tl k': tsx? lsg/ Nofpg eg/ pxfisf] 3/ uPf . lj 8Dagf pxfi 3/df
x'g'xGg /x]5, st} hfg'ePsf] /x]5 . of] k6s klg d k': ts gln0(TolQs}

k]msPf . of] k6s klg d/f] sf7df8f] a; f0 Tolt nfd]f ePg . 3/df cfd
ladf/l x'g'xGyof] . To; kl5 d 3/ cfPf .

s]xl ; dokl5 ca hf65' k]l/ Ps k6s e65' . eGbfegb} 3/
Joj xf/ stf s] stf s] ubf]ub} /Xof] . sf7df8f]-hfg] df]s} ldn]g .
TolQs} k]l/ Oh/fon k]msg] lbg cfP . 5'S]sf] 5f]6f] ; do lat]sf] kQ}
ePg . TolQs} k]m d Oh/fon k]msPf . b0{ j if]sf] sfo]sf]n ; lSPl5
)^* ; fndf d k]m g]kfn k]msPf . To; kl5 d/f] a; f0 06x/l eof] .
Toltj]nf d ; g; /lsf] 06x/ldf lyPf . slj dgn] elg/x]sf] lyof] . k]l/
Ps k6s s]l0fk; fb k/fh'n] u'z nf0(e6f. ca t w/} a9f] klg e0; Sgeof]
x]nf . ca hfgk'fof] eGbfegb} pxfi la/fdl eP/ l6lr^a xl: k6n egf]
ul/Psf] ; dfrf/ ; 'g]f . lj b]z uP/ k]ms}kl5 t k]mf] ; Dks{ klg lyPg .
la;]s x'g'xG5 x]nf / To; kl5 hf65' eGb} lyPf . To; sf] b0{ lbgkl5 t
pxf]sf] b]xf]t g} eof] e6g} kf0gf .

o; /l g]kfn] ; flxTosf Ps glfq, tlG bhgeGbf a9l s]tsf
; h]s, d/f] cfb/Oflo u'z s]l0fk; fb k/fh'n] ; u k]l/ e6/ enfs'; f/l
ug] pxf]sf tl cdNo l; hGf]sf] ; fE]kfE / ; f: j fbg / cWoog ug] 7hf]
clenfif x]b]x]b} To]f cj ; / gldn] pxf]sf] b]xf]t eof] . pxfi u a; /
pxf]sf /]s8(ePsf / gePsf ultsf af/df klg w/} s'/f ug{ dg lyof] .
cl3Nn]f] e6df pxfih] klg ult; E]tsf af/df s]xl s'/f ug'ePg . d]h]
klg s'/f ug{ dg x]b]x]b} To]f cj ; / klg ldn]g . vfn] ult af]x]ssf
; flxTosf s'/f dfq eP . e6df a? pxfi j]nf]nf /fhglltsf af/df s'/f
l' s/ g]tfn] b]z lauf/] elg/x'g'xGyof] . n]f]5, b]zsf af/df ; w] lrgtf
lng] ; l]6fx?dWo] Ps x]f]gf/ b]zeSt slj tyf n]vs x'g'xGyof]
s]l0fk; fb k/fh'n] . pxf]sf] .n]f]sultsf] cfn]f]sl k': ts pxf]s} xftaf6
lnP/ cWoog ug] d/f] Pp6f 0R5f cw/} /x]sf] s'/f cfh; Dd klg
v6ts/xG5 .

W

zAbfy{ k]sfzgsf sfoqmdx?sf
; a}lel8of] otf 5g

1. <https://www.youtube.com/Shabdartha Music SM/>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/Shabdartha Prakashan\>

wd6lt{ : j fdl >lbj /fh cfrfo{

8f= bj j b e66 .lbktl

kli7eld

; dfh ; d'box?sf]a:tl xfl . o; n]eifff ; flxTo ; Eotf ; +s]t cflb lj le6g j : tx?sf]pTklQ u/]sf]x65 , cyj f JolStsf]nj f0 , vj f0 , lxBf0 , af]nf0 cflb JolStTj n] p; sf] ; dfh / ; Eotfsf] kl/ro af]s]sf] x65 . ; dfh cfkn]lgdf0f xlbjg , To; sf]nflu ; zSt k]tefj fgNofu Pj d\ ; dk0f ug{ ; Sg] lsl; dsf] JolSt xgkb65 . ; dfhnf0{ lj sl; t Pj d\ ; d'6gt agfpg ; dbfo / To; df a; f]j f; ug{ JolStTj sf] 7hf] eldsf /x65 . ; dfhnf0{ ; a] l]qaf6 k]tsh agfpg To; sf x/]s c^a^df /x]sf JolStx?n] cf^gf] tx / t]ksaf6 nflu kg{ h2/L x65 , t/ ; dfhdf a: g] x/]s JolStsf] p; sf] sf d u/f0{ cf^g} lsl; dsf] x65 . To; }n] elg65 .d'08]d'08] dltle6gf]oxl JolSt le6gtfsf] sf/Ofn] ubf{ ; dfhdf Ps?ktf cfpq ; Sbg . ; +f/df lj le6g dt , l; 4f6t , j fb tyf k]0ffnlx?sf] h6d ePsf] x65 . df65] To; }af6 cgk]f0ft eP/ cf^gf] hlj g k4ltnf0{ cufl8 a9f0{ cfkn" klg cufl8 a95 . To: t} JolStx?df Ps xgX65 : j fdl >lbj /fh cfrfo{to" . cf^gf] hlj gnf0{ k/f]ksf/ / wld6s tyf cfWoffTds l]q; fu ; Da6w u/ / To; }df lbn]f]hofg lbP/ nfu]sf pxf]sf] hlj g b]v/ df65] cfZrof]n] rlst klg x'g] ub65 . pxf] wld6s tyf cfWoffTds Pj d'k/f]ksf/L dfq geP/ k]lp cWoffd bzg; fu ; Da6w /fVg] JolStTj x'gX65 . pxf]sf bzg; fu ; Dal6wt s]tx? klg k]sf]zt 5g\ o; n]vdf pxf]sf] hlj gdfly k]sfz kf/Psf] 5 . hlj g e6gfn] s'g} JolStsf] h6db]v d]okof]tsf ofj t\36gxf?sf] qmda4 k]: tlt e6g] a]ent65 . o; df s'g} JolSt lj z]f]sf] hlj gsf ; Dk0f{ cf]zs klfsf] lj j /Of x65 . hlj gdf sNkgfzLntf / efj'stffh: tf s'/fx?sf] ; 6df JolStsf] hlj g; fu ; Dal6wt oyfy{ 36gxf? g}d'Vo lj ifoj : t'sf ?kdf cfPsf x65g\ j f: t]j df e6g] x] eg] JolSt lj z]f]sf] hlj gsf ; Dk0f{ j f cf]zs tYok0f{ 36g p; sf dfq; s k]efj , cgej tyf lqmf]snfksf]

qmda4 lj j /Of ; lj : tf/ k]: t't ul/Psf] uB /rgf g} hlj gl xfl . o; df JolSt lj z]f]sf] hlj g; fu ; Dal6wt 36gxf?sf] oyfy{ lj j /Of k]: t't ug{ g} hlj gsf] dh dd{xfl , e6g] s'/f k]i6 x65 . o; n]vdf : j fdl >lbj /fh cfrfo{to6sf lz lff , bl lff , sfo{ ; j] f , ; +sf/ , ; f+s]ts , cfly6s , ; fdlhs ; flxTo cflb lj lj w lj ifox?df k]sfz kfg] k]of; ul/Psf] 5 .

jzk/Dk/f / h6d tyf :yf

: j fdl >lbj /fh cfrfo{to6sf] h6d lj # , #e))! ; fn r]q @& ut]sf lbg uf]v{f]lhNnfd ePsf] xfl . pxf]sf] kVoff]n] yn]f dWodf-rn l]qsf] uf]v{f]lhNnf xfl . uf]v{f]lhNnfd a; f]j f; ub{cfPsf af]XdOfx?df pxf]sf]sf] kl/j f/ klg Ps xfl . pxf]sf lktfsf] gfd /Tggfy pklWof0 xfl , eg] dftfsf] gfd nldlbj l pklWof0 xfl . uf]v{f]df a: g] w/} af]XdOfx?dW0] : j fdl sf jzk/Dk/f ef/afh uf]qsf] s'ndf h6dgePsf] xfl . pxf]sf k'v]f? lj at\ k/Dk/fsf bl]6n] ; +sf/ ; Dk6g tyf st]0lgi7 af]XdOf dflggx65 . : j fdl cfrfo{sf lktf /Tggfy pklWof0 ; +s]t eifffsf ; df6o lj af]g\ / g]ts cfr/Of tyf euj b6Stsf bl]6n] gfd rn]sf kl08t x'gX6Yof] . cf^gf ; Gtfgx?nf0{ s'n]rt cfr/Ofdf nuP/ ; +sf/ ; Dk6g u/fpg' cf^gf] st]0 7f6g] /Tggfyn] cf^gf ; Gtfgx? s'n]rt cfr/Ofdf nuP/ ; +sf/ ; Dk6g u/fpg] sf0df slQ klg s; / 5f8gePsf] lyPg . kl/OffdtM : j fdl >lcfrfo{to" klg st]0lgi7 lktfsf cfr/Of lgi7 tyf ; +sf/ ; Dk6g Pj d'k/f]ksf/L uOfn] kl/k0f{ ; Gtfg eP/ b]vgeof] . lktf /Tggfy / dftf nldlbj lsf] dflxn]f 5f]fsf ?kdf h6dgePsf pxf]sf] gl]q cg' f/ . b] c l f /af6 /flvPsf] kf065 . pxf]sf s'nk'f]xt ; flxTosf /fhZj / bj sf]6sf k'v]f x'g\ /fhZj /sf lktf xl/eSt bj sf]6fn] : j fdl cfrfo{sf] gfdS/Of / j]ta6w ; +sf/ u/]sf lyP . : j fdl cfrfo{sf lktf cfl6nf , ; fx; L , lj Bf / zf: qn] cn^a^st JolSt x'gX6Yof] . cf^gf ; dfhsf k]ti7t kl08t ; fw' : j efj sf pxf]Hof]t if tyf sd]sf08 lj ifodf lgk0f x'gX6Yof] . cf^gf s'n k/Dk/fdf rnl cfWoffTds r]tgf / g]ts lz lff klg k]6fg ugX6Yof] e6g] s'/f k]l/j fl/s tyf c6o JolStx?af6 k]: 6Psf] 5 . lszf/fj : ydf g} nldlbj l; fu j j flxs hlj gdf uff; Psf pxf]sf # 5f]f / @ 5f]f/L u/L kfr ; Gtfgsf] h6d ePsf] kf065 . kfr ; GtfgdW0] : j fdl >lbj /fh cfrfo{sf] h6d dflxn]f kq tyf t]; f] ; Gtfg

/Tgsf ?kdf ePsf] xfl . pxf]sf uf]kfn gfdS Ps bh' / d]p] gfdS Ps
lbbL x'gXG5 egl an/fd gfdS ef0 / /fhs'df/L gfdsl Ps alxgl klG
x'gXG5 . o; k]sf/ pxf]sf] kfl/j fl/s k]7eld x]p]f{k/Dkl/t wld]s, ; fdf]hs,
c]Wof]Tds r]t]gfs]f] cfb]zsf ?kdf c8]sf] b]v]G5 . cf^gf st]olgi7
lzllft cfd]fa'afsf] kfl/j fl/s /v]b]vdf x'sg'ePsf : jfdldf s'h]f]rt
; +sf/, cfb]z / pbf/ JolStj sf] 5fk kb{cfPsf]n] pxf]f]f0{ cfhs]f] o;
wld]s tyf ; fdf]hs prf0df klG ; lhn]f] ePsf] xfl eG ; lsg5 .

j]Nofj :yf tyf lzIff blIff / k] ; f

dfgj hljgsf k]d'v rf/ cj : yfdWo] afNofj : yf k]fylds
dx]j k0f{r/Of xfl . o; cj : yfdf df]G5]sf hljgdf ; fdf]hs, kfl/j fl/s,
wld]s, cfly]s, g]ts, c]Wof]Tds cflb sf/Ofn] k]f]o]f j f k/]f]f ?kdf
eldsf v]h]sf xG5g\ . afNofj : yfs]f ; ^aut tyf p; sf] /v]b]v]n]
afnssf x/]s sfo]h]f0{k]efj kf/]sf]5 . : jfdl >lbj /fhHo]sf] afNofj : yf
uf]v]f{ lhNn]df Jotlt ePsf] lyof] . ; fdf]hs, kfl/j fl/s, wld]s, g]ts
tyf c]Wof]Tds cflbs]f] k]efj af6 : jfdl klG c5't /xg'ePg . kmn : j ?k
pxf]df k9/ 7h]f JolSt agk]b]5 eG] efj x? ; Nan]pg yfn]sf] kf0G5 .
7h]f k]tli7t / ; Eo kl/j f/df x'sg'ePsf pxf]sf] c]Wof]Tdk]ts]f lrgtg
afNofj : yf]v g] knfPsf] lyof] eG] s'/f pxf]s] sygaf6 kli6 ePsf]
5 . : jfdl >lbj /fhHo]sf] hGd g]k]ndf /f0ff zf; gsf] cG]Tofj : yfdf
ePsf] lyof] . To; cj : yfdf g]k]nsf cG] lhNn]f?df lzIffsf] nflu
Tolt ; xh cj : yf geP klG uf]v]df egl Ps b0{kf7zfnfx? v]f]n]Psf]
kf0G5 . : jfdl cfrfo]sf] c]f/f/De egl rf/ j if]sf] pd]/df pxf]sf lktf]f/f
cf^g} 3/df ePsf] lyof] . kl5 pxf]n] : yfglo kf7zfn]df ; fdf]o lzIff
u]xOf ug]ePsf] lyof] . ; fg] pd]/b]v euj b]elSt / c]Wof]Tds lrgtgdf
nfl]g'ePsf pxf]n] uf]p]B/df x'g] wld]s sfo]qmdx?df h]fbf Toxf]
kl08tx?sf] klj rgn] c]Wof]Tds r]t]gf / ; fdf]hs ; j]f k/]k]sf/L
efj gfh : tf efj x? hGd]sf x'g\ afNofj : yf]v g] euj b]el]n]f] c]f]s]f]f
ag]ePsf : jfdlHo" wld]s klj rg tyf ; T; ^au > j Of ug{cf^gf] uf]p]v
w]} 6f9f 6f9f; Dd klG hfg] ug]x]G]yof] . g]k]ns]f /fhg]ts cl : y/t]sf
sf/Of / uf]p]B/df pRr lzIffsf] cefj ePsf]n] pxf]n] hgsk/sf] 1fgsk
; +s]t dx]f]j Bfnodf c]Woog ug]ePsf] lyof] . To; eG]b] cuf]8 pxf]n]

k]fylds ; +s]t lzIff uf]v]f{ lhNn]sf] v; f]e]sf u0f]zk]; fb c]ff]naf6
u]xOf ug]ePsf] xfl . u0f]zk]; fb c]ff]n sxf]y]k]l]j Bfylx? ; +s]t k9]gsf
lg]dt c]f]p]y] . h; d]Wo] j f; 'bjj lqkf7L klG Ps lyP . j f; 'bjj lqkf7Lsf
af]/df u0f]zk]; fb c]ff]n u'z]sf] syg s] lyof] egl . slxNo]gk9] ?vsf
6k]k]df uP/ al; /xg]t/ kf7 ; 'g]p]bf ; a]e]G]b /fd]f] ; 'g]p]g] ub]y] . ; +s]t]sf]
k]f/Des c]Woog cf^g} u]x]lhNn]df} xfl; n ug]ePsf : jfdln] hgsk/
wdd]f s]xl ; do ; +s]t lzIff xfl; n ug]ePsf] lyof] . pxf]hgsk/wdd]f
lzIff xfl; n ub]f{ Toxf] : jfdl >lhg]fbg cfrfo] ; u j]f]f] wdd]f blIff
x'g'ePsf] lyof] . !% j if]sf] sln]n]f] pd]/df j]f]f] wdd]f blIff x'g'ePsf
pxf]n]l]j xf/s]f]b/e^auf] l] Zj l] Bfnoaf6 s]ff cf7 k/LIff pQLOf{ug]ePsf]
lyof] . l] Zj l] Bfnos]f] k/LIff / k9f0af6 ; Gtl6 gldn]kl5 : jfdl cfrfo]
agf/ ; k] : yfg ug]ePsf] lyof] .

l] # #)!& ; fndf agf/ ; kl]z ug]ePsf : jfdln]Toxf]/x]b]f l] leGg
cf>dx?df /x/ ; j]f ug]ePsf] lyof] . pxf]sf] : f]j fefj / ldx]gt b]v/
c]fcf^gf] cf>ddf a;g Toxf]sf d7fwlzx? : jfdln]f0{ cfu]x ub]y] .
l] # #)!* ; fndf agf/ ; kl]z ug]ePsf : jfdl >lbj /fhHo" ; Dk0ff]G]b
; +s]t l] Zj l] Bfno c]t]t]ts]f /fd]gh ; +s]t dx]f]j Bfnodf egl e0
Toxf]af6 cfrfo] ; Dds]f c]k]r]f]s c]Woog k/f ug]ePsf] lyof] . Pp6f
l] ifodf c]k]r]f]s c]Woog k/f ug]ePsf] lyof] . Pp6f l] ifodf c]k]r]f]s
c]Woog k/f ul/ ; Sbf klG dgdf k9] w]f]sf] k/f gePsf]n] / ; fdf]hs ; j]f
ug]x]t]n] pxf]n] k]g]MToxl l] Zj l] Bfnodf cfo]j]b l] ifodf cfrfo] ; Dds]
c]Woog ; DkGg ug]e]f] . b0{l] ifodf l8u] ug]ePsf : jfdlhl c]Woogs]
tyf l8u]sf] ; ^avof a9fpg rfxg]x]G]yof] ; fy} 1fgsf] dfq]nf0{ a9fpg
t]; f] k6s j]p]f]t bzg l] ifodf klG cfrfo] ; Dds]f c]Woog k/f ug]e]f] .
hljgsf] nfd]f] ; do c]Woogdf Jotlt ug]ePsf pxf]n] ; g]!(&^ df
; Dk0f{ cfrfo] k/LIff k/f ug]ePsf] lyof] / cfrfo] k/f ePs} j if] pxf]sf]
nugz]ntf l] a0f / kl/>dn]f0{ b]v]f] Toxl l] Bfnodf k]f]Wof]ks k]; fdf
lgo]St lb0Psf] lyof] . : jfdlHoh]f0{ g]k]ndf ; +s]t l] Zj l] Bfnos]
: yf]kgf x'g]alQs} t]tsfn]g lzIffdf]q] >leb] zdf]n] g]k]fn c]fpg /
l] Zj l] Bfno ; Ddf]Ng cfu]x u/]sf] lyP t/ : jfdlhl g]k]fn c]fpg rfxgePg .
dx]f]b] ; +s]t l] Zj l] Bfnodf c]p]bf /fhg]ts lvr]ft]fgl / l] a0fs]
sb/ gx/g] eG]g] pxf]sf] b/]bzl{ ; f]r]n] agf/ ; af6 g]k]fn c]fpg /f]sf]j 6

ul/ofj . h; sfj kl/Ofd : j?k pxifeq ; lj fejj / wld{s ; bæfj /lx/Xofj .
; fob lzlfadGqLn] lbPsfj hflu/sfj cfb|zdf kj|z u/sfj eP : j fdl
cfrfo{s}fj lj åQsfj sb/ geP/ /fhg}ts sb/ dfq xGyofj ls <
: j fdlHošfj Tofu, tk:of, ; lj fejj, kj rg ug| lfdtf, sl7g zf:qsfl
; /n JoVofn] ubf{ tTsfnlg ; dodf agf/; df a:g| lj åfgX? klg rlst
kg| ub|y| . log| lj z|ftfn] ubf{ agf/; df a:g| g|kfnl k|fWofks, lj Bfyl|
/fhgllt1 cfb k|eflj t lyP / px|fnf0{g|kfnf Nofpg tof/ ul/b} lyofj .

g|kfn cfudg

k|l|b lxGbWd{ ; +sf/åf/f lgb|zt dfgj hljgsf !^ ; +sf/dWoj
dx|j kOf{ pkgog ; +sf/ lj #, # @)) (df ePkI5 lj BfWooq ug|
lg:sg'ePsf : j fdl cfrfo{ kGM Psk6s lj Bfyl| sfndf hflu/ vfg
cf^gf| uxgu/ kl'gePsfj lyofj . k/Gt' px|fnf0{ ; f+ fl/s dfx / j j flxs
hlj gn] lvRg ; sg . pxifeqsfl j y|llo efj n] : j fdlhlnf0{ cfhlj g
; fdlhs ; lj fdf nfu/ a|Xdro{ hlj g Jotlt ug{ k|/t u|ofj . h; n] ubf{
ufp|sfj lz|fs k|; f 5f|8/ kGM agf/; kj|z ug'ePsfj x| . tTsfnlg
; dodf la#k-sf|0/fnf ef/tdf lgj f|; t hlj g Jotlt ul//x|sf lyP . Toj
; do /fhgllts lv|rtfg|sfj ; do klg lyofj . lj leGg /fhgllts v|dfsf
gt|fx? agf/; df lyP / cf^gf kf6l{sfl ; ^v7g dha't kfb| lyP . : j fdl
>lbj /fh cfrfo{hohf0{ klg cf^gf| v|dfdf n]hfg| bfp klg grn]sf
xf|0g\ k/Gt' To; df s'g| lbnr:kl gePsf sf/Of px|fdf s'g| kl/j tg
cfPg / cf^gf| cWofTd lrgtgk|t 3gle't eP/ nllgeofj .

lj #, # @)#* ; fndf agf/; df a:g| lj åfgX?n] wd{sfl k|rf/k|; f/
x|t' : j fdl cfrfo{hohf0{g|kfn k7fpg| cleofg rnfpg nllgeofj . h; df
hgfbg cfrfo{ d|Stgy cfrfo{ dw; 'bg cfrfo{ jf; 'bj cfrfo{
zflnu|d cfrfo{ nufot yk| JoIStsfj ; xeflutf lyofj . g|kfn cfp|gk|j
: j fdl cfrfo{hoh] s|x| zt{ /VgePsfj lyofj . h; dWoj klxnf] >lj |Ofj
kl/ib{sfl : yfkgf x'gkg|, wld{s k|rf/k|; f/sf nflu ; a) hgf nflu|g|
j |lj Bf>dsfl : yfkgf x'gkg|h: tf zt{zx? kfnf x'g| k|ta4tf ePkI5
: j fdl cfrfo{hoh] lj #, # @)#* ; fndf >ln|dlgf/foOf dlGb/ wgu9ldf
cfpg'ePsfj lyofj . tTsfnlg ; dodf wgu9lsf s|x| JoISt lj z|fn]
>lj |Ofj ; Dk|bfo / >ln|dlgf/foOf dlGb/nf0{ 3Pffsfj b|j6n] x|g| ub|y| .

lj #, # @)#(; fndf j|zfv klOfdfsf lbg >ln|dlgf/foOf dlGb/sfj lj lwj t\
: yfkgf ePkI5 Toxf b|gs kj| rg sfoqmd rNg| ub|yofj . : j fdlhlsfl
Toj cfh: j lkOf{lbjo kj| rgn] Toxfsf JoIStx?nf0{la: tf/) k|eflj t kf|sfj
b|v65 . dlGb/sfj cfo; |ft klg lgDg:t/sfj xbf dlGb/df cf|5dfpgj
r6f0{ / vfgf ksfpgj e|BfsBfx?sfj s|x| klg agb|a: t lyPg . To;
cj : ydf Ps lbg c~rnfwlz /Tgaxfb/ u;^a dlGb/df bzg ug{ cfpbf
: j fdlhlsfl kj| rg, nugz|ntf, Tofu, wld{s cf: yf, c|WofTds lgi7f,
; fdlhs ; lj f, ul/alk|tsfl ; xofju / ; bæfj af6 clt k|:fg x|b} & xhf/
; k|bf ; xofju u/sf lyP . : j fdlhlsf syg cg; f/ o; /l kj| rg, wld{s
; bæfj / ; fdlhs ; lj faf6 k|eflj t e0{dlGb/df ; xofju ug| klxnf JoISt
pg}xg\ : j fdl >lbj /fh cfrfo{hoh] la: tf/) la: tf/) dlGb/sfj cfo; |ft sfj
af/df, j |lj Bf>dsfl : yfkgf sfj af/df ; |Rg yfNgeofj / ufpf ufpdf uP/
wld{s kj| rg lbg yfNgeofj . : j fdlhlsfl of| cbè't k|tefa6 k|eflj t
e0{ dlGb/nf0{ yk| bfgbftJox? k|ft xg yfn, h; n] dlGb/sfj b|gs
Joj xf/nf0{; xh lgsf; lbofj . lj #, # @)\$) ; fndf : j fdlhln] j |lj Bf>dsfl
: yfkgf u/L a|XdOf j 6'sx?nf0{u;^shlo k4lt cg; f/ lgi7fj fg\agfP/
j |b|Wooq, ; +st JoIs/Of, cd/sfz cflbsfl c|g|krf|/s kf7zfnf
; ^ ug'eofj . agf/; sfj ; DkOfGg ; +st lj Zj lj Bfnodf : yfol ; /sf/L
tna eQf v|0{hlj g Jotlt ul//xgePsf : j fdlhlnf0{k6s k6s agf/; sfj
j ftfj /Of tyf ; 'vn] tflg/x|sfj lyofj, k/Gt' k/f|ksf/fof km|Gt j |f|f|sfj
efj gfn] c|ftk|ft xgePsf : j fdlhln] c|k|th: t| k|tefj fgV lgi7fj fg\
hgz|St hGdfpgk5{e6g} /fi6k|fbl / sNof0sf/L ; |r cg; f/ To; sfj
lj sf; df lg/Gt/ tg, dg / j rgn] nflu/xgeofj . km: j?k cfh
>ln|dlgf/foOf dlGb/s} gfdn] ; a) s'/sfj 1ft x65 . wld{s ; bæfj
/fi6k|d / c|WofTds k|/Of af|8/xg| : j fdlhlsfl csfl n|s|k|ptf /
; fdlhs k|ti7fsfl kf6f cfoj |on] ln0/x|sfj 5 . j |f|gs / lj leGg
cfw|gs cf|fwlaf6 yk| ; k|bf vr{u/ 7ls x'g g; s|sf JoIStx?nf0{
cfoj |o cf|fwl u/ 7ls agfpgj t/ To; sfj ; lj f lglzNs u/ j fkt
px|fnf0{ cem a9l df65x?n] ; r|Psfj kf065 . : j fdlhl st} afx/ hfgj
s'/f lg: sbf klxnf] g|Toxf lj leGg /f|usf df65x? k|t|ff ul//x|sf x65g\
To; sf/Of s| a%g ; ls65 egl : j fdl cfrfo{sf n|s|k|ptfsf dVo tlg
kf6f 5g\l Id7f; oQm kj| rg, u/La b|Wlnf0{ lglzNs cf|fw|k|rf/ /

cfafn a\Xdrf/L hlj g .

elg65 , ; +f/df dfg ; ; lu afRg] snf cnu cnu x65 . sfxl .ofj t\hlj]t\ \v+hlj]t\COf+s]j f 3]t+lkj]t]s]f efj gfn] aff]sf x65g\ eg] sfxl .wd]f xlgf] t/ : jfdlhl]sf hlj gdf s] s'/fs]f 1ft 5 eg] pxf]n] ; b]j goff dfu]s]f lgd]f ub]To ; }nf0{ km/fl]sn]f ag]Psf / ; a]nf0{ lx8g ; lhn]f ag]Psf b]v65 . k]f]o]s JolStnf0{ wd} cfbz, g]ts / ; Tos]f kydf lx8g k]f/t ug{Psd]f q celi6 sd{ePsf : jfdlhl clxn] hlj gsf] pQ/f4d]f xg'x65 . o ; ; dod]f pxf]n] l]leG 7fpd]f wld]s d7dl6b/s]f lgd]f u/fp]b} xg'x65 . ; DkOf{ cf]f ; lo lhDdf ln0{lg]lZNs lz]f, a:gvfg / n]pg ; d]t lbP/ JolSt]j lgd]f u/]sf pxf]sf s]xl l] Bfyl{x? g]kfn ; +s]t l] Z] l] Bfno / lq=lj =df k]Wofks ul//x]sf 5g\ eg] s]xl cWof]d dfu]f nfu/ wld]s k]j rg tyf k'/f0f? afRg] sfo{/ JolSt ag]s]df g]l] Bfyl{x?nf0{x]/ ; Gt]i6 lng] : jfdlhl cf^gf] p2Zok]f ePsf]df gf/Ln] ; Gt]f k]k]tk]5 ; xh} k] ; j j]b]f la ; [em] l] #, # @)#(; fn]t/s]f >ln]dlgf/foOf dl6b/ / /3'gy j b]j Bf>ds]f : yfkgf tyf l] sf ; df k]Psf] b]Wnf0{ ; vdf kl/Of t u/]sf 7x]ofpgx65 . cfhlj g a\Xdro]f /xg] k]f u/ ; f]e] tyf u]Xtofu u/L u]v]f]af6 ; 'b/k]Zrds]f wgu9Lnf0{j f ; DkOf{ ; 'b/ klZrd]f ; lnf0{ cf^gf] hlj g ck]f ug]ePsf : jfdlhl cf^gf lziox?nf0{g} ; Gt]f]sf ?kdf xg'x65 . g]k]nsf && lhNnf / ef/ts]f l]leG efuaf6 cfP/ lz]fWooog ug] l] Bfyl{x? : jfdlhlnf0{ cf^gf] dft]k]tfeGbf a9L dfG] ub]5g\

cf^gf] u ; s]ns]f cWoo]gZrft k]g s]b]f]j Bfyl]nf0{pRr]z]l]fs]f ; DkOf{ vr{ a]x]f/ : jfdlhl]n] s]xNo} ltg{g ; lsg] COf nufpg]ePsf] 5 . cf^gf] b]n]e dfgj hlj gnf0{ ; b]j c?sf] lxt / ; dfh ; l]df vr{ ug]ePsf : jfdlhl j f : t]df z's : j ?k j]f]lo /fu/ ; s xg'x65 . hlj gdf s]xNo} k]g cWof]d dfu]f glx8g] wld]s cf : yf u'd]Psf JolSt k]g : jfdlhl]sf JolSt]j , Tofu, tk:of, g]i7s sd{ nufot cGo s'/f b]v/ wld]s dfu]f lx8]sf k]g kf065g\ . o ; sf sltko pbf]x/Of wgu9Lsf Pn=Pg=r]s]df k]pg ; lsg65 . b]j lo z]St k]pg]ePsf : jfdlhl]sf hlj gdf &^ j ; Gt k]f/ ul/ ; Sbf k]g ; fl]j s vfgk]fgn] ub]f ; b]j o]f]j : yf]sf h : t]f k]j rg ug] cb]t z]St k]pg ; lsg65 . ; fl]j s vfgk]fgn] ub]f ; b]j Psg]f ; /lx/xg ; lsg65 eG] s'/fs]f pbf]x/Of aG]ePsf : jfdlhl

hlj g eg]s]f ; ^S]if{x] . ; ^S]if]n]hlj gdf kl/j tg Nofp5, t ; y{ ; ^S]if]af6 g} ; dfhd]f k]t]li7t aG] c] ; / ldNb5 . cf^gf] : jfy]s]f nflu ul/Psf] ; ^S]if]n]hlj g l] gf ; s]f alh /f]b5 eg] ; dfhs]f nflu ul/Psf] ; ^S]if]n] dfg] ; nf0{ prf0df k]f]ofpg] sfo{ ub]5 eG] ; fl]r0 /fVg'x65 . ; fdhs]f nflu ; DkOf{ hlj g vr]g]ePsf pxf]f cem] tg, dg / j rgn] ; fdl]hs sfod]f nflu kg]ePsf] 5 .

; fdl]hs tyf ; fl]x]tos ult]j]w

cfafn a\Xdrf/L : jfdl b]j /fh c]rfo{ ; fdl]hs sfod]f cf^gf] l] Bfyl{ hlj gdf g} nflu kg]ePsf] x] . dfgj hlj gsf rf/ cf>d -a\Xdro{ ufx{y, jfgk}y, ; Gof ; _ dWo} a\Xdro{ cf>dnf0{ u]XOf ug]ePsf : jfdlhl cf^gf : j hg / Oi6ldqx?sf] ; +u]af6 w] } 6f9f /xl euj t\sfo]f n]llg'eof] t/ euj t\ ; l]f ; lu ; lu} dfgj ; l]f k]g lg/Gt/ ?kdf cu]f8 a9fp]b} hf]g]ePsf] kf065 . cf^gf] hlj g g} ; dfh ; l]f / euj b]e]Stdf ck]f ug]ePsf pxf]n] s]b]f 7fpd]f ; 3 ; +yf l] Bfno / cf>dx?sf] nflu nfv]f rGb]f lb]g]ePsf] 5 ltgs]f j]4 / l] sf ; sf nflu ; k]tx j frg u/ cy{ ; ^\$ng k]g ul/lb]g]ePsf] 5 . : jfdl b]j /fh c]rfo]n] g]k]ns]f ; 'b/k]Zrdb]v lnP/ ; 'b/k]j { Dds]f s]b]f]hNnf]x?df k]j rgs]f dfWodaf6 cfly]s ; ^\$ng u/fp]g]ePsf] kf065 . pxf]df g]t]l] lng ; Sg] lfd]f k]g lgs} a9L b]vPsf] 5 . l] = # @)#* ; fnd]f g]k]fn k]j]z u/] k]Zrft\ yfkgf ePsf] clvn g]k]fn >lj]0f] kl/ib]s]f xfn ; Dd k]g cWof /lx/xg]ePsf] 5 eg] l] Z] lx6b' dxf ; 3 sf] k]g lhNnf cWof /lx/xg]ePsf] b]v65 . pxf]s} ; #l]f]df >ln]dlgf/foOf, dl6b/ wgu9L, /fw]s]l]of dl6b/ dx]b]gu/, /fdhf]g]s] dl6b/ s]f]xk/ , z]fnul]d n]dl-gf/foOf dl6b/ >lk/ , n]dlgf/foOf dl6b/ a]nf]y]ldf clxn] k]g lgTo kh]cf]h ; lxt b]gs ; fw' Gt, dx]f]df tyf eSt]hg]x?sf] ; l]f ; Ts]f/ e0/x]s]f kf065 . ol k]f]r dl6b/x?sf] b]gs vr{wfG To]ff cfPsf ; Gt dx]f]df tyf eSt]hg a ; G]h]n ; DkOf{ s'/fs]f lhDdf lng' cfk]df Ps sl7g sfo{x]f t/ k]g : jfdlhl]n] ; xh To ; nf0{ kOf{ kf]g]ePsf] 5 . ol % d7dl6b/s]f ; #l]fs af]x]s g]q]Hof]t ; 3, ck]f^u ; 3, /li60 d7dl6b/ dxf ; 3, e]j g]Z/L dl6b/ wgu9Lh : tf ; fdl]hs ; 3 ; : yf]x?sf b]tf tyf cfhlj g ; b : o /lx/xg]ePsf] b]v65 .

; fdlhs sfo{sf ultlj lw; u} : j fdl cfrfo{sf} ; flxltos kl7eld klg cuil8 a9]sf] kf0G5 . ; dfhdf /fdl] sfo{sf] lg6bf ug[sfo{k/fk} {sfnb]v g} rlnclPsf] xfl . ; +s[tdf .afXd0ff] afXd0f+b]6]f Zj fgj t\ 3'3/fot] e6g] Pp6f syg 5 . Toxl sygd f eg] emf h: t} : j fdlhln] u/]sf ; fdlhs sfo{df ; dfhdf kl08tx?n] cf^gf] : j fyklt{ ug{ wd{ lj k/lt sfo{ tyf cleJolSt lbg] u/]sf 5g\ : j fdlhln] lglzNs k'/f0f-j frg u// ; dfh lj sf; df 6lj f k'fopbf cf^gf] /fhl/f6l uDg] / cfm' tn kg[7fgl : j fdlhlsf lj 4df cfj fh p7fPsf 5g\ tl cf^gf lj 4 p7]sf cfj fhnf0{ cfrfo{hln] ts{sf dWodaf6 v08g ub]To; sf] kli6 kldf0f ug{ePsf] 5 . o; /L ; fdlhs tyf wld{s ; b6fj vNaNofpg cleJolStnf0{ ghj fkm kfg{ : j fdlhlsf] bfz]gs lfdtf k]; km6t ePsf] 5 . ol bfz]gs k]; km6g g} : j fdlhlsf] ; flxltos JolStTj sf] kf6f] xfl . : j fdlhlsf bzg; Da6wl kfr s[tx?df b]vf k/]sf 5g\ tl s[tx'gW! = lj at\efnf0{ paf]wg @=bzg kl/ro Ps ePd #= pbf/ klqsf]sf] cgbf/ cgxf/ \$= : j wd{lg0fb Ps eflgt % : j wd{lg0fb a]xb6f]gt .

ol s[tx? bzg; u ; Dal6wt 5g\ . lj at\efdf pbaf]wg e6g] k': ts g]k'ndf ePsf] lj af]gX?sf] ; ef; u ; Dal6wt s[tx xfl . o; df : j fdlhln] lj at\efdf p7]sf tsx?nf0{ bfz]gs kldf0f lbP/ kli6 ug{ePsf] 5 . o; ; efdf df+ xfl/L / zfsxf/; Da6wl tsx? / j]0fj wd{ Da6wl tsx? k]: tt ePsf 5g\ zfsxf/L / j]0fj wd{sf] dlxdf]sf af/df 1fg u/fpb) em7f] af]n/ wld{s ; b6fj wldNofpg] k'pbf; u/]sf]df r]f]6n] Jo^bo / bl/n]f emk8 dfg]ePsf] 5 . pxf]sf] bf;] s[tdf bzg]sf kl/ro u/f0Psf] 5 . o; k': tsdf j f: tlj s bzg]sf kl/ro a%g / k'/fg] ePdnf0{ To]lg cfux ul/Psf] 5 . : j fdlhlsf] t];] k': ts pbf/ klqsf]sf cgbf/ cgxf/df klg lj at\efdf p7]sf kZ]gsf] hj fkm k]: tt ePsf] 5 . k0f]6b] 9^a]n]n] df+ fxf/Lsf klfd lbPsf cleJolStsf] v08gdf o; s[tsf] h6d ePsf] xfl . : j fdlhlsf ol s[tx? ; flxTosf c6o lj wf; u ; Dal6wt geP/ s]j n bzg; u ; Dal6wt ePsf]n] : j fdlhlsf] lj wf bzg dfq b]vf k/]sf] 5 . lj le6g ; flxTosf/x?sf s[tsf] eldsf, kqklqsfdf wd{ j]bbzg cflb n]vn] pxf]sf] ; dnf]r]slo lfdtf k]: tt u/]sf] 5 .

: j fdlhl : j R56bt]fj fbl ; flxTonf0{efj g]f]ds / snf]ds auf0sf ?kdf dfq xg]xG5 . g]k'nl ; flxTosf kl/isf/j fbl wf/fsf yfng]stf

tyf dWldds tyf cfwlgssfnf ;]t' n]vgfyaf6 a9l k6f]j t : j fdlhl dxfs]j b]j sf6fsf] zfs]tn dxfs]Jonf0{ lj a0f sNkgf / efj g]sf] uf^a]psf ?kdf xg]xG5 . cfm'nf0{ n]vgfy / b]j sf6fsf s[tx?dWol n]vgfysf Ct]j rf/ / t?0ftk; ln] cTo6t] dg 5f]Psf] s'/f ug]xG5 . : j fdlhl n]vgfy kf]B]n, dfwj l3ld/] ; f]dgfy l; UBfn tyf e]j coffnsf s[tx?n] cfm]gf] dg 5f]Psf] atfpgxG5 . ; +s[tx ; flxTodf dxfs]j sflnbf; / >lxif]sf s[tn] cfm]gf] dg 5f]Psf] atfpgxG5 .

ep0f : j efj / 2lr

cfafn a]Xdrf/L : j fdl b]j /fh cfrfo{sf] ep0f g} Ps lsl; dsf] k]; f ag]sf] 5 . 7fp7fpdf xg] klj rg, k'/f0f j frg, lj at\ef ; Dd]ng cflbdf ; b]j lx]8/xg' : j fdl cfrfo{sf] b]j]6bgl xfl . To; sf/Of pxf]n] g]k'nsf] s0ff]n] klb]zafx]s c6o k'} g]k'nf ep0f ug{ePsf] 5, ; fy] lj B]Woogsf] l]q ef/t ePsf] / ; do ; dodf ; ef; Dd]ng uf]7l tlybqf tyf wld{s k]rf/ k]; f/df ef/tsf ; a} k]f]t tyf 7N7hf zx/sf] klg ep0f ug{ePsf] 5 . pxf]sf] ; Dk0f{ hlj g ep0fdf lat]sf] b]Vg ; lsg5 . gj hft lzz'n] wtl]df h6dlnP kl5 p; df cdf]sf] sf]vd} 5b]b]v g} hlj g / hut]sf af/df hf6g pT; 'stf / 2]r]sf]lj sf; a9b] hf65 . kl/j fl/s j ftj /Ofdf x's]sf] / u'2s'nlo j ftj /Ofdf x's]sf df6]df w}] k]sf/sf le6gtf k]pg ; lsg5 . afNofj : yfsf]j ftj /Ofn] JolStsf] JolStTj lgd]Of tyf : j efj nf0{lgdf0f ub]5 . lzlf, wd{ g]ts cfr/Of tyf cWoffdsf] Hof]tk'-h ku]sf] af]Xd0f kl/j f/df h6dg'ePsf : j fdlhl afNofj : yfdf Hofbfh; fl kl/j fl/s j ftj /Of g]k]P/ u'2s'nlo tyf afXo j ftj /Ofdf x's]g'ePsf] xfl . cflWol]ds, wld{s, g]i7s JolStx?sf] ; ^a]tn] : j fdlhlsf] : j efj klg To: t} a6g uPsf] 5 . uDel/ ldn]g; f/ : j efj sf : j fdlhlsf] hlp8fn cln]f uf]f] tyf kftn] 5 . hlj gdf ; w]Ps]gf; sf] klx/gdf /xgePsf : j fdlhlsf] Psdfq klx/g w]tl tyf b]vf -rf]6b]_ xfl . pxf]sf] o; klx/gn] ; fbf hlj g tyf pRr lj rf/nf0{ emNsf]sf] 5 . : j fdlhlsf] csf] : j efj slxNo} klg cfm]gf] lzfionf0{ s'g} sfd gcx]fpg] klg /x]sf] 5 . cf^gf] nflu cfm]ug]k5{e6g] df6otf af]SgePsf : j fdlhln] cf^gf nuf sk8f cfm] w]Psf, kmh la?j fx? cfm] /f]k]sf, af/l]df cfm] sfd u/]sf] udnf 0To]l]bdf cfm] kfgl lbPsf] l]t]glx?sf] uf]8d]ndf

nfujsfj, ufj; lj fdf klg cfmj nfujsfj bVgk? cfZro{rlst x'g] ub5g\ ofj :j fdlhlsfj ; fgbjvsfj :j efj x] e6g] s'/f pxfjsfj ; ^ut u/|sf JolStx?af6 yfx ePsfj 5 . u; s'ndf k9g cfPsf lj Bfyl{sfj cfly{s cj :yf x// Itglx?nf0{rlxP cg; f/ cfly{s ; d:of 6fgj ; xofju dflg cfPsf blg bMlslfj cefj nf0{k/f ul/lbg'h: tf sfoaf6 :j fdlhl c; fWoj bofn' xgx65 e6g] s'/f cj ut x65 . afNofj :yfbjv g} wfd{s lfgdf nllg' ePsf :j fdlhlsfj wfd{s k]rf/k; f/ ug] 7fpf 7fpdf wd{zfnf dl6b/ tyf j frgfnof?sfj lgdff of ug] / dfgj hlj g ; wf/sfj nflu ; T; ^u, klj rg ufji 7l ; -rfng ug] /x]sfj 5 / clxn] klg To:t} sfoaf nflu kg'ePsfj 5 . lj le6g zf:qx?sfj d6yg ug] / To; sfj lgrf8 lbb) eStx?nf0{ cWoffd dfudf cul; / u/fpgj :j fdlhlsfj Psdfq celi6 /x]sfj 5 . oxl g} :j fdl cfrfo{sfj zlr klg x] .

; Ddfg tyf k':sf/

tlg bzsbyv xfn; Dd ; fdlhs ; jf cfWoffds tyf wfd{s k]rf/k; f/df lg/Gt/ nflu kg'ePsf :j fdlhln] xfn; Dd yk} dfj; Ddfg kfpgePsfj 5 . :j fdl cfrfo{sfj lj aQfsfj sb/ gkfnf Tolt w/} xg ; s]sfj 5g . :j fdlhln] lj aQf, ; fdlhs ; jf tyf wfd{s Pj d'cfWoffds lfgdf k'ofPsfj ofubfgsfj sb/ ub} pxfnf0{ lgDg lnlv t k':sf/ tyf ; Ddfgn] ; Ddfgt ul/Psfj 5 M

! => l > l !)) * sfj pkfw @=ufkfnf kfogd\; g^e)) * krf; xhf/ ef-z= lxt kdf0fkq -ofj k':sf/ kfpj gkfnf Psdfq JolSt _ #=jL/fb] PZj of ; jfkbs \$= z/Offult c6t/fi6 cWoffds klti7fgaf/f -z= kRrl; xhf/; lxt b0{k6s_ cleg6bg . % ltnfQdf klti7fgaf/f -gub k':sf/; lxt_ cleg6bg . ^ s]fnl pBfu j flOfHo ; 3af/f cleg6bg -e)^%_ & lqgu/ p-df+j wgu9laf/f cleg6bg -e)^^_ . *= wgu9l dlxnf ; dfhaf/f gub k':sf/; lxt bf; Nnf cf9f0 cleg6bg -e)^%_ ol ; Ddfg tyf k':sf/afx]s :j fdlhlnf0{ lj le6g ; 3; +ydf ; xofju u/ j fkt klg yk} ; Ddfg / cleg6bg ul/Psf 5g\

JolStTj

s'g} klg JolStsf JolStut Pj d\; fdlxs sfd / lbgrofa6

p; sfj JolStTj lgdff of x65 . To; sf/Of s; }sfj klg JolStut cWooq ug{p; n] ; fdlhs, wfd{s, ; f-s]ts, P]txfl; s, ; flxIos cflb lfgdf k'ofPsfj ofubfgsfj n]vfhfjvf ugk'g] x65 . JolStTj sf k6fx? lghl / ; fdlxs u/l b0{ lsl; dsf x65g\ . lghl JolStTj dflg; sfj zf/l/s agfj 6 :j efj cfr/Of afgl Joj xf/ nj f0, vj f0 h: tf lgtf6t / JolStut clezlrn] lgwff/Of ub5 . JolStut :j fy66bf dfly p7/ ; fdlhs dfgdofbfsfj kl/lwdf /xl ; dfh / /fi6sfj lxtsf nflu ; fdlhs wfd{s Pj d'vfhg]ts cflb lfgdf lb0Psf ; sf/fds ofubfgn] JolStTj sfj lgdff of u/|sfj x65 . :j fdlhlsfj JolStTj sf klg cg]s k6fx? 5g\ -wfd{s JolStTj, ; fdlhs JolStTj, ; flxIos JolStTj, k'fWofks JolStTj, cleefj s JolStTj, slj /fh JolStTj, wd'u; JolStTj cflb . ; j klyd wfd{s JolStTj xbf{pxfjsfj kl/j fl/s kl7eld g}wdk]t lgi7j fg\ /x]sfj 5 . Toxl kl7eldaf6 cf/De ePsfj wfd{s kl/jz xfn cfP/ pTsi6df kujsfj 5 . pxf clxn] wd{sf rf/ ; Dkbo /dfgh ; Dkbofosfj g]t]j lnP/ wd{k]rf/k; f/df nflukgePsfj 5 . kfyfids txbjv ; +st lz lffWooq u/|sfj xgn] pxf wd{t g]hs xb} af]4s tyf zf:qlo lj lw lj wfg / ; +sf/n] ; ; lHht e0{ dfgj dfqnf0{ ; b\fg af]8b} wfd{s cf: yfj fgV lgi7j fg\ agfpg :j fdlhlsfj celi6 ag]sfj 5 . :j fdlhlsfj bf; j JolStTj ; fdlhs JolStTj x] . pxfn] ; dfhsf lbg bMlslf nflu cf^gfj ; j{j nufpg'ePsfj 5 . ; fdlhs sfoaf :j fdlhln] lj le6g :s'nx?df lk5l8Psf u/la tyf c; xfo lj Bfyl{x?sf nflu nfvfj zkbff vr{ug'ePsfj 5 eg] glqHof]t ; 3, cka^u ; 3nf0{ klg pxfn] cfly{s ; xofju ub} ; fdlhs ; jf ug'ePsfj 5 . :j fdlhlsf JolStTj sf k6fx?df cleefj s JolStTj klg Ps x] . o; e]ts ; +f/df cleefj slo bflotj n] klg df65]sfj hlj gdf 7hf]dxIj /fvb5 . :j fdln] pSt bflotj nf0{ s'zntfk]s j xg u/|sfj b]v65 . cf^gf ; Gtfgsfj cleefj sTj j xg ug{gkP klg gkfnl tyf ef/tlo lj Bfyl{sfj cleefj s ag/ s'zntfk]s To; sfofnf0{ j xg u/|sfj tyf k'nfkf]f0f u/|sfj b]v65 . Tolt dfq geP/ :j fdln] ; #lfof u/|sf dl6b/df hlj g Jotlt ul//x]sf j f4 tyf >4fn' eSthgsfj klg cleefj s ag/ :j fdln] ; xl dfubz6g ul//xg'ePsfj 5, t; y{ s] e6g ; ls65 eg] pxfjsfj cleefj slo JolStTj klg dha't lsl; dsfj /x]sfj 5 .

:j fdlhl ufjvfdh hlgdP/ klg ; 'b'kIZrdnf0{ cf^gf] sfo]lfq agf0{ ; bjj cWofTd dfu]df lx8/ dfgj nfo{ ; Gdfu]df k]/Off lbg] :j fdlhlsf] of]ubfgnf0{ o; lfgsf /fhg]ts, ; fdlhs, af]4s cflb ju]h] la;]df v]f]nf] t/] n]f]f] la;]h: t} xg] b]v65 . cf^gf JolStut :j fye]Gb] d]fy p7/ c]kml]eqsf OR5f, c]sf^af h]jgsf pNnf; do dg]f/-hg Pj d\ JolStut rfxgxf?nf0{[tnf-hnl lbP/ ; dfhs] nflu ; j{ j ; Dkg' pxf]sf] dxfgt x] . x/]s JolStn] cf^gf ; Gtfgnf0{ wg ; DkiQ sdfP/ 7hf] ePsf] xg] rfx65g\ k/Gt' ; dfh ; j] fdf ; a) r]h ; Dk]sf] ; xg ; Sbgg\ c]sf] s'/f ; Gtfg hgd]P/ kl5sf] ; 'v kfOPnf e]g] d]f65]sf] ; flr0 xg] ub]5 . :j fdl c]rfo]sf d]tflk]tn] klg To; sf] ck]ff cj Zo /fVgePsf] lyof] x]nf t/ ca 5f]/sf] o: t]f ; b]ef] , ; Tdfu{ ; Tsf]nf0{b]v/ cj Zo klg ; Gt]f]sf] c]f]Gb]f]el't ul//fVgePsf] x]nf . :j fdlhlsf] ; fdlhs sfo{wdk]tsf] cu]w cf: yf, Tofu, tk: of c]l]bsf] rrf{oltn] dfq x]f]g dx]sf]Joffds s]tx?df j Of]g ul/P klg sd b]vg ; S5, t]kg o; n]v d]k]rft s]j n pxf]nf0{ lrg]pg] k]of; dfq ePsf] x] . :j fdl bjj /fh c]rfo]h: tf JolSt]j nf0{ lrg] / ; dfh tyf /f]6]m] ; Ddfg ug]kb]5 .

; Gbe]uf]y ; r]l

c]rfo{b]j /fh lj at\ e]nf0{pba]f]wg, s]h]n]l n]ld]g]f/foOf d]l]G6/ .
c]rfo{b]j /fh pbf/ kl]qsf]sf]c]gbf/ cg]xf/, s]h]n]l n]ld]g]f/foOf d]l]G6/ .
c]rfo{b]j /fh bzg kl/ro Ps e]d, s]h]n]l n]ld]g]f/foOf d]l]G6/ .
yy

**ult, uhn,
Dolhs lel8of,
lj j fx, sfogmd cflbsf] nflu
x]fdlnf0{ ; Demg'x]f] ; **
Four Cube Entertainment
9860660925/9841466812

j]ho6t]lsf] nflu /rgfx? z'4 6f0k u/L
shabdarthaprakashan@gmail.com
df k7fpg ; Sg'x]g]5 .

Pp6f cgej o: t]f klg

kl]sfzdl0f b]xfn

lj = #@)%! sf]df3-k]rfu'glt/sf]Ps lbg agf/; af6 lx8g] a]h]ndf b]f]h{n^sf uf]j Gb zdf/ ; fydf ePsf k]; sf c? :6f]km] b]f]x]f]of0b]f]x]f]of0 eg]sf lyP, ; /, tkf0{k6gf kl]bf /ftsf] ; f9] bz j f P3f/ alh; s]sf] xg] 5 . tkf0h: t]f w]/ ofqf gu/]sf] d]f65]nf0{k6g]df a]k]Of kl]/lb65g\ Toxf t hdlgnf0{ cf; dfg / cf; dfgnf0{ hdlg agfpg Ps ldg]6 n]l]b]g . To; sf/Of 6]gaf6 c]f]n]P/ kn]b]k]m]d]f c]f]pg] lal]Qs} ; f]e]h j]6^?ddf uP/ a: g]x]f]nf . Toxf v]f]g]c]f]g] ; a) ; lj wf x]65, kof;]h/ x]65g\ s'g] ; d: of x]b]g . laxfg Ps]r]6 h]f]uag]sf] uf8L ; d]f]g]x]f]nf, a; \l

x]g klg h]f]uag]sf] uf8L laxfg ^ ah]dfq c]f]pg]f]nf lyof] / d]/ lgl]d]Q kn]b]k]m]d]f 8]Nb} j f s'g] a]r]df p^b} /ft latfpg]af]x]s c? s'g] pkfo lyPg . To; a]nf s'g] 7un] c]f]P/ s'g] axfg]df 7lg klg ; Qm] x]f] s]xl y]xf lyPg .

d]h] k6gfaf6 ; f]e]h]j /f6gu/sf] a; klg kf065 e]g] s'/f lgs]f]Nbf t ; fy]x? c]f]Q]P/ s'/Psf lyP .f]ts] j Qm c]h]fg zx/]df kn]b]k]m]d]f] lgsn uP t]f c]k]sf] s]xf]k]x]r]f]s/ g^af s/b]u] k]f g]x]f . v]b]f]s]lnP xdf/ s]x] d]f]g]P c]f] ; lw] j]6^?dd] a]7hf0P .u k]/ c]f]v]f] k]m]nfP/ Pp6fn] eg]sf] lyof] / c? rf/k]f]r h]g]f]n] s]f]7] u]G]h]fod]f x'g] u/L .xf]f^--u] eg]sf lyP . c]sf]n] yk]sf] lyof] .af; ldn]ul el t]f]k/ af; :6f]k s]x]f] l]stgl b' x] c]k]sf] Sof k]f] u] c]sf]n] yk]sf] lyof] .l/S; f]j f]n]f]sf] ha k]f] r]n]uf g c]k] go] x]f] t]f] j]f] c]Gw]/d] c]k]sf] s]xf]k]x]r]f] b]uf c]f] SofSof s]/uf, x]f]u]

/]ndf r9kl5 dgdf Pp6} s'/f 3ld/Xof] k6gf eg]kl5 .rf]/ c]f] n'6]/f]sf] zx/]l t/ dg d]f]g/x]sf] lyPg . olb o: t]f] dfq x]G]Yof] eg] s'g] zx/ zx/ e0/xg s; /L ; SYof] x]f]nf . x]f]nf d]f]65] ePsf 7f]p]df 7u klg x]f]nf]g]s]geg] 7u klg d]f]65] g] t x]65 u] /]ndf k6gf]t/sf] s]xl of]q] ; u] ukm eof] . pg]x]f]af6 klg /ftl b0f-tlg ah]; Dd] h]f]uag]sf] a; kf0g]

s'/f yxf eofj . d/fj dg j j6^a?ddf /ft latfpg'e6bf Toj ; dodf af6fj sf6f/ laxfg hfjuagl klkgkP bz aHbf gaHbf 3/ klg xtf/fj ul//xjsfj lyofj . ; fob Pp6f lj b'fx klg lyofj ; fylx?n] b'vf0lbPsfj 8/- cem a9Lrflxf c'gkTof/sf lj 4 .

; doqmdf k6gf hS; gdf uf8L n'flgf; fy kn'6kmd'bf lgl: sgj qmdf u'6sf d'v'bf sNnl, l/S; fj fn, 6'bfS; lj fnx?sfj el8 lyofj . Pp6f l/S; fj fnf; lu ; f'f' hfjuaglsfj a; ; lhn} kf0g/ / p; n] k6w|d'g'6df :6kdf k'f'ofpg ; Sg] atfPk15 d p; sf kl5 nufj .

kftn'f'bf/sfj l/S; fj fn ha :6; gaf6 afx/ lgl:sofj clg t ; fRr} dnf0{ To; n] h'xf klg nfg; Sg] ; Defj gf afw eofj . cem p; n] .d} cfksfj ; f'6sfj6; j] n'h'f'uf ; fa, t'f] cf/ hNbl x'f'ul' eg/ s'g c'f'of/fj uNnl't/ xNgj lalQs} dnf0{ .s'xf n'h'f's/ g^'af s/b'j'ul' egj egf0n] 3gn] e'f' x'f'g y'f'n'x'f'Nof] clg t d'h] k5f18af6 p; sfj s7fnfj ; dft/ ofj a; :6k hfgj 7ls af6fj g} x'f] t eg/ s8lsPf . p; n] c't'f'ln'p/ eses'f'p'b} .x'f' x'h/, x'f' =e'6bf d/fj z^'af emg\ a9'afj / d crfgs lx6blaf6 c^'af'hd'f k'8'ls'Pf .x'f' :ofn cf0 gp o"cl:kl's^ 6'af' d'h] s7fnf'bf ; dft/ em'af'ne'f' n' g} k'f'/kl5 pm emg\ c'f'l'Qofj . .x'f' ; fa x'f' d} ; r sxtf x'f' . h/f k'f'f' l'66, o] 5f'8'bl'p . l' d'h] x'f' x6f'Pf . p; n] emg\ l56f] s'bf'ofj / k'f'f' l'66} l'p'f' f'h: t} em's'em's p'f'of'n] r'f's'df l'g's'f'Nofj . Toj 7h} ; 8s lyofj . k; nx? v'h} lyP . d'f'5}sfj el8 c'k'l'f'f's't sd t/ /f'd} rxn'kxn lyofj . p; n] Pp6f 6'ken Ph'6'sfj clkm; df /f's/ clns l/; f'p/ e'6ofj .pt/ h'f'0P ; fa . d} g'x'f' n'h'f'p'uf cfksfj . o] n'h'f'p'uf ca . cfk g'j d'e'f' n] r'f'f/ p'r's'sf xl ag'f'f'of u'0To; kl5 p; n] clkm; sfj tl; -k'f'f'l; n'fl'g] o'j s'nf'0{ d hfjuaglsfj a; df hfgj, p; n] l'n'p/ hfg n'f'uf'sfj, d'h] z^'af' u/|s'fj / p; n'f'0{ b'f'w n'f'uf'sfj at'f'ofj / y'k'ofj .; fa, xd u/la h'z/ x'f] n]sg s'd'f'0sl /f'6l v'f't] x'f] n'6sl g'x'f' . l' pm l'x'8'g n'f'lofj . dnf0{ l'n'f'g kl'g eofj t/ cem' kl'g p; n] :j f'u k'f'/s'fj x'f'0g / To; clkm; ; lu p; sfj g'j f'u't's of'q'nf'0{ n'6'g] l'd'n'leut 5'g e'6g] s] l'g'w'f' e'6g] kl'g n'f'lu g} /X'ofj . To; o'j s'n] kl'g e'6ofj .o] 7ls s'x't'f' x} ; fa, o] cfksfj af; :6'f'k k'x'f'f' b'j'uf, cfk r'f'x'f' t'f] x'd el k'x'f'f'f'j'ul' t/ d'h] c^'af'hd'f eg'f .x'f' 8' cf0 gp B'f6 o"apy c'f'66 0g n'lu < x'f' 8' cf0 gp o' cf/ c l'hg'0g 6'ken Ph'6 < x'f' 8' cf0 gp B'f6 o"8'f'6 /f'a

:6'f'h; { 6'f'p8 af0 of/ Ph'6\ \k x'f'p 8' =fj .

d/fj u'6el/ dgl:y'lt / w'f/f'k'j'f'x c^'af'ul'h'l ; 'g/ x'f'j'nf pm kl'g x's's'f'a's's'f' eofj . ot'f l/S; f'j f'n'f'n] k'f'08'ndf v's'f /f'v/ e'6ofj a'b]v'p ; fa, abdf; n'f'lu el x'f'f't] x'f] n]sg x'd g'x'f'x} . h; j] el x'f] c'f'k's'f l'bd'f'u l'km/ u'of n'ut'f x} . d'g] s'of l's'of h'f] c'f'k' p; f 0n'h'f'd n'ut'f] x'f' d'f

dnf0{ kl'g c'f'k'f'h] To; f] e'6g' g'x'g] e'6g] y'xf ge'p's'f] x'f'0g t/ k'f'of'p'g] p'k'f'o kl'g e'0/x'f'f] l'yp'g . d'h] c'l'ns g/d :j /df eg'f a'e'0{ d'f 0N'h'f'd g'x'f' n'ut'f'f . n]sg t'd 7ls s'x't] x'f] p; f ; f'f'g's'f c'f'w'f/ el t'f] g'x'f'x} d'f] k'f; d'f t/ p'm d'f] s'/f ; '6g al; /x'g . g d'h] .c'k'g'f k; f n'j't] h'f'c'f'l] eg's'f] g} d't'na u'f'ofj .

dnf0{k'z'r'f'0'f'k x'g y'f'n]s'f] lyofj / ; lu} 8/ kl'g a'9'g y'f'n]s'f] lyofj . s; j's'f] r'l/q'df c'f'f'nf p'7'f'p'g] d; lu s'g} c'f'w'f/ l'yp'g . To; c'l'km; sfj o'j s kl'g dnf0{ t'ol'Qs} 5'f'8/ s't} s'l'b; s'j's'f] lyofj t/ x'f't'df Pp6f em'f'nf e'f'6'8'f'p/ c'6'od'g: s ple'p's'f] d t'ol't'af'nf em; ^'u e'p'f' ha c'l'3's'f] o'j s'n] dnf0{ b'j'v'p'b} e'6ofj .oxl x'f'j f] ; fa h'f] af; d'f hfjuagl h'f'g r'f'x't] x'f' du/ l's; l k/ l'j z'j'f; g'x'f' s//x} x'f' . l' p; n] ; De'f'f't b'j'v'g] b'0{ h'g'f k'f'p'9'nf'0{ l'n'p/ c'f'p's'f] lyofj . P's'h'g'f w'f't'l s't'f'f' d'8'nf] 6'f'p's'f'f'd g'j't'f'h: t'f lyP . c's'f' af'x'f'n s'f'f/ ; k'f'f'l ; 6'bf l'r'l'6's's k'/s'f s'g} x'f'f's'd j'f k'f'f'w'f'k's'h: t'f lyP .

u'6'f'v'f'n] s'j'6f g'b'v't'f dnf0{ l'g's} ; f'w'f'} eofj .

kl'x'n] g'j't'f'h'l g} a'f'h] .c'f'k's'f] a; \h'f'juag'l's h'f'g'f x} oxl g d' l' p'g'n] x'f't'n] p's'f'f't/ ; ^'s'j't u/ ; fob hfjuagl x'f'j'nf . .0; d'f ; d:of xl Sof x} ha af; t'lg a'h'j't s l'd'n'tl x} < f' d'h] c^'af'ul'h'l g5'f'8l eg'f .k'f'f'And 0h x'f'p cf0 u'6 b'j'p/ P'68 b l/S; D'of'g c/ P'gl j'f'g P: s'f'f'6^' dl 0h 0'f'688 6]s^ dl 6' b af; :6k P'68 g6 P'N: X'j'f/ . l' b'j' } h'g'f d'; 'd'; 'd': s'f'p / g'j't'f'n] e'6ofj .du/ c'f'k's'f] p; of c'f'f' l's; l l/S; f'j f'n]k/ z^'af' xl Sof s/g'f k'9'f'f' x} < p; s] l'n'p s'f'x'l :6'6 l/h'g t'f] x'f'g'f xl r'f'l'x'p, x} g d' ca dnf0{ kl; g'f c'f'p'g] a'j'nf eofj . ; 6'j' f'nf ; H'g'g a'f'h] .X'j' f0 g6 n'6; ; l6 8'f'p'g P'68 6'f'f's s'd'k'f'f'6'Anl c'f'e/ c s'f'k c'k'm 6'l < l'ul/z, c'f': s km/ 6'l, l' p'g'n] o'j s'f't/ k'm's'f/ g'f'd p'r'f'f'of u/ / c'l'km; l'eg'f't/ ; ^'s'j't u/ . .x'f'f; c'f'f' h'Nbl ; j] =s'f] k'f'f'g n'uf'c'f'l] g'j't'f'h'l'n] s; j's'f] g'f'd'f'r'f'f'of u/ / y'k] .c'f'f' c'r5'j' f'nf ; l6 l/he{ s/j'f b'f] c'f'f' 0'6'x'f' t'/t

xxlrf bfj .ll

xfdl leq k; / ; fkmfdf a:off . dnf0{ cf^gf arkgf Joj xf/df leqleq nfh klg nflu/xjsf lyof, 8/ klg t/ z^sf k/ p6d'hg klg ePsf lyPg . dgdf lj le6g hf; ; L / ; fdfhs lx6bl pk6of; df k9jsf cgjs 7ul / abdf; Lsf 36gf 58ls/xjsf lyP . a:gf; fy gtf'g'df ; Hhgn] s'/f hf8] . xff tfj d} sx/xf yf cksf] 0tgl Hofbf ; fjs s;] x0{< cfk tfj 0; Phf; Lsf] el lj Zjf; gxlfs//x] y] <f pgn] lul/zlt/ ; ^st] u/ . dh] ; 'g]sf s'/f ; fylx?sf] lxbfot, /fts] cki/lrt jftfj /Of ; a] yf]ssf sf/Of dnf0{ hf; lu klg z^s}dfq} nfu]sf] atfPf . d lx6bl'df eml/xjsf] ly0g .

Irof cf0; s]sf] lyof] . af/ ah], cfwl366fk15 a; 5'6g] yxf e0; s]sf] lyof] / ; l6 klg a's e; s]sf] lyof] . ; 6j fnf ; Hhg ; fRr] Pp6f sn]hd'f k9fp]y] / csf] ; Hhg hg; lj df lyP cyft'gltf g] lyP, s'g : t/sf e6grlxf lgw] ePg . d/f] klg n]vs / c^u]hsf] sn]h lz]fs e6g] kl/ro e0; s]sf] lyof] . k]wofkshln] lgisifh: t} egl .ckmsf]; {o"cf66 cn /fj^ 6' ; :k]S6 Pe/lj fg sd cqm; a6 6y Oh cn cf66 l/nfPan 6" . Og Pe] . 6fjs bp/ d] la c ^o"8dfdfH8 j fgh . 06 l8k]8h\cfjg ; lej^ ofS6h .ll

.OUHofSnL, hf6NDofg, a6 k/xfk; cf0 j fh c al6 df/ j l/8 bg g]; /L .ll dh] xn'sf d': sfj / xn'sf nHhfafw; lxt ykf .cf0 l; l6; o/ nl ck]nfhf0h Okm cf0 x6{of/ lkm^a; \bf] 06of8e6]6nl] g]t'fhl klg c^u]h'df cfP .06 8h66 Dof6/ . o' j / Og lau : 6k cfn; f] .ll dh] d]sf b]v/ ykf .la; f08h, ofh ; 8 Bf6 Pe] . Snfp8 xfj e/ e/L 8fs{ Xofh c l; Ne/nf0lg^a, cf0 6]s 06 ofh df0 ns 6' Xofe ; r k]; ; cs]hg ckm s6km/^a lj b ; r j f0hdg nf0s o"lkkn, P68 ug ; d u8 g]fn8h cnf^a lj y dr l/kj; d66, cf0 Pd l/oNnl 068]A68 6' of/ sf]86fn6L, P68 Yof8 af0 xf6{ .ll

Irofsf] r': sl; lu pgn] g]k'ndf lz]fss] lgs} lj sf; ePsf] t/ ef/t-g]kn b'j} b]z lz]ff / ; du] dfgj lj sf; sf bli6n] ce]n c^u]hn] agf0lbPsf] Invd} 3l; /x]sf] / cf^g} Inv agfpg g; s]sf] lgisif{ lgsfNg EofP / dh] ; xdl't hgfpj .

g]t'fhl] lx6bl'df egl, .xdsf] el v'; L x0{ o] hfgs/ ls xd

k6gfj fn]sf] afx/j fn] nflu Sof ; demt] xff . cfy-ll csf{ ; Hhgn] yk] .cf/ g]kfns] nflu 0tgl ; 6b/ 0^u]n; af]nt] x]cfy/ yf]8l xl x]f, cfk;] x0 d'nfsft ofbuf/ /x]ul .ll dnf0{ To; kl5Nnf] egf0df lgs} Jo^bo l5k]h: tf] nflu] t/ d/f] lx8g] a]hf e0; s]sf] lyof] . To;]n] z]lqmf; lxt xft ldnfP/ d labf ePf .

lul/zn] af0sdf nu/ af/ aHge6bf kfr ldg]6 klxn] g} a; df r9f0bP . a; el/ g]kfnl af]nl ; 'g]kl5 dnf0{06x/L kul]h: t} dx; ; eof / d/f] ; f/f tgj sf] ^oh uof] .

; e]lu cl3sf] l/S; fj fnf klg 6Kn'Ss cf0kl'of] b'0hgf ofql lnP/ . dnf0{ b]v/ lsrR xff:of] .tf] cfk el kxlr uP < cR5f, cksf ofqf z'e x] ll dh] ; a]e6bf a9l c]fg]brlxf xft n]dsfP/ p; sf] vNtldf Pp6f bzsf] g]f6 xfn]bg EofPsf]df dx; ; u/f .

cfh klg slxn]sf]x]fk]; ^u kb]f{ To] 5f]6f] t/ xpo: kzl{ 36gfsf] ; Demgf ge0{ 5f]8b]g / To]t]n]; Demgdf emsSs cf0xfN5 M

; Tj fg?kf ; j{ o >4f ejlt ef/t .

>4fdof~o+k; iff] of] oR54fm ; Pj ; M..!&.#

YY

s] tkf0]nf0{ yxf 5 <

xfdl @)&^ / @)&& sf] j if{ k':tsdf h16; s]sf 5ff .

k]To]s j]zfvb]v r]q; Dd lg:s]sf k':tsx?sf] xfdl l6kk0fl; lxt kl/ro k]sfzg ub5ff .

To; sf] nflu xfdlnf0{ k':ts pknAw u/fpg'xf]; \.

; flxTo ; j-4g s]6b]

rfah, sf7df8ff (&&-)!-\$\$(&#%!)÷(*\$!!\$\$%!)

; D`gdf tl lbg

ofbj e\$/f0{

; D`gdf cf0/xg|lat|sf lbgst sltko 36gn|klg dgdf ; Gtli6 / cfbG6 xbf| /x|5 . @)^% ; fnsf| k'; dlxgfsf| ; 'z|t/s} s'g| lbg lyof|, d|f|af0n k|f|gdf 3G6L aHof| . rfj|lxnaf6 j ; Gts'df/ zDdf{ g|kfnHo\$|f| k|f|g /x|5 . j ; Gts'df/ zDdf{ g|kfn eG| lal0s} c|f|v| cl3|nt/ Ps hgf efiff; flxTosf dlglf|sf| c|f|s|tlj Da pleG5 .

; flxTol; hGf, cgj fb, ; Dkfbg, zAbsf|z lgdf|fnufotsf lj wdf cToGt} ; lqmo / p|rhf|zln JolQm|j sf ?kdf j ; Gts'df/ zDdf{ g|kfn|sf| Voflt 5 . g|kfnl ; flxTosf syf, gf6s, slj tfsf|o, lgaGw, pkGof; , afn; flxTonufotsf lj wdf tlg bhGclws s|t k|sf|zt 5g\eg| pxf|sf ; Dkfbg / cgj fbsf u/L b0{bhGclws s|t k|sf|zt 5g\ nueu ; ft bhG lj leG k':sf/ / ; Ddfgaf6 ; Ddf|gt, cleg|Gbt x'gePsf j ; Gts'df/ zDdf{ g|kfn|sf Ps ; oegbf a9L kf08|nlkx? k|sfzgsf| k|tl|f|df 5g\ g|kfnl zAb; fu/ h: t| cToGt} r|l|t zAbsf|z pxf|af6} tof/ ePsf|xf| . @)%& ; fndf .b|f|oTj ...s}c|f|f|hgdf tTsf|nlG k|w|f|gd|G|l|l|/h|f|k|; fb sf|p|f|nf|f|f n|f|sf|k|f| ePsf| l|f|f d clxn| klg `N`nl ; lD`/x|sf| 5' . To; ot| pxf|; l| cToGt} glhs /x|/ kl5Nnf `08} b0{ bzs Jotlt eP5g\ b|f|oTj j f^do k|t|7|f|gsf ; #lfs x'gXGyof| pxf| . cToGt} k|l|t|f|f|, h|f|zh|f|u|n| el/k0f| af|n|xgkg| : j efj , k|/Of|f|b|f| j rg / Joj xf/sf wgl, dgdf nfuf|sf| ^of\$} af|N|g| af|g|, :g|x|zln, s|x|l g s|x|l gof|f|/xgkg| ; fwg|zln JolQm|j sf ?kdf d j ; Gts'df/ zDdf{g|kfn|nf0{ ; D`G5' . cf`gf s'/f lgw\$S / p|f|f| cfj fhdf eG| z|nl lyof| pxf|sf| . Ps hgf s'zn c|Wofks, k|f|Wofks, k|f|r|f|f| lj Bfno / dx|f|j Bfnosf ; +yfks, kf70k': ts n|v|snufot ; dfh; j|Lsf ?kdf klg j ; Gts'df/ zDdf{g|kfn|nf0{lrG|/ cfb/ ug|x? g|kfnl ; dfhdf k|z: t} 5g\ j of|j |t/ k|l|t|f|f| z/L, ; |t| skfn, ; |t} n|f|f| b|f|x|, st} af|x/ lxB|f ; fydf Pp6f n6Xl xGyof| . ; fRr} lgel\$ / c|f|s|f|f| JolQm|j lyof| pxf|sf| .

.; s|; Dd cfh} e|6g k|fP xGyof|, tkf0|nf0{ slt ajnf ldN5 < d kv|/ a: 5' . l| b|p|lgZrol kl/kSj cfj fhsf| k|f|oQ/df g; f|f|rsG} d|f|af0n k|f|gaf6 hj fkm k|msf|Psf| lyPF - .; s|; Dd l56} c|f|p5' ajf l| t'z|Gt} d g|kfn lgj f; rfalxn ku|f . j ; Gts'df/ zDdf{ g|kfn n|v|gd} Jo: t x'gXGyof| . clej fbg u|/ glhs} a; ; f. bh' lj gos'df/ zdf{ g|kfn klg ; l|} x'gXGyof| .

.Pp6f sfd ug|kg| eof| t/ sfd gx|bf; Dd of| s'/f tkf0f; l| dfq l; ldt x|f; \l| cfk|leq p|k|Gg s|f|t|xn|nf0{ /f|s|/ dh s'/f| ; Gg pT; 's ePf. j ; Gts'df/ zDdf{g|kfn|n|y|k|geof| . @)%&-#! ; fndf .ho6tl|l|g|f|p|sf| Pp6f ; flx|Tos k|qsf lg: s|sf| lyof| . bz c| lG: s|k|5 /f|sof| . ca To; nf0{ k|f|/ k|sfzG u|/f . tkf0{S} ; Dkfbst|j df To|f lg: sf|; \Toxl g|f|p|df .l|

Psf|t/ pxf|sf| lj Zj f; / e/sf lglDt v'; L n|f|of| . c|sf|t/ s|x|l lbgcl3 dfq|k|t|f|h| afns|l|of e\$|f0{sf| ; #lfsTj tyf cf`g} ; Dkfbg / k|sfzgd| .zAb|; Gw| k|qsf z|k|G|xl lhNnf k|z|f; g sfof|no, e|/x|j df bt|f|u|/ c|f|Psf| lyPF . 8f-d|f|bgfy k|>tsf| ; Nnf|xdf zAb|; Gwnf0{lj wfut ?kdf k|sfzG ug| nueu to ePsf| lyof| . klxn| c| sf| tof/L xb| lyof| .

lktf|k'q -j ; Gts'df/ zDdf{ g|kfn / lj gos'df/ zdf{ g|kfn_ s} o: t| OR5fnf0{ d|n| ; Ddfg ug|k5{ sd; |sd k|qsf bt|f| Dd eof| eg| k|sfzgsf| sfd h; /L klg cl3 a95 eG| dgdf n|f|of| / x|f; |} : j Ls|t hg|PF . d|/f| ; fdfGo : j Ls|t|n| pxf|f?sf| To; ajnfsf| k|f|H|j n dx|f/ j jho6tl|sf| k|f|o|s :d/ofdf d ; bj ; lD`G5' / To|f l|f|f| dnf0{ l|k|p n|f|lg u5{ .

e|f|nkN6} bh' lj gos'df/ zdf{g|kfn|n|k|qsf bt|f|sf lglDt zAbfy{ k|sfzGaf6 c|v|tof/L kq; lxt cGo cfj Zos sfuhkqx? pknAw u/f|p|geof| . d tl sfuhf|tsf ; fy ; f'gf lj efudf ku|/ k|qsf bt|f|sf nflu lgj |bg lbPF . .ho6tl|l|g|f|p|df k|qsf klxn| g| bt|f| e0; s|sf| /x|5 . t'z|Gt k|f|gaf6} ; Dks{ u|/ .j} ho6tl|l|g|f|p| to ul/of| . k|qsf bt|f| eof|, o; /L .ho6tl|l|n| .j} ho6tl|l|sf ?kdf k'gh|j g k|f|kt u'of| P|txf|; s k|qsf .ho6tl|l| .dfk|f|t j ; Gts'df/ zDdf{g|kfn / zAbfy{ k|sfzG; l| h|f|8g k|f|p|g klg v'; Lsf| s'/f x'g k|f|of| . k|qsf bt|f| ePkl5 ; f|f|eGbf c` a9L

lhDdlj f/lSf] af]w eof] dnfO{.

j}hoGtl]sf] klxnf] cI ; dlIf cI k]sfzg ug[of]hgf ag]cg; f/ s]xl n]vs gdx? to u// ; dlIf n]Vg cg'/f]w ul/of] . g]kfnl ; flxTo / vf; u/L ; flxTos klqsf sf c]j]ifs, c]wof]t lzj /]dlnfO{ .hoGtlL.klqsf sf k]sf]zt cI sf] ; dlIf sf lglDt cg'/f]w ug[pxf]s}lgj f; df ku]d . To; of] j}hoGtl k]sfzg ePk]5 tl k]sf]zt cI lnP/ d g} pxf] sxf k]ofpg hfg ynf] . lzj /]dl]sf] lgj f; c]k]nf ; flxTos klqsf x?sf] 7hf] ; ^]xf]no g}lyof] . g]kfnl ; flxTos klqsf / l]tgdf k]sf]zt n]v/rgfsf] /fd]f] hfgsf/L /Vg] JolQmsf ?kdf lzj /]dlnfO{ w]/n] lrGb5g\ . g]kfnl ; flxTos kqsf]/tfsf] c]wog / cg'; Gwfgdf ; wf]Jo: t Ppbf clj :d/Oflo g]p]f ag]sf] 5 lzj /]dl . lzj /]dl]sf] c]j ; fgkl5 pxf]s] ; flxTos klqsf x?sf] To]f] e]o ; ^ngsf] ; b]kof]u s; /L xG5 x]nf 0 dgdf Ps k]sf]/sf] lh1f; f g]lr/xG5 . ; sf/]f]ds lrGtg ug[:jR5 lj rf/sf wgl t/ ; /ntsf] kof] pxf] ; c]f]dlo ; DaGw agof] . of] ; DaGw j}hoGtl]sf] p]k] lyof] .

j}hoGtl]sf] klxnf] cI df lzj /]dl]af/f ln]vt .hoGtl]sf] kfgx?U zlif]ss]f] n]vaf6 hoGtl]sf ; ft cI / l]tgdf k]sf]zt /rgf / /rgfsf/sf] g]p]f c]j ut xG5 . kl5 ; f]xl n]v]nfO{ j}hoGtl]sf] \$# c]f cI -; +d/Of cI-\$_ df klg x'ax' ; df]z ul/Psf] 5 . pQm cI df j}hoGtl]sf] lgb]z s lj gos'df/ zdf]g]kfn]f/f ln]vt j}hoGtl]sf] Oltxf; U zlif]ss]f] ; +d/Of ; df]j i6 5 h; af6 klg j}hoGtl]sf] d]fy p]ln]vt s]xl Joxf]f c]j ut xG5 g} .

lkp kf7sx?sf lglDt of] ; D'gf slt ;]rs/ x]nf, d eGg ; lQmg t/ c]k]n]k]f]of uff; Psf] x]gn] d]/f lglDt eg] ol k]; E' slxNo] gla; g] eP/ /x]sf 5g\ . To]f o; sf/Ofn] klg ls j ; Gts'df/ zDdf] g]kfn]sf] ; #lfs]j , lj gos'df/ zdf]g]kfn]sf] lgb]zg, cfb/Olo cuh 7fs/ zdf]e08f/Lsf] k]wfg ; Dkfb]s]j / zAb]f]k]sfzgsf] Joj : yf]kg / lj t/Of g} j}hoGtl]sf] k]sfzg g]Gto{ x]f] . To; n] j}hoGtl]sf] &) c]f cI ; Ddsf] lg/Gt/ k]sfzg ; Dej ePsf] 5 . ; Dkfb]ss]f g]ftfn] d]/f lglDt of] c]f]w uf]j sf] lj ifo x]f] . olt]h]f cfb/Olo 7fs/ zdf]e08f/L / bf]h'lj gos'df/ zdf]g]kfn] b]j]sf] sl7g kl/>d, ; dosf] nufgl / lg: j fy{ ; lj fe]j g} j}hoGtl k]sfzgsf] dVo c]w]f/ ag]sf] 5 .

; flxTos klqsf k]sfzg ug[To]t ; xh 5g . c' lg/Gt/ &) cI ; Dd clj lR5Gg k]sfzg 'g\sl7g sfo{ x]f] . n]v/rgfsf] ; xh k]f]kt gx'g, lj 1fkg]sf] ; xh pknAw]f gx'g' h: tf ck7/fx?sf c]tl/Om /rgf ; Dkfb]gsf] sfo{ 'g\sx]f ; lhn]f 5 / < j}hoGtl]sf] ; Dkfb]g / k]sfzgd]f c]f]/f]q ; dl]k]t 7fs/ zdf]e08f/L Pj d\lj gos'df/ zdf] g]kfn]sf] of]ub]g / ; dk]Ofn] yk cI x?sf /rgf clud ; ^ng x]bf ; fl]s cI x? lgoldt ?kdf k]sfzg x'g ; Dej ePsf] oyfy{ x]f] . ha ha j}hoGtl ; D'G5', ta ta c; ld ; Gtl]6 / c]fg]b c]ge't ub]5' . j}hoGtl lg/Gt/ k]sf]zt e0/x]f] ; \kNn]j t / k]ikt e0/x]f] ; \

d j}hoGtl]sf] x]/s cI df g]kfn] j f^]dosf] cys ; fws j ; Gts'df/ zDdf]g]kfn]sf] ; lbr5f k]n]et ePsf] c]ge]j u5{ . k]f]o]s cI ; U} d k]g]l k]g]l]@)^% k'; sf] s]g} lbg g]kfn] lgj f; rf] lxndf pxf]s} 5]p]df a; / pxf]nf]O{ g} ; 'lg/x]sf] c]ge't u5{ . g]kfnl ; flxTos kqsf]/tfsf] Oltxf; df j}hoGtl slt]df]gl ag]f] ; \ . g]kfnl ; flxTosf] clj >f]t ; fws j ; Gts'df/ zDdf]g]kfn]Hok]t ef] kOf] >4f ck]Of ub]5' . z^]vdh, sf7df8f} .

W



sfnwf/f, d / afuahf/

☞ /Gh>L k/fh'nL

sf7df8f dxfgu/kfinsfsf j 8f g+!^ Ifq g+# sf Pp6f 6fnsf gfd xfl .sfnwf/f. sf7df8f cflbjf; L eg/ d gjf/ hftnf0{ e6g 2 rfp5'. Itg)gj f/ hftsf clwkTo ePsf c; g, 06brfs, g/bj Lh: t} ksgfhfn klg Ps xfl. Toxl ksgfhfnleq kb5 of sfnwf/f e6g 6fn . /f0f sfnlg ef/wf/ sfn' kf08}n} To; j hfsf afl; Gbfsf kfglsf cfj Zostf k/f ug{ Toj 7fpdf kfglsf dxfg k}xNoP/ nx/) Itgj 6f 9E}wf/fsf lgdf0f u/sf x'g\ . tl ef/bf/sf j zh cBflk sfnwf/fdf a; faf; ul//x}sf 5g\

tl tlg wf/fdf alrsf wf/fdf 7hf / bfof afbf b0df Tojefbf sxl ; fgf cfsf/sf kfglsf wf/f cxf/fq em//xGyof. pSt 9E}wf/fsf kfgln Toxfsf afl; Gbfnf0{; flemaxfgsf cfj Zostf dfq k/f ug{x}f0g . Tojefbf afxs d/k/sf j jnf / rf8kj df klg cxf/fq kfglsf ; lj wf lb0/x}sf lyof . d/f h6d Toxl sfnwf/f 6fndf ePsf xfl . d/f klyd :gfg klg ; Dej tM Toxl sfnwf/fsf kfgln ePsf xgk5{ . sfd ug[df65] kfgl yfkg ufuf afjs/ sfnwf/f uPsf j jnf xfdl s6fs6l tdfs 3Nrf afjs/ rf}vf kfgl eg{xfdl ; lu} hfGyof. xfdl 3/ / sfnwf/fsf b'l 3/ cflug hlQs} lyof . rf}vf kfgl afjs/ sfd ug[df65; lu} 3/ kmlsf xfdln pglx?nf0{5g xlbGyof. rf}vf kfgl cyft\ euj fg\khf ug[hn, xlj io / j}tsf j}nfdf lkpg kfgl c?n} 5fPsf kpfu ug{j}hft lyof . ; Dej tM Toj To; j}hfsf ; sf/ lyof . cfhefn To: tf klrng x/f0; Sof . sfnwf/faf6 xfdl 3/ hfg alrdf Pp6f afSnf a6dfg lyof . l; :g'sf 3f/L lyof . 3/df kf0vfg gx'gx?sf bl3z^sf lgj f/Of :yn lyof . To; }n} cf^gf cfugh: tf eP klg Toj 7fpdf xfdl PSn}b}Sn} hfg 8/fpbYof/ hfbbg lyof. sfnwf/fsf 6fpsf eg/ klg elgYof 7fpnf0{ . sfnwf/fsf 6fpsf; Dd To; j}nf df6/af6f lyof, t/ xfdl 3/; Dd cyft\ ; fgf b'l rfxf lxBg kYof . sfnwf/fsf 6fpsf af6 lrRof/ af}nPsf

xfdfl 3/; Dd ; lgYof . xfdl 3/ cuf8 s0flj h clwsf/L sfsfsf 3/ lyof . pxfsf 3/df uf0{ kfn}sf lyof . pxfsf cdf hf d/f ; Demgdf lemgf ?kdf hlj Gt x'g'x65 . pxfn} uf0}sf x/rfx ug{xGyof . ; a}sf 3/ df s/; faf/L lyof . sfnl dhf, ; fu, efu6, Hofd/ cflb cf^g} s/; f af/Ldf xGyof . xfdl 3/df crf/ vfg} saf} / sf0/fnsf ?v klg lyof .

xfdfl 3/ cuf8 ch}n afh}sf 3/ lyof . pxfsf af/Ldf klg kmlknh t/sf/L oy}6 xGyof . xfdl 3/ tn wfal 3/ / wfalsf nuf ; 'sfpj xl/of rf} lyof . Toj 7fpnf0{ clxn} klg wfalrf} elg65 . xfdl 3/ k5f8 xl/gfy vgn afh}sf / Tojefbf lg k5f8 j l/i7 ; dnf}rs, k//fi6kj b\ob'gy vgnsf 3/ lyof . pQ/kSl xfdl sfnwf/faf; L s6fs6l v}nl a9L x's}sf 7hf klnsf ?v ePsf rf} lyof . clxn} tl lf0fx? ; Defbf /df0nf nll5 . cfh Toxl ; dodf kmsf cge't x65 . sfnwf/f zAb d/f lkb zAbx?dwo}sf Ps xfl . clxn} klg s; }n} Toj zAb afh}sf ; 'gdf d/f sfg 7f8f x65g\ . cfhefn dnf0{ d/f h6d:ynn} lr6bg t/ klg d obfsbf Toj 7fp 3Dg hf65' / k/fgf ; Demgnf0{ t}hf agfp5 . s; }n} lrgj klg lrgg\cfkml'goff a: tl agf6 / k/fgf a: tl agf6sf t'ngf ub'5' . sxl s'/df kl/j tg cPsfdf v; L nll5, t/ clnf 3/ , j ftj /Oflo kpf0f, zx/df 6l/16x?sf 30rf, dxul cflb b}vb bMv nll5 . d/f h6d3/ !%:#)% g+cfh Toxf 5g . To; sf 7fpdf ax'tn} x6}n / nh lgdf0f ePsf 5 t/ h}f; \sfnwf/f 7fpf eg cd/ 5 . kfgl lbgj sfnwf/fsf cl:tj ; ^s6df 5 . sxl j ifk15 tlj 6f ; ^\ofdf /x}sf sfnwf/fdfly ax'tn} ej g lgdf0f x'g}5g\ t/ Toj 7fpf rfxf .sfnwf/f}sf gdn} lr/~hlj L x'g}5 e6g lj Zj f; d/f 5 .

sfnwf/fkl5sf d; lu 3lgi7 ; Da6w ePsf 7fpf afuahf/ xfl . of zAbn} d/f hlj gj Q; lu ulx/f ; Da6w /fv}sf 5 . d zfb rf}w=kGw j ifh}tsl lyPf xfnf . Toj ; dob}v lqe'j g lj Zj lj Bfnosf lzlf0f; j}f lgj Q gxGh}n; Dd afuahf/ d ; lu; lu} tl6sPsf 5 . To; j}nf d/L k}k' hf k6gf lj Zj lj Bfnoaf6 c^vhl ; flxTodf PdP pRr lzlf xfl; n u/sl gf/L ly0g\ h'g j}nf e/v/ e/v/ dfq gf/L lzlf}sf r}tgf}sf nx/ k}k}6t ePsf j}nf lyof . pglx?sf ; fyl ; dx nlnf s; L, k}ef a: g}t cflb eP/ laxfg ; ~rfng x'g} gf/L k}9 :shsf ; yfkgf u/ . 3/df xfdl shg lbblaxgl rf/hgf lyof . ; fy} 6fn l5d}sf klg

s|xlnf0(kikh) Toj : shdf egf(ul/lbgeof . pxfsfj nflu xh/afafn) : sh 6f9f ePsfjn n)8h ; f0sn lslglbg'eofj . ; 'u/sfj klxnj lbg pxfjn r9g'ePsfj ; f0sn ; dfP/ s ;)nf0(k'of0lbofj t/ kmSgjj jnf pxfjn cfkn) Toj ; f0sn gt r9g cf6 uge'ofj , gt 8f'ofP/ 3/ nfgj . : sh lyofj xfn /xjsfj kb'dsGof : sh l8Nnlahf/ . dhj) cf6 u/ - .d 8f'ofP/ 3/ k'ofp15l egf . . ; S5) ; l'eg'eofj . dhj) 9'Ss ; u ; S5' egf . d afNofnbjv g) cln ; fx ; L lyPf h)h : tj s'/fdf klg . ; S5' , u5l' egg vfnsl s'bl lyPf . kikh) lj : tf/) 8f'ofP/ nu\eg'kl5 d ; fylx? ; u af6j nfu . ; aegbf klxn) t dnf0(l8Nnlahf/sfj cf/fnfdj g) xDd) k'ofj . deGbf klxn) ; f0sn u'8gjh : tj eofj . Toxl klg wp(ub) lgoGqt xlb) cf/fn/ lj ho kfktsfj cgej u/ kl ; gf k'5b) lyPf . afuahf/df s'bfx?n) .zlst 5 / cf6 5 egj r9/ kfj nlgk'5(. xfdlnf0(km ; l) Wj ff ; b)vfP/ x'65l'egj Jo^aub) ub) lyP . dt gtd : ts eP/ 8f'ofpb) aNnaNn 3/ ku . ; a)h) .cf'xj l8Nnlahf/bjv t)h) 8f'ofP/ NofPsfj d' egbf d/f) gfs l3/f)h)hfj eofj .

P ; Pn= L kf ; ePKl5 afuahf/ ; u rf/ j if(ulx/f) ; DaGw /Xof) . d klyd j if(cf0P= sfj klxnj lbg snjh uPsfj 6's'rfv)jnf ; u) /xjsfj 3/df xj) . Toxl g) kb'dsGof snjh lyofj . To ; kl5 clxn)sfj z^as/bj SofDk ; ePsfj 7fp'df ; 'ofj , t/ uGtJostfj af6j t afuahf/ g) lyofj . bfof'afoff krfSkntS k'/fgf l8hf0gsf 3/x/ lyP . af6jdf Psw 6'kkms rNbYofj . k'6ldf 3fd t'kg) / zlt n t'kgx? a:by) . lbg)kR5) ; d'x cfphfp ugfjn) : yfglox?n) xfdlx?nf0(lrlg ; s)sf lyP . To ; df d klg k'f'fo(cE'/afaf hfzlsfj tTj fj wfgdf zflGtsfj k'tls kx)nf) /Esfj v2/sfj wftl nufP/ xfdl snjh hfg yfNofj . klxnj lbg sfnwf/fb)jv afuahf/ ; Ddsfj b/L v2/sfj ; f/L -wftl_ nufP/ lxBbf gnlv'Sdf afSnfj v2/ /u)8P/ 3fp g) aGof t/ kl5kl5 afgl k'ofj . kb'dsGof sn)haf6 alP kf ; u/kl5 lqej g lj Zj lj Bfnoaf6 g'kfnl efiif / ; flxTofd PdP= u/kl5 dnf0(afuahf/n) : j fut u'ofj cyft'vd cfkm'k9)sfj sn)hdf g) k'f'Wofks eP/ k'f'Wofkg k'zdf ; nlg eP . k'f'Wofkg k'zf ; 'u/sfj s'xl ; dokZrft\afuahf/ slxn) 6fo/ afn)sfj w'fdf /E'lg yfNofj . slxn) 0'6f xTof0g yfNofj . xfdl hfgjcfpg) qmddf lhg'bfj fb / d'bfj fbsf gf/f 3lGsg yfn) . SofDk ; k'f'Wofkg u/fpgj egj/ 3/af6 lxB)sf xfdl slxn)

afuahf/sfj rf)sdj , slxn) sn)hsfj 9f)sfdf k'tnf hnfPsfj bZ'o b)vg klubYofj . af6j lxBb) ubf(xfdlnf0(k'f'Wofks egj/ lrlg ; s)sf : yfgloaf ; L k ; j)h'x? . clxn) SofDk ; ghfg ; Nd ; , Totf x'nxfn e0/xjsfj 5l' egb) xfdlnf0(; t)s tNofp) . Psl5g cufl8 zflGt j ftj /Of kne/d) u'xo'4df kl/Of t x'G'Yofj . 6f)naf ; L xfdlnf0(b)jv/ ; 6/ v)h)j . leq cfpG' ; l'egj/ z/Of lbGy) . dhj) r)ft ; j if(kBSGof Sofdk ; df k'f'Wofkg u/f . xhf/f) 5f'qfx?nf0(lj Bfbfg u/f . lj Zj sfj h'g ; 's) : yfgdf ku) klg s'g) g s'g) 5f'qf e)665g\ cfkm'l'rg ; lsb)g . Snf ; leq k : bf ; of) 5f'qfx? k'f7 ; Gg cft/ ePsf x'Gy) . Itgn) xfdlnf0(l'rgby) , t/ xfdlnf0(tl ; a) l'rg s)7g x'G'Yofj . Itg) cfkm'h) k9fPsf gfglx?n) Dof8d xh'/n) dnf0(SofDk ; df kmfngj t'xdf k9fpg'ePsfj lyofj egj/ cf^gfj kl/ro lbb) cfp'bf dg xif) ubub x'bf) /x)5 . nfv) s/f)8f)sfj sdf0'egbf Toj sdf0 cd'No n)lbf) /x)5 . sfnwf/fb)jv afuahf/sfj af6j lxB) / cfh d h) agf To ; df d uf)j ub'5' . oxl af6j lxB) / dhj) cf^gfj kl/ro agfpg ; km eP . sfnwf/f / afuahf/lt/ clxn) 3Db) ku)sfj j)nf Toxfsf s0fs0fn) d/f) kbrfk lrg) : j fut clej fbg u/sfj)h : tj nlu5 . cfh d h) 5' Toj d/f sfnwf/fb)jv afuahf/ ; Ddsfj utJon) agfPsfj xj) o ; df uf)j ub'5' .

Y

zAbfy(k)sfzgsfj j)ja ; f06df
j hoḡt)sf ; a) c^as , xfdf ; a) ultlj lw,
zAbsf)zx?sfj ; ^6j) / sfogm)dsf t : jL/ , lkmlnd
tkf0)sf nflu pkn)Awk0f
x'g ; S5g
web : www.shabdarthaprakashan.com/
www.nepalipublisher.com

k9gxfj ; \ 0
j hoḡt)sfj ; fydf
/rgf , clej0lOm , bflotj , zAb ; of)hg , ; h)jv ,
gj k'f'fkg , lxdfnl u'/f' , zAb^as/ .

:j fdl cftdfgGb lu/L dxf/fhsfj ; Demgf

↪ nldl df:sj

sf:sl lhNnfsfj j juf; df hldPsf afns cfh lj elift x'ge0{ ; a)tkm kVof t ePsf xg\ ofj gkfn / gkfnls} nflu cetk'j { ufyj sfj lj ifo xfl . :j fdl cftdfgGb lu/Ln] j jf6tdf cfrfo{ug'sf ; fy} t'ngfTds bZgzf: qdf PdP=ef/taf6 ug'lePsfj 5 . ef/tsfj dDa0df kGw| al; j if{ cfWofTds lfqdf ; j j f u/L a:bfb}v g} pQm lfqdf k|; å ePsfjn] pxf Toxlaf6 dxfd08nZj / cg6t >l !)) * lj elift x'gePsfj lyofj . ef/tdf pxfsfj lj zfn : yfg / dfq ; Ddfgdf pRr: yfgdf lyofj . pxfjn] rfx'sfj eP pQ} a:g ; Sgx'Yofj t/ gkfn h'edeldsfj ; j j f g} cf^gfj k/d st{lo 7fg/ oxff cfPsfjdf xfdln] ; dt ufyj dfGgkb5 .

xfn pxf tgxf lhNnfsfj blifof k'j { efu sfnl u08sl / lqzhl gblsfj ; ^ad: yn, k'rlg k'/fof?df pNn]vt, bj txf?sfj tkfele, k'bfu xl/x/sfj lfqdf l; 4ofjul unZj /afafaf6 : yflkt -@)# ; fn k'fif @& ut] j j b j j b^a dWolds lj Bfnosfj gdfaf6 u'z s'nlo lz lff k4lt cg; f/ ; +s[t-kf7zfnfsfj lk7fwlzsfsfj ?kdf sfo/t /x'gePsfj 5 . :j fdl cftdfgGb lu/Ln] lj qmd ; j t\@)# ; fn r'q dlxgf !) ut] cflbu'z >lz^a\$//frfo{ ho6tIsf lbg kl7fwlzsfsfj kbdf cf; guxOf ug'lePsfj lyofj .

kl7fwlz kbdf lj /fhdfg ePkI5 ; j k'lyd cf>dnf0{Joj l: yt agf0{ cf>ddf cfl>t lj Bfyl{ tyf u'z nfo{kfng k'fifof ug| / c6o clt cfj Zos k'j f'w/ ; dt nfo{ : yfol agfpgj ; ^sNk ug'leofj . unZj / afafsfsfj cftDls OR5f lyofj- : yfol c6g e08f/ / cf>ddf /x'sf j j f, j j f, u'z, lj Bfyl{ cflbn] efs} a:g gk/fj ; \ cftdfgGb : j fdl ; w} cf>ddf cfpj cltly ; fw, ; Gt, ofjul, dxftdf hfj sfxl cfP klg c6g u'xOf gu/L k7fpgknf{ eGj l'rdtdf /xgx'lyfj . afaf ofj klj q tyf k'0osfo{sf nflu ; bj k'pTgzln /xgx'65 . :j fdl cftdfgGb dxf/fhn] lj leGg : yfg, bZ, lj bZ uP/ cfWofTds klj rg klg lbgx'65 / Toxf : j OR5fn] lbPsfj bfg, e6l,

; ^u|xt ug'x'65 / cf>dsfj c6g e08f/df ; ^u|x u/fpg'x'65 .

unZj / afaf lj =@)# ; fn h'j7 dlxgdf ajDnlg ePkI5 To; l/Qm : yfgdf kl7fwlzsfsfj clgZrttf /lx/Xofj . afafsfsfj ; dodf cf>dsfj h'g cj : yf lyofj To; jnf0{ ; r'fz ; ~rfng ul//x'kl5sf kl7fwlz?n] o; alr cf>d tyf lj Bfnosfj cj : yfn] Tolt ult lng g; s'jsfj b}v65 . cf>dn] cg'sfj ptf/ r9fj Joxf|b] hfg'kg| cj : yf b}vofj .

cftdfgGb : j fdl kl7fwlz x'ge6bf klxn] cf>dsfj efs}ts, cfWofTds, z]lfs, ; fdlhs lfq ; fdf6o ?kdf ; ~rfng e0/x'sfj efg x'Yofj . o: t] cj : yfdf : j fdlhlsfj s'zn g'lt]j df klxn'le6bf ; a) lfqdf lj sf; lg/Gt/ ?kdf rln/x'sfj 5 . pxfsfj sfo'f oufg's'h lj sf; lgdf0'sfo{x? ; 'z e0{ ; Dk6g e0; s'jsf 5g\ : j fdl cftdfgGb lu/Ln] cf^gfj neuu kRrL; j if{sfj sfo{sfn @)# b}v @)&& ; Dd x'bf{ cf>d tyf lj Bfnosfj efs}ts, cfWofTds wld\$, z]lfs / ; fdlhs lfqdf : j fdlhln] ug'lePsfj sfo{oxff k|: t't x'g'kg| b}v65 ta dfq ; xl dNof^a\$g ug{ ; lhnfj x'65 .

cf>dsfj efs}ts ; DklQ

bj w'6 w'fdfsfsfj l; /fglsfj 3gf h^an k'fB/ unZj / afafn] s'6l lgdf0f u/L k'firhgf ajXdOf j 6'snf0{ h'Ddf u/L lx6b' ; +s[t cfw/lznf ; +s[t j f^a'lo x'leGj dd'nf0{ 5d'f^u kf/L u'z s'n lz lff k4lt sfj d'Wodaf6 ; +s[t lz lff lbg j j b j b^a cf>ddf cfj ; lo lj Bfno ; ~rfng ug'lePsfj lyofj . o; 5f'6f] cj lwdf lj Bfno tyf unZj / afafsfsfj rrf{ kl/rrf{ rf/}t/ k'sfz eif k'fjnofj .

@)!* ; fnsfj s'/f xfl, t'Isfnlg /fhf dx'6b] /fhfn] bj 3f6sfj kf/laf6 bZg e6 ug{cfP . Toxl cj ; /df afaf cf^gfj s'6l afix/ cfP/ bZg lbPs} aj'nfdf /fhf dx'6b]n] .tkf0'nf0{ d'n] s] d2t u?F^l ; f'wgl ubf{ afafn] hj f'kmf k'fir hgf lj Bfyl{ / Pshgf u'z k'fln/fv'sfj 5' . lj Bfyl{x? k95g\ s'xl hluf k'fkt ePdf c6g pTkfbg u/L Toxl vfB'Gaf6 e/Of- k'fifof x'Yofj lS < e6bf To; aj'nf h^an k'fB sfj !(* /f'kg| hluf lbg x's'd eofj .

To: t} Ps hgf bftf ufj] g'fdfs af'6] -dfen_ n] klg !)) /f'kg| afafsfsfj wld\$ cfWofTds sfo{sf nflu @)# ; fn j zfv ! ut] unZj /

afafsfl gfdff kf; ul/lbPsf lyP . oxl !(* /fkgf tyf !)) /fkgf hluf
cf>dsfl gfdff eflts ; DklQ cfh klg h: tft: t} 5 .

cf>ddf c6g flqsf Joj :yf

: yfol ?kn] c6g flqsf e08f/Of u/L cf>d : j fndag xg ; sfl; \
e6g] u/Zj / afafsfl ; kgfnf0{ ; fsf/ ug{ sfd : j fdl cfdfg6b
lu/laf6 szntfsf ; fy ; lqmo ?kdf xlb} cfPsf] 5 .

vfgkfglsfl Joj :yf

cf>ddf vfgkfglsfl cfl't{ Psdfq ; fj hlgf wf/sfl kfglaf6
e0/x]sf] cj : yf lyof] . vfgkfglsfl cfl't{sf nflu vfgkfgl ; +yfgdf
lgj lbg lb0{ kfglsfl cfj Zos tfnf0{ w/} k6s wf0{ clxn] Joj l: yt ?kn]
kf0knf0g cfl'5of0{kfglsfl cfl't{ef]hgfn0,5faj ; , zhrfno, lj Bfnodf
Joj l: yt ?kn] ldnf0Psf] 5 .

ef]hgfn0

klxn] b0]hgf of tlghgf ; dx agf0{ cfcf^gf vfgf ksf0{ vfg]
Joj : yf lyof] t/ clxn] ef]hg ux]sf] kSsf ejg lgdf0f ePsf] 5 .
clxn] Toxf tlq ; o hgfnf0{ vfgf ksf0{ Ps ; fy ef]hg ux]Of ug{ ldn]
ef]hgfn0 5 . Toxf sflx klg kfx'gf cfP/ Ps 5fs ef]hg ux]Of ug{
; S5 . w/} ; do a; / vfgf vfg] cltlyn] cf^gf] >afel0mn] cf>ddf
s]xl /sd k0osfo{ ; Den/ k]bfg ug]sf] sdl 5g .

:jf:Yo pkrf/ s]b]

; ;df cf>d jf; l c: j : y e0{ la/fdl ePdf gf/fo0fl gbl t/ /
gf/fo0f3f6 klgkYof] . cfh k6w] z]bfsfl bj] 3f6 wdfy c: ktfn ejg
lgdf0f e0; s]sf] 5 . Toxfaf6 ; j: fwf/Ofnf0{ lglzNs cfjfwl ; d]t
lj t/Of ul/65 .

lzlf

@)%# ; fndf : j fdl cfdfg6bhlN] cf>d lhDdf lng] ; dodf b0]hgf
u'zaf6 afx] t]x] hgf lj Bfyl{ k9b} lyP . kfr j if{ ; +s]t j]b j]b^u k9]
klg lj Bfyl{x?n] s'g} of]botfsfl kdf0fkqsf] pknAw xg ; s]sf] lyPg .
lj Bfyl{x? lj rInt cj : ydf a: g' kb]of] . o: t] cj : ydf : j fdlhln]
lhNnf lzlf sfofnodf af/Daf/ kqrf/ u/L klxn] kfr s lffsf] kdf0fkq /
kl5 qmdzll dflNnf] s lffsf] : j Lst lng'eof] . o; kl5 k]o]s j if{
lg/t/ tf lb]bz s lff; Ddsfl dWoflds lj Bfno ; -rfng ug{ ; /sf/n]

: j Lst k]bfg u]of] . @)&\$ sf] z]lfs j ifdf k; 7XL ; Q/L hgf lj Bfnodf
cWoog ug] lj Bfyl{ ePsf] s'/f cf>dsfl /s8 cg' ; f/ b]v65 . cfh
k6w] s lff sf]7f ePsf] b0{ tn] lj Bfno ejg lgdf0f e0{ ; f7L ; Q/L hgf
lj Bfyl{x?nf0{ k9fpg] u'z'x? P3f/ afx] hgf 5g\ lj = @)^\$; fnaf6
P; Pn= Lsf] k9f0{ ; 'z ePsf] 5 . @)^\$; fnb]v @)&\$-)&% ; Dd
!,)%) lj Bfyl{x? P; Pn= l=ptl0f{ ePsf] /s8df b]v65 . oxfaf6 kf;
ePsf lj Bfyl{x? zf: ql, alP, alP8 PdP= Dd k9/ lj le6g ; /sf/l u/ ; /
sf/l lgsfox?df ; j f/t 5g\

Pshgf lj Bfyl{h] lkPr=8l= ; d]t u/sf 5g\ klxn] lkPr=8l ug]
n l d0fk; fb uftd xg'x65 . elj iodf cf>ddf g]P3f/ afx] s lff ; -rfng
ug] : j fdl cfdfg6bhlN] k]an OR5f 5 . pxfsfl OR5f r]Bfl kl/k]t{xfl ; \
e6g] sfdg u/f] . lz lffsf] lqcdf g]kfn ; /sf/sfl tkrfaf6 lj z]if s]xl
k]k't gePsf] t/ slxn] sfxlf cflzs ?kn] cgbfg k]k't ePsf] 5 .
lz lfftk]sf] vr]sf] Joj : yf cf>dsfl c6tl/s ;]ft, lz l f6gaf6 g]
e0/x]sf] 5 .

wld]s tyf ; fdlhs lfq

cf>d kl/ ; /df lj Bdfg un]zj / afafsfl ; dflw: yn /x]sf] : yfgdf
Hof]t{n^u]zj / dxfbj dlGb/ lgdf0f ug]eof] . ; j k]yd s'g} ; fj hlgf
klj rg : yn gePsf]n] pQm dlGb/sfl 5]pd} tlq ; o hgf c6g] Ps
lj zfn klj rg ejg lgdf0f ug]eof] . cf>d kl/ ; /leq gj lgldf cfwlgs
Pj +eJo cfsif]s b]vg] kofuf]Bf z]hlsfl lzj dlGb/ cyft\kzkltgfy
dlGb/ lgdf0f ePsf] 5 . of] dlGb/ klZrdf-rnsfl nflu Ps eJo gd]f]sf]
cfsif]s dlGb/ /x]sf]df z^s]f 5g .

wdzinf

lj z]if ?kn] cf>ddf s]xl lbg a: g] p2Zon] cfPsf cf^gf ; fws
eQm]gsf nflu lj >fd : ynsfl ?kdf tlq tn] ejg lgdf0f ePsf] 5 .

Pg=cf/Pg j]f>d

u/ cfj f; lo g]kfnl ; Bn] lgdf0f ul/lbPsf] kRrL; sf]7fsfl
cfw]gs ejg lgdf0f ePsf] 5 hxf ; f7L ; Q/L j]j]fx?sf] a: g /
vfgsf nflu Pg=cf/Pg=sf ; Dk0f{ nufgl vr]df ; -rfng e0/x]sf] 5 .

ufzfnfsfl Joj :yf

uf0{sf] bW pTkfbgn] j j] j] tyf la/fdx?sf nflu kf]i6s sfd ug{ xgfn] Ps ufzfnf ; ~rfngdf /x]sf] 5 .

xjg s'08

rfa; ; } 366f xfd cyf{t\ xjg ug{ p2Zon] Ps xjg s'08 tof/ ePsf] 5 / To; df lg/t/ xfd ; ~rfng e0/x]sf] 5 .

gdbZj / lzjln^u

Ps ; o cf7 gdbZj / lzjln^usf] dlt{gj lgldt lj zfn kofuf8f z]nlsf] lzj dlGb/sf] b]a]t/ : yfkgf ul/Psf] 5 . pk/fQmlzj dlGb/, goff wdZfnf ejg, Ps ; o cf7 gdbZj / lzjln^usf] pb3f6g lj ; *@)&\$; fn df3df /fi6klt >ldtl lj BfbjL e08f/LHoäf6 ePsf] lyof] . pQm kfjg cj ; /df unZj / cf>dsf kl7fwlz, cfdfnf]rg cf>d afu8f]nsf cWOLF, gkfn ; Gt ; dhsf cWOLF, Pgcf/Pg j jf>d bj 3f6sf cWOLF ; j oDe" ultf dlGb/sf ; +yfs cWOLF, lj Zj lxGb" dxf; 3sf kdv ; Nnfxsf/sf ; fy o; k^aQmsf/ klg pkl: yt lyof] .

cf>dsf] ; a) h; f] lgdfOf sfOf bttf?sf] cflyS ; xofu gj dxlj kOf{b]vPsf] 5 . g]kfnf cf^gf] ; +s[t hugf/ klj 4g ug] sddf gkfnlx? clt g] hfu?s 5g\efg] s'/fsf] kdfOf x] unZj / cf>d . o; cf>dn] : j fdl cfdgGb lu/Lsf] lgbZg kPkI5 o; sf] lj sf; b]t uldf cufl8 al9/x]sf] kf065 .

kfv/fdf klg dlxxfn c:ktfnsf] kf/L klg o; cf>dsf] zfvf /x]sf] 5 .

yy

s] tkf0fnf0{ yxf 5 <

xfdl @)&^ / @)&& sf] j if{ k':tsdf h16; s]sf 5fj .

k]to]s j]zfvb]v r]q; Dd lg:s]sf k':tsx?sf] xfdl

l6kk0fl; lxt kl/ro k]sfzg ub]5fj .

To; sf] nflu xfdlnf0{ k':ts pknAw u/fpg'xfj; \.

; flxTo ; j-4g sGb]

rfah, sf7df8fj (&&-)!-\$\$(&#%!)÷(*\$!!\$\$%!)

vfdsf] blifoff

✍ lj gfb gkfn

lj qmd ; j t\@)#) ; fnsf] s'/f x] . cdf c: j : y e0{pkrf/sf] qmddf tfg; lg l: yt ld; g xl: k6nsf] la: t/fdf x'gx'Yof] . pxf]sf] k]6sf] ; d: of lyof] . j jfj jhdf k]6 b'v/ 56kl6Psf] t d; f] x'Yof] t/ s]6sf]6l ePsf]n] x]nf sf/Of s] x] eGgdf vf; } rf; f] x]b]gYof] . af/Daf/sf] kl8fkI5 cdfnf0{ tfg; lg nluof] . k/Lf0fsf] qmddf kQf nfu]5, pxf]sf] Pp6f lduf]nf sfd] gnflg] ePsf] / To; nf0{ kmfNg]kg] cj : yf /x]5 .

To; tfsf ld; g c:ktfndf kfom lj b]zL lrlsT; sx? g] sfd uyl / pkrf/sf nflu c:ktfnsf] cf^g] Vofit lyof] . Toxl Vofitsf] sf/Of g] kl5; Dd klg pkrf/sf nflu 6f9f6f9faf6 dfg; x? ld; g c:ktfndf cfp]y] . /fd] pkrf/ x'65 eGg] u/]sf] klg ; lgYof] t/ ha cdfsf] zNolqmf ug]kg] eof] , To; n] 3/df Psvfnsf] lrgtfl yklbof] .

Psf]t/ 3/sl h]7L axf/L la/fdl kb] 3/sf] sfd cnkq kg] csf]t/ x's]b] u/]sf ; Gtfg, s] s; f] x'g] x] < xh'/af, afnf0{ o; n] lk/f]Nof] . z/L/sf] Pp6f c^u g] sf6/ kmfNg] s'/f ; fdf6o kSs] lyPg . zfob To; ; do zNolqmf ug{/ To; df klg Pp6f lduf]nf g] sfd gnflg] e0{ kmfNg]kg] cj : yf x]b] ; Dej tM cdf hlj t /xg] ; Defj gf g] lgs} sd 7flgPsf] lyof] .

c? ; a) bhx?sf] j]taGw e0; s]sf] lyof] . d lyPf cf7 j if{ nfu]sf] dfq . afXd0fsf] j]taGw cf7 j ifdf ug]kg] wld]s df6otf; E} cdfsf] zNolqmf x]b] u/]sf]df pxf]sf] d]o' e0xfn]sf] v08df d sf65f] 5f/f] dfq lsl/ofaf6 j l-rt x'g' gk/fj; \efg] leql ; f]rn] xh'/af d/f] j]taGw u/f0lbg] lgOf]bdf klgeof] . o; j]n] cdf c:ktfndf /x]sf] j]nf xtftf/ d/f] j]taGw ePsf] lyof] pxf]s} hf8andf ufp]sf deGb] h]7f bf0x?; E}

oxfg] Pp6f s'/f hfgsf/L u/fprf cdfsf] To] zNolqmf ; km eof] / Pp6] lduf]nf] yk em8] \$) j if{ ; lqmo hlj g latfPkI5 @)&)

; fn ; fpgdf *@ j if{sf} pd/df pxf{sf} : j uff/f{xOf eof} .

d/f} j |ta6w ePs} j if{ kfNkf, uNdL / :of^hf lhNnfsf} ; ^ud l:yt klj q tly{ yn l/8ldf Pp6f wld{s sfogmdsf} cfofhgf ePsf} lyof} . ; f} wld{s ; df/f{xdf xfdlnf0{ klg lgdGq0ff ul/Psf} /x}5 . zfob xh'/afsf} dfj nl vnssf} lgdTf} lyof} To} . l/8l x{f}lsz dlGb/ kl/ ; /df !)* afXdOf khg-efhg; lxtsf} elo sfogmd /x}5 . To; df ; xeful x'gsf nflu af hfg} x'geof} . afXdOfx? w} rfxg} ePsf}n} klg / d kl5 nfujsf}n} klg x{f}nf afn} dnf0{ klg ; u} nhfg} x'geof} .

; Demg 5}g t/ kfjv/fy{fsaf6 tfg; }g; Dd t uf8ldf uoff x{f}nf, lsgls l; 4fy{ /fhdfu{ cfwf bzs cl3b}v g} rfn' e0; s}sf} lyof} . tfg; }gaf6 l/8l eg} lxB} / hfgkYof} . wld{s blj6n} klj q dflgg} dlxgf k{/sf}n} klg x{f}nf, To; j}nf : gfgsf nflu ; u} hfg} c? ufpln} tlyf{f}n' klg x'g'x'Yof} . tfg; }gaf6 atf; } r108eGhof^ cfib : yfg xb} hft{ em/ of} . To; kl5 cuhl kluof} . emdSs ; flem kl/ ; s}sf}n} xfdl cu{hld} ; fxl 6}f}nldf hfg'x'g} s; }sf} cfkntsf}df j f; a: of} .

ef}nkN6 laxfg} l/8l tkrl nfluof} . l/8l glhs} cfPsf} t hfgsf/l e0 g} ; s}sf} lyof} / ftsf} ; t'0n} lxhf}sf} ysf0 dl6Psf} xbf} xf, d xft xNnfpb} knt{ fy lx8} . To; tfsf l/8ldf xfdl Ps afn}j wj f krik' xh'/cdfd sNkj f; df a: g'x'Yof} . slxn}sf}xl ufPf cfplb} v'bf} afSnf} agfP/ hdf0 agf0g} ulnof} rLh . uB} Nof0lbg} ePsf}n} pxf{nf0{ e}6bf uB vfg kf0g} nfe klg xbf} xf, d ; a}sf} cufl8 nflu/ lxB}sf} lyPf .

l/8l cf0kluof} . krik' xh'/cdfsf} 3/df kluof} . xfdlnf0{ b}v/ pxf v'; l x'geof} . .nf} of} klg cfP5 of} hf8f}df} eGb} dnf0{ df0fn} ; dfpg'geof} . To; kl5 pxf u08sl : gfgsf s'/f ug} yfNgeof} .

tly{ yndf ku}kl5 : gfg ug}kg} g} eof} . ; j kyd g'x'fpgsf nflu sfnl u08sl tl/ nfluof} . sk8f sf9kl5 afn} gfs d'v agb ug} nuf0{ xftdf ; dfP/ dnf0{ r'n}d 8'afP/ lgsfNgeof} . d sflb} sflb} sk8f klg} nfu} af g'x'fpg nfluof} . To; kl5 hktk eP, clg kms} cf0of} krik' xh'/cdfsf}df .

.d vfgf agf0/v5', ldx? eujfg}sf} bzg u/ cfcl} clg vfpn}nflu e'geof} . xfdl dlGb/ uoff . kl/qmdf / bzg u/L kntspff .

ca vfgf vfg} ; ' eof} . vfgf vfg al; of} . vfgsf} efu t cfof}

t/ eft d'5g yfNbf d/f t cf}nf g} df}8b}gg\ efs nfujsf} 5, cufl8 sff; sf} yfndf eft t/sf/l 5, sff; s} srfy}df d: ofy}sf} em}n 5, t/ xftn} eft l6Kbg . d sfnf}gl}n} cg'xf/ agfP/ afnf0{ xg} yfn} . af ..vf g vfl e'Gx'G5, d eg} x} / x'G5' . olQs}df xh'/cdfn} dj; f} kfpgeP5 d/f} xft lr; f}n} s7df^a}N}Psf} .

pxfs} tl/sfn} lrRofpge} .nf} g lg o; nf0{ t ; fRr} lr; f} kf} eP5, lar/fsf} xft s7df^a}N}P5, xft n'sfP/ lx8gkYof} lg xNnfP/ lx8df} x{f}nf, s7} of} s}6fs6ll . x'g klg d xft xNnfP/ lxB}sf} lyPf . df3sf} hf8f, laxfgsf} lr; f}df cu{h}b}v xNnfP/ lxB}sf} xft s7df^a}N}P/ l/8l klbf t cf}nf g} gdf}8g} eP5g\

xh'/cdfn} hl0m lgsfNgeof} . srfy}fel/ d: ofy}sf} tft} em}n / flv}lbg'geof} / e'geof} - .n xft Ps l5g o; df 8'af0/fv\ t tft}n} 7ls x'G5 . l clg efs nfluof}nflu} klg uff; xfn}g g; s}sf} d cfv}fel/ cf; ' eb} srfy}df xft 8'afP/ a; } . s}xl a}kl5 xft cln 7ls eof} / To; kl5 ; kf; k eft v}Pf .

hg sfogmddf ; xeful x'g xfdl ku}sf lyof} To} s}xl lbg}v hf/l lyof} / xfdl To; sf} cl6td lbg}sf} sfogmddf ; xeful x'gsf nflu uPsf lyof} . zfob ku}sf} ef}nkN6 To} sfogmd lyof} . To; lbg klg laxfg u08sl df g'x'f0}w} f0{ u/L cf0of} . sfogmd : yndf kluof} .

Toxf}sf cf}krfl/stf k'f ePk15 blif0ff e}6lsf} sfogmd ; ' eof} . Ps ; o cf7 hgf afXdOfnf0{ kfn}kfn} 6lsf nufpg / blif0ff, pkxf/ cfib lbg yf}nof} .

d / nueu d} pd/sf} csf} k}Rr} ; u; u} lyof} . xfdl} kfn} cfof} . d cl3 ; /f. stf}n} .; a}eGb} r}f}v afx'g t loglx? kf} eGb} 6lsf nuf0lbp / Pp6f vfd xftdf lbP . ; }t} ; knf vfd xftdf lnP/ dkl5 x6} . To; kl5 kfn} cfof} - csf} d}h: t} k}Rr}sf} . p; nf0{ klg p; }u/L 6lsf nuf0{ vfd lbP .

d/f} vfd xftd} lyof} . d}n} v}ddf s} /x}5 eg} / x} / ; s}sf} lyPf Toxf} Ps }koffsf} goff g}f} lyof} . kms} cfk}h: t} k}Rr}t/ x} / ; zfob p; n} slt kfof} x{f}nf e'g} vNbnl xbf} xf . cfZro{ To} k}Rr}n} t xft k{/sf} vfd whfwhf kf/ Rof}t}5 / g}f} / sfuhsf 6q}nf e0el/ 5l/0; s}sf} /x}5g\

d x/l dfq /x/. Toj bzo b]v]sf 7hf df65] / p; sf cleefj s x]nfg,\ltgn] .nf] o; n] t aafp kf u/]5l e6b} pmtkr{ cfp . pm abdf; L u/f emf 7fg/ 2g yfNof] . Itgh] p; nf0{ xftdf ; dfp / knj/ blifoff lb0/x]s] : yfgdf kfof0{ k'gM blifoff lbnfP .

d]n] klg vdfdf blifoff kPsf] of] g} klxn]k6s lyof] t/ vns g} kl08t ePsf] / xh'/af, afn] j]nfavt vdfdf blifoff NofPsf] b]v]s] lyPf zfob, / d]n] vfd xft kg[laIQs} leq x/]s] lyPf.

lgZro g} s'g} afnsnf0{ vdfdf blifoff lb65g\eg] hfgsf/L gx'g' c: j fe]j s lyPg . s]6fn] blifoff kfg] ; Defj gf g} sd, clg st} blifoff kf0xfn] klg g]6 sxf kfg' / < Toj ; do b0{ k; f, kfr-b; k; f / a9ldf ; 'sf j f d]x/sf 9\fs blifoff kfg' g} 7hf] s'/f x6Yof] / To; s] dNo klg t lyof] . zfob Toj blifoffn] d]n] To; ; do cf^gf yk} OR5f k'/f u/f.

YY

g]kfn-; flxTo ; dfh

'j ; Gt-/fwf kBs]Jo k':sf/laf6 ; Ddf]gt

- !=@)^* l8Nnl/dof zdf{ cHofn
- @=@)^ (k'; iffQd l; Ubn tyf ufj Gb/fh lj g]bl
- #=@)& ag"nfd5fgj
- \$=@)&! e'j gxl/ l; Ubn
- %=@)& nld]sdf/ sf]p/fin
- ^=@)&# afn'/fd kf8]n tyf uof]z l3ld/] d]ld]s
- &=@)&\$ d]p]gy zf: ql tyf g/]b] k/fz/
- *=@)&% ufj Gb l3ld/] j]bd]of tyf glnds'df/ Gof]kfgj

.x]ds'df/l-lbj fs/ ; dfh; lj f ; Ddf]glaf6 ; Ddf]gt

- !=@)^* k]of] fg6b cf>d, uXoZj /l
- @=@)^ (lr; fv]nf cf>d, kf]v/f
- #=@)& efuj t\; G6of; cf>d, kz'kt
- \$=@)&! klj q ; dfh ; lj f g]kfn, wkf; L
- %=@)& lqkmf /li60 k': tsfno, emkf
- ^=@)&# ; +st lj Bf ; j l4gl ; ldt, w/fg
- &=@)&\$ xfd] afn ; #f0f w/fx/, wkf; L
- *=@)&% b cf]/krfg xfd, afn'/

Ihg kf0G6sf] /x/

☞ lj iOfk; fb zdf{ k/fh'nL

of] k; a\ k] f]Q/ ef/tdf kg] P]hn ldhf]f]ds] x] . hlj g]sf] kf/]Des, pj 7, pT; fxx0f{ dxTTj fsf^NL Pj d\dxTTj k0f{ uf]/6]s] /v^a'sg ug] ; 'g]n] ; do d]n] Toxf latfPf . d To; df cTo6t v'; L 5' . dnf0{ ; v, b]Mvdf cleefj sTj k]bfg ug] bf0, lbbl / sn]hs] kf/]Des r/]of]s] o] fj : ydf ; lu; lu; j gef]ndf g]Rg, b]p; Le]nfdf /df0n] ug] v]Ng] b]ft /lx?nf0{ b0{ al; kl5 ; Demf PsfPs ef] 's klg ag k]U5' . afNosfnkl5s] ; a]6b /df0n] lfof sn]hs] g] x]b] /x]5, rfx] Toj ; DkGgtf j f lj kGgtf h: tf; 's} cj : yaf6 u]h]s] lsg gx] ; \

g]kfn]s] u08sl k]bz hit l]qkm cfu6]s] ldhf]fd ef/]ts] pQ/k] s] xk]8l /f]ho x] . Toxf]ldhf] / uf]v]n] h]ts] a; f]af; /x]s] 5 . d^a]fn dh]sf ldhf] h]ts] /xg; xg, rfnrng, c]glafgl / cg]x/ g]l6s'6l g]kfn]s] u'2^a, du/, /f0{ lnda', tdf^a; lu ldNb5 . dh: tf r'Rr] g]s x]g] cf^g} bzsf lj xf/Lnf0{ pglx?n] lj bz] e65g^e6y] . d]n] cf0f=/ alP=gy(0i6g]lxN; olgel; 6l c]gtu]s] kf5^a]f sn]haf6 -xfn kf5^a]f lj Zj lj Bfno_ P]hna]f6 k'/f u/]s] x] . To; kl5 g]kfn kms] yk pRr lz]ff cfhg; lu; hlj g lhp]g] c]w]lax/]ldf x]d]Ps] x] .

ldhf]f]ds] ; b/d'sfd P]hn -cf0h]n_ x] . ; Q/]s] bzsd] Toxf]s] g]t]n] 5'S} bz ag]pg ; z: q cf6]n]g u/]s] lyP . goff /f]hod kl/of]t ePk]5 tl dfu To;]df uf]eP . ldhf]f]ds] w/] zx/ / uf]p] g]kfn] g]daf6 g]ds/of ul/Psf kf0G5g\ To; d]wo] s]x]s] g]d kl5 uP/ ldhf] ef]df ?k]6t/of ePsf 5g\eg] slts] cem; Dd g]kfn]df g} 5g\ . ldhf]f]ddf g]kfn] ef]il uf]v]n] slxn] ku] e6g] s'/ftkr{ c]woog ug] x] eg] xfd] dfj ; Eotfs] lj sf; ; lu; lu; cf; fdl/ kms]g]kg] x]G5 .

cfw]gs 0]txf; s] s'/f ug] x] eg] g]kfn]df t]x] z]t]Ab]df v; ; fd]f]hos] ktg]k]5 g]kfn]x?sf] a; f0f; /f0df tlj]tf c]Ps] kf0G5 . l; Gw' ; Eotfs]n / To; kl5s] k]f]lg 0]txf; df c]kmu]g: tfg k]fs: tfg

xlb}Psy/L cfo{x? klZrdfo/ gfsfaf6 ; tnh, u'u, k/f^a xlb}lxdfnosf
pkTosf / e-Hof^a xlb}lxdfnosf leql / aflx/L sfvdf k; / a; flaf;
ug{ yfn]sf x'g\ To] ofqf lg/Gt/ rln g} /Xof]. csfy/L cfo{x? l; Gw
; Eotfs]f ktg; lu} blifofk} { u^af, a}xdk'q xlb} cf; fdb]v adf; Dd
ku]sf] kf0G5 .

To; j}Wo]sf s}xl hflf u^afsf] pQ/ d}bfg lj xf/, ldlynf,
slknj : t'df 7hf a: tl a; fP/ a; . h; sf j zh /fhf hgs, uful
of1j NSo tyf slknj : t'df slkn / a4 h6d]. g}kfnf pRr lxdfno
kj {tdfnfs]f pQ/ / blifofsf pkTosfdf w/} /yfg] hfltx? Clj]bs
sfne6bf klxn] *- (xhf/ j ifb]v a; flaf; u/}sf lyP . Itgd}Wo]sf s}xl
hfltx? j tdfg ef/ts]f pQ/k} l{/fHo d}3fno, gfuln}8, ldhf/fd ku]sf]
x'g'k5{ e6g] s}xl ; dhzf: qlsf] ts{ /x]sf] 5 . cf; fddf c^a}h]sf]
zf; ge6bf klxn]b]v g}g}kfnlx?n] h^an kr8fgl u/} a: tl a; fPsf] /
v]tlkftl Pj d'kz'kfng ug{ : yfglonf0{l; sfPsf] k}df0f t k}z: t} kf0G5 .
ldhf/fddf a; flaf; ug{ g}kfnln] s]if / kz'kfng, ef/tlo ; jf Pj d'kx/L
; j}fdf g]s/L, Jofk/, ; /sf/L g]s/L cflb u/} a; }sf] kf0G5 . cfhsn
h6d]; 4 clwsf/s]f n8f0f n8b} lj le6g u/} j zfnl sfu ub} a: g]sf]
; ^af klg a9b]f] 5 . k{/Dedf, ; jgdf etl{ ePk15 Tot}3/hd u/} a: g],
pglx?; } uPsf c6o gful/s kz'kfng, blw Joj ; fo / v]tlkftl ub}
a; flaf; u/}sf] kf0G5 . ldhf/fdsf w/} 7f}bdf g}kfnlx?n] g} Joj l: yt
s]if / kz'kfng ; u/}sf x'g\

d}h] lj = * @)## s]f k'; -df3df bz s]lfs]f k/L]f lbPf . @)##
; fns]f c; f/df -; g\ (&^_ glthf k]sf]zt eof]. lj Bfnon] daf6 bf;]f
>]fls]f ck]lf u/}sf] lyof]. k/L]fdf Ps hgf ldqnf0{lx; fa l; sf0lbPsf]
sf/Of d/}f] pQ/kl: tsf v]f; Psf] lyof]. pQ/kl: tsfdf d}h] rln;
c^a}sf] dfq pQ/ lbg EofPsf] lyPf . kl: tsf v]f; Psf] x'gfn] d}h]
pQlOf{ x'g'5' e6g] cfz 5f8]sf] lyPf t/ kl: tsfdf /f]f] gnufOPsf] x'gfn]
d kf; ePf. k/}pQ/ lbg kfPsf] eP zfob bf;]f >]fldf pQlOf{ e0Gyof]]s <
To] j}nf kf; x'g' g} : j Ofkbs lng'h: t} lyof] ufP3/df .

3/s]f cfly[s sf/Ofn] g}kfnf k9g] OR5f k'/f ePg . To; j}nf
sfsf ef/ts]f cf; fd /f0kmN; ; jgs ; j}fdf ldhf/fddf x'g'x'Gyof]. d/}f]
lktfhln] d klg ; s] ; jf eP x'Gyof] e6g] OR5f ug{ePsf] lyof]. pxfh]

; s]; Dd la]6; ; jgdf / To; df geP ef/tlo ; jgdf etl{ e0b}cf]; V
g'g, lrgl, lrofQL, d]st]hs]f hf]x] ul/b]cf]; ^e6g] rfxg'x'Gyof]. aj fs]
OR5f eP klg dnf0{ ; fgb]v lj b]zdf ; jf j f c6o s'g} klg k]sf/s]
nfx/] a6g] rfxgf k6Ss} lyPg . d s]j n k9g rfxGy].

: s'hkl5 cWoognf0{ lg/Gt/tf lbg] leql c7f]6sf ; fy lj = *
@)## ; fpg dlxgdf -; g\ (&^ h'nf0{ km:6 cf; fd /f0kmN; df sfo/t
efsf] : of^afsf Ps du/ y/sf l; kfxl; lu ; ftf lbgdf ldhf/fd ku].
Toxl dlxgaf6 d !^ j if{ ku]sf] lyPf. To; j}nf tl nfx/}sf cfkntnf0{
e6g] u/L 6ss]f ofqf ub} l6:6f gbl j /k/s]f ; f3'/f] af6faf6 sx/
sf6b} ofqf ul/Psf] lyof]. tl 7f}p{x?d}Wo] l6:6fs]f afx]s dnf0{ c?
; Demg 5g . To; kl5 a}xdk'q gbl kf/ u/} l; nr/ e6g] zx/ xlb}
ldhf/fds]f P]hn ku]sf] lyPf. To; j}nf ldhf/fd P]hn klgl af6f] g}kfn]f]
kxf8l af6f]h: t]f sRrl lyof]. To] ofqf d/}f] hlj gs} nfd]f ofqf lyof].

.5f/}f] ef/tlo ; jgdf etl{ x]f; \. nfx/] ag]f; \. labdf g}kfn
kms}f Pp6f /]8of], lrofQL, lrgl, g'g, d]st]h, Ps; /f] sk8f / e]; L
lsga]r ubf{ nfu]sf] COf klg lt/f]; ^e6g] aj fs]f 7hf] rfxgf lyof]. To]
: j felj s klg lyof]. To; j}nf ef/tlo Pj d'la]6; ; jgdf etl{ x'g'
eg]sf] clxn]sf] g}kfn]f lghfdtl ; j}sf] clws[t x'g; /x lyof]. To]
pT56 rfxgfn] ubf{ pxf]n] dnf0{ as]g]f] e]; Lsf] s6f/fdf g} b}x]sf] tft]
bW, dfxl kb} ubf{ g]gl a6ge6bf klxn]sf] lkt]h, g]gl l3p, vf/}sf] l3p
cflb k}z: t v'j fpg'x'Gyof]. d klg xdf]f ufpg]hs} /x]sf] n]f]s] elgg]
u'z^a ufPsf u'z^a sf 5f/fx?e6bf sd n]f]s] ly0gf. u'z^a aj f-cfdf 3/
cfpbf .t/}f] 5f/fnf0{d/}f] 5f/f; lu nfx/ k7fpgk5{. n]vfk9f elbs]f] l76fx?
t l5S} k}df]zg x'g'5fl e6g'x'Gyof]. To; n] aj df emg'x]f; nf a9Xof].

x^a^a}sf] nfx/] x]f; \Efgsf nflu af]h] s'h b]j tnf0{ af]sf],
kOf]f]ds]f b]p/fnldf lxp}bdf b}w}w/, n'/L^a}f]6 s]fns]f] l / /f: sf6df
/x]sf] v8s]f] ldf a8fbz]sf] g] dldf k-r}afhf; lxt k-r] n -k-rain_
n]h]f]g efsn ug{ePsf] lyof]. slt khf ul/; lsPsf] lyof]. s}xl efsn
af]sl lyP . g}kfn]f] kxf8l l}qdf x'g]vfg]sf] 3/df klg ; 'sf d]f/ b]Vg]
eg]sf] To; j}nf s]f]f] ds} wfg, afv]sf kf7kf7L / e]; L laq]laf6 g}
lyof]. w/} e]; L kfNg]n] 3/df bWl3p gvfp/ arfp/ g'g l6g l3p
; luNy] / aRy]. To; afx]s /]8of], efBfs}Bf, ; fa'g, ; knf / goff n'uf,

sDan x'g] eg]s]f nfx/]s]f 3/ g] x'Gyof] . clxn] s; }s]f glt j f 5f/]f c/asf vf8ldf ku]s]f 5g] eg] p; s]f 3/df rfrprf]s]f em]n pDnb]g . s; }s]f 3/df 7hf] xj f0hxh r9] nfx/ ku] sdfP]s]f nfx/] /x]5 eg] p; s]f 3/df clxn] km]g, l6el x'G5 g} . rfrprf]s]f em]n vfb} 5f]/f-axf/Ln] km]g / knj; a'sdf s'/f u/]s]f ; 'g] DfVv 5g\clxn]sf af / cfdfx?, j]4 xh'/af / xh'/cfdfx? t/ v]taf/L eg] affem] 5g\

To; j]nfs]f kxf8s]f xdf]f kl/j f/ j ife/ vfg / j ifdf b0{ ; /f] sk8f km]g{ ; Sg] cj :yfs]f lyof] . ; fdf6o ls; fg kl/j f/ . b'w, l3p, cf6f, kl7f] vfgs]f k6Ss} bMv lyPg . bz]df wfgs]f Pp6f esf/L v]n]Gyof] . d/]f xh'/afn] j /k/sf 0i6ldq, 8f]s]f, gfDnf], esf/L a'Gg, gf/f, xn]f]h' f agfpg, nufkn]f6f]l; pg, cfzl s]f]bn]f crf]g, v]taf/Ldf sfd ug] lj z]if kl/j f/s]f ; b:os]f lgw/ vfn] g/x]f; 'veg/ bz]df Ps-b0{ kfyL ub]f kfr d/L wfg afB]g'x'Gyof] . To; kl5 3/nf0{ /fVg'x'Gyof] . rfdn eP klg ; a; b:osf nflu 3/df lbgxf eft kfSb]gYof] . goff wfg d^a\ /df dfq kfSg] eP]sfn] rf8af8s]f nflu To]f Joj :yf ul/P]s]f x'Gyof] . cgb]s]f wfgs]f rfdns]f nflu 5S} 9fj v]t lyof] . cgb]s]f rfdn / uf/; 3/df 6'6b]gYof] . lZlffs]f dxT]j e6bf To; j]nf v]t]kftl / kz'kngs]f a9L cfj Zostf lyof] . :sh ev/ vNg yfn]sf lyP . u'z'sh, agf/; af6 km]s]f / 3/df g} a; v j]b c'Woog ug] sd lyP . clxn] k]6df ue{ /xgf; fy cf^gf 5f]/f5f]/Lnf0{ lzlff lbg eg/ j]4 cfdfafnf0{lk8ldf PSn} 5f]8/ zx/ l5g] h: t]f rng To; j]nf lyPg .

d/]f kf]v/f uP/ cf0P=k9] rfxgf k/f xg dl7f] rfdn km]Gj v]t aRgkYof] . P; #n= l=eg]s]f g}To; j]nf updf pRr lzlff lyof] . k9]/ s] sfd, xn]f hftl dfdu e6g] egf0n] lht]s]f ; do lyof] To]f . cflv/ oyfy{ t Toxl g} x]f . d/]f w/; xkf7L k9] 5f]8/ cfd / afnf0{ 3f; bfp/f ug{ ; 3fpg yfn; s]s]f lyP . d/]f nflu v]t aRg] s'/f ePg . To;]n] kf]v/f uP/ lj 1fg lj ifo k9] d/]f rfxgf sfnlu08sldf pn]s]f ; fpg] e]ndf ldl; P/ bj 3f6, u08s, u^af xb} a]xdk'qdf ldl; of] . d Toxl a]xdk'q gbl t/; cf; fd gf3/ adf]s]f ; ldfdf /x]s]f ldhf/fd ku]f . To]f ; do x]f h'g anj fg'x'G5 .

Toxf klgf; fy d]n] sfsfnf0{ k9] rfxgf eP]s]f s'/f atfPF . c? dfdfx? -l; kfxlsf kl/j f/sf 5f]/f5f]/Ln] c6o l; kfxlnf0{dfdf e6g] rng_n]

klg d/]f k9] rfxgfnf0{ ; xl 7fg]sf lyP . pglx?n] gk9]s]f sf/0fn] gf]s/l]s]f cj lwe/ l; kfxl dfq eP/ /xgk/]s]f, gk9]s]f x'gn] pRr txd]f gkfn]x? geP]s]f / ef/tlo x]f]sdn] tyfgd ufn] ug] u/]s]f s'/f a'em]sf dfq x]f]Dgg've]f]s]f klg lyP . d/]f sfsfn] klg k9f0s]f dx]j /fd]f; u a%g'eP]s]f lyof] . To;]n] d]n] sn]h k9] s'/f ubf{ ; a]n] dnf0{ k9] g} k]f/t uy]f .

d s]xl dlxgf Aof/]sdf n's/ a;] . pglx?s} vfgf d: t; Bf v]PF . ldhf/fd kxf8L lfq eP]sfn] gkfn]s]f kxf8h: t} nfluYof] . Aof/]s j /k/sf yD]sdf kl/j f/; lxtsf l; kfxl a:g] ; ; fg] 3/ -Sj f6/_ lyP . 7hf] kb eP]s]f x]f]sdsf Sj f6/ 7hf g} x'Gy] . pglx?s]f tfden]d l; kfxls]f kl/ j f/e6bf km/s x'Gyof] . Itgsf 5f]/f5f]/L :s'nsf sk8f nufP/ :s'h hf]y] . sn]h k9]x? klg lyP . Aof/]sdf w/} lbg a:g gldNg] eP]s]f]n] kl/j f/; lxtsf l; kfxlx?s]f Sj f6/df s]xl ; do a;] .

d]n] clxn] ; Dem]cg; f/ Sj f6/df Ps k6s ko'7fgsf lfql kl/j f/; u a;] . pgs]f Ps ; fg] 5f]/f] lyof] . 5dfdf klg c; f]wo} hftl ly0g\ . af]x/kl]s vfgf ksfpg] e6; fs]f]f lyof] . leq a]7s clg ; u} la5df]f lyof] . d a]7s]f]f]df Pp6f vf6 /fv/ To;]f a:g yfn]f . To; /L a:g yfn]k]5 ;]g]sf c6o kl/j f/ / Itgsf 5f]/f5f]/L; u kl/ro xg yfn]of] . Aof/]saf6 Ps lsn]f]d6/s]f b/]df v6nf ahf/ /x]s]f 5 . To]f k'/fg] uf]v]f{ a:tl x]f . Sj f6/df a:bfa:b} v6nf ahf/ lfq j /k/sf uf]v]f]n] -ef/]df gkfn] ef]f]nf0{uf]v]f]n] elg65_ kl/j f/; u a:g] ;]gssf 5f]/f5f]/L / c6o :yfglo uf]v]f]x?; u kl/ro a9] yfn]of] . Itglx?s]f ; Dks{ ; 'q]s]f 8f]/L P]hn j /k/ ; of] j ifb]v a;]af; u/]s]f gkfn] ef]f] uf]v]f]n] ; fylef0; Dd ku]f ldf]t]df kl/Of]t eof] . 5f]6f] ; dodf g} d Toxf]sf gkfn]alr %of]d]dPF . d]n] gkfn]af6 xf0{ sh ; s/ Toxf ku]s]f yxf kfPk]5 ; fyx?n] klg dnf0{ sn]h k9] yk x]f; nf lb6y] . lbg laTb} hf]bf dleg]s]f k9] OR5f]s]f s]f]knf qm]z]M km]q]b} uof] .

s]l/a 8]9 j if{ sfd v]f]hg] ; Dks{]j :tf/ ug] sfdd} laTo]f . s'g} sfddf nufpg / k9]fpg d/]f sfsfn] e/; s w/} s]f]z; ug]eof] . c^a\h]ldf 6f0k ug] t]fnd u/]k]5 s]xl kf0G5 ls eg/ To]f klg u/]f . px]f ; j f/L rfns eP]sfn] clws]t; u kl/ro lyof] . To;]n] ; a]nf0{ d/]f]af/] st} s'g} kbdf etl{ ug{ ; lsG5 ls e6b} xf/uxf/ ug]eof] . Ps k6s

sfsf / aj fsfj rfxgf k/f ug{ sfsfsfj ; ojhgd f Sns{ kbdf etl{ x'gsfj nflu P]hna6 d]3fno-l; nfa; Dd hfgkg[eofj . zfob To; j]nf ; lgfs}6sdf a; V b0{ lbg nufP/ Toxfk'k'usfj x'gk5{ . To; j]nf Toxfk'k' af6f] xfn xfd] ev{ } v'n]sf kxf8l af6fh: t} ; fB'/f] lyof] . To; j]nf cGtj ftfdf dnf0{ kZg ; fWg] clwsf]n] lxBldf egjsf lyP- .ltdl ; fgf] 5f] Aof/]sdf 6Gg bfn vfP/ cfpn. d]n] Sns{kbdf egf{ug]5' .U bfn eft t vf0of] t/ k]l/ etl{ x'g] kpf; ul/Pg .

To; j]nf; Dd Aof/]ssf l; kfxl, pgsf kl/j f/ / v6nf ahf/sf uf]vfnl; U d]/f]lrgfkr{e0; s]s]f]lyof]. Toxf]a; f]af; u/]sf uf]vfnlnf0{ hghf]tdf /flvPsf] x'gfn] sn]hdf dfi; s zNs Itg[kb]gYof]. ; fylef0n] To; /L g] Toxf]lgMzNs egf{ug] / dfi; s zNs klg ldgxf u/fpg kpf; ug] u/L egf{x'g] ; Nnfx eofj . sfsfn] klg cg'dlt lbg'eof]. Ij = #@)##% -; g\ (&* _df kf5^af sn]hdf b0(j if]lk-0; l -Pre University Course_ df egf{ ePf . dfs{; 6 nu]s] lyPf . g]kfnaf6 rfi/lqs k]df0fkq duifP/ kl5 k]; u/f . : yfglo uf]vfn] l] Bfyl{ ; fylx?sf] ; xof]un] egf{x'g ; s]s]f] lyPf .

g]kfnaf6 d]lufg k:gx? ; s]; Dd ; lgdf etl{ x'gy} . To; kl5sf klN; df l5y] zf/l/s d]xgt ug]n] uf0{ kfn] bW ajr]v k]; f sdfp]y] . To; afx]ssf g]kfnln] ls t x]6ndf e]Bf df%y] ls kfn] a: y] j f lghl 3/df g]s/ ag/ sf65f j f axfb/ elgy} . k9y yfn]kl5 : yfglo uf]vfnl kl/j f/ w]v'; L eP . ; a]s] dgdf g]kfnaf6 d]lufg l5/]sf] Ps g]kfnln] pglx?sf] j /k/ a; V pRr lzlf cWoog u/f]; v'eg] g] lyof] . ; a] v'; L lyP . To; j]nf d ko7fgsf]l; kfxlsf] kl/j f/; U a: byf . vfgfsf] dfi; s lx; fa u/] sfsfn] Itg]x'gYof] .

d g]kfn]sf] uf]vfn] : shdf k9]sf] x'gfn] c^a]h] /fd]f] x'g] s'/f ePg . Toxf ; a]n] c^a]h] dfWodaf6 k9y] ePsf]n] ; a]sf] c^a]h] /fd]f] lyof] . sn]hdf klg c^a]h] dfWoddf g] k9f0 x'g] ePsf]n] dnf0{ crfSnl sl7g eofj . slffdf ; fgf] g]n]f] / nfd]f] gfs x'g] l] Bfyl{ zfob d Ps hgf dfq lyPf . xndf !)) e]bf a9l l] Bfyl{ x'gy} . Ps k6ssf] 36g d ; Dem65' . Ps lbg c^a]h] k9fpg] lzlf]sn] dnf0{ d]/f] gfd]sf] : k]n^ e]g e]g'eof] . d]n] .al cf0{ =] egf; t/ ; a} unn unn xfi;] . ; a} xfi; kl5 dnf0{ k]l/ b]xf]ofpg nuf0of] . k]l/ ; a} xfi;] . of] l; n]; nf

tlg k6s b]xf]f]of] . d /ft]k/f] ePf . cff; ' klg emf/] .

lsg To; f] ul/Psf] lyof] yxf kf0gf . aflx/ lg: skl5 uf]vfnl ; fylx?nf0{ ; f]w] . d]n] d]/f] gfd]sf] c^a]h] c l f/ pRrf/Of ubf{ km/s nj hdf kfv] tl/sfn] u/]sf] x'gfn] ; a]nf0{ cgf]f]n]fu/ ; a]unn xfi;]sf /x]5g\ . x]Rofpg x]0g ls /df0nf] ug] ; fylx?n] Toxl s'/fk]5 xfdl ; fd]hs sfodf e]hf ePsf] 7f]p]df 7]sdf e]g yfn] . To; j]nf xfdl yxf eP; Dd dnfd / d]l'o' ePsf] 3/df s'?j f a: g Ps-b0{ 306f lxB/ klg hfGYof] . To]f c; f]w] /fd]f] k/Dk/f lyof] . To; afx]s g]kfn]df dgf0g] rf8kj{ ; flx]tos sfog]dsf ; fy} b]p; Le]n]f] l] z]if ?kdf dgf0GYof] . xhf/f] j if{ klxn]b]v l] b]zdf a;]sf uf]vfnln] g]kfnl ; +s]t / ; +sf/ g]kfn]s} nflu cg's/Oflo x'g] u/L hf]ufPsf]df d r]st x'gy} . d]n] Toxlaf6 w]f] s'/f l; s]f .

sn]hdf egf{ eP/ k9y h]bf dnf0{ k9y / a%g lgs} sl7g eof] t/ d]n] xf/ vf0gf . P]hndf uPk]5 k9f0sf] dxTTj emg'a'em] . dnf0{ ef/tlo / g]kfnl l; kfx]b]v clws]t / P]hnsf : yfglo uf]vfnl cleef] s , ; fylef0 / k9b]k9b] k9y 5f]B]sf ; fyln] klg k9y]s} nflu k]l/t uy] . kl9Pg eg] hljge/ e]Bf df%g] / r]f]slb/ x'g]af]s c? sf]d s]xl kf0b]g e]g] s'/f emg] ulx/f]; U l5yof] . To; n] klg afNof]nsf] k9y] d]/f] rfxgfnf0{lgSs}an lbof] . cfsfz hq}l] zfn 5ftl ePsf uf]vfnl] lyP Toxf; h; n] g]kfnaf6 uPsf] Ps hgf s]6fn] pRr lzlf xfi; n u/f]; V p; sf] hlj g ; 'vl xfi; v'eg] rfx'gy} . d ; Dem65' x]f]sd, kfg k; n] y]f]s l] q]ttf, kzkfn]s ls; fgb]v r]f]slb/; Ddn] dnf0{ xfi; nf lb'gy} . To: t]f s'/f g]kfn]df klxn] x'gyof] t/ cf]hsn cfw]gstfn] ubf{ ; a} n]fk e0; s]s]f] 5 .

To]f k]/Of]n] ubf{ w]f] d]xgt u/f . s]xl ga'em] klg sf]; ; u/f . Ij = #@)##^ c; f]h -;]k6]Da/ !(& _ df ePsf] lk-0' -cf0P=s]f] klxn]f cl]td k/L]ffdf e]uf]n / c^a]h] l] ifodf k]n] ePf . uf]vfnl c]g ; fylx? klg cg]QlOf ePsf lyP . kl/ t k]of] . b]f; f] k6s @)##& ebf] -;]k6]Da/ !(*) _df lbPsf] k/L]ffdf e]uf]ndf kf; ePf t/ c^a]h]df k]l/ k]n] g] ePf . ; ^s6 k]of] . kf; ug{ g] ; lSbgf ls e]g] n]lbof] . To; j]nf cf0h]f]n dVo zx/df A]f]f]fgf sn]h Toxl j if{v'n]sf] lyof] . To]f sn]h]n] cf0P= df Ps l] ifodf dfq k]n] ePsf]nf0{ alP= df egf{ u5{ e]g] hf]gsf/L Ps hgf

d/f/ h: t} lj ifo nfujsf ldhf; ; fyln] lbP . d Toxf egf{ ePf. To; j]nf d sdnf lbb; ; u a: yf.

Tof; ; dodf d; ; u} k9g] w/n] k9f0 5f]8; s]sf lyP . kf; u/ alP= k9g] sd lyP . b0f-tlg hgf eg] de6f Ps j if{ cuil8sf lyP . Af^afgf sn]hn] ubf{ d/f/ Ps j if{ afir]sf] lyof] . crDdsf] s'/f s] eg] alP= klxn] j ifdf k9b] ubf{ cf0P=sf] affsl /x]sf] lj ifodf ebf} @)#* -; ; k6]a/ !(*!_ df kf; u/f/ ; fxl j if{g} alP= klxn] j if{sf] k/Llffdf klg ; a} lj ifo kf; u/ . oBlk alP=sf] cl6td k/Llffdf klxn] / bf;] j if{ b]]sf] tof/L ugkb]yof] . To; ; u/L ebf} @)#(df -; ; k6]a/ !(*@_ alP= Ps) k6sdf ; fw/Of >]lfd kf; ePf.

lk-0'df km]n ePk]5 d/f/ ; ^s6sf lbg ; 'z eP . ldhf]fd l5/]sf] tlg j if{ x'g yfn]sf] lyof] . d ltg] ko7fgsf l; kfxlsf] kl/ j f/ ; u a: b} cfPsf] lyPf. pgl ; j f/L rfns g] lyPf. pgn] dnf0{ clt df of uy]. Ps lbg /S; ; n] dft]sf] j]nf >ldtl; ; u emu8f u/ . sf/Of cfly[s lyof] / d af]em ag]sf] lyPf. Tof /ft ; Tg ; lsgf . pglx?nf0{ sfsfn] vr{ lbg] e6gePsf] lyof] . To; dly d]n] vk6df s'j faf6 kfgl af]s/ Nofp]y] . 5]S]sf] lbg ; fylx? ; u ldn/ bfp/f v]fhg klg hf]y] . To; sf] ; u; ; u} ; fylx? ; u v]Ng, /df0n] ug{ dnf d hfg slx] la/fp]lbg]y] . dnf0{ oxif a: g' 7ls nfu]g . d]n] kf; ug{ klg ; lsgf . ca g]kf n klg ghfg] / ldhf]fd klg ga: g]h: tf ts6f /fte/ v]n] . e]nkN6 tl l; kfxl ddfn] d/f/ xftdf Ps ; o ef/ tlo ?lkoff ydfpb] eg] - .c6t] a; / k9\ltdln] w/] lrg]sf klg 5f] t/ oxif /Vg ; lSbgf.]

ca vfg] a: g] k9g] vr]sf] hf]x] cf^g] yfkn]fd cfof] . ; dosf] c6t/fndf d]n] cfkm]n] hlj gsf] nufd ; dft/ 8f]/gkg] eof] . dgleqsf] sdhf/ efj gfnf0{ k9g]k5{/ g]kf n kmsg]k5{ e6g] b9 c7f6n] lhTof] . oxl c7f6n] dnf0{ af6] v]fhg lgb]z ul//x]sf] lyof] . la/fgf] 7fpdf cfdafj 'sf] svdf dflQg] pd]/sf] d cNnf/] o'j fnf0{ Tof] ; lhn] eg] k6Ss] lyPg . sb]f k6s d6'df eSsf] a; ; t]klg Tof] ; ^s6af6 kf/ kfp]g' g] kb]yof] t/ 7f] ; ?kdf pkfo eg] s]xl lyPg . dflg; nfo{ ct]l{/ pkb]z lbg hlt ; lhn] x65, To; nfo{ Joj xf/df ptf]g{ plQs} sl7g x65 . sn]hsf] k9f0 g; ; Sb) g]kf n kmsg] x] eg] d/f/ x]; ot P; Pn= l= dfq g] x6Yof] . d/f/ rf/ j if{ t TolQs} v/ hf]g] eof] . ct]l] d]n] k9f0 k/f ug]

kYof] . d]n] cfly[s ; xofu s; ; ; u dflugf. h: tf; 's} eP klg k9g] ; do ldNg] u/L sfd v]fhg ; a} : yfglo uf]v]fn] bf0, lbb / ; fylef0 ; a]nf0{ eg] . ; fg] sfd u/ dflg ; ; fg] x65 e6g]df d cfh klg 5g . n]o eg] lglb]6 x'g]k5{ .

To; j]nf v6hf ahf/j /k/ a: g] w/] g]kf n; ; u d/f/ kl/ro e0; s]sf] lyof] . v6hf ahf/sf] k'/fg] g]kf n]n] /fv]sf] gfd v6df ahf/ x] . Toxf w/] klxn] em8l km8/ uf]v]fn]x? a: g yfn]sf lyP . j /k/ sfutl, lga]f / c6o s'/fx? a]Rg] ub]y] . Toxf cldnf]nf0{ v6df elg65 . v6dfaf6 kl5 v6hf ahf/ ePsf] : yfglo af]; ; bfn] ; 'gfPsf lyP . kl5 Tof] dVo ahf/lfg ag uof] . dVo ahf/ / j /k/ ; a} uf]v]fn]sf dfq 3/ /x]sf 5g\ v6n]df uf]v]fn]sf 7hf uf]p]db]v kfgk; n; ; Dd, /: 6'/fb]v ; fg] e]S k; n; ; Dd, x]sdb]v lkog; Dd Toxf lyP . kl5kl5 t ldhf]n] 8fx; d]t ug]cj : yf cfPsf] lyof] lsg eg] dVo ahf/sf ; a} 3/ uf]v]fn]sf lyP .

: yfglo bf0x? lgd]n k]g, gf/fo0f ykf, s6o bf0 tyf c6o ; fylx?sf] ; d6j o / ; xof]udf d v6hf ahf/df lbb sdnf u; ^s] 3/df a: g] ePf . Tof] 3/ sdnf lbb]sf] klg lbb]sf] lyof] . Toxf px]fn] ; fg] /: 6'/f Joj ; fo ug]x6Yof] . dflg; nfo{ ; xofu ug] eg]sf] ; ^s6sf] j]nf x] . d h]h: tf] sfd ug] klg tTk/ lyPf t/ dnf0{ sn]h hf]g] ; do eg] rflxYof] . To; af]x]s dnf0{ c? s]xl rflxPsf] lyPg . To; j]nf dnf0{ Tof]h: tf] 7hf] 3/ / sdnf lbb]h: tl 7hf] cfleef] s s]xl lyPg . sdnf lbb]sf] u'g d]n] ^bodf ; hfP/ /fv]sf] 5'h; n] ubf{ d]n] hlj gnf0{ Pp6f uf]/6]df ntf]g{ ; km ePf.

g]kf n] /: 6'/f cfh cd] /sf / o'/f]ksf w/] b]zdf rlr]t 5g\ . g]kf n]sf] kl/sf/ dl7f] x65 . g]kf n]sf] cf]v]df df of / cgxf/df dl7f] d': sfg x65 . ldhf]fd klg g]kf n]n] ; -rfng u/]sf ; fg] /: 6'/f lrof k; n, e]Sdf c; ; gdf g]j f/L v]hfsf] nflu el8 ePe]f el8 x6Yof] . d a: g] eg]sf] uf]v]fn] /: 6'/f klg v6nf ahf/df g] lyof] . Tof] /: 6'/f df cfn', k'/L, t/sf/L, df; 'sf] kl/sf/ agYof] . v'nf geP klg lrofkg; ; a]n'sf tlg 306f /S; ; lsf] klg n]sl5kl Jofk/ x6Yof] .

laxf]g l6gsf] cl]g]df sf]0nf afn/ cfuf] afNg] sfd x6Yof] . c6o sfd lbb] sdnfn] ug]x6Yof] . d]n] ; d]f6o ; xofu uy]/ vfg] vP/

sn]h hf[y] . ajn'sf vfhf vfg] dfg; s] el8 xGyof] . Toxf cfpg] w/ g]kfnl / s]xl dfq ldhf] xGy] . lbbln] vfhf agfpg] ug{xGyof] d]n] vf0; s]sf lunf; / kn]b df%y] . tlg 306f Jo:t ePk15 sfd ; lsGyof] . lbbln] df; ; cfn' / t/sf/l cit ld7f] ksfpgxGyof] . sfd ; lsPk15 dHhfn] vfGyof] / ; Tyof] .

Toxl cfbfglaf6 /fdl; x, lj qmd / lbbl; lxt tlg hgfsf] kl/j f/ rn]sf] lyof] eg] d ylkPk15 rf/ hgf ePsf lyof] . d Toxfsf] kl/j f/sf] ; b:odWo]sf] Ps ePf . sfd u// cWoog u/f . d sn]hdf k9b] 5' Efbf Toxf cfpg] uf]xs / ; fylef0 ; ah] d/f] k]z+ f ub[y] . d/f] xf; nf r'nGyof] . d g]kfnf 5' ls ef/tsf] ldhf/fddf eG] klg d]n] la; g yfn]sf] lyPf . d]n]k9b] u/sf] eP/ ; ah] cf]wL dfof dfq xfdg cfb/ klg uy] . Toxfsf wgl uf]vfn]sf 5f/f5f/L h; n] w/] k9]sf lyPgg'pglx?sf cfdafa'sf] nflu d k]/s ag]sf] lyPf . /:6'/fsf Ps hgf eb] ldhf] uf]xs -gfd la; [n] dnf0{ cf0P-sf] c^u]h lj ifosf] Jofs/0fsf ; q / pQ/ lbg] tl/sf l; sf0lbPsf lyP, h; n] ubf{ d]n] kf; u/sf] lyPf .

d P]hndf a:bf ef/tsf lj leGg 7fpdf a;]sf g]kfnl efifl ef/ tlon] :yfglo hftaf6 kfPsf] bMv, Itglx?sf] ; Dk10 n16Psf] sf16Psf] ; Gbf / b]vbf d ; fx]lj rInt xGy] . dnf0{kl8fafw xGyof] . d]n] ; fy]x?nf0{ To; j]nf eG] klg uy] . xfdl ; a} g]kfn hfcf] / g]kfnf g] a; ff . g]kfn]sf] dVo Jofk/ ; a]lj b]zl Jofk/lsf] xftdf /x]sf] 5 . Itglx?nf0{ Toxfaf6 nv]bf] . xfdl g]kfn uP/ sfd u/f . pt] a; ff . To; k15 s; n] eG5 xfdlnf0{ lj b]zl . l] d]n] To; f] eg] tfklg To] Tolt ; lhnf] lyPg lsgeg] pglx?sf w/] kvf{ ldhf/fd j f ef/tsf] lj leGg 7fpdf] df6fdf hGd/ To;]nf0{ cf~gf] dft]eld agfPsf lyP, tfklg af/Daf/ xg] hftlo cfb]ngdf g]kfnl efifl ef/tlon] 7hf] dNo r'sfpgk/]sf] 5 cfh; Dd .

To: tf] s'/f ug] g]kfnaf6 uPsf] d / Toxl]sf :yfglo uf]v{ o] s lyof] . To] s'/f xfdl ; j df6o lgd]n k'g / sG} bf0nf0{ klg eGof] . pxf]x?n] . of] /fhgl]ts s'/f x] . ltdlx?n] ug] s'/f xfdg / ltdlx?n] o: tf] s'/f a%b]gf] . l] eGgeof] . bf0x?n] To; f] eg] k15 To] s'/f To]Qs] ;]nf] . D]n] p7Psf] To] s'/f cfh klg 3l/3l/ ; fble]sh: tf] nflu ha uf]vfn]x?nf0{ xhf/f] j ifb]v Toxl e'ddf a;] klg lj b]zl eg/ nv]665, sf1665, n1665 / df]/G5 . cfh klg d]n] d/f] of] gfj :ydf ; f]r]sf] To]

s'/f Ps sf]0faf6 xbf{ 7ls} x] ls h: tf] nflu ; + f/ ; f3'/f] eP tfklg .

x] , lgd]n bf0n] ege]f To] /fhgl]ts lj ifo x] . g]kfnl efifl uf]vfn] j f ; + f/sf cG} dn'sdf ePsf g]kfnl efiflnf0{ cG}fo xbf g]kfn] af]Ng ; Sgkg] x] . g]kfnl efifl e'6fglnf0{ ef/tdf]kf] g]kfn 15/f0of] . k15 kms] e'6fg hf65f] eGbf d]rlkf/ hfg lbPg . pglx?nf0{ cG}tdf nf]vfkfvf kf]/of] . 7hfn] h] u/] klg xg] ; Eotfleqsf] c; Eo r]/qn] dg bV5 . d g]kfn kms]k15 Toxfsf g]kfnl klg n16P, df]/P, s]xl uf]vfn] g]kfn 15// ot] klg a;] . uf]vfn] j l/ / : j fledfgl ePs] s/0f cG}fosf] lj ?4 n8b] g; lu]s clwsf/ ykb] al; /x]sf 5g\ . ; ^Sif]lg/Gt/ hf/L 5 . d/f] P]Soa4tf d ldhf/fddf xbfh]Qs] 5 .

Ps k6s sf]hfl; j af6 k]d bf0; l] kmsb] lyof] . ldhf] gjzgn k]66sf agb's; lxtsf ldqx? agb's af]s/ a; leq 15/ . pglx?n] lj b]zl sf] 5 oxf eg/ ; f]w] . dnf0{ klg ; f]w] . k]d bf0sf] ldhf] efifl ldhf]sf] eGbf ld7f] 5=yof] . pxf]n] xfdl uf]vfn] xf; v6]hdf a:5f] eg]k15 5f]8] . v6nfdf g] a;]sf] j]nf lbbl ldg' n]ld, lgd]n kgsf] ; lqmotdf . lgu]n] gfds df; s ; flx]tos klqsf :6]6; ndf xftn] n]v/ lny] d]; gaf6 5kf0 klg ul/Psf] lyof] . g]kfnl n]v]g] bf0 afnf ldhf] xg]xGyof] pxf]sf] g]kfnl af]Ng] z]h] xfdl] eGbf ld7f] lyof] / x: tf]f/ p: t] /fd] . To; j]n]sf] lfdt]sf] cfw/df klqsfdf ; lqmo /x] . uf]vfn] hft, efifl, e]f]e'ff / ; +s]tsf] ; #1f0df Toxfsf g]kfnlefi] uf]vfn] clxn]; Dd plQs] lqmfzln 5g\

kxf8df hGd; Toxl]x's] P; Pn; L uf]paf6 g] u/f t/ gkTo]pbf] s'/f s] eg] d]n] 3/df 3f; sf6g], sf]bn] vG] sfd ul/gf . a] fn] dnf0{ 3f; sf6g], uf]a/ ; f]xg] e]; l b'xg], df]xl kfg] / v]taf/lsf] sfddf nufpgePg . To; k]sf/sf] bMv gu/sf] x'gn] dnf0{ v6]h] ahf/df To; /l /:6'/fdf a;] sfd ubf{ dg lvGg eP/ cf]vfe/ cf; '5r]n]sGy] . PSn] ePsf] j]nf ?Gy] klg . bMv nfluYof] t/ d]n] cf]kng] k9f0 ; Denbf To: tf] s'/f la;] cf]k]d: s'/fp]y] . h] xf; 'k9g] n]loaf6 lj rInt e0gf . k9/ hflu/ gk]0P a? ; fg] sfd ug] klg xG5 t/ k9gk5{ eG] d/f] b9 c7f6 g] lyof] . zf/l]s kl/>dsf h: tf] ; 's} sfd u/] tfklg pRr lzlf xf; n ug]k5{ To; n] lvGgtf x6fp5 eG]df lj Zj f; u5} .

d alralrdf g]kfn cfP/ kms]y] . bMv k/]sf] j]nf h: tf] sfd

klg uy|t/ klx/gdf cIn afG8B nufpgj rfxgf ug| ; fg|v|sf| g/fdf|
; flv lyof| . lhg / s6X0sf| kf0G6, /|8ld|8 ; 6{ l6; 6{ :kf6; { h'Qf,
a|na6d kf0G6 klx/g| eQ| ; flvr|fx| cIn a9L g| lyof| . nfd| skfn
kfNg| / lxdfn x|g| /dfpg| afNo; flv Toxf emg'x'Sof| .

lj b|zl ; fdfgsf nflu g|kfn klxn|b|v g| sxlnPsf| x|f . g|kfn
cfpg| ef/tlo ko6sn| klg lhgsf kf0G6; lxt sk8f n|hf|y| / c|xn|
klg n|hf|65g\ . x^s^a / l; ^u|k/af6 l; w| ; fdfg sf7df8f| cf|p|y| .
Toxfaf6 n'sLrf|L Onfd x|b| b|fh|n^a / Toxfaf6 ldhf|fd; Dd cf|/lhgn
af08sf kf0G6, hfkfgl ; f/l / h'Qfx? k|y| . d cfk| To: tf sk8fdf
; flvg ePsf|n| klg kms|f cfk|n|fO{Ps-bO{hf| lj b|zl lhg / s6/f0hsf
kf0G6, Hofsb, l6; 6x? InP/ kms|y| . k|f| / g|kfnaf6 ef/t|t/ Ps hf|
afx|s sk8f n|hf|g kf0G6Yof| . alralrdf k|n; n| w|} b|mf lbGy| . d
ldhf|fd kms|k|5 sk8fx?sf| nflu g|kfn| ; fylx? alr n'5fr'8 x|Gyof|
/ w|}h; f| d|n| nufpg kfpGgy| .

dnfO{lhgsf| kf0G6 geO{gx'g| . Ps k6s d; lu Pp6| klg ePg .
bfh|n^af6 NofPsf lhg kf0G6 Ps-bO{ 7fpdf| lSg kf0G6Yof| . To; j|nf
ahf/df lhg kf0G6 cfPsf| ; fylx?af6 yxf k|Pf t/ d; lu k|; f lyPg .
lhg kf0G6 lSg k|; f ; fk6l dflg| cf|sft t lyPg g| To; d|fy dflg|
vfnsf| klg d ly0gf . To; j|nf sn|h agb lyof| . To; }n| d|n| lhg kf0G6
lSggsf nflu ; fylef0 s: f|nfO{yfx} glbO{df6/af6f| vGg Hofdl sfd ug|
lgOfb u/f . To| v6nfa6 glhs| lyof| . uf|vf|n| bf0 / ; fylx?n| b|Vnfg|
eGg| klg kl/ lyof| . Psk6s To: t| ; fx| cfkt k|/sfn| h'Qf l; pg| lgOfb
u/| h'Qf l; pg a; |sf| dfq s| lyPf dg' ; 'AafnfO{b|v|k|5 n|hn| ef|s|f|
lyPf . To; af|/d|f| ; #d/Of . /rgf| ; flx|Tos klqsdf k|sflzt klg ePsf|
5 .

af6f| vGg| Hofd|s|f| b|gs Hofnf slt lyof| d|n| la; f. d|n| af6f|
VfG ; S5' lS ; lSbgf u|6l / em|kfn prfn|/ af6f| vGg slQsf| uxf|f|
x|6s eGg| s'/f d|n| cg'dfg g| u|/sf| ly0gf . af6f| vGg| / To; af6
cfPsf| k|; fn| lhgsf| kf0G6 lSg| eGg| 6^u|df d k|f . af6f| vGg uPf .
d|n| de|bf c|n|f em|kfn bO{ 306fh|Q s| prfn|b| k5fb| u|/sf| lyP
d|f b|j} xftsf xT|s|n|f d km|/ km|f p7| . To; j|nf a'afnfO{ ; Dem|h; n|
s|f|n|f| vg| s|l|fsd(u/| g|) h|j g latfpg|eof| . d|f| xftdf p7|sf km|f|

s; }nfO{b|v|fOgf . em|kfn prfn|b|k5fb| ubf| s|xl ; dok|5 tl km|f k|6| .
km|f p7|/ k|6| klg sfd ub| uPf . dnfO{To; j|nf dfq ; fx| sl7g eof|,
ha b|j} xftdf p7|sf km|f k|6|k|5 To; 7fpaf6 /ut alg yf|Nof| . /ut
cfPkl5 c?n| klg b|v| . d|n| To| Ps lbg dfq af6f| vGg| sfd u/f .
ef|nk|6 d|f xT|s|nf ; lgPsf lyP . sdnf lbbln| yxf k|Pkl5 ufn| ub|f
; Dem|pg'ePsf| lyof| . d|f| nflu lhgsf| kf0G6sf| /x/ w|} g| dx|uf| ; flat
eof| .

alP= bf|; f| j if|sf| k/L|f lbPkl5 d g|kfn cfPf . glthf k|sflzt
eof| . klxn|f k6sdf g|k|; ePf . km|/ ldhf|fd k|f . To; j|nf lgd|n| bf0n|
v6hf ahf/ sdnf lbbls| 3/df vfB k; n vf|Ng'ePsf| lyof| . d s|xl
; do lgd|n| bf0, ef0 s'zn / kl/j f/sf ; b:o; lu a; f. bf0 gf/foOf ykf
k|x/l O6:k|S6/sf| tof/Ldf x'g|x|Gyof| . Toxl k9|sfn| dnfO{ klg ; /sf/L
hflu/sf| ; Defj gf lyof| . lgd|n| bf0 / ldg' lbbln| PdP=u/| hf|g ; Nnfx
lbg'ePsf| lyof| . PdP= g|kfnaf6 ubf| g|kfn|f hflu/ vfg ; lhn|f x|nf
eGg| ; Nnfxn| sl/a ^ j if| \$ dlxgf Toxf a; | k'; @)#(-lb; |a/ !(*@_
df d ldhf|fdsf ; 'g|nf ofbx? / alP=sf| k|df0fkq InP/ g|kfn kms| . of|
alrdf d|f ldq Pj d'bf0 5a', bf0 /fd|; x u|z^a, lj qmd u|z^a, ldq kbd
l|ql xfd alr x'g|x|G eGg| yxf k|pbf em: s|sf| x|f .

of| ; #d/Of lhg kf0G6sf| /x/af6 pAh|sf| x|f, t|k|g nfd| eof| .
To: t|y|k| ; Demg Xj f/Xj ft|{ cf|pbf /x|5g\ Toxf|sf| ; a|e|bf /df0n|f k|j {
b|p; le|n|f x|Gyof| . To; af6 p7|sf| /sdaf6 cf|f|hg| ul/g| j gef|hdf
P|hn e/sf uf|vf|n|sf| lj zfn hd36 x|Gyof| . Toxf gfRg|, ufpg|, lkpg|,
k|p|sf| k|; t|j /fVg| ; a| x|Gyof| . j gef|hdf lvr|sf /^u|g km|f|f|? wg
lbNnl k7f0G6Yof| . hf|g| klg ghf|g| klg, b|Vdf klg ; 'vdf Toxf|sf s|p|f
; yfglo ; fylx?nfO{ pl5|b| Toxf|sf uf|vf|{ o|j|n| u|/sf ; a| sfoqmdf
; lqmo ; xeful agf . sdnf lbbln| s|8P/ a:g slxNo| lbg'ePg .
/df0n|f ubf| s|p|f uNtl klg u/f . cfk|e|bf 7h|n| eg|s|f| dfq/ t|z|Gt|
; w|f|f. d|n| zf/L|s ?kdf h: t|f; 's|d|xgt / b|V h|u| t|k|g ; fylef0; lu
lx|B|g| s'/f dnfd hf|g|b|v l; g|df x|g| hf|g|; Ddsf sfd d v|DrP/
al; gf . c|t|df sdnf lbbl / lgd|n| bf0n| lbPsf| a; / /|nsf| ef8f; lxt,
k|df0fkq, cgej / ofbx? ; fydf /v|/ ldhf|fd; lu labf ePf . O{k=
&%) b|v O{k= !&%) l; Gw' ; Eotfsf| ; 'g|nf| ou eP em|ldhf|fd d|f|f

hlj gsfj ; 'gfhfj o'u ; flat eofj .

gkfn kmskl5 cWoog, hflu/ / kl/j f/sfj lhDdj f/L; lxtsfj emg\s7fj/, emg\blmVl / bbfgfs hlj g kf/De eofj . ldhf/fddf ePsfj ; 'gfhfj o'ua6 kfj/ kmfdj o'udf klj|z u/f . Toj kmfdj o'u ldhf/fdaf6 kmskl5 sl/a @% j if{/Xofj . ofjlo, 0dfgbf/ / dxgtl e0Pg egj lf0fe/ ; \ t xfnf t/ hlj gsfj p0/fwdf h'gj}nf x8&L lv0Psfj x65, 5fnf rfldPsfj x65, d'va6 fofn r'xjsfj x65 / g; f klnG yfnjsf x65g\ To; j jnf c; Xo si6s/ x65 . To; af/ goffk: tf slQsfj ; rjt 5g\ Toj cfh wj} cleefj ssfj uxg kZg / kl8f klg agjsfj 5 .

k9g} c7fj6sf ; fy lhgsfj kf066 nufpgj /x/ lgdj7g xfbg, clg lhg kf066sfj nflu dfq bf8g t emg\xb} xfbg . d}n} cNnf/ o'j fj : ydf dfejsfj h7f efbfsfj sfnfj dfj; fj clxn} d/f cfjfnx?df 5gg\ d}n} af6fj v6bf p7jsf xtsf kmf/f clxn} d/f xTsnfd 5gg\ To; nf0{d}n} ; 'gfhfj ou dfj}sfj 5' . d ; \l 5' . dnf0{vfg / a:g s'g} ; d:of 5g . To; }n} cf~gfj l; /fgldf ofjlotfsfj kdf0fkq, z/l/df hflu/ / 5ftldf 0dfgbf/Lsfj dlt{x'g} xj egj hlj gdf blmV / cff; 'n} slxNo} af; kfpbg . dl7fj vfg, lhgsfj kf066 nufpgj dfq xfp0g lrNnfj sf/ r9g} /x/ klg k'f x65 . To; n} t cfkmhf0{dfq xfp0g b}znf0{klg ; Dk6g / ; Eo agfpg d2t u5{ . ldhf/fd P}hnsf d/f cleefj s Pj d\culhnf0{gdg ub}ldqx;nf0{ldqtfsfj Gofgj clej fbg; lxt cfef/ kjs6 ub5' .

s] tkf0{n} o'6a'a / kmj; a'saf6 xfdj
va/l gkfn
Khabari Nepal
sf sf0qmdx? xg'ePsfj 5 <

s] tkf0{n} zAbfy{sf ; flxTos k':tsx? k9g'ePsfj 5 <

k5f/sfj kftfj

; +d/Of-; flxTo

8f= bufkj; fb cofh

cfwlgS uB ; flxTosf cgjs eB / pkebsfj lj sf; ePsfj 5 . ; +d/Of klg o: t} Ps eB xj . ofj lga6wsfj Ps pkeB, eB / kleBdf cfpj cfsifs njvg xj . ofj ; hgfdS njvg xj . o; df njvsn} cf~gfj cgej / cge'tnf0{uf; \ cttldvl kf/\ dd(dw/ kf/\ ; +d/Oflo agfPsfj / agfpgj k0Tg u/sfj xg}5 . ; +d/Of ofjlo lj ifo j f k; E'nf0{ dh ; fdu} agfP/ kf7ssf nflu klg lr/:d/Oflo x'g} u/l njvgj 5f6fj dl7fj / cftdk/s njvf0sfj uB?k ; +d/Of xj . To; f} t : dlt / sNkgfnf0{ c}j nDag u/\ /lrgj jf njvgj uB kB ; flxTo : j o'ef ; Demgnfos Pjtxf; s : j ?ktf x65 . cfwlgS o'udf cfP/ klZrdl hutaf6 lj zjif lsl; dnj lj sl; t xb} cfPsfj Memoir sfj lx6bl, gkfnl nufot cfwlgS cfo{eff; ; flxTodf k}rInt ?k g; ; +d/Of xj . ofj ofqf-lgofqf, cftdrj/t cftdj Df6Q, /vfrq, b}gsl, hlj gl, kq ; flxTo, cftdsyf cfib uB ; flxTo; u cle6g h: t} eP/ : j t6q lj wf pklj wf x'g g; s}sfj lj lzi6 uB njvg xj e6g} dt cf}nof0Psfj /rgf lj zjif klg xj .

gkfnl ; flxTosfj k}af}wsfndf lj = #@)#^ ; fn otf ; +d/Ofsfj Jofks lj sf; ePsfj / xb} cfPsfj 5 . n}fs ; flxTodf klg ; +d/Of j f ; Demgfsfj wf/f lj Zj Jofkl ?kdf clj lR56g 5 . gkfnl n}fs ; flxTodf klg : yfg, ; do, ; dfh tyf cgej sf le6gtfn} k}kt u/sf ; Demgnfos s'/fx? ; 6g} ; 'gfpj k/Dk/f cem} klg n}fs hlj gdf Jofkt / kofft 5 . o; k/Dk/fn} rjtgf k}bg ug'sf ; fy} dgfj} gfb klg k}bg u/sfj kf065 . To; ju/l wd{ / ; lxtfsf ?kdf : yfikt eP/ cg'sfo{ tyf kjsfo{ ePsf ; +s}tsf : dlt / pk: dltsf zf: qlo k/Dk/faf6 klg .. ; +d/Ofsfj lnlv / >lt wf/f lj sl; t xb} cfPsfj kl/Ofd: j ?k gkfnl ; flxTosfj k}af}wsfndf @)#^ lj = #otf ofj ; +d/Of rlr't / lj sl; t xb} cfPsfj xj . j}kl5 cfpj : dlt}n} : d/Ofofjlo s'/df lj zjif hf8 lbg'sf ; fy} s; /l s'g k}qmf / lj lwaf6 s} s} s'/fsfj ; +d/Of ug'k5{ e6g} lj lw-lj wfgsfj klg lgb}z u/sfj kf065 . : dltzf: qcq; f/ b}j tf, lkt/ / dxfofjul -sdj l_ nf0{ >4fk} s ; Demg'kb5 . b}j tf, lkt/ / sd}fjulh: tf dfld}S t}j nf0{

k|ToIfs/Of u// To; sf ; fy dgio Åbonfo{ ; fdGh:o u/L pbfQls/Of ubf{ ; 'vfg'ej xg| ub5 . o:t} clek|fon| g| c|tM ; +sf/ -impression_ a|g| / lj sl; t xg| ub5 e|g| :d/Ofof|lo b|z|g -Memorable philosophy_ s|f|dh dd{x|f|.

; +s|tsf :d|t , :d/Of , :dt|o , :d/Oflo / c^a|n|hsf Memento -; Dem|b|f| , memoir -j|DfGQ j f lj z|f c|Woog ul/Psf| lj åOfkOf| lj ifok/s n|v lj z|f , Memorbilia - :d/Oflo lj j /Of , Memorable - :d|t|o , Memorandum - :d|tkq , Memorial - :df/s_ h: tf zAbsf cfwf/e|t cy|n| o; n|vOfnfo{ koff|t z|Qm / ; lk k|bfg u/s|f kfOG5 . k|: t|ts/Of , e|l|fs b|l|tf / z|nl lzNks|f rd|Ts|f/n|h: t|f; 's|; Demgnfo{ k|g ; flx|Tos ; f|bo|s|f :j ?k k|bfg u// ; /; kf7d ; fdu| agfpg| lgkOf|t ; +d/Of n|v|sdf xg' j f-5g|o xG5 . o; k|s|f/s|f lgkOf|t|s|f n|flu n|v|sn| c|k|n|n| b|v|s|f , ;g|s|f , e|f|u|s|f , hf|g|s|f , 3'd|km|s|f / ; +sf/ cg' ?ks|f JolQm|j nfo{ cu|f8 ; f|s|f b|v|G5 .

g|k|f|n|l ; flx|Todf ; +d/Ofsf uOf dfqf b|j } b|l|6n| lj sf ; / lj : tf/ e0/x|s|f 5 . cfh b|z|b|z|f|t/df 5|/Psf g|k|f|n|n| vf ; u/L ; flx|Tosf/ g|k|f|n|n| ; +yf|ut / JolQm|t b|j } ?kdf .; +d/Of| n|vgnfo{ cu|f8 ; f|//x|s|f 5g\ cg|s|f|: d|t ; l|dt , :d|t ; ef , cof|n ; dfh , u|f|t|d ; dfh h: tf y/ h|f|t|ut ; +yf|af6 lg: sg| u|f|y , k|q|sf n|v c|f|b .; +d/Of| g| xg\ To; ; u/L lj le|G lhNnfsf k|t|g|wd|hs ; Dks{ ; l|dt , ; Ed , ; xof|u ; l|dt c|f|bsf df|Wodaf6 cf~cf|gf| h|Gd ynf| / To; df lg|xt ; fdf|hs , wf|d|s , ; f+s|ts , /fhg|l|ts , e|f|ts c|f|b k|f|s|f ; Demgnfos lj j /Of k|: t|t ug{ k|g ; +d/Of n|v|g x|f . of| n|v|g lj ut @:# bzs otf t|j| x|b| uPsf| 5 .

g|k|f|n|l ; dfhdf c|f|Psf| :j f|ed'v|s/Of , :j f|ed|f|g , c|f|dr|t|g|f ; j : yf|g|o , ; f+s|ts hf|u/Of / c|f|duf|j|f|g|e|l|t|s|f| k|l/Of|f|d: j ?k uf|y| uf|f|yx? , c|l|eg|G|b|g uf|f|yx? , k|z+fk/s s|t|x? , :d|t|u|f|yx? k|z: t k|s|f|z|g|df c|f|0/x|s|f 5g\ . s|t|ko s|l|t|k|k|f; ' cg|s axf|g|f|n| cf^gf af|/sf uf|y|uf|f|yx? tof/ u/f0{ c|f|d|l|t lnP/ 9Ss k|g ePsf b|v|G5g\ o; /L g|k|f|n|l ; flx|Todf lj sl; t e0/x|s|f ; +d/Ofsf| :j ?ks|f c|Woog c|j n|f|sg , ubf{ o; p|k|j wf|s|f| k|s|t / k|j |Q c: j f|e|f|j s ul|tdf cu|f8 hf|g| x|f|s e|g| cfz|s|f a|9/x|s|f cfef; xG5 . o: t|f cfef; df cg|y|t|f e|g| 5|g| ls|ge|g| cf^gf h|j|g|s|f|n|s|f k|t|o|f : t|t j f lg|G|b|f|n| d|f|g ; nfo{ c|f|dd|Nof°g ug| j : t|t cfwf/ k|f|k|t xG5 . o: t|f j : t|t d|Nof°gsf

cfwf/af6 ; fdf|hs r|t|g|f|s|f k|g lj sf; xG5 .

; flx|Tosf/df lg|xt ; +d/Of|Tds z|Qm / sf|Nk|gs z|Qm|s|f ; xof|un| ; flx|Tos|f ; h|g|f x|b| c|f|Psf| 5 . dfg| lo ; #rg|f|Tds z|Qm|s|f cfwf/ k|g : d|t / s|Nk|g|f|g| x|f| . :d|t / s|Nk|g|f|s|f k|j f|w|f/ e|g|s|f| ; +sf/ / j|ft|j /Of x|f| . o; } k|j 7eldaf6 lj sl; t eP/ lj : t|t x|b| uPsf| ; +d/Ofsf| e|j io cg|s|f|; Def|j g|f|n| cf; n|f|ub|f| e0/x|s|f| 5 . dg|'ios|f| 1fg|s|f| l|f|q h; /L lj : t|t a|b| u0/x|s|f| 5 To; } cg; f/ ; f: s|ts d|No / df|G|ot|f|s|f w|f|tn k|g o; k|f|af|ws|f|ndf v|f|t|n|b| uPsf| 5 . dfg| lo sd{ ; f|b|o|f|n|f0{ km|f|s|n|f| k|f|g| qm|ddf ; +d/Ofk/s n|v|g|s|f| lj sf; e0/x|s|f| 5 . To; ; u/L >4felQm k|d , cg/fu / c|f|d|lot|f|s|f e|f|j x?|s|f| phfu/ u// cf~cf^gf l|k|t|f|k|v|f| u'z , a|Gwaf|Gw|j h: tf d|t / h|j|G|t JolQm|j sf k|f|v / uf|j| sf s|t|g / k|; f/Ofsf p2|Zon| k|g g|k|f|n|l ; +d/Ofsf| lj sf; e0/x|s|f| 5 . o; clek|f|ocg?k ; :d/Of o: t|f c|f|dr|l/q x|f| h; af6 h|j|g|s|f| c|f|t|l/s tyf afXo z|Qm/ t|j s|f oyfy{ :j ?k lg?kOf ePsf| xG5 . oxl oyfy{ s|f w|f|tnaf6 g|k|f|n|l ; flx|Todf .; +d/Of| em|E|b| uPsf| 5 .

r|t|g|f / l|r|G|t|g|s|f r|g|f|t|l k|f/ ub| c|f|Psf| g|k|f|n|l ; flx|Tos j u|af6 h|g| l|s|; dn| ; flx|Tos lj wf / lj ifos|f l|f|t|h km|f|s|n|f a|b| uPsf| 5 , To; n| g|k|f|n|l r|t|g|f|s|f lj z|f|nt|f|s|f| k|g k|l/ro k|: t|t x|b| uPsf| 5 . cf^gf| h|j| gof|k|g|s|f qm|ddf c|f|0k|g| / ; ø|f|u x|g| l: y|t , 36gf , JolQm / t|T; Da|Gw|l cf^gf cg|e|l|t|n|f0{ l: y/ cy|j f u|Tof|Tds ?kdf k|: t|t j f JoQm ubf{ ; +d/Of ; flx|Tos|f h|Gd l|b|g| s|f|d lj ut @:# bzs otf g|k|f|n| n|v|gaf6 e0/x|s|f| 5 . o: t|f n|v|g : j b|z-lj b|z , 3/-uf|p|f / /fhw|f|g|l gu/ af6 k|g e0/x|s|f| 5 . ul|td|f|g , k|j|f; d|f|g / cg|e|b|d|f|g g|k|f|n|l ; df|h|n| cg|s|f|; ^q|md|Ofs|f|n| a|x|f|b|f| a|x|f|b| k|g cf^gf| ; h|g|f|Tds z|Qm / lgkOf|t|n|f0{ l|t|Qm|f-h|ln lbPsf| 5g .

ax|Tj do ; +s|t / ; fdf|hs ul|t|j lwaf6 k|f/ x|b|; +sf/ ; f|k|l|f / lg|k|l|f JolQm|j s|f lj sf; df n|D|s|s|f| g|k|f|n|n| lj Z|j sf s'gf s'g|df cf^gf| >d , ; lk , z|Qm / a|l4s|f| ?k b|v|f|p|b| c|f|Psf 5 / ; f+s|ts d|Nof|s|f| lj t/Of ub| c|f|Psf| 5 . o: t|k|l/j|z / : j e|f|j ut oyfy{ s|f| l|r|q|Of|df g|k|f|n|l ; +d/Of ; flx|To p|G|d|v b|v|G5 . h|t h|t ; +d/Of n|v|G5 , To|t dfq|df o; s|f : j ?k , k|s|Q / k|j |Qs|f| lg?kOf xG5 . g|k|f|n|l ; +d/Of n|v|g|s|f| 0|t|x|f; lg|G|t/ lg|d|f|f|w|l|g 5 , To; ; n|o; s|f| g|f|n|l|a|n|l |5r|f|h|/ ; du| tYo k|: t|t ug{ s|x|l w|b| w|f/Of ub| of| n|v|g|s|f| la6 dfb|5' .

Y

j h o g t l t y f z a b f y k f s f z g s f k : t s k f o g j k ; n x z

Table with 2 columns: Symbol and Description. Symbols include !=, @=, #=, \$=, %=, ^=, &=, *=, (=, !=, !!=, !@=, !#=, !\$=, !%=, !^=, !&=, !*=, ! (=, @)=, @! =, @@=, @#=, @\$=, @%=, @^=, @&=, @*=, @ (=, #)=, #! =, #@=, ##=, # \$=, # %=, # ^=, # &=, # *=, # (=, \$)=, \$! =, \$@=, \$#=, \$\$=.

Table with 2 columns: Symbol and Description. Symbols include \$%=-, \$^=-, \$&=-, \$*=-, \$(-, %=), %!=, %=, %#=-, %\$=-, %%=-, %=, %&=-, %&=, %*=, % (=, ^)=, ^!=, ^@=, ^#=, ^\$=, ^%=, ^^=, ^&=, ^^=, ^ (=, &)=, &! =, &@=, &#=, &\$=, &%=, &^=, &&=, &* =, & (=, *)=, *! =, *@=, *#=, *\$=, *%=, *^=, *&=, **=, *(=, ()=, (!=, @=, (#=, (\$=, (%=.

jhoGtl &) ; #d/Of c^s ^

(^=	gd: tjk': ts e08f/- ufklu-h, gj nkf/; l	-) &^*^@) @! @
(&=	nldagl : 68p6 sq/- e/xj f, ?k6bkl	-) &!-%@#%(\$
(*=	; /n : 6zgL/ sbb+ e/xj f, ?k6bkl	-) &!-%@!&#s
((=	xfdl k': ts k; n- e/xj f, ?k6bkl	-) &!-%@!%@ (
!)=	cfzlf k': ts e08f/- abj n, ?k6bkl	-) &!-%\$@^*^&
!)!=	l; 6l aS P08 coh ; p6/- abj n, ?k6bkl	-) &!-%\$@#^
!)=	ktlff : 6zgL/ ; p6/- abj n, ?k6bkl	-) &!-%\$! @)
!)=	keft aS P08 : 6zgL/ ; abj n, ?k6bkl	-) &!-%\$@e\$
!)\$=	lboHofjt k': ts k; n- abj n, ?k6bkl	-) &!-%\$)%*^
!)%=	a4 Phszgn 066/kf0h)- abj n, ?k6bkl	-) &!-%\$%& (&
!)^=	gkfn aS P08 : 6zgL/- abj n, ?k6bkl	-) &!-%\$%^^^
!)&=	lj zfn k': ts ; bg- abj n, ?k6bkl	-) &!-%\$%^% (
!)*=	6o* ; /; j tl k': ts k'; n- abj n, ?k6bkl	-) &!-%\$%#)
!)=(al8dlnsf : 6zgL/- abj n, ?k6bkl	-) &!-%\$*! % @
!!)=	gj Hofjt k': ts tyf : 6zgL/- ; l6wvs(c3fvfrrl	-) &&- \$@) %\$&
!!!=	; lgn : 6zgL/- th; lk', bf^	-) *^@- % @) ! (!
!!@=	urfl k': ts e08f/- th; lk', bf^	-) *^@- % ! \$!
!!#=	l; : gj k': ts e08f/- th; lk', bf^	-) *^@- % @#)
!!\$=	hgtf aS : 6n- 3ffxl, bf^	-) *^@- % ^) @^ (
!!%=	/fj n k': ts k; n- ndxl, bf^, bpv/l	-) *^@- % \$)
!!^=	dfr66 Pe/f6 aS- gkfnu-h, aifs]	-) *!-%@e\$^
!!&=	pHj n : 6zgL/ : 6f; f gkfnu-h, aifs]	-) *!-%@! (^ \$
!!*=	df5fkr5kaS P08 : 6zgL/- gkfnu-h, aifs]	-) *!-%@&\$ %
!!(=	; u/dyf aS; - gkfnu-h, aifs]	-) (*\$ (^ \$ \$ @) &
!@)=	d-h>l 066/kf0h)- sfjknk' aifs]	-) *!-%\$) # @ %
!@!=	; li6 k': ts k; n- ; vlt	-) *#- % @ \$ # ^ (
!@e=	cNki : 6zgL/ : 6f; f ; vlt	-) *#- % @! # &
!@#=	6o'keft k': ts k; n- ; vlt	-) *#- % @) & %
!@e\$=	kj t k': ts k; n- ; vlt	-) *#- % @! # ! ^ \$
!@e%=	Hafnf : 6zZg/L - ; vlt	-) *#- % @) * !
!@e^=	xfdl k': ts k; n- ; vlt	-) *#- % @) \$ (
!@e&=	rffw/l aS l8kf- wgu9L, shfnl	-) (!-%@! @ %)
!@e*=	rj f0fk': ts k; n- wgu9L, shfnl	-) (!-%@# \$)
!@e(=	rffhgl k': ts e08f/- wgu9L, shfnl	-) (!-%@e\$ (%*^
!@e#)=	ud aS P08 : 6zgL/ ; wgu9L, shfnl	-) (!-%@! %)
!@e!)=	0dj aS P08 : 6zgL/ ; wgu9L, shfnl	-) (!-%@^ % # (
!@e@=	gjl 68 ; knfo; (- wgu9L, shfnl	-) (!-%@% # %)
!@e#=	; he aS P08 : 6zgL/ ; wgu9L, shfnl	-) (!-%@# % @
!@e\$=	; lfd aS P08 : 6zgL/ ; wgu9L, shfnl	-) (!-%@) & # %
!@e%=	hfzl k': ts e08f/- afuahf/ 88jhwf	-) (^-\$@)! @^
!@e^=	; dhL- afuahf/ 88jhwf	-) (^-\$@)! \$ (
!@e&=	aif- sff k': ts k; n- cQl/of, shfnl	-) (!-%@) % * #
!@e*=	blkHofjt k': ts k; n- cQl/of, shfnl	-) (!-%@) & @
!@e(=	Hofjt aS; P08 : 6zgzf- 6lsfk' shfnl	-) (!-%@) *! %
!@e\$)=	k'ts aS; P08 : 6zgzf- 6lsfk' shfnl	-) (!-%@) #! !
!@e!)=	6o'cof k': ts k; n- el/urpf j lbpf	-) *\$- \$) #) ^
!@e@=	; /; j tl k': ts k; n- dxbbgu/ s-rgk'	-) ((- % @# *! @
!@e#=	bluf k': ts e08f/- dxbbgu/ s-rgk'	-) ((- % @! \$ ^ *
!@e\$=	dxsfnl ; dfrf/ sbb+ dxbbgu/ s-rgk'	-) (*\$ &! \$ * &

jhoGtl &) ; #d/Of c^s ^

!\$%=	6o'dxf; bjk': ts e08f/- dxbbgu/ s-rgk'	-) ((- % @# # ^ &
!\$^=	lj lkq k': ts k; n- dxbbgu/ s-rgk'	-) ((- % @)! \$ *
!\$&=	vkt8 k': ts k; n- dxbbgu/ s-rgk'	-) ((- % @) % @ &
-pkIosf_		
!\$*=	ldq k': ts P08 : 6zgL/- e0nk'	-) !-^^! @ @! %
!\$(=	lj Bfyl(; fduul sbb+ e0nk'	-) !-^^! \$ # # ^
!%)=	kf6g aS ; k- kf6g9ffsf, nlnrk'	-) !- % % % @ % ^
!%!=	clwsf/l k': ts k; n- kf6g9ffsf, nlnrk'	-) !- % @ & * @ %
!%e=	klj q aS; P08 : 6zgL/- nugvhn, nlnrk'	-) !- % #) @ \$ &
!%#=	ogf aS; P08 : 6zgL/- dfgejg, nlnrk'	-) (*% ! # () % (
!%\$=	Pstf aS l8l: 6Aob; f yfkfynl, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ \$ ^) \$ * @
!%&=	/Tg aS l8l: 6Aob; f afuahf/, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ @ #) @ ^
!%^=	lxdmng aS ; p6/- afuahf/, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ @ \$ @) * %
!%e&=	kf7b ; fduul k; n- 366f3/ sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ @ \$ #! % !
!%*=	/Tg k': ts e08f/- efbflx6l, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ @ \$ * (^ #
!%(=	Pd- s; aS klan ; f efbflx6l, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ @ \$ (* # #
!^)=	gzgn aS ; p6/- efbflx6l, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ @ @! @ ^ (
!^!=	ho aS l8kf- efbflx6l, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ @ @! * ^ #
!^e=	cg' aS ; knfo ; f efbflx6l, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ @ ^ * (& !
!^#=	l/8 ; (kj r066- efbflx6l, sf7df8ff	-) (*\$! # # \$) * ^
!^\$=	cS ; knB(066/gzgn - kbjzldfuf/ sf7dff8ff	-) !- \$ @ \$) @ !
!^&=	df8g aS P08 : 6zgL/ - kbjzldfuf/ sf7dff8ff	-) !- \$ @ @) * \$ @
!^*=	cS ; knB(: 6f/ - ngrf/ sf7dff8ff	-) !- \$ @ # & *)
!^&=	gfjan aS P08 : 6zgL/ - ngrf/ sf7dff8ff	-) !- \$ \$! \$ % * ^
!^*=	kj j l ksfzg- /fdzfxky, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ @ @ (# #
!^&=	kj j l aS xfp ; - /fdzfxky, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ \$ #) * @ #
!&)=	blks k': ts e08f/- ktntl; 8s, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ \$ @ \$ * (%
!&! =	cfhg k': ts e08f/- gofafgzj /, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ \$ (% # #
!&e=	aS j N8f gofafgzj /, sf7df8ff	-) (*% ! ! @ & @) &
!&# =	clezjf aS P08 : 6zgL/ - dWoafigzj /, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ \$ \$ @ * \$
!&\$ =	c6hfg aS; P08 : 6zgL/ ; lj zfnгу/ sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ \$ # & % %)
!&% =	l; 6w'aS; P08 : 6zgL/ ; rfalxn, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ \$ #) #) ^ (
!&^ =	06bj tl aS; P08 : 6zgL/ ; urf13f6, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$! \$ ^ @ @
!&& =	af4 aS P08 : 6zgL/ ; af4, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ (! % % *
!&* =	lj Bf aS P08 : 6zgL/ ; af4, sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ (! ^ ^ * \$
!&(=	klJns aS l8kf- uflua; sf7df8ff	-) !- \$ # % \$ (& \$
!&*) =	al4 aS P08 : 6zgL/ - a; 6w/f, sf7df8ff	-) (*% !) * % (^ &

s] tkf0[fn] xfdl j ja; f06 xgfePsfj 5 <
 web : http://nepalipublisher.com/
 s] tkf0[fn] zAbfy[sf ; flxltos k': tsx? k9gfePsfj 5 <

k7gofllo xfdl sxl k' tsxj

a ZAbstfz a

Table with 3 columns: left column with symbols like !, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, * and words like ZAbfy, gkfnl; middle column with symbols like !, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, * and words like l-8l, lxt; right column with symbols like !, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, * and words like gkfnl, zdf.

ä cWofld Pj+bzg ä

Table with 3 columns: left column with symbols like !, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, * and words like ZAbfy, ultf; middle column with symbols like !, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, * and words like gkfnl, zdf; right column with symbols like !, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, * and words like gkfnl, zdf.

Table with 3 columns: left column with symbols like !, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, * and words like lfg, l-8l; middle column with symbols like !, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, * and words like gkfnl, zdf; right column with symbols like !, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, * and words like gkfnl, zdf.

ä ; dnfjrgf ä

Table with 3 columns: left column with symbols like !, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, * and words like b]sfof; middle column with symbols like !, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, * and words like gkfnl, zdf; right column with symbols like !, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, * and words like gkfnl, zdf.

ä pKfof; ä

Table with 3 columns: left column with symbols like !, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, * and words like lrgnyf; middle column with symbols like !, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, * and words like gkfnl, zdf; right column with symbols like !, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, * and words like gkfnl, zdf.

@!=cd//sdf cdf	-ef/tl uf7d	&))÷
@= xhf/ ; kgf	-sdf/ sf^n]	!%)÷
@#= dff5]eP/ d/\$f]dff5]	-ljkh l; h0kt	@%)÷
@\$= b l: k^a ne	-l]gf]sdf/ >ij7	@%)÷
@%= cfef;	-l]gf]sdf/ >ij7	#))÷
@^= /ldnfgfgl	-ejgx/ l; Ubjh	!\$)÷
@&= ; /f; Gb/l	-ejgx/ l; Ubjh	!^)÷
@*= /fdbf0	-ejgx/ l; Ubjh	#))÷
@(= cfdff{	-ejgx/ l; Ubjh	@%)÷
#)= goff af6f]	-gf/foofsh7z l; Ubjh	@%)÷
#!= ; ^Bif{	-gf/foofsh7z l; Ubjh	#%)÷
#@= cg^/u	-gf/foofsh7z l; Ubjh	#%)÷
##= 5fof	-e/t ; j]bl	\$))÷
#\$/fk	-rGbb10f kf]h	#@%)÷
#%= r8fnf	-ur]j Gb l3ld/ff]bd10f]	\$))÷
#^= pNnf;	-0Gbb' kkt	#%)÷
#&= k]sf/ff/t/	-6lsfk; fb vltj8f	@%)÷
#*= Old Man In The Mirror	-Anthal Nepal	@@%)÷
ä syf-n3'syf; a^ux ä		
!= Pp6l csl{nf/p/	-s6x0f gf; ggl	!@%)÷
@= kfr syf	-/fh7j/ b]sdf	*)÷
#= cgl't ofqf	-; /g pk]f]	!))÷
\$= d]ob't	-hoGtl zdf{	!))÷
%= lhpb] cffdf	-wdf]h kf]bfn	!%)÷
^= n]d^ax?	-nf]s]lbaxfb' rGbb	@))÷
&= wdf]w	-k0o/lzd vltj8f	!%)÷
*= sd/ß efpH"	-s]of ahuf0f	!&%÷
(= Joyf?sf] syf	-xl/ ykfk	@))÷
!) = /ft]8fo/l	-; ltf/ld g]kfn	@@%)÷
!! = cfsfz dyg	-8f= ljZ]bk clwsf/l	@))÷
!@= kl/ldt	-xl/ ykfk	@))÷
!#= k/b7zsf] Joyf	-xl/ ykfk	@@%)÷
!\$= aQldlg clbb/l]	-zfftf >ij7	#))÷
!%= b]fgsf] cffl	-hgs j]ln]	#@%)÷
!^= lgb]pg g; s7f /ftx?	-ur]kfn cZs	@^)÷
!&= laf6z cff0b/	-/fdxl/ kf]bfn	@%)÷
!* = eljioj f0l	-/fdxl/ kf]v/7h	#%^÷
!(= c57f	-6^a]saxfb' cfn]	#%)÷
@= 3fd	-zldf dfg6w/	@@%)÷
@! = zxlbx?sf]lj/f]v kq	-ljZ]gfy vqfn	#))÷
@@= syf]ff6sf -^& g/l]sf ^& syf	-; #ljgosdf/ zdf{g]kfn	%)÷
ä lga6w-kl6w-lgofqf-; #d/Of-j]DfGt ä		
!= a]kdro{ofq; æds]j]ff]lgs pkfo	-tly]ffh kf]h	!%)÷
@= h]jgsf] cffl%0fn	-gf/foofk; fb 9^ufgf	*%)÷
#= dw]l cff]b]hgsf @! lbg	-dw' bg kf08]	!))÷
\$= j]ff]g6f]g/d08 lzsf/l	-dw' bg kf08]	*)÷
%= k]y/ ku]fb}	-ur]kfn ; -h7h	!%)÷
^= wdlzvf]sf]nodf ; Nnfsf]; ; j]l	-d7z lj sn	@%)÷

&= Infinity	-ej7z vqfn	!&%÷
*= ; dff6sf]; ldfleq / aflx/ efg6Qm	-kf= /fh]bl ; j]bl	!^)÷
(= d7f]dff6f] lu	-xl/ ykfk	@@%)÷
!) = do ; dosf s'/f	-hublz nffd5fg]	@%)÷
!! = nosf] v]fhldf	-/hgl 9sfm	@))÷
!@= ; lo; mfk	-dffxg r]kfu0f	@%)÷
!#= %0ffnl afv [sf]kf7f]	-8f= lzj uf7d	\$))÷
!\$= ; ff] -x]f.olo^lo_	-; j] j]ln]	@%)÷
!%= 5p g 6lkf]	-k]sfzk; fb pk]llbfo	!%)÷
!^= ; bzg	-sdn l/hfn	\$))÷
!&= cd/l]sf]; Dengf	-kf= lzj u]kn l/; fn	%)÷
!* = gff6a6bl	-; /; j]tl lu/l	%)÷
!(= >lh^u zfxsf]hljg ofqf	-; /; j]tl lu/l	@%)÷
@= k]ff] ; ff] eb]sdf/l 3n]	-; /; j]tl lu/l	#))÷
@! = kl/ro ll j ; Gtsdf/ zldf{g]kfn	-ag"nffd5fg]	@)÷
@@= kff]nsf dff57?	-lag]ff v8sf	%)÷
@# = b7z / lj b7z	-ljgf]h g]kfn	#&%÷
@\$= clek]ff] Motivation_	-czf]s e/	#))÷
@% = a^h^a a^h^a	-k0o s]s]l{	@%)÷
@^ = d]fykRrl	-ljgosdf/ zdf{g]kfn	!%)÷
@& = kg/f]j]Q	-ljgosdf/ zdf{g]kfn	!&%÷
@* = k/f]tg	-ljgosdf/ zdf{g]kfn	@))÷
@(= v]fh	-ljgosdf/ zdf{g]kfn	@@%)÷
ä slj tf-s]lo-dxf]s]lo ä		
!= t]tfd7f s7f- j ; Gtsdf/ zldf]g]kfn] cRot/dOf clwsf/l	ejgx/ l; Ubjh, rGbk; fb Gorf]g] k]sfzldof b]ln g]kfn,	
	7]s/ zdf{ /fak; fb kkt, pdf ld> nld]sdf/ s]ff]nf, ur]ks]of zdf{	!!!÷
@= g]t]sf s7f- j ; Gtsdf/ zldf]g]kfn] lzj u]kfn l/; fn, lj]o]f k]eft,	v]ff]b] v]ff]; f3/] P; kl]cf; ff] czf]sdf/ nffd5fg] dhw] l3ld/]	
	afms]of e66/f0{ u0r/7h sf^n] ur]ff]Gbk; fb l3ld/] d]sGbk; fb zdf{	!##÷
#= g]t]lj rf/- j ; Gtsdf/ zldf]g]kfn] 7]s/ zdf{ nld]sdf/ s]ff]nf,	ur]ks]of zdf{ v]ff]b] v]ff]; f3/] ag"nffd5fg] 8f-cff]j/l/ l; x a: g7z,	
	g/]ff] k/fz/ ; Gbk; fu/ g]kfn, 8f= 6lsf/ld -ljZ]7j/l_ clwsf/l,	
	ljgosdf/ zdf{g]kfn	!##÷
\$= ?j]foof -pd/v^ofdsf]s]lo_ -cgjfb_	-j ; Gtsdf/ zldf]g]kfn]	&%÷
%= ls/ff]h]lo -ef/l]sf] dxf]s]lo_ -cgjfb_	-j ; Gtsdf/ zldf]g]kfn]	!%)÷
^= oftgf -uBdxf]s]lo_	-0Gbb' kkt	!%)÷
&= j ; Gtf]Gbb -r]lk]s]lo_	-7]s/ zdf{	!))÷
* = Z]b]gf -slj tf; a^ux	-7]s/ zdf{	!%!÷
(clegjg -s]lo_	-7]s/ zdf{	!%)÷
!) = gl]tkB	-7]s/ zdf{	@%)÷
!! = cff]ff]h -slj tf; a^ux	-obgf] j ; GtK/]	^)÷
!@ = ah]b] gla/ kfr -slj tf; a^ux	-k]sfz r]kfu0+	!%)÷
!# = lr]tg; G]sf] ofqf -slj tf; a^ux	-; ltf e66/f0{	!@%)÷
!\$ = c>w]f/f -slj tf; a^ux	-r8fd]of c]ff]h	!))÷
!% = c]df -slj tf; a^ux	-r8fd]of c]ff]h	!%)÷

!^=k frlf' -dxfslo_	-g fb k/fz/	!%)÷
!&=khft6q}khft6q -Jo ^a Vo slj tf; ^a Ux_	-h4axfb/' s7 l=	!))÷
!*=j; Gt -sfo_	-/fh7j/ b]sfof	&%÷
!(= :jg -slj tf; ^a Ux_	-/fh7j/ b]sfof	!))÷
@)=Ps c-hnl dg -uhn; ^a Ux_	-sdnf l'; inlfonftd	!@%÷
@!=tffjs ; Hhg ; j'ff/f /ofglit -slj tf; ^a Ux_	-clgn ufrg	!&%÷
@@=d6yg -slj tf; ^a Ux_	-clgn ufrg	@))÷
@#=cf]r6bdf -slj tf; ^a Ux_	-dl0f/fh l; *	@!)÷
@\$=dlof] -uhn; ^a Ux_	-xl/ ykfk	@@%÷
@%=l; h6fg6b -sfo_	-ag"nfl5fg]	!@%÷
@^=cg:dft -sfo_	-ag"nfl5fg]	!))÷
@&=d tlj -sfo_	-ag"nfl5fg]	!))÷
@*=d7l ; lugl -sfo_	-ag"nfl5fg]	!%)÷
@=(cfux -sfo_	-ag"nfl5fg]	!@%÷
#)= ; Gb/lst] ; jfof ; jfo{	-gf/foof gkfn	^%÷
#!=chn uhn -uhn; ^a Ux_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))÷
#@=dQms d-h/l -dQms; ^a Ux_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))÷
##=uhn d08l -uhn; ^a Ux_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))÷
#\$=dQms ; l/tf -dQms; ^a Ux_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))÷
##%=e0rnf6sf] ; jfo{- ; jfo{	-gf/foof gkfn	!))÷
#^=k]f ; lsf]gf ; f] -uhn; ^a Ux_	-\$) uhns/	!))÷
#&=af6f] vfffb}af6f] -slj tf; ^a Ux_	-xl/dfof e6jfn	!&%÷
#*= ; /sf/kfl/sf]uipf -slj tf; ^a Ux_	-s7of s6b7h	!%)÷
#(=k6ff]sif{-dxfslo_	-nlds6f/ sf@/fnf	@%)÷
\$)= :d]tkk -slj tf; ^a Ux_	-nlds6f/ sf@/fnf	!%)÷
\$!=tf ; s6bdf dxfslj b]sfof	-k?ffQd l; l6b7h	!%)÷
\$@=cd]tf-hnl -dQms; ^a Ux_	-ltn:dl kef;	@))÷
##=dQmsf-hnl -dQms; ^a Ux_	-ltn:dl kef;	@%)÷
\$\$=ltnf-hnl -dQms; ^a Ux_	-ltn:dl kef;	@^%)÷
\$\$=dl6b/ / d]cf]	-/fds6f/ kl08t	@))÷
\$^= ; lQm ; ^a Ux_	-/fdk; fb 1jfnl	!@%÷
\$\$&=b6f]gdf pleP/	-lqejgr6b] j]ln]	@*)÷
\$\$*=cltd6si ; jhl	-/fh b k6b7h	!%)÷
\$(=sf7lsf p8fg -slj tf; ^a Ux_	-8f=ljb/' rfn;]	#%)÷
%)=lhn]6gdf k6b -uhn; ^a Ux_	-bu]k; fb l]fn6f/]	@@%÷
%)=af6f]x]//xg]af6f]?	-8f4zj ufrd	@%)÷
%@=j ; Gw/f -dxfslo_	-vu b vff] ; f3/]	#@%÷
%#=ultu6w -lx6bl ult; ^a Ux_	-ufrk n cZs	!%)÷
%%=lqj fl	-hgs j]ln]	#))÷
%%=cf]dsf]lrgf] -sfo_	-hgs j]ln]	\$))÷
%^=gunolXju' :jff-g]f/l ult_	-hgs j]ln]	!@%÷
%%& e6f s]jz l-x6bl ult_	-hgs j]ln]	!@%÷
%%*=cr6f -zf6sfo_	-eujtl cofn	!%)÷
%(=6 ; fPsf]uug -xf0s_"	-cf]j]sf/ of/tl	#))÷
%)=kj]ssf ltofnlx?	-dxfb] clwsf/l	!%)÷
^!=cgu'-hg	-pQds]of dhu6f	@%)÷
^@=r]xg]sf r]6fx?	-; fg' s]l]b	!%)÷
^#=56bsf ; o ylf	-lqnf]g cfrfo{	#%)÷

^\$=k t]l]a	-@ n]vssf ; ^a sng	@))÷
^%=n]f]ssbl]v kf/n]f]ss; l'd -slj tf; ^a Ux_	-ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn	%)÷
^^=d]f]o6f]v -slj tf; ^a Ux_	-ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn	@%)÷
^&=d]f]o6f]v -slj tf; ^a Ux_	-ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn	@%)÷
^*=k6ff-hnl -dQms; ^a Ux_	-ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn	@%)÷
ä gf6s ä		
! =k6f]v r6b]f]o ->ls]of l'd>sf]gf6s_ -cg6_ -j ; Gt6sf/ zldf{gkfnl	^%÷	
@=ef; sf ; du]gf6bslt -ef; sf ! \$ gf6s_ -cg6_ -j ; Gt6sf/ zldf{gkfnl	*)÷	
#=/fhz]v/sf ; du]gf6bslt -/fhz]v/sf # gf6s_ -cg6_ -j ; Gt6sf/ zldf{gkfnl	@%)÷	
\$=jl/ ^a ugf e6bl / z]xlb wlatk]f -gf6s_ -P; kl cf; f	@))÷	
ä effi ä		
! =Perfect English -/k8\$; _	-uf6hk; fb zdf{	@*)÷
@ =Learn Nepali yourself, know Nepal yourself -k]sfzdl0f bxfn	-j]fcbj k6b7h	#%)÷
# =Professional English Grammar-		#%)÷
ä gkfnl afn-; flxlo ä		
! =tlgtf/f -afnsyf	-j ; Gt6sf/ zldf{gkfnl	#%÷
@=pbf/tfsf]k/f]sfi7f -afnsyf	-j ; Gt6sf/ zldf{gkfnl	\$)÷
#=/d]0nf]zlgj]f/ -afnsyf	-efef zdf{	\$)÷
\$=tlg dV{; f]lx? -afnsyf	-cfef zdf{	#%÷
%= ; f]q]sf]axfb/l -afnsyf	-cfef zdf{	\$)÷
^=d]f]k6f/f]v]v] -afnpk6f;	-ljz/]h k]08]	%)÷
&=l ; * / nfdv6b] -afnsyf	-ljz/]h k]08]	#%÷
*=bz6f]b]l]0f -afnpk6f;	-u ^a uf k6b7h	\$)÷
(=sfun]lsg sf sf e65 -afnsyf	-u ^a uf k6b7h	#%÷
!) =uh]asf]k]h -afnsyf	-u ^a uf k6b7h	^))÷
!! =afnult -afnult	-h4axfb/' s7 l	^))÷
!@=lem]n]dl n tf/f -afnult	-; /6 pk]l	@%÷
!# =k5tf] -afnsyf	-; /6 pk]l	@%÷
!\$ =c]sfz]k/l -afnsyf	-; /6 pk]l	#%÷
!% =cdf / 5f]f -afnsyf	-pld]f n]ld5fg]	#%÷
!^ =555s]lg? -afnsyf	-pld]f n]ld5fg]	\$)÷
!&=bz dx]dV{-afnsyf	-lx/0ostf/l k]7s	#%÷
!* =/f]dsyf -k]f]f]0fssyf	-lx/0ostf/l k]7s	\$)÷
!(=l ; Gs6f] ; km]tf -afnpk6f;	-zdl]f v8s]fb]xfn]l	\$)÷
@)= ; fg]a6of ; Gtaxfb/' -afnsyf	-zdl]f v8s]fb]xfn]l	&)÷
@!= ; 0/] / e6k]6b] -afnsyf	-zdl]f v8s]fb]xfn]l	&)÷
@@=phoin]f]af6f]lzl]f]sf] -afnsyf	-zdl]f v8s]fb]xfn]l	&)÷
@# = ; fg] -afnpk6f;	-zdl]f v8s]fb]xfn]l	&)÷
@\$ = ; 6{x]df] ; f]yl -afnslj tf	-zdl]f v8s]fb]xfn]l	%)÷
@% = bl]f]sf]k]tnl -afnsyf	-zdl]f v8s]fb]xfn]l	%)÷
@^ = k]tn]sf]lax] -afnsyf	-dw' ; bgk; fb l3ld/]	#%÷
@&=l ; p/] -afnsyf	-8f=ljz]blk clwsf/l	#%÷
@^=tan]sf]j]6gf -afnsyf	-8f=ljz]blk clwsf/l	\$)÷
@(=afb/sf]lrf]tf -afnsyf	-ufr]6b lwl'd]bd]0f]	!%)÷
#= :ofn]sf]lqdtf -afnsyf	-ufr]6b lwl'd]bd]0f]	!%)÷
! =b0{6f]ps] ; k{-afnsyf	-ufr]6b l3ld/]bd]0f]	!%)÷
#@=b0{v6b]la/fn]f] -afnsyf	-n]nt]f]b]f]l	\$)÷
##=dV{l; * -afnsyf	-/z' l3ld/]	\$)÷
#\$=s7kl dx]k; if -k]f]f]0fssyf	-/h>l k/]fh]l	\$)÷

Table with 3 columns: Symbol, Nepali text, and English text. Includes symbols like #%, #^, #&, #*, #(-), \$), \$!, \$@, \$#, \$\$, \$%, \$^, \$&, \$*, \$(-), \$), \$!, \$@, \$#.

ã c^a\$hl efiissf afn-; flxto ã

Table with 3 columns: Symbol, Nepali text, and English text. Includes symbols like !=, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, *, (=), !=, !@, !#, !\$, !%, !^, !&, !*, !=, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, *, (=), !=, !@, !#, !\$, !%, !^, !&, !*.

ä Sofdk; :t/lo ä

Table with 3 columns: Symbol, Nepali text, and English text. Includes symbols like !=, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, *, (=), !=, !@, !#, !\$, !%, !^, !&, !*.

Table with 3 columns: Symbol, Nepali text, and English text. Includes symbols like !=, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, *, (=), !=, !@, !#, !\$, !%, !^, !&, !*.

ä :s'n-afj8p:t/lo ä

Table with 3 columns: Symbol, Nepali text, and English text. Includes symbols like !=, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, *, (=), !=, !@, !#, !\$, !%, !^, !&, !*.

ä cfo ä

Table with 3 columns: Symbol, Nepali text, and English text. Includes symbols like !=, @, #, \$, %, ^, &, *, (=), !=, !@, !#, !\$, !%, !^, !&, !*.

tkf0[xfdlnf0-e8g vllgePsf] xf] ‡ /rgf, lj 1fkg jf k':ts-klqsfsf]nflu zAbfy{ ksfzgsf] sfofho-rfah, uofz:yfg !)-\$\$(&#!÷(*\$!-\$(!)# mail: nepal.vk@hotmail.com / nepal120@yahoo.com / shabdarthaprakashan@gmail.com web: shabdarthaprakashan.com / nepalipublisher.com

:jf:Yo tyf hg; Vof dGqfnosf] ; Gb]z

rf8kj [sf] ahf v/lb ubf{ lj rf/ ug'kg] s'/fx?

Y ; se/ cgnf0g ; j] faf6 ; fdu] v/lb u/f]

Y ; fdu] v/lb ug{ 3/af6 afix/ lg: sg k/df clgj fo{ ?kdf df: ssf] ; xl tl/sfn] kpf]u u/f]

Y b]gs pkef]lo ; fdfgx? g]hs]sf] k; naf6 v/lb u/f]; el8 gePsf] ahf kf// hf]g] u/f]

Y k; nd} uP/ lsgd]n ubf{ clgj fo{ ?kdf df: ssf] ; xl tl/sfn] kpf]u ug{sf ; fy} e]fts b/L sfod u/f]

Y lsgd]n ug{ cl3 / ul/; s]k]5 ; fa'g kfgln] xft w]g] j f : oflg6f0h/sf] kpf]u clgj fo{ ?kdf u/f]

Y lsgd]n u// 3/df klj]z ubf{ /fd]f] ; lu @) ;]s]8; Dd ldrllr]l ; fa'g kfgln] xft w]cf]

Y ; Dej eP; Dd b]gs pkef]lo ; fdu]x? ! xktfsf] nfu kl]g] u/L lsgf]

Y eOnf]gl ubf{ lj B'tlo k4lt-sf8x? kpf]u u// eOnf]gl u/f]

Y ; se/ v]b]f k; f lnP/ lsgd]n ug{ hf]cf]

Y afix/af6 c]P]kZrft\s; e/ g'xfpg] ; Dej geP xft, d'v / uf]8fx? /fd]f] ; lu ; fa'g kfgln] ldrllr]l w]cf]

Y nfd]f] ; do / el8ef8df afix/ hf]bf nufPsf sk8fx? 5'S] /fVg] / w]P kl5 kgM kpf]u ug] u/f]

Y sfdsf] l; nl; nfd] lgoldt afix/ u0/xg' kg] JolQm? 3/df a:g] kl]j f/sf ; b:ox? ; lu ; s] ; Dd Gogtd e]fts b/L sfod ug] u/f]

Y c]k]m]h] kpf]u ug] ; j f/L ; f]wgsf] a9L kpf]u xg] 7fp]x? lgoldt?kn] Snf]g 3]fn j f : oflg6f0h/n] ; kmf u/f]

Jofkf/L ju]x?df ; d]t lj z]if cg'/f]w

Y k; nx? laxfg ; a]/b]v cal/; Dd vNnf /fvf]; o; n] ubf{ ; j] fuf]xlx? km/s km/s ; dodf cf0{ v]l/b ug{ ; Sg] xbf el8ef8 sd ug{ d2t kl]g]5 .

Y k; ndf c]pg] ; a] u]fxsx?nf0{ df: s ; xl tl/sfn] kpf]u ug{ e]fts b/L, xftsf] ; /; kmf0{ ug{ k]f]f] ; flxt ug] / ; f] ; Dalw hf]gsf/L ; a]n] b]Vg] 7fp]x?df /fvf].

sf]e8-!(af6 c]k]m' arf] / c?nf0{ kl]g arf]cf].



gkfn ; /sf/

; ~rf/ tyf ; 'rgf kl]lw dGqfno

; 'rgf tyf kl; f/Of ljefu

; ~rf/ulfd, sf7df8f]

