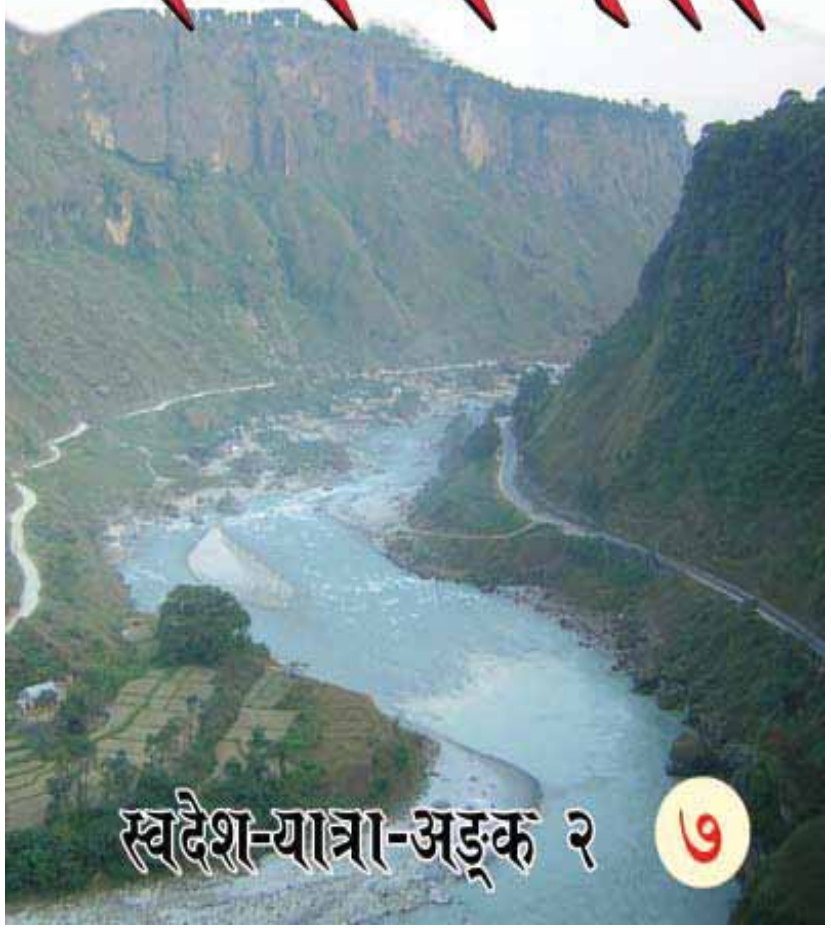
साहित्यिक पत्रिका

वैजयन्ती



स्वदेश-यात्रा-अङ्क २

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kmfgW)!-$$(&#%!÷(*$!-$(^!)#
E-mail: **nepal.vk@hotmail.com**
nepal120@yahoo.com

;Dkfbs Lo

dflg;n]hLjgdf cguGtL ofqf u/]sf xG5g . hf]s}rfx] jf grfx] ofqf ub5g t/ tLdWo]sf]L dfq cfkmgf]ofqfsf cgejnfO{lnlka4 ub5g .

jf:tjdf ofqfsf ljleGg cgejnfO{;d6] nlvg]ofqf-lgaGw gkfnL ;flxTodf lgofqf gfdn]klg rlr{ 5 . ofqfdo hLjgsf cgel!t pNnlv ul/Psf yk}sltx¿ gkfnL ;lxTosf]elbdf cfO;s]sf 5g . nlvsn] u/]sf]ofqf-j0fg ;u;u}kf7s :jo+klg ofqf/t xG5g o:tf /rgfx¿af6 . **'jhoGtL'**n] :jbzleq ul/Psf ofqfx?sf] j0fg ;d6] lgofqf cªs ksfzg ug]ofhgf u/]sg';f/ :jbzleqsf ofqfj0fg ;d6Psf]lgofqf-cªs klxnf]aGof]. Pp6f cªs tof/ eO;Sbf klg /rgf cfpg]qmd eg] /fhsPg / To;]sf] kmn:j?k **jhoGtL**sf] ;ftf+cªs klg :jbzleqs} ofqf-lgaGwx¿sf];ªsngsf ?kdf ':jbz - ofqfcªs -@' ksflzt u/]sf 5f}+.

jf:tjdf eGg]xf]eg]:jbz-ed0fn]/fli6o cy{Gq / koG6g kj4gdf ;d] 6]f kDg]s'/f ;jfljlbt}5 . TolQdfq geO{cfkmgf]bzdf sdfPsf]wg cfkmg} bzdf vr{ug{ eg]sf]bzdf cg]s bmv u/L sdfPsf] wgn] ljbzLnfO{wgL agfpg';§f-jtGdfg kl/k]odf bzsf]wg bzd}kofhu u/] To;n]cg]s /fhuf/L l;hgf ug{klg xf]. :jf:Yo, lzlff, wd{jf dfq 3Dg] p2]on]ul/Psf]hg;s}ljbz-ed0fn]eGbf :jbz-ed0fn]/fi6nfO{;dGgt agfpb5 eGg]xfdf];fr klg xf].

jhoGtLsf] cfufdL cªs **'5Gb sljtf**-cªssf ¿kdf ksflzt xg5, ;fy}of]cªsnfO{o;/L ksfzg ug{;xofhu ug{kg];a};i6fx¿nfO{ xflbs cfef/ ks6 ub5f}. **ó**

;flxlTos klqsf *jhoGtL*sf]

;dLlffcªs, k"{dltcªs, /fli6o-JolQmTjcªs, glt-syfcªs, 5Gb-sljtfcªs / :jbz-ofqfcªskl5 km]/

5Gb-sljtf cªs

o; ca\sdf

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!= j;Gt sfJoufl7Ldf wlnvh ✍pldqhf nfld5fg] $
@= cxf\ z^s/k|/ ufpsf slt dL7f==== ✍snfw/ sfkmn] ^
#= clj/n alu/xfsL sfnLu08sL;u} ✍rGbsfGt cfrfo{ (
$= wflb^ ;flxlTos ofqf ✍rGbk;fb Gofhkfg] !#
%= 3fGb'sdf afn;flxTosf s|/f ✍5lj/d0f l;njfn !&
^= dlQmgfysf]ofqf ✍hoGtL zdf{ !(
&= bzfsf]/Gsfhdf demjfsf]kmGsf] ✍hg'lfqL @#
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j;GtCtsf];7fkm7fdf kbdsGof Sofdk;afuahf/sf]:gftsf{Q/tx gkfnL ljefun]x/fs jif{'j;Gt-sfJoufl7L' cfofhgf ubf{5 . ;a}lzIfs tyf ljBfyL{sf] pNn]vo pkl:ylt /xg]To; ufl7Lsf]dxEj cGo ;flxlTos ufl7Le6bf km/s xg] /x5 . cfkmgf ljBfyL{df /xfsf]l;hgfTds lfdtfsf]phfuf/ tyf ljsf;df lg/Gt/tf lbgsf nflu cfkmg}Sofdk;ka\u0fdf cfofhng gu/L sg}kfslts jftfj/0fn]oQm :yndf jgefhsf];dl ?k lbP/ cfofhgf ul/bf]/x5 . o;/L bfxf7f]p2fo /fv] ul/g]pQm ufl7Ldf ljBfyL{n]cf-cfkmgf ?lrcg';f/ sljtf,uLt,gf6s,syf cflb ljifosf dfWodaf6 cfkmgf]l;hgfTds lfdtf k:t't ug{kfpbf /x5g . o;kN6)^^ kmfug @(ut]zlgjf/ Tof]ufl7L wlnvhdf ul/g]eof]. wlnvh eGg]lalQs} dnfO{'3Dg hfcf}wlnvh' eGg]uLt sfgdf ahfsf]cgej xgyfNof]/ Toxf 3Dg hfg dg nfluxfNof] ahfdf 3/af6 klg :jLslt lnOof].

laxfg ;f9]5 ahf;Dd Sofdk;df pkl:yt xg}kg]{eGg]k|'{t'gfcg?k 7Ls ;dodf uOof]. rfw kGw u'?x¿ / k}tfln;-krf; ljBfyL{¿ hDdf eO5 . ;a} kfnkfnf]a;df a;]kl5 a;u8of]. u'?;fdGg];w}d/Lr rdlsP em}rkrfk /xg] ;fyLx? a;df-afw}sf]afvL kmTsem}kn?Ss eP/ xf]xf]/ x]x]egf] xNnf ug{yfn]. kfom a:gfh]uLt ufP eg]p7gfx¿ gfRg yfn]. vf;u/f] zfhfb;/ / 1fglgi7'/ sf]cfk;L 766f / ljBfyL{¿sf]bfx/Ln]af6f]sf6}sf]kQ}ePg5 . Ps}kN6 cUnf] 8f8fdf cjl:yt lzjsf]dl't{df cfvf k/]kl5 ;fuf klu;sf]yfxf eof]. hlt x}of] plQ cfzL{f6 lbPh:tf]nfUg]pQm lzjdl't{bfvP;Dd xf//x].

otf a;df eg]ufpg]ufpgs}wGdf,gfRg]gfRgd}dUg bv]kl5 dfh]rflx cfkmh]kf7 ug{kg]{sljtf k'/f ug{gkfPsf]cw'/}/xfsf];Dem]. 'cf\ cfh sljtf elGbg' eGg]nfUof] t/ dgn]kmf/ eGof} 't s]d 3Dg / dfh ug{cfPsL x't ‡' 'cx xf]g,sljtf nv]g k9g g;s]Aoy{xf]sfJo-ufl7L' dgn]k6Ss}dfgfg . Ps l5g t cfkmgf]cK7of/}gk/L gtfTg]afgLn]cfkm}u l/;p7of] t/ l/;, ts{/ ljts{;d:ofsf];dfwfg xf]g eGg];fr p7gf;fy aflx/ aflx/ ;fyLx¿;u 'x]x] ubf{leqaf6 v';Ss sfkL snd lemsf], cf8gfh]5fk7 sljtf agfpg];'/ s;]. aNnaNn Ps Znfs agf5 csf{Znfs agfpg]wGdf ToxL Znfs kf]bfxl/P5 . ToxL afhf;fyLx¿n]klg ;Dsf]kfP5g . 'cf\ olQ afhf klg sljtf nv]g cf6sL pldqhf \' eGg]hfg'sfsf]cfjfhn]df7f]\ofg df8of]. o;f]aflx/ xf], a; t agkf sf6] wlnvh kUg}nfu5 . sl/a bz ah]kDof}xfdL Toxf . ahf/eGbf cln k/ lkslgs :yn /x5 . a;n]xfdL ;afhfO{To;}7fpdf cf7flnlbof]. Joj:yfkgsf]nflu ;lgtf, ;ljtf,dfof,zflGt,odgf cflb sxL ;fyLx¿ klxn]g}Toxf klu;sf lyP . xfdLn] pgLx¿nfO{vfHof}. j/k/ vfN;f-vfN;Lx¿,7f7 7fpdf ?vx¿sf 5xf/L ePsf] 7fp xfdLn]kfof}/ ToxL xfdf]slj-ufl7L xg]eof].

vfgkfgsf]Joj:yfdf sxL 9Lnf]xg]ePsfn]xfdf]sfo{qmd tTsfn ;?xg] eof]. sfxL vNg,sfxL ufpg,sfxL gfRg,sfxL Joj:yfkgdf,sfxL yk8L ahfpg tNnLg eP . cfkmhfO{ufpg gfRg gcfpg]xgfn]vhlt/}uP . zfhfb';/ pT;fx;fy

vj] vjnfO/fVgePsf]lyof]. lhjfsf]6fkfh]gfs 5g] b'j}xftsf cfhfx¿ Ps}fy hf8g]/ 56ofpg] Pp6}v§fn]nuftf/ 6s] klt:kwLnfO{hTg]cflb vj] lyP . vj] lhTgh] ;/s}xftaf6 vj] x]L Psb]lv rf/j6f;Dd rSn6 kfpg]xbf vj] e"g /df0nf]ePsf]lyof]. sfxL ;/x¿ eg]tf;df /df0/xgePsf]lyof]. t/ ho/fh;/ eg]tL ;a}sfo{sf]/]s8{/fVgdf Jo:t b]lvgXG"yof]. ljdnf, ;lznf / ;ljtf Dof8dx¿ eg]slxn]s;hnfO{t slxn]s;hnfO{x/] dVv kl//xgePsf]lyof]. gf:tf tof/ ePsf]va/ cfof]/ ;a}hf]L, cfn', rgf vfglt/ nfUof}.

To; a]nf;aLtsf]klg Joj:yf eO;s]sfh]gfRg]ukdf /fgs ylkPsf]lyof]. ;a};fyLx¿ cf-cfk"gf]snf b]lvfpgdf dUg /x]. aLraLrdf u?/u?cfdfx¿n] klg ;fy lbgxbf t e"g xfdf]v';Lsf];Ld}xG"yof]. 1fglgi7;/sf]cu;/tfdf ePsf]lr67f-sfo{q"dn]klg s]xL a]/ ;a}nfO{cfg'gb lbof]. kyd, låtLo, ttLo /;fGtjgf k/':sf/ kfpg]efUozfnL ;fyLx¿nfO{cfk"h]nufgL u/]sf]bz ?lkofn] vfh]/}gkfOg]efjgfsf ;fy ;/åf/f lnlvt k':ts;fy s]xL /sd afl8Psf]lyof].

a]nf a]nfdf d]/f cfvf xftel/ nfnLu'/f;sf]e"kf afs]/ xfdf]sfo{q"d n67 k/] xbf{x}]cfk"gf]Jofkf/}ug{la;Isf efO-alxgLdf ky]eg]slxn]ToxLaf6 b]lvg] a4sf]zfGt dl:t{f 7f]sG"y]. To:t{df ca xfdf]sfo{q"dsf];?cft x'g]eof]. kou;/ klto{f]utfdf ;xefuL x'g];fyLx¿sf]gfd l6Kg yfNge"of]. ;a}h]k"6fk"6 gfd n]vfP, t/ d eg]bfWf/d}lyP . To:lt~h]n tLg Znf]s ag]sf]eP klg cfk"h] eGg vf]h]sf]s'/f k'/f eGg ;lsPsf]lyPg . clg dnfO{;De"gf eof] kf]x/ uf]bfj/ Ldf ePsf]o:t}sfJo-uf]7Lsf]. Toxf d}h]OGbjhf 5Gbsf]sljtf k9bf k9b};do 5g] eg]/ cTofPsf]h]cfk"gf]sljtfsf];f/ k5fl8 g}xg]xgfn]xtf/ xtf/ ;Sg'k/]sf]lyof]. / k"]/ s]xL ;fyLx¿n]cl3 cl3sf sfo{q"dx¿df klto{f]utf lg:klf gePsf]ckTolzt gtLhf cfPsf]xgfn]efu glng'x}klg eg]sf lyP . h]xf];, d}h] gfd klg n]vfOg / sljtf n]Vg klg 5fl8g sfkLdf . cf7 bzj6f sljtf kf7 u?~h]ndf d}h]cfk"gf]sljtf 6ªUofO;s]sL lyP / To;sf]hfgsf/L lbP . n]Vg] w'Udf c?sf sljtf eg]/fd/L ;Gg}kfOPg . klto{f]utfsf]lg0f{ vfgfkl5 ;gfOg] xgfn];a}lf s'tXntf ylkPs}lyof]. sfo{q"ddf l6Kk0fL sdf/ sf7/fnf;/n]ug{eof] eg]lg0ff{sdf k"0fLGb;/, ;fdgfy;/ / ljdnfDof8d xgXG"yof]. q"dz" ;/]hf bxfn kyd, ;ljtf a/fn ttLo / dfof vgfn nufot rf/ ;fyLx¿n];fGtjgf k/':sf/ kfP . låtLo rflx d cfk"}ePsL lyP . o;kflnsf]gtLhf klg u8a8 eof] u?x¿df lg:klftf 5g, u?ePsf/ klg klfkftL xgXG"5 eGg]ufOuO klg grn]sf]xf7g .

To;kl5 vj] v]lg]kfnf]rflx u?x¿sf]lyof]. pQ" vjndf ;a}u?/u?cfdfx¿n]efu lng}kb{of]. Pp6f 7'hf]sfuhdf ;Gb/ dlxnfsf]lrq agfOPsf] lyof] t/ To;df cfvf / 6Lsf lyPgg . lrqnfO{/fd/L x]/;sk]l5 cfvf 5fk] 7Ls 7fpdf Tof]agfpg' kYof] o;sf]lg0ff{s eg]ljBfyL{¿ g}lyP / k/':sf/sf] Joj:yf klg ljBfyL{¿af6}ePsf lyP . o; sfo{q"daf6 ljBfyL{n]u?x¿sf]lfdtf / l;h{gfzlQ" slt / s:tf]5 egL a"e"g kfPsf lyP .

'/df0nf]lf0f laTg slt ;do nfU5 /‡ ;do t 3sL{kf];s]5' eGb}clg ;a}h]ljdnf Dof8dsf]cu'jf0df k"s{g];fr agfof}/ cGtdf r]tfgfy uf]td, ljb/ rfln;]xdrGb gk]fn, ;fdgfy l3ld/]cflb ;/x¿ clg Dof8dx¿/ ;a}ljBfyL{¿ ;xefuL eO{;fdlxs gTo ul/of]/ labf eOof]wlnvh]af6 .

ó ó

cxf ⁄ z^s/k'/–ufpsf slt dL7f df]N6f ¤

✍snfw/ sf^n]

@)$& ;fn sflt§÷d^l;/lt/sf]s'/f xf]. of]k^lQ"sf/ Tolt a]nf bfr{hf lhNnfsf]:yfgLo ljsf; clwsf/L kbdf sfo{t lyof]. k~rfotL Joj:yf 9n}sfn] :yfgLo lgsfox¿-lhNnf k~rfot / ufp k~rfotx¿sf]gfd kl/jt{g u/L q"dz" lhNnf ljsf; ;ldlt / ufp ljsf; ;ldlt /flvPsf]t lyof] t/ hgkltlglwx¿sf] lgjf{rg eg]eO;s]sf]lyPg . o;h]:yfgLo lgsfox¿df sfo{q"d / ah]6sf] cTolws G"otf lyof]. :yfgLo ljsf; clwsf/Lnfo{sfo{f]e" cTot xNsf ePsf] ;do lyof]Tof].

bfr{hfh:tf]bu{d lhNnfdf kU]sf];do / sfo{f]e" klg sd /x]s]cj:yfnfO{ ;bkof]u ub}{dfh]Toxfsf ljleGg ufp ljsf; ;ldltx¿sf]ed0f u/L dflg;x¿sf] cfgLafgL, af]nLJojxf/, z]lfs, ;fdflhs / ;f+slts l:ylt, hLjg:t/, ef}lts cjl:ylt, o;cl3 ePu/]sf ljsf; lgdf{0fsf sfo{x¿af/]hfgsf/L lng]sfo{q"d agfP . To; q"ddf Psk6s bfr{hfsf];b/d'sfd vnËfaf6 z^s/k'/ ufp ljsf; ;ldlt xb}uf]sh]j/ k"Ug]sfo{q"d to ul/of].

tf]lsPsf]lbgdf xfdf]ed0f6f]nL dxfsfnL gbLsf]lsgf/}lsgf/ vnËfaf6 bllf0flt/ nfUof]. gbLsf]lsgf/}lsgf/ ;Dd k/]sf]af6f]lx8Gh]h t /df0n}ePsf] lyof] t/ ha uGtJodf k"Ug 7f8f]psfnf]r9gk¥of] xfdf lgwf/af6 k;Lgfsf wf/f vnvnL aUg yfn]. psfnf]r9bfr9bf xfdL ltvf{h]/GylgPsf lyof}. af6f]df kg]{ ;fgf]ufpdf vfg]kfgLsf kSsL wf/fx¿ b]lvP . xfdLn]hg 3/df vfg]kfgL dfu{sf lyof}To; 3/df Ps hgf j4 dflg; b]lvP . pgn]vfg]kfgL t lbP, t/ klx/fh] dXfg aufPkl5 5 dlxgfb]lv wf/f]df kfgL gcfPsf]ubf;f]kf]Vg eg]kl5 k/]gg . pgn]dnfO{g}0lËt ub}{;Tsf/sf]efj o;/L ks6 u/]-afa'⁄ lxhf]dfq sf9]sf]x', tfhf 5, dxsf]rfsf vfg]xf]<⁄ dfh]eg]-af, dnfO{clncln lrgL /f]un]5f]; s]sf] 5, dx vfg x'G"5 / <⁄ lrgL /f]uaf/];fdfGo hfgsf/L ePsf tL j4n]eg]-x'G"5 afa', tfhf dxn]lrgL /f]unfO{s]xL klg v/fa ub}g . ⁄pgn]k:s]sf];befjnfO{dfh] xTsfhfdf yfk]/ k"6sh:tf];]f]dxoSt rfsfsf]Ps 6f]nf vfP klg . Ps}5gsf nflu eP klg xfdf]ysfO / ef]s d]6Psf]h:tf]cgePej eof].

xfdL k"]/ psfnf]r9g ;?u¥of}. lhNnf ljsf; ;ldltn]To; lf]qdf ;~rfng u/]sf ;-;fgf cfofhgfx¿-3f8]6f]af6f]ljBfnoejg, vfg]kfgL-cfofhgf cflbsf]rrf{ub}{/ ws]/f d6]b}nfdf]r9fOkZrft 8f8fsf]yfknf]df g}kluof]. To; ;dy/ / rfSnf]yfknf]df cjl:yt 3gf a:tL g}zªs/k'/ ufp lyof]. Toxf k"Ug]alQs}xfdL /dfpg yfNof}. ;/// rln/x]sf]zLtn xfjfn]xfdf]k;Lgf cf]efpg w]/}a]/ nfug{. psfnf];lsPsf]v';Lofn Ldf jf dGb xfjfsf]zLtn ;]rgn]dfq xfdL /dfPsf lyPgf}. xfdL /dfpgkg]{csf{kdv sf/0f s]lyof]eg];dyl/nf]Tof]

rfsnf]hldg dem]hnf lsl;dsf xhf/f]af6x¿åf/f vrfvr el/Psf]lyof]. :yfgLo af]hLdf dfN6f elgg]hgf/ tL af6x¿df n6/Dd kmln/x]sf b]lvGy]. ;Gtnf /Ësf tL hgf/n]kx]hk'/ ePsf]zªs/k'/ ufp ;dli6df eGgkbf{Pp6f ;Gb/ au}fh:tf] b]lvPsf]lyof].

ed0f6f]hLdf :yfgLo JolSt klg ;lDdlnt ePsf] xbf sx]L ;do xfdf] lj>fdsf]rfhfkfhf]ldnfpg sg}sl7gf0 k/]g . lk9Ldf kn6L s;] tfhf hgf/sf] /;f:jfbg ug{kfpbf sDtL cfGb ePsf] t xf]pg . ysf0 / ef]ssf]emf]ssf sf/0faf6 dfq Toxfsf hgf/ dL7f ePsf lyPgg . /l;nf / :jflbi6 gePsf eP ef/tLo Jofkf/Lx¿aLr Toxfsf hgf/ vl/bsf nflu xfgyfk lsg rNbYof]< :jfbdf kVofIt gsdfPsf eP 6gsk'/ / lkyf]fu9b]lvsf Jofkf/Lx¿ hgf/ vl/b ug{zªs/ k'/;Dd lsg xflGy]<

Tolt a]nf x]hDa'; d':tfª jf hDnfsf :ofpn]plrt ahf/ gkfPsf]ki7eldf zªs/k'/sf hgf/sf]ahf/af/]k;Ë sf6fofpbf hgf/ kfSgeGbf Ps dlxgf cufl8 g}ef/tLo Jofkf/Lx¿ sifssf 3/3/df k|g]af6df /x]sf hgf/sf]kl/df0fsf cfwf/df df]hdf]nf0 u/L eStfgL lbg]clg kfs]kl5 Jofkf/Ln]g]l6k]/ n]hfg]Joj:yf ldnf0{ kmsG]u/]sf syfx¿ ;Gg kf0of]. Jofkf/Lx¿n]lbg]u/]sf dNodf sifsx¿ ;Gtl6 /x]sf]hfgsf/L klg ldNof]. ;ªlfkdf eGg]xf]eg]zªs/k'/df kmnfpg ;s]ltsf hgf/sf nflu ahf/sf]sg};d:of g}g/x]sf]s'/f sifsx¿sf dVaf6 g}:ki6 ¿kdf ;Gg kf0of].

zªs/k'/df xfdL tLg 306f hlt a:of}.To; ;dodf Toxfsf dflg;x¿sf] cfªdf d]nfWo]nf]nuf b]Vgk/]g . 3/x¿ klg kSsL lsl;dsf lyP, emkf jf vf]kf sg} b]lvPgg . dflg;x¿sf] af]hLjrg / Jojxf/ /fdf]lyof]. glhs]sf] df]Wolds ljBfnon]Toxfsf]z]lfs :t/ dfly p7]sf];ªs]t ul//x]em]nfUbYof]. sg}klg ljBfyL{em]qemfd]jf Wjf;]b]lvPgg . ;/b/df Tof]ufp lgwGg:tf]b]lvbGYof]. Toxfsf afnj4 sx]L klg Vofp6]cgXf/sf nfUbGy]. o;sf]dVo cfwf/ To; ufpsf]hgf/-v]tL g}xf]eGg]s'/f ;xh}cgdfg ug{;lsGYof].

kf0nf-kf0nfdf sxf 7lugkg]xf]eGg]qf; lngkg]/ lgldife/df vNtLsf] k}f r6 kfg]x¿sf dfem]df xS]sf 5§'Jofkf/Lx¿n]slt ljZjf; u/]sf xg xfdf tL sifsx¿nf0{< ljZjf; klg lsg gu¿g < laqmL ePsf af6x¿sf]/]vb]v dfq ug]{ t/ hgf/ rflx gl6Kg] l6Kg}k/]laqmL gul/Psf af6x¿af6 l6k]/ lghL kof]u jf kfxgfx¿sf]:jfut;Tsf/df kof]u ug]{;fem ls;fg e]sfPkl5 s;n]kf]ljZjf; ubGg / < s:tf]0dfGbf/Ln]af; u/]sf]ufp xf]Tof]<

zªs/k'/sf lgjf;L 0dfGbf/ eP klg hful/nf / ldlxg]tL eg]b]lvPgg . hgf/-v]tLsf nflu clt pj{ dflgPsf];of}/fkgL kmfs6 hldg o;}ldNsO/x]sf] b]lvGYof]. k/Dk/fut afnLn]klg hldgsf]7'hf]efu cf]ul6/x]sf]lyof]. hgf/v]tL km:6fpg ;Sg]Tof];Dk0f{eëfudf To;sf]v]tL ul/Psf]eP Toxfsf dflg;x¿sf] hLjg:t/ cem slt dfly p7bf]xf]. hxf hgf/ nuf0Psf]lyof] Tof]klg j]ulgs tl/sfn] nuf0Psf]lyPg . hgf/sf af6x¿sf] cfslt, cjl:ylt / kmnsf] kl/df0fnf0{bli6ut ubf{;do-;dodf sf65f6, dnhn / uf]8dfh ug]{u/]sf]

cfef;k6Ss}ldNbGYof].k/Dk/fut v]tL / hgf/-v]tLaf6 xg]kmf0bf a]kmf0bfsf] sG}Jofj;flos n]vfhf]vf k6Ss}gePh:tf]nfUof]. Toxfsf ls;fg, ;DalGwt ufp ljsf; ;ldlt / lhNnf ljsf; ;ldltdf ;d]t k]fut r]tgf k6Ss}gePh:tf] b]lvof]. o:tf]gePsf]eP zªs/k'/ ljkGg bfr{nfsf]Pp6f ;DkGg ufp plxn]g} e0;Sg]lyof].

zªs/k'/ ufpsf]dfq s]s'/f ug{< gk]fns}l:ylt klg t To:t}5 . hn;f]tdf ljZjsf]bf];f]7'hf]bzsf ¿kdf kl/lrt gk]fnsf hgtf vfgk]fgL gkfP/ sfsfsh ag]sf 5g . nf8;]8ªn]bzsf]pBf]uGbf w/fzfoL xg uPsf]5 . kh'nrf]sLdf xhf/f}6gsf]kmnfdvfgL kdfl0ft ePsf]klg rf/ bzs gfl3;Sof]. bzsf]cufl8b]lv rln/x]sf kmnfd, tfdf cflbsf ;-;fgf vfgLx¿ klg a6b e0;s]. rf]ef/df ol/of dnsf]sf/vfgf :yfkgf ug{;DefJo b]lvbfb]lvb}klg sfof{jog xg ;sg . lgi7f, 0dfGbf/L, klta4tf, lg/Gt/tf, ;dk0ff / bzelStlagf ;dl4 o;}o;}sxf kf\t xG5 / <

zªs/k'/df xfdLn]vr{u/]sf]tLg 306fsf];do jf:tjdf xfdLnf0{tLg ldg6h:t}nfu]sf]lyof]. xfdf]To; lbgsf]uGtJo:yn rdlnof gbL -xfn lgdf0ffwLg cj:yfdf /x]sf]rdlnof hnljB't cfof]hgf_ sf]lsgf/df /x]sf] uf]sh]j/ ufp ljsf; ;ldlt lyof]. o;}n]dg gnfUbfgnfUb}klg /d0fLo clg bfr{nfsf sx]L ;DkGg ufpx¿df u0fgf ul/g]zªs/k'/nf0{labf0 ub{uf]sh]j/tk'{ kf0nf a9fof}.

xfdf]ed0f6f]hL vnËfaf6 k:yfg u/]sf]7ofSs}Ps xKtfkl5 kgM vnËf ku]sf]xf]. To; cjlwdf xfdLn]:yfgLo lgsfox¿af6 ;~rfng ul/Psf w]/} cfof]hgfx¿-ljBfnoejg, uf]/6f]3f]8f]af6f] vfgk]fgL cfof]hgf, sf7];f3'/ km8s]cflb lg/LIf0f u¥of}.ltgLx¿dWo]sf]clwsfzsf]u0f:t/ cToGt lgDgsf]6Lsf] ePsf sf/0f sG}cfof]hgf lgdf0ffwLg cj:yfd}/ sG}lgdf0f-dd{;DkGg ePsf] 5f6f]cjlwleq}eTs}lau]sf b]lvP . o;sf kdv sf/0fx¿df lglxt :jfy{a0dfgL, clnslt /fhgLlts åGå / dh'tM ei6 kjlQ g}sf/stEj xg eGg]s'/fdf d]/f] lgrf8 /Xof].

afg]j/, sf7df8f}+

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gfd, ?k eP gfgf, uxgf, ;g nfpb]f .
;li6 b]lvG5 To:t}g}bli6nf0{lkmhfpb]f ..

-gLltsf s'/faf6

b]v5 klult csf{sf]cfxfl/;]:jefjn]
pe]f]r9g sxfF;S5 < cf^g}tR5 :jefjn]..

-tLtfdL7f s'/faf6

clj/n alu/x]sL sfnLu08sL ;u}

✍rGbsfGt cfrfo{

@)^^ df3 !) ut]d :of^{a}hf lhNnfsf]lddL{:yt sfnLu08sL hnljB't kl/of]hgfsf]8ofd ;fO6df plePsf]5'. d]/f]cufl8 ljzfn hne08f/ 5 . ;fdGg] uNdL lhNnfsf]xld{ff} / dflydfly ca]GLsf 8f8f b]lvG5g, k5fl8 :of^{a}hf lhNnfsf];Gb/ a:tL lddL{/ bfofIt/ cfwLvf]hfsf]kfl/kl§ :of^{a}hf lhNnfs}cUnf] 8f8f 5 . Toxfaf6 bfofkms[xb]lnfbf ;]L agL xb}cfPsf]sfnLu08sLsf];f3'/f]efu / To;kl5 sfnL / cfwLvf]hfsf]bf]efgdf hDdf ePsf]lgdf{ :jR5 kfgLsf]cyfx e08f/n]cgf7f]bZo lgdf{0f u/]sf]b]lvG5 . To;/L tfn k/]sf]ljzfn gLnf] hne08f/af6 cfvf x6fP/ afofIt/ tn kmlsl{0f sfnLu08sL aUg]To; rf8f gbL v08df ;fgf],fgf]vx/]auh:t}b]lvG5 / To; ;Vf-lf0fn]of]ljzfn gbL dfq xf0fg hDdf ePsf]Tof]cyfx hne08f/ st}x/fPsf]h:tf]nfU5 . xf] Tof]kfgL x/fPs} /x]5 cyf{ hldgleq k;]/ ghflgbf]u/L ;'?Ësf]af6f]:of^{a}hfsf]si0ffu08sL uflj;sf]cUnf]kxf8nfO{5f8]/ aN6f/Ldf v;]sf]/x]5 . o;/L kljlwsf]ljsf;n]Ps 7fpsf]7'hf]hn/flznfO{csf{]7fpdf NofO{v;fpg]/ To;af6 ljB't pTkfbg u/L b]zel/ ljB't lkmhfpg ;Dej ePsf]s'/fn]dnfO{;Gtli6 kbfg u/]klg lddL{af6 tnkl§ sfnLu08sLsf]Tof];Vfkg / To;}sf]kl/0ffd:j¿k l/8Ldf sfnLu08sL ;fgf]eP/ kfl/kl§ ku]sf]bf?0f bZosf];Dem]gfn]bmlvt tNofof]. t/ klg sfnLu08sL / cfwLvf]hfsf];^{a}uddf ksIt / kljlwsf]Tof];efu cToGt /d0fLo nfUbYof]/ To; ;Gb/ bZoaf6 cfvf x6fpg dg nfUbgYof].

s]xL ;dokl5 xfdL lddL{af6 kms[uNof^{a}glhs}a6'jf eGg]7fpaf6 /fDbLIt/ emb5f}F Toxf khsf]5]bdf pleP/ d sfnLu08sLIt/ bli6 kmsfp5'. xf] sfnLu08sL To;}u/L clj/n alu/x]sL 5g h;/L krf; jif{klxn]dh]l/8Ldf b]lvbf alu/x]sL lyOg . TolT a]hf d]/f]afndl:tisdf Tof]gLnf]hn/flz s;/L PsLst ePsf]xf]hf / clj/n ultdf sG kof]hgn]sxf kUg]xf]hf eGg]cgGs kZg p7]sf lyP .

TolT a]hf cyf{ @)!@-!# ;fnIt/ xfdf]3/ c3f{vfrL jf^{a}nf xb}bf^{a}, ko'7fg / /f]lkf;Ddsf tLy{fqLx¿ df3];^{a}qmflGt / c¿ ljleGg cj;/x¿df u08sL hfg]cfpg]ub{y] uNdL, c3f{vfrL, kfNkf / :of^{a}hf;Ddsf >4fnx¿sf]eL8 xg] l/8Lvf]hf / sfnLu08sLsf];^{a}udnfO{u08sL elgGYof]/ TolT a]hf l/8L-ahf/df 7'hf]d]hf nfUg]xbf cToGt /df0nf]xGYof]. To:tf cj;/df xfdf]3/af6 klg u08sL hfg]rng xbf xh'/cfdf, afafcfdf / cGo cleefjsx¿;u};ft cf7 jif{sf]pd]/df d hljgdf klxnf]k6s 3/af6 6f9f ofqfdf lg:s]sf]x'. ufpsf jgkfvfdf uf0{ r/fpg hfg]/ slxn]sfxL-ufpdf vh]sf kf7zfnfx¿df k9g hfg]eGbf c¿ 6f9fsf bZox¿ b]lvg gkfPsf]d h:tf];fgf]afnsnfO{jf^{a}nf 5f8]/ aNsf6, vlgofaf;, vHof^{a} xb}l/8Llt/ nfUg' cToGt /f]df~rs s'/f lyof]/ ljz]if st'xntf;lxt

ljleGg 7fpx¿sf gfd ;f]lb}d l/8L ku]sf]x'. Toxf df05]df05]h]el/Psf]ahf/df /df0nf]d]hf nfu]sf]lyof]/ csf{]lbg laxfg}7'hf]gbLdf xhf/f}+tLy{fqLx¿;u} dnfO{klg afafcfdfx¿n]gbL lsgf/f k¥ofpgePsf]xf]. hf8f]ofdsf]To; kftMsfndf ;a}>4fnx¿n]gxfpg]tL gbL sfnLu08sL /lx5g . ltgsf]gfdaf6 To; kljq:ynnfO{u08sL elgg]u/]sf]/x]5 . TolT ;fgf]cj:yfdf dnfO{ sfnLu08sLdf rf]klnPsf]lyof]/ kl5 pHofnf]df gbLsf]Tof]ljzfntf/To;/L alu/x]sf] /x:oh:tf]nfUg]dgf]/d bZo b]z] d]h]ljleGg kZgx¿ dgdf p7fpg nfu]sf]lyP .

d]/f]afndl:tisdf sfnLu08sL l/8Ldf dfq 5g eGg]5fk k/]sf]lyof]/ u08sLIf0f egL]sf]l/8L dfq xf]eGg]nfu]sf]lyof]. kl5 d ljBfyL{nLjgdf w]/}k6s l/8L, cu{nL xb}kfNkfsf]xfyf{s, d:ofd / bf]efgsf]af6f]u/L a6jn k'Ug]/ Toxfaf6 k'/fgf yf]/f a;r9]/ e}xjf xb}ef/t kj{z u/L uf]/vk'/sf]af6f] bfOx¿;u agf/;hfg]ub{y]+agf/;df 7'hL u^{a}uf efuL/yL b]lvg]/ ltgdf w]/}k6s rf]klnPsf]eP klg afNosfndf b]lvg]sfnLu08sLsf]ljzfntfh:tf]cfZro{dnfO{ nfug . kl5 Ol0Gh|gol/^{a} ljifo k9g ;f]leot ;3df ^ jif{/xbf udL{0fdf w]/}k6s ANofs ;Lsf]lsgf/fdf /x]sf cf/fduxx¿ hfg]cj;/ kfPsf]x'/ sfnLu08sLsf] ljzfntfsf]5fk k/]sf]d]/f]dgn]ANofs ;L cyf{ sfnf];dbdf t]lvg kfpbf cf]w cfgGbsf]cgej u/]sf]xf]/ st}ltgL sfnL olt 6f9f cfOku]/ sfnf];dbdf kl/0ft ePsL /lx5g ls h:tf]nfu]sf]xf].

^ jif{sf]df:sf+kjf;af6 @)#) ;fndf d gkfn kmlsl{0f l;4fy{/ kYjL /fhdfu{ag]sf]lyof]t/ klg 3/ hfg]a]hfdf hxfhaf6 e}xjf kuL l/8Lsf]af6f]g} ofqf ug{];f}lvo kfPsfn]kmsG]a]hf dfq a;r9g kfP . d c3f{vfrLb]lv sf7df8f}+ kUg l/8Ldf ltg}sfnLu08sLsf]lf0f xb}tfg;]g ku]/ a;r9]sf]x'/ :of^{a}hf, kf]v/flt/ klxnf]k6s a;r9bf /fDbLdf kgM sfnLu08sLnfO{e}bfPsf]x'.

sfnLu08sLdf w]/}kfgL aUof]/ d]/f]dl:tissf];fgf]3]/f klg axt aGb}uof]. To;kl5 d]h]sfnLnfO{DofUbL / d:tf^{a} lhNnfx¿df ;fgf]¿k xb}uPsL e}bfP eg] b]3f6df gf/fo0fLdf ;dfljl6 xg]a]hfsL axt u^{a}ufsf]¿kdf klg e}bfP . o;/L sfnLu08sL sxfaf6 sxf ku]sL 5g eGg]d]/f]afn-dl:tissf]kZgdf hLjgsf 36gfqmdsf cf/f]x-cj/f]xdf cfkm\h]pQ/ e}bfP . To;/L sfnLsf tL/df /dfpb}ofqf ug{dnfO{ljz]if 36gfx¿n]klg ;xofu u/]. pbfx/0fsf]nflu @)^@ ;fnsf]z/b Ctdf u/]sf]dlQmgfy-ofqfsf]:d/0f ub}5'.

Tof]of}6f /f]df~rs ofqf lyof]. d]/L hLjg;lugL lgd{nfsf]7'hf]kof;af6 5f]/f df]xt;lxt xfdL tLg hgfsf]nflu Tof]ofqf to ul/Psf]lyof]. xfdL kf]v/ faf6 hf]d;f]d;Dd xjf0hxfhdf hfg]Toxfaf6 sfuag]L xb}dlQmgfy k'Ug]/ kms[{0f kb]n kf]v/f cfpg]of]hgf to ePsf]lyof]. t/ l/8L / /fDbLnfO{dfq sfnLu08sL lf0f dfGg]d]/f]dgdl:tissf]llflthnfO{phfu/ ug{kl/l:ylt cg'sh' eP/ xf]hf xfdLnfO{To; lf0fdf kl/l:ylt klts'h ePsf]cgej eof]cyf{ of]hgfa4 xfdf]Tof] p8fg df};d klts'h ePsf]sf/0fn]/2 xg k'Uof]. log]klts'htfx¿af6 cg'sh'tf vf]lb}xfdL w]/}gof ;fyL agfpb}df0qmfa;af6 ag]L ku]sf xf}+ Toxfaf6 xfdLn] sfnLu08sLsf]tL/}sL/ kbnofqf ug{];f}lvo kfPsf xf}+ sZdfb]lv dfN9^{a}uf;Dd

afunª / kj{nfO{lrgfpb}cl3 nfu}sL sfnLsf]pbud:ynlt/ nfUbf DofUbL / kj{sf];Ldf ag}sf];fgf]cfsf/df, t/ clt 8/ nfUbf eL/kfvfx¿af6 v:b}u/}sL u08sLnfO{e6}sf xf}+ tftf]kfgLdf To:tf tftf s08x¿ logs}lsgf/fdf e]6P eg] ?k;]5x/fh:tf]kfslts j/bfg klg logs}af6f]df e]6P . 3f;f k'Ug]a]nfdf DofUbL lhNnf l;l4P/ d':tfª nfUbf eUof]h cs{ePh:tf]nfU5 cyf{ xfdL w]/}prfOdf rl9;s}sf xG5f}+ kj{, afunª / DofUbLsf]tNnf]txsf]h:tf]kYjLsf];txaf6 cs{dflyNnf]txsf];txdf xfdL cjt/0f ug{cfOk'Uof}+h:tf]nfU5 . To;7fpdf sfnLn]klg cfk"gf]8/nfUbf]¿k b]vfpg koTg u/}sL 5g cyf{ oxf logL cln ;fgf]cfsf/sL eP klg dflyNnf];txaf6 tNnf];txdf Psk6s e"g]cEof;ub{ sfnLu08sL 7'nf]5x/fdf kl/0ft ePsf]bZo cToGt dgdf{xs nfUb5 . dflyNnf] ;txsf 6Sr]dfk"{/ hf]l;q]df sfnLu08sLnfO{;~;fgf 6ofS6/n];d]l luHhfPh:tf] b]lvof]cyf{ 6ofS6/x¿n]lognfO{;lhn}kf/ uy{eg]sfuag]Ldf cln ljzfn ¿kn]dflyaf6 cfPsL sfnLu08sLdf Toxfaf6 pQ/k"j{df cjl:yt dlQ"gfyaf6 cfPsL sfnL gbLsf];dfud eP/ dfq sfnLu08sL ePsL / sfnL / u08sLsf] ;ªudnfO{sfuag]L elgPsf]s'/f cjut eof]. o;/L bfdf]b/s08af6 cfpg] u08sL / dlQ"gfyaf6 cfpg]sfnL ldn]d':tfª, DofUbL, kj{, afunª, :ofªhf, uNdL, kfNkf, c3f{vfrLsf cglu GtL ;fgf 7'nf gbLgfnfx¿nfO{cfk"df ;dflxt ub{ b]3f6df gf/fo0fLdf klji6 ePsL sfnLu08sLsf]clj/n ult;u}d]f]hLjgsf]ult klg cl3 al9/x}sf]cfef;x'G5 / lddL{sf]cyfx hne08f/ xb]lcfk"gf]hLjgsf pxfkf]xsf];dLIff ug{d k'Ub5'.

ljZjkl;4?;L ;flxTosf/ lnof]6N;6fon]cfk"gf]pkGof;cGgf s/]ggfsf] cGtlt/ n]leg eGg]kfqdfk"{ eg]sf 5g, "d]f]hLjg dxf;fu/df p7g]kfgLsf] k"}sf;/L clgTo 5 .Æ xf]o;clgTo hLjgsf rq"x¿df ?dlNnb}xfdL oL ljzfn hn/flzcufl8 pleg ku}sf x'G5f}+/ cfk"gf]hLjgsf];fy{stf l;4 ug{logs} ultsf];dLIff ug{tTk/ x'G5f}+d klg cf7 jif{sf]pd]df cfk"h]b]v}sf]l/8LsfTo; ljzfn hn/flznfO{oxL lddL{df g}yg] s]ug{nfluPsf]5 eg] clxn]krf; jif{kl5 cg';Gwfg ug{ku}sf]5'/ eGb5'- ksltsf]o;j/bfgnfO{kljlwn];fy lbPsf]5, xfdLn]sfnLnfO{lddL{df yg] l/8LnfO{l/Qfju/fP klg ufpufpsf cWof/fdf ksfz 5b]xfdf ;Gtltx¿nfO{Sof;6 / 6LeLsf kbf{af6 dgf]~hg lbg]dfq xf]g ljZj;fd'glhs k'¥ofpg OG6/g]sf];lawf 3/3/ leqofpg To;}ylgPsf]kfgLnfO{ kof]u ul//x}sf 5f}+ Tof]kfgL sfnLs}lsgf/fdf a]N6f/Ldf e"/kl5 ljB't-pTkfbg u/] /fDbLdf k'Ubf kg"k'/fg}?kdf sfnLu08sLdf kl/0ft ePsf]s'/fn]o;gbLsf] lgTotf / cf7 jif]d]f]afndl:tisnfO{;f7L jif]kf9tfn]luHof0/x}sf]cj:Yffdf sfnLu08sLsf]clj/n ult;u}d oxf cfOku}sf]thgf ug{ku}klg lnof]6N;6fos} efiffdf sfnLu08sLsf]kfgLsf]Ps k"}sf;/L xfdf hLjgx¿sf]clgTotf kltljlDat x'G5 / To;/L kfgLsf]k"}sf;/L clgTo hLjgsf]kl/efiff lbg]dxfg ljZj ;flxTosf/ lnof]6N;6fosf]gfd cd/ /x}sf]oyfy{n]xfdLnfO{klg s]L u/f}+eGg]k]/0ff lbG5 / d klg eljiosf ;Gtltx¿nfO{nf8;]8ªsf]cj:yf e"lg gk/f];eGg]sfdgf ub{

sfnLu08sLsf ljleGg 7fpdf pTkfbg ul/g]hnljBtnfO{s]lbLo k;f/0f nfOg;Dd k¥ofpg sfnLu08sL sl/8f]k;f/0f of]hgfcGtu{k;f/0f nfOgx¿sf /]vfªsglt/ nfUb}To;cyfx hne08f/af6 bli6 x6fP/ :ofªhf, uNdL / kfNkflt/sf kj{ zªvnfx¿lt/ bli6 k¥ofpg ;?u5{.

d sfnLu08sLsf]clj/n ult;u}cfk"gf]hLjgnfO{klg clj/n agfpg] kof;ub]{sfdgf ub5'- hGdhGdfGt/x¿df logs}t6sf xl/ofnLdf /df0/xg] cj;/ldnf]/ logsf]lgTotfnfO{;b] :jfut ug{kf0of]. cGtdf cfh @)^& ;fn j]zfv ! ut}sf]zlaxfgLdf gof jif{sf]zlsfdgf

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efef k}sfzgsf s]xL k':tsx¿

!= g]kfnL zAb;fu/
@= uBdxfef/t efu !,@,# / $
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(= kefjtL uYtf -;}+bsyf
!)= /fhstDf/Lsf]:jo}+/ -;}+bsyf_
!!= sf6f/fgL -;}+bsyf
!@= nIdLaf0{-;}+bsyf_
!#= u08so4–a|kdxTof -;}+bsyf_
!$= u08so4–hofkL8 -gf6bsyf_
!%= gdg]OR5f -gf6bsyf_
!^= /utsf]vfhf]-gf6bsyf_
!&= /lhof a]ud -n3bgf6s_
!*= /fHo>L -n3bgf6s_
!(= >LdbeujbuLtf
@)= cSnfGt -pkGof;
@!= d]L a{bf o:t}e0{-syf;ªu|k_
@@= g]kfnL dxfslj / dxfsfJo -*%dxfsfJosf];dfnfrgf_
@#= sfnf]uhfk" -pkGof;_
@$= c6]L 8lNkg -afnsyf;ªu|k_
@%= k"s{af6f7 / xs{l;+ -afnsyf;ªu|k_
@^= /fdf;+sf]k"fd{fp; -afnsyf;ªu|k_
@&= sfd ug{sfn'ds}vfg]efn'-afnsyf;ªu|k_
@*= ;]f g}wd{xf]-afnsyf;ªu|k_
@(= cfdfsf]dfof -afnsyf;ªu|k_
#)= al4dfg\le"Ff -afnsyf;ªu|k_
#!= k"Rr]-afnsyf;ªu|k
#@= crDdsf]af6f7 -afnsyf;ªu|k_
##= af6f7sf]lg0f{ -afnsyf;ªu|k_
#$= b]zleq b]z vf]hb}-syf;ªu|k_
#%= afaf clNkof}lsg <-:d[tsfJo_
#^= uhn eltdsfjnL
j;GtsDf/ zDdf{'g]kfn'
j;GtsDf/ zDdf{'g]kfn'
j;GtsDf/ zDdf{'g]kfn'
j;GtsDf/ zDdf{'g]kfn'
j;GtsDf/ zDdf{'g]kfn'
j;GtsDf/ zDdf{'g]kfn'
cg'- j;GtsDf/ zDdf{'g]kfn'
cg'- j;GtsDf/ zDdf{'g]kfn'
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j;GtsDf/ zDdf{'g]kfn'
j;GtsDf/ zDdf{'g]kfn'
cg'- j;GtsDf/ zDdf{'g]kfn'
k0o/lZd vltj8f
k0o/lZd vltj8f
ljgostDf/ zdf{g]kfn
;zlnrGb|>]7
Hof]lt clwsf/L
Hof]lt clwsf/L
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Hof]lt clwsf/L
kf/;dl0f clwsf/L
xl/x/ vgfn
;fwgf e§/f0{
3gZofd Gof]kfg]'kl/>dL'

efef k}sfzg k|f=ln=
kf}a=g+ #((!, kmfg]' $$&$(#%

wflbª ;flxlTos ofqf

✍ rGbk;fb Gof]kfg]

dnfO{/dfOnf]nfUof].ljåfgx?sf ;fydf ;flxlTos ofqf ePsf]d]/f] hLjgdf of]klxnf]ofqf xf]. 3Dg hfg'/dfOnfsf nflu ls < gofkg kfpg < d 7]gf]slj, ljrf/df slnnf]. cfxf\ elGbP e}uof]dnfO{ ;w}rlGtt eP/ n]5g xfdf ;flxTosf/x?.uDeL/ dbfsf ;flxTosf/x?nfO{b]v]/ dnfO{lsg /dfOnf] nfU5 < lsg /dfOnf]dfG5'd < d ltgsf]dd{5g ;S5'< cx\ d ltgnfO{ltgsf] hLjg e]6/ s]lbg ;S5'< dnfO{ltgn]hf]lbG5g d ToxL rLh lbg ;S5'\ To;}n] dnfO{/dfOnf}sf]cgej xG5 clg jf:tljs hLjg kfP em}nfU5 . d ltgsf] hLjghutkltsf]x]/fOdf kb5'of klbg . d}n]ltgsf]xbo 5fd}sf]5'- hxf cfkmg} t:jL/ kfPsf]5'. >4o ;flxTosf/ df]xg b'jfnn]dnfO{cfkm';dfg ;DemP Pp6f ;flxlTos ofqfdf hfcf}+egL cfux ug{eof]. d}n]xG5 egL d~h'/ u/]. wflbª ;flxTo ;dfhåf/f cfof]ht /fli6o slj ;Dd]ng wflbªj];Ldf xg]ePsfn]pQm slj ;Dd]ngdf efu lng xfdL sf7df8f}af6 @)%& r}{ # ut]Toxf hfg]lgwf]df k\of}+ r}{ @ ut]d ;/f;/ /d]z vs'/]nsxf ku].. ;l/tf gfgL' dxfsfJosf /rlotf dxfsfJosf/ /d]z vs'/]n kltli7t slj xg . d pgnfO{cfb/ u5{. dnfO{pgL dfof ug]u5g . gkfnL efiff ;flxTo pTyfgsf nflu vs'/]n lrGtt g}5g .

d klg wflbªdf xg]slj ;Dd]ngdf efu lng hfb5'; ;u}hfcf}+egL laxfgsf]vfgf cfkmsxf v'jfP/ pgn]dnfO{cfkmg};fydf /fv].vfgf vfP/ slj vs'/]n / d]n];flxTo;DaGwL sxL 5nkmn u¥of}+To;kl5 xfdL Pp6f hLkdf a:of}+slj vs'/]n uf8L rnfpg klg l;kfn'5g . pgn]dnfO{cfkmg}hLkdf /fv] /d]z ljsnsxf k¥ofP . zfGt, ;/n :jefjsf ljsnsf;fy d]n]ofqfsf];¿cft u/]. /d]z ljsnl;t kl/ro eof]. pgn]clj/n aUb5 OGbfjtL / l;GwkfNrfs lhNnfsfaf/]df sxL s'/f u/]. To;kl5 xfdL k'tnL;8sdf slj hgsk;fb xdfufO{ dfkg b'jfn xfd]ktLIffdf lyP . xfdLnfO{e]kl5 b'j}hgf ;fxL hLkdfa;]. xdfufO{klt d o;/L glhlsPsf]5'- h;/L pgn]dfof ug]u5g . dfkg b'jfn uDeL/ dbfdf b]lvGy]. b'jfnklt d]/f];w}+;befj 5 . pgL cfk\mh:t};a}nfO{ agfpg rfxG5g . ;flxlTos efjgf sljxbo ePsf b'jfn ;flxlTos hutsf Ps pbfx/0fLo dfG5]xg . slj vs'/]nsf dL7f-dL7f sljtfn]xfdLnfO{cfgGb lbO/x]sf] lyof]. uf8L xfSb}sljtf afRb}vs'/]nn]3gZofd s8]n / dfpgfy kl>tsxf k¥ofP . o;/L xfdL ;ft hgf sf7df8f}af6 wflbªtk{mSof];flxlTos ofqfdf nfUof}+

kf+ 3gZofd s8]nsf]gfd d]n];g]sf]x'. pgsf sxL sljtfsf Znf]s klg k9]sf]x';t/ kTolf e]6f3f6 ePsf]lyPg . cfGtl/s :jefjsf af/]df klxrfg lyPg . pgL slj / ;dfnf]rs b'j}xg . dfpgfy klg To:t}. dfpgfy kl>t /fi6sf Ps :yflkt ;flxTosf/ . xfdf sljtfsf l6sfl6Kk0fL, ;dfnf]rgf ug]{3gZofd s8]n / dfpgfy

kl>t . d ;Gg]>f]tf dfq}. dnfO{klg sljtf ufp-ufp nfUbYof]dgn]ufpy]t/ ljåfgsf ;fd'dvn];gfpg nhfpy]. d]/f]sdhf]/L lyof]Tof}+ ;ft hgfdWo]d ;a}Gbf sfG5f]ePsfn]dnfO{;a}n]dfof uy{. d]/f/rgfsf]dNofªsg uy{. slj dfpgfy kl>tn]dl;t sxL bv;vsf s'/fx?u/]. dfgj\ dxfsfJo /Rg]a}nfsf] s'/f u/]. dfpgfy bfO, tkfO{+clxn]gkfnsf sxL ljåfgleq kg]{ljåfg xgxG5-tkfO{sf /rgf,l;hgf/ ;fwgfsf gd'gf/ cfbz{tfn]oxf s}of}+;flxTosf/ ag]sf 5g . dnfO{klg tkfO{s};fwgf,tk:ofsf]cfhzs k]/0ff ldn]sf]5 . d}n]pgnfO{ prfn]sf]xf]Og, jf:tfljstf b]vfPsf]x'. kTof/df pgL dfg /xGy]yf]/}pQ/ lbGy]xf]. d]/f :ki6 bli6sf]0fsf]s;}n]cg';/0f u5g . /fdf s'/f h;sf]klg lngk5{. d}n]cfh tkfO{nfO{d}n:t}d]xgtL dfG5]kfP\ sltko s'/fdf deGbf tkfO{+klg cufl8 xgxG5 eg]/ kl>tn]st}st}dnfO{kmSof]py]klg . dfpgfy kl>t dGqL klg ePsf xg . pgsf]dGqLl;t d]/f];fOgf]5g . d pgsf];flxTosf]sb/ u5{. kl>tsf sxL k':tsx? d}n]cWoog u/]sf]x'. cfh pgsf]cgXf/df af]nLjrgdf kof]uTds sljtf k9g kfP\ hlt pgn]dnfO{k9]Tolt d}n]pgnfO{k9g ;lsg xf]nf\ pgL dnfO{>4fn]eGg]uy{ d klg tkfO{+n:t}slj x'. d}n]klg tkfO{+n:t}sDkfh u/]klqsf lgsfNg]uy{+o:t}o:t}s'/fsfgL ub{]xfdL hLkaf6 u8b}uof}+

slj /d]z vs'/]nn]af6e]l/ x;fP . pgL cfGbL / /dfOnfvfn]slj xg . pgn]rnfPsf]hLkuf8Ln]klg sljtf ufP em}+nfUbYof]\ u]p/ tfGbf 5Gb ldNy]. xf]8n ldnfpbf sljtfsf df]8 cfpy]. x/gsf];';fO{df /;fTds unf vNYof]. sljx?sf cfvf af]ly]. l;6sf]nrstfdf sljtfsf ;f/ aGy]. r}{ dlxgfsf] uf8Lsf]a]ul;t}r;f]xfjf l;/{;/{uf8Lleq l5bf{sg sljn]sljtf ufpbg xf]nf / \ ;flxTosf/x?sf];flxlTos ofqf To;eGbf kfl/ sg cfgGb xf]nf < wflbªsf kfvfkv]/f klg xfdLnfO{sljtf ;gfpy]\ lr/la/-lr/la/ r/fsf dw'/ cfjfhdf sljtfsf hLjg kfOGYof]. bfofafofsf ¿vaGofgx? xfdLnfO{b]v]/ dSv ky{. df6f]sf]ddtf htf klg p:t}xf]. l;Gw'xf]; of wflbª, sfe]of sf:sL ;a}t/ gkfn af]n]sf]5 . ;a}kmsf vf]nfsf ;';fO{p:t}xg . wflbªsf vf]nf, 5fuf-5x/f / xl/ofnL kfvf-kv]/fn]xfdLnfO{:jfut ub{]lyP . sltn]jgf ;gfpb}lyP . jgf gePsf]7fp xGg \ dflg; xGgg . wflbªsf]cfsfzdf cf;'klg lyof].

xfdL r}{ # ut]a}n'sf % ah]wflbªj];Ldf kof}+ xfdLnfO{af6f]b]vfpg gjLgaGw'kxf8L\ hLkdfa;]. hLksf]k5fl8 9f]sf pl3P/ pgL tn v;]. pgnfO{ ;fdfGo rf]6k6s nfUof]. kxf8L\;t d]/f]klxnf];+d/0f ToxL lyof] pgL hLkaf6 n8bf klg xl;nf]cgXf/n]xfdLnfO{:jfut ug{g}o:t lyP . wflbªjzLsf ;Gb/ kfslts bZon]xfdLnfO{d]7f]rdjg ub{]lyP . To; lbg a}n'sL wflbª ;flxTo ;dfhn]ljljw ;f+slts sfo{qmdaf6 cltlyx?nfO{:jfut u¥of]. Toxfsf]ehg-jfng-6f]nLl;t ldl;P/ gfr"gfr"nfUbYof]\

wflbª-;flxTo-;dfhn]cltlysf nflu uf;, jf;sf]kaGw ldnfPsf]/x5 . cltlyx?d]Wo]8f+ bUuf{k;fb cof{n, slj e'jgxl/ l;Ubn / d ;u}a;}sf lyof}+ slj l;Ubnn]shaxfb'/\ gfds v08sfJosf]sxL cz+ sljtf jfrg u/] xfdLnfO{

;gfP . 8f= cofh uDeL/ b]lvGy]. ljåfg cofhnn]xfdLnfO{sljtfsf af/]df ;dfnf]rgf efiffdf yk hfgsf/L u/fP . g]kfnL ;flxTo Oltxf;sf af/]df 8f= cofhn];flxTo, ;flxTosf/sf]plrt sb/ gePsf]/ cfwlgs ;flxTo / ;flxTosf/sf]klg /fi6n] plrt dNofª sg gu/]sf]eGg]ugf;fl u/]. clxn]sf ;dfnf]rsn]jf:tljs n]vs sljx?nfO{emg cf]fn]sf]/ elQmjfbwf/fdf ;dfnf]rs nfu]sf 5g / ltgn] jf:tljs s'/fsf]hfgsf/L cfkmgf kf7s;fd'lbgkg]{s'/f u/]. xf] of]oyfy{xf]. bmv kfPsf t/ kltefePsf sljn]vs k5fl8 k/]sf 5g . clnslt kx'rdf kU]sf, af]njfnf JolQmx? bO{rf/ syf, sljtf n]v] ;Ddfgsf]vf]hLdf nfu]sf 5g . jf:tljs kltef d/]sf 5g . jf:tljs kltef ;fv;ondf x'g\ gg, bmv-j]bgfsf ;fu/df ltgnfO{kfOG5 . d 8f= cofhosf tsfklt ;xdt 5'. pgLdf ;flxTo / ;flxTosf/klt x]/g]cfkmg}bli6 5g . jf:tljs s'/f 5g . 8f= bufh{;fb cofhn, slj e'jgxl/ l;Ubfn / d]f];do To; /ft o:t}o:t}uGygdf laTof].

wflbª–;flxTo–;dfhåf/f cfofl]ht /fli6o slj ;Ddfng r]t $ ut]laxfg]]v ;'¿ eof]. cflbslj efgeQmsf]kltdfdf dfNofkqf u/]kl5 sljtf jfrgsf]sfoqmd z'¿ eof]. b]zsf ^)–^% hgf sljsjloqLx?n]cf–cfkmgf sljtf kf7 u/]. 8f= /dfzrGb clwsf/L / 8f=/ljnfn clwsf/Ll;t dfn]5§f5§}uGygu/]. lkbd bufh{ / .;ltfogv08 !–$;Ddsf dxfsfJosf/ 8f= /dfzrGb clwsf/Ldf sljtfsf wf/ fkjfx t b]lvof] t/ gofkg eg]dfn]kfOg . d 7fbgf]slj, d]f]yf]}cWoogn]sg s'/f hfGof]xfnf / v8f= /ljnfn clwsf/L / d]f]aLr kqfrf/dfkm{lrgfhfg e}s] tfklg xfdL ;Ddv k/]sf lyPgf+ ;fwf/0fh:tf b]lvg]8f= /ljnfndf lgs}af]4stf / Jofjxfl/stf /x]sf]dfn]kfP . pgLdf t8se8s 5g . afnLrfnL, lx8fO, nufO cflbdf ;fdfGo b]lvP klg pgsf ljrf/ csf6o 5g . ;dofg'sfh Jofjxfl/stf 1fg 5 pgLdf . tkfO{dsxf cfpgxf], d tkfO{sxf cfp5v bmv;v af8fnfh:tf Jofjxfl/s s'/f u/] 8f= /ljnfn clwsf/Ln]dnfO{sxL gof kf7 l;sfP .

sfoqmddf b]zaf6 cfPsf ljleGg sljx?n]cf–cfkmgf efjgf kf]v]. s;fn] Jofjxfl/stf b]lvfP . s;fn]hLjghutklt sf]cfkmgf bli6sf0f atfP . gj];sf sljtf ufOP . ;–;fgf efOalxgLb]lv jof]4;Ddsf sljx?sf sljtf ;Gg kfpbf d slt v'zL eP, j0f{g u/L ;fWo 5g . dfn]klg To; slj;Dd]hgdf Pp6f sljtf ;gfpg]df}sf kfPsf]lyP . dfbgfy kl>t, 8f= /dfzrGb clwsf/L, 8f= bufh{;fb cofhn, 3gZofd s8fn, /dfz vs'/fn, df]xg b'jfn, hgsk;fb xdfufO{+e'jgxl/ l;Ubfn, r]tsfGt rfkfufO{+cflb sljx?sf]sljtfn]dnfO{ceml;Demfp5, Aoemfp5 . sjloqL sNkgf clwsf/Lsf]dL7f]unfsf]d kz+f ub}5'. dgfh uh'/hsf] xf:okx;g klg /fd]nfUof]. slj r]tsfGt rfkfufO{+ d]f]aLr dfof al;;s]sf]lyof]. gf/fo0fu9sf]/b'sfO{ejgdf e}b xbf pgL;t d]f]kl/ro ePsf]lyof]. tkfO{sf] ;Demgfdf .lrgfkrL{eGg]zLif{sdf sljtf n]vL 5kfPsf]5'egL pgn]dnfO{ofqf dlQmlzv/sf]gfds Pp6f sljtf;+x pkxf/ lbP . sljtf jfrg snfdf, sljtfn]vg lfbdf wflbª lgs}cufl8 /x]sf]dfn]kfP . wflbª Pp6f l;+sfJo xf]. wflbªsf kTo]s 3/, uf7, v]taf/L, sfGnf, eL/ ;a}sljtf ufp5g . Toxfsf]df6f]slt wGo v

s]nk'/]ls;fgh:tf sljx? wflbªn]hGdfof]. s}f+/fi6sf s0f{f/ hGdfof] wflbªn]. ;flxTo, l;hgf, ;flxTos hfu/0fdf wflbª cufl8 5 . Toxfsf kTo]s dflg;df ;'b/ efjgf 5 .

wflbª ;flxTo ;dfhsf cWoIf slj l8NnL/d0f zdf{cofhnsf];efkltEjdf syfsf/ /dfz ljsnn]pb3f6g u/]sf]pQm sfoqmdsf];~rfng slj abL bfxfnn] u/]sf lyP . dL7f–dL7f sljtf jfrgåf/f cltly;Ddfg ul/Psf]lyof]. r]t $ ut] a]hsL %ah]lt/ sfoqmd ;s] xfdL lxhf]cfPsf]hLk–uf8Ld}a:of+ kmsg]a]hfdf Toxfsf :yfgLo sljsjloqLx?n]labf0sf cf;'v;fn]r/fx?sf dL7f cfjfhnjot} a;fpeGb}lyP . yfkn vf]hfn]labf lbg dfg]sf]lyPg . xfdL ;a}sf]cgfgo–ljgonfO{ la;] kmsg]t/v/df nfUof+ sjloqL sNkgf clwsf/Ln]kmsg]a]hfdf km]/ klg cfpgxf]hf eGb}kgM dL7f]unf k:t't ul/g . lx8g]a]hfdf d]hn]pgLnfO{.;fl]d' dxfsfJonufot s]xL k'tsx? pkfx/:j¿k lbP . l;GwkfNrf]ssf b]lv kfPsf rf]hLx?sf ljifodf n]lvPsf]. ;fl]dtf]hfO{Psk6s k9gxf]hf egf] d]hn]cfux u/]. cfzf 5 sjloqL sNkgf clwsf/Ln]klg To:t}rf]hLx?sf b]lvsyf n]vg . labf xg]a]hfdf lrtjgsf slj r]tsfGt rfkfufO{+cfh sf]lbg tkfO{+xfdL ot}a;fpegL cfux u/]sf lyP, t/ ;do–cefjsf sf/0f pgsf]cg'/f]wnfO{d]hn]:jLsfg{;lsg . o;/L xfdL ;a};t ljbfjf/L eof]+ sf7df8f}+af6 uPsf Ps ;flxTos 6f]hLa;df r9]. si0f ;'jbL d]f ldq xg . pgL klg a;df cfP . af6fdf ukm ug]{df}sf ldng] .

To;kl5 xfdL u'8of+. slj df]bgfy kl>t aLraf6}df pq]/ gf/fo0fu9tkm{nfu]. afsL xfdL ^ hgf a]hsL *#) ah]sf7df8f}+ plqof+ slj df]xg b'jfn / hgsk;fb xdfufO{+sf];fydf d klg pq]+ xfdLnfO{dLgejgdf cf]fn] slj /dfz vs'/fn / syfsf/ /dfz ljsn labf eP . To; lbg a]hsL df]xg b'jfn / d slj hgsk;fb xdfufO{+sf]3/df jf; a:of+ ef]nkN6 laxfg df]xg b'jfn / d agkf;Dd ;u}cfof+/ 5l§of+ dnfO{PlSnPsf]cgej eof]. d dgdf cg}s s'/f v]hfpb}l;GwkfNrf]s cfOku]. o;/L d]f]wflbª–;flxTos ofqf ePsf]lyof]. nfdf] ;flxTos ofqf ePsf]d]f]of]klxnf]kN6 xf].

l;GwkfNrf]s

ó ó

wgn]lsGg ldNbfg 1fg j]fUo nf]sdf .
xL/f jf ;'gs}8Nnf vfg ldNbfg ef]sdf ..

-_

bf]lf g}xf]eg] rf8f]pv]hL ^ofGgkb{5.
Pp6f vl6/f]ef]lh Sofg;/}aGg ;Sb5 ..

–tLtfdL7f s'/faf6

3fGb'sdf afn;flxTosf s'/f

✍5lj/d0f l;njfn

gkfn afn;flxTo ;dfhsf]ofhgf d'tflas xfdf]ofqf to ePsf]lyof]. ;fxL ;dfhsf]@) cf}iflifs ;Ddlng kmfug @$÷@% 3fGb'sdf xg]hfgsf/L kfPsf] lyP . 3fGb'ssf]rrf{df}h]lgs};g}sf]lyP . Toxf k'g]hf]sfxL ldqx? klg Psk6s k'gkg]s'/f atfpb}lyP . ljZjsf ljleGg dh'sx?af6 slt df65x? Toxf klu;s}sf 5g, t/ xfdL cfkmg}e"ju{df k'g ;s}sf 5gf}. s:tf]beflo < h]xf], 3fGb'ssf]sNkgfdf d 8la/x]+laxfgLsf]pHofnf]u}kmfug @@ ut]3/af6 lx8of}+ sl/j &÷$% df b0{cfGbf a;u8of]3fGb'ssf]nflu . sl/a *! hgf ;i6fx? ;fdfh lyP o;ofqfdf . cdl/sfsL &) jiflo afn;flxTosf/ lnGbf e]lh, b÷sfl/ofsL o' hu+L oL;lxt !@ hgf afn–;flxTosf/x? o;ofqfdf ;xefuL lyP . gkfnsf 8f÷ cle ;'jb]L, ljgo s;h', /fdsdf/ kf8] r8fdl0f aGw', g]f;f;sf cWoIf /fdafa' ;'jb]L;lxt o;ofqfsf cuh ;i6fx?;usf]ofqfn]xfdLnfO{phf{ylk/x]sf]lyof]. klxnf]lbg xfdL kf]v/fd}a:of}+kf]v/fhL ;f÷slts kl/jf/åf/f xfdLnfO{:jfut ub[xfdf];kmn ofqfsf]sfdgf u/]sf lyP . kmfug @# ut]3fGb'ssf]ofqfdf nlDsof}+ x]hf xb}afun^a, s':df, hfg]af6f]df kg]{gofkh xfdf]a;sf]clGtd uGtJo lyof] !)#) df xfdL gofkh k'of}+.

df]bL vf]nfsf]lsgf/}lsgf/ cufl8 a9of]xfdf]ofqf . la/]f6Ldf /x]sf] xf6n ;g/fO{h P08 ysfnL /]6'/]6df xfdLn]vfgf vfof}+ dWofGxsf]!@ ah]sf] 5, ;a}nfO{3fGb's k'g]s'tXntfn];tfPsf]5 . cfkmgf ;fgf ;fgf Aofux? klg el/ofnfO{af]sfP/ nf]/f]6]sb}cufl8 al9/x]sf 5g, ;h{x? cfGtl/s ko{6gdf o:tf]ofqfn]lgs}e/y]s ubf{/x]5 . ;i6fx?sf]nflu Pp6f df]sf lyof]of]. afn;flxTo–;dfhnfO{wGojfb lbg]k5{. cgGtk;fb jfUn]gj/fh l/hfn, wL/sdf/ >]7, si0f k;fO{slkn nfld5fg]zf/bf zdf{nlntf bf]fL, t]hksfz >]7, sg}bf gf;gdL, 8f÷ ;'dg/fh tfdfsf/, dxfb]cj:yL, ;lfdf cfrfo{usf]ofqfn]xfdLnfO{ ysfgsf]dx;'; ePg . s]xL ;fyLx? cufl8 uO;s}sf lyP . /fdk;fb 1jfnL, ldqnfn k+fgL, /fh]b zne, th;f kf7s, 5fofbQ Gofkfg] ;'b{lj;L, sljtf ;fksf6f, kltdf Gofkfg]tf/f ;'jb]L, ;ljgf l;Gw', l:dtf du/, gd] tfdfa lgs} km]lt{nf /x]5g, slt l56}psfnfdf lx8g ;s}sf . kf1 /dz >]7n]xfdLnfO{af6f]sf] af/]df hflgsf/L lbb}lyP . hlt lx8]klg g;lsg]7f8f]psfnfdf ;'zLnf kwfgfau / zldqnf v8sfnfO{lgs}sl7g ePsf]lyof]. :ofpnL ahf/df xfdL ysfO{dfb[ubf{ Toxfs}Ps hgf lbbLn]zx/df lrNnf uf8Ldf sbg]afgL k/]sfnfO{of]psfnfdf lgs};f:tL k/]h:tf]5 lg <l eGb}lh:sfpbf xfdL cSs g aSs eof}sd}zAbx? lg:sdgg . lgisk6?kdf lg:s}sf tL lbbLsf s'/f ;To g}lyof]. xfdL ToxL kxf8df hGd]klg clxn]ToxL kxf8df lx8g sl7g ePsf]df stfstf nHhfaf]w ePsf]5 .

8f÷ zjh]bksfz gkfn, xl/k;fb e08f/L, ljho Gofkfg]dftsf kf]v/]h klg lgs} /l;nf b]lvP o;ofqfdf . cd/ Gofkfg]h]lnGbf e]lhnfO{8f]ofpb}lgs}sl7g;fy psfnf]s6fPsf lyP . lnGbf e]lhsf]dxf/df v';L b]lvP klg pgnfO{lgs}sl7g ePsf]lyof]. k'tnLh:t}nfUg]sf]/og ;flxTosf/x? klg lgs}kmf]tfnf lyP . xf;L–7¶f ul//xgkg]{pgLx?sf]afgLn]xfdf]ofqfnfO{lgs};xh agfof].

h]xf]L, ;f9];ft 306fsf]lx8fOkl5 xfdL xfdf]uGtJo 3fGb's k'of}+ emdSs ;fem kg]{nfu]sf]lyof]. kdf]b kwfg cl3Nnf]lbgdf g}k'gePsf]lyof]xfdf] Joj:yfkgsf]nflu . c7f/ cfGbf xf6nx?df afl8P/ a:of}xfdL . casf]tLg /ft xfdLn] oxL latfpgk5{eGb}lyP ufos /fdsi0f b'jfn . xfdL a;}sf]xf6ndf gf}hgf lyof}. kbLk kwfg lgs}/l;nf lyP :jo+kfSo vfgf vfg]pgsf]afgL /x]5, vfgf agfpg tl;xfn]. xdnfaf6 cfPsf sflnaxfb'/ zfxL b]p8f ufpg lgs}vlKk; /x]5g . ;flxTosf s'/f, ufogsf s'/f, ofqfsf s'/f ub{5f}kR5]sf]sfvdf xfdL sltv] lgbfof}+kQ}ePg .

laxfg}*#) ah]d}+d a/fx :sfhdf k'gkg]hfgsf/L lyof]xfdLnfO{ s]xL psfnf] / s]xL cf]/fnf]xb}xfdL :sfhdf k'of}+;h{x? cfpg]qmd rln/x]sf]lyof]. ;kmf af6f] ldn]sf,l;9L nf3;]8ªsf]df/ vKg'gkg]{s:tf]dHhf\ dnfO{nfUof]d oxL gkfndf 5'ls < ljb]zdf < un]d lxdfnnfO{cufnf]df? h:tf]stf stf sfps'tL nfuh:tf]. dg To;}xiff]ljef] ePsf]5 . /ftfDo kmh]sf u'/f;x?n]xfdLnfO{ :jfut ul//x]sf lyP . s]xL ;dokl5 nfnLu'/f;sf dfnfx?n]xfdf]unf ;lhPsf lyP . slQ ;xofqL tLxftx?\ lgZrn ?kdf xfdL To;}To;}xiff]ef] ePsf 5f}+kbLk adhg cfkmgf uLtx? ;'gfpb}5g . /fdsi0f b'jfn klg s]sd < cfkmgf]unf ltvfb]lyP . /fdafa' ;'jb]Lsf afn sljtfn];a}nfO{d'Vw agfPsf]lyof].

o;;Ddlngdf .kslt, afnaflnsf / afn;flxTo\–ljifodf kf÷/fdsdf/ kf8] .åGåkl8t afnaflnsf / afn;flxTo\–ljifodf uf]L kwfg, .afnaflnsfsf nflu nfs;flxTo\ ljifodf 8f÷ lzjk;fb kf8ofn / @)^$ tyf @)^%df ksflzt gkfnL afn;flxTo af/]gj/fh l/hfnn]sfo{kq k:t't ug{ePsf]lyof]. ;xn]vg, syf jfrg, k':ts ;fj{hlgs Ls/0f, k':ts-kb{zgePsf]lyof]. g]lf;f;n]ljBfnonfO{ sl/a ^% xhf/ a/fa/sf]k':ts x:tfGt/0f u/]sf]lyof]. df5fk R5] wf}nflu/Lsf] sfvdf nfnL u'/f;nfO{;fllf/fv] ljgo s;hh]!# ab]wf}ff0f-kq hf/L ug{ePsf] lyof]. of];a}eGbf 7'hf]pknlAw klg xf]. o;/L xfdf]b0{lbg]ofqf ;lsPsf]lyof]. @^ ut]laxfgLsf]pHofnf]u}xfdL xfdf]ofqfnfO{;fy{s agfpb}zx/lt/ x0lsof}+ l;wf/ ;fem u?Ë a:tLsf]xfdf]cfltYonfO{xfdL slxNo}klg eNg]5g}+.

crsilwal@gmail.com

ó ó

g/f]s ann]Kof/]Û vf]nf gfnf gbL shf+.
g/fd}k8\sb}km65g\hg–ljb]ksf s'/f ..
–gLltsf s'/faf6

dlQmgfysf]ofqf M aGbsf]kL8f

✍hoGtL zdf{

)^^ ;fnsf]c;f/ dlxgf !# ut]dlQmgfy 3Dg]ofhgf aGof]. ca lx8g' kbfy{ af6f]aGof] hfdf;fd;Dd}df6/ hfG5 eGg];gkl5 pT;flxt klg e0of]. gkfndf bmv u/L sdfPsf]k};f ljleGg tLy{/ wd{sf]gfddf ljbzdf u0{vr{ ug{eGbf cfkmg}bz 3Dg]afgL agfpg ;s]gkfnL hgtfn]g}ljleGg xf6n, df6/ cflbdf vr{u5fy / To;n]sxL g sxL gkfnLnfO{g}/fhuf/L lbG5, wgL agfp5, bz–ljsf;df ;xofu k|5 eGg]wf/0ffsf]ljsf; xfy h?/L klg 5 . o;} wf/0ffcg';f/ xfdL Ps}kl/jf/sf];ft hgf lg:Sof}dlQmgfy-ofqfsf]nflu .

laxfg 5 ah];a}hgfsf]e6 gof a;kfs{df eP klg, a; r9]lx8g]a]hfdf eg];ft alh;s]sf]lyof]. gfa;]dn]v';dlUna, 8d]bdfhL xb}kfjv/fdf w]/};do cndlng'k/fy . afUna a;kfsfy]/;f/fa sf6 / afUna 5l66g]rf]sdf Ps306f cl3bfjv af6f]aGb ePsf]/x]5 . sf/0f ;fwvfh ubf{af6fdf lxl8/x]sf]a;df sDkfp08leqaf6 cfP/ df6/ ;fOsn 7fpFsPsf]/]l bO{hgf slff gfdf k9g]s6fx¿ tTsfn Toxf+d/]/]l xfy t Toxf a;sf]uNtL bjvPg . t/ klg cg]s knfeg / /fhgfjts sf/0fn]af6f]aGb xfy]s"/f t ;fdfGo g}e};s]sf]5 . ;fdfGo ;fdfGo sf/0fn]af6f]aGb xfy'eg]sf] nfvf}nfv gkfnLn]bmv kfpg'xf]. df6]x¿ cg]s ;d:ofsf]sf/0f slb/x]sf x'G5g . s;}sf d2f x'G5g, s;}sf cfkmGt la/fdL jf d/]sf x'G5g, sfxL xftdv hfy{slb/x]sf x'G5g . oL ;a};d:ofnfO{cfvf lrDnf] af6f]aGb ug{eg]sf]:jfy{f / cGwtfsf] r/drhL xf]. clnslt xfdLn]/fi6sf]nflu ;fy]g]slxn]xf]slGg ‡

aNn ;f9]bO{306fkl5 af6f]vNof]. kfjv/fbjvsf]af6f]sxL st}kLr eTs]sf]eP klg /fd}/x]5 t/ klg af6f]eg]vf;}7hf]eg]xf]g /x]5 . ljZjs} hfjvdkOf{ofqfsf]lni6df k/]sf]gkfnsf]ljleGg kxf8df ev{ vh]sf 6ofs/fy bYbfdfq klg sxfnL nfUg]l:yltdf 5g . of]t :ju{7fGg'knf{l t/ sfnLu08sL gbLsf] lsgf/df /x]sf]afUna–jfgL 5l66g]dfn9afufbjv jfgL;Ddsf]af6f]eg]sRrL, ;fgf] / 8/nfUb}/x]5 . aNntNn cf7 ah]cGwsf/ e};skl5 dfq xfdL jfgL k|of}. sf7df8faf6}kmfy u/] xfy]nsf]Joj:yf ul/Psf]lyof]. xfdL 5 hgf ;ebf, ljgf, ;l:dtf, sdnf, cGhgf / d ;a}dlxnfx¿ Psh6 eP/ uPsf lyof}. Ps hgf ljsf;dfq k'?if kfq xfdf]ofqfsf];xofqL lyP . cf6 t xfdLx¿df klg lyof] t/ Ps hgf t k'?if xfy}k5{s]k5{s]l eGg]xfdf]ljrf/ lyof]. xfy klg slt s"/fx¿ k'?ifsf dfq jzdf x'G5g, slt s"/fx¿ gf/Lsf dfq . xfdL k|bf g}9lnf]e};s]sf] lyof] To;}n]k|fy]lalQs}h:tf]vfgf vfOof] jfgLsf]vfgf xf6]hs}eP klg 3/sf] h:t}dL7f]xfy]x]5 . Tof]/fte/ 3g3f] jiff{eof] t/ xfdL eg]cfGbn];Tof}.

efjnkN6 laxfg}p7] hfdf;fd;sf]nflu lxl8of]. eL/-kx/fx¿ sf6] aNnaNn ev{ df6/;Dd u8g]af6f]vlgPsf]/x]5 . st}st}rflx cln 7hf]klg agfOPsf] kfOof]. xfdL r9]sf]a;yfqf] t/ 8fOe/ eg]gof kf]k/]5 . To;7fpdf Pp6f uf8Lsf]kfnf]bO{dlxgfdf cfp5 /]. ofq'gxfy]eP/ xf]jf uf8L w]/}eP/ xf] Tof] eg]hfGg vfjhPg . x/]s bz kGw ldgG6df ofqhfO{uf8Laf6 cf7fn] lx8fpg] /x]5 . 'lx8b}ugf{y' eGg] lx8b}u¥of]clg bz kGw ldgG6df ToxL uf8L cfp5 / km]/ r9fp5 . af6f]sf]bu{tf, vfN8fvN8L, aLr aLrdf dfly kx/f]eTsfP/ v;flnPsf]9aUofg cflbsf]sf/0f lx8fpg]/x]5 . To;/L tLg rf/ kN6 ul/;skl5 Ps 7fpdf kgM cf7fn] k/sf]8f8fsfjlzv/ bjvfpb}Toxf;Dd 'lx8b}ugf{y' eGof]. ;a} ofqfx¿ cfhy{ lx8]. cl3 8fOe/n]bjvPsf]7fp;Dd lx8bf klg Tof]a;eg]hxfsf] txL /fs]/ /flvPsf]bjvGYof]. Toxf xfdL ;f9]tLg 306f lx8of}. cln k/ ;fgf]5fk] 3/ bjvof]. 'Toxf;Dd uP/ lrof ksfpg nufP/ vfcf}eGg]d;u}lx8]sL Ps ;xofqLsf]s"/f];gy] ceM}cufl8 al9of]/ lrof ksfpg nufP/ vfOof].

d]/f]38f bVg];d:ofsf]sf/0f g l56f]g 9Lnf]lx8]sL lyP . Psgf;n] lx8bf klg ;a}eGbf cufl8 kluP5 8fOe/n]bjvfPsf]7fp . cl3 cl3 lx8] af6f] kf/ u/]sf]sf/0f g/fdf]jrg klg vfOof]6fhLg]tfaf6 cgfxsdf, ha ls p;nfO{ s;}sf]k/afx}lyPg, cfkmg}wgdf dUg lyof]pm . To; a]nf;Dd xfdL s;}n]sxL vfg kfPsf lyPgf}. Toxf sxL a] a;] emfnfdf af]s]sf];Vvf vfg]s"/f vfof} xfdLn] . ta kf]aNn Tof]a; cfof]. nueu Ps 306f, Tof]klg ;fx}la:tf/]rnfP/ km]/ /fhsof]a; . Toxf;Dd TolQ nfdf]af6fdf Ps bO{5fk]lrof k;nafx]s sfg} vfgf vfg]k;n;Dd bjvgf}xfdLn].

xfdL sxL a] Toxf /fhsbf Pp6f 7hf]a; cfof]pkNnf]d:tfa ofq'lnP/ hfg]. xfdL kGw hgf ofqhfO{ToxL a;sf]lhDdf nufOof]xfdL r9]sf]uf8Lsf]kmaf6 . of]dfh lbg]k/Dk/f cyf{ egf}dfgj a]g]k/Dk/f slxn]6la ug]xf]xfdf]bzaf6 slGg‡ clg kf]alemof]t xfdL r9]sf]a;n]lsg xfdLnfO{/fd}uf8L u8g ;Sg] af6fdf tLg tLg 306f lx8fPsf]/x]5 . To;kl5 eg]aNn xfdL cfh}hfdf;fd klug] e0of]eg] 9Ss eof}t/ af6fdf kg]{dxfgaf6}%) l8uL ;]N;o;sf]tftf]kfgL cfpg]7fpdf eg]g gxfpg kfOof]g t cfhy{ xfy{kf0of]. cGt sfd g sfhsf] 7fpdf 306f}306f /fhs] ofqhfO{bmv lbg]gLot af]s]sf 8fOe/x¿n]Toxf t kfr ldgG6 klg g/fSg]/x]5g . bz–ljbzaf6 yk}kof{6s cfpg]7fpdf xfdLn]eg] cfhy{;Dd kfPgf}. a;af6}a; u8bf hlt xl/of]xl/of]. kGw aL;kof{6s k'?if tyf dlxnf 8a] cfGbfdfg]sf]bZo k/]af6 x]] lrQ aemOof]. ;+f/kl;4 egf]sf]em/gfdf klg ToxL xfnt eof] lognfO{xfy{wf]sf]csf{kN6 k"/f ug{knf{l

a;df xfdL;u ofqf ul//x]sf sxL ofq'cfhy{dflyaf6 v;] aLrdf a;]sf] 9aufkG5fpb}uy{ofqfx¿ kfoM al4i6 lyP . ltgdf Ps of]f lgs}kmltnf]bjvGy]. ;fem aNntNn hfdf;fd kluof]. a;af6 cfhy{ ;a}ofq'cf-cfkmgf]uGtJolt/ nfu] t/ xfdf]uGtJo dlQmgfy ePsf]nkh t/] kf/LklS uof}hLkn]!# hgf geO{ gnUg]/x]5, c? ofq'lyPgg To;}n]xfdL a:g]xf6]h vfhL ToxL a:of}. kxf8L kfgLsf]bfn-eft-t/sf/L vfOof].

efjnkN6 laxfg cf7 ah]dlQmgfysf]nflu lxl8of]. sfujfgLsf]nflu leGg} s"/f]ug'kg]{/x]5, t/ xfdLn]lkt>f4 ug'gkg]{xfgfn]sfujfgL gcfhL{a;af6}x]]

uof}. d':tfªsf]tx tx k/]sf];\t/ªuL r§fg b]Vbf cfZro{t nfU5 g}. / xl/of] ?v, kft, hªun, k|hdfq ;Gb/ xGgg oL klg kSltn]lbPsf]csf{cgkd ;Gb/tf xf]wtL{sf]eGg]nfU5 . ;du d':tfªnfO{;f]r] eGg]xf]eg];Vvf lhNnf g}/x]5, t/ klg :ofpsf]v]tLn]xl/ofnL eg]yk]sf]cgej kSs}x65 . c;f/df :ofpsf] ev{ lrlrnf nfUbf]/x]5, t/ lrlrnf klg /ft}xg]xgfn]/dfOnf]klg xbf/x]5 . hLkaf6 cf]h{ lx8bf s]kL dlxnfx¿ af6f]a9fb{u/]sf]b]v]/ st'xntfjz ;fW}'oxf ;w}o;/L af6f]a9fl/65 xf]+'

'ef]n xfdf]l/Dkf{r]cfpb}xgYG5 oxf, To;}n];k|f u/]sf]

clg kf]af6f]df 7fp 7fpdf 9f]sf agfPsf]sf/0f ale|of]t . ;fvf]h ubf{ kQf]nfUof]lxhf]xfdL;u}ofqf ul//x]sf tL k|lt{nf b]vPsf]g}al4i6 u'? l/Dkf{r] /x]5g / tL af6f]df b]vPsf]9ªuf x6fpg]pgsf eQm .

dlQmgfysf]l;9L pSn] d dfly k'Ubf d;u Pp6Ldfq ;xofqL ;u}lyOg . c? ;a}k5fl8 k/]5g . c? cfpgeGbf klxn]g}k|m6fk|m6 gxfcf{g eGg];f]rof]k|m] nuf s[{kg{]klg b]vof]/ xfdL bO{n]kfnf]ug{eg] p|m klxn]gYxfpg uO{. t/ p;n]k|ms] cfPkl5 dnfO{;r]. kf/L / 6fpsf]df kfgL gxfNg ;Nnfx lbO{. P3f/ ah]sf]3fddf psfnf]lx8] cfPsf]n]klg xf]nf kfgL kgf{fy p;sf]6fpsf]bVof] /]Ps;o cf7 wf/fdf gYxfpg'sf]cfgGb j0f{geGbf aflx/sf]b]v]dh].

g]jfO{s] k'hf ug{uOof] t/ Toxf xfdLnfO{k'hf ug{lb0bg /x]5 . Toxf k'hf ug{Ps dlxnf /lx5g, pgh]xfdf]k'hf klg ul/lbPg . dlGb/leqsf]dlt'{;Gb/ / cfZro{}/x]5 cw{gf/LZj/sf]ktLsh:t}. bO{t/ b]L?ksL gf/L / aLrdf k/]Zj/ ?kL k'?ifsf]dlt'{cgkds}5 . nldL, ;/:jtL / ljiOf'sf]ktLs xf]Tof]. To;s}dlg o;f]vfN8f]h:tf]l anfsf]cv08bLksf]cfk|mg}ul/df / dlxdf e|Ns}sf]b]vof]. Tof]xl/f{Uof; an]h:t}g}nfUg]/x]5 . s]kL k/ k'hf:yndf klg To:t};fgf] cv08bLk b]vof].

dlGb/df laxfg lxGb'afDx0f a:bf /x]5g, gf}bz ah]kl5 al4i6 khf/L a:g] /x]5g, o:tf]xfdf];\sf/, wd{sf];lxi0f'tfaf6 k6Ss}kf7 gl;Sg]bZnfO{wd{ hflt, ju{sf]gfddf 6q|mofpg vfHg]oL g]tfx¿nfO{lwSsfg{dgnfUof]Tof]lf0f dnfO{. t/ Toxfsf]laxfgsf]klg cfDbfgL rflx al4i6 khf/Ln]lx;fa u/L lnG5g /]eGg] ;Gbf eg]s:tf]s:tf]klg nfUof]. k|ms[of clnstf tn bfoflt/ Ps afXd0fn] cv08 w{gL hufPsf]klg x]/of]. tn v8lsnf bfofafof ;fgf 9ªuf 78ofP/ To;dfly csf{r]6f]9ªuf /fv]sf]b]vof]. Tof]rn]sf]wd{sf]s]kL k/Dk/f xf]nf eGg] 7flgof]. kl5 a|mbf kf]hflgof]t, Tof]t 3/ agfPsf]kf]/x]5 . Toxf 3/ agfP d/]kl5 :ju{df klg 3/d}a:g kfO65 /]ljZjf; gnfu]klg, /dfOnf]s}nflu eP klg xfdLn] klg 3/ agfof}/ k|Sof]. hLk eP7fpdf cfof}l6s6 sf6of}g ofq'ylkP g hLksf] 8f0e/ cfof]. 3g3f] kfgL k¥of] a:g]7fp kfOPg . cg'/fv u/]kl5 hLkleq aNn a:g kfOof]. aNnaNn xfdL tn cfpbf dfly uPsf rf/ hgf df65]k|ms]/ ylkP . hfd];fd dlQmgfysf]aLrdf /x]sf]Pp6f vf]nfdf kh /x]5 To;}sf]sf/0f avf{df dlQmgfy hfg ;lsg]/x]5 . vfgf hfd];fd}eg] cfPsf lyof}. hfd];fd k|ms] !@ ah]d:t vfgf vf0of].

To; lbg ;f/fªsf6sf]36gfn]tLg lhNnf aGb ul/P5 . af|otfn]ubf{ hfd];fd}al;of]. ef]nkN6 hfd];fd, DofUbL, aUnª vNof] t/ kj{ / sf:sL vhg To;sf/0f aUnª;Dd eP klg uP/}a:g'7Ls b]vof]. k|m]/ afUnªahf/ Pp6} r§fgdfly a;}sf];x/ elgPsf]n]klg x]g{]OR5f lyof]/ To}t}uOof]. afUnªahf/ ;fgf]t/ ;k|mf / ;Gb/ /x]5 . g]kfns}rlr{ b]lDwo]sL Ps afUnª sflnsf cjl:yt 7fp clt ;Gb/ 5 . hªunsf]Lr dlGb/-al;/x"h:tf]nfUg]. afUnª kdv s'/f]efª xf]eGg];g]kl5 gd'gf nufg{t sf7df8f}eGg];f]rL vf]hof] t/ st}kfOPg .

afUnªdf Pp6f rdTsf/ klg eof]. xfdL a;}sf]xf6]nsf]5]p Pp6f kfs{ /x]5 / Toxfleq Pp6f gfusf]dl't{klg /x]5 . xfdLn]Toxf k|m6f]lvRg w]/}sf];;u¥of}/ Sofd/f rng . df]afOnaf6 lvRg vf]hof]Tof]klg rng . To;kl5 xfdL e|m:Sof}xfdf]d6df 9ofªuf]aHof]. otptf x]of}st}of]k|m6f]lvRg gxg]7fp t xf]g t/ Toxf To:tf]n]v]sf]st}b]vPg . xfdLnfO{nfUof]of]gfu ;flft k/]5 ls Sof+ xfdL lg:Sof}ahf/ 3Dof}xfdLaLrsf]uk|m g}ToxL 36gf eof]. xf6]ndf a;] ;a}s'/f]hfRof}nf]ToxL a]nf xfdf]Ps Sofd/f / bO{df]afOnsf]Aof6L s;/L xf] slGg nh eP5 . c?sf]df]afOnn]eg]xfdLn]k|m6f]lvRg]kof; g}u/]sf lyPgf}. clg xfdL v'a d/L d/L xf:of}. tLg lbg;Dd xfdL ToxL ;fgf];x/, ToxL Ps 306f 3d];lsg]ahf/df aGbsf]sf/0f a:of}. aGbn]jfSs ePsf xfdL aNn afUnª ku]sf] rf}yf]lbg aGb vh]kl5 sf7df8f}k|mSof}.

ó ó

b|ef{o /fi6«sf]x65, eP zf;s zf]fs .
;li6 ;dfKt g}x65 ag]/lfs elfs ..

-_

bli6 /fd]eP dfq, ;li6 b]v65 ;Gb/ .
;fu l;:g'ld7f]x65 ;Gtf]f ;Vsf]3/ ..

–gLltsf s'/faf6

b;}sf]/Gsf0f de"jfsf]k"Gsf]

hg'lf0fL

@)^# ;fn c;fh !! ut] sf7df8f}af6 lg:s] xfdL b;}dgfpg cf]vn9ªufsf]'o;d de"jf'sf]ofqfdf xtfl/b}uPsf lyof}.

ò ò

sV/L sf ~~ Ú ==========sV/L sf ~~~ Ü

efn]Psgf;n]afl;/x}sf]5 . dnfO{ysfOn]p7g dg 5}g . 3/sf ;a}p7] cfcf^gf sfdwGbfdf nflu;s}sf 5g . 'aXf/LdfG5] ca]nf;Dd ;lt/xbf s]eGgXf0f' ;f]5'/ p7] eO{nfdf em5{. sfG5L b]/fgLn]lnkkf] u/] wf/faf6 kfgL NofO;s}sL /lxl5g . clgtf xftdv wg / kfgL Nofpg wf/flt/ uO;s}sL xlG5g . af rNxf]5]pdf a;] bW ttfO/xgePsf]5 . d c;lhnf]dfGb}3/aflx/ lg:sG5'.

zlbbL Ú oxL dV wgXf0f x}Ú d kfgL NofOlbG5' .Æ sfG5L b]/fgL kfgL NofOlblG5g . xftdv wf0{cfugsf]l8ndf pleP/ rf/]t/ x]5{. dnfO{cfk"kxf8]kxf8sf] aLrdf Pp6f vf]rdf ePem}nfU5 . pQ/kl§ cUnf]8f8f, ljzfn eL/, k"0{bLdf gbL, k"]{/ bllfOfkl§ h'aun]h'aunsf cUnf 8f8fx¿ / k"0{bLdf gbL, klZrddf bO{gbLsf] bf]efgaLr cjl:yt o;d uf=lj:;= j8f gDa/ gf}sf]de"jf ufp dnfO{cbe"t nfU5 . 3/dlg sf]bf]af/Lsf 7'hf7'hf u/fx¿, cln tn af;'ofª, Tof]eGbf clntn v/kfvf . 3/dfly sf]bf]k"fk/, lk8fn', e6df;sf]7'hf7'hf u/fx¿, 7fp7fpdf af; uf8L To;sf] cf]v/kl/ ykf/] aflwPsf]ds}sf]9fBsf]ykf]b]V5'. ufpsf]aLrdf rf}tf/f] rf}tf/f}af6 ufpsf]aLr}aLr 7f8f]/t]f[bO{af6f] af6f}sf]b'jkl§ n:s/}9ªu]5fgf ePsf 6nSs 6Nss}sf 3/x¿ lgofNb}hfG5'. x/}s 3/n]b;}nfO{cfugd}:jfut ul//x}sf] xG5 . *zefph"Ú s:tf]nfUof]t kxf8 Æ*

zPsbd}/fdf]nfUof]afa'Ú dh]:;f]}eGbf klg /fdf]Æ uf]af6 cfP/ ;fgf]b]/ afa' d;u ulkmgXG5 . wf/faf6 cfPkl5 TofuLhL xfdLnfO{ufp 3dfpg n}hfg] eGgXG5 . 5f]f5f]Lx¿ gbLdf gXfpg hfg]k:tfj /fV5g . xfdL PsPs lunf;tfQftf] bW vfP/ 3/dflys f]t];f[af6}af6f]vf]nflt/ nfU5f}. RofK6f]9ªuf cf]5ofOPsf]af6}af6 t]:[:]f[uPkl5 Pp6f 8f8f cfp5 . 8f8faf6 df]8P/ k"]/ t]:[:]f[uPkl5 Pp6f vf]hf cfp5 . cxf Ú dflyaf6 em/em/ em//x}sf]em/gf, tn ;ªUnf]bxsf];Gb/tf / cfsif0f]n];Ddf]xt x'G5'. d gLnf]cfsfz ;6Ss bxleq k;] n'sfdf/L v]n/x}sf] /x]5 . dnfO{b]V] p"m nhfpb}bxleqleq}cnk x'G5 . b]/afa'/ TofuLhL tfdfª ufplt/ 3}g hfgX'G5 . d bxdf k:5'. 5n5n em//x}sf];k"mf/lr;f]kfgLdf 6fpsf] yfk] / bxdf 5knfª5knfª u/] gXfpbf ck"{cfgGbsf]cgej x'G5 . 5f]f5f]L / clgtf /df0{df0{3/L tNnf]bx / 3/L dflyNnf]bxdf gXfp5g . gXfO{/L nUf wg nfUbf b]/ afa'/ TofuLhL cfOk"gX'G5 . *znf}x], v§fdf h'sf t 9fl80;s]5 Æ*

znfg, dnfO{klg vfof]ls <Æ clgtf v§faf6 /ut r';] 9fl8Psf]/ftf]h'sf l6k] k"mfN5g . d klg 8/fpb}v§flt/ x]5{. ;a}cfcf^gf]nUf af}s] 3/ cfO{ ;'sfp5f}. ;fgL b]/fgLn]vfgf ksfO;s}sL xlG5g . vfgf vfPkl5 b]/fgLx¿ 3/ wGbfdf nfU5g . dnfO{pgLx¿ sg}sfd ug{lbbg}g . sfG5f]b]/ 3f;sf6g v/ kfvflt/ nfUgX'G5 . af a}HLlt/ em}gX'G5 . sfG5L b]/fgL l9sL s6g hflG5g . xfdL ;x/af6 uPsf rflx de"jfnfO{k"Gsf]dfg{lg:sG5f}.

3/k5fl8sf]sf]bf]af/Lsf]aLr}aLraf6 xfdL tnlt/ em5f]. tn ;gjf/ufpaf6 RjfRjf ;u'/sf]cfjfh cfp5 . d Totjt/ x]5{. cfh ci6dLsf]lbg, Pp6f 3/sf] cfugdf hDdf eP/ ;gjf/ bfOx¿ ;u'/ sf6g nfu}sf/x]5g . dnfO{Tof]bZo b]V] g/dfOnf]nfU5 . b;}dgfpg csf{sf]Hofg dfg[of]s:tf]krng Ú csf{sf]xTof u/] /dfpg]xfdf]kjlQsf]slxn]cGTo xf]nf / v}Ü

dnfO{sf]bf]sf afnfx¿;u v]lg dg nfU5 . sf]bf]af/Lsf]l8nl8n sbg dg nfU5 . afnfx¿ d';fb[af/Lsf sfGnfx¿ cf]nl6}xfdL tNnf]3/df kU5f}. Tof];gjf/ sfG5fsf]3/ /x]5 . dtfgdlgaf6 l9lsRofp l9lsRofpsf]cfjfh cfp5 . xfdL Totjt/ nfU5f}. sfG5L b]/fgL ;}h ksfpg ds}s6b}/lxl5g . ufplt/ ds}sf];}h ksfObf] /x]5 . /x/ d]6g d klg l9sL sl66f]kN5'. glrg] xf]jf an gkU] xf]l9sL t p7b} p7b}g . TofuLhL / b]/afa' rflx dHhfn]l9lsRofp l9lsRofp kfg{XG5 . ;gjf/ sfG5f abf{nLaf6 af}nfpgXG5 . pxfsf]kl/jf/;u a;] d tl:a/ lnG5', cfTdLotf ;f65'/ efjgfTds ;DaGw uf:5'. k/fnsf]u'bLdfly /f8L cf]5ofP/ a;fpb}pxf ;}h/f6L / £odf dYLn]emfg}sf]sf]bf}sf]/S;Ln]:jfut ug{XG5 . otfsf ;gjf/x¿ cfuGt'snfO{sf]bf}sf]/S;Ln]:jfut ;Tsf/ubf{/x]5g . xfdL pxfsf];Tsf/nfO{;Ddfg ub[PsPsj6f ;}h/f6L vfG5f}/ enfs';f/L u5f[/ ckgGjn]cfNxflbt xG5f}.

zP 5f]fax f/Lx¿ Ú otf cfcf]x}otf Æ 8f8f3/]sfsf af}hfpgXG5 . ;gjf/ sfG5f;u labf eP/ xfdL 8f8f3/lt/ hfG5f}. 9ªuL, dGbL, df/af/L, k"ml/of, rf}hf] k6'sf/ dh]:f]df ;lhgePsL sfsL / pxfsf 5f]Lax f/Lx¿ tyf sldh, ;'?jfn, hjf/L ef6f]/ 6f]kLdf ;lhgePsf]sfsf / pxfsf 5f]fgfltx¿;usf]tl:a/ d]f] hLjgsf]Pp6f clj:d/OfLo lrGxsf]¿kdf /x]sf]5 . 3/d}vfP/ lx8]sf xfdL 6LsfsfJ efh]nkN6 vfgf vfg cfpg]lgDtf]l:jsf/] Toxfaf6 t]:[:]f[nfU5f}. af;3f/L, lgufnf3f/L / v/kfvfaf6 >LuOf]z kf=ljBfnosf]lnË]kLª xflnPsf]rp/df kU5f}. cxf Ú lnË]kLª Ú dg kk"mlNnt xG5 / ufpsf bfh'efO–lbbLalxgLx¿;u}rrxO{rrxO{ub[dRrldRrL kLª v]lg dg nfU5 dnfO{. /x/ d]6fpg kLªdf r9] dlRrg vf]h5'; t/ 8/ nfU5 . 5f]f5f]L / TofuLhL dHhfn]dlRrgXG5 . b]/afa' t em}g cfsfz}5hfem}+ dlRrgXG5 . To;kl5 xfdL :sh'ejg cjnf}sg u5f[+ k]{/ klZrdkl§ nfdf]ejg / aLrdf rp/ 5 . TofuLhL cfk"m"k9}sf]k'/fgf]ejgsf]sf7f-sf7f rxfgXG5 . pxf 3/L aflx/ / 3/L leq ub[cf^gf]ctLt / afNosfn ;Dem] efj's aGgXG5 . pxfsf]efj's tf bV] d cfk"m+klg efj's aG5'. kfr slIff;Dd k9fO xg]of]:sh'ufpdf ld/ld/ pHofnf] 5/] aln/x}sf]r]tgfsf]lbofem}nfU5 . kLª v]lb}u/}sf bfh'efO–lbbLalxgLx¿ hDdf eO{xfdL;u s'/fsfgL ug{pT;'s aG5g . d pgLx¿;u ufp3/sf]l:yltsf af/]df rrf{ u5{. pgLx¿ ufpdf wf/f gku}sf 3/df wf/f / ;fh/ Nofpg]kaGw eO/x}sf]atfpb} TofuLhL / b]/afa';u ;Nnfx / ;xof]u}sf]ck]lff u5g . TofuLhL To; de"jf ufpsf] ;aeGbf k9]h]v}sf]JolQm ePsf]n]pxfnfO{lgs}cfb/;Ddfg ubf{/x]5g .

d :sh'cufl8sf]8f8faf6 tnlt/ lgofN5'. v/kfvfsf]em]d k/}sf]¿vdlg b]lyfg /x]5 . b]lyfgdf yk}lqz'hx¿ / /ftf, ;]f, kx]nf Wjhfktfsfx¿ bV5'. b]lyfgdlGt/ 6nSs 6lNsg];]f 3/x¿n]b;}nfO{cfugd}:jfut ul//x}sf]xG5 . b;}h]];aGlf gof xif{/ pdªu NofOlbPsf]5 . 6f9f–6f9fsf cfk"mtnfO{3/ af}hfPsf] 5, e]63f6 / cfTdLotf ;f6f;f6 ug[cj;/ h'/fPsf]5 . To;}h]t ufpsf 3/sf]cfugdf df6]sf]rxnkxn 5 .

dfbn ahfpb}/ nf]sefsf u'-hfpb}Ps xh' ef0alxgL :sh'sf] rp/df cfp5g . pgLx¿ xfdLnf0{ a]h'sL xg] gfrufgdf ;xefuL xg] lgDtf] lbG5g . d pgLx¿sf] lgZ5n :jefj / cfTdLotfklt cToGt kefljt x'5' . :jfy{ wf]sf / sk6}sk6 el/Psf] ;x/df o:tf] cfTdLotf / xflb{stf sxf kfpg'‡ d ufpsf] ;+sf/ df cfgGbsf] cgel!t u5{. *ca xfdL leMNs] sfsfnf0{e}bg hfcf}x}*

xG'5 hfcf}g t TofuLhLn] a]hfa]hfdf rrf{ug{kg] leMNs] sfsfnf0{e}bg] OR5f ddf klg hf]U5 . e6df ;af/Lsf] l8nl8naf6 :sh'bl!v clnk/ v/n]5fPsf] Pp6f k'/fgf] 3/sf] cfugdf k'U5f}. cfugsf] 5]psfdf 3f; pldPsf] htftt} sl;ª u/ ylkPsf] s}of}lbgbl!v glnk}sf] eTsg nflu ;s}sf] k'/fgf] lk9Ldf cfvf gb'/g] j4 PSn}al;/xg'ePsf] /x5 . ggLxfP/ sfn}dh'nf] s6sl6Psf] xftv§f-lhp, nfdf]hfdf] gª-skfn-bf/Lhªf, v§f ^ofSs}sfl6P/ /ut s6sl6Psf] b]v] d efjfsh x'G5' . TofuLhL klg efjljXjn aGgx'G5 .

zsfsf gd:sf/ ! d de"jf df0nfsf] h]7f 5f]f cd/ !

zP cd/sfhL ! cf0; h]7f ! sfsf y/y/ sfk] 5fd5fd5d5d ub{TofuLhLsf] xft ;dfTgx'G5 . TofuLhL xft ;dft] d';fl//xgLx'G5 . d :tAw eP/ x]//x'G5' . hjfgLbl!v g}leMNs]gfdn]kl/lrt pxf PSn}a:gLxbf]/x5 . 5f]f5f]L ;a}h]5f8] k/b]z nfukl5 / >ldtL;d] ;+f/af6 uPkl5 lg/f>o aflr/xg'ePsf]/x5 . ;o k'Ug bO{jif{tfq afsL /x}sf] atfpg]sfsfn] hUuf lbP/ :sh' vf]lg nufpg'ePsf]/ x5 . pxfsf]gfd u0f]zaxfb'/ ;g]jf/ /x5 / :sh'sf]gfd klg pxfs}gfdaf6 /flvPsf] /x5 . :sh' vhkl5 klxnf]egf{xg]/ ufpaf6 tLgkf; ug{klxnf]ljBfyL{ePsf]h] TofuLhLnf0{ sfsf cf}L dfof ug{xbf]x5 . :sh' vf]h] ufpdf r]tgfsf] Hofljt kHHjlnt u/L pHofnf]kfg{]cfb/0fLo JolQmsf] o:tf] bb{zf b]v] TofuLhL / dnf0{ cToGt g/df0nf]nfU5 . *zsfsf tkf0{nf0{xg{sf}L cfpbggg <*

zsf}Lsf}L cfp5g axf/Lgfg, cfpg klg slt cfp/g, ;a}nf0{cfcf^gf]sfd ug{k5{. cl:tcl:t tNnf3/]sf0nf cfP/ eft ksf0lbP . lsg l;Q}sfd nfpg'eg] Pp6f y'G;']lyof] lbO k7fP . kfvfdlgsf]sfG5f cfP/ s}L lbg ;xof]u u/] pgnf0{ d}h]vGg]u/}sf]sf}bfnf]lbP . lxhf]sf}L cfp5g ls eg] cfzf u/}sf]lyP, sf}L klg cfPgg . cfh ci6dL, u}Lh]7fnf0{df;'Nof0bl!m x}eg}sf]lyP . a9fh]k}f ltg{ ;Sbggg eg] Nof0lbPgg .

zclg tkf0{sf] cfkmGt sf}L cfpbggg t sfsf <

zalxgLsf] 5f]fnf0{d]f] ;a}hUufhdLg gfddf ul/lbG5', dnf0{/]vb]v u/ eg] af}hfPsf]lyP, clnslbg a;] p klg uof]. c? cfkmGt cfPsf 5ggg axf/L !

sfsfsf] jbgfk0f{ s'/fn] d ls+stLoljd9 aG5' . h:t} bmv / kL8fdf klg s;}nf0{l;Q}sfd gnufpg]/ s;}sf]l;Q}gvfg] :jfledfgL :jefjklt dgdf cfb/ efj hfU5 / pxfklt >4fgt x'G5' clg pxfsf]hLjgklt lrlGtt aG5' . bO{f/lbg 3Dg cfPsf xfdL ;xfgel!t / ;befjafx}s s]g}lbg;S5f}/ ! xfdL s'/f ubf{ubf{Ps hgf cfdf 8f}sf]af}s] xtf/xtf/ cf0kmgx'G5 . pxf sfsfsf]ldtalxgL xgxbf]/x5 . 3/df v;L sf6}sf]h]df;' ksfP/ klxn]ldtbf0nf0{ v'jfpg bO{sf]; 6f9faf6 cfpgePsf]/x5 . pxfn]cfpgf;fy xftdv wg nuf0{sfsfsf]vfgfsf]Joj:yf ug{eof]. ;dokl/l:ylt ldnfP/ pxfsf]x]rfx ug{o;/L ldtalxgL cfpgxbf]/x5 . bmvdf cfkmGteGbf k/f0{g}cf^gf]xbf]x5 . xfdL ef/L dg lnP/ sfsf;u labf x'5f}. u}xL

8f8faf6 cUnfxf]rf txtx k/}sf kxf8sf cgGt t/]hL b]v] d xlif{t a'5' . TofuLhL o;d ufp b]vfpgx'G5 . *zpm ! Tof]ufpsf]l;/fgsf]7h'hf]3/ xfdL 7h'LcfdfsfJ. tn dh'haf6f]dlgsf]aLrsf]3/ df0nf, kNnf];f0nf / jNnf]xflx sfG5f xh'/afsf]xf]. xfdf] xh'/af h]7f]xgxGYof]/ pxf de"jfdf cfP/ a:gePsf]xf]* .£ d Totflt/ lgof]N5' . 9ªufsf]5fgf ePsf, sd]f]/ /ftf]df6fh]kf]}sf tL 3/x¿ cfsif{s / ;Gb/ 5g . *zpm ! Tof]du/ufp xf]. Toxfe'Gbf cln tnsf]lfqLufp . Toxfe'Gbf cln tn afxg ufp . pm ! Tof]k'/{t/af6 alu/x}sf]a9Lvf]hf / bllf0flt/af6 alu/x}sf]df]L vf]hf, b'j} vf]hfsf] bf{efge'Gbf dflysf]ufprflx ;g'jf/ufp xf]. pm ! Tof]eL/nf0{uf0gfª eL/ elgG5 . Toxf 3f; sf6g hfbf w/]}df5}k¿ n8] d/}sf 5g . xfdL ldtkm"klg ToxL n8] dge{Psf]lyof].£* ldtkm"n8] dge{Psf]uf0gfª eL/ b]v] t dnf0{sxfnL nfUnfh:tf]x'G5 . sqf]eL/ ! sqfsqf kx/fx¿ ! ksltsf ;+rgf klg ljlrq 5 af !

xfdL ux}L8f8faf6 psfn}psfnf]nfU5f} dfly rf}Bf cfug ePsf]3/ cfp5 . cfugsf] l8ndf ds}sf]yfªuf]5 . 3/df sf}kL klg /x]g5g . *zof]emfqmL h]7fafsf]/ dflyNnf] emfqmL sfG5fafsf]3/ xf].£* 5f]6s/Ldf emfqmLsf] h]7f 5f]fnf0{emfqmL h]7f / emfqmLsf] sfG5f 5f]fnf0{emfqmL sfG5f elgbf]/x5 . xfdL dflyNnf]8f8fdf k'U5f}. 8f8fdlg xs{ tfdfªsf]3/ /x5 . xs{tfdfª TofuLhLsf]afn;vf xgxbf]x5 . pxfsf]5f]f dfq 3/df /x5g . d 8f8fdfly r9] rf/}t/ x5{. y'Dsfy'DsL k/] ;]}rlnPsf lxdr'r'/fx¿sf] dgf]d lxdbZo b]v] d cfgGbljef] x'G5' . lxdrhLnf0{uDnË cufnf]xfnh':tf] lxpnf0{5fp}5fp} h:tf] lxpdfly 6}s] sb'sb'h:tf] . Toxfaf6 b]vg]kj{sf cgGt t/]hLsf]/d0fLo bZon]dnf0{/fdfl~rt kf5{. o;/L glhsaf6 slxNo}gb]v}sL kxf8, kj{ / lxdfnsf bZox¿nf0{d cfvfe/Le/L c6fp5' . o; clj:d/0fLo lf0fnf0{dgdl:tise/L ;hfp5' . ck]{;f}bokfg u/] tKt x'G5' . 5f]f-5f]Lx¿ lxd>ªvnf b]v] kmkm{/G5g, /dfp5g / plkmG5g . dfly hªunjhªunsf] aLrdf Pp6f ;]tf]3/-af/L b]lvG5 . cxf]! hªunsf]aLrdf PSnf]3/, Toxf dflg;s;/L a:bf xg < dnf0{crDd nfU5 . *zTof]xKmkbf}h}zk}f}sf]3/ xf]. pxf xfdf]ldtaf kg{x'G5 .£* Psrfl6 Toxf hfbf af6fdf efn';u hDsfe6 ePsf]/ ;f;}gkm]L sb}sf}sb} 3/ cf0kU}sf]36gf TofuLhL ;gfpgx'G5 . 8f8fdflylt/ hªun kf]5 t, st}efn'otl!t/ cfpg]t xg ! efnsf]s'/fn]dnf0{dgdg}8/ nfU5 .

z7h'hf]ddL ! ca 3/ uP x'g < 5f]f clgznf0{klg 8/ nfu}5 Sof/ ! pm 3/ hfg vf]h5 . xfdL Toxfaf6 cf]fnf]em5f}g xfdL ;u}3fd klg 8f8faf6 cf]fnf]em}bf}5 . xfjf ;//{axb}5 . r/fx¿ lr/{'/{ub}{s/fpb}5g . 9s'/sf]hf}8L cufl8af6 e'/{p85 . xfdL pQL;wf/L, kw]f]/ kfvfaf/L xb}dh'haf6f}df cf0kU5f}. af6f}dlg xfdf]hUuf / hUufdf uf]7 /x5 / ;fgf]b]/afa'Toxf e}HL r/fpb}xgxbf]x5 . xfdL uf]7df k:5f}. n}gf]e}HLsf]kf8L xfdLnf0{b]v] t ;}bpkmg vf]h5 . d p;nf0{;'Dofp5' . pm 6jfNn k/] cgf}Hf]kf/fn]dnf0{x]//xG5] . s}fs}Lx¿ klg uf]7leq aflx/ u5g . 5p / aLrdf sf7sf]vfaf]uf8] rf}sdf af;sf]anf]xfnL rf}fn]ag] lrqfn]g}5fPsf]/ lrqfs}af/n]agfPsf]uf]7sf]sgfdf u'bL / /f8L cf}sofOPsf]/x5 . d yrSs a:5' / tn af/Llt/ x5{. u/fe/L n6/Dd kmn}sf]e6df;, l8ndf 9sdSs km'n}sf];okqL / uf}bfj/L kmh . d ;okqL / uf}bfj/L;u}nsfdf/L vl!b}sfGn}sfGnf em/] b;}sf]/GsfOdf de"jfsf]kGsf]df/] 3/;Dd kUbf d]f]5ftLdf cgel!tsf cg}sf}cfsltx¿ cªlst x'G5g, slxNo}gdl6g]u/L .

ó ó

al4, psfnf]/ cl;gf

✍1fg]lb ljjz

prfO lyPg Toxf . ulx/fO klg lyPg Toxf .

/fhwfgLsf]Jo:ttfeGbf c´ a9L xQf/}xQf/df xfdL k"Uof}+kf]v/f . kfr 306fkZrft wldnf];f´sf];ft ah]xfdLnfO{ptfl/lbof]dfOqmfa;n]. kYjLrf]sdf cf]n{kl5 lrqsf/ ;fyL >Lhg /fhe08f/Ln]al4 u?ªnfO{kmfg u/].

;Dkj{/ ;Djfb eof].

xfdf]cfudgdf pgn];Gtf]f / v';L ks6 u/]. dx]bkhlt/ cfpb}ug{ cfux u/]. xfdL Totf]t/ nlDsof}+.

ef]nb]v xfdLn]psfnL / cf}xfnLsf]kbofqf ug{5b}lyof]. To;}n]cfh clnslt lx8f] v§fnfO{cEo:t agfpg kfP ef]nsf]lx8fO ;lhnf]xg ;SYof]. oxL ;Nnfxdf 6ofS;L r9f] k}f v r{ug]clg /ftLsf];d]t jf:tf gu/L lx8of}+´fhf af]]/ . snfsf/ x/]fd hf]h'sf]pbL{cg';f/ sf7df8f}af6 xfdLn]xNsf´fhf af]]/ lx8}sf lyof}+gof / /fd}7fp clg ljbzL;u /dfOnf]ub}hfgk5{eGg]pgsf]cfux lyof].

otf sf7df8f}eGbf km/flsnf]/ ;kmf ;8s b]vof]ptf kf]v/fdf . sf7df8f}f t kmfxf]/sf]/fhgLltn]TolQ a]nf kblf0fsf]/fu ufO/x}sf]lyof]. bzdf cfPsf]gof kl/jt{gkl5 cfjthfjt jf r]s ªusf]‰ofpnf]lyPg . t/ sg a]nf sxf jf lgxdf aGb xG5, To;sf]rflx sg}e/f];f lyPg . wGg xfdf]ofqfdf o:tf]jf xL ePg .

kf]v/fsf]dx]bkhdf gk"Ub}snfsf/ al4 xfdf]:jfutdf cªsdfn ug{ cfOklu;jf]sf /x5g . xfdL cf^g}uk/ / ultdf lx8bf kf{g]306f ;don]rSs/ dfl/;jf]5 . 3df]nf]pHofnf]df al4sf]cfjfh / lx8fOn]dfq 7Dofpg ;lsof]. hGdb]v Pp6f v§f jf]xL ;fgf]ePsfn]al4sf]lx8fO ;xh lyPg . t/ ToxL e}6d} pgn]eg]o;k6ssf]ofqf Psbd}/df0nf]xg]eof]. lxp, lxdfn, kj{ltsf];Gb/ agf}6n]psfnf]cf]/fnf}sf];f:tLnfO{la;f{lbG5 . tkfO{+? lx8g t ;SgXG5 lg< af6f]t df"kfj{}kf]5 x}.

al4 u?ªsf]s'/fn]>Lhgnf0{3f]r5 Sof/]. pgn]tfQft}dV vf]nxfn] sf7df8f}sf df6]lx8g ;Sbgg eG7fGof ls Sof xf]<

.lx8g ;jf]/df0nf]eOxfNof]lg< lxp k/}sf]/ df};d klg vNnf ePsfn] xfdf]ofqf ;f¥x}/df0nf]xG5 . t/ lxpdf lx8g rflx TolQ ;lhnf]5g jf]W al4 aofg ul//x}sf lyP . t/ pgsf]cfzo sl7gf0kZrft kfjmlts ;Gb/tf dg} eNofpg]5 eGg]lyof]. dh]lh1f;f/fv}+xfdL hfg]7fp sxf sxf xf]< jf];fRr}af6f] c"k7of/f]5 < lxp t yk}k¥of xf]hf . lxdfn slt glhs / vNnf b]v6G5 <

jf]xL l5g pgL cndndf k/]. kg{:jfefljs klg lyof]. lsgeg]xfdLnfO{ hf]hn]k"mfg dfkm{ kf]v/faf6 3f8]kfgLsf]/d0fLo kbofqf sf]/og snfsf/x?;u

xg]eGg]s'/fsf]hfgsf/L xQf/d}lbPsf lyP . cGgk"0f{kbofqf:ynsf]Jo:t dfu{df k]/ ljbzL snfsf/x?;usf];+Qm ofqfsf];vb ;+u}nfO{nTofpg'plrt lyPg . sxf, slt lbg, lsg tyf ofqfsf]p2]o jf nlo ;fw/f'Vg ;do klg lyPg .

xtktsf]sfd eP klg ntkt gxf]nf eGg];fyL Ps;/f]nuf kf}sf]kf/] xfdL kf]v/f k:yfg ePsf lyof}+. oL ;a}a]nla:tf/ nufPkl5 al4n]ofqfsf] ;ªllfkt vfsf xfdLNff0{;gfP . xfdLn];f]of}+h]xf]nf, /fd}t xf]nf .

s'/fsfgL qmddf xfdL dx]bkhaf6 /fgLkf}fl:yt al4sf]lgjf;df cf0kU5f}+ Toxf pgsf]Uofn/L /x5 . ToxL xfdLnfO{pgsL >Ldt/ 5f]Lx?n]:jfut u/]. kfl/jfl/s cfTdLo jftfj/0fn]xfdf]ysfO{la;f6f]. j]xLl5gsf]enfs';f/Lkl5 xfdLn] cf-cf?gf]3/df k"mfg u¥of}+To;kl5 u?ªkl/jf/sf]cltly agL dL7f]eft vfP/ t"kt eof}+lsgeg]xfdL kfxgf lyof}+.

kfxgfsf nflu eft, t/sf/L, df;'sf Joj:yf lgj};Tsf/k0f{lsl;dn] ul/Psf]lyof]. oxf rng s:tf]/x5 eg]c3fphL eP klg clnslt y"kg}kg]L y"kg nfh dfg]gdL7f]eof]ls eGg]3/k6LsfdG bVfO xg]. Tolt dg nufP/ d]xgt u/L ksfPsf vfgf a9L eP/ k"mfNgePg . xfdLn]klg ef}sfPj}clegodf vfgf vfg';Dd vfof}+slt;Dd eg]>Lhgn]t c3fPsf];ªjf]t:j?k 9ofp u/]f t'¿Gt} b'?:t kdf0f kz u/].

cl3 dn]vdf xfdLn]rfnL;¿k}ofsf]tGb'/L /f6L / rfnL;¿k}ofsf]rgf vfPsf lyof}+. Tof]t vfhf dfq}lyof]. TolQ a]nf vfgf vfOof]. To;kl5 al4n] cfk"mgf]Uofn/L b]vfP .

k'/fgf / gof d't{/ cw{d't{lrqx? lk"mhfP/ b]vfP . xfdLn]Ps Ps ub{ x}of}+. pgn]ltgsf]ki7eld agfPsf];do / ;fn klg atfpb}uP . ljleGg :yfgsf bZolrqx?sf]vft}vft /x5 .

xfdL hfg]7fpsf lrqx? klg pgn]b]vfP . 3/, af6f] lxpsf]ykf]?k, k/ lxdfn / r§fg ;Gtlnt ;+ufhgdf pgn]kfgL /ªsf kz+gLo snfsd{k:tt u/]sf lyP . ;Gb/ :Yffgnf0{c´ snfTds hLjg pgn]lbP .

lrqsf rfªaf6 l´jf]/ b]vfpb}pgL xfdLnfO{hfgsf/L lbO/x}sf lyP- of] ag7f6Lsf]af6f]xf]. of]pNn7Lsf]psfnf]rl9;jf]kl5 e]6g]/]6'/]6 ePsf]3/ / To;j/k/sf]bZo xf]. of]ToxLsf]ufpn]dflg;, of]rflx 3f8]kfgL hfbfsf]af6f] hªun, 9ªuf, vf]n;f, u'/f;sf ?vkftx? st}nlp´psf]´tf}f] st}/ftf0d] nfnLu'/f;jf}lxpsf ykfn]kl/P/ ;]tf0d].

al4sf lrqjmltx? x]/;jf]kl5 / pgsf s'/f ;lg;jf]kl5 xfdL 3f8]kfgL, ag7f6L, pNn7Lsf psfnf}sf clg Toxfsf /d0fLo ;f}bo{klt pT;flxt eof}+.

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w"t{}sf]w"t{rfnfn]cfkm}+nfO{;tfp5F .
e:df;'/ xbF e:d sd{}Ikmn kfp5F ..

-gLltsf s'/faf6

nlDagL M Ps ;befjgf ed0f

✍gljgf tfdfsf/

;fRr}h:tf]xG g hLjg, ;Dem}h:tf]xG g hLjg
h:tf]xf]of]p:t}xG5, b]vh:tf]xG g hLjg

;fRr}:j/ lsG g/L tf/fb]Ln]ufPsf]o; uLtsf]efj cfd dflg;sf]hLjgdf kn kn nfu'e0f/xG5 . To:t}d]f]hLjgdf klg nfu"eof].

cfxf/ gkfnsf]kfslts ;Gb/tf . of]bz:juLsf]sg}6qmf, bGt-nx/h:tf] lxdzªvnf, ;u/dfyf, /f/f, km]f, cGt8f8fsf];'bfo cflbaf6 xfdL kl/lrt g}5f}. ;ahf0{yfxf 5 / gkfn k"j{eGbf klZrd a9L ljs6 5, t/ d Tof]ljs6tfdf klg ;Gb/tf b]v5'. o;/L gkfnsf];Gb/tf /;f:jfbg ug{d]f]nflu hLjgsf]Pp6f cleGg kf6f] ag]sf] 5 . oxL d];fdf ut)^^ sf] bzfabfsf] ;bkof]u ub}{ dlQmgfyed0f ug]{of]hgf aGof]. sfo{qmd tflnsfsf]6ª]nfUof]/ ToxLcg';f/ hfg] lbgeGbf Ps xKtf cufl8 Po/nf0G; alsË u/of}+t/ lj8Dagf- Pp6f dxEjk0f{ 3/fo;L sf/0fn]ubf{dh]ofqf /2 ugk¥of]. of]36gf vf;}7'hf]xf0g, t/ klg Tolt ah]hf hfg gkfPsf]kL8fn]kN6 kN6 dnf0{wf/r/Xof].

Ps zlgaf/ d]f]L Ps ;fyL 3/ cf0{zxfdf]sld6Ln]kf]v/f, nlDagL, lrtjg 3Dg hfg]cfof]hgf ub}{5 . of]sd k};fdf ljz'4 ;befj ed0f xf]. d l6s6 ldnf0{ /fV5', ltdL ef]n g}sfof{nodf labf ldnfP/ cfpm.E dnf0{t p;n]af]Ng}lb0g . dh]xG5 geg];Dd pm pl7g / xG5 eGg s/ nfUof]. dgdf rflx+km]l/ klg sxL cj/f]v cfpg]xf]ls eGg]8/ ghfg]lbg gcfP;Dd /lx/xof].

@)^^.!!.* ut]zqmaf/ laxfg %M)) ah]g}lx8g]ePsf]h]d cl3Nnf]lbg g};fyLsf]df a:g uP . xfdL b0{oj:tLx¿ ;f9]rf/ ah]g}lx8of}/ uf8L sl//x]sf] 7fplt/ nDSof}+nf8;]8ª lyof]. /fdf~rstfdf xfdLnf0{8/ klg nfug{ . xfdL a;eP 7fpdf k'Uof}t/ clwsf+z ;xefuL cf0kU]sf /x]f5g . cfof]hsx¿ cf0;s]sf lyP . pgLx? ;L6 Planning df h6]sf lyP . xfdL cf^gf];L6df uP/ a:of}d]f]nflu d]f]L ;fyL afx]s ;a}ckl/lrt lyP . ;xefuLx¿ ;a}cfPkl5 sl/a^ah]a;u8of] dªunahf/af6 . snsLb]lv g}6flkms hfd lyof]. s5'jfsf]ultdf u8]sf]uf8L yfgsf6 r]skf]6eGbf j/b]lv /f]sof]. lgs};do nfu]sfh]xfdL ;xefuLx¿nf0{ uf8Laf6 gem{cfb}z lbb}cfof]hsx¿ uf8L /f]sPsf]sf/0f kQf nufpg uP . lgs} ;dokl5 pgLx¿ kms[. xltof/ NofPsf]cfzªsfdf dfcf]fbL / kln;sf]em8k ePsfh]uf8L hfg glbPsf]/x]5 . xfdL ;xefuLx¿nf0{ofqf oxL 6lªug]xf]ls eGg] zªsfn]ubf{a;leq uf0uO rNof]. uf8L gu8];Dd cfof]hs ;xefuLnf0{lgs} tgfa em]gk¥of]. uf8L u8]kl5 a;sf ;xefuL ;a}vzL eP . t/ sxLa]d}km]l/ uf8L /f]sof]. dh];L6af6 p7] cufl8 x]+hfd lyPg . kfljlws u8a8Ln]/f]sPsf] /x]5, a;sf]dd{ Psl5gd}eof]. w]}a] sgk/g . t/ klg uf8Lsf]kfljlws u8j8L ;dfwfg u/] dfq cufl8 a9g]rfns / cfof]hssf]lg0f{o cg'?k uf8L js{kdf

nluof]/ xfdL ;a}uf8Laf6 em¥of}+lbgsf]af¥x alh;s]sf]lyof]. ;a}sf]dvdf Pp6} s"/f em08Psf]lyof]+klxnf]uf;d}9Ëf . t/ d]f]8/ cs{lyof]+of]ofqf klg dlQmgfyh:tf]t xg]xf0g . uf8L aGg];dodf vfgf vfg]eg] cfof]hsx¿ vfgfsf] Joj:yf ug{egL xf6n vf]hg lx8]t/ Tof];fgf]ahf/lyof]. xfdL ;f7L hgf lyof}+ -Tolt ah]hf dfq dh];xefuL ;ªVof yfxf kfP_ . To;h]laxfgsf]vfgfsf]Joj:yf Toxf xg ;sg . s]xL kfsf pd]/sf ;xefuLn]To;kl/l:yltsf]cfnf]rgf klg u/]. xfdLnf0{klg ef]s nflu;s]sf]lyof]To;h]lrof/rfprfp vfof}+sxL ;xefuLx¿ xf0jaf6 8f8fsf]ufp hfg]gfuah]L u/L agfPsf]af6f]3Dg uP . dnf0{eg]hfg dg nfug{/ ylst xf0j]5]psf]d]rdf al;/x]. wh'nf]sf]p8f0, uf8Lsf]cfjfh, dgsf] lg/;tf, To f]kvf0, lbSs nfUof]. aNntNn b0{ah]ofqf ;? eof].

tLg ah]dn]v'kluof]/ ToxL g}vfgfsf]nflu /f]sof]. gkfnLx¿sf]afgL laxfg eft}vfgkg{]. ef]sn];a}uln;s]sf lyP . ;ah]dn]v'sf]df5f;u dL7f]dfgL dfgL eft vfP . tfTtftf]e6]sf]df5f dnf0{t ;fx}dL7f]nfUof]d / ;fyLn]Ps Ps kn6 yKof}+To;kl5 gg:6k uf8L u8of]. /ftL cf7 ah]kf]v/fsf]kYjL rfs} kluof]. d]f]hLjgs};a}eGbf nfdf]ofqf sf7df8f}+af6 kf]v/f;Ddsf]. k6of/ nfUbf] aGof]d]f]of]kf]v/fofqf . Psflt/ xfdf]3Dg];do a;leq g}laTof]eg]csf{t/ cfof]hsx?sf]sfo{qmdtflnsf tndfly eof]cyf{s];f+]dh]s]eof]clxn].

ofqfsf]bf];f]lbg laxfg};/fªsf6 uOof]. lem;ld;]df ;/fªsf6 ku]sf xfdL ;xefuLdWo]klxnf]k6s cfPsf ev{sfx¿ yfxf gkfP/ k"j{t/ kmsfgkg{]pN6f] lbzftkm{pleg uP . dh]otf xf0g ptf egkl5 ;a}unnn xf;]t/ ckzf]r Tof] zq'afbnn];'bfo xg{lbPg . xfdL t lg/fz aGof}aGof}tL klxnf]k6s Toxf ku]sf yk}b]zL ljb]zLx¿b]lv dfof nfUof]. of]eGbf cl3Nnf]k6ssf]kf]v/fofqfdf klg ;/fªsf6af6 ;'bfo xg{kf0Pg, dnf0{olt l/;p7]sf]xg Tof]afbnb]lv .

To;kl5 xfdL ljG£ojfl;gL dlGb/ uof}Toxfaf6 klg lxdfnsf]emNsf]kfpg ;lsPg . To;kl5 xfdL dx]bukmf uof}+ukmf lgdf{0ffwLg cj:yfdf /x]5 . ukmfleq j/fx, lzjdl't{/x]5 . Toxfaf6 xfdL rd]f]ukmflt/ nfUof}+Toxfsf]ed0f ljz]if/ df0nf]eof]. of]eGbf cufl8sf]ed0fdf ukmfaf6 lg:sg]åf/df c8lsPnf eg] sf]zz g}gu/L kmsfs];Dem}+:o;kfln ;fyLx¿sf]d2t / deGbf cufl8 df6f dflg;x¿n]klg kf/u/]sf]b]vkl5 dh]lx0dt u/]/ proved u/]cfkm'wfld{s ePsf] lsgeg]To; ukmfaf6 wfld{s dfG5]dfq lg:sg ;S5g /]/

lbp;fs]f;do lyof]sf7df8f}+eGbf udL{nfUof]kf]v/f . To;kl5 5f]/kf6gsf] ljZj zflGt:tkf uOof]. Toxfaf6 shortcut lx8g yfNof}. sl/a tL; ldg]6 hltsf] psfnfkl5 r]tf/f]e]6of]. Tolt w]/}zLtn xfjf rNg]7fp j/k/ st}el6Pg . c?sxLa]/ lx8kl5 km]lftfn b]vof]kfg cfsf/df . sxL dfly klxnf]k6s b]v}b}5'-Tof];]fDd]:tkfnf0{. Tof];]f]/Ën]cg]s cy{lbG5 xfdLnf0{. Tof]b]vgf;fy d]f] dgdf Ps lsl;ssf]phf{kbf eof]/ cfvf dg dl:tisnf0{zfGt agf0lbof]. dgdf cfgGb / zflGt 5fof]. klxn]:tkfsf]a/08fdf xSsf /flvPsf]lyof]/ b0{xSsfsf] gapping km/flsnf]xbf sxL dfG5x¿ Toxfaf6 vl;;s]sfh]Toxfa Gb a/08f lgdf{0ful/Psf]/x]5 . Tolt ah]hf;Dd klg afbn x6g . s;h]kf]v/f lsg hfg]eGg]kZg u/]d]f]hafkm.df5fkR5]xg{xG5 .

d / ;fyL 5f]/kf6g cfOk'Uof}c¿ ;xefuLx¿ cfpb}lyP . a; ePlg/sf] k;ndf lrof vfg l5¥of}. Pp6f ;dfrf/ ;lgof}+ Tof]3/df 8}g 306f cufl8 dfq ufO{n]afR5f]hGdfP5, xfdL xg]{slbxfNof}+ d zx/df hGd]xs]sLnfO{o:tf]bZo cf7f}+cfZro{xG5, ha ls cfd gk]fnLnfO{;fdfGo . hGd]sf]8}g 306fdf afR5f] pleg ;Sg]xbf]/x]5, d]n];fyLnfO{eg]. 3/k]6L cfdf xf:gleof]. To;kl5 kftn] 5fuf clg uk'tL]j/ dxfb] uof}. uk'tL]j/ uk'mfaf6 kftn]5fuf c;fWo}dgdf]xs b]lvG5 . uf8Ldf Ps ;xefuLn]uk'tL]j/ uk'mfdf /x]sf dl'tx{¿ wfld{s bli6sf0faf6 /fdf]nfUof]eGgleof] pxf zflGt:tkf rflx hfgePg– .zflGt :tkfeGbf uk'tL]j/ dxfb] olt /fdf]olt /fdf]olt /fdf]olt /fdf]=. pxfn]aofg ug{eof]xfdL ;a}unnn xf:of}. /dfOnf]g}eof]xf:g]axfgf kfof}+xfdLn].

ca ;lw}k'm]fttfnsf]n]s;fO8df uf8L /f]sof]. bO{ah]sf]llyof]. cfof]hsn] ;'gfP uf8L rf/ ah]nlDagLsf]nflu k:yfg ug]5 . hxf uP klg rf/ ah];a}eh]f xg'xf]hf . xfdL vfgf vfO{k'm]fttfn 3/g uof}+ tfnaf/fxL uof}+gf}sfljxf/ ug{;do k'Ubg h:tf]nfu/ gf}sfljxf/ u/]gf}. ar]sf]afsL ;do n]s;fO8lt/}8ln/Xof}+ of] ed0fsf]n]vfhf]vf ug]xf]eg]Ps lbgdf nueu kf]v/f ;a}3ldof].

% ah]lt/ nlDagLsf]nflu k:yfg u¥of}+ lk'mjfvf]hf, jf8/vf]hf, 7'hf]ahf/, jxfsf6, rf}skfOfLgu/, k'tnLahf/, zxLbrf}s, :of^hfahf/, uNof^ahf/, /fDbL, a6an xb}k'Uof}xfdL a'4sf]hGd:yn nlDagL .

ef]nkN6 laxfg xfdL 3/g lg:Sof} ;?df zflGt306f . dlGb/leq Sofd/f nhfg rfh{ltgk]g[/x]5 . df]fOnsf]Sofd/fnfO{grflxg]/x]5 / Ps k6ssf]l6s6 lbgel/nfO{kofu xg]/x]5 . dfofb]L / ;a}ljxf/ 3/gsf]nflu l/S;fjfnfx¿ ofqL tfGg s/fpb}lyP . xfdL lx8}7}dfofb]LdlGb/ k'Uof}. ;]tf]/Ë nufPsf]dfofb]Lsf]dlGb/ 6L:eL: tyf klqsfdf b]lv;s]sf]xf]. cfh k'Tolf b]lvbf v';Ln]lrRofpg dg nfUof]. dfofb]Lsf]dlGb/ / czf]s:tDe P]txfl;s w/f]k/sf] dxEjsf]lx;fan]s]kL leGgtf 5g\, t/ xfnsf]gof 7'hf]dfofb]Lsf]dlGb/sf]cufl8 czf]s:tDe aflx/L cfsf/sf]lx;fan];fgf]b]lvof].

ljZj;Dkbf–;'Ldf /flvPsf]nlDagL ljZjsf ;Dk0f{af4wdf{anDjL Pj+zflGt lko gful/sx¿sf]dxEjk0f{Pj+kljq tLy{yn xf]. nlDagLdf ljzf]ftM l;4fy{ uf}td hGd]sf]pBfgdf k'Ubf Toxfsf]zflGtk0f{jftfj/0fn]Ps lsl;dsf]cgf}7f] cfgGbsf]dx;'; eof]. zflGt / cfWoflTds ;Vsf nflu uf}td a'4n]hLjgdf u/]sf] Tofu ;lDembf dgdf stfstf c;n sfd ug{/ 1fgsf]dxEjtk'm{k]l/t ul//xof]. ctM nlDagL dflg;nfO{1fgsf]dxEj bzf]pg]cfWoflTds ;V zflGttk'm{8f]ofpg k]l/t ug]{k]7ffsf]ljGb'/x]5 . hxf kU]kl5 dgdf pAhg]s?0ff, d]qL, Tofu, ;dk0fsf]cgel'tn]dfgjLo hLjgnfO{g}cxf]efj dx;'; u/fp5 . xg t nlDagLsf ;Gbe{df uf}tda'4n]cf^gf]hLjgsfndf cf^gf ;]s leIf'cfgGbnfO{eGglePsf] k;Ë a8f]dggLo 5 . af4wd{sf]kfdfl0fs uGy kflnefiffsf]lqlk6sdf pNn]v ePcg';f/– .hf]sf]xL klg d/]kl5, nlDagLsf]bzg ug{cfpbf To; :yfgn] dflg;nfO{Tofu / ;dk0f{dfq geO{c;Lldt zflGtsf]ky-tk'm{lx8g pBt u/]sf] xG5M egL elgPsf]5 . nlDagL 3/g]hf]sf]xLn]o; k;ËnfO{cglej ug{;S5g .

clxn]sf]dfofb]Lsf]dlGb/ /ftf]af6 ;]tf]/Ëdf kl/j{g u/]sf]klg ;fx}lrQ aEm]sf]5 . hg ;xfp5 klg . dlGb/leq dfofb]Lsf]dlt{/ dfs{ :6f}g . dlGb/ leq jl/kl/ xg]{sf]nflu /flvPsf]a/G8fn]klg rf/]lt/ xg]{;f/};lhnf]agfPsf]5 . kf]v/L klg p:t}t/ ?v rflx sfl6P 5 / nlDagLsf]oyfy{f x6]sf]dx;'; eof]. t/, oxfsf]ljsf; b]lvbf Åbo klg v';Leof]. o;};Gbe{df d oxf s]xL lbg cufl8 Ps /fli6o b]lgs ;dfrf/kqdf ksflzt u/]sf]ef/tdf slqd¿kdf nlDagLsf] eUgfjz]f tof/ kfb]u/]sf];dfrf/ :d/0f ug{rfxG5' hg gk]fnLx¿sf]nflu Hofb} b]lv nfUbf]s'/f xf]/ ef/tsf]xkfxf bli6sf0f xf]. o;af/]df xfdL clxn]g};r]t ePgf}+eg]efjL k'tfn]a'4 hGd:yn ef/t xf]eg]/ /6g5g .

To;kl5 xfdL ahf/lfq 3/g uof}+ cf]xf]l ;fdfgsf]efp dgk/L /x]5 . Pp6f k;ndf ;fdfgsf]efp hlt elgof] ;u}sf]k;ndf ToxL ;fdfgsf]df]h 7ofSs}cfwf . hg 7fpdf klg ko{6s egkl5 o:t}xf]xf0fg t . dlGb/j/k/ ;fOsn ef8fdf kfpg] Joj:yf /x]5, cfwf 306fsf]tL; ?k0fsf]b/n]. To;}n]nf]sn a;af6 cfpg] ko{6sx¿ l/S;fklg gr9g]ko{6sx¿ rflx ;fOsn ef8fdf lnP/ ;a}ljxf/ 3/g] ubf{/x]5g . xfdL rflx vfgfkl5 xfdf]uf8Ld}3/g]lgwf]eof]. xfdL vfgf vfg]7fp a;kfs{}/x]sf]Psbd ;fdfGo 5fkf]h:tf]3/ /x]5 . Pp6f zf}rfno ;d]t gePsf]df d t bË k/]. nlDagL h:tf]ko{6sLo gu/Ldfklgzf}rfno gePsf]xf]6n . ToxLlg/ Pp6f 7'hf]ejg aGb}/x]5 sf7df8f}+sf}Ps Jofkf/Ln]xf]6n agfpg nfu]sf]/]M

vfgfkl5 3/g hfg tof/ eof}+ ;?df xfdL uof}+yfONof08sf]uDafdf . k'/} ;]tf]/Ësf]uDaf . Toxfsf]au}+fdf /x]sf]5–;ft OGr prfO ePsf Ps hf8faRrfsf dl't{n]dnfO{cfslif{ u¥of]. d]/f];fyLn]p;sf]6fpsf]hf8fsf]aLrdf kf/]/ k'm6f] lvr]. To;kl5 xfdL hdGsf]uDafdf uof}+Tof]uDaf ljzfn / eJo /x]sf]5 . o;sf] dh'åf/df w]/}lrqsnf clª st 5 . cToGt w]/};hfj6 /x]sf]eJo uDaf . uDafsf] bfofafof s'gfdf ljzfn dfg]/ dfg]df klg a§f slbPsf]. dVo uDafåf/df, leq, l;lnËdf, leQfe/L snf slbPsf]yfGsfh:tf]lrq g}lrq . au}+fdf rf/]lt/ a'4sf] hGdb]lv clGtd lf0f;Ddsf]dVo dVo 36gfqmdx¿nfO{a8f];'b/ / snfTds u/L dl't{åf/f JoQm ul/Psf]. ;Dejt{M uDafdWo];a}eGbf pTsi6 snfTds ;f]bo{To;}df emNsG5 .

clg xfdL rfOlgh uDaf uof}+ hdGg uDaf aGgleGbf cufl8 uDafx¿dWo]of] uDaf ;a}eGbf ;'b/ lyof]. t/ cfh s?k ag]5 df6]sf]v/fa Jojxf/n]. hxf df6]x'G5, Toxf k'm]x/ x'G5 . ;fRr}xf]/Ëx¿ ;a}plks;s]. df6]x¿ klg To:t}leQf/ lkn/ ;a]lt/ cf^gf]/ dfofn'sf]gfd n]Vg]7fp agfOlbP kqLx¿n]. sf]lvog dlGb/ a'b}/x]5 .

To;kl5 hfkfgLn]agfPsf]zflGt:tkf k'Uof}. Toxf /flvPsf]lznfn]v cg';f/ a]bf];f]ljZjo'4df lx/fl;df / gfuf;fsL Wj:t ePkl5 k'm'hLO u?hLn];+f/df zflGt:tkfsf]lgdf{df yfNgePsf]/x]5 . gk]fndf klg hfkfgL / gk]fnLsf];xof]udf To;sf]lgdf{df ;ft jif{df ;Dk'Gg eof]. .Æ oxf klg o; :tkfsf];]tf]/Ë / e0df la5ofPsf];]tf]dfj6 9Ëfn]ubf{dgdl:tisdf Ps lsl;dsf]cgf}7f]cfgGb zflGt dx;'; u/]. :tkfsf]aflx/ /x]sf]tnfpdf sdn k'm]hsf]/x]5, hg d]n]hLjgdf kTolf ?kdf klxnf]k6s b]lv]. Tof]sf]knf xf]ls k'mljM;s]sf]k'm'h xf] d]n]56ofpg ;lsg .

ed0fkl5, nlDagLklt >4f u/L ljZjsf ljleGg /fi6x¿ rLg, yf0{of08, hdfg, sf]af]8of, leotgfd, sf]/of, ef/t, >Lnsf, Dofgdf/nufotsf dh'sn] cf^gf]snf; :slt em\Nsg]u/L ljxf/ agfpgh]klg nlDagLklt w/]sf]>4f b]lvof]. t/ lj8Dagf, :jo+a'4 hGd]sf]dh'sn]eg]/fVgkg]{hlt rf;f]g/fv]sf]xbf{ Gbf bmlvt dfq xf]g, nlHht klg agfPsf]5 .

o;kl5 xfdL ljxf/ km\Sof]. ljxf/df ;fem cfof]hssf tk{af6 kl/rofTds sfo{qmd ul/of]. clwsfz+ ;xefuL zfSo g}kfP, tfklg c¿ y/sf klg lyP . o:tf sfo{qmd eg]sf]hflt wd{eGbf dfly p7f ;a}hflt wd{sf];Ëdsf]¿kdf lngk5{ of];befj ed0fdf . ;xefuLdWo]Ps jif{sL ;fgL 5f/LnfO{lnP/ cfPsf Ps bDktL klg /x]5g . tL aRrL s:tL eg]g Tolt nfdf]ofqfdf Ps k6s g /f]{g p;sf] :jf:Yodf tndfly g}eof]. xfdL t cfZro{df k¥of}. sfo{qmdkl5 ljxf/aflx/ /x]sf] k;ndf lrof vfg uof}. k;n Ps hf8L j4 bDktLn]rnfO/xgePsf]/x]5 . 5f/f-5f/L gfltgfltgf ;a}ljbzdf /]l bO{6f s's/ kfn]sf /x]5g . k;n vf]h]sf];fx jif{eO;Sof]/]l crDdsf]s/f s]eg]k;n slxNo}y'gkbg /]l vNn}/fVgxbf+x5 . cfh;Dd sg};fdfg x/fPsf] rf/L ePsf]/]s8{5g /]l ;fob nlDagL eP/ xf]hf . rfy]f]lbg laxfg sDkfp08df ;a}h:tf];fOsndf ;/// /df0/x]sf b]lvP . clwsfz+ ;xefuLn];fOsn ef8fdf NofPsf /x]5g . klxn]kTgLnfO{;fOsndf /fVof]bfhh]alxgLnfO{3dfof]. Pp6f ;xefuLn]csf{;xefuLnfO{8hfof]. cfdfn] klg cf^gf]aRrfnfO{;fOsndf 3dfpg nlug . ef6hfn]dfOhh'fO{;fOsndf 3dfPsf]bZo t ;ae6bf/dfOnf]lyof]. 5 ;ft jif{hf];fOsnsf]ef/ yfDg g;Sg] b]lv xh'/cfdf xh'/aaf alg;s]sf klg ;fOsndf /dfP . clwsfz+ ;fOsnofqL ;fOsnaf6 g}vfgf vfg]:yn uP . a; klxn]zfl6t jg uof]. Toxf 7'hf]a'4sf] dl't{/ Pp6f zfl6tjg n]v]sf]:tDe /x]5 . vfgfkl5 Tof]lbgsf]ed0f ;?eof]. rfy]f] lbg xfdL a'4sfnLg 36gf jf a'4;u hf]8Psf]slknj:t'sf ljleGg :yfgdf 3Dof}. a;jf6 b]v]kxf8 8f8fsf8fsf]gfdflgzfg b]lvPg, htf x]/]klg k/ llflth;Dd v]t]v]t ;dy/k/]sf]dbfgL efu dfq .st}st}af6f5]bsf e|k8Lx¿n]gk]kfnLsf] ul/aLnfO{em\Nsfpy]. xfdL k'Uof}lgUnLxjf . Toxf a'4sf]dl't{/ :tDe /x]5 . :tDe xbf{cUnf]tDe aLrdf ef]rPsf]/ ef]rPsf]6qmf hldgdf nl8/x]sf]h:tf]b]lvG;Yof]. glhs}/x]sf]af8{df o;ksf/ n]lvPsf]5-s_ sgsdlg a'4sf]hGd:ynsf]?kdf kl/lrt o; :yndf ;df6 czf]s @$% O{k'/df cfO{of]lznf:tDe v8f u/]sf]pNn]v 5 .s_b]tfx?sf lkobzL{/fhf-czf]s_ /fHofleif]ssf]rf]vf}jif{df a'4 sgsdlgsf] :tk bf];f]rf6L a9fpg nufOalS;of]/ aL;f+jif{df cfkm\+;f]:yfgdf cfO{kl/hf ul/alS;of]/ of]:tDe v8f ul/alS;of].

xfdLn];dx'-km\6f]klg ToxL 7fpdf lvRof}. ToxL ;dodf a'sf{nufPsf tLg cfOdfO{b]vf k/]. km\6f]tyf 6L+eL+df b]Vg]hfO{kTolf b]Vbf xb};Dd cgf}7f]nf]uof]. To:tf]udf{df s;/L a'sf{nufpg ;s]sf xf]hfg < nlDagLj/k/ d';ndfgx¿'sf] a:tL 5 /]l oxL xf]g]kfnsf]wfld{s ;lxi0f'tf . ufpsf]af6f]ePsf]h]6flkmssf]8/ /xg . w/]h]df}sf udfpg rfxgg . w/]h;f]a;sf]5tdf uP . Toxf 7'hf]hnfzo /x]5, hxf Ctcg';f/ cfuGt's r/fr?ËL cfpg]s/f yfxf kf0of]. Tolt 7'hf]

hnfzo, df5f gxg]t s/}ePg . To;kl5 xfdL zfSojz+sf]g/;+f/ ePsf]7fp uof}. :jo+clwsfz+ zfSox¿nfO{klg hfgsf/L 5g . xfdL t 5Ss kg]{e0xfNof} ;xefuL zfSox¿ cf^gf]kvf{s]af/]df hfgsf/L kfP/ bË k/].

Toltaflnhfsf sfzsn b]zsf /fhf k;glhtsf 5f/f /fhsdf/ lj88dnfO{ zfSojz+sL egL em\SsfP/ bf;L;u lax]u/fOlbPkl5 ;;/fnL hfbf /fhsdf/ lj88dnfO{dfg;Ddfgsf]Jojxf/ ul/of]. Toxfaf6 km\lsbf]t/af/ lng la;]sf]h] /fhsdf/ km\l/ slknj:t'km\s]. b/af/df /fhsdf/n]cfkm"a;]sf]7fpdf b'wn] lnkkf]ul//x]sf]b]v]. To;sf]sf/0f a%bf tNnf]hftsf]To;dfly bf;L s6L lax] u/]sf]h]/fhsdf/ a;]sf]7fpdf lnkkf]u/]z'4 u/]sf]yfxf kfP . zfSojz+Lx¿n] wf]sf/ ckdfg u/]sf]h]l/;n]r'/r'/ ePsf /fhsdf/ lj88dn]ckdfgsf]abnf lng Toxf ePe/sf zfSox¿nfO{df/]. Toxf au]sf]/utaf6 of]/Qm\s08 ag]sf]e6g] hgljZjf; /x]sf]kfO6 5 . jt{dfgdf /x]sf]kfgLsf]s08 g}Toltaflnhf ag]sf]/Qm\s08 xf]elg6 5 . To;sf]Toxfaf6 zfSox¿ lj:yflkt ePsf]hgljZjf; /x]sf]kfO6 5 . of] 36gfkl5 efu/] zfSox¿ sf7df8f}+pkTosfdf cfPsf lyP /]l

To;kl5 xfdL P]txfl;s dx:Ejsf slknj:t'-b/af/sf]e\Ugfjz]if uof}. Toxfsf]jf8{df o; ksf/ n]lvPsf]5-s_oxf kf{kt e\Ugfjz]ifx? kfrLg zfSo /fhkf;fb slknj:t'sf xg e6g]kdfl0ft ePsf]5 . o; kf;fbnfO{@@ lkm6 km/flsnf/ !) lkm6 rf8f ;/lff kvf{n]3]/Psf]5 . o; kf;fbIf]df klZrdL /k'/\af/ tyf aLrsf]jf:t' e\Ugfjz]ifx? pTvggaf6 kf{kt ePsf 5g . cf7f+;ftf+zt fAbL O{k"b]lvsf df6fsf ef8fx?, dfgj tyf hgfj/sf kltdfx? ul6sf, r/f k~rkfq tyf 9nf6]dbfx?, df]k/ 5fksf;fy}wft'sf ljleGg ;fduLx? kf{kt ePsf 5g .

leqsf]bZo b]vk]l5 ;f/}lrQ bVof]. Tof]zfSo-/fhkf;fbsf]e\Ugfjz]if xf]g, ;fgf]tgf]sg}hËndf k;]h:tf]nfUof]. 9f]sfaf6 l5/k]l5 -Toxf 3Dgnf0{ sg}af8{df] /xg5_ hgfj/sf kltdfx? ePsf]7fp cfof]. Toxf Pp6f eTsg nfu]sf]kvf{ndf kLkn ¿v pd]sf]‰ofn 9f]sf gePsf]sf7f /x]sf]5 . To;df Ps hgf kh'f/L /x]5, p;af6 yfxf eof]. Tof]sf7f z'4f]bgsf]shb]tfsf]3/ xf]/].

slknj:t'sf] k'/\af/df /flvPsf] af8{df o;ksf/ n]lvPsf]5-s_ dxflelgiqmd0fåf/]l sf]gfdn]kl;4 o; åf/af6 eujfg a'4n];f+fl/s hLjg Tofu ug{ePsf]lyof]. pTvggaf6 !(km\L6 rf8f af6f] bfof-afof b0{a'hf{h:tf jf:t' cjz]ifsf ;fy}df6fsf dfgj / hgfj/x?sf kltdfx?, dbfx?, dfnf, ul6sf, r/f / afXdL-clen]vo Qm\ dfk/ 5fk kf{kt ePsf 5g .

To;afx]s Toxf ejgsf]e\Ugfjz]ifx¿df b]lvG;Yof]. e\Ugfjz]ifdf sg}af/ /flvPsf]5g, o;n]ubf{ko{6sx¿ e\Ugfjz]ifdf slNrg] To;}dfly lx8g]ugf{n]oL afsL /x]sf e\Ugfjz]ifx¿ klg 5f6f];dodf g}nf]k gxf]hf, e6g ;lsGg . xfdf} ;xefuL ;fyLx¿n]e\Ugfjz]ifdf r9g] Toxf pleP/ km\6f]lvRg]sfd u/]. kltdfx¿, ef8fx¿ vhf cfsfz dlg g}5l/Psf /x]5g . o;/L oL slt lbg ;/llft /xnfg + oL jf:t'arfpg ;/lffsf pkfo ckgfpgk5{. 6x/fleq, l;fleq /fVg ;lsG5 . To:t}Ogf/ egL b]vfPsf]7fpdf klg hldg xNsf vfN6f]uPsf]/ em\fªem\f8Ln] 9flsPsf]/x]5 . oL e\Ugfjz]if tyf pTvggaf6 kf{kt j:tx¿sf]o:t}xljut xg]xf] eg]casf k':tfn]xg]{kfpg]xg ls xf]gg, oxL kZg dgdf cfO/xof].

pT;'stfsf ;fy yfn]sf]tL lfq]sf]ed0f pT;fxkb /xof]g}To;eGbf klg 0ltxf;df n'S}sf cg}sfg}s tYo / To;}:yfgljzf]lsf ;Gbe{df lqlk6sdf pNn]vsf] 36gfljj/0f yfxf kfP . uf}da4sf lktf /fhf z'4fbgsf]slknj:t'sf]ltnf}sfq}sf] b/af/ xfn eUgfjifzsf?kdf /x]sf]b/af/ ;+Hf0fljxLg cj:yfdf /x]sf]5 . dfgf} Toxfsf]dxEj / cj:yfsf]af/]df /fHo a]va/ 5 . To;kl5 xfdL sbfg k'Uof}Toxf a'4 tyf leIfhf0{a:g z'4fbg /fhfn]agfPsf]ljxf/ xg{;lsG5 .

af8{df n]vPsf]5–zlguf}wf/fd'af6 lrlgg]of]:yfg a'4 / pxfsf leIfx¿nf0{ a:g]ljxf/, /fhf z'4fbgn]lgdf{f u/fPsf lyP . o;}7fpdf khfkltn]a4nf0{ sfiffo j:q kbfg u/]sL lyOg / /fxh leIf'ePsf lyP . s]xL ljåfgn]o; :ynnf0{ lfdfdlt jf gfldsgu/, qmS5Gb a'4sf]zx/sf]¿kdf klg kl/ro lbPsf 5g . !(^@sf]pTvgg / dWo / bIIf0fL eUgfjzf]lsf]dflyNnf]efudf /x]sf]lzjln^un] kfrLg af4 :yn dWosfndf lxGbx?sf]clwkTo /x]sf]bzf{5 .

sbfgdf eUgfjzf]fdf kvf{nsf a§fx¿ cfh klg k:6 ?kdf b]Vg ;lsG5 . o; lx;fan]xfdL efUodfgL g}df{gk5{. t/ of]efUodfgLsf]kt{Ls slt k'tf;Ddn] kfpg]xf]yfxf 5g . Toxfsf]af/ cUnf]5 . Tolt eP klg ;'lffsf pkfo u/]sf] /x]5 h:tf]nfUof]. sbfgdf xfdf]a;df Toxfsf :yfgLo afnaflnsf emldG6g cfP . Tof] lfq]df kfoh;f]sf] 3/sf] cfugdf df6f]sf] Ps lsl;dsf] ;fgf] afs;h:tf] /flvPsf]b]v]. xb]lnhfbf yfxf eof]Tof]k/]af a:g]3/ /x]5 .

?kGbkL lhNnfdf kfoM gfdk5fl8 xjf cfpg]/x]5 lgUnLxjf, uf6Lxjf, tf}nLxjf cflb . uf6Lxjfdf n]vPsf]5–zqmS5Gb a'4sf]hGd:ynsf]?kdf kl/lrt o; :yfgdf 0k'':t];f]ztfAbLdf ;df6 czf]s cfkm}+cf0{of]lznf:tDe uf8L Ps 7'hf] :tk lgdf{f ul/alS;of]. xfn o; lfq]df gk]fn–06fnL ;+Qm 6f}nLn];g !((#b]lv pTvgg sfo{;+fng ub}cfPsf]5 . pTvggn]gjf}ztfAbL 0k'b]lv t];f]rfyf] ztfAbL;Dddf dfgj–j;f]f; / pgLx?n]kof]u u/]sf]cjzf]f kf{t ePsf 5g .

oxf :tDe vhf cfsfzdlg kmnfd]af/n];'lff lbO/x]sf]b]v]. Toxf Ps l5g /dfOnf]u¥of]xfdf Ps hgf cfof]hssf ;b:on]. xfdL kU]kl5 To; 7fpsf sl/a @)÷@% hgf s]6fsf]6Lx? emldG6g cfP . pgn]kmf6f]lvr]pgLx¿;u s'/fsfgL u/]c? t c?, pgLx¿;u aRrfx¿n]v]lg]kf^uf klg u8fP/ v]h]/ xfdL bz{s rflx /dfOnf]df6g}x]of}. cfhsf]ed0f ;df{t eof]. a]h'sf ;a};xefuLx?n]ljxf/ df bfgkf/ldtf k'/f u/]cf^gf]uR5]cg';f/ . xfdf]gk]fnL ;+slt df cem egf}af4 wd{df bfgkf/ldtf ci6zLndWo]Ps xf]/ Tof]clt dxEjk0f{5 . ;fdfGotof cfh uPsf 7fpx? gu/eGbf 6f9f ePsfn]krf/ k;f/ / oftfoft ;ljwfsf]cefjdf xtktL ko{6sx? ghfg]/x]5g .

clGtd lbg, laxfg kfr ah]uf8L u8g ;'? eof]. xfdL ;f/fxf uof}. ;f/fxfdf /dfOnf]sf]nflu Ps ;xefuL 6fufdf r9]rfns aGg . nufd tfg}sf]t vRr/ k5fl8 ;¥of]. 6fuf emN8}vfN;flt/ uP/ n8g vf{Nof]. wGg 6fufjfnfn];dflnlbP . sf]xL 6fufdf, sf]xL ;fOsndf ;f/fxf 3d]. sf7df8f}cfpg 9Lnf xf]nf eg]/ xfQL ;af/Lsf] nflu cfof]hsx¿n]cgdlt lbPgg . 6fufn]5 hgfnf0{b0{;o krf;df ;a}t/ 3dfpg]/x]5 . nlDagLdf ;fOsn gr9}sf]h]d}h];fOsn g}/f]h]. ;'?d}d gf/fo0fL

lsgf/ kU]/ Excited lyP . ljb]zLx¿ kf8L v]Nb}lyP . Ps xh's s]6f gxf0/x]sf] xfQL;u v]Nb}lyP . o:tf]bZo ;w}+;w}+sxf x]g{kf0G5 . d klg Ps l5g pgLx¿sf] /df0nf]rlt{snf x]b}lel8of]lvlr/x]. oxf klg kf]xf/eGbf kfgL 3l6;s]sf]kfP .

.nfdf]lbgdf cyf{ udL{dlxgfdf gf/fo0fL gbL kf/L ;'ö{tsf]a]hf 3fd 8Abfsf]lIf0f ;fx}dgdf]xs xG5, d]h]kqklqsf b]v]sf]5'. Tof]bZo kTolf x]g{sg} lbg cjZo cfp5'l dgdg}c7f6 u/]. xfdLn]Toxfsf]nfDrf]8Ëf klg r9of}. ljb]zLx? uf08 lnP/ gf/fo0fL kf/L hËn 3dg hfbf /x]5g . xfdL kfgLdf v]lof} kfgLdf 9Ëfn]lxsfpb}Pscsf{nf0{kfgL 5ofkf5ofk u¥of}ToxL nfDrf]8Ëfdfly a;] 6f06flgs kf]hdf km6f]lvRof}+;fx}/df0nf]eof]. d kfgL kl//x]sf]a]hf hGd]sf]h]xf]hf hlt kfgL;u v]h]klg c3fplbg . 5n5n rln/x]sf]gf/fo0fLsf] kfgLdf 3fdsf]ls/0fn]ubf{6lNs/x]sf]bZo c;fWo}/df0nf]lyof].

To;kl5 xfdL ;fOsndf ub}sf] xfQLsf]dlt{ePsf]7fpdf uof} yf? ;auxfno t emg lrtjg uPsf]a]hf 56ofpg}gxg]7fp . sg af6f]eP/ hfg] ;f]b}lyof}+Pp6L s]6L ;fOsnaf6 cfpb}lyO{d]f];fyL s]6L k6ofpg gDa/ Ps . v}p;n]s]egL s]6L t xfdLnf0{yf? ;auxfno;Dd k¥ofpg cf0{. Ps ah] ;fOsn k¥ofP/ xfdL vfgf vfg uof}. ca xfdf]uf8L sf7df8f}+x0lsof]. d]/f cf1fsf/L efO dnf0{a;la;f{gLdf lng cfP .

ó ó

s]tkfO{Fn]
zAbfy{ k|sfzgsf
zAbsf]zx?
x]g{ ePsf]5 ‡

snfofqf

✍gf/bdl0f kf8ofn

cfh ldlt @)^^ ;fn kmfug $ ut]d^unaf/ .

;Gbe{si0fdgf]y klti7fgsf]cfof]hgfdf xg nfu]sf]of8f axt snf sfo{zfnfsf]xf]. cfh w]}nfdf];dosf]cGt/fnkl5 xfdL ;djoL ;xkf7Lx? k?iff]td bfxfn, 8f: si0fk;fb e§/fO{ snflglw bfxfn, tLy{fh clwsf/L / d of8}ofqfdf 5f}+ of8f a;df xfdL Ps;fy lgl:sPsf]of]ofqf c? w]}6f9fsf]ge} sf7df8f}+6 emG8}#) lsnf]d6/sf]b'Ldf 5 .

csf]uf9Laf6 gkfnsf jl/i7 Vofltcfhg u/]sf pQd gkfnL, ls/0f dfgGw/ nufot !% hgf snfsf/ cfpb5g . si0f zfx .ofqL ;efhgsf]sfd ub}5g . klti7fgsf]jflif{s sfo{qmdcGtu{sf]tflnsfcg';f/sf]snf sfo{zfnfsf nflu sf7df8f}+bGbf aflx/sf]7fp /fh]/ hfb5f}+ sf7df8f}+sf]wh'f]wf uf8Lx?sf]6of-6of sfg}vfg]cfjfh / zxl/of jftfj/0feGbf 5§}zfGt :jR5 / ;Gb/ 5 of]7fp . sk'L 306fsf]zflGt xfdf]rfxgf klg of]ofqfdf klt1jlDat 5 . cfhsf]lbgnfO{of]snf sfo{zfnfsf]cf/De ubf{em§ ofb cfof]kmfug dlxgfsf]$ ut]d+naf/ oL tLg ;efu d]/f]cfkmg"hGdlbg klg k/]5 . dh]lktfHo'dgf]y dw';bgsf]cfzf}+ af/]sf]5' . zlesfdgf cfbfg-kbfg jf s}s sf6g]s/'}ePg . a? pxfsf]:dltdf Ps ljlzi7 sfd u/] cfkmgf]hGdlbg dgfpg]lg0f{ of]snf sfo{zfnf snfofqfdf ?kfGt/0f ul/of]. o;nfO{:dltk6ndf kl/jf/hgleq dfq ;Ldt /flvof]. Toxf hGdlbgsf] ;Gbe{pRrf/0f;d]t ul/Pg .

gkfnL ;flxTo snf ;+slt / uLt ;^uLtsf]>Ljl4 / pGgogsf lfqdf sk'L ub}hfg]of]hgf 5 . To;}h]sk'L sfo{? ub}hfg]klti7fgsf]nlo;u ;lGglxt snf kbzgL 5 . @)^& ;fn jz'fv ! ut]kf/De u/L !% ut]Dd gkfn cf6{ Uofn/L aa/dxndf ;DkGg sfo{of]hgf of]ofqfleq ufl;Psf]ljifo xf]. kl/jf/hgsf ;fy}klti7fgsf ;~rfnsx? h;df kl/jf/sf Ho]7 ;b:o dLgsdf/ kf8ofnb]lv sfG5f ;b:o (dlxgfsL gfltgL lkoDjbf / gftL * dlxgfsf]cfnf}sdl0f;lxt *) hgfsf]6f}nL xfdf]snfofqfdf ;dfj]z 5f}+ of]sfo{zfnfdf ;+Ug snfsf/x?sf] kTolf ;DnUgtfdf of8f 8sd]6L tof/ ug]klg of]hgf of]sfo{qmdsf]/x]sf]5 .

skgaf6 a; r9]/ dh'kfgL, b'jfsf6, OlGhlgol/^ sn]h xb}snf / ;+sltsf]dxEj af}$sf]ljZj;DkbfdF ;'Lst P]txfl;sgu/ eQmk'/af6 @# ls:dL: sf] b'Ldf /x]sf]rfugf/fo0f / Toxfaf6 $ ls:dL: pQ/sf]lqzh'8f8f kU]/ /fhsG5f}+ lqzh'8f8f eQmk'/ lhNnfsf]5flnË uflj;jf8{g+! sfnLafaf cf>dsf]gfdn]kl;4 5 . pRr cUnf]e"efu hxf vh'f rf]/ xl/of ag-a6ofgsf ;fy}pQ/tkm{;]f lxdlul/x? 5g . hnjfo'kl/jt{gsf sf/0f la:tf/}lxp kUnb}hfg yfn]/ sfnf kj{z^vnf b]lvg yfn}sf]bZo . kq}kq kxf8sf t/]hLx?, To;sf]kmbLdf ufp-a:tL / xl/ofnL

dgf]/d bZox? hlt x]/]klg dgdf x]/f}+x]/f}+nfUg]cfvfsf]ti0ff gd]6g]:jR5 xfjf cfsfz vNnf 5 . rf/]t/ rf/e~HofË b]lvg]Tof]pRr e"efu jf:tadf ksltsf] cgkd 56fn]el/k0f{;Gb/:yn /x]5 . Ps}l5g eP klg xfdLn]cfkmhfO{eN5f} nfU5 xfdL cs}sg}/fdf~rsf/L bZo rDb}5f}+.

cfheGbf !# jif{cl3 ef/tsf]snsQfaf6 of8f sfnLgfy c3f/]Lafaf oxf cfPsf lyP, ha pgL oxf a:g yfn]To;kl5 of]7fpn];f:slts ko{sLo :j?k ux0f u/]5 . #) jif{6]lv cGg gvfO{kmnfxf/sf e/df a;}sf sfnLafaf ;fRr}sfnf /x]5g . of]7fpdf of8f sfef}sf]?v /x]5 h;sf]kmbdf xfQLsf];'9sf]cfslt ki6 emNsG5 . /fdsf6, dl0fr'/, lzjk'/L, yfgsf6h:tf rf/ e~HofËsf pRr:yfgaf6 of]?v b]lvG5 eGg]egfO 5 . To;sf]kmbdf u0fzsf]dl't{:yfkgf ul/Psf]5 . glhs}dxfsfnL k~rdvL xgdfgsf]dl't{5 . sl/a % nfvsf]nfutdf Tof]dl't{ tof/ ePsf]/ To;nfO{:yfgLo 5flnË uflj;sf ufpjf;Lsf];xofu 5 . Toxf kU]kl5 oL /d0fLo ;f:slts dxEjsf j:tx?n]hf]sfxLsf]dg g/df0/xg]s'/}ePg .

Toxf hdLgdlg % lkm6 vg]/ ufl8Psf]Pl;ofs}7h'f]lqzh'5 . To;sf] nDafO{@* lkm6 / rf8f0 ;f9];ft lkm6 /x]sf]atfOG5 . To;df 8d? kfr lkm6sf] 5 . o;nfO{lzj;]jf gkfnsf cWolf c?0f ;'jDLn]kbfg u/]sf xg . To;f]t oxf a]hf-avt /fhg}tfx? klg cfpg]/ ;xofu ubf{/x]5g . ho/fh cfrfo{n];Gtf]lL dftfsf]dlGb/ agf0lbPsf /x]5g . anb]/ zdf{dhu}+fn]kfgL tfGg]dl];g ;xofu lbPsf /x]5g . ljho uR5bf/, z^as/ kf08]cflb g]tfx? klg a]hfavt k'g]u5g . ljB't kflws/0fsf OlGhlgo/ 3f]lfn]aQLsf]kaGw ldnfO{lbPsf 5g . o;/L ;a}sf] ;xofun]qmdz ljsf;| / lgdf0f{sf]qmddf /x]sf]of]7fp kfslts ;f}bo{sf kf/vLx?sf nflu dgf]/d nfU5 . slj nlvsx?sf nflu PsfGtdf efjgf k:km6gsf] df]lod nfU5 . oun hf8L, gj bDktL jf o'jfk'tfsf e/v/}dfofkLlt uf:gk?sf nflu cTolGt}/fdf~rsf/L pkof]uL 5 . ;dudf of];Gb/ a:tL ;w}sf nflu ;a}sf nflu cfgGbbfos nfU5 .

oxf sfnLafafsf]cf>d / ;fgf]csf]kl'hf/Lux klg 5 . le+u6Ln]5fPsf]of] cf>dsf]ljzf]ftf s]5 eg]of8f ofqf lkn/af6 ag}sf]bO{tn]of]ejg kofuf8f zh'LdflgdfQf ePsf]kfOG5 . eQmx? oxf cfP/ cfkmgf b'lv bb{eNb}cfWoflTds lrGtgdf /dfpb5g . sf7df8f}+sf]sxfnLnfUbf]sfhfxfnk0f{jftfj/0faf6 oxf k'g] ko{s, kbofqL jf hf];'s}h]kfslts 56fsf];fy};f:slts ko{ssf]?kdf klg cfkmhfO{kfpb5 . oxf k'g]hf]sfxLxif{]ubub x¢5, v';Ln]ljef/]x¢5 . / cfvfsf] Sofd/]fleq Toxfsf]bZo s}b ub}kfslts;f}bo{sf]dxf;fu/df 8a]/ /dfp5 .

ksltsf]cgkd pkxf/ g'jfsf6,/fdsf6, b'jfsf6, sf]lkfsf6, rfkfsf6, l;dnsf6, gu/sf6, thsf6 / dh'sf6 u/L (sf6 ldn]/ gu/sf6 ag}sf]/x]5 . kf/L rf/]Lsf6 To;eGbf k/ ef6 ltJjt k5{. sfnLafaf !@ jif{sf]pd]/b]lv lxGb' ;+sltsf]ljsf;df nfu]sf/x]5g . cGg gvfPsf]#) jif{eof]. 5flnË uflj;jf8{ g+! sf]& /fkgL hUuf dlGb/kl/;/df 5 . To;}7fpdf # cfgfdf s6L lgdf0f ePsf] 5 . To;eGbf tnsf]@# /fkgL hUufdf dxfsfn rf}f/L ljBfno :yfkgf ePsf]5 .

@)^& j}zfvb]lv slIff # ;Ddsf]k9fO xg]To; 7fpnfO{o; ksf/n];f:slts dxÆjsf]ko{6sLo :yn agfpgdf 5flnË ufpsf afl;Gbfsf];xofu /x}sf]5 .

sdnaxfb"/ yfkf, jf;b] yfkf, k"0f{axfb"/ v8sf, rfuGgf/fo0fsf bLks uf}{dnufot hgtfsf];lqmo ;xofu / cfkmgf];e"hsLo eldsf /x}sf]atfp5g . sfnLafafsf]eljiodf oxf o6fsf ljZjljBfno :yfkgf ug{]of]hgf 5 . of]s"/f pgn] ;Gfo/xbf yk};xofuL / ufpnx?n]klg pgsf]egfOdf ;dyg h6fO/x}sf b]lvGy]. ;w}7"nf tf/]xf6n jf ;efxndf lrq sf7]7] /dfpg]nlntsnf-;fws g]kfnsf Vofltkf%t snfsf/x? ToxL bZosf]kl/jZdf s'Ln]Sofgef;df/au v]hfpb} sNkgfdf 8la/x}sf5g . s;}n]lxdfn, s;}n]l;d;f/, s;}n]ToxL k~rdvL xgdfg / dxfasfn, s;}n]dWok"/sf]uhdHh 3/, s;}n];f/au /6b}u/}sf]s;}n]cf-cfkmgf]OR5fg';f/ :jtGq?kn]s'L / /au v]hfpb}#) j6f Sofgef; x]bf{x]b{ tof/ eP . snfk]dL / kf/vLx? lrq x7]7] dHhfn]/dfpb}cfgGb lnO/x}sf b]lvGYof].

klti7fgsf]tkm{af6 sfo{qmd;e"hs si0f zfx.ofqL n]snfsf/x?sf]kl/ro, pkfWoIf k?iffQd bfxfnn];jfut / cWoIfsf]x};otn]of];tDesf/n]sfo{qmdsf] p2]Zodfly ksfz kfg{]sfd eof]. Tof];au lIf%t cfkrfl/stfkl5 snfsdL{nfO{ Sofgef; /au / s'L kbfg klti7fgsf]tkm{af6 ul/of]. clg cf/De eof]leGg-leGg :yfg kl/jZn / ljrf/ cleJolQm dGyg / snfofqf . Tof]ksltsf]cgkd pbfx/0fLo :yfg / jftfj/0fn]snfsdL{? a9L g}xf};Psf lyP . a]nfa]nfdf klti7fgsf :jod;]s sd{f/Ln]pgLx?nfO{kfgL /au sfuh jf cGo cfjZos ;xofu k"/of0f/x}sf]b]lvGYof]. Tof]kfl/jfl/s hd36 klg lyof]*) hgfsf] ;aVofdf /x}sf dlxnf k?ifx?df klti7fgsf ;~rfnsx? k?iffQd bfxfn, snflglw bfxfn, tLy{fh clwsf/L, 8f= si0fk;fb e§/fO{ /Tg zdf{uf}{dW 8f= km0fLbk;fb sfkmn]'zAbofqf' ;flxlTos / kjt{dfg ;xsf/L va/klqsfsf 6f]nLx? ;xefuL lyof}+

sfo{zfnfsf]dWofGt/df vfgf ;u/dfyf Sof6l/gaf6 rf]nf/fh bfxfnn];e"hg u/}sf lyP . vfgf vfb}ubf{pQd g]kfnLn]:jfbsf]kf/v ub{]pgsf]kl/ro / lelhl6a sf8{b'j}dfu]pgnfO{/ c?nfO{klg vfgf cfWL dL7f]nfUof]. xfdL Ps l5g pQdhL;u ulkmof}+ pxfn]cfk"ef/tdf a;]k9}sf]n]sljtf klg To;af6 keflj t xg]eGb}bO{6f lxGbL sljtf ;gfpgeof]. To;}aLrdf hLjgsf]kl/efiff ub{]df65]gfËf]5 To;df cZnLn eGg]s"/}xbg, pxfsf]ts{lyof]. vNnf xbosf] :ki6 jQmf xg'xbf]/x5 pxf . k?iffQdn]t lxhf]cfGbf]hgdf ;u}lx8}sf wf/} snfsf/ eP sf]n]sfo{qmd /f]rs /x}sf]s"/f atfP . xfdL Ps l5g pxfsf]5nkmndf ;xefuL eP/ vfgfkl5sf]lj>fd lnG5f}+

ptf ls/0f dfgGw/ hf]c? snfsf/nfO{lgb{Zg a]nfavt lbGy]. cfk"n] # j6f lrq agfP . To:t}csf{snfsf/ si0f dfgGw/n]klg # j6f lrq agfP eg]. /fw{]ofd dNdL hf]clnkl5 cfP/ klg / @ lrq agfO{cln rf8}aflxl/P . a]nf avtdf sf}kL gfrufgdf /dfpy]sf}kL tf;df /dfpy]. slj 8f= si0fk;fb e§/fO{n] @ j6f uLt n]v5g Toxf ;gfP . d}n]klg 8fo/Ldf s}kL x/km sljtf sf7]7]+o;nfO{

k0f{tf lbg eg]afsL g}/xof]. sfo{qmd $ ah];Sgf]eGbf klg snfsf/;u ;fdlxs t:jL/ lvRg]/ lrofgf:tf / s}kL wGojfbsf]cf}krfl/stf klg cGTodf lyof] snfsf/x?sf]tkm{af6 ls/0fhLn]klti7fgsf]cfofhgf /d0fLo clt ;Gb/ :yfgsf] rog / cfltYotfklt k;Ggtf JoQm ug{eof]. klti7fgsf]kultsf]sfdgf ug{eof] eg] cWoIfsf]gftfn]klg pxfx?df wGojfb 1fkg d}n]u/}+

h]xf], o;k6ssf]klti7fgsf]sfo{qmd of6sf kltef hd36 u/fpg]dfq ge}dgf7~hg ofqf / agef]hdf ?kfGtl/t eof]. g]kfnL nlntsnf lf%qsf]ljsf;sf sfo{qmddf of]snfofqf of6sf O{6 yk]g]sfo{df ;xfos l;4 xg5 . xfdL a;df bf}xf7L uLtsf]efsf ;Gb}tfnL ahfpb}/ ;';}nL v]lb}xf:b}kzGg dgn]km]l/ kms{5f}+hxf dV vfn]7 lx8g / ;f; km]g{d]t dl:sn 5 afWo 5f}+oxf a:g / a;]7 oL / o:t} eljiosf]efjL of]hgf agfpg]c6f7 lnP/ clg d6e/L ;Demgfsf]/d0fLo ;Gb/ sf}{;}nL / dge/L Tof]7fpsf]dfof lnP/ ;dfKt xG5 o; kN6sf]xfdf]snfofqf .

skg, sf7df8f}+

ó ó

g]kfn-;flxTo ;dfhsf p2]Zox¿

!= 'zAb;fu/ ;Ddfg' / 'j;Gt-/fwf kBsfJo k"/:sf/'sf]Joj:yf .

@= ljz'4 ;flxTo;]f .

#= g]kfn-j}zhsf ;flxTosf/, ;dfh;]L, snfsf/ cflbsf]klxrfg u/L ltgsf hLjgL ksfzg ug{]/ ltgsf]gfddf ;Ddfg, k"/:sf/sf] Joj:yf ug{].

$= g]kfnL efiff, ;}slt, ;flxTo, snf, lj1fg cflbsf cd'No cg';Gwfg-uGyx¿sf]ksfzg ug{].

%= g]kfnsf]sGf-sGfdf /x}sf pko{Qm ljifosf cuh JolQmTjx¿nfO{ ;Ddfg ug{].

g]kfn-j}zhsf n's}sf ljlzi6 JolQmTj -wfld{s, ;fdflhs, /fhgLlts, P]txfl;s, :jf:Yo, lj1fg lfp_sf] gfnLa}nL, hLjgL jf hfgsf/L k7fO{o; pTs[i6 sfo{df xft]dfnf] u/f}+

g]kfn-;flxTo ;dfh
rfa]n, sf7df8f}+.
;Dks{
zAbfy{k|sfzg
rfa]n, u0f}Z:yfg
)!-$$(&#%!÷(*$!-!$$%!)
Email:nepal.vk@hotmail.com

clj/nsf]lgDtfdf w';gLsf]ofqf

✍ag"nfld5fg]

clj/n ;flxTo ;dfh l;GwkfNrfsn]ljleGg :yfgLo ljBfnodf 5Gb n]vg / ufpg l;sfpg yfnsf] tLg jif{lat5 . x/s jif{bO{tLg lbg rnfOg]of] sfo{qmddf 5Gbdf snd rnfpg];i6fdWo]sg}bO{hgfnfO{nu] :yfgLo ljBfyL{ lzIfs, cleefjs / OR5s ufpn]nfO{;xefuL u/fO{klzIf0f lbOof]/x5 . o; cl3 /fdk;fb 1jfnL, b]l gkfn, ;'/z ;jbL cflbn]cfkmgf]ofubfg lbO;SgePsf] /x5 . o;kfln /dz nO6n 'ze]5' / dnfO{of]cj;/ h¥of].

)^^ df3 ^ ut]laxfg gfsah]k'j{;Nnfxfg';f/ afgz]j/ rfsdf hDdf klg e0of]. xnDa'oftfoftaf6 afpgkf6Ldf plqgkg]/x5 . cfofhsn]xfdLnfO{af6f] b]vfpg v6fPsf pQd sfO/fnf sfdljz]fn]cfpgePg . sbf{sbf{Ps 306f xbf;d]t a; cfPg, ;fWk5 ubf{crfgssf]b36gfsf]sf/0f Tof]a; gcfpg] hfgsf/L kf0of]/ cfofhsn]rfan-hf7kf6Laf6 gf/fo0f6f/ uO{df0qmf]r9L afpgkf6Ldf cfhg];Nnfx lbP / gf/fo0f6f/df Ps hgf kykbzs klg pknAw xg]hfgsf/L ldNof]. ;af P3f/ e};s]sf]/ ;f9]afxah]gf/fo0f6f/af6 a; 565 eGg]kQf]kfPkl5 bfofafof gx]L slbof]. wGg a; klg e]6of]/ xfdLnfO{af6f] b]vfpg]df65]klg e]6of]\ skgdf a;fa{f; ug{xg]zzLgfy cfrfo{clj/n ;flxTo ;dfhsf sfffWoIf xg'xbf]/x5 pxf .

k:yfgsf]qmddf dn]zzLefOnfO{;fWo]xoxfaf6 slt 306fsf]ofqf xf] afxgkf6L ‡' pgn]eg]‘ To:t}tLg 306f hlt' . gf/fo0f6f/af6 cf/De ul/Psf] xfdL tLg hgfsf]ofqf dWkfgL, aXdvn, ;fv'af6 pQ/k'j{nfUgkg]/x5 . a:tL kftlnb}uPkl5 kslts ;fyboqdf xbo cf5ofpg]sf nflu ck]{bZo b]vg yfn]. af6fjl/kl/sf v]tsf clwsfz± u/fdf ux' / cfnv]tL e/e/fpbf]lyof]. xl/of kmf6sf af/Lsf kf6fx¿df kx'hk'/ kmn]sf tf7Lsf kWhsf bZo t eng s;n]kf]aofg ug{;Snf / ‡ stf stf cfZro{klg nfUof]hxf afnL nufOPsf 5ggg Toxf klg phf8 eg]b]lvPg . cfn'/flg jf /fk]/ pdg afsL u/f / 8of^a ;d]tn]cfkmg}leGg ;Gb/tf k:6of0/x]sf]lyof]. u8bf]a;af6, gfuajhL af6fjaf6 xbf{st}if6sf0ffsf/, st} juf{sf/, st}lqehfsf/ / st}uf]nfsf/;d]t b]vg]a$fx¿ dgfjxf/L lyP . kslt ofbf szn lrqsf/ ag]/ cg]s sf0faf6 cg]s bZo ldnfpg Jo:t g]5g ;w}. t/ xfdL eg]cf-cfkmg}:jfy{sf sf/0f otfptf /^{a}dluPsf dfq 5f]kmut . c? s];fb} lyP slGg‡ t/ d eg]oL bZodf k/Le}gfr/ Pp6f dL7f]sljtf sf/f]ls eG7fGb}lyP / stf stf sljtfdf nfu]oL ;Gb/ bZoaf6 ljdv xgkg]8/ klg lyP .

s]xL psfnf]pSnkl5- ‘of]hx/l;*kf}f xf]eGg]zzLefOsf]:j/ sfgdf k/]t/ d/]f cfvf eg]af6f]5]psf]leQfdf nx/}kmn:6fPsf]pGo"sf]emf8Ldf c8s]. kmn'gkfNg]pGo"sf];fyboqTolt la£g lrQfsifs xG5 eGg]g s]lo};fr]g s]lo} b]v]. Ps Ps af6jl/kl/ lgs}/fd/L emfluPsf, 7'nf lqsf0ffsf/ kft, cUnf cUnf af6n]leQfnfO{emkSs}9fs]sf . d;u Sofd/f lyPg, ePsf]eP sf7df8f}nf l;p8L

/fkL kmtL{ugk¿nfO{b]vfpg]lyP ;fob . kmn / jg:klt ;hfj6sf ;fyvg d/f lktfhLnfO{klg b]vfpg]lyP, 3/ kus]af]nf . xQ]/sf\ eGgafxs sg}ljsNk} /xg] . Toxf Pp6f pRr df:lj:, Pp6f :j:Yorf s]L, ;fgfahf/ 5 / Toxfaf6 bllf0flt/ nfUg]af6f]uP gu/sf6 kluG5 eGg]hfgsf/L zzLhLaf6 kf0of]g}. pSnb}cfh6} l3;b}a; af3wf/f eGg]7fpdf kUof]dn]; fW‘lsg af3wf/f elgPsf]xfnf x, st} klxn]klxn]af3n]kfgL vfg]3gf h^{a}un t lyPg oxf ‡'

‘klxn]klxn]gkfn ef6 Jofkf/ ug{ofqLx¿ cf/fd ug{ vfhf vfg]o; 7fpdf af3dv]wf/faf6 kfgL cfpg]xgfn]af3wf/f ePsf]xf]/]\' zzLhLsf]ts{ lsjbGtL syfh:tf nfu]dnfO{gf^{a}n]ef/]sf]klg lrgf/L kf0of]. gf^{a}n]/ ef/]bO{ 5§f5§}ufp hf8] gf^{a}n]ef/]ePsf]/x5 . To;kl5 rfkfsf6 kluof]. zzLhL To;sf]klg kl/ro lbb}lyP, t/ d eg]ksltsf];Gb/ bZo cjnf]sg ug{]dUg lyP / To:tf]dUgtfdf ;do uPsf]kQ}gxg]/x5 . ‘oxfaf6 l;GwkfNrfs lhNnf cf/De eof]eg] zzLhLsf]:j/n]kf]5fke~Hof^a kU]sf]x]sf ef]. l;l;{]xfjfsf] dL7f];x/fdf sf7df8f}nxfdLnfO{sxL lbgsf]nflu ‘ltdf]ofqf ze xf];’ eGb}labfO ub}lyof]eg]csf{t/ l;GwWtL{n]lbPsf]lgdGq0ff ;ufnL ljofu / pT;fxn]Psk\N6 e6]sf] Tof] lf0fdf dnfO{hLjgs}cgf}7f]cgelt eO/x]sf]lyof]. /df0nf+ g/df0nfaLr d x/fO/x].

‘lbbL, stf x/fpgePsf]eGg]/dz ze]5'sf]kZgnfO{ofqfd}x/fO/x]sf] eGg]pQ/ lbP . olt~hn kslts ;Gb/tfdf /dfPsL dn]ca la:tf/}kfslts s7f]tf;u klg kl/lrt aGg}k¥of]. af6f]sf]bu{t, kxf8sf]s7f]tfn]dg g} e;^{a}u xGy]. xfdL a;]sf]a;sf];L6 klg ckf/s}kf]k/5 . k}lsnf]vl:sPsf] ;L6nfO{ykSs a;fOPsf]kf]t /x5 . kN6 kN6 a;;u};L6 klg pkGYof]. clGtd l;6sf]afoflt/ a;]sL lyP d . xfdfeGbf cufl8sf]l;6sf]s:g]/ v'sfpg] laluPsfn]slxn]sfxL Tof]l;^{a}u}l;6 klg xfdLdfly g}cfOl/g vfnYof]. x/s kN6sf]pkmf0df cufl8sf]l;6df ;dfgafxs ljsNk /xg], t/ Tof]l;6 klg a]nf a]nfdf v'sf/ cfkmt/ cfpbf eg]d6df jh k/n:t}xGy]. a;sf]pkmfO;u}ze]5' 9GdlgPsf]/ zzL xlQPsf]b}lbf klg arfp ug{;lsPg . cfkmg}sGtlahfu ePsf]a]nf s;sf]kf]s]arfp ug{/ ‡ ‘ha hfg k/ agufpta kQf rnuf’ eGg] lxGbL ls:;fTo; ;do ;fys 7fg]dn]. sf7df8f}u hf]8Psf]lhNnf hfg]kLr eP ;f9]bO{306fsf]af6f]sf]of]ult ‡ wGo o; b]zsf g]tf, dGqL / hgtf\ rGbfjsf]a]nf of]u5{/ Tof]u5{eGg] kb kfPkl5 ln;f]em}6fl;g]. sf7df8f+ l;GwkfNrfs hf]8g]To; lfqaf6 p7]sf gdlaqmd, kzlkt zDz], cdt afk/f, si0fk;fb e§/fO{dbg e08f/L, kbLk gkfn, dfwj gkfn h:tf g]tfn]cfkmgf] lfqsf]o:tf]af6f]gb]\g' cfZros}s'/f]7fg]xG5 . ‘ca slt 5 ‡’ dn];fW].

‘tLg 306f' zzLefOsf]pQ/n]d lhNnP . ofqfsf]cf/Dedf klg tLg 306f ‡ bO 306f ul8;Sbf klg tLg 306f ‡ v]\ cfkmn]s'/f]gaem}sf]xhf eGg];fyL rk nfu]. ktLIffafxs csf{pkfo klg t lyPg . a;n]st}cfkmgf]ult /fs]g . af6fdf st}ahf/ klg b]lvPg . ofqfdf s]xL vfg dg gnfUg]cfkmgf]afgLnfO{eg]cfh rGbf{tL lbO/x]sf]lyof]kf6n]. laxfg vfgf klg vfg EofOPsf]lyPg, /dzhL klg k9fpg]sfd ;s]sbb}cfPsf lyP . emfnfleq /flvPsf]Ps Kofs]6 slsh / Ps ln6/ kfgL vfOof]. wGg kfgL / slsh af]sP5 . s]xL sl7gf0 eP klg o;

ofqfaf6 xfdL ;xofqLx¿ bmvL eg]agfsf lyPgf}. ofqf ;u klg sg}ubf;f]lyPg, ;flxTo;]fsf]/x/ xfdLn]g}kfnsf lyof}. of]ofqf cfkmdf Pp6f cgdf]h cgej a©b}lyof]d]/f nflu .

zzLhLn]xfdL km6sljznf cfPkusf]hfgsf/L u/fP . oxf km6s]j/ gfdsf dxfb]sf]dl©b/ x©gfn]o; 7fpsf]gfd km6s]j/ klg elgbf]/x5 . d zzLhLsf]s/ fdf dUg lyP, To;}ahf a; olt hf8n]pkmof]ls cfkmhf0{;efNge©bf klxn]g} ze]5'/ d]/f]6fpsf]olt hf8n]7fSsP ls To;sf]emgemgfx6n]306f};tfof] dnf0{. ;fjwfgL ckgfpbf ckgfpb}s;/L 7fSsg kU]d . stfstf c;lhnf] dx;'; eof]dnf0{ ze]5' klg ;fob o:t};asf]rsf]cgej ub}lyP . Ps bf];f]klt cTo©t >4fefj xbfxb}klg cfkmaf6 rf6 k¥ofOPem}nlHht eof}bj}. nfhn]sxL a]/ af]Nlg ;Sg]xfnt /x©g, t/ kl5 ;do / kl/l:ylt;u ;Demf}tf ub} lvTsf 5f8]/ xf;]kl5 w]}a]/ xf;f]/f$g};lsPg . of]36gf clj:d/0fLo a©of]of] ;flxlTos ofqfdf . jf:tjdf klteflrsf];Ddfg, ;Da©w, dofb Pp6f c66' cfWoflTds efjaLr afr]sf]x©5 . hf]hxf xf];, ;fd©g]jf cbZodf Toxf Ps lsl;dsf];Ddfg, ;befj / cxfbfj x©5, x©5 .

km6s]j/af6 tnlt/sf]bZo /dfpb}xl/of]t/ tn kUbf ToxL af6f]tLg tnf k/]sf]dfly b]lvof]. of]bZo dnf0{;©b/ nfUof]/ dh}sfkLdf 'km6s]j/df tLgtn]af6f]e©g]klQm l6k]. 's]n]Vg'ePsf]lbbL‡' ze]5h];fl]wxfn]. '7fpsf] gfd n]vsf]dh}em7 afh]. ;i6fn]rnfvL alemxfNbf]/x5, ze]5h]elgxfn}'nf}x} lbbL sf7df8f}kmsfl5 s;n]/fdf];=d/0f nVbf]/x5' . cfkm'lt/ cfPsf]kl0ffsf] rgf}tL :jLsfb]dh}klg eg}'nf}x©5' . clg km/ zzLef0lt/ kms] ;fV]=ca slt ;do nfU5, tLg 306f ‡' pgn]d]/f]Jo^u ae]/ eg}' ca Ps 306f hlt xfh/' .

sRrL whf{s]af6f]sf]of]ofqfdf dfteld df6f]bnL bnL kmfu''vhfpb}yOg xfdLnf0{. xfdL lzzx¿ kmsL{km'sL{:jLsf/ ub}lyof}pgsf]jfT;No . t/ af6f]/ whf]sf]o:tf]syf ;gfsf]eP sf7df8f}sf]nf8;]8^df EofO{gEof0{lsg O:t/L bnLbnL nuf0©Yof]/ nufdf ‡ xg klg d]/f]l;6cufl8sf]l;6df Ps bz afx jif{ s]f]lgbf0/x]sf]lyof] pQfgf]k/] ;'t]sf]p;sf gfs, dv, cfvf, sfg, nuf ;a}t/ whf]sf]tx tx el/Psf]lyof]. p dfG5]g}xf]eg]/ 56ofpg ;Sg]xfnt lyPg . a;sf ;a}ofqLwhfn]glrlgg]e0;s]sf lyP . /d]z / zzLsf]cj:yf klg o:t}lyof]. d]/f]klg whfn]dv kofskofs eP/x]sf]lyof] hLjf]/ 3f6L v;v;f0/x]sf] lyof]. o;}ahf ze]5h]kfgL lkpg lem]s'olt v]/ kfgL glkpg}a]z xfhf dvlt/ a;]sf]whf]vf©5 lg ;' eg]d]/f];emfjdf pgn]-'cf ;ft';a{ ;De]e0uf]lg ;' e©b} u6fu6 kfgL lkP clg eg}'ca obgfynf0{of]whf]a9fg]s'rf]af]s]/ afpgkf6ldf xfhL/ ahfpm e©gk¥of]. ze]5'sf]7§fn]xfdLnf0{k6 ldlrldrL x;fof].

a;n]hlQ g}pkmf/]klg zzLhL eg]k;L{sf]sfo{qmdsf]kdf0fkqflbnf0{ Hofge©bf klg dfof u/]/ ;dflt/x]sf lyP . pgL gePsf eP xfdL s0f]sf]sfuh:t} xg]kf]/x5f}t . pgL xfdLn]vfh]h:t}ldng;f/, ;xboL /x5g . 'ca slt ;do nfU5 ‡' xfdLn]kN6 kN6 w]}kN6 ;fV]sf]kZg xf]of]pgnf0{t/ pgn]sg}ahf emsf]dfgg]g . xfdL hs]vfhfsf]5p ku5f}+af6faf6 k'{b]lvPsf]o;vfhfsf] lgdf{h gLnf]kfgL sNsnfpb}aUbf]yof]. lgs}kftnf]a:tL lyof]st}v]tsf kmf6 st}kfvf, st}s]/fsf 3f/L b]lvb]hs]vfhfaf6 cufl8 a9b}uof]a; .

a;n]p7a; u/f0/xbf emfhf rKkn otfptf efu]/ x/fg kf/]. uf8f afn'jfsf]/f;d}6s]h:t}eP . emofng]/sf]8Lndf 7f]Ssbf 7f]Ssbf bfof cfvfdfly 5g}gxg]e0;s]sf]lyof]. cufl8 l;6df lrp8f]7f]SsP/ cf7 sf6]sf]t dVleq glgnf]:jfb cfPkl5 kf]yfxf kf0of]t . olt xbfxb}klg hLjg ;a^3if{o 5 eg]/ lrgfpg]of]ofqf Ps lsl;dsf]cfg©bbfos klg ag]sf]lyof]. xg klg hg hLjgdf ;3if{sf] kf7 ;d]6Psf]x©g, Tof]jf:tjd}cw"/f]t xf]lg ;' hg efUf0df ptf/r9fj 5g, tfg cg'tfg 5g Tof]lgolt s]lgolt‡ zzLhLsf]cg';f/ ca xfdL l;Gwvfhfg] cf0kus]sf lyof} 'ca t cf0kU©g}cf6of]eg]/ pgn]xfdf]xf];nf a9f0lbP . otf ToxL ahf zeR5h]kjfSs eg}'lbbL, obgfy j;©tk"/];u k"/]h©gddf xfdLn]ug{ ngbg u/]sf kf]/x5f}Sof /]' pxfsf df6f]C0f vfPsf /x5f}/ ;fob ;dodf glt/L efu5f}Sof /]' / cfh aNn ltg{hfb5f}h:tf]nflu/x5 dnf0{.

clg pgsf s"/f ;g]/ v"a xf:of}zzLhL / d . To;};do Pp6f s"/f];De] dh}/ eg}'cl:t Pp6f sfo{qmddf b]Lgkfn;u ;fWsL lyP o; ofqfaf/]pxf ;fx} /df0nf]kf]x©5 t' h;/L eP klg hfgf]; egL d;Ss xf;]sf lyP . st}Tof]xf;f] xfdLnf0{vlRra e©g ul/Psf]Jo^Uo t lyPg ‡' ze]5'klg s]sd / pgn]yk} ';fob ToxL xf]' of]bz lauf/]sf]sf0/fnf / gkfnn]xf]e©y] ;fRr}xf]ls Sof ‡' o;/L xf:b}aNn xfdL afpgkf6L ku5f}. G©o6g ;fdbflos ljBfnoxftfdf rf/ tL; ah]cfhnf0{}xfdL . rf/ 306fsf]ofqfn]rfln;lbge"}ysfof]. afpgkf6Lsf]Pp6f xf]hdf xftdv wf0{vfhf vf0{a}xL a]/ ;':tf0of]Toxf . To;}ahf zzLhLsf]sfsf hfNkfb]L pRr df:lj:sf k:c:, hg;wf/ lg:df:lj:sf k"{c"Wofks ljZjgfy cfrfo{ 6'knSs cf0kU©ge0f]Toxf . gof df©5]u gof kl/rodf /dfof}xfdL . Toxfaf6 xfdf] u©tJo b0{306f nfUg]ale"of]/ dh}]Pp6f]kftnf]nufpg ;lhnf]r'kn lsg]. ze]5h]klg ofqfdf rflxg]s}xL 56}sf ;fdfg lsg].

afpgkf6Laf6 af8]ufp hfg lx8]sf xfdLn]lf0fe/d}0©bfjtL e]6of}. cfkmgf] >ltdw"/ 5^5^ / sNsnfx6df ;]f gLnf 5fn;u plnb}aus]sL O©bfjtLsf];//{ aus]sf]lr;f]xfjfn]cfkmgf]skfn d';f/]sf]cge]j u/]dh}]clg /d]z ljsn / pgsf] 'clj/n aUb5 O©bfjtL' ;'De"P . xbon];x;kN6 gdg ul//xg dg nfUof]. ;hSLo pmhf{;f]. lbg]o; kl/0ffkjfxnf0{>4fljef]/ d]/f]lz/ cgfof;em]Sof] l;GwelDdklt . O©bfjtLsf]emfh^u]khdf 6$bf6$b}d gafhL lx8g};lsg-'cxf' slt ckf/ ;fbo{O©bfjtLsf]. syfsf/ /d]z ljsnn]nVsf]O©bfjtL oxL xf];/ ‡' dh}] ljZjgfy ;/;u ;fV]. 'xf]oxL xf]' pxfn]e©ge0f]. ze]5h]klg ;fV]-'syfdf pNnlv ul/Psf]dfem"L a:tL klg 5 Toxf ‡' To;syfdf j0f{g ul/Psf]a:tL cln tn 5, t/ dfem"L a:tL eg]pm ToxL xf]pxfsf xftsf 0zf/f k5ofof}xfdLn]. bIIf0fk"/{t/ ;;fgf a:tL lyP . pQ/lt/ b]vfpb}pxfn]kg{W e©ge0f'pm Toxfdfly dh}DrLvfhfsf]dxfg 5 / Toxfsf];fbo{klg ahf8s}5' . To;nf0{eg]x©g{kf0Pg, 6f9af6 c©bfh u¥of]dgn]. gf0{e©bfe©b}d/]f]emfhf zzLef0n]af]slbP .

af8]ufp k"/g O©bfjtLkf/Lsf]afSnf]h^unaLraf6 psfnf]pSnb}k"/{t/ nfUgkg]/x5 . PSsf;Lksltn]hfbU/L b]vfof] ;f/f ;u©w ;fk/]/ vGofPh:tf] x// jf:gf cfof}' of]s}sf]af:gf xf]‡' dh}];/nf0{;fV]. 'v}' log}h^unL kmh / af6sf xfhfg' pxfn]e©ge0f]. of];fdf©o nfUg] dnf0{. h^un 3gf b]v]/ kmf/ ;fV]dh}]-'oxf h^unL hgfj/ 5g}g‡' pxfn]e©ge0f}'s]xL ;fgf af3 / dux¿

slxn}sfxL b]lvG5g' . oxL af6f]afpgkf6L k9g hfG5g s6fs6Lx¿ eGg]dh]
;g}sL]lyP–'oL hgfj/af6 dfG5]nfO{s]xL vt/f xbg ;/‡ 'pxfn]d7f]lh1f;f zfGt
kfl/lbge0f]–'tL hGtx¿ dfG5]b]v]eg]ef\5g, ltgnfO{lh:sfpg eg]xbg' .

ofqfn]z/L/ ylst lyof]tfklg tkf]gtNo jgsf]ofqf d7f nflu clj:d/0fLo lyof]. cgGt ljz]ftf af}s}sf]jgsf];fgbo{kfP k"/}jg 3Dy]d, t/ s]ug'‡ Tof] ;Dej /xg . rf/ hgfdWo]d kxf8df lx88h gu/}sL k/5'. To;}n]xfnf ;a}eGbf kl5 kl5 xGy]d . kfslts ;Gb/tf x7L x7L lx8}sLn]klg xfnf d7f]ultdf tLjtf cfpg eg];sg . o;eGbf cl3 kfgL3§ b]v}sL lyOg dfn]. ljZjgfy ;/n]b]vfO{lbg' eof]. o;/L lx8}sf]bO{306f lat5, ;do l5rfn}sf]kQ}ePg . ca xfdL w";gL ufp cfOku5f}. Toxfsf dfG5]kfoW slifdf nfu}sf 5g /]kzx¿sf nflu 5§}uf7 gePsf]nfdf]a:g3/, To;}df uf7, cfugdf 3/kfn'jf ufO{ e};L, afvf, kf7f afWPsf, df6f]n]lnlkPsf 3/, 9uf 5fOPsf]5t, cfugsf]jl/kl/ 3/}3/ . oxfsf] hghLjg b]v7 dfn]dxfslj b]sf6fsf]'kxf8L hLjg' lgaGw emNemL ;Dem]. lemN6ª sf]ememNsf]b]v]Toxf dfn]. Tof]ufp kf/ u/7 sl/a 5 ah]zzLhLsf 7"nf aaf huGgfy cfrfo{ sfsfx¿ ljZjgfy cfrfo{/ dlQmgfy cfrfo{sf 3/x¿ kf/ ub{ zzLsf aaf sbf/gfy cfrfo{sf]3/df cGttM kUof}xfdL .

zzLsf 3/df zfnLg :jefjsf cfdfaaf, x;dv bfhefph;" /l;nf bO{ elthfelthL;u xfdf]kl/ro eof]. aaf sbf/gfy d7f]3/ lhNnf bfª klg kUg' ePsf]/x5 . ;‡st ljZjljBfno;u kl/lrt xGxbf]/x5 . pxf;usf]enfs';f/Ln] cs{cfgGbt tNofof]. zzL / cfdfn]lunf;e/Le/L bxL lnP/ cfpgeof]. /dzhL cl3 g}b]lv rkrfk lyP, s]xL gaf]nL lkP . d eg]3f6Ldf hd}sf]w"nf];Dem7 cgsgfO/x}sL lyP . Kofs Kofs eP klg bxL eg]lkpg dg lyPg . kfgL klg oxf lr;f]xG5 eGg];g}sLn]lkpg]cf6 eO/x}sf]lyPg, t/ To;f]eg7 tLg lbg;Dd ;Dej xg]s'f]lyPg . cGttM bxLdf kfgL ld;fP/ lkpg]cf6 u/]. bxL ;fx}dL7f] cdt tNo /x5, To;}eP/ xfnf u?7 uf7vgfysf]bxLn]rrf{kfPsf]. k/d tlKtsf] cgej u/]dfn]. kbl\0faf6 dQm ksltsf]pGdQm cfugdf dL7f dL7f ukm u¥of} xfdLn]. sf7df8f}f a;f}a:bf kfpg g;lsPsf]cfTdLotf oxf cfP/ sxL ;dod} kfPsf]cgej eof]. :gx dl5Psf]xflb{s tf y]g ufxf]eP klg ylk/xg dg nfUbf] /x5 . o;/L c3fPsf]a]nf cfPsf]lunf;el/sf]bW}bWsf]lrof s;/L yKg'/ v}‡

jNnf]kNnf]3/df kfxgf cfPkl5 cfkm" klg ;fdfh xg] ;fyft Nofpg] xfnva/ ;fgg]k/}sf]ufxf];fxfdf ;xofu ug{t xfdf]kxf8sf]k/Dk/fg}xf]. df6/ af6f]kU}sf]7fpn]eg]Jofkf/Ls/0fn]ubf{of];xofu}sf]rng x6b}uPsf]b]lvG5 . xfdL lrof lkP/ al;/xbf jl/kl/sf, huGgfy 7"nfaf, ljZjgfy, dlQmgfy sfsfx¿ cfP/ sxL a7 ukmufkm u/L hfgeof]. dlQmgfy sfsf klg d7f]bfªdf hfgePsf] /x5 . pxfx? uPkl5 efG;f tof/ ePsf]va/ cfof]. vfg'cufl8 sbf/gfy a\afn] dGq kf7 u/L yfn jl/kl/ hn 3dfP/ ;gftg wd{sf]kfng u/}sf]b]v]dfn]. yfnel/ rNofOPsf]eft, rD;"/sf];fu, uf]ne8fsf]crf/, bfn, bW, bxL, £o"cflbsf]kl/sf/ dHhfn]ykL ykL vfOof]. 3/sf afsL ;b:o xfdLeGbf kl5 vfg a;]. vfgfkl5 dlQmgfy sfsf km]/ cfpgeof]. ukmdf km]/ h6of}xfdL . 'kbzsf]ldq ljBf' eGg] plQmh:t}kBdo kfl/jfl/s jftfj/0fdf cuhx¿sf]5q5fofdf va /df0of]. ukm}ukmdf ;af P3f/ ahf5 clg ;Tg]t/v/df nfUof}. zzL / ze}5'al;/x}s}

sf7fdf ;'t]eg]xfdL cGo sf7fx¿df 5l/of}. cfh lbge/sf s"/f syfh:t}ag] d7f nflu . efjgfx¿ 55lNsg yfn]s]xL a7 cgeltx¿nfO{sfkLdf ;d6]/ ;'t].

ef]nkN6 laxfg p7] cDvf]fe/lsf]kfgL lkP, Tolt lr;f]kfgL lkpbf klg g t 3f6L v;v;fof]g t lr;f]nfUof] Tof]Toxfsf]kfslts b]g g}xfnf ;fob . ;f9]cf7 ah]xfdL 5Gb-klzlf0f-sfo{qmd:ynlt/ nfUof}. ToxL sfo{qmdsf]nflu b]v}cfª lhl/ªu ug{]af6f]sf6] cfPsf lyof}xfdL . of]lf0fsf]ktLlff lxhf]v lyP dnfO{. zzLhLsf]3/af6 pQ/ 7f8f]uf7f]af]aL; ldgG] hlt lx8kl5 hg;"wf/ lg:df-lj:sh"nsf]ejg b]vfP zzLef0n]'pm ToxL xf]sfo{qmd xg]. k"/{t/ ;fnsf kftnf hªun, pQ/lt/ le/fnf]hdlgsf]kfvf, bllf0flt/ sxL ?vx¿, klZrdtkm{ xfdL cfPsf af6f]kftnf]a:tL lyP . oxL xf]To;:sh"nsf]kl/jz . sfo{qmdsf cWolf obgfy j;Gtk"/]bfO{Toxf xfdf]ktLlff ubf{lyP . pgsf]Gofgf]:jfut vfb}Toxf /x}sf cGo lzlfs, ljBfyL{¿;u kl/lrt e0of]. obgfybf0sf];efkltdf bLof] afnL sfo{qmdsf]cfkrfl/s pb3f6g u/]kl5 kdv cltlysf]jStJosf]kfnf]lyof].

'sf7df8f}sf]w"/f wh"nf]jfSs}nflu/f'sf]
otfaf6 clj/nsf]Gofgf]lgDtf]uf'sf]-
eGb}ze}5hLn];?u/]. lxhf}sf]ofqfn]pgnfO{klg sljtfdo agfOlbP5 .
'ksltn]wh]kfp8/ bNof]dfof u/L
y}y}u/L grfpb}af}of]bof u/L
tLg 306f nfUg]af6f]rf/ 306f nfUof]
ef}s ltvf{ysfOeGbf wh"nf]w7}nfUof]
eg7 pgL sljtfsf]cGtdf k"Ubf d klg cfkmgf]ofqfdf o;/L Psfsf/ e05'
ls sxL a7 dfn]d sxf 5'eGg]g}eh5'. 'ca ab"lbbLaf6' eGbf kf]emNof:; eP . lxhf]/ftL n]v}sf]sljtf slt vfHbf klg 8fo/Ldf el6Pg . cGo s"/fdf ze}5's}
;dyg hgfO{cfkm"h];Sbf];fy lbg]jrg lbP .

sljtfdf 5Gbsf]ld7f; / dxTjnfO{atfpb}nf}sno cyf{ gkfnL ;dfhdf krlnt gkfnLnoaf6 ;'? ul/of]sljtf-n]vg-klzlf0f . cf/Dedf ;jfO{5Gbdf s;/L sljtf n]vg]/ s;/L To;nfO{ufpgeGbf l;Sg}sf]pT;fx b]v7 d vb g} pT;flxt xg kU].

n]vgsnfdf t ze}5'sZn 5b}lyP, ufogdf klg pgL Tolts}sZn /x5g . pgL d7f]cgdfgeGbf pRr b]vf k/]. cleefjs / ljBfyL{lrsf]pgsf] eldsf:d/0fLo /x]. pgn]efsf ldnfO{ldnfO{ufPsf]b]v7 dnfO{sljtf n]vg / ufpg l;sfpg]d7f lktfhLsf];DemGf eof]TolQv7 . ;afO{5Gb l;sfpbf cfkmg} sljtfx¿sf]pbfx/0f lbP pgn]. efsf l;sk5 ;a}lh1f;h]cf-cfkm"nfO{dg kg{] cfkmg}efsf / kl/jzsf]sljtf kf7 u/]. o;/L dfhns gof zhLsf]sljtf / efsf ;Gbf sf]bªbf;gknf{/ ‡ To;kl5 ;a}n]Ps}:j/df ufP–

'hs]l;Gw';fgf vfhf OGbfjtL t/L
lx8L cfof}af8]ufp 8f9 306f hlt
stf stf cfkmg}ufph:t}Kof/f]nfUof]
;a}eGbf ufpn}sf]dfof Kof/f]nfUof]

To;kl5 emofp/]klg o;}u/L ufOof]. of]To;a]nfsf]la;g}g;Sg]lf0f lyof]d7f]nflu . o:t}df bO{306f laltxfn5 . P3f/ ah]vfgf vfg sfo{qmd Ps

306fsf nflu /f]sof]. 3/af6 vfgf vfP/ cfPsf s}lafx]s c? ;a}sf]vfgf Ps} 7fpdf ag]sf]lyof]. :sh'af6 k"/{t/af6 kfr ldgb cf7fnf]lx8kl5 :yfgLo 6]sgfy cfrfo{ho'sf]3/df tftf]tftf]bfn, eft, sfpnLsf]t/sf/L / 6df6/sf]crf/ aL; kRrL; hgfn]nfOg}a;] vfof}. To; ;dosf]bZo sg}lax]ataGwsf]efjh vfbfsf]h:tf]/df0nf]eof]. vfgf vfP/ kmsbf ze]5h];6Ss ;fy]'s:tf]nfUof] lbbL ldq]f]k9fpg]t/lsf ‡' d pgsf]l;sfpg]t/lsfaf6 vb}keflj t ePsL lyP To;}n]h]cgej u/] ToxL atf0lbP .

jf:tjdf Tof]sfo{gmd tLglbg]/x]5 . lxh}xfdL rf8}cf0kus]sf]eP b0{ah] g}sfo{gmd pb3f6g ug]{ofhgf /x]5 . lxhf]/ cfhsf b'j}lbgsf sfd cfh};Sg' k/}sfn]lbp;fsf]sIff xfdLn]lanDa gu/L xtf/f];fy ;'? ug{kg]{ePsf]lyof]. lbp;fsf]sfo{gmd ;'? ug{klxn]hg;'wf/ :sh'sf]tkmaf6 xfdLnf0{xflbs :jfut ub}dfnf klx/f0of]. :jtGq e08f/L;/sf]:jfutdGtJoaf6 cf/De ePsf]sfo{gmddf dfbnsf]lwªtfª lwªtfªdf :jfutufgsf]wg dfq ahfP/ dlGb/f cfrfo{/ cdtf gkfn alxgLn]uLtlagf g}sDd/ dsf0{dsf0{gfr]. s}kL a]kl5 dfq ah}sf]uLtn] csf{/fgs y'kof]. b0{alxgLn]cfkmn]/r}sf uLt / gTonf0{dgdg]xhf/kN6 gdg u/]dfn]. To;kl5 nf}sefsfdf s07 vf]hL vf]hL uLt ufP ljBfyL{¿n]. st}af6 kmQ cfP/ dlQmgfy;/ gfRg yfNgbeof]. cfvf lrDnL lrDnL, xft grf0{grf0{ v§fn]tfndf tfn ldnfpb}3dL 3dL gfr] /fgs b0{ugf ylklbgbeof]pxfn]. hxfsf kltefn]vh] cfkmgf]lfdtf b]vfpg kfp5g, hxfsf]ljBfyL{kltefjfg b]vG5g, Toxfsf u?/ cleefjssf]nug,>d, ;Lk, Tofu/ ;dk{fn]slt dxTj af}bf /x]5g t‡ To;sf]kdf0f xg dlQmgfyh:tf ;/x¿ . laxfgs}5Gb l;sf0df ljBfyL{¿sf]pT;fx / nug b]vbf yfxf eof] dh]lxhf]nufPsf]cgdfg v] uPg . lzlfs b]vg]lalQs}ysdfg xg]ljBfyL{¿ 3f}sGt]z}nLaf6 6f9f /x]5g / ;xh l;h{gfdo a{g;Sg]/x]5g .

afx ah]kl5 s}kL zf:qLo 5Gbsf]n]vg / jfrgdf bIf a{g ;3fpg'lyof]. sljtfdf 5Gb s;/L kof]u ug]{5Gbsf]ult–olt / nodf s;/L ;r} /xg] Jofs/0f -n3'/ u?_ut z'4tf s;/L ckgfpg] 5Gbdf ;efQm clf/sf]dxTj, kof{jfrL z:bx¿sf]1fg, 5Gb lgdf{0f ;'q, u0fx¿sf]kl/ro lbb}kTos}5Gbsf]cgzf;gnf0{ Wofgk"}s nfu] sljtf n]vg'kg]{hfgsf/L lbOof]. 5 clf/sf]zzLjbgfb]v pGgf0;clf/sf]zfb{hljqmll8t;Ddsf 5Gbx¿sf]1fg lbOof]. cfkmn]5Gbdf ufpb} l;sfpb}ubf{klzlffyL{¿n]pRr :j/n]bf¥ofpbfsf]emsf/ d"/f]dl:tisdf ;w}sf] nflu 5fk nfu] a;}sf]lyof]. Toxfsf klzlffyL{¿ lgeL{s,hf];nf / hu?s cfZro{s}b]vGy]. ze]5'yfs}sf]ajnf ;fdfGo pkl:ylt hgfpg]sfd dfq dh]u/]efbf x'G5 . st}lbbL, st}u?cfdf / st};fyLsf]eltdsf dh]lgefP eGbf x'G5 . hfGg afsL s'/fx¿ ef]n atfpg]/ k/LIff;d] lnOg]hfgsf/L lbP/ To; lbgsf]sIff ;Sof}xfdLn]. ck/fGx kfrah]lt/ @)÷@! hgf 6]sgfyhLsf]3/df e]hf eP/ vfhf vfof}. vfhfdf w';gLeGbf k/sf]pRr df:lj:af6 cfPsf tLg pdf, ozfpf / u+f alxgLx¿, kqsf/ 6Lsf ;'jbL, OGbefO, obgfy j;Gtk/] huGgfy cfrfo{ljZjdl0f cfrfo{ljZjgfy gkfn cflbn]yfne/L Ro'/f, tf/}sf]rgf / lrof vfof}+

a]nLslt/ Pp6L ;fgL sbsL df6]L3f6L, t/ 5l/tL lbbL Toxf cfpgbeof]. ;Ggfg gfdsL tL lbbL To;}3/sL ux0fL xg'xbf]/x]5 . pxf Ps ;xsf/Lsf]cWolf

klg xg'xbf]/x]5 . xfdL;usf]kl/rokl5 k¥ofskm"?s ub}xfdf]nflu lrof ksfP/ vfgf ksfpg]sfddf Jo:t aGgbeof]. ;fGgfgL lbbLsf]d6fg yk}df6]5sf]ldnfk:yn alg/x}sf]lyof]. Psflt/ ze]5';zzL,OGb, 6Lsf, ljZjdl0f, ljZjgfy uk'm ub}lyP eg]csf{t/ huGgfy, obgfy ef]nsf]of]hgfaf/]5nk'mn ub}y]/ d ozfpf, pdf, u+f;u lbp;f]k9}sf s'/f¿sf}af/]df 5nk'mndf Jo:t lyP . ef]nsf]sfo{gmddf cfdlGqt / ;Ddflgt ;h{sx¿sf Znf}s l6Kb}ugugfpb}u/}sf obgfybf0 / ljZjgfyaafIt/ d"/f]lwofg uof]. pdf alxgLx¿nf0{'laxfgLsf kf0nfx¿' em]nfaf6 le'm}s] lbO{ptkt/ nfu]d . sljtfsf]clwsfz+ k"/Qm s07}kfg{]lfdtf /x]5 ljZjgfy a}af;u . o;}a]nf vfgfsf]va/ cfof]/ xfdL Tot}nfUof}.

sf7df8f}af6 o;}a]nf /fd]zj/ /fpt dftbf;sf]kmfg cfof]. dh]+'bf0 ldq t tkf0s}lhNnfdf 5' eg]. 'xf]/ ‡ lsg ‡ sg l;nl;nfdf ‡ slxn]‡ sxf ‡' h:tf kZg cfP . dh]];a}kZgsf]pQ/ lbPkl5 pxfn]v';Ls ks6 ug{eof]. pxfsf]3/ Toxfaf6 klZrd l;Gwa:tLdf /x]sf]hfgsf/L kfP . pxfsf];zQm sljTjaf6 d kl/lrt t 5b}lyP . dh]pxfsf]slt '9uf]sf]aLpm' ;Dem]. xg t a;}lbf klg dh]To; lfqsf /]tL/d0f Gofkfg]uf]zs+/ Gofkfg]buf{d0f Gofkfg]sbf/ dfg Jolyt, g/]b/fh kf8]n, uug lj/xL, tf0f u?ª, uf]/L kwfg, /d]z kf8]n, 8Da/ /l;s, ;Ltf kwfg cflb JolQmTjnf0{g;Dem]sf]xf0fg .

cfhsf]vfgfsf];a}s'/fdf gb cln a9L g}k/5 . t]klg dHh]n]vf0of]. ;fGgfgL lbbL vfgf yKgdf dUg xg'xGYof]. obgfybf0n]cfvf leDsfP/ xf;fjug{eof] 'bfn t/sf/Ldf cln gb nfu]5'. 'xf]/' eg] ;fGgfgL lbbL gb lng uPkl5 ;a} Psk'N6 xf:of}. vfgfkl5 Ps ;dx' huGgfyaafsxf, Ps ;dx' sbf/gfyaafsxf / xfdL rf/ pdf, u+f, ozfpf / d ljZjgfygkfn sxf ;Tg afl8of}. 3/sL cfdf /fd]zj/L cfvf ldRb}cfpgbeof]/ d:t ;'t}sL bz jif{gfgLnf0{csf{sf]'fdf ;f/] xfdLnf0{sf]'f ;Dk] cfkm"xfdL;ua;] sx'L a] ukm ug{eof]. pxf;up;a]nfsf / clxn]sf gf/LlzIffsf s'/f eP / s}kL ;dokl5 xfdL ;Tof}.

)^&÷!)÷* ut]cfh xfdf]sfo{gmdsf]clGtd lbg laxfg lrof lkO{xfdL sfo{gmd :ynlt/ uof}/ Toxf ku] klxn]wdfwd uxsfo{¿ hflrof]. ;xefuL ;a}n]lbOPsf]ljifo >dk"}s k9L cf–cfkmgf sfo{k"/f u/}sf lyP . ePe/sf pkl:yt ;a}sf gfdaf6 ;af0{5Gbdf sljtf n]vg]kof]u klg ul/of] ;a}n]cf–cfkmg}syf ufPh:t}eof]of]kof]u . sIff tLgsf ef0 ;~ho sljtf agfpg ;a}Gbf tu8f b]vP . shk;fb, xl/x/ cfrfo{;fu/, eLdaxfb'/, cfzLif ;fksf6f, ;'/Ghg, ;hg sf0f/nf, cdtf, dlGb/f, bLkf cflbx¿ sljtf n]vg ;Sg]a{Gb}lyP . cGo klg yk};xefuL sf]; ;ub}lyP . sfo{gmd hlt a9of]plQ /df0nf]xb}uof]. Pp6} ljifodf kltof]utf Tds k/LIff u/fpg];'rgf lbPkl5 k;"u s}kL ablnof]. ;a}n] dGbfqmfGtf 5Gbdf sljtf n]vgkg{eof]. ze]5h]pbfx/0f o:tf]lbP .

xfdf]af6f]cln cln u/L 6]sg vf]hb}5 sf}kL
xfdf]ofqf cln cln u/L /f]sg vf]hb}5 sf}kL
xfdL nf6f caem gagf}+dfu{rf8f agfpm
cfkm}cfkmgf gj ky vgf}+nfv af6f vgfpm ..
cfkm"n]l;sfPsf lzIffyL{nf0{;3if{sf]dbfgdf 5f8bf 7'nf]lrGtf x'G5 u?nf0{/ ;fob labf xg]a]nfdf lbOPsf]Tof]pbfx/0f g}lrGtf lhTg];emfj lyof]

ljBfyL{sf]nflu .To;}n]t xf]nf ;/:jtLsf j/bfg kf{t ltgn]l/77f]gla/fO{sljtf jfrg ug{;kmn eP / Tof]klg xfdf]nflu Pp6f cgej g}/Xof]. Ps ah];i6f ;Ddfgsf]sfo{qmd lyof] ;f9]P3f/ alh;s}sf]lyof] To;}n];a}sf]clGtd k/LIff lnOof]. ljBfyL{af6 ;~ho / cleefjsaf6 ljZjgfy gkfn kyd eP / oL ;i6fx¿nfO{lbp;fsf]sfo{qmddf k/:st klg ul/g]lyof]. To;/L /dfOnf]sfo{qmdnfO{ xfdLn] 6ª\Uofof}. To;kl5 xfdL vfgflt/ h6of}. vfgf vfb}ubf{ze]5'-'sf7df8f}F s]xf] s;f]xf] t/sf/L t 6Gg}vfP/ hfpm x}lbbL ;' eg] 766f ug{ ehgg / xfdL em6k6 vfP/ lbp;fsf]sfo{qmdlt/ nDSof}.

lxhn]v 9jfª kms] clj/n ;flxTo ;dfhn]lbPsf]lgDtf :jLsf/ u/] 6f9f-6f9faf6 cltlyx¿sf]pkl:yt lyof]. cfof]hs ePsf]gfttfn]pb3f]f0fsf]sfd zzLhLn];dfn}sf lyP . kdv cltly efiffljb tyf nfs-;flxTo-;]L hLjgbbj lu/L xgXGYof]. pxfnfO{Toxf kfpbf pxf;u lqljljdf k9}sf efiffsf slffx¿ ;Dem]. cfof]hs slj obgfy j;Gtk/]sf];efkltEjdf ePsf]To; sfo{qmddf 'bO{lbg 5Gb klzlf0f ;dfkg tyf ;i6f-;Ddfg-;df/f}k' n]vPsf]Jofg/dlg o;kN6sf] 'clj/n ;i6f ;Ddfg' Jo\Uo slj g/]b/fh kf8]h, dxfsfJosf/ g/]b k/fz/, syfsf/ 8Da/ /l;s 'ef/tL'nfO{kbfg ul/b}lyof]. 5Gb klzlf0f sfo{qmddf dxTjk0f{eldsf lgjf{x ug]{/dZz ze]5', kqsf/ 6Lsf ;]jbL, OGbhL, ;fw/fdhL / cGo s}kL kltefsf]aLrdf cfkm'klg /x]sf]Tof]lf0f la;Lg;Sgsf]lyof]d}f]nflu, t/ dlxnf x:tflf/sf]pkl:ylt gu0o xgfn]eg]bmv klg nfUof];v klg . cf;g ux0fkl5 :sh'sf efOalxgLx¿n];Gb/ xfpefpdf cltly-:jfut u/]. To;kl5sf] kfnf]csf{gTo;lxtsf]:jutufg lyof]. sd/ dsf0{dsf0{{bO{alxgL dfbnsf] tfndf ':jfut 5 gfgLsf] bzljsf;nfO{cl3 nfgLsf]uLtn];a}sf]dg 5f}of]. To;}a]nf kfªu0fdf jfB jfbgsf;fy tfdfª gTo;lxtsf]emfsL b]lvof]. rf/ k?if 8Dk'' ahfpb}bO{gf/L ogLx¿;u'};};}xf] ;};}xf]eGb}lyP . of]gfr af6}n]v ;? eP/ sfo{qmd :yn;Dd cfof]. clg d cfkmnfO{To; sfo{qmddf ;xefuL xg kfPsf]df cfgGb nfUof]. To;};do cfkmgL cfdfnfO{;Dem]. kfl/jfl/s bfloTjsf] af}mn]egf}jf ;dosf]kl/jZsf]sf/0fn]3/sf];3f/ gf£g gkfpg]d]/L cfdf / d]l cfdfeGbf tL; jiffkl5 hlGdPsL dh}oqf]cj;/ kfpbf cfdf sxf xgXG5 xf]nf ‡ ToxL v]taf/Ldf‡ ToxL an]LdfF ToxL rhfr}sLdf‡ clg ;f]r] cfdfsf]ToxL an]Lsf] cndn d]/f]dlQmsf]ki7eld aGof]. pxfsf]ToxL rhfr}sL d]/f]rtgfsf]zlQm aGof]. pxfsf]v]taf/L kfgL-kw]/f}sf]cfjt-hfjt g};fob d]/f]cl:tEjsf]vf]hL aGof]/ ;dudf eGbf pxfsf]c1fgtf g}d]/f]1fgsf];f] aGof]. ptf sfo{qmd rNb}lyof] otf d ;f]rdf 8a}5'. cfof]hsn]d]/f]gfd lnPkl5 kf]d em:s]. c? ;xefuL ;fyLx¿n]h:t}dh}]klg cfkmgf ljrf/ /fv]. To;kl5 ;i6f-;Ddfg @)^% ;dk{fsf] sfo{qmd eof].

'xfdf];Gbz ;g hut, /ftf]xG5 ;a}sf]/ut, dfgj lx+f Tofuf}ca t' eGb} kgM :sh'sf ljBfyL{n]sfo{qmd k:t't u/]. nf}uflosf ldgf d}bfn]'c? s/f af6}f u/f}hf'eGg]uLt ufOg . ef]lnsf klxtef ;~ho, shk;fbh:tfn]klg cfkmgf sljtf ;gfP . ;Ddflgt ;i6f 8Da/ /l;ssf]5f6f]dL7f]/ ;Gb/ cleJolQm cfof]. 'hgtfsf] dgel/ a]yf 5, lrNnf uf8L r9g]hfO{s]yf 5' eGg]uLt eGb}bO{alxgLx¿ km]/ gfr]. Pp6f tfdfª gTo / Pp6f 6o'nfO6 gTo klg b]vfOP . To;kl5 slj g/]b

k/fz/bfOsf dGtJo cfP, dGtJo;fy bO{sljtf 'efjeGbf a9L :juf{f s]5 /‡' / 'lzv/sf v/sf em8L dlg' kf7 u/]. dh}]cfh;Dd ;g}sf a]nf8 sljtfx¿dWo}sf] Ps lyof]'efjeGbf a9L :juf{f s]5 /‡' eGGg sljtf. lhGbuLsf]dhdGq agfpg] Wofpn]dh}]To;nfO{s07:y kfg{sf];u/]. ;Dem / bf]¥ofpg vf]h] t/ klg 'efjeGbf a9L :juf{f s]5 /‡' eGg]klªQmeGbf c? ;Dem ;lsg . To;kl5 efOalxgLx¿sf sx]L /rgf clg kqsf/ 6Lsf ;]jbLsf]'p7 p7 g]kfnL hgtf xf] cfof]. sfo{qmdsf]csf{k:tlt lyof]slj g/]b kf8]hsf]'of]s:tf]sfn cfPsf] :ofn cf8f/ wfpg]'xf] /fv]lg afR5f xf]:ofn ub}5 dGk/L' h:tfJoªUo sljtf klg kf7 ul/P . sfo{qmd /f]rs aGb}uof] t/ df65]la:tf/}36g yfn]. 6f9f 3/ xg}k¿ hfg yfn]Tof]b]v] cfof]hsn]xtf/-xtf/ kdv cltly / ljlzi6 cltlynfO{ af]lg nufP / sfo{qmd lj;fng u/]. sfo{qmdkl5 ;a}cf-cfkmgf]uGtJolt/ nfu].

xfdLx¿ klg sf]xL st}sf]xL st}nluof}. huGgfyaafn]cToGt ldhfl;nf / tGb?:t *^ jifL{ cfkmgf aaf;u kl/ro u/fpg'eof]. dnfO{d]/L *& jifL{of xh'/ cfdfsf];Demgf eof]. Toxf dnfO{sljtf kf7 ug{elgof]. dh}]ljbf]kL OGbsdf/L lemSgalQs}k/fz/bfOn]d k95'eg] jfrg ug{eof]. dh}]klg s}kL kªlQm ;gfP . kNnf]3/af6 huGgfyaafsf]Psn cGtflf/Ldf ;xefuL xg afnfOof]xfdL pt}nfUof}. hg j0f{sf]sljtf cfP klg huGgfyaafn]g}pQ/ lbgkYof]. cb]lv 1;Ddsf hg;s}j0f{sf]sljtf eGg;Sgllfdtf /x]5 pxf;u .

ljZjgfysfsfsf]3/sf]k6fªlugLdf 6LsfefO, dfntLalxgL, 8Da/hL, obgfybfO, k/fz/bfO, g/]b kf8]h, lu/L;/, ze]5hL / s}kL c? klg xfdL nx/} a;] vfgf vfof}. tftf]tftf]eft, cfn'rgfsf]t/sf/L, uf]he]8fsf]crf/ sxf sxfsf]df65]k¿aLr o;/L a;] vfbf dh}]ljho dNnsf]'clGtd efh' emNemnL ;Dem]. ;Tgah]nfdf 'cf]xf]‡ cfh t agllbbL;u ;Tg kfOof]eGb}ozfpf alxgLn] cf5ofg ldnfOg . vfgf vfg'cl3 8Da/hLn]'oL kZgx¿sf]pQ/ lbgf];x}lbbL' eg] cGtjf{tf{sf]sfuh ydfpgePsf]lyof]. To;sf]v]tf hafkm n]vL ;'t].

)^^ df3 gf}ut]xfdf]kmsg]lbg lyof]. ;a};u labfjf/L eof}. ozfpf / dfntL alxgL, k/fz/bfO / 8Da/hL clg d lx8b}lyof}k5fl8 lx8] klg zzLhL, ljZjdlOf bfOn]xfdLnfO{eP6fO{5f8geof]. hfbfeGbf kmsf af6f]rf8}sfl6Ph:tf] nfUof]. ozfpf alxgLsf]cgf/fVwdf OGbfjtLdflysf]emfhª\u]khdf kmf6f]lvlrof]. k/fz/bfO{zzLefO, ze]5efO, ozfpfsL efph'/ d a; r9of}t/ crDd ;a} l;6 el/Psf/x]5g xfdLn]km]l/ ToxL clGtd l;6df a:gkg{eof]. wGg ;o;a;sf] l;6 rflx km:s}sf]/xg]5 / emofnsf];L;f klg nfUbf]/x]5 .

l;6df a;}sf]af]nf o:tf]nfUof}5Gb klzlf0f lbg cfpg's]lyof]/ ‡ OGbfjtLdo l;Gw'wtL{sf y/L y/L /fu / emGsf/n]pN6}t/n / 5Gbdo agL kmsf{} lyP d . 5fke~Hofªaf6 l;Gweldn]vfkmnfO{labfO lbb}cf]emh kf/]kl5 ljofuL kl/l:ylt;u /GylGb}Pp6f Znf}s kf]vL 5l66P d o;kfln o;/L–

ltdf]dfof ljjz d6df 5fk kf/] uf9f
56g}kg{]lgolt 5 st}hfg nfUb}5' 6f9f
3Dnf cfvf j/k/ ;w}wGo of}sf :jgfd
xf;L xf;L a; g t n x}l;Gw'wtL{k0ffd ..

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/fd]5fksf]ofqf

✍dfwj l3ld/]

@)%% ;fn k'; dlxgfdf d]/f sfsf e'jggfy l3ld/]sf]5f]/f hLjgfy cfP/ bfh' d t kxf8 -/fd]5fk_ hfg nfu]sf] tkfO{klg hfg]eP ;u}hfcf}eg]. cfkmgf] kVf{ynf]PskN6 eP klg k'g}kg]{;fy k"/f ug]{cj;/ h6]kl5 gfO t e'g]s"/} /xg . otf Sofdk;df klg hf8f]abf rln/x]s}lyof]. lglZrt ul/Psf]lbg xfdL bO efO laxfg}5 ah]k"/fgf]a;kfs{af6 lsg]{b]L6f/ hfg]a; r9of}To; a]nf;d /fd]5fksf];b/d'sfd dGynL a; hfbg lyof] ev{ af6f]vGg]sfd rln/x]sf]lyof]. a;n]agk]f, wlnvn, d9] r/Lsf6;d t ;lhn]k¥ofof]. To;kl5 eg]lgs}ljndaeof]. crfgs af6fdf a; laluP/ ;fem kfr ah]lsg]{k'gkg]{df /ftL ;f9]gf8df aNntNn kluof]. Tolt a]nf ;a}xf6nx¿ aGb e0;s]sf lyP . ef]sn]emQL vnfpg yfNof] s]ug]{s]gug]{‡ xfdL lrGtfdf k¥ofy/ sf];; hf/L /fVof}. aNntNn Pp6f xf6nsf]b}nf]pl3of] xfdL bf8]/}uof}/ cfkm"n]kfPsf bmvsf]s"/f a]nlla:tf/ nufPkl5 ;lkgL lbbLn]vfg];"/f sxL 5g, eftdfq}5, rf/Lsf]l3p;u vfg]eP lbpnfd elgg . aNn xfdf];f; cfof].

e6fe6 xfdLn]eft vfP/ ;Sof}. rf/Lsf]l3p klg hLjgd}klxnf]kN6 vf0of]. vfgf t vf0of] hf8f]lgs}5, xfdL;u cf3g]lyPg, ca ;Tg]s]u/L ‡ km]/ ;d:of cfof]. xfdf]cg"fw 6fNg};lsgg / ;lkgL lbbLn]cf3g]klg lb0g . xf6nsf]k5fl8 v08df rf6fn]agfPsf]7"nf]sf7fdf nx/}cf5ofgx¿ nufO{Psf] /x5 . ;Tg t cgGbn]kf0g]e0of]eGg];fy /fv] n8of}. t/ /ft hlt l5lkkb} uof]plt xfdLaf6 lgbf efUb}uof] sf/0f, 5t klg rf6fsf] leQf klg rf6fsf] e0{ klg rf6fs}. rf6fsf]kjfnx¿af6 tfdfsf]zLsf]lr;fl;/6f]k;lkl5 hf8f]af6 dlQm kfpg};lsPg . h;f]t;f]/ft;dsfl6of].

laxfg ;vf/}Toxfaf6 tfdfsf]zL t/] lx8g yflnof]. xfdf]uGtJo ulx/f yf]s, ;fn'uf:lj:;:lyof] t/ Toxf kdg lbge/ lx8gkg]{xbgfn]alxgLsf]3/ /x]sf] s6x/]ufpdf Ps306f hlt a;], eft vfP/ 7f8f]psfnf]nfluof]. ltnk"a, efnvf]k xb}kfr ah]lt/ cr{n]ufp kluof]. bfh'6]sgfy e66/f0{sf]3/ k/]b]lv b]lvg]7fpdf /x]5 . cr{naf6 kf/L ulx/frf]s lyof]. t/ aLrdf /0fhf] vfnf lyof]. cfn] vfnf t/] pSn] kf/L kdg em8}b0{306f nfUof]/ emdSs};fem klg k¥of] / /ftL uf]kfn e66/f0{sf]3/df af;al;of].

ef]nkN6 cfkmgf]ufp ulx/f yf]s 3dg u0of]. d]/f xh'/ af >LsfGt l3ld/]h] agfpgePsf]3/ v08x/ alg;s]5, v08x/nfO{g}eP klg 9f]ulbP, cfgGb nfUof] kvf{sf]ynfdf cf0k"bf. laxfgsf]vfgf uf]kfns}3/df vfP/ lbp;f]a]L cfkmgf] v]t xg]{u0of]. kmlsbf nfx'/]sf]3/df ysf0 klg dfl/of]. a]h'sL alxgLsf]3/df ;f;h];v/ xfn] ksfPsf]dL7f]vL/ vf0of]. /To;sf]klg ef]nkN6 d]/f]af:j:

;fdgfy l3ld/]Jof;sf];dsfnLg ldq l/kmn a9f cfvf b]vtf /xg]5g . xfdL ku]sf] s"/f pgnf0{pgsf]5f]/fn]eg]/ d]/f]xft kdk"/s ;dft] cfxf/] kl08t gfgLsf] 5f]/f, a/f s7}lar/f, oqf]bmv u/] e]bg cfP, P/ oL gfgLnf0{bw ttfP/ vfg lbP x}eg].

Toxf cu]gfdf bw a;fn}s}lyof]. a9fn]xfdLnf0{eg]sf]s"/f glhs}a;}sf] 5f]/fn]g;'g]t s"/}lyPg . bw pldn/x]s}lyof]. xfdL klg hf8fdf tftf]bw lkpg kf0g]eof]e'g]nfedf kl/xfNof}. t/ w]/}a] a:bf klg 5f]/fn]sg}klt lqmof b]vfPgg . ;fob cfvf gb]vg]/ sfg g;'g]a9f l/kmn ;fb}xfnfg, xfdLn]bw vfof} t/ To;f]xg kfPg / xfdL kmlsof}.

xfdLn]ca kmlsg'lyof]. 566L klg ;lsg]anf e0;s]sf]lyof]. s7hf] xb}xfdL kmlsof}. s7hf] vfnfsf]kfgL b]v] ggxf0{lx8g dgn]dfgg . /ftL km]/ s6x/df af;a:of}. efnkN6 laxfg}kgM lx8] !)ah]lsg]cfP/ a;rl9of] sf7df8f]sf]nflu .

ó ó

lj leGg lj 1fkg,
l;gdf, 6]nlkmNd cflb
lvRg jf ;Dkfbg
ug{k/]df xfdLnfO{
;Demg'xf];\.
Sof6 lehg kf]8S;g k|=n=
☎ M (*$!#$@#%^

l/8L–sfnL–d:of{ªbL ;nn

✍/fd]j/ /fpt 'dftbf;'

xbodf e¤e¤Nsf]e¤nn
l/8L–sfnL–d:of{ªbL ;nn
;]bL–sfnL cªufnf]df lznfzfnLufd
klqjql5g sfnLuªuf ;+f/s}wfd
d':s'/fpb}lk/tL uf;]
gfl R5g sfnL ljhhL xf;]
cfzf–pT;j ;ªufn] snsnfpb};?
vf]snfdf sfvLRofkL ;fy}Nofpl5g ??
e¤l5{g sfnL k¤gSs}3d]
kfjg wfd l/8Lnf0{rd]
xbodf e¤e¤Nsf]=
cfwL vf]hf dgsf]e¤f]hf la;f{gLdf ;f3'
:ofªhf–kj{–uNdL aLrdf v]l5g lznf k¤fu"
ltdf]kLlt dguËf ;fw]
/fv}sf]5'lznfn]af3]
xbodf e¤e¤Nsf]= -/f/fdf_

b]zsf klZrdL eËfusf lhNnfx? ed0f ug{xfdf ;ft dlxgfb]vsf] cle?lr / of]hgf lyof]. hfgsf nflu ;Dk{0f tof/L u¥of}slxn]sg lhNnf aGb xg] slxn]c~rn, lf{q t slxn]g]kfn g}aGb e}xg]lrRRofx6nf{Ubf]bfgjLo sfo{n]ubf{cfk¤g}hGdeld{sf]Pp6f eËfuaf6 csf{eËfudf hfg;d]t xfdf nflu ¤cfsfzsf]k¤n cfvf t/L d/Æ e}xl}sf]lyof].

xfdLn]cf6}sf];do aNntNn bO{hf/ 5}¶L ;fn df3 kGw ut]h¥of]. h]/ hlt;'s}lj£gafwf cfP klg cfk¤gf]lgwf{/t nlo cg';ksf lhNnfx¿sf] ;flxlTos ed0f u/L5f8g]Ps l9Ssf c7f6 eof].

ofqfsf nflu bO{j6f uf8L tof/ e};s}sf lyP . P3f/ ah}sf];do 3lsg nflu;s}sf]lyof]. df0q¤f]uf8L cufl8 a9of]. ;flxTosf/ ljiOfaxfb'/ l;*/ df]xgaxfb'/ sfo:ysf]dvfsltdf l9nfO klt 56k6L e¤lNs/x}sf]lyof]. xfdLx?n] ktLlff ul//x}sf ;flxTosf/ ldqåo hob] e§/f0{/ Jofsh kf7s klg 6fnSs xl;nf]dxf/df pkl:yt xgeof]. To;kl5 xfdf]klZrdofqfsf]jfxgn]ult a9fof].

cfk¤gf]yftjf; / 3/38]L l;WofP/ jf ;fx'sf]C0f sf9] ljb]zLsf]3/–cfugdf n6kl6g]gkfnL bfhef0–lbbLalxgLx?sf]cfs8f ;Dejt¤ b]z;u gxg ;S5 . :jb]z 5f8] k/b]z hfg grfxg]x? cfk¤g}b]zsf];f}bo{f0f{dxf/df nfUb} cfPsf]sfnf}afbn b]v] lj/lQ¤/x}sf 5g .

cfk¤lhf0{glrgLsg c?nf0{ae¤g ;lsg} eg]e¤+cfk¤g}b]zsf]bzf{ ugl clenfiff klg lyof]of];flxlTos ed0f . b]z ;j{0f;Dk{g 5 . t/ xfdL gkfnLx? lbgkltlbg levf/Ldf kl/0ft xb}uP/x}sf 5f}+lzlIft, of]lo / lfdtfjfg o'jfo'jtLx¿ cfk¤gf]b]z 5f8] wdfwd k/b]z hfg]q¤d lg/Gt/ hf/L 5 .

b]zsf]/fhwfgL, sf7df8f}+sxfnLnfUbf]5 . ;dfhdf cfzf / pT;jsf] jftfj/0f hufpgkg]l/fhglt, q¤dzM n6glt, e¤7glt, slrËnglt / :jfy{glt df cu;/ ePs}sf/0fn]ubf{gkfn / gkfnLsf]uf}jzfnL klti7f wlhf]df kl/0ft xb} uPsf klt ;j{q lrGtf 5 . t/ lrGtf dfg] dfq s]kL pknlAw x'g . dh'ssf tLgju{;Dk0f{al4hLjL, sfg'gsf]ki7eld ePsf ju{x? / kqsf/x¿n]/fi6 / ;dfhsf];jf{r lxt–/lffsf nflu dg;f, jfrf, / sd{n]ljj]szLn / lgi7fk0f{sfo{ ul/lbP ljZjsf s}kklg b]zsf]thgfdf gkfn / xfdL gkfnLx? kefjzfnL / uf} jzfnL cl:tTj sfod /fv] a:g ;S5f}+

uf8Lsf]e¤ofnaf6 b]lvg]bZofjnf]sg ub}b]z, ;dfh, /fhglt, /fli6otf, cGt/fli6o k;Ë, xfdf k/dcfb/0fLo k'/fnx?n]b]vfPsf]jL/tf / pgLx?n]lbPsf] of]ubfg tyf jt{dfg x'tLxf/fx¿sf]cy{klg ;f/f+slrËunn]lgDTofPsf]lbUbf/L, nufotsf ljifodf lrGtf / lrGtg ub{a]h'sf ;ft ah]xfdf]uf8L ko{6sLo gu/L kf]v/fdf k0f]. lbp;f}sf]s}kklg lf0f xfdLn]o;}v] hfg lbPgf}+efiff, ;flxTo, snf, ;+slt cflbsf ljifodf yk}rrf{kl/rrf{x? eP .

kf]v/fsf];]f¤]af6 klZrd nfu]kl5 lbgsf]pHofnfnf0{/ftn]3/6f]xfln;s}sf] lyof]. kl0f{0fsf]a}+fn'6x6x h'gsf]kefjzfnL ksfzn]ubf{cGwsf/sf]gf}gf8L un}sf]lyof]. kzkG5Lx? cfcfk¤gf jf;:yfgdf lj>fd ul/;s}sf lyP . h'gsf] Hof]ltdf jgdf Psgf;l;t cfk¤gf]cuufdL ultnf0{a9f0/xsf]lyof]. uf8Lrfns an/fd 7s'/Lsf]s'zn 8f0leËsf];a}h]Ps;fy kz+f ul//x}sf lyP .

@)^^ df3 !% ut}sf]xfdf]jf; sfnLu08sLdf to ePsf]lyof]. lbge/Lsf] a;ofqf . ysf0, ef}s / lgbfn]n¶ agf0;s}sf]lyof]. hªunsf]aLrdf PSsf;L ;fyLx? r9}sf]df0q¤f]a;n]sfd gu/}sf];'rgf eof]. ¤p;}t sg Toxldfly sfgdf ;gE eof]. ;fyLx¿nf0{/ftsf]aLr / hªundf cnkq 5f8] lx8+g ldNg] s'/}ePg . w/}cufl8 klu;s}sf]xfdf]ofqf k¤l/ k5fl8 df]8of]. t};fdfGo tGq–dGqkl5 df6/sf]oGq cfk¤gf]sG8L;gdf cfof]. To;kl5 ;a}sf]dgdf vzL df}hfof]. ylst ;fyLx¿sf]dxf/df cfgGbsf]3fd e¤Ns]. ofqf kg{ oyfjt cufl8 a9of]. nuftf/ bO{306fsf]nDsf0kl5 xfdL /ftsf]!!#) ah]sfnLu08sL k0f}+

df3sf]lr;f]. To;kl5 sfnLu08sLsf];'/]ln¿vla¿jfsf kftdf zLt–tlff/f]5g{yfln;s}sf]lyof]. xfdf]ktLlffdf sfnLu08sLsf ;fyLx? ktLlff/t /xg{ePsf]/x}5 . ;fdfGo cfkrfl/stfkl5 vfglkg eof]. To;kl5 xfdL ;a}hgf cfcfk¤gf tfDnfsfDnf af}s] lj>fdsf nflu kfxgf3/tk¤{nf0f}+Ps lgbfdf tf/f lanfP/ 3fd e¤Ns}5g . tkklg jftfj/0fnf0{sO/f]n]5f8}sf]lyPg . xfdL la5of{gf 5f8] p7of}+/ sfnLu08sLsf]:jR5 / lgd{n kfgL rd] ;a}tfhf / rªv aGof}+

laxfgsf]lrofgf:tfkl5 xfdL sfnLu08sLdf lgld{t ljBt kfj/xfp; cjnf}sgtk¤{nf0f}+xfdLx¿dWo]clwsf+z ;xefuL ;flxTosf/x¿sf nlfu of]of}sf

gjLg cgelt ;dfgcj;/ lyof]. hdLgsf];txeGbf kfr tNnftn ;?ª vg]
lgdf{f ul/Psf]sfnLu08sL ljBt uxn]dgdf klg ljBQ/Ë pTkGg u/fof].

ed0fbnsf ;xefuL ;i6fx? lji0faxfb'/ l;*, df]xgaxfb'/ sfo:y, hobj
e§/fO{-uf]k:_, Jofsh kf7s -g];k:_, k0o l3ld/] dftsf kf]v/]h, /fh'zdf{
si0fb] l/dfn, si0fdf]xg hf]zL, eujtL k;fO, sljj ¿kfv]tL, ljGb'zdf{ofbj/fh
3n] d~hhfn >]7, zs/ v8sf, of]kª lQmsf/ :jo+/ rfnsåo;d]t xfdL @!
hgfsf];xeflutf /x]sf]lyof]. kfj/xfp;sf]cjnf]sgkl5 ;jf{ws dgf]d bZo,
sfnLu08sL / cfwLvf]hfsf]xf0{ofDk xg]{uof}+ sf7df8f]sf]l;d]6, sªlqm6 /
kmnfd]phf8 d?eltdaf6 sfnL / cfwL bf]efgdf hdfOPsf]ljzfn kfgLsf]5fndf
xfdf]dg cfgGbn]t/lËt e}x]sf]lyof]. ToxL vlzofnLdf :j:km't{sljtfkjfx xg
yfn]. zxLb lbj;sf]zedx't{df3 !^ ut]xfdL sfnLu08sLsf]8ofDkdfly lyof}+
u?k;fb e§/fO{ljli0faxfb'/ l;*, df]xgaxfb'/ sfo:y, /f/fdf, sljj ?kfv]tL,
si0fdf]xg hf]zL nufotsf sljx?n]sljtfjfrg u/] ;ahfO{vzL af8]sf lyP .

cfwL gbL / sfnLu08sLsf]hjfgLn]x's]sf]jj}+, ;fRr}rDagLo / lrQfsif{s
lyof]. o;}To;};nanfPsL sfnLsf]nx/ . cxf, ToxL cfkm}+nfO{lal;P/ /dfO/x"
h:tf]nfUYof]. :ofªhf, uNdL / kj{lhNnfsf];ªud:yn . ;]tL, sfnL / cfwLsf]
lqj]fL /lx5g . sfnLu08sL . ToxL lqj]fL, ljzfn / lgd{n kfgLsf];txdf 8Ëf
rln/x]sf lyP . ;]tL / sfnLsf]bf]efgdf ljZjs}ljzfn alznfzflnufdÆsf]cjl:ylt
/x5 . eujfg lji0f'sf]cjtf/sf ¿kdf klht / ;Ddflgt alznfzflnufdÆ ;+f/el/
s}lxGb'wdf{nDaLx?sf nflu cj0fgLo tLy{yn /x5 . of]cj0fgLo kslt kof[/0fn]
dgf]d :ynsf]/fdf]krf/-k;f/ ug{;s]:jbzL / k/bzL ba}lsl;dsf ko6sx¿sf
nflu cfgGbbfoL tLy{yn /x5 . lznfzffnufd / cf;kf;sf]jftfj/0f . cfwL vf]hfsf]
lsgf/af6 z? xg]8Ëf;o/, ;]tL-sfnL;Dd k'Ug #% ldg]6 nfUg]/x5 . xfdL ku]sf]
lbg df3 !& ut]zxLb lbj; / :j:yfgL klO{f{f Ps]bg k/]sf]lyof].

To;n]ubf{klg dflg;x¿sf]hd36 3gLe't ePsf]lyof]. 3f6Lsf]306
ahfpb};]tLsf]lsgf/df al;/x]sf vRr8x? ofqLx¿nfO{:jfut ul//x]sf lyP .
x]7] slxNo}gc3fOg]tL xboxf/L kl/bZonfO{;d]6g Eofpbf-gEofpb}rf/ 306f
AotLt e};s]sf]lyof]. zLnfzfnLufdsf]bzg{kl5 xfdL ;]tL ahf/df nueu #%
ldg]6hlt a:of}+;flxTosf/ lji0faxfb'/ l;*sf];f/Ldf ;]h c8lsPsf]7§fn]cfGb}
5QL vh'-hLx;fof]. ToxL+xfdL ;ah];]h-rgf vfof}+kfgLhxfhn]k:yfgsf]pbL{
hf/L u¥of]. lznfzflnufd, sfnLu08sL / ;]tLnfO{el//fv] xfdL kfgLhxfh r9of}.

cl3Nnf]lbg l/8L k'Ub}nueu emdSs};fem kl/;s]sf]lyof]. Cifjj/
eujfgsf]bzg{ug{]xfdf]dgsf]wf]sf]ef]s}lyof]. dlGb/kl/;/df ah]sf]elQm;ªuLtsf]
;dw'/ tfn-t/Ësf]wg' dgdf cgUl~ht e}x]sf]lyof]. ;flxTosf/ lji0faxfb'/
l;*sf]gfRg]0fR5f k'Ug}afsL lyof]. tL rfxgfx?nfO{yftL /fv] xfdL af;lt/
kms]sf lyof}+ ah'sfsf]k6k'hfkl5 laxfgsf]ofhgfaf/]ljrf/ljdz{eof]. ljxfg
kgM dlGb/ bzgfy{hfg]dt$otfkl5 ;a}lgbfb]Lsf]cf>olng uof}+.

zª v rqm ubf kß lji0f'cjtf/
CifZj/ d':s'/fP hljg-hut ;f/
sfnLsf]tL/ dgsf]eL/ ghfg n';Ss
cf6sf kfp ;li6sf]lz/df xf;] d';Ss

af;'/L ah]dguËf snsn dg}5 ld7f]tfn
lgb/L bj]L ;kgf gflrg x//ft}?? 5fn
ef]hf zs/ si0f sGxbf cxf ! hLjgwfd
/ft p3f/L laxfg cfP 3fd3df0nf /fd
hg' df]kgL hLjg pT;j l8dl8d 8d? tfg
cd/ Hof]t c6n lxdfn, gkfnL Hobf]zfg
zª v rqm=

cxf l/8Lsf]eJo / dgf]d bZo l rf/wfddWo]sf]kdv wfd oxL xf]eGg]
kan hgljZjf;/x5 . o:tf]ljlzi7 :yfgsf]cl:tTj / dxTjnfO{;xh dfgjLo
al4, a'tf / lfdtfn]hnk nufP/ plhNofpg]hfu/ rnfpg ;s]ljZjhgdfg;s}
nflu l/8L /d0fLo wfld{s tLy{yn aGg ;Sg]kz:t ;Defjgf /x5 . kfslts
/d0fLotf, wfld{s pTsi6tf nufot ;a}bli6n];Defjgf g};Defjgfsf];f] af]s]
/x]sf]5 l/8L . of]kljq 7fpnfO{klti7fkl0f{agfpg]lhDd]f/L ;DalGwt lgsfoaf6
k'/f xg ;s]l/8Lsf]eJotf, ;Eotf / gJotfn]/fi6s}uf]j clUng]lyof]. l/8L,
Cif]j/klt efjgfTds ;Ddfg / >4fsf km'h r9fP/ @)^^ df3 !& ut]%M)) ah]
xfdL ??;u+ labf eof}+.

/ftsf];do, dh]h]hlt ;Ddfg / ;Tsf/ ug{]kg]{lyof] ;lsg . eh'r's
lfdf ub}{kmsG'xf]nf . ofqfq ze / ;kmn xf]; . ;DemG olt nfdf]af6f] kfpsi6
ul/lbg'ePsf]df ;ahgfklt cfef/ AoQm ub}{5'. dt oxL l/8L / sfnLuufsf]tL/df
gk:of/t ?? . ;DkOf{g]kfnL / g]kfnsf]sNof0f sfdgfdf lgdUg 5 . ;Dejtm
l/8Ln]cfvfsf]efsfdf oxL elg/x]sL lyOg .

cfvfe/L kmh'nsf]hxf/
;lDem/f5'??sf]dxf/
cËfnf]df gfl/P/ kmj/ uLt ufpnf
;dosf]hªf ldnfO{kmls{e]bg cfpnf
j}+ ;fRg'sfnLsf]tL/df
dgkmh NofO{nfOlbpnf lz/df
atf;]sf]8f8fdfly cfpg'3fd xg]{
hfg]xg xbosf /fdnfO{kmg]{
d]f]klt d:ofªbL ;nn
ltdf]kLtn]dg}5 emnn

??sf cfvfe/L k]dsf wf/f ;d]6g]dgdf ;DemGf ;fu/ 5rlNs/x]sf lyP .
xfdf]labfOaf6f]k5ofpb}kl0f{dfsL emndnfpbL j}+fn'hgn];f/yL-;xofu ug{
yflng . ;Dejtm xfdLx¿dWo]clwsf+ ofqLx? kyd gjfuGt'sx¿ g}ePsfn]
slxn]s;f] st}af6f]eh' gxf]; eg]/ pg}cGtof{dL Cif{Zj/n]xl;n-/l;nL
hgnfO{xfdf];Def/ / dfu{gb]zgsf nflu v6fOlbPsf xgg . h]xf]; l/8L,
kfNkfsf]xfdf]5f6f]ed0f / ofqf cToGt cfgGbbfoL eof]. af6f]df sg}lsl;dsf]
tslnkm dx;'; ug{k/]g . xfdLx?nfO{k+ofpg e}j:yfg;Dd hg' cfOg . wGo
hgsf]cfTdLotf, ho xf]; Cif{Zj/sf]ho xf]; ?? sfnLuufsf]kljq tLy{wfdsf].
log};befj / ze]5fsf km'h ??-Cif{Zj/nfO{r9fpb}xfdf]ofqf kfNkfsf]
P]txfl;s b/af/ / ahf/ kl/;/df cfOk'Uof].

Toxf cfPkl5 xfdf]dg s6Ss sfl6of]/ sl8of]. s]xL jif{klxn]ePsf] dfcf]fbL / vfcf]fbLx¿sf]lj|mja ;fTds ljiffQm bfxf gaufn]lryf]7] kfNkfsf] kfrLg / snfTds b/af/ v/fgLsf]ykfdf kl/0ft ePsf]lyof]. Psfw df6]5]u+sf] l/ ;–0iof ;fWg]d'v{ fk0f{bDe / be{gfn]ubf{cfkmg}/fi6sf Tof]axdNo / bh{ snfslt n];lhPsf];DkIQ lj|mj:t ePsf]bf?0f bZo b]v]7 kfo{ ;a}sf cfvfdf sf?l0fs cf;'5rlNsP . Pp6f zq'/fi6n]csf{zq'/fi6dfly ;dt xg}gxg]/ ug{gkg[;jgfz ePsf]/x]5 kfNkfsf]P]txfl;s w/f]k/sf]¿kdf /x]sf]b/af/sf] ljgfz . pkfGt, Tof]eJo snfslt, zfnLg ;Eotfsf]gdg'f eljiosf ;Gtltx¿n] b]vg kfpg]5}gg . df6]5]sf]zf;g ;dfKt x6]5, hf6]5 . t/ ;flxTo, snf, ;+slt / ;Eotf oUf}bu afr]7 a:5 . ;Eo / r]tgzLn ;dfhsf]c;nL klxrfg oxL xf]. ld>kf]6fldof, df]xghfbf/f] x/Kkf, uLs, l;Gw3f6Lsf]kfrLg snfslt / ;Eotfaf6 cfhsf]jt{dfgn];dt uf}j u5{/ kf7 l;Sg]cj;/ kfPsf]5 . df6]5]sf] pd]7, cfo'/ zf;g s]xL ;dosf]3fd5fof / /fd5fof g}xf]. t/ dfgj ;dfhsf nflu /lx/xg'kg]{dfgjLo klxrfg ljgfzsx¿sf]bfgjLokgn]ubf{lgbf]{fx¿sf] cf;h];fu/ / ;'s]7fdf phf8 d?eld a6g]/x]5 . of]klg Pp6f xboljbf/s cg'el'tsf] eof]. sNkgafx]s h;nfO{ca kg{M kmsf{P/ Nofpg c;Dej–;Dej ePsf]lyof].

kfNkf, l/8La;fO / kms6g]qmddf b]vPsf]bZon] ;a}sf]dgdf ToxL ljgfzs sfo{sf]bZon]g/df0nf]kL8f lbof]. To;f]t Tof]bfff, kfNkf jfl/8L b'j}sf] lyPg Tof]. log}efjfgLefj sNkb}/ ljrf/ ljdz{ubf{ub{kfNkfnfO{5f8]7 xfdf] axfg :ofahfsf]k'tnL ahf/df cfOk'Uof]. Toxf cfOk'Ubf laxfg emNs]sf]slnnf] 3fdn]cfkmgf]el/nf]/ kl/kl7 hjfgL b]vfO;s]sf lyP . df3sf]lr;fh]s7fauLPsf] z/L/ hjfgL 3fdsf]th / tfkn]km?aa eof]. s]xL a]7 k'tnLahf/sf]emNofs em'n's 3df]nf]bZo x]7] xfdf]ofqf kf]v/flt/}tLa eof]. df3 !& ut]!@M!% ah] xfdLx? kfNkf, l/8L / :ofahf, k'tnLahf/ xb}kf]v/f, sf:sL cfOk'Uof}+ xfdf] cfudgnfO{b]v]7 sljlz/f]ll0f nv]gfy kf8]h cfkmgf Clift Nk bfxL d';f/]7 k;Gg e}x]s}efg eof]. df5fkR5]lxdfn d';Ss d';Ss d'sn'/fO/x]sf lyP . df5fkR5]sf] uLtfTds / ld7f;k0f{;';h]Ldf kmjfn]nhfO{nhfO{dgdf]xs gfbgTo b]vfO/xe"m+ cg'el'tsf] e}x]sf]lyof]l/dlemd xf]nsf]gfan]yfnsf]:jflbi6 ef]hg kl5 g]jf:kf: ljB't sdL{;flxTo–;dfh, kf]v/fsf]cfof]hgfdf ePsf]sljuf]7Lsf]eaufnf]hfO{ xfdLx?n]caufnf]xfNof}+

ljB't sdL{;flxTos;dfh, klZrdf~rnsf ;+of]hs b]j]b clwsf/Lsf] ;efkltTj / ;dfnf]rs 8f= kzklt ltdlN;gfsf]kdv cfltYodf ;DkGg ePsf] sfo{qmddf ;flxTosf/ df]xgaxfb'/ sfo:ysf]xfP xnf]'lahhL' / 'Hof]t' klqsfsf] ljdf]rg ePsf]lyof]. To;kl5 sljuf]7Ldf lji0faxfb'/ l;+x, /f/fdf, /dZ >]7, df]xgaxfb'/ sfo:y, dftsf kf]v/h, laGb'zdf{ eujtL, k;fO{ ofbj/fh 3n] gd/fh a/fn, gf/fo0f sfsL{k0o l3ld/] zflGtgf/fo0f >]7, /fh]b rfkfufO{ l8NnL/fd lu/L, si0fdf]xg hf]zL, ejfgL kf08] efis/ cflb slj sljloqLx?n] cfcfkmgf ;d;fdlos efjsf]bt sljtfx? jfrg u/]sf lyP . kf]v/fsf]sljuf]7L kl5 km]f;+ dfofn'cfvf ;f6f;f6 u/]7 xfdf]ofqf eof]d:ofa{bL ;nn .

ksltsf];fdfHo kf]v/fsf yk}cjnf]sgLo :yfgx? x]g{afsL g}lyP . df5fkR5]sf]d'sfg / km]fsf]a}+fn'5fntËn]dg pt}nls{x]sf]lyof]. ljGwjfl;gL

dftfsf]bz{g ug{]rfxgf dge/L 5rlNsb}lyP . a]ugf;tfnsf]5fndf /dfpg] cfsf+ffsf kfn'jfx¿ dgsf xfuf–xfufdf kNnlj t lyP . ;dofefjsf sf/0f tL ;a} rfxfgfsf la:sgnfO{dgsf]9'sGLdf ;'s6L yGSofpb}nfUof}+xfdL ;fhf8fhf] d:of{abL . xfdf]axfg xgxgfpb}cufl8 a9of]. kfo{M kTo]s Ps lsnf]L6/df h;f] a]nf a]n}kl/jZ / km/sk0m/s jftfj/0f / xfjfkfgLsf]cgeb't e}x]sf]dx;'; ul/ /x]sf lyof}+xfdLx¿ .

of]1fg, ljBf, al4 / r]tgfsf]oU=hg hflt / bZn]cfkmgf gful/snfO{ r]tgf / hfu/0fsf]dfuf{df cu;/ xg]cj;/ lbP, tL bZx¿n]d?eldnfO{;dt x/fe/f / pj{ agfPsf]kz:t}pbfx/0fx¿ ljBdfg 5g . be{fo, xfdfh:tf]x'tLxf/f, sfo/, n6tL / du6t]x? zf;s e}6fkn]sf]7fpdf ltg}dfgl;s bl/b zfhfsx?n] pvdf{pnf]dRrfO/x]sfn]cfkmgf]bZdf /x]ePsf pj{ w/ftnnfO{;dt phf8 3fhift u/]7 dh'snfO{k0f{M du6t]x¿sf]eb'fu kdfl0ft ug]{xf]8afhL 5 .

bZ a]r]7 38]7L hf8g]ljiffQm ljrf/ af]s]sf bl6fTdf g]tfx?sf]ljuljuLn] ubf{lbgfglbg bZ cgfyfnodf kl/0ft e}x]sf]5 . ;+f/s};DefGt / :jfwLg gkfn / gkfnLx¿sf]cj:yf sf?l0fs / s6tljhfhu e}fv]sf]5 . h;n]sf6g, s6g, dfg{89fpg, n8fpg / eTsfpg ;S5, tLg]d'v{¿nfO{dxfg dflglbgkg]{ ca jfau]cj:yf dh'sdf ljBdfg /lxGhh cfzfjf/Lsf]w'g kTy/df ¿6 5 .

bZ / hgtfsf]o:tf]bf?0f bZo b]vtf;dt xboxLg ;}fgx?sf]dg /f]+tL ;Djbg]zLn gePsf]b]v]7 ;Dejt\M d;fg3f6 ;dt cfZro{dfGbf]xf]. s]5g of]bZ;+< ;w}+d'sv'fO/xg];+f/s}lz/sf]¿kdf /x]sf]lxdfnx¿ oxL bZdf 5g . Pp6}eUf]hleq lxdfn, kxf8 / t/fO{kfslts pkxf/sf ¿kdf xfdLn]kfPsf 5f}+ hxfkU0f]ToxL+a:tL a;fP/ a;'a;"nfUg]/d0fLo jftfj/0f gkfndf 5 . o:tf] ;j{0f;DkGg bZ kfP/ klg xfdL gkfnLx¿n]k/fOsf ;fd"xft km}nfP/ bfg / bofsf]leIff dfu]7 cfkmgf]uhf/fg ug{kg{]cj:Yf x'sf{pg'Hofb}nfhdbf{]s'/f xf]. lsg o:tf]eof]t < bZdf of]kl/l:ylt Nofpgdf sf]bf]fL 5 t < s] 7]nfuf9f 7]Ng]el/ofx¿n]xf]t bZnfO{a/afb agfPsf < ls v]tL ls;fgL u/]7 aNntNn cfkmgf]k6kfnf]u/]7 a:g];fem ;Lwf ls;fgx¿n]of]dfl]Lsf]6fkh:tf] bZnfO{o:tf]xl/ss+sfn agfP < casf]oUn]oL ;a}jf:tljstfx¿sf]7f] sf/0f / sf/s tTjx? klxrfg ug{k5{. To;f]geP sfnqmd;u}ef]n xfdL gkfnLx¿n] cfkmg}bZleq z/0ffyL{aGgkg]{cj:yf cfpg w]}6f9f 5g .

oyfy{df of];Gb/, zfGt, ljzfn, bz gkfnnfO{;jgfz agfpg]x? egsf oxL bZsf tyfslyt ljåfg egfpbf k9]h]v]sfx¿sf];8]sf]/ lbjflnof lbdfusf sf/0fn]g}xf]. ljåfg egfpbf]of]r/d :jfyL{/ cj;/jfbL ju{n]ljjssf 9fsf vfh]7 af]nlbg ;s]of]bZ / gkfnL ;dfhsf nflu 7'hf]/fxt k'g]lyof]. / slxNo} k/fwLgtfsf]hftf]df lkIN;g gk/]sf]of]bZnfO{cfh tLj ultdf k/fwLgtfsf] lzsf/ xg]qmddf pGdv u/fOb}5, Tof]clezfkoQm af6f]aGb xg]lyof]. dh'tM of]bZsf lzlIft egfpbf tLg ju{-s_ sfg'g Aoj;foL -v_ kqsf/ / -u_ al4hLjLx¿ -lzIfs, sd{f/L, kfWofks, OlGhlgo/, 8fS6/_ n]7Ls/ oyfy{w/ftndf pleP/ cfkmgf r]tgfsf 9fsf vfh]nlbP /fhgLltdf nfu]7 dh's / ;dfhdfly anfTsf/ ul//x]sf ck/fwLx¿nfO{sfg'gsf]bfo/fleq Nofpg ;xh xg]lyof].

sg}JolQm jf ;dxsf];gsaf6 xg], dh's ljlwsf]zf;gaf6 ;~rflnt, lgoldt / Jojl:yt u/fpg]jftfj/0f sfod xgk5{. ljlwsf]zf;g Jojl:yt

geP;Dd /fi6df zflGt, ;'/lff / ;dGglt cfsfzsf]kmn cfvf t/L d/ xg]5 . cfh hf]hg;'s}kbdf kU] hlt;'s}wg cfhg u/]eg] hlt;'s}kmO nfcf], sfxL s;}sf]cl:tEj, dxEj / OHht 5g . dofbfsf];DkOf{w/ftnnfO{/ r/d ljj}sxLgtfn]oqtq ;jq cft[lst agfPsf]5 . s]xfdf]dh rfxgf o:t} axh66L p208 kl/l:yltsf]cfudg lyof]‡ cjZo xg . dh'ssf];du ;jfbo / klti7f cleal4 geP;Dd s;}sf]OHht xg5g . OHht gePsf]hdft :jbzdf a;fj jf k/bzdf,To;sf]sg}efp dNo xg5g . oL s'/f bz / ;dfhnfO{e[ufdf xfn] cfkm}dfq ;}'jf vfg rfxg]sk6sf 3gfx¿n]klg aem]x'G5 . tL :jfyL{ 3gfx¿ klg cl:tEjxLg eP/ rsgfr'/ xg5g sg}af]hf . /fhgLltsf]gfddf of] dh'sdfly ePsf]cTofrf/ / hgtfn]kfPsf]bmv, ;f:tL / x}fgL ca vkLg;Sg' e};s}sf]5 . bz / ;dfhnfO{e[ufdf xfn] cfkm}dfq ;}'jf vfg kNs}sf xfn] efO/;x¿n]ubf{bz abgfdsf]cv8fdf kl/0ft e}x}sf]kL8fn]dg ljJxn xG5 .

dgx¿ ;a}zxLb Hobf h'sf g]tf
/fuL ef5 of]bz ;w}af}sL Aoyf]oyf
8fsf rf}sf kn6fxf xg]wGw/ g]tf
;Hhg ljåg 0dfGbf/ r'xg]5g afltf
lknGw/]x'tLxf/f gLlt lylt nhf]
kfgL aU5 Psflt/ whf]lt/ shf] = =
cfkm}af$;L cfkm}emfqL jf]fl/; 5g wfdL
:jfwLg bz wf}L–uwf xg'ef 5 xflg
cfkmgf]efUo eljiosf lxdfn cfkm};]tf
em7f j0dfg :jyL{¿ ef]rflxGg g]tf ‡

xf] Tof]bzsf]jf:tljstfnfO{s;}n]n'sfP/ nSbg . ou :jo+hfu?s xG5 / xgk5{. of];+f/df sfxL s;}sf 5gg . xfdL :jo+agLagfp 5f}. xfdf] cl:tEj / dxEjnfO{ae]Jojxf/ dfq ul/lbP kU5 . ofqfkydf pkl:yt kfslts kof{/0fsf kl/bZon]/ eUfhn]cfkmgf cGtxfo vfh] afln/xem}lyof]. cfvf ePsf cGwf, :j/ ePsf nf6f / sfg xbfxb}sf alx/f ePsfdf xfdf bfof–afofsf kl/l:yltnfO{afw ul//x}sf xfjfkfgL / ;don]xfdf]lg/Lxkgnf0{luHof0/x}sf]lyP .

clj/n kjfxzLn ;]fdoL gbLx¿, jgh[un, uf]jzfnL cUnf kxf8x¿ / cfkmgf]klxrfgsf]prfO kmhfP/ xfl;/x}sf lyP :jfwLgtf / ;fje{fN ;jfboL lxdfnx¿ . cfkmgf uf]jzfnL k'{hx¿sf]alnbfgk0f{OltxfnfO{:d/0f u/] jt{dfgnfO{kf]vL / oZj:jL agfpg kl5 gkg]{cfJxfg ul//x}sf lyP sfnLuu08sL, ;]tL, cfwL, l/8L, lqzh'L / d:of[bL gbLx¿ . xfdL cfkmhn]cfkm'hfO{eNof}eg]s;}h] ;Dembg . uf]jzfnL oL cUnf-cUnf lxdfno xg of ;dy/ kmf6, kxf8, t/f0{. oL ;a}xfdf k/d cfb/0fLo k'{hx¿sf];fx; / kl;gfsf]pkh xg . xfdLx¿n]6}s}sf] df6f]/ nlo 7Dofpg lx8}sf]af6fh]cfkmgf]dxEjk0f{OltxfnfO{;Ddfg u/] jt{dfg bf?0f cj:yf ;'wfg{lznfzflnudn]pTk]0ff hufO/x}sf lyP . To; ed0fn] gjLg pmhf{/ zlQm yk of]xfdf]dge/L . bz–bzg sf nflu cfGtl/s hfu/0f gNofP;Dd xfdf]ko{6g kj4g xg ;Qmg . bz bzg ug]{k/Dk/f, ;+sf/ a;fNg ;s]bz kd}sf]efjgf kjn xg]/ ko{6g–ljsf;df 7'hf];3fp kU]g]ljZjf;sf;fy xfdL kmSof}sf7df8f}!* ut].

ó ó

bf]hvfnL l98f];'kn§s

✍o'j/fh gof3/]

306f}+nfUg]af6f]dfG5/n]k¥ofof]l5ge/d}

cl3Nnf]lbgel/ lxl8Psf]xgfn]/ftn]xfdLnfO{;lhn}p7g lbPg . bf]hvfnL eLdz]j/ 3g laxfgsf]rf/}ah]hfg];kgfn]xfjf vfPyof]. laxfgsf];ft ah]lt/ ;xboL xl/ >]7sf 3/af6 labf xbf lg 6Gs}sf 38fn]e0 /fd/L 6}sg .

clg kf]nfUof]–x]hf{ gof3/] bf]hvfsf]j/k/ ‡

38f bVy]. a];/L bVy]. vRofpg}gxg]u/L slqmP/ bVy]. lxhf]sf] cf]xfnL embf{sf]vd{f0 ;DemP/ bV}sf lyP 38fx¿ . ca kQf]ef]dnfO{cf]xfnL r}+ lavh:t}eP5 .

t}wGo . vNof[ª v66L ub]lx8b}dfq lyof}el/e/fp df6/ cfP/ l6lkxfNof] xfdLnfO{. clg t ;//{df6/df . af6f]lgSs}nflu/x}5 –r/Lsf6af6 bf]hvf eLdz]j/ . Ps t cf]xfnL To;dfly /Gs}sf 38f–lx8gk/}sf]eP bmVy; gof3/] tf]Lsf]kdh ‡

s;f] df6/n]k¥ofof]l5ge/d}.

cf[ª xnlsof]. lbg emndNn ef]. cfvfsf]Hofltn]c? e/yju kfP . z/L/df pslrPsf]x]fgL yf]ax't kftlnof].

si0f / cgGt;d]t d]f]38f /Gsf0n]cflht ePsf xbf xg . tL elg kf] xfNbg}g dnfO{ 'bf0 a/flng]/x/ u5{dfq, lx8g r}+;Qmg ‡

laxfgsf]dL7f]3fd lyof]kftlnP/ emNdnfO/x}sf]. bf]hvfnL l7xL s6l7bf] lyof]. oL bO{sf rkdf bul//x}sf xfdf Hofg cfv}clulNt/ £jfWk 5fg cfpg]uf]– z[ª s/ lxdfnsf r'/fn]w[ªwl[ªPsf lyP, dfltPsf lyP / na{/Psf lyP .

'eLdz]j/ bf]hvf hfg]t otf lg ‡'

Ps l5g cNdlnPsf xfdLx¿ k'{uPsf]af6f]lx8}sf xl/dfgsf n}+nfg nls{of}+bV}sf 38f vRofpg}gxg]ePsf 5g . tkIg vNof[ª v66L ub]lxl8/x}s} 5'd . slt ;fxf]bV}sf 5g eg] 38fleqsf g;fx¿ rl80{g};s]ls eGg cTof;n] 3/L–3/L ;ftf]vfG5 .

9[ªuf 5fk}sf]cf]xfnf]v?v? eml/of]. dz]f ;fyL 5g– si0fb] l;Ubfh . l;Ubfh eG5g– 'd}klg yfs}sf]5', t/ ysf0 5 eGg'sf]cy{x'G5, g3df}+bf0, d To:tf]t s;/L eGg ;S5'/ ‡'

bVf0 la;] ;xdlt hgfP dfh].

g]f/ a:tLsf]laxfg sxL ultzLn 5 . dlGb/kl/;/glhs}ePsfn]xfhf, Pp6f a]n}efjgfsf]df}d 5l/Psf]5 . 3/ clulNt/ k'hf;fduL;fysf 'lk9L k;n'sf]afSnf]bZosf]cf0hf0 5 – lg/Gt/ .

'l;[ªufl;[ªu}gl/jn r9fP kf]ke'v';L xfhfg' dfh]egfkl5 xfdL tLgnfO{ To:t}lsl;dsf]kdh–k;fb 9SsLdf /flvof]. ca 8anL gf3z] xfdL eLdz]j/

kf^au0flt/ nflof}. wf0f{vfnL e0/x]of]dlGb/sf]leqLv08 . aln lb0Psf /utsf s6s6fpbf bfun]zlQmkh'nfsf]cgj/t rl/q b]vf0/x]y]. e0, leQf htftt}cfnf /utsf bZon]cg]sfg]s ?kfslt xb]lj/k/ ub}lof]xfdL .

'eLdz]j/sf]vf; dlt{oxL xf]. oxL lznfdf k;lgf cfPkl5 b]zdf ;^s6 cfp5' ;fdGg]sf] sfnf]lznf b]vfpb}kh'nf/Ln] c? klg yk] 'b/af/sf] j+ ljgfzb]v b]zdf ePsf ;a}ptf/r9fj cfpbf of]dlt{f k;lgf k6s k6s cfPsf]5 .'

b]lgs tLg k6s kh'nf xg]/ tLg}nftsf kh'nf/L xg]hfgsf/L klg xfdLn] kfof}. dlGb/sf] kl/qmdf u/]kl5 cf]xfnf] embf{ ;fyLx¿ ;u ;Nnfx eof] ca bf]nvfnL l98ff]h]cfhsf]kb]kh'nf ul/G5 . o;f]kmGsf]df/] cf]xflnbf dh]n] ;fy] 'nlntlqk7f dlGb/ klg 3d] hfcf}g i"

xl/dfgn]sfnf]r:df ldnfP/ eg] 'd eghnf eGb}lyP, elgxfNge]of]. ca Tot}nfuf}.

clg xfdL k7fgf]vfnsf]ahf/ gf£b}cl3 a9of}. kxfl/nf]3fddf cf^a tGsfP/ hLjgsf]hfjvgf xb]z¿ lyP . tn tfdfsfzLsf]Psf6t ;dflw:y lyof]. dfly 5/k:6 5l/Psf] rl/sf6 ahf/ sf]nfxn pu]lb}/ lgNb}ul//x]sf] lyof]. k"{kl66 c6n uf}Lz^a/sf lxprhL cfkmgf cf]h:jL ksfzn]d0fw kfl//x]y]. cfnf] uGb'ssf]x/km 7f]sof]gfsdf . xfdf cfvfn]b]vL klg xfn]blIf0fkl66sf n:s/]k7fgf 3/sf lk9Ldf ;'sf0b}/x]5 ev{}lemlsPsf]uGb's]/f; . laxfgsf]3fddf uGb'ssf]ltVv/ af;df xfdL cfkmgf dgsf kmdfgdf /dfpb}/dfpb}lx8of].

cufl8 6knlsof]k7fgf]b/af/ z}nLsf]dlGb/ . cgGt jf0n]/ d ;/f;/ e¥of^a plSn0{dfl:t/ uof} Ps tGg]L ;fw'bfp/f ykL-ykL bGs6 cfufafln/x]y]. w]f rsf]lyof]. 'kh'nf ug]{7fp sxf xf]+' jf0n]h]v}va/L u/].

w]fd}ps';d'sl;Psf]hf]Ln]hafkm lbof] 'leq uP/ kbfg]7 a:g';'

To;}u¥of}xfdLn]. sf]xL df65]lyPgg . nfdf]sf]7f lyof]pQ/ blIf0fsf]. k"{blIf0f / klZrdkl66 rs6L cf]5of0Psf lyP . leQfel/ e/]sf dflg;sf kmf6f / bfg ul/Psf /sdx¿ nf]vPsf lyP . :juL{ cfTdfn]dlQm kfpg t:jL/sf ;fy leQfsf];xf/f-of]Pp6f ljjfo l:ylt lyof]. Ps}l5gdf Pp6f em';]a9f]b]vfk¥of].

'tkf0{kh'nf/L xf]+'

'xf] d kh'nf u5{

'To;f]eP of]?lkof ;^sNk u/L r9f0lbg';' dh]n]s7f /fv]kh'nf/L;u . p;n]ca tfp/dfp/ ug{yfNof]/ xftdf hn kfq lnof] 'klxn]e]L lbgf]; i"

dh]n]bz ?lkof lbP .

';^sNksf]k]f lbg';'

dh]n]krf; ?lkof lbP .

'klxnf]rf]6 cfpgePsf]/x]5 . of]bfgkfqdf lg k]f /fVg';'

dh]n]bz ?lkof lbP .

k]fn]g}kf0f rnf0/x]sf]ls/G6f]sL kh'nf/Ln]cg]s axfgfdf c;L ?lkof em¥of]. >4f-cf:yfaf6 k]f lb0g]jftfj/0f geP/ anhkmtL wg c;Ng]kjlQaf6 wd{sf];/lf0fdf slt ;xof]u km5 + d cfkm}u kZgsf hfnfh]a]/P .

kh'nf/Lsf]Jojxf/n]dg cldlnof]. kh'nf/L 9f]sf 9ksfP/ leq k;]7 cnk eP . clg t km6fkm6 tn cf]n6f}. w]fbf/ hf]uL lg/fsf/ eP/ wgL huf0/x]of]. p;u oxfsf]kf7kh'nf, cf/tL, ehg, d]nf, hfqfaf/]5f]5f]sf] s7fsfgL eof]. hf]uL af]lgeGbf w]f kmSg g}bQlrQ ePsf]b]vfkl5 xfdL aflxl/of}.

'gd:t]gd:t] cfjfh cfof]

nf}snfsf/ dbgbf; >]7 kf]+ gd:t]kmsf6b}nlnt afl6sfleq k:of} xfdL . clg kf]b]vof]bfnvf-eLdz]j/sf]/gjg / uf}Lz^a/s/sf]dg}yTg]]xd-snf . afkm /]i lxdfn / kxf8sf]cufnf]s;fs; cln-cln xf]/ + a}+L, n]sfnL y0sf / lxprhLsf cgf7f-cgf7f lrqdf lanLg eP/ Tot}a;"ls em}ug{yfn].

;DkGg b]zsf]d Ps cefj, ljkGgtf / lgwGtfn]k0f{gful/s lyP . ToxL r]tgfn]lgySs leh]sf ;fyLx¿ a:tL, jg / a}lx;fa ;f]bof{n]pNnl;t bf]nvfnL eldlnf0{vf0/x]yxhf/ DjfO . >]7, jf0n] l;Ub]hx¿ rflx dRrL-dRrL /fhglt, ;flxTo, ljsf;, ;+slt sf x/]s kf6fnf0{cg]s sf7faf6 dLdf+f ul//x]y]. nf0of} ;+b ejg oxL xf]. åGån]buNRofPsf]bf]nvfdf hLjgsf lrD;f cfvfn]yf7}eP lg pHofnf]b]vy]].

r/Lsf6 dfly yfknfdf b]vof].

cl3Nnf]lbg aftlrt ubf{1ft eof]+r/Lsf6 / bf]nvf eLdz]j/aLr ghflgbf] zLt o4 /]5 . yk hfGg]/x/ /fv] dbgbf;;u d]n];f7]-'r/Lsf6df Sof /fdf] km'nsf]af6-bf]nvf vgLvf]L vf, xf]ls Sof + d]n];f]g'sf]sf/0f lyof]+ ljsl;t xbf]5 r/Lsf6 t/ cf}em]h kl//x]sf]5 bf]nvf .

snfsf/ >]7 k/]bf]nvfnL . pgL af]n]+ 'xfdf afh]+lhhàafn]c88f-cbfnt oxf g/fv] k/ 8f8fdf /fVg nufPsf /]i c88f-cbfnt 3/5]p xbf 5f]L, r]nL laug] 8/, cg]s em}nd]nfdf kl/g]qf;. To;}n];/sf/L c88fx¿ 8f8fdf /fVg nuf0of]. ca la:tf/};a}sfof{no dfl:t/}ePkl5 dflg;sf]cfphfp klg Tot}a9of]. clg t ;b/dsfd}emg ToxL 8f8f]ePkl5 r/Lsf6 rDsg]/ bf]nvf lk5l8g]g}eof]lg i"

dbgbf;sf]af]nLdf kVfs{f]d'v{f dHhfn]lolQmPYof]. ;dof{t/n]7fpnf0{ kf/]sf]kefjsf]lj:tf/ c? bf]nv]x¿n]ys pl56of0{pl56of0{;gfP xfdLnf0{.

cl3 cf]xfnL af6f]nf0{ulkmb}xfdL eLdz]j/ dfl:t/sf]af6f]plSnof}. 3fd dL7f]dfGb}af6f]u}af]nLsf dL7f k;^audf x/fpb}kf0nf rfNb}a/flNn/x]5f]xfdL . clg t dlGb/kl/;/sf]nf6f]sf]lrofk;ndf 36SofPsf]lrof;u}sf]:g}knf0{wGojfb eg]7 pDsg vf]lof}xfdL .

'xfdf]e/]lh/L kl/g]nlo xf]. ca labf kfpm i" >Ldfg l;Ub]h af]n].

'clg vfgf lg +' >]7sf];fWf0 lyof].

'Ps 8Nnf]l98f]r/Lsf6df l6k6fk kf/L xfdL bul/xfN5f]+ af]lof]gof3/].

dbgbf;n]7f8}0Gsf/]. pgn]lofVofg ;gfpb}eg] 'xb{, tkf0f{¿ xfdf kfxgf. bf]nvf 3d] lh/Ldf vfg';fx}ghftL . kml/ l98}vfg]/x/ ug{ef /}5 . slt lsl;dsf, sg :jfbsf / sg /^usf l98f]vfg]+ d xfdf]cfugaf6 gvf0{lx8g} lbGg . e6df;sf]emfndf bf]nvfnL l98f];fmSs kf/] hfgeof]eg]d klg e/] lgbfpg ;S5'3kmSs .' cx;+pgn]hfg lbPgg . clg ukmsf em}haf9L g}alg yfn].

xfdL k';]3fdnf0{;uftL agfP/ eLdk'tsfnosf]af6f]eP/ lxl8/x]sf}+ k'/fgf] k'tsfno k'/flgP/}a;]sf]bl]vof]. lsgeg]9f]sfdf plxNo}bl]vsf]lvof k/]sf] tfNrf en08Psf]lyof]. dbgbf;sf ;fydf cfTdfsi0f >]7 klg 5g . cfTdf xfdLnf0{bfhvfsf ;d:of, ul/aL / ;dfwfg ug{;lsg]klfx¿nf0{atf0/x]sf 5g .

eLd]j/ g]f//fHo lyof]oxf snf-;+slt / kfrLgtd dNosf a]uGtL kdf0f cBflk 5g . of]dfhns ;f+slts lglwn]lj:tfl/t /fHo lyof]. sfhL ceobf;sfloxf P3f/tNn]3/ lyof]. To;nf0{8f$r]eGy]. To; 3/df kl5 rf}Gg rNxf]lyP @)@# ;fndf cfunfuL eP/ P3f/tNn]v/fgL eof].'

cfTdfsf]afhLdf dbgbf;n]v0o kf]v+'To;kl5 bfhvfsf];Gb/tf ;dfkt .'

bfhvfaf/]atfpg]c? yk};xboL e$of}xfdLn]. ?kf >]7, tLygf/fo0f hfzL, sNof0fL >]7, b]gf/fo0f kwfgx¿ xfdf j/k/ lyP . xfdLnf0{bfhvfsf lrq, bZo / kl/j]z ;gfpg t5f8d5f8 ul//x]. xf] xfdL yfSof} t/ tL lsl~rt yfs]gg-bfhvfbk{f atfP/ .

hLjg cgf7f] ckf/, cud 5 . kf/ gkf0g]ePsh]hLjgsf];Ldfasg xg g;s]sf]xfhf . 3/ 5f$b]lv g}Hofb}ljlrq-ljlrqsf]cj:yf;u e$63f6 e0/x]sf] 5 'ofs'sf]. oj/fhsf]'jf0{cgGtsf]'P' / si0fsf]'s]ldnfP/ aGof+ ofs . o;n] cg]s cy{/ dNox¿ lgdf{f u/]sf]5 . ofs- xfdf];Dafwgsf]gfp alg/Xof].

ofqf-ofs . 3df0-ofs . el/of-ofs . lxdfn-ofs . n]s-ofs . oL ;/f;/L b]lvPsf cy{xg ofssf . gfd g}Pp6f alnof]cy{z^vnf aGg kd{of].

sflnGrf]s]ydsf / zh^]ydsf lgxfNb}xfdL bfhvfsf]eL8ef8df cfof}. ghLs}eLd pRr df-lj lyof]. ljBfyL{sf]sNof^dNof^ tLj lyof]. ltgsf]wSsd wSsf ;xb}Ps rSs/ sf6of}ljBfnosf]. gof 7fp, gof df6]/ gof ;Dks}h] dge/L gfhf]:kz{sf kl!n kmhy]htftt}9sdSs .

s/s/L bv]sf 38fdf ca t ysf0{yk] rgf}tL lbg nflu/x]of+t/ laGtL la;fpg]7fp sxL st}lyPg . ;s]Dd of]hTyfaf6 pDsg vf]lg'pQd / >]pis/ xGYof]. rf8f{eGbf rf8f]pDsg';aeGbf pQd sfo{xg]lyof]. dh]of]s'/f cgGtnf0{ ;gfP . si0fsf sfgdf km';kl;fP . t/ 6] kR5/ nfu]g st}af6 klg . plDsg]hlQm agfpg ;lsPg . 8hfjfx¿ y]Rrg kd{of}?kfsf cfugLdf .

dflg;x¿ 7h7hf s'/f ;gf0/xy]. e$bk'sf hgtfn]s/ glt/]sf ugf;fx¿ cf0/xy]. ;/sf/n]u7Lsf hUuf cGoq Jojl:yt u/]klg oxfsf]/fhu7Lsf]jf:tf gu/]sf]. hUuf ggfk]sf]. ul7of/n];xofu gu/]sf]. k~raln ug{x0d]x0d]k/]sf]. af]sf, /fuf, ydf, efn]cflb s6f}tL u/] eLd;g bfhvfsf]kfhf ug{k/]sf]. cflb-cgflb yk}uyf;f, ugf;f . ugugn]xfdf dg el/Py] sfg el/Py].

bfhvf nhsf]cfugdf xfdL';d:of ;g] 'u:t' e0/x]sf lyof} ;gfpg]k¿sf dv un]sf lyPgg . xfdf ;Gg]sfgn]a? yklg ;s]sf lyPgg . ToxL a]nf Ps uf]f tGg]L d]f kfv'/f ;dfP/ ;fdGg]sf]kf]v/Ldf pEofP/ cfuf]cf]sn+ 'xgfF bf0, of] PSsf0;f}ztfAbL xf]. ca ufpnh]s/ lt/] zxl/ofn]dfh ub+vfg]lbg uP . hfqfdfqf eg]sf]klg vfg]dhf]dfq xf]. e$bk'sf hgtfn]l98f]vfg gkfpg]clg oL ;xl/of bfhvfnLn]rynyn]df;'vfg /fufldfUg]+ ufpdf cl;gf k/] av{/Lsf]

k;lgf:jfxf xG5-oxfa;] afnL / s/ vfh] xG5 + ca csf{sf]e/ gu/f} cfkmgf] cfugsf]bp]tf kHg cfkmg}uf; sf6] c5]tf agfcf}+ csf{sf]efu}n6] eujfg kHg]ofhgf s;h]gagfPs}/fdf].'

oL tGg]L n';Ss stf x/fP . dh]eL8lt/ x]//x]+ dleq s'/s'/fsf]8/ nfUbf]eL8 lyof]. 7Ls / a]Lsn]dnf0{sfg ;dft] 'p7a;' ug{nufpg]ofhgf alg/x]sf];d]. b]v]dh].

3fd 6fpsf]dfly plSn;Sof]. ca xfdL xtfl/of}. kUg'c? 6f9f lyof]. laxfgsf];f/f ;do eLd]j/sf]eJo cgel'tdf xfdL rhf{d 8a]sf lyof}. Pp6f kfrLg ;Eotfsf]bzg{n]xfdf k/]hLdf gof rl/q / gof gfosx¿sf syfn]7fp agfPy]. zh^sf ydsfdf xfdL cuflnP/ sbof}. dfl:t/sf b]p/fnL, wd{f]sf, u]/L, s'/L / lau';Ddsf dfgjLo ;Eotfn]8f]/Psf a:tLn]xfdL tLgef0 dHhfn]5f0of}.

'ca l98f]lhpgf/ ug{;af/L xf];' . ;f/f z/L/ sfn}ePsf, v66fsf g^ a];/L a9] krf;lt/ pl5l66Psf l3gnfUbf Ps nDah]ef6f5fsf]af6f]b]vfP .

geGb}dbgbf;n]eg]eGbf :jflbnf]l98f]bfhvl]dqx¿;fy ;fw]sf]uGb's / e6df;sf]crf/, l3p / dx, ;fu / df;'sf]ynyn] 8Nn]v';fgL / dh'nfsf]rfgf-gf06fh]pQ/L / bllf0fL wj b]/g]u/L vf0of]. :yfgLo ;lk / :jfb a]n}s'/f xf]. ltgnf0{hf{ufpg / kmhfpg xfd]hfUl/nf xft / dgsf]lgi7f rflxG5 . To;f]ePdf s;h]xfbg . lht ;a}sf]xG5 . bfhvfnL l98f];lnSs lgnkl5 dx rf6b}lg:s]sf jfUn]eGb}lyP- 'dh]t au{fnsf]vf8L b]/g]u/L vfP .'

>Ldfg si0f s]sd, pgL ce{n}k/ ku+ 'P i dh]t gf0n g}b]/g ku]i'

of]xf;f]dfq lyPg-:jfb / ;Gtli6sf]ahf3 klt!qmof lyof]. cfltYo / :g}ksf]alnof];';f/ lyof]. lgl:kmqmL 8h] e$bfsf]ef]hgsf]cdNo 5fk lyof]. r/Lsf6]Hjf0 xl/dfg d';d';'xf;] elg/x]eh}dnf0{nfUof+ 'nf6f xf] To;}dh];;'fnL oxf agfpsf]x't ‡'

ca 'ofs'n]l98f]kfPsf lyP . tL :jfb / ef]ssf avfgdf h6g yfn]. ef]s df/]kl5 ;lhnf]5-ef]ssf]gof ls:;f sYg . xf] lrqgf/fo0fn]oltv]}eg+ 'bfhvfdf a9L 5g yfdL hflt . r/d ul/aL / lgwgtf xg]eP ltgsf lk9L 6$g]k5{. wgLb]lv u/La;Dd of]hfltn]ef/L af]s]}hLjg rnfPsf]xG5 . bfhvf eLd;g]sf] kfhf ubf{9flnPsf]/fuf]sf]/ut lkpg]sfd yfdLx¿ g]uy]. kl5 pgLx¿n] xLgtfaf]vn]Tof]ug}5f8]. ToxL a]nfb]lv ltgs}ufpdf cl;gf k5{klx/f]hfG5, e0sDkn]3/ kQfn e;f0lbG5 .'

hfzLn]s'/fsf]la6 df/]+'wd{eq lj1fg sltsf]xfhf ‡'

pgn]atfPy+rGbjtL / nflknNof^ ufpx¿ To;}sf kdf0f xg . ca ;dfhzf:qLo cfvfn]ltgsf]lddf+f / ljj]rgf xg'h?/L lyof]. t/ xfdL;u vfnL kZgsf aSnf abf lyP-pQ/sf ;fgf skf;]8Nnf klg lyPgg .

hLjg o:t}gkf0g]pQ/x¿ vf]hlbg]/x/sf]uhN6f]/x]5 . vf]lof] vf]lof] / kmf]/ klg vf]lof]. t/ pQ/x¿ k/=k/=k/=.

r/Lsf6 pSnbf crfgs hf8f]aflSnof]. dh]3fd;u ugf;f]kf]/b}unaGbL uYo]. bfhv]P3f/tNnf 3/df nfu]sf]cfufh]en:sf/ eGof+ 'bf] lrGg afsL g}5 .'

ó ó

sfe]sf] ;flxlTos ofqf / dxf/fhsf]/fb?k

✍ jf ; b] u'/fufO{+

sfe]lgjf ;L åfl/sf rf}hfufO{dl/f k'/fgf ldq . nfdf] ;do e0 ; s}sf]5 pxf ; usf] p7a ; . aXdlko kd{:j?ksf] kljq gfdn] k'sfl/g yfnkl5 klg pxf ; usf]of]p7a ; df sg}sdL cfPsf]5g . 3Lp /ªsf]s'tf{ ; ?jfndf xi6kl6 z/L/ clg nfdfnfdf ltnrfdn]bfxLhUf / s}z pgsf]clxn]; Dd sfod aflx/L klxrfg . kfo\ ; flxlTos sfo{qmddf pxf ; u a9L e}63f6 e0/x65 / oxL l ; nl ; nfdf pxf dl/f]vf]hL klg ul//xgX65 cfjZos kbf{. dl/f]cfjZostfdf pxf sfof{nod} wfpgX65 . o:tf df65]; u s'/fsfgL / aftlrt e0/xbf dl/f c? ldqx? pxfsf] aflx/L :j?knfO{lgofn] s:tfs:tf df65]; u o ; sf] ; Dks{5 eg] ddfly g} zªsfsf]cfvf u8fpg klg a] nufpbg}gg . tL ldqx?sf]o:tf]dgf]j1fg a'%g] lalQs}d ltgnfO{jf:tljstf atfOlb65'. pxf a9fgLnsO7 cf>d ; u ; DalGwt xgX65 / ; flxTo pxfsf]?lrsf]lfq . dl/f]hafkm]tL kSs k5g / x]/sf]x¥o}u5g .

@)^^ k'; @% ut]zlgaf/ . clegj ; flxTo ; dfh hf/kf6L sf7df8f}h] dfl ; s?kdf cfof]hgf ub}cfPsf] ; flxlTos sfo{qmddf lgdUg e0/x]sf x65f} ldq si0fb] l/dfn / d . xfdL bj} ; u}x65f}. olQs}df aflx/L cfj/0fn]hf]sf]xLdf zªsf pAhfOlbg ; lfd ToxL bfxLjfn JolQmTj xfdf sfgdf v'; Ss d6q0ff ug{cfOkU5g– ¤cfpbf]df3 @# ut]sfe]sf]wlnvfndf cf>dsf tk{af6 ; flxlTos sfo{qmdsf] cfof]hgf xb}5 . tkfO{+? b'j}nfO{clxn]g}lgDtf . :jfdL r6b}zhL dxf/fh klg hfgX65 . sfo{qmddf pxfsf]kjrg x65 . o ; cl3 klg pxfsf]kjrgdf tkfO{n] ; do ldnfpg ; SgePg . To ; }n]o ; k6ssf nflu a]nf}df lgDtf 5 . km/s gk/f] ; . a? sfo{qmddf jfrgsf nflu Pp6f sljtf klg Nofpg geNg'xf]nf .£

Ps dlxgfkl5sf]sfo{qmd . Toqf]cfb/ ; fy k'{clenlv ; d] ptf/ u/L ul/Psf] lgDtf . si0fb] hL / d b'j}n]dvfdv u¥of}. bfofafof ; flrPg . :jLsf/ ; 'ts 6fpsf xNnfof}/ jrgsf]le ; f klg cfk\n]nufOlbof}–x65, xfdL cfp5f}.↓

@)^^ dªl ; / dlxgfkl5 of]jif{/ ljjfxsf]Pp6}dfq nug afsL /x]5–df3 @$ ut]. xg t cfjZostfsf]l ; 4f6t ckgfP/ Hof]tifx? c? lbg klg o:tf nug lgsfNg vl\k ; e0 ; s}sf 5g lxhf]cfh . Tolt dfq geP/ oxL cfjZostfsf] l ; 4f6tsf cfwf/df j/aw''/ ltgsf cleefjsdf nuglagfsf]jj}flxs sfo{qmd klxNo} ; Dk6g ug{]/ kl5 nugsf a]nf To ; nfO{ ; dy{g u/fpg]nx/ klg ; ? e0 ; s}sf]5 . ; dfhn]krfpb}uPkl5 gx'g]s'/f]s]g}kf]/Xof]/ ↓ tklg nug kfP ; Dd ; a}n]To ; }df 5f]kf5f]k u5g . df3 @$ ut]jf:tjdf nug ; dft] j}flxs a6wgdf aflwg]k?sf nflu Pp6f cf} / a6of]. ljjfxsf yk}lgDtf cf0ku]dsxf klg . st}s}6fsf] st}s}6Lsf]. sltko lgDtfdf t df3 @# ut]g}uP/ ; 3fpk3fp ul/ lbgkg{]cj:yf klg gcfPsf]xf]g . t/ ; a}sfo{qmdnfO{5n] si0fb] hL / d b'j} ; flxlTos sfo{qmdsf]lgDtf df6g wlnvfn hfg]lgisif{df k\of}.

oftfoftsf nflu cf>ds}uf8L lyof]. b0{Lg lbg cl3 g}To ; sf] ; do–; fl/0fL ; lxtsf]lnlvt hfgsf/L xfdLn]kf0 ; s}sf lyof}. xfdL cfk\nf0{kfos kg{] dxf/fhu~h rf}sdf laxfgsf]!); @! ah]pkl:yt eof}. Toxf uf8L cfpg] ; do !);@) tf]lsPsf]lyof]. Pskdg}6 9Lnf ePsf]df klg xfdLnf0{stfstf c ; lhnf] dx ; '; e0/x}sf]lyof]. uf8L ce}kGwaL ; ldg}6 9Lnf cfof]. olt xbfxb}klg cfpb} 5g eGg]hfgsf/L kf0Psf a}zfuL hl/f pk{3gZofd clwsf/L 5l6xfn]. uf8L cufl8 bf}8of]. pgL kl5kl5 k5øfpg yfn]. ; a}sf]cfuxdf em08}tLg ; o ld6/ k/ uP/ uf8L /f]lsof]. a}zfuL hl/fn]d2f lht] uf8Ln]xf¥of]. af]Ng}sf cufl8 gaf]Ngh]slxn] kf]Gofo kfPsf]5 / ↓ pgL uf8Ldf plSnP . uf8Ln]cuudgsf nflu kfªuf u8fof].

aLraf6fsf ; flxlTos ofqx?nfO{cfk\df ; dflxt ub}uf8L gof afg]j/ k'of]. ; do ; u kf/]hf/L vl/g ?rfpg] ; flxTosf/x? oxf klg lgs}/x]5g . ltgsf nflu kGwaL ; ldg}6 hlt uf8L /f]lsof] ; do uhf/] . t/ ; Gtf]lf s]eof]eg]pleg] l ; 6 klg afsL g/fvLsg uf8L el/e/fp eof]. a9Ø]hLdf cfPsf]a} wfGg w/f]k/}sf] a9f]h:tf]uf8L ; sLg ; sL :of:of ub}cufl8 a9Ø]. b0{f/ hgf ylkg]7fp7fpdf ylkb}uP . tf]lsPsf] ; do s}xL 9lnf]!@$% ah]uf8L wlnvfn k'of]. gu/kflnsfsf] dgf}x/ kfË0fdf pleP/ cfª 6s6Sofof]. ofqx? rp/el/ 5l/P . /flknf]3fd . wlnvfnsf]lr ; flr ; f]xfjf . ; a}hgf 5§}lsl ; dsf]/f]df6rsf]cgeblt ug{yfn].

ofqfsf qmddf eQmk'/sf]knf ; af6 s}xL cufl8 a9]kl5 afoftk{vf] kfl/kl§ plePsf]lzjhLsf]ljzfn dl'tf{n] ; a}sf]dg tfg}sf]lyof]. cfvf 6fl ; Psf]lyof]. dg kk\Nn ag}sf]lyof]. wlnvfn cf]hf]Pkl5 k'/{lbzfsf]bfoftk{aLr hËndf 7l8Psf] csf]ljzfn a'4dlt{b]vkl5 ofq'-dgn]emg :juL{ cfGbsf]cgeblt ug{yfNof]. of] bZo b]vbf nfUYof]Jojxf/n]pgsf]-a'4sf] pkxf ; e0/x]klg cljrlnt dbfdf pgn]ce}zflGtsf nflu va/bf/L ul//x]sf 5g . ; fRr}g}of]bZo lgs}dgdf}xs b]vGYof]. xg t wlnvfnsf]k'/{k}kl ; 4 uf}v'/]j/ dxfb] dlGb/ tyf clns dfly 8f8fdf sflnsfb]Lsf]dlGb/ klg sd cfsif{s}sf s]b dflgbg}gg . oxfaf6 b]vg]lxdfnL bZofjnLx?sf]t ce\ s'/}gu/f}. Tof]Tolt dgdf}xs x65, t/ Toxf ; Ddsf]ofqf cfh s ; }nfO{h'/}sf]lyPg .

:yfgLo ; flxTosf/ ldqx? ; fob xfd}kvf{df lyP, vNnf rp/sf]/flknf] 3fddf d'; d'; 'xf:t}al ; /x]sf . ; fob pgLx? eGb}lyP– gof gk\fnsf]gof ; Hwfg aGb}u/}sf]306f3/sf] ; x/af6 cfPsf df65}x? ↓ o:t}x65g .

df3sf]dlxgf . df}ddf yf]/}abnL . sfo{qmd gu/kflnsfejgleq xndf ug{]ls aflx/ rp/df < Psl5gsf] ; do o ; }n]vfof]. sl/a cfwf 306fhltsf] cndn . xn pQ/tk{ksf}sf]eujfg lzjsf]tk:ofeld lxdfnh:tf]rL ; f]. aflx/L rp/ bllf0ftk{ksf}sf]/fhf hgssf]hgsk'/h:tf]tftf]. axdt tft}sf klfdf hDof] ha :jfdL r6b}zhL dxf/fhn]klg To ; df ; xdlt u/]. ; a}cf–cf^gf nflu Pp6fPp6f s'; L{af}s] rp/df lg:s]. sf]xL ksltsf]kTolf :kz{df ; fe}rp/df a:g ?rfP . h]eP klg ca hd36n] ; flxlTos sfo{qmdsf]cfsf/ ux0f u¥of].

sfo{qmdsf dVo cfsif{df lyP– .:jfdL r6b}zhL dxf/fh ↓ pg}sf]cgdlltn] sfo{qmd cl3 a9Ø]. sfo{qmdsL pb3f]lifsf algg– bLkf rf}hfufO{+. pgsf]

efje^uL x]bf{s'zn pb3f]lf0fsf nflu pgdf s]xL sdL e0/x]sf]ktLt x'GYof]. pgL s]xL x8a8fx6df b]vlG8yg . :jfdL r'GbzhL dxf/fhsf]JolQmTjsf cufl8 af]lg' kbf{sf]kl/0flt klg xg ;SYof]of]. h]xf];, ;fx;sf ;fy pgn]sfo{qmd ;? ul/g Pp6f cfWofltds ehg ufogsf nflu ;kl;4 ehguflosf kNnjL /fo rfv/LnfO{ sfo{qmddf lgDTofP/ . xf/df]godsf];dw/ ;ËLtsf ;fy pgsf]ufog ;? eof]. ehg ;+st efiffdf lyof]. vNnf rp/, dl;gf]gf/L:j/ . a'Gb sf7fdf h:tf]hf8n] :j/ u'Ghg ;sg . To;dfly ;a}nfO{;xh cy{;Dk]f0f xg g;Sg];+st ehg . clwsfz >f]tf To;tk{cfslif{t xg'sf];§f cf-cf^g}ukmdf Jo:t b]lvP . jftfj/0f o:tf]b]lv'GYof]–lgDTofOPsf cltlysf]s]xL xb;Dd ckdfg e0/x]5 . sfo{qmdsf] pkxf;e0/x]5 . t/ pkl:yt >f]tfsf]lgot eg]k6Ss}To:tf]lyPg . uflosf kNnjL >f]tflt/ Wofg glb0{ehgufogdf lgdUg e0/lxg . cf^gf]st{o slQ lal;g'gg . o:tf]w}{n]pgsf]JolQmTjdf ce}lgvf/ ylk/x]sf]k:6 x'GYof].

ehg ;lsof]. >f]tfn]tfnL lk6]. ehg a'e]/ xf]Og ;lsP/ . sfo{qmdsf gfos :jfdL r'GbzhL dxf/fh afvfsf vf]df af3n]em6e]} lgs}/f}?kdf >f]tf;fd'jrgn]hfOnfUg kU5 . s]xf]ltdLx?sf]rfnf < sfo{qmd z'ef/De ub}{ Pp6L cltly uflosf ltdLx?sf ;fd'ehg ufO/x]sL l5g . ltdLx? eg]cf-cf^g} u6df ulkmO/x]sf 5f}. s]ltdLx? lognfO{sd cfSb5f}< ltdLx?sf cufl8 ljle'Gg efiffdf krf;f}ehg s07:y ufpg ;lS5g logL . csf{n]eg]sf s'/f ltdLx? ;'GbGf}eg]ltdf s'/frflx s;n];'G5g < >f]tfx? ;ftf]p8]sf aRrfe}/ftf]dv nfP/ rkrfk cf-cf^g}:yfgdf al;/x]. dxf/fhsf]/f}?k ce}zf'Gt e0/;s]sf] lyPg . >f]tfnfO{5f8]/ pgL k]l/ pb3f]lifsflt/ vlgP–altdf]pb3f]lf0f ug{]lfdtf 5}g . pb3f]lf0fsf]snf 5}g . h;nfO{sfo{qmddf lgDTofO/x]sL 5f};p;}sf]gfd z'4 pRrf/0f ul//x]sL 5}gf}. pgL ce'm ykb}lyP–pb3f]lfsn]sfo{qmddf cf^gf]ljåQf 5f6g]xf]Og, sfo{qmd dfq ;'rf? ug{]xf]. dxf/fhsf]/f}?kL olt cNkkjrg ;lg;s]kl5 pkl:yt ;a}dxfgefjsf]:jTj x/fof]. Tjd z/0fdU sf]l:yltdf sfo{qmd ?kfGt/0f eof]/ ;'rf??kdf cufl8 a9Øf].

e0dfl;of]v;}sf]cfjfh klg 1ft xg]jftfj/0fdf sfo{qmd cl3 a9b}uof]. ;a}h]cf-cf^gf tfhf÷k'/fgf /rgf ;'gfP cf-cf^g}9Ëdf . ;dofefjn];a}hfO{tof] cj:yf klg h'/g . sltsf/rgf vNtLsf vNtLd}af;a;]. lgoldt /flqlj>fdsf nflu cf-cf^gf u8 klxNofpg tL;k}L; lsnf]d6/sf]ofqf k]l/ oyf;do to ug{KYof]lsf7df8f]lt/ . o;}h]klg ;a}hfO{;do gh'/sf]xg ;S5 /rgfjrgsf nflu .

sfo{qmdsf]yf]/};do k'ts-ljdf]rgn]klg lnof]. slj aXdlko kd]l:j?ksf] **xbosf]dfemdf** gfds sfJosIt klg o;}sfo{qmddf ;fj{hlgs u/]sf lyP sfo{qmd gfos pg}:jfdL r'GbzhL dxf/fhn].

sfo{qmdsf]csf{dVo cfsif{0f :jfdLhLsf]kjrg lyof]. sfJosf ljifodf ljle'Gg /f]rs3f]rs k;Ë pgn];'gfP . sfo{qmddf k:tt sfJosf ;Da'Gwdf pgsf] Pp6}lgisif{;dLIff lyof]– sljtf df'G5]nfO{p7fpg]hufpg]vfnsf]xgk5{lg/fzf pTk'Gg u/fpg]vfnsf]xf]Og . Tof]klg b]zkdn]cf]kf] sljtf xgk5{tfls ;a}h] To:tf]sfJo x/xdzf ufpb}lx8g . ;dudf sljtfn]b]zkIt cufw cf:yf hufpg ;Sgk5{g ls g/fdf s'/fx?sf]Jo^UofTds k:tIt dfq .

/fhgLlts 3f]rk];, ;d;fdlos /fhgLlts c;'Gtli6 / lj;Ëltsf w]/}s'/f sljtfdf JoQm ePsf];'Gbe{df :jfdLhLe'Gbf k'?{Qmf cltly d3'gfy sf^n}sf]egfO lyof]– cfh oxf k:tt ePsf /rgf /fhgLlts bnsf zLif{y b0{ff/ g]tf /fv] ;'gfpg kfPsf]eP slt dhf cfpYof]xf]hf ¡ sfo{qmd slt kmnbfoL x'GYof]xf]hf ¡ st}bzsf]bb{gfs kl/l:yltsf]af]w ltgn]cfTd;ft uy]ls < k'?{Qmf cltlysf] o;egfOklt dxf/fhsf]c;xdlt lyof]– ltgsf]pkl:ylt oxf ;xfpb}g . ltgnfO{ o:tf]sfJo ;'gfpg'-g;'gfpg'sf]s}cy{/xb}g, lsgls ltgsf sfgdf o:tf pksf/L jrg c8g ;Q}gg .

sfo{qmd ;flxlTos lyof]. t/ kjrgsf qmddf s}Pp6f ;'Gbe{df / fhgLlts k;Ëlt/ ljifo df3b}k:6 efiffdf ;jfdLhL khftGqsf klfdf k'/fk'/ jsfnt ug{yfn]. pgsf]ts{lyof]– ul/aL sDolgi6x?sf]/fhgLltsf]dVo ;f] xf]. o;}h]pgLx?sf]/fhgLlt ul/aL x6fpg]klfdf sbflk x'Gg . lsgls, ul/aL x6g] lalQs}sDolgi6 /fhgLltsf]dxfg ;S5 . pgLx?sf]/fhgLlt ;lsG5 . o;tsf{df pgn]Pp6f /f]rs k;Ë klg hf3g EofP–a3fpdf e'Gs}sf leGufsf cufl8 3fp ;'sfpg]dNxd b]vfof]eg]ltgn]lj/f]w u5g . lj/f]w ugf{sf]sf/0f x'G5 Tof]3fp lgsf]eof]eg]pgLx? Toxf e'Gsg kfpb}gg . ltgsf]bfgfkfgL ;lsG5, xf]– To:t} x'G5 sDolgi6x?sf cufl8 cfd ?kdf ul/aL lgjf/0fsf s'/f klg .Æ

:jfdLhLsf]o;lgisif{k0f{egfOsf ljkIfdf s;}h]klg cf}hf 78Øfpg ;sg . a? kjrg ;lsPkl5 pN6};dyg'df tfnL ahfP . aflx/L cfj/0fdf of]axt pkl:ylt khftGqsf klfdf b]lvof]. leqL cfTdf s:sf]s;tf]lyof]k^lQmsf/nfO{ yfxf ePg .

sfJojfrgn]a9L ;do vfPsf]o;sfo{qmdnfO{:jfdLhLn]w]/}nDAofpg rfxg}gg . 5f6f]dL7f]kjrgdf >f]tf nf]lebf nf]leb}kjrg ;lsof]. :jf:Yosf nflu lrlsT;sx?sf];Nnfx klg ;fob o:t}x'G5 Sof/ ¡ b0{f/ uf;vfpmvfpm nfUbg'df vfg 5f8g]. clg dfq hLpnfO{kmf0bf u5{. xf]o:t}eof]oxf klg .

sfo{qmdklt sf]dNof^sg :jfdLhLsf]dfq lyPg . jflrt /rgfx?sf];dlIff ug{]qmddf plePsf lbJo r]tgf ;flxTo ;dfhsf cWolf kfWofks efujt 9sfnn] k;Ë ldnfP/ :jfdLhLsf]k'{/f}?ksf]vh]/}kz+f ug{Eofoxfn]. of]cGoyf lyPg klg . jf:tjdf of]sfo{qmd o;/L clt g};f}o jftfj/0fdf ;DkGg xg ;Sgdf dxf/fhsf]ToxL /f}?ksf]kefj lyof]. o;df b0{dt /x]g . o; lsl;dsf] /f}?ksf]kbz{g :jfdLhL :jo+sf nflu slt 7Ls÷a7Ls s]lyof]c?n]dNof^sg ug{]ljifo /x]g . t/ sfo{qmd ;'rf? ug{sf nflu eg]Tof]kxf/ cr's ag}sf]lyof]. a? Toxf w]/}h]cfk;L kZg s]u/]eg]**dxf/fh** ¡ sf]pkflw kfPkl5 ;fwf/x? klg o;/L /f}?kdf k:tt xg ?rfpbf /x]5g ls Sof xf]< k^lQmsf/nfO{nfUof]**dxf/fh** ¡ zAbkltsf] of]Jo^UojfOf ;fob :jfdLhLlt/ geP/ g]kfnsf k'?{tL{.**ax>L dxf/fhx?**lt/ nlIft lyof].

s'/f]h];'s}eP klg o;k;Ëdf Pp6f tLtf]jf:tljstf s]xf]eg]xfdL hf] sf]xL klg c?s;}sf]s8f cg'zf;g :jLsf5f{t/ cfk}Tof]jftfj/0f lgdf{0f ug{ rf;f]b]vfO/x]sf xb}gf}. Wofg lbO/x]sf xb}gf}. To;tk{xfdL s]Gbt xg};Q}gf}. oxf

dfq xf]Og, o:tf c? sfo{qmddf klg xfdf]cfr/0f o;}u/L kblz{ e0/x]sf]x¢5 . jf:tjdf of]s"/f ;To xf]ls ha;Dd csf{sf]s"/f ;¢g]afgLsf]ljsf; xfdLdf x¢g ta;Dd o:tf]kl/l:yltn]xfdLdf Ps5q /fh ul//xg]5 . To;}xbfn]o:tf];Eo ;flxlTos jftfj/0fsf aLr klg :jfdL r¢b]zhL dxf/fhsf]o:tf]ckTofl;t /fp?k Pp6f dL7f]kl/sf/ a¢g k|of]. t/ dL7f]e0sg klg o:tf]kl/sf/sf]ck]lff xfdLn] eljiodf slxNo}s;}af6 klg ug{kb]g .

sfo{qmd t ;lsof] t/ wlnvfnb]lv eQmk"/sf];Nnf3f/L;Dd ;xh?kdf cfPsf]uf8LnfO{To;e¢bf cufl8 sf6]j/;Dd cf0k|Ug em08}yk ;f9]b0{306fsf] ;do vlr{g k¥of]. lbg klt lbg a9bf]uf8Lsf]rfk,To;dfly ;8s lgdf0f ;"wf/sf] sfd / kgf{Lsf]afx jif]dfnf Ps;fy k/]sf];do . hfd gk/f]; klg lsg < h]gt]g /ftsf];f9]gfa]h]dxf/fhu~h xb}uf{Ëa'sf]u¢tJo klxlnof]. t/ dgdf slQ klg zfl¢t lyPg . lr;f]la5Ø]gfdf klN6bf;Dd klg d]/f dgdf Pp6}s"/f ;NanfO/Xof]– .s]xfdL xfdf];+sf/ cfk}lgdf0f ug{;Q]gf>L o:tf ;fdf¢o s"/fdf klg ;fj{hlgs ?kdf csf{sf]pkb]z ;lg/xgk5{< ;fob of]kZg clxn]dfq xf]Og, d]/f]dgdf hLjgko{t ;NanfO/xg]5 . c:t'.

ó ó

b]} nf|Uof]eg]s]s]g;f]r}sf]xg]x/]. cfh}/fd xg]/fhf ef]n tf jgjf; P û
-gLltsf s"/faf6

s]tkfO{Fn]
cfkmgf aR rfx ? nfO{
:t/Lo afn–pkof]uL k':ts
k9fpg'eP sf]5 ‡

k5f/sf] kftf]

lgofqf–;flxTosf];}4flGts kl/ro

✍ **lgdf{kL Jof;**

ofqf;flxTo;hgfTds uBn]vgsf]Ps dx¢jk"0f{e]b xf]. o;df ofqfsf/ :jo+m]ofqfsf qmddf b]v]efu]sf ljljw kl/bZo, 36gf-k;Ë tyf ;ufn]sf cg'ejnfO{cfTdk/s z}hLdf lnlka4 u/]sf]x¢5 . To;f]xbf of]lgtf¢t oyfyk/s, cg'ejfTds / ofqfsf/sf]lghfTds /fun];dl¢jt n]vg xf]. ofqf;flxTo ljZj;flxTodf nfdf];dob]lv krlnt xb}cfP/ klt li7t;d]t e0;s]sf]5 / g]kfnL ;flxTodf klg of]nfd};dob]lv n]vb}cfPsf]kfO¢5, ;fy}cTo¢t /f]rs / 1fgj4{;d]t /x]sf]of]n]vg ljljw kjlQx¿nfO{cfTd;ft ub}{gjgj z}hL–lzNksf]cfljisf/ / cjnDag ub}{tyf axlcfoflds a¢b}nf]slkotfsf ;fy ljsf;kydf cl3 a9]/ ca ljwfut :jt¢q cl:tTjsf]:yfkgfsf lgl0t ;a}3if{t 5 . o;f]eP tfklg o; n]vgn]ljZj;flxTodf klg / g]kfnL ;flxTodf klg gflds l:y/tf eg]kfO;s]sf]5g . o; n]vgnfO{aemfpg ca}uhL ;flxTodf ;fdf¢otof 6Øfen ln6/]r/, 6Øfen Psfp¢6, 6Øfen d]jfo/ cflb zAbsf ;fy}6Øfen|/ .df0f]nf]u|/ oL bO{zAbsf]of]uaf6 aL;f]z tfAbLdf gjlgdf0f ul/Psf]6Øfen|f]u|/ zAb klg krlnt b]lv¢5 eg]lx¢bL ;flxTodf ofqf;flxTo, ofqfjQ, ofqfjQf¢t, ed0fjQf¢t cflb cg]s zAbx¿sf]kof]u xg]u/]sf]kfO¢5 . To:t}g]kfnL ;flxTodf klg ;fdf¢otof o;sf ofqfjQf¢t, ofqfjQ, ofqf;+d/0f, ofqfljj/0f, ofqflga¢w, ed0fjQf¢t, ofqf;flxTo, ofqf–ed0f–;flxTo, lgofqf cflb cg]s gfd krlnt 5g . oLdWo]ofqf–n]vgsf]km/flsnf]cy{df .ofqf;flxTo|/ gfd ljzf]if krlnt /x]sf] kfO¢5 . .ofqf;flxTo|/ zAbsf]lgdf0f g}ofqf|/ . ;flxTo|/ oL bO{zAbsf]of]uaf6 ePsf]xbf ofqf;flxTo eg]sf]ofqfjfªdo jf ofqf;DaGwL h:tf]}s}lsl;dsf]n]vg cyjf ofqfsf];fem]j:tk/s j0f{g geP/ ;flxlTos dNooSt ofqf–n]vg xf]e¢g]:jtM :ki6 5 / ;flxlTos dNooSt ofqf–n]vg e¢gfn]ofqLsf]lghfTds /fu / cg'el'tsf];d]t ;¢b/ ;dGjo /x]sf]tyf lgtf¢t¿kn]cfTdk/s 9Ëaf6 k:tt ul/Psf] ofqfj0f{g e¢g]alem¢5 . z}hLut bli6n]ofqf;flxTosf ljljw ksf/ kf0¢5g . h;dWo]ofqfsf/sf]lghfTds /fusf]kfwf¢o / cg'el'tsf]kfaNo /x]sf]tyf lga¢wfTds, efjfTds Pj+/;fTds z}hLdf n]vPsf]ofqf;flxTosf]Ps e]bnfO{ g]kfnLdf otf rf/ bzsb]lv .lgofqf|/ e¢g yflnPsf]5 / of]zAb lbgfglbg nf]slko xb}uP/ ofqf;flxTo zAbsf]kof{jfrL;d]t alg;s]sf]5 .

tf/fgfy zdf{sf]ofqf;flxlTos u¢y **ajnf0tlt/ a/flnbf** -@)@^_ sf]eldsf n]vg]qmddf afnsi0f kf]v/]hn]zdf{sf]pSt u¢ydf ;auxLt lga¢wfTds z}hLdf k:tt, n]vsLo lghfTds /fun]kof{t dfqfdf /l~ht Pj+xflb{stfn]cf]kf]t, sNkgfl;St / cg'el'tkan /rgfx¿nfO{g]kfnL ofqf;flxTosf]gjLgtd dfgssf ¿kdf lnP/ pko{Qt ljz]iftfn];Dk¢g ofqf–sltsf cy{df zdf{sf tL /rgfx¿nfO{

pkoQm ljåfgx¿sf bli6sf]fx¿sf cfwf/df cGttM s]eGg ;lsG5 eg] sg};hgzLn ofqLn]ofqfsf qmddf b]v]efu]sf ljljw kl/bZo, 36gf-k;Ë / ;ufn]sf cgejnfO{lghfTds /Ën]/ufP/ efjgf / sNkgfsf]oyf]lrt ;dGjosf ;fy dgf]xf/L z}nLdf cfTdk/s 9Ëaf6 lnlka4 u/]sf]oyfy{k/s uBslt g} lgofqf;flxTo xf]/ of]ofqfsf/sf]kuf9 cfTd/fu/l~ht / cgel'ltkan ofqfj0f{g xf] h;df ofqfut j:t't¥o n]vsLo cfTdk/stfl;t Psfsf/ ePsf]xG5 . of] n]vg lghfTds cgel'tsf]kjfxn]el/Psf]pTsi6 ofqf;flxTos n]vgsf tfTko{df gJofn];flxTosf n]vs / kf7sx¿sf aLr cToGt nf]slko 5 .

lgofqfsf kdv t@jx¿ lgDgfg';f/ 5g M

-s_ ultzLntf, v_ :yfgLotf, -u_ t¥ofTdstf -3_

lghfTdstf, -ª_ cgel'tdotf, -r_ :jR5Gbtf, -5_ cfTdLotf, -h_ sNkgfkjL0ftf, /f]rstf, -'_ lrqfTdstf .

;dudf, gJofn];flxTosf ;Gbe{df lgaGwfTds z}nLdf n]vPsf] lghfTdstfkwfg / cgel'ltkan snfTds sf]6sf]ofqf-n]vg g}lgofqf xf]/ gfdsf bli6n]klg ;hgfsf bli6n]klg of]n]vg cGo ksf/sf ofqf-n]vgsf thgfdf lbgfglbg nf]slko xb}uPsf]5 .[1]

;Gbe{;fduL

-s_ k':ts M

clwsf/L, /fdnfn, **gJofnL lgaGw ofqf**, bf];f] ;+l;lSsd M d];;{lkG6}8, O= !(((.

pk]lL, uËfk;fb, **bli6sf0fsf ljljw la;fpgL**, sf7df8f}+M kltef ksfzgsf @)$^ .[2]

rfkfufO{+g/]b, @ksfzsLo£, ***bzbzg,*** ;'b{xfb/' ;}g cf}nL, -lj/f6gu/ M k'/f{rn ;flxTo klti7fg, lj:;+@)$@ .

kwfg, leS6/, @ ofqf--ed0f_-;flxTo£afnsi0f kf]v/]h, / cGo, ;Dkf=, **gJofnL axt zAbsf]z**, bf];f] ;+sf7df8f}+M gJofn /fhsLo k1f klti7fg, @)%) .

jdf{wL/]b / cGo, ;Dkf=, **lxGbL ;flxTosf]z**, ttLo ;+jf/f0f;L M O= !(*% .

zdf,{tf/fgfy, **ajnf0tlt/ a/flnbf**, t];f] ;+sf7df8f}+M ;femf ksfzg, @)#$.

=========, **gJofnL ;flxTosf]0ltxf;**, rfyf] ;+sf7df8f}+M clf/ ksfzg, @)%^ .

>]7 bof/fd / df]xg/fh zdf{ **gJofnL ;flxTosf] ;Hft 0ltxf;**, @)%^ .

;'}bL, /fh]b, **;i6f ;li6 M bi6f bli6**, bf];f] ;+sf7df8f}+M ;femf ksfzg, @)$(.

=========, **:gftsf]Q/ gJofnL lgaGw**, sf7df8f}+M kf7Ø;fduL k;n, @)%^ .

xl/df]xg, **;dLIff cf}/ ;flxTo sL ljwfo]** lbNnL M ;l/tf a's xfp;, O= !(() .

-v_ cksflzt zf]vkq M

pkfMofo,j}bJof;, **gJofnL ofqf;flxTosf]kjlQut ljZnJf0f / dNofª sg**,cksflzt ljBfjfl/lw zf]vkaGw, sf7df8f}+M lqe'jg ljZjljBfno, sLltk'/, @)^^ .

-u_ kq-klqsf M

lgdf{xL Jof; @lgofqf ;flxTosf]l;hGfTds :j¿k£ **dwks{** jif{#), c $, k0ff{ $@#, -lgofqf c_, ***k'/{t,*** k= %(.

zdf{ tf/fgfy, @/x/nfUbf kf0nfx¿£, **dwks{** jif{@@, c *, k0ff{ @$&, -sf7df8f}+M uf]/vfkq ;+yfg, @)$^ k';_, k= #* .

zdf,{tf/fgfy, @lgofqf£, **gJofn**, kflIfs, jif{@, c @), -sf7df8f}+M sflGtk'/ klAns]G; @)%(, h]7 !^~#!_, k= %! .

Ó Ó

lgofqf{ ;+f lbO{pgn]cf^gf]pSt eltdsfTds n]vaf6 @)@% ;fndf gJofnL ;flxTodf lgofqf zAbsf]gjlgdf0f / kyd kof]u;d]u/]sf]kfOG5 . tbgGt/ tf/fgfy / pgsf pQ/jtL{s}kL ;i6fx¿n]gJofnLdf lgofqfTds sf]6sf]ofqf-n]vgnfO{ lg/Gt/tf lbP/ nf]slkotf / klti7f kbfg u/]sf]kfOG5 .

o;sf]JoTklQaf/]leS6/ kwfgsf]o:tf]egfO /x]sf]kfOG5 M- lgaGw ljwf a@mfpg aGw{ -aGwg_ zAbdf koQm lg{ pk;u{ ofqf{ df kof]u u/L gjlgdf0f ul/ Psf]zAb lgofqf{ xf]. lgofqf zAb gJofnL ;flxTodf gjlgld{t / df]hns zAb x'gfn] o;sf]kof]u gJofnLafx}s cGo efiff–;flxTodf gePsf]xbf o;sf]kl/efiff klg xfn;Dd gJofnL ljåfgx¿af6 dfq ul/Psf]kfOG5 . tLdWo]s}kL dx@jk0f{kl/ efiffx¿nfO{oxf k:t't ul/G5 .

lgofqfnfO{ljleGg gJofnL ljåfgx¿n]cf-cf^g}lsl;dn]kl/eflift u/]sf 5g . tLdWo]sltko ljåfgåf/f k:t't kl/efiffnfO{oxf p4t ul/G5 .

gJofnL ;flxTodf lgofqf zAbsf lgdf{t / kyd kof]Qm afnsi0f kf]v/]hn] tf/fgfy zdf{åf/f lgaGwfTds z}nLdf /lrt afxj6f ofqf-/rgfx¿sf];ªux **ajnf0tlt/ a/flnbf** -@)@^_ sf]oL lgofqfaf/]zLif{s cf^gf]eltdsfdf ;Tosf]lg:tf]jf0f{g 5 eg]ofqfn]v -Travel Account_ / /d/dsf]cfgGb dl5Psf]5 eg]lgofqf sxnfp5M eg}sf 5g .

gJofnL axt zAbsf]zdf lgofqfnfO{ofqf lgaGwsf]cf}kGofl;s jf pkfVofgfTds ¿k£ /ofqfj0f{gaf/]syfTds z}nLdf nf]vPsf]lgaGw£ eg]7 bO{lsl;dn]lrgf0Psf]5 .

o; ;DaGwdf g/]b rfkfufO{sf]cledt lgDgfg';f/ kf0G5- @lgofqf cfTdk/ s lgaGwsf]pkof]uL pkljwfsf ¿kdf lng ;lsg]To:tf]n]vg xf]h;df j:t't¥osf] /]vf gnfO{olSttYosf]/Ën]/ufP/ ;hLj snfl;hGfsf ¿kdf k:t't ul/G5 / ;Gtlnt efjt¥o Pj+oyfy{j:t't¥osf];an ;dGjosf sf/0faf6 ;fdflhs hLjgsf]P]ltxfl;s ;flosf bli6n]hg ;jf{ws dx@jk0f{xG5 .£

tf/fgfy zdf{]@lgofqf eGgfn]ofqfj0f{gdf lghfTds cgel'tsf];kmn ;dfj}z ePsf]lgaGw eGg]alem5 .£ eg}sf 5g .

tf/fgfy zdf{åf/f lgofqfnfO{o;/L klg lrgf0Psf]kfOG5 M- @lgofqf t l;hGfTds n]vsn]ofqf ubf{u/]sf lghL cgejx¿sf]ljz'4 cfTdlgjbg xf]n]v xf]. cgel'tdf ulxl/Psf s'/fx¿ ofqfsf]ult;u;u}kjflxt xg ;sdf dfq To:tf] ofqfTds /rgf lgofqf xG5 .£

/fh]b ;'}bLsf ljrf/df– @ofqfdf kjQ xg]ofqLn]cfkm\h]bv]sf, efu]sf / cgejdf ;d6]sf cgel'tk'hdf kf0g]t@jnfO{lgaGwsf]¿kdf :yfkgf u/]sf] 5 eg]To:tf /rgfnfO{lgofqf elgG5 .£

/fdnfn clwsf/Ln]@;fem]ofqfljj/0fnfO{n]vsn]lghL /Ëdf /ufP/ ;flxlTos cleJolSt lbbf lgofqfsf]hGd xG5 .£ egL n]vsLo cfTd/fun]/l~ht / ;flxlTos u0foSt ofqfn]vgsf ¿kdf kl/eflift u/]sf]kfOG5 .

lgdf{xL Jof;sf cg';f/ @lgofqf Ps :jR5Gb ksltsf]cgel'tkwfg / / ;l;St oyfy{k/s l;hGfTds uBn]vg xf]o;df ;hgzLn ofqLåf/f cf^gf] ofqfgejnfO{kuf9 lghfTds /Ën]/ufP/ pGdSt, cfsif{s / cfNxfbs z}nLdf cfTdk/s 9+af6 lgaGwfTds ¿kdf hLjGt kf/fn]k:t't ul/Psf]xG5 .£