kl; sfplG;n gkfnåf/f /fli6«t/sf]-s_ ju{lf julx{t

jhoGtL

jif{!# c^s ! k0ff{^s ^& ljwfsfbt ;flxTos klqsf @)&& j¿fv–Ho]7

;:yfks
j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfn

;/lfs
/fwfb]L zdf{

lgb|zs
ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn

k|wfg ;Dkfbs
&fs"/ zdf{e)*f/L

;Dkfbs
ofbj e^\/fO{

;xof|uL
sdnf gkfn
dx¿zkl;fb l/hfn
efef zdf{
cfef zdf{
dftLsf cfrfo{
ljej gkfn

k|sfzs
zAbfy{ksfzg
rfaj, sf7df8f}

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;'rgf ! jhoGtLdf kl;sflzt /rgfsf];Dk0f{lhDdJf/ :jod\nJvs g}xg]5g\.

;Dkfbs Lo

- gkfnL ;flxTosf ;jfdf ;dlkt jhoGtL ljwf sGbL ;flxlTos klqsfsf nlo egsf cuh Pj cgh ;l6fx¿sf /rgfx¿ kbsfzg u// gkfnL efiff ;flxTosf e08f/ eg' /xsf 5 . of ^& cªs ;Dd cf0kmbf o ;n lgs dxEjk0f cªsx? kbsfzg ul/ ;ssf klg 5 .

- sljtf -uhn, dQms, sfJo, v08sfJo, dxfsfJo cflb_, cfVofg -pkGof ;, syf, n3syf_, gf6s -Psfªsl, k0ffªsL cflb_ ;dfnfrgf clg lgaGw -kbaGw, ofqf, lgofqf, ;:d/0f, hLjgL cflb_ ljljw ljifosf obfsbf sxL ;dx ldn/ ;Demgf :j¿k lbj ; jfpT ;j dgf0g kbrng bz /ljbz ;alt/ rNb cf0/xsf 5 . o; ;Gbedf sGbPp6f ljwfsf eGbf ;du|;flxTos lbj ; lsg gdgfpg <

- of ;fgf dgsf cdt kmgn dt ¿k lnof / @)&) jzfv ^ ut ;flxTo lbj ;Ûsf 3fif0ff eof zAbfy kbsfzgsf lgbzssf hfu?stfdf .

- nueu &) jif pd/ kusf !% hgf ;flxTosf/ / sl/a $)) cGo ;flxTosf/x¿sf cgdfbgn To ; lbg kmos jzfv ! ut ;flxTo lbj ; dgfpgÛ lg0fo u¥of .

- o;sf nflu pQm lbgaf6 :yfkgf ePsf ;flxTo ;j4g sGbLgkfn gfds ;:yfn lg/Gt/ of lbj ; dgf0 g /xsf 5 . xfn of ;:yfn ljleGg lfqdf !) y/L ;flxTo ;DaGwL k/:sf/sf klg :yfkgf ul/ ;ssf 5 .

- jifel/ bzaf6 lg:ssf ;flxlTos k:tsx¿sf clenvg /fVg dxEjk0f sfo ub jif ;flxTo k:tsÛ klg @)&! af6 lgl:s/xsf 5 .

- o:tf pTsi6 sfodf ;a ;flxTofg/fuL ;dfjz xfpmg / o;n lg/Gt/tf kfcf; –zesfdgf .

- jhoGtLdf o; cl3 /fli6o JolQmTj cªssf ¿kdf cªs #, @(, #!, kbsflzt e0;ssf xg / clxn of ^& cªs klg oxfx¿sf xftdf cfPsf 5 .

- jhoGtLnf0 dfof u// cf^gf /rgf pknAw u/fpgxg ;Dk0f ;l6fx¿df jhoGtL kl/jf/ xflbs cfef/ kb6 ub5 . o;sf ;fy cfufdL lbgdf klg ;Dk0f nvs ;flxTosf/ Pj kf7sx?af6 :gx, ;befj / ;xofu kmkt xg g 5 eGgdf xfdL ljZj:t 5f .

;:slt-!, kj{dlt-!, n3pkGof;-!, rf8÷kj{!, gf6s÷Psfªsl-@, ljbzofqf-@, dQms-#, uhn-#, /fli6o-JolQmTj-$, n3syf-$, :jbzofqf-$, ;:d/0f-%, uBsljtf-^, syf-^, lgaGw-& ;dLIff-&, 5Gbsljtf-!) cfbf cªsx? lgsfln;sbf]

;flxlTos klqsf jhoGtLsf]

^* cf}cªs hLjgL xgbf5 .

- **zAbfy{ kbsfzg** sf] **jha ;f08df jhoGtL**sf ;a}cªs **8fpgnfb**Û ug{ ldNg]u/L /flvPsf 5g\.

o; cªsdf

qmd hLjgL /rgfsf/ ki7

!= ekL M gkfnL ;flxTosf dWGo ;fws
c;kmn uftd %

@= :jfdL ;Tobj dxf/fh
8f=sli0frGb zdf @!

#= dxfg\u¿ rfVo l7rg l/GkfGb5sf hLjgL
k0ok;fb k/fhnL @*

$= xifaxfb/ a9fdu/
ofbj e66/f0 #^

%= u8 af0 Û dfxg/fh zdfnf0
/fhGb ;jbL $@

^= snf / ;flxTosf bfefg M ngl;x jfªbn
/fd;Gb/ bphf $(

&= gkfnsf kn:To dbgdl0f bLIft
ljli0fk;fb zdf k/fhnL %#

*= :jfdL k/dfgGb ;/:jtL
xl/ kf08o klys Û ^$

:yfoL :tDe

k5f/sf kftf M
hLjgrl/q cyft\hLjgL ljgosdf/ zdf gkfn &#
gkfnsf sxL k:ts k;nx? M *%
zAbfy ksfzgsf k:tsx? M *(

ca xfdf kfnf
ult, syf, ;:d/0f cªs .

jhoGtL ; i6f ;Ddfgåf/f ;Ddflgt JolQmTjx?

ca'S !: kf8f:slkn c1fft -;dLIff_	ca'S @: /fhZj/ bjsf6f -k'j:dlt_
ca'S #: ag"nfld5fg -/fli6« JolQmTj_	ca'S $: pldnf nfld5fg -gLtsyf_
ca'S %: 8f: znGbksfz gkfn -5Gbsljtf_	ca'S ^: eLid pktL -:jbzofqf_
ca'S &: oj/fh gof3/ -:jbzofqf_	ca'S *: 8f:/fdk;fb 1afnL -5Gbsljtf_
ca'S (: kf8f:ho/fh kGt -rf8kj_	ca'S !): sGxof gf;ggL -ljbzofqf_
ca'S !!: ejgxl/ l;Ubn -k0fosyf_	ca'S !@: kf8f:bufk;fb c¥ofn -;dLIff_
ca'S !#: kf: ufkLsi0f zdf -;dLIff_	ca'S !$: /fdZj//fpt.dftbf;-uBsljtf_
ca'S !%: 8f: 3gZofd Gofkfg -;:d/0f_	ca'S !^: kbLk gkfn -;:d/0f_
ca'S !&: kf: lzjufkfn l/;fn -5Gbsljtf_	ca'S !*: ljho rfnL; -lgaGw_
ca'S !(: ksfzdl0f bfxfn -lgaGw_	ca'S @): >Lcfd >i7 /fbg -;:d/0f_
ca'S @!: /fdk;fb kGt -:jbzofqf_	ca'S @@: d~hn -ljbzofqf_
ca'S @#: gf/fo0f lg/f;L -5Gbsljtf_	ca'S @$: zzL yfkflkl08t-;:slt_
ca'S @%: lszf/ kxf8L -n3syf_	ca'S @^: nlntf bfifL -Psfa'SL_
ca'S @&: uLtfsz/L -n3pkGof;_	ca'S @*: /fwZofd nsfnL -uBsljtf_
ca'S @(: rGbsfGt cfrfo -/fli6«JolQmTj_	ca'S #): bjL gkfn -5Gbsljtf_
ca'S #!: cd/sdf/ kwfg -/fli6«JolQmTj_	ca'S #@: lbJo lu/L -d'Qms_
ca'S ##: ;ifdf dfgGw/ -syf_	ca'S #$: a'b /fgf -uhn_
ca'S #%: kf:/fhGb ;jbL -;dLIff_	ca'S #^: g/Gb k/fz/ -5Gbsljtf_
ca'S #&: dg'sf kf8n -lgaGw_	ca'S #*: si0f ahuf0 -syf_
ca'S #(: wL/sdf/ >i7 -uBsljtf_	ca'S $): /fdsfhL sfg -d'Qms_
ca'S $!: kf8f si0fk;fb bfxfn -;dLIff_	ca'S $@: dsGb zdf rfln;-5Gbsljtf_
ca'S $#: /frs l3ld/ -;:d/0f_	ca'S $$: 8f:ljZjbLk clwsf/L -lgaGw_
ca'S $%: 3gZofd /fhsl0fsf/ -;:d/0f_	ca'S $^: lvdfgGb kfv/n -uhn_
ca'S $&: d~h' sfrnL -n3syf_	ca'S $*: lqnfrg cfrfo -5Gbsljtf_
ca'S $(: OGbsdf/ >i7 ;l/t\-;:d/0f_	ca'S %): 8f:nvk;fb lg/fnf -;dfnfrgf_
ca'S %!: ef:s/ e08f/L -lgaGw_	ca'S %@: jf;bj clwsf/L -uBsljtf_
ca'S %#: jf;bj kf08 -uhn_	ca'S %$: kef e66/f0 -5Gbsljtf_

ca xfdf kfnf

ult, syf, ;:d/0f ca'S .

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ca xfdf ja ;f06df jhoGtL / bfloTjsf ;a ca'S 8fpgnf8 ug ;SgxG5 x .

ekL N gkfnL ;flxTosf dWGo ;fws

c;kmn ufltd

!: hGd / afNosfn

;Aaf lxtdfg z/rg / kßsdf/L z/rgsf kl/jf/ yfsvfnfsf gfdb Jofkf/L lyP . pgsf Jofkf/ yfsvfnf, kfv/f, a6jn, e/xjf xb gftgjf;Dd lyof . ltg kßsdf/Lsf sfvaf6 d:tfasf yfs 6s'rdf !((@ k; !) ut awjf/sf lbg hlGdPsf lyP, ekGbdfg z/rg . lxtdfg z/rgsf rf/ 5f/fkl5 5f/Lsf cklff ubfub kfrf ;Gtfgsf ?kdf ekGbdfgsf hGd ePsf xf . Psftkm 5f/Lsf cklffdf ah kg, csftkm k;cf;Lsf lbg cDiof dh k//hGdgn kl/jf/df lrGtf/lg/fzfkmlnPsf sf/0f lxtdfgn 5 dlxgf;Dd pgsf dv x/gg\. 5 dlxgfkZrft\rlrt Hoflt ifL;uhGds08nL x/fpbf s;nf0 glkg, a? cfkmnf0 lkg atfPkl5 aNn lktfn pgsf dv x/sf cWoogsf qmddf el6G5g\.

ljlwsf lj8Dagf, kfr jifsf pd/df cfdfsf lgwg xgfn ufp ;dfhdf pgnf0 cfdf 6fs'jf eg/ ufnLunfh ug sfd eof . slnnf dl:tisdf nfUYof, cf^gf slnnf bftn s;/L cfdfnf0 6fs <yfs6s'rsf :jR5 xfjfkfgLdf xs'sf z/rgnf0 ;dfhdf krlnt o:t s';:sf/n kLl8t agfof . h;sf lzsf/ pgL 3/d agsf lyP, To;n ljbfxL aGb uP . 5f/L hGdfpg cf;df dh glfqdf k// hGdsfn kl/jf/d pkIff xbf ufp ;dfhdf s:tf /xØf eGg cgdfg ug ufxf 5g . afNosfn laTb hfbf pgL !)-!@ jifsf pd/d cWoogsf nflu agf/; kjz u/ . bfh ofuGbdfg / elthL pldnfsf ;fy agf/;sf c:;L ku, hxf :ofxf/ ;';f/df cfjZos 7fgL gkfnaf6 nluPsf efG;/gfs/rfs/;dtl;au 3/ef8fdf bfh';u a;/ cWoog ug yfn ekGbdfg z/rgn .

kfl/jfl/s dfofddtfaf6 lj/lQmPsf ekGbdfg ljBfyLsfnblv g cgf7f :jefjsf lyP . lszf/fj:yf;u cfdfsf dfofdf lj/lQmg kusf pgL ToxL kL8f cGTosf nflu vgL, r'/f6 / /S;Lsf ;xfotf lng yfn . cGttM pgdf h;sf nt a:b uof . hg ;do pgL agf/; ljZjljBfnodf k9b lyP . ljBfyL hLjgdf ;fyLsf /fhgLltkltsf zfvn pgdf klg 7hf kefj kf¥of . ;do laTb hfbf pgL /fhgLltdf klg tflgb uP . agf/;sf

ljBfyL sfªu; / sDolgi6df ljeflht lyP . pgLdf la:tf/ /fhgLts rtgf 3:b uof, To;sf kl/0ffd hgjfb gf6s ksflzt u/ .

hg ;do ekGbn gfd k5fl8 . ;jxf/fv kmsf hf8 . pQm gf6s agf/; ljZjljBfnosf ;efslfdf gkfnL 5fq ;ª8n d~rg u/sf lyof . h;df /xsf %ofp/ uLt .wgjfb ltdf, hgjfb xfdfv cfkmn ufPsf lyP . gf6s kbzgkl5 gfd rnsf Jofkf/L lxtdfgsf 5f/f, sfªu; sf s66/ gtf ofuGbdfgsf ef0 ;jxf/f nv/ s;/L sDolgi6 eof< ;a rlst eP . zfvsf ljifo g afws aGg kusf dfq xf0g, :jod\bfh ¿i6 ePkl5 bfhef0 aLrsf ;4flGts ljjfbsf sf/0f ekGbn 8/f g ;gkg cj:yf cfof . Tof ;u;u pgn ljBfyLsfnblv .;jxf/fv pkgfddf sljtf nVg yfn . o;/L ;fwgfdf nfUb ubf gkfndf /f0ffx?sf hgtf lj/fwL zf;g k4lt ;¿ eof . pQm k4ltklt kl/lrt pgL cWoog 5f8/ ebcj1f cfGbfngdf ;fdn dfq s ePsf lyP, hn hLjg;dt latfpgk¥of o;/L pgsf afNosfn laTb cfof .

@= z/rgsf sfJoofqf

ekGbdfg z/rgn c? z/rg kl/jf/sf h:tf Joj;fo / pBfuwGbf u/gg\. kl/jf/;usf ljbfxkl5 :jR5fsf pBfu ;~rfng u/ . lxhf 3/ kl/jf/, ufp, 6fn / ;dfhdf ekGbn afacfdfsf la8f gwfGg eof eGg kL/ lyof . cfh xbf lxhf lxtdfgsf pBfu s lyof< 6s rsf cf;kf;nf0 dfq yfxf xfnf . kªQmsf/h:tf w/nf0 yfxf 5g t/ cfh ekGbn ;dfnsf Tof pBfu sfnhoL 5 . /f0ffsf hgtf lj/fwL zf;g ;¿ ePkl5 ekGbn sljtfsf pBfu ;~rfng u// hfu/0ffGdvL sljtf nVg yfnL cf^gf nvgd c6n ljZjf; /fVg ujsf s/f xf . To;n lxhfsf ekGbdfg cfhsf ekL agsf 5g\. pgn yfnsf pBfun gkfnL jfªdonf uf/j u/sf 5 .

;an aemsf s/f xf, .glhssf tLy xnfv . To;n Ps sljnf0 hLjt 5b / dTokZrft\xgdf km/s kb5 . gkfnL jfªdosf ;i6f cfh pgnf0 ;Demb lx8g, pgn ;~rfng u/sf pBfusf kz;fug rfg rg s/f xf0g . cflv/ nVg, nVg g xf . w/ / yf/ nVgdf leGgtf 5g . w/ nVgdfq 7hf s/f xf0g / yf/ nv/ ofubfg yf/ xg klg . cflv/ xgkg nvgdf u0f xf . ha t/sf/L ksfp5f To;df cfjZostfg;f/ d;nf, gg, v;fgLh:tf kbfysf dfqf gnfu To;sf :jfb s:tf /xG5 < lhafn ;xh cgdfg u5 . nvf0df klg Tof :jfb ePg eg ;du bz, ;dfh / df6fsf cfTdf ePg eg sg ts /xbg . To;n ekLsf /rgf

rfx pgsf .;jxf/fv kmsf hf8/ nlvPsf gf6s xf;\of To;kl5sf sljtf ;adf cklff u/sf cfTdf el6G5 . ekLsf sltsf nvfhfvf u// /fdf g/fdf eGg vfHg 8fS6/ / jBnf0 n8fpgh:t xf . To;n oxf pgsf ;Ddfg / :dltvflt/ @)!) ;fnblv @)$^ ;fn;Ddsf ekL z/rgsf ptf/r9fj, slt ;dLlff / kl5Nnf ;do @)%& ;fndf lzj /UdLsf ;Dkfbgdf cfPsf .ekL z/rgsf sljtfx?v;Ddsf slt rrfsf koTg klg ul/Psf 5 .

#= .kl/jtgv gf6s / .gof %ofp/v uLtsljtf -@)!)_

ekL z/rgn tTsfnLg kl/l:yltsf sf/0f gfdsf k5fl8 ;jxf/f /fv xfnfg\u kf/lDes sljtfsf r/0f @))&–@)!& ;fn;Dd rnsf /fHo kl/kf6Lsf skjlQaf6 z/rgsf dl:tisdf cgsg kefj kg qmd ;¿ eof . kl/jtgv -@)!)_ gf6ssf dfWodaf6 ;flxTo cfsfzdf pbfPsf pgn ;dosf sfnqmddf ljbfx / Joª\ofTds sljtf nVb uP . pgsf @@ bZodf ljeflht pgsf kl/jtg gf6sdf u/Lax?n kfpgkg clwsf/ / ;Ddfgsf s/fnf0 hf8 lbOPsf 5 . ;dfhdf dfgj eP/ hGdkl5 ;dfg ?kn afRg kfpg hGdl;4 clwsf/ xf eGg s/fnf0 gf6sdf p7f0Psf 5 . u/Ladfly ul/Psf zfif0f lj¿4sf efj ekLn cf^gf ojfj:yfsf rnanlkg / tftf /utsf hfl;nf cleJolQmnf0 rGbf gfdsL gflosfsf rl/qaf6 pbBf6g u/sf 5g\. ;Dkf0f ojfnf0 prfNg hfz gf6sdf kf0G5 . ;dfhdf cfkmhf0 xgvfg ;Demgx?n bLgblwvL, dhb/, el/of / u/Ladfly u/sf zfif0fsf lj¿4 nfu/ kl/jtgsf ;kgf ;hfpgk5 . ;dfg xs, clwsf/ / cj;/sf nflu hfvg ;lsPg eg ;w sjfsf Eofutf aGg afxs csf ljsNk 5g, To;n hfuf ojf eGg cfXjfg kl/jtg gf6sdf kf0G5 .

ekL z/rgn cfkm";DkGg kl/jf/df hGd/ klg slxNo To;sf / afkm bvfPgg\. ;fxL sf/0f gf6s ;u;u sljtf nvgdf nfusf pgn ljkGgs lrTsf/nf0 ;ªuxLt u/ . pgsf .gof %ofp/v -@)!)_ klxnf uLlt sljtf;ªux xf . hxf /xsf !) uLltsljtfdf pgn u/La / blgblwvLsf dlQmsf cfjfh p/fnsf 5g\. eflnsf ;gfnf eljiosf vfsf sfg g;Sgnf0 sljtfsf dfWodaf6 hfvg cfzfjfbL :j/ p7fPsf 5g\. ;fy pgn gkfnL bfhef0nf0 jL/ ufvfnLsf ku/L uyfP/ gkfn cfdfsf ;femf, ;Lwf ;Gtfgnf0 ef8fsf l;kfxLsf ?kdf ckdflgt u/sf s/fnf0 gof %ofp/df phfu/ u/sf 5g\. Tof dfq xf0g, gkfnL :jfledfgnf0 ljbzLsf unfd ag/ df6fdf ldnfpgklt ;rt xgk5 eGg ;Gbz klg

sltdf kfOG5 . tTsfnLg ;dodf kmlnPsf efds / cf8Da/sf jf:tljstfnfO kl/jtgblv gof ‰ofp/ ;Dd cfOkUbf pgn ljbfx ugk5 eGg wf/0ffnfO k:6;u pbB'f6g u/sf 5g\. ljbzLn gkfn cfdfsf ;Gtfgnf0 ef8fdf nu/ gkfnsf :jfledfgdf cfr cfPsf s/f dfq xf0g . gkfnd /xsf gkfnLnf0 7u bf0ffrfox?n u¿sf gfddf 7lu/xsf ;Gbenf0 klg rfl6nf ?kdf JoQm u/sf 5g\. pgn kl/jtgsf nflu sxL ugk5 . ;w csfsf gfs/rfs/ / pgLx?sf zf;gk4ltdf lg/Lx ag/ lhpgsf ;fystf /xbg egsf 5g\. :jfledfgL gkfnL cf^gf :jfledfgdf uf/jsf ;fy afRgk5 . ;fgfltgf s/fdf cNemg xf0g, cfjZos k/ ;ª'Bifsf dbfgdf pqg ;Sgk5 eGg pb'Bfif;dt u/sf 5g\. d:tfªsf 6s'raf6 aUg em/gf / 5fufsf cfju em pgsf sljtfsf cfju ausf 5g\. ;::tf nfslkotf / cfbzeGbf klg oyfytfsf g'tg kultjfb / /ftf em08fsf k;ª\unf0 pgn gof ‰ofp/df kfvsf 5g\.

$= .lgem/l -uLltsljtf-@)!%_

:jfledfgsf ;fy afRgk5 eGb qmflGtsf xsf/ u/sf ekL z/rg ;flxTou;u @)!@ ;fndf gkfn sDolgi6 kf6Lsf lhNnf ;lrj ag/ /fhgLltdf nfu . gof ‰ofp/ ksfzg;u h:tf pgL @)!# ;fndf ojf km]l:6andf efu lng tTsfnLg ?; ku . ?;L qmflGt, rfnrng / /xg;xgaf6 kefljt cjZo eP . lgaGw lz/fdl0f zª\s/ nfld5fgn gkfnLnf0 kf7 k9fPsf 5g\. :jfledfgL gkfn cfdfsf ;Gtfg bzljbz 3Dg hfG5g\eg, Toxfsf ;::slt / ;::sf/sf l;sf ug gkfnLsf dflnstf xf eGg s/f pgn leœØfPsf xf0s' ljwfn kdfl0ft u/sf 5 . ekL z/rg ?;af6 cfPkl5 ?;L ;::sf/, rfnrng / ;::slt ;u;u sg gof s/f leqØfP xfnfg\. ltg s/fnf0 cleJoQm ug csf uLlt sljtf;ª\ux lgem/l -@)!%_ ksfzg u/ . pQm sltsf sljtfdf gf/L c;dfgtf, zfif0f / bdgsf nflu hfUgkg efj JoQm ul/Psf 5 . ;dfhdf JofKt dlxnf-k¿ifaLrsf ebefj cGTo ugk5 eGg s/fnf0 lgem/df phfu/ ul/Psf 5 . z/rgn ;::sltsf gfddf ePsf cGofo, cTofrf/ / zfif0f dlQmsf nflu tdfd al4hLjL Ps xgkg s/f JoQm u/sf 5g\. ;ª\uxdf slj z/rg gf/L :jtGqtfsf klfdf plePsf 5g\. d'vn s7 eg/ zfif0f ug kjlQsf lj/fw dfq ub pgn cfd hg;dbfonf0 lgem/sf pkdf lbPsf 5g\.

slj z/rgn cf^gf l;hgfsf pBfudf ;w cf^g dgnf0 klx/f agfP/ ToxLaf6 9ª\uf, df6f / cgsf ktem/ aufP . dgsf klx/faf6

aufPsf efj t/ª\unf0 em/gfsf ?kdf bvfP . ufp a:tLdf /xsf lgem/ hgtf ;w To;a;/ xbg eg/ ljDafTds ?kdf ;Dk0f lgem/nf0 vfnf ag/ zfifssf lj/fwdf ;;fpg eg . Tof dfq xf0g, cfkm'h efusf zflift, kLl8t / lt/:st ;dfhs hudf z/rgn cfzfjfbL eljiolt/ ;ª\st ug /rgf ug yfn . ksltefjk/s l;hgfsf dfWodaf6 u/La bLgbvLnf0 hfultsf ;Gbz 5g g z/rgsf sljtfsf dVo efj lyof . x/f pgsf lgem/leqsf Ps sljtf M

rGbf / /fx'
s;n aG5 sjn wtLdf
0iof ug wGbf 5
gog p7fpm x/ uugdf
Toxf klg ;dfh uGbf 5
tL c;ªVo tf/fsf dfemdf
sjn Ps rGbf 5
t/ p;sf unfdf g
/fx' s'tsf kmGbf 5 .

sljtf efj / snfsf ;dGjofTds ;fGbo xf eGg ekLsf :jLsf/flQm lyof . kmntM pgsf sljtfdf kZg v8f ug 7fp lyPg / 5g . 0ltxf;n atfPsf s/f xf, @))& ;fnblv @)#^ ;fn;Ddsf gkfnsf cj:yf gfh's lyof . rfx Tof /fhgLlts xf;\of ;fdflhs . 8/nfUbf / sNkgf ug g;Sg vfnsf lyof . o;n @))& ;fnsf /f0ffzf;gsflg/ª\sztGqn ekL z/rgsf sfJokjlQnf0 emg\ljbfxfTds / Joª\ofTds agfof . ljleGg j0f, hfltsf gfddf ul/g zfif0faf6 pgnf0 lbSs nfusf lyof . ToxL ;do cfkm'hf0 ;dofg's'h k:tt ug ;Sg ekLsf nvg eg /fhgLlts gtfsf efif0f u/h:tf lyof . lgem/df cf^g xbonf0 6x/f agfP/ k:tt u/h:t cfkm'hf0 k:tt uy . ;DkGg kl/jf/df hGd/ ljBfyLsfnblv ljbfxL agsf z/rgsf ljbfxfTds nvgdf sdL cfPg . pgsf :jefj g lyof, ;dfhdf ljBdfg zfif0f ;::sf/sf lj/fw ug o;/L pgL ljbfxdf nflu/x .

%= .3'Dgldrdfly cGwf dfG5l -sljtf;ª\ux-@)@%_

;do cf^g /^tf/df bfl8of . t/ @)!% ;fndf lgem/ ksfzgkl5 ekLsf nvgn lg/Gt/tf kfpg ;sg . Psftkm kl/jf/df kts k;f gckgfPsfdf lrGtf, csftkm sfª\u;sf ef0 ;jxf/f ePsfn s ug eGg kl/jf/df lrGtf xg, ptf pgsf dgdf ljbfx / Joª\osf esf/L el/g,

3/df ekLnfO kl/jf/;u /fVg ;Sg cj:yf gbvkl5 tTsfnLg ;do @)!* ;fndf lrtjgsf Pp6f sDkgL xg k7fOof . 3/kl/jf/df 5f/f ;lwG5 eGg ;fr lyof t/ ;kmntf xft nfug . pgL hlt ;do lrtjg a;, 3d/ latfP . 3Dg 7fp ;lsPkl5 e/xjf xb kfv/f cfP, sljtfdfkmt Joª\o / ljbfxsf :j/ p/fln/x . kl/jf/sf ;kmn Jofkf/L agfpg kof; km/ c;kmn eof . kl/jf/n sDkgL xg k7fpg, kfl/jfl/s ;d:ofn ubf nvgnfO lg/Gt/tf lbg g;Sg, ljleGg /fhgLts, ;flxTos / ;fdflhs ljjfbdf clNemg k/sfn Ps bzssf ;do v/ uPsfh:tf blvP tfklg pgn l;hgf sd eg ul//x . ;jbgzLn ekL eg ToxL bzssf cjlwdf jjflxs hLjgdf aflwg ku . khftflGqs kl/jf/df hGd/ jfdkGyL ljrf/af6 kefljt pgL jjflxs hLjgdf aflwPkl5 khftflGqs l;4fGts ;dys eP/ l;hgf sddf lqmofzLn /x .

@)!& ;fnkl5sf lg/ªsszsfnsf sf/Of ekL rsf Joª\o / ljbfxL sljsf ?kdf plegk5 eGg ;Gbz lbP/ aflx/ lg:s . 3/df afan Joj;fo ugk5 eGg, bzdf u/La, bmvL, zfiff0f, cGofo / cTofrf/n w¿w¿ ¿jfPsf cj:yf lyof . pgL tTsfnLg ;dosf /fhgLlts, kzf;lgs, ;fdflhs Pjd\ljljw klfsf bkOf aGg kUg .3Dg d rdfly cGwf dfG5\ -@)@%_ sljtf;ª\ux sf ;fy aflx/ lg:s . z/rgsf sljtf;ª\ux cfkm"afr sf ;do, lhGbuL latfPsf 6fnl5ds, bvefusf tdfd ljslt, lj;ª\ult, cGofo, zfiff0f, s'07f / ljjztfnfO sljtfsf dfWodaf6 Joª\ofTds k:tlt ug 0bf/fsf ;fy aflx/ cfPsf slt xf . lxhfsf ekGbdfg ha ;flxTodf nfUb uP ta pgsf gfd km/b uP . pgnfO ToxL pBfusf dflns dfq xfOg ekGbdfgnfO .ekL agfPsf .3Dg d rdfly cGwf dfG5\ sljtf sltn g xf . kmnt cfh ;asf 9s9sL aGg ku – lxhfsf ekGbdfg .

ekLn cf^gf bfloTj la;/ ;Qfnfnktfsf pGdfbdf zlQmsf b¿kofu ugx?sf 5ftLdf sljtfaf6 ah kxf/ u// cfkm"hfO sfnhoL sljsf ?kdf kl/lrt u/fpg ;kmn eP . pgn sg ljifoj:tnfO lnP/ s;/L sljtf nVg uby < / slt ljbfxL lyP < eGg Ps k;ª\u oxf hf8bf pkoQm xg blvG5 . uNdLsf ;flxTosf/ bufk;fb cofn pgsf bmvsf ;fyL lyP . la/fdL k//l j:tf/fdf klN6bf ekLn egsf lyP – *.uNdLsf xfjfkfgLdf xs/sf tkfOdf d/f ufpsf jf; cfof . sf7df8fdf d PSnf /x5 . d agf/;df xg ljBfyL cfGbfngdf kln;sf cufl8 5ftL kmsfP/ nf ufnL xfg\eGb ;aeGbf pQlht xGy . wtL g kN6fOlbg;S5 h:tf hfz pnGYof . o:tf pQhgf d/f afnfO klg bvfP . d/f af k/tli7t / ;DkGg JolQm xgxGYof . d/f 3/ ;fdGtLsf cjlzi6 w/fx/ xf . d o;df*

al:bg eg/ ljbfx u/ . afafn 3/ 5f8/ uP klg k;f nu/ hf, vfgk5 / k;fsf sfd kl//xG5 eg/ xftdf /flvlbPsf ;f-;fsf tLgj6f gf6 lktfhLs cufl8 w/ Roft/ kmfnL lbP . afafn dg lvGg kfgeof . d af6f ttfP . kl5 g3ndf l5l9sf sf7fdf lgdn nfdf / d a:of . /ft k/kl5 dgaQL afNof . aln/xsf dgaQLdf d Hofb cfslift eP, e0df tKk-tKk v;sf dgaQLsf yfkf / ansf Hjfnfsf rfnf b v/ d/f xbodf jbgfsf klf nsfsf efg xGYof, oxL kToIf cgeltdf dn .dgaQLsf lzvf/ sljtf n v sf x .\ o;/L bvsf s/fnfO sljtfdf 9fNg ekLsf .3Dg d rdfly cGwf dfG5\ sljtf;ª\ux ;fdflhs ouafw, ;dfh / bzsf Jofks ;/fkm/fdf ePsf tR5 / lgqm:6 rl/qdflysf kxf/ xf eGg .dgaQLsf lzvf/ ;Gbeaf6 yfxf xG5 . ekLnfO /fs, efs / zfsdf 8asf hLjgsf altlyn g ljbfxfTds slj agfPsf lyof . pgsf ;fxL sljtf;ª\uxsf ;Gbedf ;dfnfrs vuGb ;ª\ufnf .lSni6 sljtfsf dxfgtfaf6 cltzo kefljt eP/ xfnf dbg k/:sf/ u7Lsf bli6df ekLsf cGwf dfG5n dbg k/:sf/ kfpg nfPs 7xl/Pg .

sljTjdf ljbfxsf :j/ ;';Ng, qmflGtdf cfzf /fVg dfq ;kmntfsf kf6f xfOg . pgn ufp ;dfhdf xlkPsf, rlkPsf, lylrPsf, ldlrPsf, kL8f / jbgfdf lklN;Psfnf0 p7bg cfux ug tTsfnLg ;dosf dfu lyof . hg dfunfO k/"f u//l ekL ag . .3Dg d rdfly cGwf dfG5\ sljtf @)@% ;fndf ;fem ksfzgaf6 ksfzg ePkl5 @)@^ ;fnsf ;fem k/:sf/ kfKt ug klxnf slt aGg ;kmn eof . To;sf sxL ;dokl5 @)#^ ;fnblv @)$% ;fn;Dd pgL gkfn /fhsLo k1fklti7fgsf ;b:o, klti7fgaf6 ksfzg xg .sljtf\ qdfl;s klqsfsf kwfg;Dkfbs / .k1f\ qdfl;ssf ;Dkfbs ag/ uf/vf blIf0f afx -@)$@_ ;dt kfKt u/ .

.3Dg d rdfly cGwf dfG5\ sljtf;ª\uxdf ;/n, ;/; efiffznL, cgkf;oQm Pjd\nofTds efjfleJolQmn l;ª\ufl/Psf $@ sljtf 5g\. ekLsf ;DaGwdf pgL;u latfPsf lbg ;Demb 8f: /fdbofn /fsz eG5g\– *.tTsfnLg OlGb/f /i6/fdf ;w lrof vfgsf nflu hfgxGYof . d To;avt kßsGof snhdf k9fpy / kfWofkgsf sfo ;skl5 ansflt/ Toxf hfg uby . pxf;u e6 xGYof . To;avt OlGb/f /i6/fdf lrof vfg dxª\ufl yof, Tof :t/Lodf ulgGYof . pxf cf^gf pkgfd ;jxf/f /fVgePsf lyof, t/ ;DkGg sljsf ?kdf ;kl/lrt xgxGYof . ;fyLx?n vfPsf lrofsf lan klg w/h;f pxf g ltgxGYof . cGTodf pxfnfO cfTd1fg eof Sof/Û ;fyLx? dnfO g zfiff0f ug yfn . To;kl5 pxf Toxf hfg sd eof .* nldLk;fb bjsf6fn .hldGbf/sf kq 5g\;fDojfbL\ eg/ nvsf s/f ekLdf klg nfu"xb slxn ekGbdfg, ;jxf/f / ekL xb*

gkfnL jfªlosf lfqdf rlDsnf glfq ag/ lrlgP .

@)#% ;fndf ekL bf;f k6s sflGt;u 3/af/ hLjgdf hfl8P . Toxf klg cfkm"nfO ljbfxL ?kdf lrgfP . pgsf sflGt;usf ljjfx cGt/ hftLo lyof . bO >LdtL, bO 5f/f / 5 5f/Lsf afa' agsf pgnfO la:tf/ /fun RofKb uof . nvgLn lg/Gt/tf kfpg ;sg . To:tf ljbfx, JoªMo / ;xhfgel'tsf slj ekLnfO ;fyLx? lgs pT;flxt u/fpy . km"n:j?k @)#^ ;fnsf bLkfjnLdf tTsfnLg kwfgdGqL ;'baxfb/ yfkfsf 3/df / dfOnf / JoªMofTds Bf;L klg vnsf lyP .

^= .ekL z/rgsf sljtfx?l -@)%&_

!% jif ;flxTo ;fwgfdf lqmofzLn lhGbuL latfPsf ekLsf l5/lnPsf /rgfnfO PsLst u// ;femf ksfzgn lzj /UdLsf ;Dkfbs Tjdf ksfzg u/sf kl5Nnf sljtf;ªlux ekL z/rgsf sljtfx?l -@)%&_ xf . h;df @)@# ;fndf ?k/vfdf ksflzt .d/f dTokl5l sljtfblv lnP/ @)%@ ;fndf ksflzt .*sfnsf xftdf /fv/ cf^gf cf;nfO aGwsL, hlGdg oxf kfOG5 t/ of s:tf lhGbuL/* uLt;dt %@ j6f sljtf, uLt / uhn ;dfjz ul/Psf sljtf;ªlux ksfzg ePsf 5 . Ps sljtfdf /lt/fufTds, s¿0ff, xif / ljidfb JoQm ug' ekLsf sljtf, uLt / uhnsf ;ªlux bdbf/ 5 . x/f slt leqsf Ps gdgf –

of bzdf hlt c? sxf 5 / JolQmut :jtGqtf
lkmsf k5g\o;sf bfhfdf cd/sf / l:j8g,
oxf t Tof JolQm klg aGg ;S5 kwfgdGqL
h;n Ps /ftsf hjfdf u5 nfvfsf ngbg,
slt ;fys ePsf 5 of cªlheQm bzdf cfP/

cªlhLsf pvfg gfl/S;, gf ug' Ps gf6s, bO rf/ syf, sxL uLt / sljtf nv/ dfq xfOg, cf^gf axdvL kltef bvfPsf ekGbdfgnfO ekL agfP/ 5f8sf .3Dg drdfly cGwf dfG5l sljtfsltn g xf . pgsf sljtfdf cGt/lglxt jbgf / ;fGbon slt kefj kf5 eGg s/f JoQm dfq xfOg . /fhgLtdf nfu/ u08sL / wjnflul/sf sGbljGb kfv/fnfO agfP/ lbg latfPsf s/f JoQm ul/Psf sljtf klg ;dfjz 5g\. 6's'rsf ;Demgfblv sf7df8fdf k;f g ;a yfs ePsf s/f, 5f/fn !# ;osf hQf lslg/xsf s/f, sf7df8fsf 30rfdf cfkm"PSnf, ylst, rlst, c;xfo, Joyf / kL8fdf afRgk/sf oyfynfO klg JoQm ul/Psf 5 . jf:tjdf eGg xf eg' dfG5sf dNo ;/n, ;xL / zfGt dflg;nfO dfq yfxf xG5 eg'h:t ekLn bvefusf ufp ;dfhsf dflg;sf dNo yfxf

kfP/ sljtf nv/ sfnhoL ag' . ;Dejtl lhGbuLe/ s;nfO wfsf glbPsf ekLn ;flxTonfO klg wfsf lbPgg\. To;sf vflt/ .3Dg drdfly cGwf dfG5l kl5 slth:tf gkfnL uB sljtf cfpg ;sgg\.

&= /df0nf ls:;f

ekLsf l;hgfh:tf ahf8 5g\. To:t pgL;u hfl8Psf /df0nf ls:;f klg ahf8 5g\. slxn /Tgzdz/ yfkf, slxn rtg sfsL t slxn ksfz ;fodLn ljleGg ;'bedf egsf /df0nf ls:;f klg kªlQmsf/n ;ªluxLt u/sf 5 .

hL cufl8 d'l :ofªlnf axf6f/Lsf rtg sfsL ljleGg sfoJo:ttfn kfv/f cfpghfg qmd lg/Gt/ rln/xsf lyof . ;fxL ;'bedf ekL z/rg;u e6 eof . ha sfsL / z/rgsf lrgfhfgL eof' bj cleGg ldq ag' . ;DkGg kl/jf/nfO cfb/;Tsf/ ug' k/Dk/fnfO sfsLn klg lz/fwfo u/ . z/rg-sfsLsf kfv/fdf e6 aflSnb hfbf yk /ft ;u lat . anfsfsf ;dodf slxnsfxL ;do sf6g dfWod sfbfsf emfn klg aGg yfNof . sfsLn ekLklt ;Ddfg efj JoQm ub' hfbf lrghfgsf 5f6f ;dodf sfsL ekLsf ;aeGbf glhssf ;fyL aGg ku . sfsL eG5g\ .lg/Gt/sf e6df ekLhL eg/ cfb/;Tsf/ ug' u/sf Ps lbg ekLn eg' xfdL ca ;fyL alg;ssf 5f . To;n afnfOdf ;fyLsf efj JoQm ug' olb dnfO ekLhL, ekLhL eg/ ;Dafwg ug' qmd aGb ePg eg' dn hLsf cufl8 d' hf8g5 .l egkl5 pgn hL eGg 5f8sf lyP .

d cUnf l agf/;a:bf ekLn c:;L eGg 7fpsf xL/fafasf xf6ndf vfg vfg uy . ;f jnfsf ekLsf ;fyL sf7df8fsf Zofdk;fb clwsf/L, dxzs'df/ pkfWofo, bf0f/fh zdf / dfwj uftd lyP . tLdWo ldNg ;fyL Zofdk;fb g lyP . 8/faf6 kfr ldg6sf b"Ldf vfgf vfg xf6n kYof . vfgfkl5 pgLx? kfg vfGy . ;w kfg k;nsf Pgf ;fdGg pleP/ sfeGbf sf cUnf egL n8g uy . Tof anf clGtd lgOfo k;nn lbGYof . pm lgs rnfv kfnkfnf eGYof / klxnf ekL cUnfeGbf v';L xb' plkmGy t/ k;nn eg' csfk6s Zofdk;fb cUnf eg/ bjnfO v';L tNofO/fVYof .

SofK:6g r'/f6 / snf l ekL k;f xbf' km"df; / gxbf' dg afWg JolQm lyP . cfkm"nfO k;f vfrf k/kl5 ;fyL Zofdk;fb;u d gftjgf uO cf9'tsf dG;Lsf 6fpsf km"f5, @% ?kof krf bpm eg/ dfu5g\. h;sf p2Zo pgn dG;LnfO k;f krf lbPsfn dfUg lyof . Zofdk;fbn k;f lbP bj ;u uP . ufGwL Snf; 8Dafdf gftjgf ku . dG;L;u Ps

xhf/ ef:¿: lnP . To;kl5 kmlsbf /nsf km:6 Snf; l6s6 sf6 . SofK:6gs r/f6sf 8Aaf lsg / as:6naf6 Ps 8ªu/ dxªuf klqsf lsg . vfgf klg Sof6l/ªu ;le;sgn/nfO c8/ u// lemsfP/ al;/xsf jnf :6zgdf dªufn sbsf gkfnLn kmnkm'h aRg .P axfb/ af Û P ;fyL Û eGg uy . s/f Jofkf/Ln z/rg a;sf 8Aafsf ‰ofndf k6s-k6s .P ;fyL Û snf vfcf esfesl af/af/ egsf ekLnfO dg gk/kl5 8Aafaf6 cfn/ s/fjfnfsf s7fnf ;dft/ d8sLlrp/f vjfPkl5 k;nn ekLnfO s6g nfusf jnf pg Zofdk;fbn kln; afnfP/ hfufP . hg ;Gbe Zofdk;fbn SofK:6g r/f6 / snf eg/ ;lDem/xg u/sf lyP .

rf/lt/ kfgL ll gkfnL 5fq ;ªBsf ;df/fxdf ekLn nvsf gf6s d~rgsf ;dodf lgbzs / xL/fsf /fndf ekL cfkm / lx/fOgdf :sn sGofsf lgwf lyof . clGtd cj:yfdf sGof gvNg ePkl5 s6LnfO RofnGh ug ;fyL Zofdk;fbn s6Lsf eldsf lgjfx u/ . pgnfO tnf /fOffn ;f8L / zªuf/ ul/lbOg\. gf6s ;dfkgsf cGTodf lgbzs ekLn Pp6f cuh sljsf Kof/f8L .kfgL-kfgL rf/lt/ kfgL, gf6s vNg tof/ ePgg\sfO klg lx/fOg gfgLl eg/ ;dfkg u/ hg cleJolQm s6LnfO Joªuo / bzsnfO dgf/~hg eof .

jfG;df/ /ªuLnf :68G6 ll ekLnfO jgf/; ljZjljBfnodf cfoflht ef/tLo ljBfyLsf lxGbL sljtf ufi7Ldf cfdGq0f ul/Psf lyof . lxGbL slj ufi7Ldf gkfnL sljtf s;n a‰5 / efu lng hfb 5f eg/ ;fyLn ;f4f lxGb"yfgL ;gfOlbG5 eGb uP . hxf sljx? lg/fnf a9j agf/;L, aw8s agf/;Ln sljtf ;gfPkl5 ekLsf kfnf cfof . 5f6f kl/ro lbb sljtf cfhsf :68G6af/ nlvPsfn pgnfO ;dlkt u5 eGb ;gfP-

jx b\vf cf/xf x /ªuLnf :68G6
kx/ s/ hlsg cf/ km6kG6
em\f8 rnf x jbg k/ ;G6
s/tf ;fosn ;8sk/ PlS;8G6
jx b\vf cf/xf x /ªuLnf :68G6
xf6n hftf x, cfdn6 p8ftf x
cf/ u/ k8uof seL ufN8g rfG;
ldlg:6/sf bfdfb atfgf cf/,
ue/gsf atftf ckgf ;fnf,
jx b\vf cf/xf x /ªuLnf :68G6
vt lnvt afkt hfgsf

k9\g d d;un x,
0w/ lnvt df;' s hfg sf
t/f r/0ff sf wg x
jx b\vf cf/xf x /ªuLnf :68G6 =
lksIgs hft x efu cf/ lao/ p8ft x
xf:6n kxrn afx ah /ft
kf6g/ ;gftf bf rf/ aft
df8s/ jfx cbf s ;fy n s cfx
jx sxtf cdf of/ dxAat a9L a/L lrh xftL x
;';/L /ft /ft e/ dem\ hufs/
vb xf:6n d ;ftL x
jx b\vf cf/xf x /ªuLnf :68G6 =

agf/; ljZjljBfnosf xn tfnLsf u8u8fxtn ulGhof . rf/tkm cfG; df/sf cfux cfPkl5 ekL ljZjljBfnosf 5fq5fqf dfem xL/f eP . To;kl5 pgnfO jfG;df/ /ªuLnf :68G6 eGg yfn .

afnf0sf cªuhLjfb l cfkm'hf0 ;jxf/f eg/ kl/jtg gf6saf6 lrgfPsfn kultzLn dfGgx? w/ lyP . ;fxL wf/ ;dftsf clvn agf/; 5fq ;ªBsf sfoqmdsf ;Dkfbgd08ndf kl;4 ;flxTosf/ 8f:tf/fgfy zdf, afnsi0f kfv/n, sfif/fh /Udl, r8fdl0f /Udl, zfGtg kGt, jNnedl0f bfxfn / Zofdk;fb clwsf/L lyP . sfoqmdsf ljifo .s ;fDojfb ;a ;fdflhs cflys / /fhgLlts ;d:ofsf /fdaf0f xf lyof . h;sf ;xdlt-ljdltaf/ cªuhLdf afNgkg . sfoqmdsf jQmfdf r8faxfb/ xdfn, k'j /fhb't o1 cfrfo, lbjfsf/ /f0ff, dxzsdf/ pkfWofo, k'j pksnklt ekL z/rg, dxfk;fb l/hfn, Zofdk;fb clwsf/L eP tfklg ekL ;asf cfqmif0fsf sGb lyP . pgnfO ljbfx / Joªuon lrgfPsfn Tof xg :jfefljs lyof . ekLn afn, To;kl5sf e6dfljrf/df ;fDojfb afnf0df cªuhjfb eGg yfn . o;/L z/rg nvgsf ljbfxsf lx;fan dfq rlrt lyPgg\ sfoznLsf lx;fan klg rlrt lyP .

***: lzNk / ;fdYo**

;do;u k7hf/L vNb cufl8 a9sf ekLn slxn kstLkdL, slxn ljbfxL, Joªuofds t slxn ;xhfgelt sf znL ckgfP . sljtfsf efiffznL ;/n /xsfn xg lalQs cy nufpg ;Sg ;xhfgelt pgsf l;hgfdf kf0G5 . .of gkfnL lz/ prfnL ;';f/df nDsG5=lh:tf sof l;hgfaf6 pgsf ;xhfgelt sf dNofªusg ug ;lsG5 . pgn ;xhtf;u

Joª\o / ljbfxnfO klg 66fPgg\. ;anfO yfxf ePsf s'/f xf, sg JolQm ljzifn cfnfrgf krfpbg . To; sf nflu Joª\okÖf kxf/ cfk klg em/f;\ n7Ÿ klg arf;\eGg xf . ToxL Joª\o g gkfnL ;dfhn la;g ;Sbg . km n:j?k ekLn slxNo la;g g;Sg znL 5f8/ uP . rf/ jOf 5QL; hftsf ;fem kmhaf/L gkfnsf yfs 6's'rblv sf7df8f;Ddsf ksIt jOfgnfO pgn la;gg\. ksltsf ;fGbottf;u dfgjLo s¿OffnfO 3fn/ /rgf u/sf 5g\. pgsf l;hgf ljrf/, snf, efj / dL7f efiff ljGof;sf bli6n Hofb ;km n 5g\. pgn Joª\o kofusf gfddf vnf gf/f / kDKn6sf efiff kofu u//;flxTosf uOf gePsf nvgnfO hjfkm lbPsf 5g\. jf:tjdf sxL klg xfOg, of xNnxNnfsf bz xf . hgtf 7luPsf 7luPo 5g\. sfd sxL ePsf 5g eGg Joª\ofTds efiffznLsf rsf k:tIt pgsf ljzIftf xg\.

ekLn w/ nv -.cf^gf dfgf vfg, /fP/ vfg\ ;dfhdf krngdf /xsf pvfgnfO ;Dem/, /fOffzf;g Joj:yfsf bafa / lt/:sf/nfO ;xg g;s/, aOdfg / rf6sf/sf ljuljuL bv/, ekLn sljtfdf OdfGbfl/tf bvfPsf 5g\. kf/lDes r/Ofdf gf/Ljfbl l;hgzLntfdf slGbt pgn kl5Nnf ;doqmddf ;j;fwf/Ofdf qmflGtrtgf e// 5f8 . dgaQLsf lzvf em blvg vfHg, Jo~hgf lzNksf ahf8 k:tIt lbg, ouafw;u ljljw df8df cfkmhfO kl/jtg u/fpg, r~rn znL ckgfpg, jfdkGyL ljrf/af6 keflit xb khftflGqs l;4fGtsf ;dys xg, s7f/ dxgt tyf ;fwgfkZrft\Joª\o / ljbfxLsf ?kdf wkwk aNg, ljDa / ktLssf ;km kofu ug, c;Gtli6df cfnfrgfTds k:tIt lbg pgsf d'Vo kjlQ xg\. j/fuL sfOnf eG5g\ -*gkfnL sljtfn/ Ps ou ekL g ekL eP/ sf7df8fsf rfsx? / gof ;8s xb lxdfn gf3/ cGt/fli6« hutdf kjz u¥of.*/ pgn k:tt zAb To; vrsf 5gg\. ;/n sljtfsf /rgf To;df klg p:t nofTds /xg . tLvf Joª\odf pTsi6 snfTds klf /xg, ljDa, ktLs ljwfg / cGTofgkf; ldnfpg, ksltsf dfgsLs/Of ub :jtGq 5Gbdf :jtGqtfkdL /xg, ;/ntf / ;ªNfKttfdf vflbPsf efj k:tt ug, :jbz kd bzfpg / ;bf;jbf /fi6«Qm sljsf ?kdf lrgfpg vfHg, ufp ;dfh / JolQm ljzifsf dgfljZnif0f ug ;Sg, dhtl cGofo, cTofrf/, ;fdflhs-cflys ljifdtf, zfif0f, bdg, pTkl8g Pjd\/fhgLts lfqdf bvfk/sf ljslt / lj;ªultkIt rfl6nf Joª\o kxf/ ug, cv08 gkfn /xf;\ gkfnL hgdfg;df lgoltsf ef/ st gyfkl/of;\. dfG5n cGofo / cTofrf/ gu/f;\ gkfnL ;:sltdf sg ljrng gcfcf;\eGb kl/ist / kl/dflht efiffznLsf dfWodaf6 y//df

w/ lbg;Sg, gof k/fgf bj lfqaf6 ljljw ljDa l6Kb ktLs Pjd\ cnªsf/sf kofu ug, ;/n, ;/; / ;ªNfKt uB sljtf /rgf ug pgsf dVo kjlQ xg\.

dxfsIj nIdLk;fb bjsf6f cf^gf dgfdbg ghnfOlbg egh:t ekL z/rgsf klg sxL wfsf lyP eGg s/f yfxf kfpg ;lsG5 . pgn lj:;: @)$$ h7 ! ut gf/foOfrf/ gS;fn sf7df8fdf nvsf dGtJodf egsf lyP- *.d/f kz;s kf7sx? tyf cGo kf7sx? / ;dlsIfx?df Pp6f ed s k/sf 5 eg d/f l;hgfTds jIf ;ls;s sf 5 . o:tf ed kg :jfeflj s klg xf . 3Dg d rdfly= sf ksfzgkl5 d/f /rgfx? ksflzt ?kdf bvf k/gg\. h;sf sf/Of 5g\ kyd sf/Of d nVgsf nflu nVgdf ljZjf; /flVbg . To;f u/sf eP clxn;Dd d/f sDtLdf tLgrf/cf6f sljtf;ªuxx? ksflzt eO;Sy, t/ 3Dg d rdfly=af6 dn hg lsl;dsf kl;l4 / nfslkotf kfKt u/ / pQm sljtf;ªuxsf sljtfx?åf/f dn :t/Lotfsf hglzv/nfO cf/fxOf u/sf lyP . To;kl5 ;Dej ePdf ;feGbf cUnf lzv/sf cf/fxOf ug rfxGy . To;f ug g;s sDtLdf klg ToxL lzv/sf xf/fxf/Ldf sljtfx? l;hgf ug rfxGy, hg ;Dej ePg . To;n d lgs nfdf ;do;Dd ;flxTodf c;qmLo xg ku . dnfO nflb 5, d ca kgl :j:y xnf / d/f sfJo nvg ofhgf ;fob cfdfsf uedf /xsf lzzn cfdf dbf pm;u d/h:tf tL klg l9nf rf8f pm;u dg5g\.*\ c:j:ytfsf sf/Of tLj rfxgf xbfxb klg ;flxTos lfqdf yk slt lbg g;ssf s/fnfO ;ªsst u// nlvPsf pgsf of dGtJo kl5Nnf ;do hobj e66/fOsf ;ªsng tyf ;Dkfbgdf ksflzt ;flxTosf/ kl/ro / cleJolQm -@)%$_ sltdf ;ªuxLt 5 .

of dfq xfOg, xfn;Ddsf cWoog cg';Gwfgnf0 xbf pgn @)$^ jzfv !^ ut ;/Gbaxfb/ ufrgnfO lbPsf cGtjftf g hLjgsfnsf clGtd jftf xg kUof . pQm jftf z/rgsf *) cf hGd hoGtLsf cj;/df ysfnL ;jf ;ldltn kfv/fdf cfofhgf u/sf sfoqmddf k:tt u/sf lyof . o:t pgn ;fem ksfzgn cf^gf sltdf gfd ekL z/rgsf .kU x:j nvkl5 pgn tTsfnLg ;~rfns ;ldltnfO Pp6f kq g nv/ d/f nflu c? sxL ug kbg, ekLsf .kU bL3 nlvlbgxfnf, ;fxL sf/Of kl5Nnf ;:s/Ofdf pgsf gfd bL3 g eP/ cfof . ;fem ksfzg u/sf kl5Nnf ;:s/Ofdf bL3 nlvP tfklg cem pgsf gfddf z4Ls/Of cfpg ;ls/xsf 5g . xfn;Dd ksfz ;fodLsf .sf7df8";NkmU k:tsafxs w/ jfªdlos ;fwsn ekL;usf ;Gbe pNnv u// slt ksfzg u/ tfklg ekLsf kL x:j g nvsf kfOG5 . x/s ;fwsn of ;Gbe yfxf

kfO/fVg jtdfgsf cfjZostf / ekLklTsf ;Rrf ;Ddfg xf .

(= ofubfgsf sb/

Ps sljnfO hLljt 5b / dTokZrft\xgdf km/s kb5 . @)$^ hi7 ! ut ekL z/rgn efIts ;;f/ 5f8/ uP klg pgsf l;hgfn 5f8sf 5gg\. cfh gkfnL jfa'dosf dWGo ;fws rtg sfsL, /Tg zdz/ yfkf, ua'ufk;fb pktL, >j0f dsf?a, Zofdn, kf8f= si0fxl/ a/fn, kf8f= ;'sd zdf, ksfz ;fodL, kf8f ;wf lqkf7Lnufotsf cuh, ;dsfnLg / ka'Qmsf/h:tf sof cgh ;dfnfrs, nvs / ;flxTosf/ pgnfO ;Demb lx8g pgn ;~rfng u/sf pBfusf kz;fug rfg'rg s'f xfOg . To;n ekL gkfnL ;flxTosf dWGo JolQmTj xg\. h;sf ;Ddfg:j?k gkfn ;/sf/ ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ dGqfnon @)%^ ;fndf kmf6f ca'lst xnfs l6s6 ;fjhlgs u//pRr ;Ddfg u/sf 5 . kfv/fsf lh/f lsnfld6/af6 ekL z/rg /fhdfu gfds/0f u/sf 5 . jtdfgdf kx'r / efujG8fsf cfwf/df cf^gf keTj hdfpg vfHgsf aLr ljBfno txb]v ljZjljBfnodf pgsf sljtfsf cWoog cWofkg xg yfnsf 5g\. pgsf kl/jf/åf/f emG8 kfr nfvsf clfosfif :yfkgf u//ysfnL ;jf ;dfh-y;;_kfv/fåf/f ;~rfInt ekL sfJo k/:sf/ljt/0f za'Vnf ;¿ ePsf 5 . sfifsf Aofhaf6 /sdn bO-bO jifdf k;!) ut ekL :dlt lbj;sf lbg k/:sf/ljt/0f;lxt :dlt lbj;dgfpg yflnPsf 5 . y;;åf/f ;¿df ekL :dlt k/:sf/laf6 slj ;/:jtL ktLIff / dfldnf k/:st eP . kl5 pQm k/:sf/nfO ekL sfJo /fli6« k/:sf/ agfpb /fzL a9fP/ %) xhf/ k¥ofOPsf 5 . /fli6« k/:sf/sf klxnf ;:s/0f *! cf hGdhoGtL ;df/fxaLr ;flxTosf/ /Tgzdz/ yfkf / bf;f ;:s/0f ekLsf *# cf :dlt lbj; ;df/fxaLr slj tLy >i7nfO ck0f ul/Psf 5 .

kfv/nL ojf ;f:slts kl/jf/n @)$& ;fnd pgsf :dltdf uGy ksfzg u¥of eg *) cf ekL hoGtL ljleGg sfoqmdsf ;fy dgfof . ;a'Bifdf snd ;flxTo ;dfh kfv/fn cf^gf ksfzgsf !) cf ca'ls ekL ljzlffa'ls ksfzg u¥of . afuna'df sfhL /fzgsf kxndf ekLsf zelrGts / zeR5saf6 :jlR5s /sd ;a'lsng u/L ekL k/:sf/ clfosfif :yfkgf ul/of / @)&% ;fnblv jflifs ;Ddfg ug yflnPsf 5 . pQm k/:sf/af6 klxnf k6s kf8f= ;wf lqkf7L ;Ddflgt e0g\. o:t bf;f k6s @)&^ ;fndf ;hs / ;:yfnfO ;Ddfg ul/Psf 5 . h;df ;:yftkm ysfnL ;jf ;ldlt a6jnnfO @% xhf/ /fzL;lxt ;Ddfg ul/Psf 5 eg ;hstkm dfxg rfkfuf0nfO ;Ddfg ul/Psf 5 . o;/L pgsf

ofubfgsf sb/ :yfgLo :t/df eP tfklg /fli6«:t/df pgsf rrf ;fr hlt xg ;ssf 5g . h;sf k5fl8 pgsf lxhfsf ljbxL :jefjn ubf kl/jf/n klg pkIff u/sf h:tf cgel!t xG5 t/ of ael!g cfjZos 5 ls, ekL z/rg gkfnL ;flxTosf dWGo JolQmTj xg\. pgsf ofubfgnfO kG5fP/ /flvof eg ekLsf cefjdf gkfnL ;flxTo hut\ckfa'lu xG5 . kl/jtg gf6s, gof ‰ofp/ / lgem/h:tf l;hgfs sf/0f ekL gkfnL ;flxTosf :t/Lotfsf wdn lzv/ k¿if xg\. pgsf]3Dg drdfly cGwf dfG5 . @)^$;fnsf afxf ;:s/0f;Dd cfOk]bf $) xhf/sf xf/fxf/Ldf laqmL ePsf kfOG5 . gkfnL ;flxTo cfsfzdf cf^gf /rgf / JolQmTjsf sf/0f ;dfg?kn rlrt kVoft JolQmTj dxfslj bjsf6fkl5 gofk:tfsf slj ekL z/rg g xg\. gkfnL sljtfsf Ps ou ekLou agsf lyof . lxhf s'g ;do sf7df8f]lv yfs 6's'rsf rfs;Dd Tof ou /xsfdf la:tf/-la:tf/ To;n bfo/f km/flsnf agfpb cGt/fli6« hut]d kjz u¥of . To;n]3Dg drdfly cGwf dfG5 . sf af/df ;dfnfrs 8f= tf/fgfy zdfn dxfslj nldLk;fb bjsf6fsf dgfdbgkl5 ;aeGbf w/ ¿rfOPsf gkfnL sfJouGy eGg ;dyg u/ . lj8Dagfsf s'f s 5 eg, kl5Nnf k:tf cfkm'nfO ekL z/rgeGbf dflysf nvs ;Demg sxL ldl8of dflkmof] gb]vPsf xgg\ pgLx? l;G8s6] nufP/ k:tssf vfn Jofkf/ ul//xsf 5g\. To;n cl3Nnf jif lg:s sf pgsf lstfa kl5Nnf jif ;8s Jofkf/ ugn rgfr6k6 kfsf kfg Joj;fo ul//xsf 5g\. cfh tL ;anfO ekL z/rgsf l;hgfn ultnf emfk6 xfgsf 5g\lsgls ekLn kl/jf/n ;~rfng u/sf Joj;fo / jtdfgsf dflkmofsf h:tf kl;l4sf a0dfgL pBfuwGbf u/gg\ ekLsf sljtf bzdf /fhtGq, khftGq, nfstGq xb u0ftGq cfOk]bf klg plQs bdbf/ 5g\. of ;a xg'sf sf/0f ekLn cf^gf nvgdf c6n ljZjf; /fVg g gkfnL jfa'dosf nflu ujsf s'f xf . ekLsf sltdf gkfnL jfa'do cfh uf/j u/sf 5 .

!)= cGTodf

jtdfgdf xbf slj z/rg cfkm'dfq nfslko ePgg\. cf^gf sljtfnfO klg To:t nfslko agfP . hg pgsf efiffzL / kjlQsf bg lyof . pgn gkfnL ;flxTodf sljtfsf prfOnfO ;bf;jbf cu:yfgdf /fv . ;/n efiffzL / uB eP klg nofTds k:tIt pgsf ljzlftf xg\. pgsf sljtfdf dfgj hLjgsf cgel!tsf ulx/f0 / ;dsfnLg ouafwsf efiffdf qmflGt rtgf kfOG5 . lxhf bzsf hh/ cj:yfdf /f0fx?n cf^gf dfhd:tLsf nflu ;j;fwf/0f hgtfdfly ckgfpg cgs st'tsf ulx/f0df

rndd 8a/ pgsf sljtfn ulx/f0sf dfkg ub ;dfhsf kltlglwTj u/sf kf0Psfn ekL ljbfx, Jo^\o / ;xhfgeltsf sfnhoL sljxg\. o;/L pgsf rrf kl/rrf / ugufg xg'sf sf/0f xfdf nvgdf ;du bz, ;dfh / df6fsf cfTdf xg'kb5 eGg g xf . Tof ePg eg nvgsf ts /xbg To;n ekLsf /rgfdf rfx pgsf ;jxf/f km]sf hf8/ klxnf k6s nlvPsf gf6s xf;\of To;kl5sf slt ;adf cklff u/sf cfTdf el6G5g\/ huhu aflr/xsf 5g\. gkfnL jf^\dosf lfqdf cfkm'hf0 jl/i7 ;Demgn ekLn bvfPsf af6f lx8g ;s'g\oxL sfdgf;lxt >4o slj ekLklt >4f;dg Û

;Gbe ;'rL

sfsL, gj/fh, -@)^@_, **ul/df** -k0ff^\s @&&_, nlntk/ ||| ;fem kfzg .
uftd c;km n -@)^(_, r rf ekLsf, **DofUbL ;~rf/,** -jif !@, c^\s !!, k=@_, DofUbL ||| DofUbL ;flxTo ;~rf/ .
========== -@)^(_ r rf ||| ljbfx, Jo^\o / ;xhfgeltsf slj ekLsf, **;^\Bifdf snd,** -k0ff^\s !), k= !(-#$_ kfv/f ||| ;^\Bifdf snd ;flxTo ;dfh .
===== -@)&)_ ;Demgfdf slj ekL, **cfbz ;dfh** -jif !*, c^\s @$#, k @_, kfv/f ||| cfbz ;dfh axdvL kfzg .
lqkf7L, ;wf -@)%*_, **ekLsf sljtfdf Jo^\ofn^\sf/ rltgf,** sf7df8f ||| e8Lk/f0f kfzg .
yfkf, /Tgzdz/ -@)%%_ ;fyL ekL;u latfPsf knx?, **;dsfnLg ;flxTo** -jif *, c^\s @ k0ff^\s #), k=%!-^$_ . sf7df8f ||| gkfn /fhsLo k1f klti7fg .
bfxfn, bufk;fb -@)^%_, **;fwf/0f gkfnL,** sf7df8f ||| Pd=s klAn;; P08 l8l:6ko6;.
k/fhnL, dftLnfn / cGo -@)^%_, **;fwf/0f gkfnL,** sf7df8f ||| gjsnf klAns;g .
k/fhnL, 7fs/ / cGo -@)^&_, **;a\sf gkfnL,** nlntk/ ||| ;fem kfzg .
kwfgf^\u, ljsf;dfg ;ofhs -@)$&_, **ekL :d|t uGy,** kfv/f ||| kfv/nL ojf ;f:sltsklj/f .
a/fn, si0fxl/ -@)%&_, **slj ekL ljZn]if0f / dNof^\sg,** sf7df8f ||| ljBfyL k:ts e08f/ .
e66 uflj6b -<_, slj ekL z/rg / sxL l6Kk0fLx?, **oyfyjfbL gkfnL ;dfnfrgf** -k=@@-$@_, kfv/f ||| u08sL ;^\ud .
zdf, sbf/k;fb / cGo -@)^$_ **clgjfo gkfnL,** sf7df8f ||| cl:dtf klAns zg .
zdf, tf/fgfy -@)$^_, xbg laxfg ldld/df tf/f em// guP, **ul/df,** -jif &, c^\s ^, k= !)*-!!@_, sf7df8f ||| ;fem kfzg .
zdf, ;sd -@)&)_ slj ekL z/rgsf hLjgLsf 5f6f emns, **;'gfv/L ;Gbz** -jif !, c^\s #, k=^-!)_, kfv/f ||| km]8Gb cls~rg .
z/rg, ekL -@)!)_, **kl/jt'g,** jgf/; ||| nvs :jod\.
========== -@)!!_ **gof %ofp/,** jgf/; ||| hgou kfzg .
========== -@)!%_, **lgem/,** sf7df8f ||| nvs :jod\.
========== -@)@%_, **3Dg] d|rdfly cGwf] df65,** sf7df8f ||| ;fem kfzg .
========== -@)%&_, -lzj /Udl, ;Dkf_ **ekL z/rgsf sljtfx?,** sf7df8f ||| ;fem kfzg .
z/rg, j;Gt -@)%&_, **vf^\nf,** sf7df8f ||| ysfnL ;jf sGbLo ;ldlt .

kfv/f .

YY

:jfdL ;Tobj dxf/fh

8f= sli0fr'Gb| zdf

:jfdL ;Tobj gkfn cfdfsf ;kt xgxGYof . ;;f/sf w/ dnsdf pxfn 1fg / Wofgsf lzIff lbgeof . ;^\lfkdf eGbf pxfsf hLjg 1fg / Wofgsf ;^\ud :yn xf . ofu?k :j?k ;ul7t z/L/, blbKodfg cgxf/df Wofgsf rds / cToGt zfGt efj blvGYof . lzIffsf ;fy;fy j/flodfudf kjQ e0 :jfdL aGgePsf :jfdL ;Tobjsf hLjgLsf af/df rrf ug{'j pxfsf sxL ljrf/x? oxf /fVbf pxfnf0 a‰g ;lhnf xG5 h:tf nfU5 .

dgnf0 hfGg dlQm xf . t/^\udf aUg elQm xf . dlQmn ;dfwfg lbG5 . elQmn aufp5 . elSt / dlQmsf ;fIfL ag hLjg kf0G5 . dgn dgnf0 bVg ;s tgsf lrGtf dl6P/ hfG5 . cf/flkt ;a Tofug ;s k/dfTdf cfkm ks6 xG5 . sxL klg sxL 5g, ;asf dgsf t/^\u xf . dgnf0 ;Demg ;s hxf klg :ju 5 . *-ljrf/kjfx* !@)_

clxnsf ;dodf dgio hflt kyljxLg ofqfdf cl3 al9/xsf 5 . kbfysf knfeg cToGt a9sf 5, kltzfwsf efjgf / czflGtn ;f/f ljZjnf0 leqleq hnf0/xsf 5 . eflts hutUdf dfq xf0g wflds hutUdf klg kbfysf ks8 al9/xsf 5 . o;sf/0f dlGb/, dl:hb, rr, u¿åf/f, cf>d d7, uDaf / cGo wflds ;:yfx? lbg kltlbg al9/xsf 5g\t/ wdsf gfddf agsf ejgx?leq w/ cgy sfdx? e0/xsf 5g\. dgiosf dfem]df wdsf :j?k ufoa e0/xsf 5 . kd ;bfrf/ / bofsf rf/lt/ cefj 5 . *-hLjgbzg ^@_*

:jfdLhLnf0 xfdLn hfGg pxfsf ljrf/x? uGysf ?kdf pknAw 5g\. ltgnf0 tLgjudf /fVg ;lsG5 . pxf hLljt 5b 5flkPsf ;f/ulet uGyx?, pxf aXdnLg ePkl5 pxfs nvf0af6 5flkPsf uGyx? / sxL lziox?n :dltuGysf ?kdf 5fksf k:tsx? . klxnfjusf :jfdLHo'Sf uGyx? ;To ;fwgf kl/ifb\tcf>dn 5fksf xf . tL xg\–

ehf// dg uflj6bf -!(*)df ;To;fwgf kl/ifb\snsQf_, *c/t s/p; kf/* -!(*@ g0 lbNnL zfvf_, *uLtf sf hLjg bzg* -!(*$df g0 lbNnLzfvf_, *lbJo pkbz ||| kd kikf~hnL* -!(()df xl/åf/ ||| cjw't d08n cf>d_ 5fk eg !(*!df nG8gaf6 jbsf dxljk0f ;lQmx'Sf c^\u]hLdf

JofVof ePsf k:ts *Vedamritam* zLifsdf 5flkof . pxfsf dTokl5 clt dxÎjk0f b0 k:ts 5flkP . tL xg\ *hLjg bzg* -;g\@)!*_ / */jrf/ kjfx* -;g\@)!(df_ . oL k:ts :jfdLHo'Sf 8fo/Lnvgdf cfwf/t /xsf 5g\. pxfnf0 a%gsf nflu pxfsf dVo lziox?sf nvg klg TolQs dxÎjk0f /xsf 5g\. tL xg\ l/dfn, c/ljGb -lj=;= @)^!_, *;bLv¿bjsf kfjg :dltdf*, ld>, rfbzLnf -lj=;=@)^!_, *>4f~hnL*, cfem, pldnf -;=_ -;g\!((*_, *;To kikf~hnL*, *;To s/ /fx k/*, @))#, *u¿uLtf -uh/ftL efiff*_, @))% . j/Ljfn, d~h kjg *;To s/ jrg* @))# . ;Gtfiffgb, :jfdL *u¿ pkbz Pj zf:q sf ljwfg ;ªvx*, @))$. :jfdL snfzfgGbsf clt ;f/ulet nv _:jfdL ;TobjHo"usf 1fgofqf . To;u/L KffWofks tLyk;fb ld>sf nv _wfld s ;wf/sf ;jfxs u¿ ;Tobj / si0frGb zdfsf :jfdLHo'Sf hLjgLaf/sf nv _cbet kltefzfnL :jfdL ;Tobjh dxf/fh clt dxÎjk0f /xsf 5g\.

:jfdL ;TobjHo"Sf hLjgL

:jfdL ;Tobjh Lsf hLjgL sfuhsf sxL ki7x?df k:tt ug ;lsg s/f xf0g . of cfkmdf Pp6f dxfsfJo / Pp6f cWofTdk/f0f xf, To; dxfsfJosf ;ªvst dfq ug ;lsG5 . pxfsf hLjgnf0 rf/ efudf juLs/0f u/L cToGt ;lIfKt / :yh hfgsf/L kf7s ;dIf /fvsf 5 . -!_ :jfdL ;Tobjsf arkg -hGdblv & jif;Dd_, -@_ lzIff-bLIffsf cj:yf -& jifblv !& jif;Dd_, -#_ cfWofITds lqmofzLn cj:yf-bzljbz ed0f, cfWofITds kjrg-cf>d, ljBfno lgdf0fsf r/0f -!& jifblv $$ jif;Dd_ / -$_ Wofg PsfGtjf;sf cGtdvL cj:yf l ofu, k0ffofd, -$% jifblv %) jif;Dd_ .

!= :jfdLhLsf afn-cj:yf -k'Vof nL_

:jfdL ;Tobjsf arkgsf gfd szj . pxfsf lhhafh xdfgGb e08f/L uNdL hxfª -xfn ;TojtL ufpkflnsf_ af6 aD3f sfxn a;f0 ;/sf blvG5 . 3f; kz:t kf0g / kfgLsf dh ePsfn vtLkftL kzkfng ;lhnf xg bv/ a;f0 ;/sf aleG5 . xdfgGbsf bfhef0x?sf ;Gtfgx? clxn klg hxfª, l/tfbLdf /xsf 5g\. xdfgGbsf rf/ 5f/fx?dWo h7f 5f/f si0ffgGbsf b0 ef0 5f/f / b0 alxgL 5f/L lyP . h7f 5f/f wftfgGb / sfG5f 5f/f zdfgGb -k=;flns/fd_ . wftfgGb uNdL lhNnfdf HofltifLsf ?kdf kl;4 lyP / zdfgGb hfltif tyf kl08tsf ?kdf kl;4 lyP . :juLo zdfgGb e08f/Lsf b0 >Ldt h7L efuL/yL / sfG5L bfdfb/f . zdfgGb e08f/L -;flns/fd_ / efuL/yL e08f/Lsf h7f 5f/fsf ?kdf @)!) ;fn

kmfug # ut nlDagL c~rn, uNdL lhNnf aD3f uf=lj=;= jf8 g=# sfxn -Tolta nf ujfbL elgg ufp_df :jfdL ;Tobjsf hGd eof . Gjf/gsf gfd szj . hxf hGdgcl3 dftf efuL/yLnf0 b0 cf6f aRrf hGd/ gafr sfn, pxf hGdkl5 pxfsf hGdf6 skfn ^ jifsf ePkl5 dfq sfl6Psf lyof . ^ jifsf nflug lalQs 3/d pxfsf jtaGw u// 3/d r08L / jb k9f0of . cToGt tLI0f al4 ePsfn szjn Ps jifleq r08L, uLtf, ¿bL s07 kfgePsf lyof .

oxfg/ :d/0fLo s/f s 5 zdfgGbsf lktf si0ffgGbsf l56 bxfj;fg ePsfn wftfgGb / zdfgGbnf0 lzIffbLIff lbg sfd cfdf ?lSd0fL bjLaf6 eof- bj 5f/fnf0 kjtsf kfªufpdf k¥ofP/ . To; 3/df ljBfsf dh'hu /fVg >o ?lSd0fL bjLnf0 hfG5 . afns cj:yfdf szj e08f/Lnf0 clf/ lrgfpg nufpg / k9bg cu;/ ug JolQm ?lSd0fL xgxGYof .

szj ;fgf 5bf Hofb r~rn :jefj lyof / Û xh/cfdfn dfof u// afsL g /fVgxGYof / Û cfdfx? vtaf/Lsf sfddf, dnfkftdf Jo:t xg ePsfn sfvdf a9L ;do vlrg xbf :jfdLhLsf arkgsf dh ;do xh/cfdf ?lSd0fL e08f/Lsf sfvdf / afsf0df laTof . lx8bg ePkl5 clf/ lrGg / r08L ¿bL 3fSgdf laTof .

@= lzIffbLIffsf r/0f

szj e08f/L & jifsf nflug lalQs lktf zdfgGbn lgDjfsL ji0fj cf>d snflb3f6 :ofªhfdf /xsf ljBfnodf k9bgsf nflu nluof . Toxf >Lefujtz/0f u¿sf cf>ddf ;:stsf Joj:yt cWoog ;¿ eof . kyd slff-* a/fa/_sf k9f0 kf/De eof . Toxf uPsf Ps jifkl5 cf7 jifsf pd/df snfbL3f6df >Ldbefujtsf ;d:t kf7 jfrg ug ;Sg ePkl5, szjsf ljnlf0f kltdf bv/ efujtz/0f u¿n szjnf0 jGbfjg nhfg ;Nnfx lbgeP5 . u¿sf ;Nnfxcg;f/ szj e08f/Lnf0 (jifsf x'bf aaf zdfgGbn jGbfjg lnP/ hfgeof / k'jdWodfsf kmf/d e/fP/, ljBfnodf egf u// 5f8bgeof . xh/cfdf ?lSd0fLbjL gfltsf dfof dfg g;s/ jGbfjg uP/ ^ dlxgf szjl;t a:geof . szj jGbfjg uPkl5 cWoogd Jo:t xgeof . # jifkl5 Clifsz / xl/åf/ u0 cWoognf0 lg/Gt/tf lbgeof . !& jifsf pd/df jbfGtfrfo pQL0f ugeof . -zdfgGb / efuL/yfaf6 kfKt hfgsf/L_

snflb3f6df klg pxfn Znfsjfrg ug cf/tL ufpg ugxGYof . jGbfjgdf Tof klqmof hf/L /Xof ;fy ljBfnosf jflifsfT;j jf cGo ;df/fxdf afNg qmd ;¿ eof . !% jifsf pd/df zf:qL ePkl5 pxfn

kjrg ug kf/De ug'eof . cfrfosf cWoog / kjrg ;fy;fy cl3 a9 . cfrfosf cWoog k"/f xg qmddf pxfsf e6 cjw't d08nsf tTsfnLg kL7flwZj/ dxfd08nZj/ dxZj/bj zf:qL;u eof / pxfsf ;flGgWodf u¿k/Dk/fsf lzIff lnP/ pxfsf lzio aGg'eof . xl/åf/af6 pxfsf ;lqmo hLjg kf/De eof . pxfn dxfd08nZj/ dxZj/sf pQ/flwsf/Lsf ?kdf cfkmnfO bLIft ug'eof . -:jfdL ;Tobjsf ;xkf7L :jfdL snfzfgGb / :jfdL zf/bfgGbaf6 kfKt hfgsf/L_ .

#: afXod'vL r/0f-;lqmo

pxfn cfWoflTds kjrg lbNnLaf6 ;¿ ug'eof . lbNnLsf l;GwL ;dfh, k6n gu/sL nIdL ufluof dfttfsf cWolftfdf kTos jif Ps dlxgf lbNnLsf ljleGg 7fpdf kjrg ugxGYof . To;u/L snsQf, dDaO, cxdbfjfb, u'jfx6L, l;nfªdf kjrgx? ug'eof . @) jifsf pd/df cfWoflTds hfu/0fsf nx/ afs/ pxf o/fk, cdl/sf, hfkfg, ltAat xb sf7df8f cfpg'eof . sf7df8fsf ;f:slts sGb lbNnLahf/df dl0f/fh pkfWofo, zª\s/ pkfWofosf cfofhgdf kjrg sfoqmd ug'eof . nueu kTos jif pxf n08g / Goöfs hfgxGYof . tL bj 7fpdf pxfn cf>d klg agfpg'eof . klZrdL ;;f/df xhf/f lziolziofx? ag . ef/tsf ;ah;f 7"hf zx/df xhf/f eQmx?n :jfdL ;Tobj ;fwgf sGbx? vfn . sf7df8fdf klg k6s k6s kjrgsf sfoqmdx? rn . xhf/f gkfnLx? pxfsf lzio ag . -l8NnLahf/ dl0f/fh pkfWofoaf6 kfKt hfgsf/L_

o;} qmddf u¿ dxZj/bjsf cj;fgkl5 pxf cjw'td08n, sgvn, xl/åf/sf kL7fwLz xg'eof, cjw't k/Dk/fsf ;jfTsi6 kb dxfd08nZj/ !))* :jfdL ;Tobjhl dxf/fh aGg'eof . xfn cjw't d08nsf !# j6f hlt cf>dx? ef/tsf ljleGg 7fpdf 5g\eg gkfndf wgs'6feGbf dfly j;Gtk/ eGg 7fpdf lgdf0ffwLg :jfdL ;Tobj cf>d 5 . -cf>daf6 kfKt hfgsf/Ldf cfwfl/t_

pxf dfgjwddf ljZjf; ugxGYof . bof, dfof / s¿0ff g hLjgsf ;f/ xg\hfltkyf, 5jf5t lxGbwdsf snªs xf eGgxGYof . @% jif;Dd pxfsf cToGt ;lqmo kjrg / cWofTd krf/sf hLjg /Xof . xhf/f eQmx?n pxfaf6 bLIff lnP . kjrg ;g / hLjgnfO lrGg dfsf kfP . nfdf ;do;Dd ;lqmo cfWoflTds hLjgkl5 pxf kl5Nnf sfndf zfGt hLjgzn ckgfpg'eof .

$: cGtd'vL r/0f- ofu, k0ffofd, Wofgsf r/0f

nueu $% jifsf pd/blv pxfn 7"hf 7"hf ;df/fx, kjrg

cfofhgfklt ¿lr /fVg 5f8g'eof . lxdfnLIfqsf ed0f, abL, sbf/, uªufqL, odgfqL, dfg;/fj/, dlQmgfyh:tf kljq :yndf PsfGtjf; a:g %÷!) hgf lziox?nfO ofu, kf0ffod Wofg ;fwgf u/fpg / dfg ;fwgf ugxGYof . pxfnfO e6g lalQs pxfsf rlDsnf zfGt cgxf/ bv/ h:t 56kl6Psf dfG5 klg zflGt cgej ug ;SYof . pxfsf ;fwgsf l;l4 :ki6 ?kdf bVg / cgej ug ;lsGYof . o:t lxdfn ed0fs ;Gbedf @)^! ;fn jzfv @% ut abLwfddf %) jifsf pd/df pxfn ;dflw lng'eof . ->LdtL si0ff clwsf/L, lji0f clwsf/L, dl0f/fh pkfWofoaf6 kfKt hfgsf/L_

pxfsf hLjg ;fwgfdo, ul/dfdo / cfhk"0f /xsf lyof . pxf cToGt ;/n :jefjsf xgxGYof . ljåfgx?;u zf:qfrof ug dg k/fpgxGYof . nªus ebefj / hftLo ebefjsf pxfn :ki6 zAbdf lj/fw ugxGYof . cfkmnfO lrg, leq x/, cWoog u/, ;fwgf u/ eGgxGYof .

cªuhLsf dxfg\gf6ssf/ ljlnog zS;lko/n egsf 5g\ sfxL JolQm hGdhft dxfg\xG5g\ s;n dxfgtf kfKt u5g\/ s;dfly dxfgtf nflbG5 .l :jfdLhLn dxfgtf kfKt ug'ePsf lyof . of s/f ;asf nflu k/0ffsf s/f xf . -uNdL kl/ro, @)^@ l #&#-#&&_

pxfsf bxjf;gkl5 pxfsf gfddf xl/åf/ cjw't cf>ddf :jfdL ;Tobj xl:k6n lgdf0f xb 5 . uNdL /fgLjf;df pxfsf eQmhgx?n zËZj/ SofDk;sf nflu :jfdL ;Tobjsf :dltdf k:tsfno ejg lgdf0f ul/lbPsf 5g\. :jfdL ;Tobjn uNdLsf tkflgi7 k/Dk/f / cfWoflTds rtnfO ;f/e"t ?kdf ljZjJofkL agf0lbgePsf 5 . xfdL pxfklt cfef/ 5f .

>LdtL rfblznfld> :jfdL ;Tobjsf af/df nVgxG5- >Lu¿hLsf c;Ld 1fg, cgGt kltef t xl/åf/sf cjw't xgdfg\dlGb/sf kL7fwLzsf kbjL kfKt xgn g bvfpb5 / ;fg pd/df d08nZj/sf dxfg\pkflwaf6 ljelIft xgaf6 g of :jtl l;4 5 . pxfsf u¿hLn sRrf pd/df g xl/åf/h:tf ;Gt ;DkGg el'ddf cf^gf afn rnfnfO o:tf 7"hf cleef/f ;lDkg ;fg ofVotfsf s/f g lyPg xfnf .

jb k/f0f, cfud lgud ;Dk"0f zf:q cWoogkl5sf hfHjNodfg kltefnfO ;an ;Ddfg lbgkYof . dfg;Ddfg gfd pkflw ;anfO pxfn Toflu;SgePsf lyof . pxf dfq Ps rDsjsf kltefsf ?kdf xgxGYof . krf/k;f/ pxfnfO rd/fuh:tf nfUbYof . eujfg\sf c;Ld skfsf wgL Ps cjw'tnfO sxL s/fsf ckIff g lyPg . cf>d klg Ps aGwgsf ?kdf g lyof .

;a 5f8/ ;aaf6 6f9f kfslts bZosf dgf/dtfdf, lxdfn sGb/f,

sGb/fsf lghg :yfgdf cf^g dfgleq x/f0/xg dgk/fpg cb\et JolQmTjnf0 s;n lrGg . o:tf TofuL dxfk?if kfpg dl:sn k5 . ;fg pd/df 1fg ;DkGg ag/, bzljbz ed0f ;a u// ;a s/faf6 ljt/fu k/d j/flosf k/fsfi7fdf pxfsf l:ylt lyof -khxflt obf sfdfg\;jfg\ kfy dgfutfg\. cfTdGojfTdgf ti6M l:ytk1:tbfRot .._ eujt\uLtfsf l:ytk1 l:ylt lyof :jfdLhLsf . -rf?lznf, >4f~hnL &-*_ .

kfWofks tLyk;fb ld> :jfdL ;Tobjaf/ eGgxG5 M u¿ ;Tobj ;Tosf vfhdf lg/Gt/ ;fwgf/t Ps ;fws, cGjifs / lrGts xgxGYof . cf^gf ;Dk0f hLjgnf0 lzIffsf rtgf hufpg, cflTds ljsf; ug dflg;nf0 kl/t ug tyf wdsf gfddf xg cGofo, zfif0f / cglts cfr/0fsf lj¿4 cfjfh p7f0/xg sfodf ;dlkt ug u¿ dfgjtfsf Ps ;/n kfq xgxGYof . axefiffsf 1ftf u¿ ;Tobj Ps ksf08 ljåfg\ bfzlgs / cGjifs klg xgxGYof . pxfaf6 lgM;t 1fgn xfdLnf0 hLjgsf jf:tljs kl/efiff dfq ldNbg, a¿ s;/L hLjgnf0 ;fys tNofpg ;lsG5 eGg dfu klg kfKt xG5 . u¿ Ps 1fgLdfq geP/ Ps wfld s Pj ;fdflhs ;wf/s klg xgxGYof . wd / ;dfhsf kfv08Lkgsf vn/ lj/fw ug pxfsf x/s ljrf/n ;bj ts / ;Todf cfwfl/t 1fgsf klfkfif0f u/sf kf0G5 . k/Dk/fut 1fg kfKt ug ljlw;dt ctfls s / hLjgfkofuL gePsf pxfsf lgisif lyof . 1fgsf pknlAw Tofuaf6 dfq xG5 . 1fgLn sdsf08L k/flxtn ug / ugkg sfoaf6 cnu xgk5M eGg u¿ ;Tobjljgf ldlxgt / ;fwgf kfKt xg 1fgn ;dfh / dfgjhLjg bjsf lxt gug 7fGgxGYof . -hLjgbzg !@#-@$_

>L c/ljGb l/dfnHo":jfdLHo"nf0 >4fk0f ub nVgxG5-.t cf6, d k¥ofpb5 eGg u¿syg ;To xbf /x5 / t, dh:tf c1fgL eQmn klg oqf lgaGw nVg ;ssf xf, tyflk ;Gt saL/sf zAbx?af6 d/f eGg oxL 5 M zd/f demd s5 gxL, hf x ;f tf/ Û t/f temsf ;fk tf, Sof nfu x df/ .U

ç cjw"t ;bfgGb, k/aXd :j?lk0f .

ljbx bx?kfo lgTofgGb gdf~:tt ..

x k0fj:j?k >L;bv¿bj Û xh/ ;bf;jbf cfglGbt /xgxg k/d cjw"t dxfofuZj/ k/aXd:j?k xgxG5 . xh/ ljbxL eP/ klg bx ?kdf eujfg\lgTofgGb xgxG5 . xh/nf0 xfdL k0ffd ub5f . -;bv¿sf kfjg :dltdf #^_

oubi6f xgxGYof :jfdL ;TobjHo":pxfn gkfncfdfsf ;'jf;nf0 ;;f/el/ kmNof0lbgePsf 5 .

;Gbe| uGy;'rL

ld>, rfbzLnf -lj:;:@)^!_, *>4f~hnL*, nlntk/M rfbzLnf ld> .

l/dfn, c/ljGb -lj:;:@)^!_, *;bv¿bjsf kfjg :dltdf*, sf7df8fM :jfdL ;Tobj ;T;ªv .

j/Ljfn, d~h'kjg -;g\@))#_, *;To s jrg*, sfnsftfM ;/sf/ng .

zdf, si0frGb -lj:;:@)^@_, zcb\et kltefzfnL dxfd08nZj/ :jfdL ;Tobjhl dxf/fh£, *uNdL kl/ro*, sf7df8fM uNdnL ;dfh .

zdf, si0frGb -lj:;:@)&%_ ;Dkflbt, hLjg bzg ,sf7df8fM bfloTj jfªdo kltl7fg .

;Tobj :jfdL -;g\!(*)_, *ehf/ dg ufljGbf*, snsQfM ;To ;fwgf kl/ifb\.

————, -;g\!(*@_, *clt s p; kf/*, g0 lbNnLM ;To ;fwgf cf>d .

————, -;g\!(*$_, *ultf sf hLjg bzg*, g0 lbNnLM ;To ;fwgf cf>d .

————, -;g\!(()_, *lbJo pkbz M kd kikf~hnL*, xl/åf/M cjwt d08n cf>d .

Satyadev, Swami (1981 AD), *Vedamritam*, London: Shree Samtana Dhama Trust.

;Tobj :jfdL -@)&^_, ljrf/kjfx:;Dkflbt M si0frGb zdf÷7fs/ zdf e08f/L:sf7df8fM bfloTj jfªdo kltl7fg .

YY

zAbfy| k|sfzgsf| j|a;f06df

j|hoGtLsf ;a| cªs, xfdf ;a| ultlj|w, zAbsf|zx?sf| ;^6j|o/ / sfo|qmdsf t:jL/, lkmlnd tkf0sf nflu pknlAwk0f| xg ;S5g\Û

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www.nepalipublisher.com

k9|gxf;| Û

j|hoGtLsf ;fydf

/rgf, cleJolQm, bfloTj, zAb;ofhg, ;nv, gjk1ffkg, lxdfnL u/f;, zAbfªs/ .

dxfg\u¿ rfVo l7rg l/Gkf5sf ;ªNfKt hLjgL

k'Ook;fb k/fh'nL

s¿0ff / k1fsf pRrtd cj:yfdf ku/ s¿0ffåf/f c? kf0fLx?nf0 bmvaf6 ;bfsfnsf nflu p4f/ ul//xsf / k1fsf sf/0fn cfkm"; ;f/df slxNo klg gaflwPsf JolQm g a4 xf, t;y a4 Pp6f cj:yf jf kb xf, hxf s¿0ff / k1f cleGg ?kdf /xsf xG5g\. To:tf a4 aGgsf nflu lg/Gt/ cEof; ul//xsf k/fksf/L JolQmnf0 aflw;Îj elgG5 . o:t Ps aflw;Îj xgxG5 k/dkHo rfVo l7rg l/Gkf5 . x/s aflw;Îjn ljleGg hGddf cf^gf s¿0ff / k1fsf cEof;nf0 lg/Gt/ a9fP/ bz jf tx eld -tx_ kf/ u// a4kb xfl;n u5g\. o; qmddf of hGdsf aflw;Îj rof k"ff u//7 cufl8 a9sf u¿j/ rfVo l7rg l/Gkf5Ho"h @)^# df3 * ut *& jifsf pd/df ?ksfo -gZj/ bx_ TofVgePsf lyof .

;g\!(!(df sGbLo ltAatsf Zofn' sZofªgfds wflds kl/jf/df u¿j/sf hGd ePsf lyof . pxfsf ajf rrg ;fgfd ;ªVu dTo cj:yfdf bO xKtf k"/ dTo' kef:j/ ;dflw -yUbfd_ df /xgePsf lyof eg cGToli6 lqmofsf anf 5fgfdfly yk OGbOfLx? bvf k/sf lyP . cfdf klg nueu rfla; 3G6f ;Lwf kBf;gdf a;/ lg/Gt/ ;fwgf ugxGYof . ;Tg egsf sjn kfrblv bz ldg6 kBf;gd emsfpgxGYof . pxfn klg cbe\t ?kdf bxTofu ugePsf lyof . l/Gkf5Ho"sf bfh' klg ltAatsf kl;4 ªf/ uDafsf nfdfx?dWosf Ps rrg yfr vGkf -;g\!()%-!(#(_ xgxGYof . o:tf wflds kl/jf/df l/Gkf5Ho"sf hGd ePsf lyof . of sndf rrg ;ªVu jfª5uh:tf yk dxfl;4 u¿x?sf hGd ePsf lyof .

k|f/lDes hLjg

l/Gkf5Ho"sf kl/jf/ lxdfnL lfqdf krlnt rf/ af4 wd k/Dk/fdWosf ;fSof k/Dk/f;u lgs6:y lyof . o; qmddf o; kl/jf/sf w/ rnLx?sf ljjfx ;fSof uDafsf ul2wf/L -;fSof l7lhg_x?;u ePsfn dfjnL kl/jf/ -s:ofª\ eGg gfd lbOof . tTsfnLg ?kdf xbf l/Gkf5Ho"sf sfsfx? vfª\f/ pkfWofo hfDkfn GoLªkf / bfh' yfr vGkf ‰ofDkf gfDvf sG;fª ªf/ uDafsf kdv nfdfx? xgxGYof . pxfsL lbbLsf ljjfx d:tfªL /fhf tlGhg hfDkfn 8fbn;u ePsf lyof . clGtd d:tfªL /fhf lhUd kfNjf/

ljj6 l/Gkf5Ho"sf efGhf xgxG5 . l/Gkf5Ho"sf dftflktf ;fSof uDaf xb snfz tLyofqf hfg qmddf % jifblv & jif;Dd tLyofqfdf /xgeof . o; l;nl;nfdf kl;4 ltAatL u¿ b‰ofd lnªkfsf rnf bUof l/Gkf5n l/Gkf5Ho"sf wflds lqmofsnfk Jofks xg5g\egL eljiojf0fL ugePsf lyof . To; anfdf l/Gkf5Ho"sf klxrfg ePsf lyPg t/ d:tfª xb 3/ kmssf l/Gkf5nf0 ltAatsf kl;4 uDaf kmGkf gfnGbfsf rfVo nfdf uxsf kdv l/G5g vGr jfªkfsf lgdf0fsfo -6Ns_sf ?kdf klxrfg u/L lgdGq0ff ug leIf;dx pxfsf lgjf;df cf0kUof . ;g\!(@(df bz jifsf pd/df pQm uDaf kjz ugePsf l/Gkf5Ho";g\!(#! df afx jifsf pd/df gfnGbf ljxf/sf 5lAa;f ul2wf/Lsf ?kdf lgoQm xgeof . ;g\!$#% df :yflkt gfnGbf uDafsf kdvdf ;fxf ztfAbLblv .rV snaf6 cfPsf leIfx? lgoQm xg u/sf 5g\. .rV snleqsf dWo pxf c7fxf ul2wf/Ldf kgxGYof .

rfVo gfds/0fsf 0ltxf;

ltAatL efiffdf rfVo -rfJu_ eGgfn c7f/ cªsnf0 aleGG5 . l/Gkf5Ho"sf kbjLdf rfVo xgfsf sf/0f pxfsf k"jh Vog/fj\5fh -;g\ !$#*-!$(&_ sf kl/lgjf0f afxf dlxgfsf c7fxf lbgdf ePsf lyof . rGbdf; cg';f/sf pQm c7fxf lbgsf ljzif k"hf hg uxdf eof To; leIfuxnf0 kl5 rfVo leIfux -nf8fª_ eGg yflnof . To;sf kdv nfdfsf kbjL g kl5 rfVo ul2wf/L -l7«g_ xg kUof . cbe\t s'/f of 5 ls xfnsf rfVo l7«gn klg ToxL ltlydf cyft\@)^# df3 @# df dTo' ;dflw Tofu ugeof . ljlzi6 nfdfx?sf jflifsfT;j k"hf rfGbdf; k4lt cg';f/ g xg u/sf kf0G5 .

l/Gkf5Ho"sf lzIff-bLIff

lxdfnL lfqdf nfdf u¿x?n ltAatL efiffsf cnjf ef/t jifdf krlnt sfJo, Hofltif, Jofs/0f cflb ljwfx?df klg lzIff xfl;n ugk5 . uDafx?df leIfx?sf ljgosf klg lj:tt cWoog ugk5 . ;aeGbf dxÎjk0f kIf jhofgsf cleifs -bLIff_ lnP/ lj:tt pkbz kfKt u/L PsfGtjf; cEof; ug xf . sDtLdf klg tLg jif tLg dlxgfsf PsfGtjf; cEof; gu/L nfdf -u¿_sf kbdf kluGg, t;y uDafx?df lzIfsx?af6 zAbljBf, xtljBf -kdf0fzf:q_, lrlsT;f ljBf / jf:t' ljBfx? k9f0G5 eg jhfrfo u¿x?af6 cWofTdljBfsf bLIff -cleifs_ / pkbz lbOG5 . oL kfr ksf/sf ljBfdf lgk0f JolQmnf0 kl08t eGg pkflw lbOG5 . rfVo

l7rg l/Gkf5Ho'Sf lzIff pxfs ufpdf z'? ePsf lyof . gfnGbf uDaf kjzkl5 pxfsf cWoogdf tLjtf cfof . ef/tLo ljåfg\ b08Lsf sfJobzsf lj:tt cWoog u/L To; ljifodf 6Lsf g nVgePsf lyof . ljzif ;fSo k/Dk/fdf krlnt dfukmnd\-nfD8_ k4lt, tGq ;dRro -Uob sGt'_, gf/f vr/L jhoflugL sd, j/frg ;fwgf ljlwsf lzIff tyf bLIff k/" ux0f ug'eof . uDafsf ul4wf/Lsf kb ;DxfNb dfWolds tyf kf/ldtfsf u/L tx kdv ef/tLo af4 uGyx?sf cWoog k/"f ug'eof . nueu tL; jifsf pd/;Dddf lzdfu 6Ns' l/Gdf5 tyf nfdf wfDkf l/Gkf5 h:tf pRrtd nfdfu¿x?af6 ltAatdf krlnt ;a h;f wd pkbzx? Jojl:yt ?kdf kfKt ug'eof . l/Gkf5Ho"ltAate/s pRrtd ljåfgdWodf Ps xgxGYof . ToxL sf/0fn pxfnf0 ;g\!(^@ df lgjf;t ltAatL ;/sf/sf wd dxf;lrj kbdf lgoQm u/L nfdfx?sf kf7k:ts nVg sfd lbPsf lyof .

;fwgf cEof;

rfVo l/Gkf5sf kdv kl;l4 g l;4 ;fwssf ?kdf blvG5 . o; hLjgsf clGtd lf0f;Dd klg lbgsf nueu !* 3G6f ;do af4 Wofg ;fwgfd JotLt ePsf s/f pxfsf ;xofuL nfdf u¿x? atfpgxG5 . pxfn /ftdf a9Ldf tLg 3G6fdfq lj>fd lngxGYof . l/Gkf5Ho'Sf klxn cfkrfl/s PsfGtjf; ;fwgf -ltAatLdf 5fd_ tx jifsf pd/df xouLj / jhkf0fL ;fwgfaf6 z'? ePsf lyof . o; qmddf ef/tLo dxfl;4 gf/fkf k/Dk/fdf krlnt jhoflugL, ef/tLo dxfl;4 lj?kfb k/Dk/fsf xjh, sfnrqm, dxfj/frg, jhsLn cflb jhofg k4ltsf 0i6bj tyf 0i6bjLx?sf ;fwgf cEof; lgwfl/t sfoqmd cg;f/ k/"f ug'eof . jhofgdf cfkmh ;fwgf u//l;l4 kfKt gu/;Dd c?x?nf0 l;sfpg gldNg ePsfn pxfn hLjgsf dxÎjk0f ;do ;fwgf cEof;d JotLt ug'eof . ;fSof l7lhg nufotsf w/ pRr u¿x?sf egf0 cg;f/ rfVo l/Gkf5 dxfl;4 aflw;Îj g xgxGYof .

u'¿x?sf u'¿

rfVo l/Gkf5Ho'Sf dVo klxrfg g ;ª's6 sfnsf af4 wdsf ;/lfs / lgbzs xg' xf . ;g\!(%(eGbf klxn g ef6d pxf Ps ;ofVo u¿ cyft\jhfrfo cj:yfdf xgxGYof . @@ jifsf pd/d !%) eGbf a9L leIfx?nf0 uDeL/ tyf lj:tt dfukmnd -nfD8_ pkbz b0 dlxgfsf cjlwdf lb0;SgePsf lyof . ;g\!(%(sf kl/jtgkl5 ef6af6 w/

nfdf u¿x? lj:yflkt e0 gkfn / ef/tdf z/0ffyLsf ?kdf cfpgePsf lyof . efubf8sf qmddf w/h;f u¿x?sf lgoldt ;fwgfqmd 66sf lyof . ;fefVojz rfVo l7rg l/Gkf5Ho";lhn;u d:tfª /fhb/af/ cf0kusf xgfn pxfsf lgoldt ;fwgf qmd 66sf lyPg . z/0ffyL lzlj/x? Jojl:yt e0;skl5 w/h;f ;fSof nfdf u¿x?nf0 l/Gkf5Ho'h g cleifs -bLIff_, cfud / pkbz lbP/ ef/tjifaf6 c66 ?kdf ltAat kusf wdnf0 kghLjg lb0 c66 /fVgeof . ljzif u/L rfwf bnf0 nfdfsf Ps kdv u¿ rfVo l7rg l/Gkf5Ho"xgxG5 . ltAatsf kl;4 dfukmnd\-nfD8_ ;fwgfk4lt bnf0 nfdfHo'hf0 l/Gkf5Ho'h g kbfg ug'ePsf xf . o;af6 clt k;Gg e0 bnf0 nfdfHo'h dxf uxb lzio JofVofg sfzw/ dxlif -;fª5g nfJz hflhg 9fª;fª 5Gkf_ eGg pkflw lbgePsf lyof .

;fSof k/Dk/fsf kdv $@ cf ul2wf/L ;fSof l7lhg l/Gkf5Ho'hf0 tGq ;dRro nufotsf w/ pkbzx? l/Gkf5Ho'h g kbfg ug'ePsf lyof . To;sf cnfjf nlbª vg l/Gkf5 nufot ;fSofkfsf kfomh;f u¿x?nf0 dfukmnd\ jhoflugL tyf sfnrqmsf cleifs / pkbzx? lbgePsf lyof . unu k/Dk/fsf kl;4 u¿x? lnª l/Gkf5, nfdf emfkf l/Gkf5 -skg uDafsf ;:yfks gkfnL zkf_ u¿x?nf0 w/ pkbzx? kbfg ug'ePsf lyof . GoLªdf k/Dk/fsf lbNuf vGr l/Gkf5, tªjf5 l/Gkf5, 5flUnª l/Gkf5 klg pxfsf lziox? xgxGYof . sfVo k/Dk/fsf Zofdfkf l/Gkf5, 5fSoL GoLdf l/Gkf5nf0 klg pxfn wd pkbzx? kbfg ug'ePsf lyof . lxdfnL dh'sf kl;4 u¿x? pxfsf lziox? xgxG5 .

gkfnsf ;Gbedf u/lxdfnL dh'sf rnf >Lw/zDz/ /f0ffnf0 klg pxfn jhofgsf cleifs / pkbz lbP/ PsfGtjf; cEof;df ;nUg u/f0 nfdf ;do;Dd lg/Gt/ lgbzg lbgePsf lyof . >Lw/ /f0ffHo'Sf Wofg cEof;af6 ;Gti6 e0 dxfofuL >Lw/ /f0ff l/Gkf5 gfds pkflw kbfg ug'ePsf lyof . afxg, lfqL / gjf/ dh'sf b0 ;oeGbf a9L rnfx? l/Gkf5Ho'Sf lgbzgdf ceJ ;fwgf/t ePsf kf0G5 .

nlDagLdf l/Gkf5sf ofubfg

l/Gkf5Ho'h ;ft jifsf pd/df cfkmgf cWoog z'? ubf ef/tLo cfrfo gfufhg lj/lrt a4sf åfbz sTo :tltkf7 ubf nlDagLsf gfd lng lalQs /fdfl~rt xg' u/sf s/f pxfåf/f lj/lrt bzg ;fefVo uGydf kf0G5 . ;g\!(^! df gkfn / ef/tsf af4 tLy 3Dg qmddf ef/tjifsf kl;4 u¿ vg' nfdfn a4sf rf/ dxfg\ tLydWo nlDagL g ;aeGbf

dxÎjk0f xf eGg atfPkl5 t l/Gkf5Ho'sf Wofg a4 hGd:ynL nlDagLdf sIGbt /Xof . ;g\!(^# df d:tfª /fhf / oj/fhn l/Gkf5Hoªnf0 d:tfªd kmsg jf nlDagLdf /xgsf nflu cg/fw u/ . ;g\!(^% df >L % dxGb ;/sf/af6 nlDagLdf hUuf lbg s/f p7bf . ;g\!(^(df k/ftÎj ljefudfkmt bz s6Vf hdLg dfofbjL dlGb/ kl/;/df kfPkl5 l/Gkf5Ho'sf ;kgf ;fsf/ eof . ;g\!(&) df nlDagLsf wd:jfdL ljxf/sf lgdf0f sfo z?ePkl5 d:tfª /fhfsf kxndf d:tfª lhNnfsf ;ah;f efuaf6 eflts ;xofu pknAw xg yfNof . o;qmddf ljZjsf ljleGg eëfuaf6 >4fneQmhgx?n u/sf ;xofuaf6 ;g\!(&% df eJo ljxf/ lgdf0f sfo ;'DkGg eof . ;ªbqmd0f sfndf af4 Wofg k4ltnf0 kghLljt ug uDafsf dflyNnf tnfnf0 tLg jif tLg dlxg PsfGtjf; WofgsGb agf0of . o;l;nl;nfdf ^ ;fwsx?n pQm Wofg sfoqmd ;DkGg u/L cfkmgf uDafx?df kmlsP .

l/Gkf5Hoªn cfkmgf bxTofu ug sxL lbg cufl8;Dd klg nlDagLd /xgePsf lyof . ;g\!(*) sf z?blv sf7df8fsf af4lfqdf lqsfn dqo a4 ljxf/ jgfP/ wfldsIqmofsnfk cufl8 a9fP klg x/s jif nlDagLdf a:g 5f8gePg . lj:;: @)^) df nlDagL pkjg jflx/kl66 6flz /fAtglnª gfds gof ljzfn uDaf agfP/ nfdf u¿x?sf kfygf;ef xn / ojf leIfx?sf cWoog sIfx? agf0 a4wdnf0 w/pTyfg ugePsf 5 . ljut $) jifblv nlDagL pkjgdf /x/ a4 / nlDagLnf0 ljZj;fd lrgfpg sfd u/sfn pxfnf0 nlDagL nfdf eGgul/GYof . nlDagLnf0 ;jf u/ jfkt lj:;: @)%@ ;fndf >L % jL/Gbaf6uf/vf bllf0f afx klg aS; ePsf lyof . a4sf ;dodf nlDagL Pspkjg lyof eGg s/f af4 uGyx?df plNnlvt 5 . ;fxL dtfljsl/Gkf5Hoªn dfofbjL dlGb/ kl/;/df ;Gb/ aurf agfpgePsf 5 . xfnsfdfofbjL dlGb/ jl/kl/sf ;Gb/ aurf klg pxfstkmaf6 lgldt ePsf xf .ljljw kmªnx? ;lDdlnt Ps g;/L :yfkgf u//nlDagL lfqsf ;aljxf/tyf dlGb/x?df kmªnsf la?jfx? Jofks ?kdf kbfg ugePsf lyof .eujfg\a4sf kfnfsf nlDagLsf l:ylt emNsfpgsf nflu bzg ;fefUok:ts nvL gkfnL tyf cªuhL efiffdf cgjfb u/f0 5kfpgePsf 5 .nlDagLsf ljifodf ;aeGbf hfgsf/ JolQmsf ?kdf nlDagLljsf; sfzsfsdrf/Lx?n pxfs gfd lng u/sf kf0G5 .

kjf;df /xsf ltAatL nfdf u¿x?sf jflifs kl0fwfg kf7 -dfGnfd_afwuof, ;f/gfy / nlDagLdf eO/xsf 5g\. o; qmddf ;fSof nfdfx?sfjflifs enf nlDagLd u/fpgdf pxfsf cxd\eldsf /xsf kf0G5 . jflifs

enfdf e/xjf ;Ldfdf ePsf sl7gf0n ubf ef/tsf ;f/gfydf ;fSofdfGnfd ugkg dfu p7 klg l/Gkf5Ho'sf ;Tkof;n pQm sfoqmd w/;do;Dd nlDagLd eof . aflw;Îj rof ug sdsf of hLjgsf clGtd;dodf klg nlDagL 5f8gu pxfnf0 ufxf ePsf s/f rnfx? atfp5g\.e/xjfaf6 p8gu anfdf klg of d/f clGtd nlDagL bzg xf egL efljljef/e0 egsfn pxfsf nlDagLkltsf >4f / kd emNsG5 .

d:tfª lfqdf ofubfg

gkfnsf u08s lfqdf /xsf d:tfª /fHo kGwf ztfAbLblv af4wdsf sGbsf ?kdf ljsl;t ePsf lyof . sGbLo ltAatsf ªf5gsªuf ;fªkf / ;fSof 5fUbg cflb u¿x? ljleGg uDafx?df cfP/ af4wdsf pTyfg ugePsf lyof . nfjf vG5g gfdn kl;4 d:tfªuLoj/fh ;fgfd NxG8j ltAatsf nAwkltli7t ljåfg\dflggxG5 . aL;fztfAbLdf af4 wdsf l:ylt v:ssf cj:yfdf rfUo l7rg l/Gkf5Ho'sf;g\!(%(kl5 d:tfª cfudgn of lfqsf af4 wd w/ cufl8 a9sf 5 .lxdfnL lfqdf cem ljZjd ;j kyd agsf uDaf nfusf/ jf 3f/ uDafsfkg/f4f/ u/L gof Wofgux klg l/Gkf5Hoaf6 lgdf0f ePsf xf . d:tfªsfrf/fª / emf/sf6h:tf uDafx?df w/ cleifs tyf pkbzx? lbgeOaf4 wdnf0 ;an agfpgePsf / cfkmgf ;fwgf cEof;sf qmddf nfusf/uDafnf0 Ps kdv af4 sGb agfpgePsf lyof . Toxf pxfn w/PsfGtjf;sf cEof;x? kl/f ugePsf lyof . xfn klg pxfsf uDafx?dfclwsfz leIfx? d:tfª lfqs 5g\.

ljZjsf wdu¿sf ?kdf l/Gkf5

lxdfnL lfqsf l;4 u¿sf ?kdf pxfsf Voflt xg :jfefljs xf .pxf ltAat / gkfndf dfq jhfrfo u¿ geP/ ljZjsf ;ah;f lfqdfa4sf 1fg kmnfpgeof . ;g\!(*! l;ªufk/ ed0faf6 z? ePsf wdljZj ofqf ;g\@))^ ;Dd sfod lyof . hfkfgsf Psdfq jhofg k/Dk/flzGufgsf kdv u¿nf0 ;g\!((# df gfl/tfdf j/frgsf cleifs lbgeofeg nfvf hfkfgLx?nf0 6lnlehg dfkmt cleifs lbgeof .

bllf0f kªj Pl;ofsf tf0jfg, xªsª, dnlzof / l;ªufk/df lrlgofdªnsf nfvf rnfx? l/Gkf5Ho'sf kTolf lgbzgdf ;fwgf cEof;ul//xsf 5g\. ci6kmofdf t pxfsf rnf nfdf 5f8ku l/Gkf5sf ;lqmotfdf7ªnf Wofgsgb g lgdf0f ePsf 5 . To:t o/fksf kmfG;, :kg cflbbzdf ku/ wd cleifs / pkbzx? kbfg ugePsf lyof . cdl/sfsf

jf:6g cflb :yfgx?df klg wd l;sfpgeof . o;sf cnfjf blIf0f clkmsf / sGof cflb bzdf klg pxfsf w/ rnfx? 5g\. af4 l:yt pxfsf lqsfn dqo ljxf/df klg w/ ljbzLx? cfP/ lgoldt ?kdf pkbzx? lnGy . pxfn ljZjsf ^ 7fpdf lbPsf pkbzx?sf ;ª\sng u/L Parting from the Four Attachments gfds k:ts cª\uhL / gkfnL efiffdf ksflzt 5g\.

l/Gkf5Ho"sf ;flxlTos ofubfg

l/Gkf5Ho"lxdfnL lfqsf nAwklt li7t ljåfg\ePsfn pxfsf /rgfx? ltAatL efiffsf cnfjf cª\uhL, kmGr, lrlgof / gkfnL efiffdf pknAw 5g\. ltAatsf gfnGbf ljxf/df a:bf nlvPsf sfJozf:q 6Lsf, clewdsfz cflb k:tsx? xfn pknAw geP klg nlDagLsf ljifodf ltAatL jfª\udf cfwfl/t jQfGt bzg ;fefUo, ;fSofkf k/Dk/fsf Oltxf;, ljxf/ :yfkgf / ;~rfng ljlw cGo efiffx?df klg pknAw 5g\. ;fSof k/Dk/fsf d?b08?kL dfukmnd\sf JofVofg ljlw klg gof nVgePsf 5 . h;sf cfwf/df k/d kfjg ;fSof l7rg l/Gkf5n ljZjsf ljleGg efudf pkbz lbO/fVgePsf 5 . To:t d:tfª /fHo jzfjnL / gfnGbf uDafsf ul2wf/Lsf jQfGt klg ltAatL efiffdf pknAw 5g\. oL ;a /rgfx?nfO gkfnL efiffdf cgjfb u/L ksfzg ug of nvs sl6a4 5 . l/Gkf5Ho"sf Ps sljtf kmfb/ d6gsf Pl;of hgndf klg ;g\!(&! df ksflzt 5 .

dTo' / kef:j/ ;dflw cEof;

a4Tjdf klg qmddf Ps aflw;Îjn bfg, zLn, lffIGt -;xgzLntf_, jLo -pT;fx_, Wofg / k1fh:tf ^ kf/ldtfx?sf cEof; ub cfkmgf :t/ dfly prfN5 . bfg, lkojrg, ;dfgfytf / cyrofåf/f lziox?sf lxt u5 . o; kl/klodf rfUo l7rg l/Gkf5Ho"sf *& jif log bz cEof;x? k0f ub laTof . pxf Ps z4 zLnjfg\lelf, c?sf lxtdf lg/Gt/ nflu /xg aflw;Îj / jhofg cEof; k4ltsf l;4 jhfrfo xgxGYof . JofVofg, nvg / ljjfb lg/fs/0f ub a4wdsf cgkd lxt ugeof . nlDagLdf bO eJo ljxf/x?, sf7df8fdf lrQfsifs dqo a4sf kltdf;lxtsf ljzfn ljxf/, gf/fo0fyfgdf Wofg sGb / d:tfªdf klg WofgsGb lgdf0f u/L ;of lelfx?nfO lzIff lbg / Wofg u/fpg ;ljwf pknAw u/fpgeof . a4 jrg cg;f/ ;a s/f clgTo 5g\. ToxL qmddf l/Gkf5Ho"h cf^gf k~r eflts bxnfO lj:;:@)^# df3 * ut laxfg ^ ah TofUg ;ª\sNk

ug eof . ;ª\sNkkl5 pxf !^ lbg;Dd ;dflw cj:yfdf /xgeof . ltAatL efiffdf yUbfd elgg of ;dflwdf dTokZrft\ofuLx? nfdf ;do;Dd a:g krng af4 bzx?df 5b 5 . ;dflwsf anf z/L/ cem bbLkodfg\ xG5 . cf;g kBf;g g xG5 . z/L/df sg buGw xbg eg cfsfz Psbd ;kmf xg / jl/kl/sf jftfj/0f klg ;dflwdo g xG5 . o:t nlf0fx? kbzg ub rfUo l7rg l/Gkf5Ho"klg !^ lbg;Dd ;dflw cj:yfdf /x/ To; dlxgfsf @# ut ;dflw cj:yf Tofu ugeof . af4 wd cg;f/ of g jf:tljs ofuLsf jf:tljs bxfj;fg xf . cem slt ofuLx? t k"/ OGbOfLdf kl/Oft xG5g\. slt ofuLx? ;z/L/ oyfjt\?kdf ;of jif klg /xG5g\.

;dflw Tofu kl5 cGTo li6 gubf;Ddsf sfonf0 ltAatL efiffdf swª l/Gkf5 elgG5 . h;nf0 JoQm ug pkoQm gkfnL zAb el6bg . o:tf swªnf0 u¿sf cf>o dfg/ kl"hf ug, xjg ug / rTo agfpg sfo ul/G5 . rfUo l7rg l/Gkf5Ho"sf swªnf0 eJo ;df/fxsf aLr gf/ fo0fyfgsf WofgsGbaf6 ToxL df3 @^ ut af4 l:yt lqsfn dqo a4 ljxf/df /flvPsf lyof . uDafdf pxfsf swª kjz u/fpg anf OGbwgif blvPsf lyof eg xhf/f eQmhg af4 kl/;/df bzgfy pkl:yt lyP . ToxL jifsf kmfug !(ut k/dkHo ;fSof l7rg l/Gkf5Ho"sf gfosTjdf d08n agf0 xjg u//pxfsf cGTo li6 lqmof ;DkGg ul/Psf lyof . o;/L Ps dxfg\aflw;Îjsf Ps r/0f k"/f ePsf 5 . zed\

af4, sf7df8f .

YY

zAbfy klsfzgn

@! y/L **zAbsfz** ksfzg ul/;s sf 5 / cem c? ksfzg ub 5 .
s tkf0 klg sfzsf/ xgxG5 <
cf^gf zAbsfz ksfzg ug 0R5s xgxG5 <

uljnf JolStTj 8f= xifaxfb/ a9fdu/

ofbj e66/f0

cf/De

efiff;flxTo, lzIff, ;:sIt, OltxF;, ;dfh;jf nufotsf ljljw lfqsf lqmofzLn /x/ kl5Nnf k:tfsf lgldQ klg k/0ffbfoL eldsf lgjfx ug sdzLn JolQmTjsf gfp xf – xifaxfb/ a9fdu/ . lj:; !(*$ sflts #ut afUnª lhNnfsf uNsf6, sfngLdf pgsf hGd ePsf xf . eQmaxfb/ a9fdu/ / bjLsnf a9fdu/sf kq /Tg xifaxfb/sf :yfoL a;faf; kl5 l;4fygu/ gu/kflnsf j8f gDa/ /fgLufp klSnxjf, ¿kGbxLdf /Xof eg hLjgsf pQ/f4 nlntk/ lhNnfsf afu8fndf laTof . xifaxfb/ a9fdu/ aafcfdfsf PSnf ;Gtfg lyP .

lzIffbLIff

xifaxfb/ a9fdu/ hGdsf (dlxgfkl5 cf^gf aafcfdf;u ef/tsf l8uaf0 ku . pgL b0 jifsf xbf lj; !(*^ df pgsf aafsf lgwg eof . aafsf lgwgkl5 pgsf k7gkf7g cfdf wdcfdf / df0hsf k/0ffn cl3 a9b yfNof . lj;= !((@ df lxGbL, pb, ldl8n Olªh; :sn l8uaf0 ef/taf6 cf/De ePsf pgsf zIIfs hLjg qmdzM cl3 a9b uof . ;fgblv tLI0f al4, ;wf/jfbL ljrf/, ;/n / zfGt :jefj ePsf xif cGo sfdeGbf nVgk9b sfddf g a9L cle¿lr /fVby . ;fgblv gof gof s/fx¿sf vfhL ug ¿rfpg pgsf afgL lyof . k9f0nvf0df cl3 a9b hfbf lj:;= @))(OlG8og cfdL :snaf6 cfdL :kzn ;l6lkms;g ckm Phs;gsf k/LIff -P;Pn;L_ låtLo >0fLdf pQL0f u/ . To;u/L lj:; !(!(df OG6/ldl8o6 af8 0nfxjfbaf6 kjL0ftf kdf0fkq tx låtLo >0fLdf pQL0f u/sf xifn lj:;= @)@# df lqe]g ljZjljBfno gkfnaf6 /fhgLltzf:q ljifodf :gftsfQ/ tx låtLo >0fLdf pQL0f u/ . cWoogzLn xifaxfb/ a9fdu/sf cfkrfl/s cWoog Toltd /flsPg kmnkmhx? lj:;= @)$& df k6gf ljZjljBfno, ef/taf6 /fhgLltzf:q ljifod ljBfjfl/lw -lkPr8L_ pkflw kfKt u// ljBfjfl/lw ug klxnf nfx/sf ?kdf klg rlrt eg

ljjfx / ;Gtfg

xifaxfb/ a9fdu/sf @))& efb dlxgfdf afUnª ;fªVu sf6ufpsf

6saxfb/ cfnsL ;kqL kikfjtL cfn;u ePsf xf . e'sDkaf6 cltkefljt of bDktLaf6 pGglt, kef, nvf, ljgLtf, odgf / wdf gfpsf 5f/Lx? Pj /Tgaxfb/ / bjljqmd gfdsf b0 5f/f u/L * ;Gtfg hlGdP . pgsL kTgL kikfjtLs ;fy ;xofu / ;dygn xifaxfb/sf hLjg c´ a9L ;fwgf, sdzLn / ;kmn ePsf oyfy eGg kb5 .

hflu/ hLjg

xifaxfb/ a9fdu/n cf^gf hLjgsfndf ljljw lfqdf hflu/ hLjg JotLt u/sf kf0G5 . lj:;= !(((df t;f ufvf /f0kmN;sf kN6gdf l;kfxL kbdf etL eP/ pgn hflu/ hLjgsf ;?jft u/sf xg\. o;/L lj:; !(((blv @))(;Dd ;gfdf hflu/ vfPsf xif lj:; @)!) df :k;n kG;gdf :jbz kmlsP . hflu/ hLjgsf cf/Dedf pgn adf kmG6df /x/ låtLo ljZjo4 -;g\!($#_ blfl0f k'jL Pl;ofdf zflGt sfod ug sfodf ;nUg -;g\!($*–$(_ hDa sflZd/ o4lfqdf ;nUg -;g\!($*–$(_ dnfog OGdhG;L -;g\!(%$–%^_ u/L o4 ;jfdf cfkmhf0 ;dlkt u/sf lyP .

;lgs hLjgaf6 cjsfz kfPkl5 xifaxfb/ a9fdu/ :jbz kms/ afUnª lhNnfsf e/t rtGo ldl8n :snsf kwfgfWofks eP/ lj:; @)!) blv @)!! ;Dd sfd u/ . @)!@ ;fndf lal6zsf dnfofdf u0 ;/sf/L OlGhlgo; tflnddf ;xefuL e0 kgM @)!#–!$;fxL e/t rtGo ldl8n :snsf kwfgfWofks /x/ lzIff ;jf u/ . ;w sxL gof u/f eGg ;fr ePsf xifaxfb/sf ;lgs ;jfaf6 lzIff ;jfdf kjz cToGt dxÎjk0f /Xof . To;kl5 ljifo @)!& blv @)#& ;fn;Dd lal6z SofDk klSnxjf ¿kGbxLsf lzlj/df hg;Dks clwsf/L lgoQm ePsf pgL o;aLr lj:; @)@% df l;4fy snh e/xjfsf ;:yfks lkIG;kn ag . ;f snhdf lj:;= @)@(;Dd ;lqmo /x . lj:;= @)@(blv @)#! ;Dd /fhfsf kdv lghL ;lrjfno cGtut hfra´ sGbsf ljzlf clwst kbdf /x/ ;jf u/ . To;u/L lj:;= @)#% blv :sfp6, jg a;faf; cfofu, e'tk'j ;lgs cflbdf hflu/ vfPsf kf0G5 . o;/L pgn ´G8 $$÷$% jifsf pd/;Dd ljleGg lfqdf hflu/ hLjgsf ljljw cgej a6nsf lyP .

nlvg / ;Dkfbg

xifaxfb/ a9fdu/ axdvL kltefsf wgL lyP . sg Ps jf b0 lfqdf dfq pgsf ;nUgtf lyPg . ;dfhsf ljleGg lfq;u pgL hfl8Psf lyP . sfd u/ pgL slxNo yfSbg lyP . pgL ;flxTo, efiff, ;:sIt / OltxF;h:tf ljljw ljifo / lfqdf ?lr /fVby . o;/L lj:;= @)!$;fndf .scf0 l;xsf ;ªNfKt hLjgL gfds v08sfJo ksfzg u// jfªdo lfqdf pgn pkl:ylt hgfP . To;kl5 ls/ft jz / du/x? Ps Pltxfl;s

; j|lf0f -lj:;: @)$(_ du/ Jofs/0fsf kf¿k -@)%)_ du/ gkfnL lnDa" cª\hL ; ª\Nfkt zAbsfz -@)%)_ Is Gorkhaland a Reality or Simply Mirage -; g\!((($_ h; sf 7f8f huf slxn ´Sg hfGbgg\ -@)%)_ ctkt lhGbuLsf c;Ldt rfxgf -pkGof; @)%#_ du/ / dUof/ kVofnLsf vfhLdf -@)%#_ Magar And Magyar; In Search of Amcestors -; g\!((^_ du/ hflt / pgsf ; fdflhs ; :sf/ @)%#_ /fi6« lgdf0fdf zfxjzLo /fhdlxiflx¿sf ofubfg -@)%#_ /fhf cfhsf ; Gbedf -@)%#_ >Lkfr PZjo axdvL JolQmTj -@)%$_ /fi6«sf uf/j tyf gkfnsf kyd zxLb nvg yfkfdu/ -låtLo ; = @)%$_ du/ efiff / ; flxTosf jtdfg l:ylt -@)%%_ axdvL kltefsf wgL df:6/ ldq; g yfkf du/ ; ª\Nfkt hLjgL -@)%$_ h8fp/L -sljtf; ª\ux @)%^_ ; ª\ufd / zflGt -cfTdk/s pkGof; @)%*_ >L kfr dxGb cGt/ª\u / alx/ª\u JolQmTj -@)^!_ axcfofIds JolQmTj 8fS6/ s cf0 l; x -@)^@_ nufotsf bhgf sltx¿sf nvg tyf ksfzg u/sf xifn ljljw ljifodf !@% eGbf a9L /rgfx¿ ljleGg kqklqsfx¿df ksfzg u/sf blvG5 . o; ksf/sf pgL ; flxTo / ; flxTot/ bj ljwfdf nVby .

xifaxfb/ a9fdu/n klSnxjf xf0:sh'sf dvkq gj sflknf / l; 4fy snhsf dvkq l; 4fy sf kwfg ; Dkfbs eP/ cf^gf ; Dkfbg lfdtf klg bvfPsf 5g\.

xifaxfb/ a9fdu/sf ; flxTo nvgsf ; ¿cft ljBfyL hLjg sfnblv g ePsf lyof . lj; = !(((blv nVg yfnsf xifn efgeQmLo /fdfo0fsf kefjaf6 xª'sf/ zLifssf klxnf sljtf nvsf lyP .

cª\uhnf0 ; vfk kfg tof/ hfkfgL /fhf d x'
ef/tnf0 dQm u/fpg egL sDd/ s; sf d 5'
x5 oL hgsf ljkt\; sn eGg 0/fbf w/L
a9b cf0ku c; fd elUdf rsf dsfAnf u/L . -h8fp/L ki7 !_

; flxTo l; hgfdf k|/0ff / kefj

cfkm"; fg 5bf cfdfn jfrg ug u/sf efgeQmLo /fdfo0fsf Znfsx? ; g/ xifaxfb/sf ; flxTo tfk cfgjlzs ?kdf cfslift / kefljt ePsf lyP . To; u/L nIdLk; fb bjsf6f, l; l4r/0f >i7, kfl/hft cflb ; flxTosf/sf /rgfx?sf ; fy 1fglj1fgsf ljljw zf:qx?sf cWoog, ; dfhdf 36sf ljleGg 36gf / ljslt lj; Ëltn pgnf0 sxL nVg k|/t u/sf lyof . efgeQmsf sltx? klg pgsf nvgsf k|/0ff ; ft lyP .

/fhgLltdf ; nUgtf

xifaxfb/ a9fdu/ ; dfhsf cGo ljwfdf h:t /fhgLltdf klg rf; f /fVy . pgL lj:;: @)!# blv g /fhgLlt; u ufl; Psf lyP . ; oQm khftGq kf6Lsf afUnª lhNnf :t/Lo sfostfsf ?kdf ; nUg eP/ /fhgLlts hLjgsf ; ¿cft u/sf pgL lj:;: @)!$; fndf afUnªsf unsf6df ylgPsf lyP . o; u/L @)@$; fndf gkfn e'tk'j ; lgs ; ª\u7gsf tkmaf6 tTsfnLg /fli6« k~rfot ; b:o kbdf pDdbjf/L lbPsf xifn lj; = @)$^ kl5 /fli6« hgtf kf6Lsf cWolf /x/ @)%% df3 # ut; Dd sfd u/sf lyP . lj:;: @)$* ; fndf ¿kGbxLsf lfq gDa/ @ / gjnk/f; L lfq gDa/ $ af6 kltlglw; ef ; b:o kbdf pDdbjf/L lbPsf 36gfn xifaxfb/sf /fhgLltkltsf rf; f / ; lqmotf 5nË xG5 . pgL hLjgsf clGtd; Dd klg gkfnL /fhgLltnf0 cToGt glhsaf6 cWoog ug tNnLg /xGy .

; :yfut ; nUgtf

; w sxL g sxL u/f eGg ; frsf cToGt kmltnf xifaxfb/ a9fdu/ ljleGg ; ª\B; :yf sangha hfl8Psf lyP . vf; u/L lzlff, ; flxTo, ; :slt / ; dfh; jfdf cu; /; u cfa4 lyP . låtLo ljZjo4df : jo adf kmG6df ; lgssf ¿kdf ; xefuL eP/ : jbz kmskl5 xifaxfb/ z¿d lzlff lfqdf cfa4 ePsf lyP . afUnªsf rtGo ldl8n : sh'sf kwfgfWofkssf ?kdf ; jf u/sf pgn l; 4fy snh -e/xjf axdvL SofDk; _sf ; :yfks lkG; kn e0 kfr jif ; jf u/L z¿ ePsf ; dfh; jf ofqf /flsPg . afx jif; Dd gkfn afn ; ª\u7gsf sGbLo ; b:o, gkfn :sfp6sf /fli6« ; lrj, gkfn e'tk'j ; lgs ; ª\u7gsf sGbLo ; lrj, nIDagL c~rn vnsb kl/ifbUdf ; b:o-; lrj, bz jif pkfWolf kfr jif / nIDagL c~rn km6an ; ª\Bsf cWolfdf rf/ jif, klSnxjf xf0:sh' ; ~rfns ; ldltsf cWolfdf PSsf0; jif; Dd / ¿kGbxL lhNnf ljsf; ; ldltsf ; b:o kbdf b0 jif; Dd ; dfh; jLsf ¿kdf pgL lqmofzLn /x . /fhfsf kdv lghL ; lrjfno /fhb/af/cGtut hfra´ sGbsf ljzif clwst e0 tTsfnLg ag a; faf; clwsf/ ; DkGg cfofusf cWolfsf ?kdf ; jf ugsf ; fy tTsfnLg l; 4fygu/ gu/ k~rfotsf ; b:o, ¿kGbxL lhNnf ; ef; b\gkfn du/ ; ª\Bsf -tTsfnLg nª\BfnL kl/jf/sf_ sGbLo ; :yfks cWolf, clvn gkfn sa8\BL ; ª\Bsf pkfWolf, gkfn afn ; ª\u7gsf kfli6s cfxf/ ljt/0f ; ldlt dVo l8kf e/xjfsf cWolf, >L; To; f0 ; jf ; ldlt ¿kGbxLsf cWolf, gkfn afn ; ª\u7gsf cfhljg ; b:o, gkfn /8qm; ; f; f06Lsf cfhljg ; b:o, nfoG; Snj sfi7d08ksf pkfWolf, gkfn Uofho6 ; ª\Bsf pkfWolf, gkfn jnkmo/

;f;f06Lsf ;efklt, gkfn ef/tLo ;/sf/sf k'j sdrf/L sNof0fsf/L ;a'Bsf pk;efklt / kl5 ;efklt, gkfn hghflt dxf;a'Bsf sGbLo ;Nnfxsf/, ljZj cflbjf;L cGt/fli6« jif !((# O:;:sf /fli6« ;ldltsf ;b:o, /fli6« efiff gLlt ;´fj cfofusf, ;b:o, df:6/ ldq;g hGd ztfAbL ;df/fx ;ldltsf ;ofhs, df:6/ ldq;g :dlt klti7fg sf7df8fsf cWolf, ufvf ddfl/cn klti7fg sf7df8fsf cWolf, :gfts ;dfh gkfnsf ;:yfks snklt, zxLb nvg yfkf :df/s ;ldlt sf7df8fsf kdv ;Nnfsf/, 8f scf0 l;x :dlt klti7fg sf7df8fsf cWolf, bz ljbz /fhuf/ rtgf sGb sf7df8fsf cWolf nufot yk ;a'B;:yfdf kbLo / ;:yfksLo lhDdjf/Lsf ;fy ;nUg /xsf xifaxfb/sf ;dfhsf ljleGg lfqdf ¿lr / ;lqmotf blvGYof .

k/:sf/ ;Ddfg / clegGbg

xifaxfb/ a9fdu/ dxGb ljBfeff0f saf6 ljellft ePsf lyP . pgn ;dfh / /fi6«sf nflu hhlt ofubfg u/, To;af6 pgL ;Ddflgt k/:st klg eP . pgn uf/vf blIf0fafx, /fHoleifs kbs / ;jf kbs klg kfKt u/sf lyP . xifaxfb/ cf7cf6f cGt/fli6«/ o4 tf/f kbsx?af6 ;Ddflgt lyP . jf/ :6f/, adf :6f/, jf/ d8n, OlG8of ;le; d8n, hg/n ;le; d8n, ljySnf; cGtut blIf0f k'jL Pl;of / dnfofaf6 pgL ;Ddflgt ePsf lyP eg OlG8of OlG8kG8; d8n -hDasflZd/_ / blIf0f sfl/ofaf6 a:6 :sfp6 /fi6«lt ;Ddfg kbsaf6 ljellft eP . o;u/L ufkfn kf08 c;Ld k/:sf/, df:6/ ldq;g yfkf :dlt k/:sf/ / clegGbg, si0faxfb/ cfndu/ :dlt ;dfh;jf k/:sf/, cg;Gwfg k/:sf/, gkfn du/ ;a'B sf7df8f lhNnf ;ldlt, ebsdf/L 3n JolQmTj k/:sf/, klSnxjf dfWolds ljBfno eP/ jf e/xjf axdvL SofDk; -gkfn du/ ljBfyL ;a'B_ An /n Phs;g kmfpG8;g sf7df8f nufot bhgf cGo ;a'B;:yfaf6 xifaxfb/ a9fdu/ clegGbt, ;Ddflgt / k/:st ePsf lyP . oL ;Ddfg, clegGbg / k/:sf/x?sf nfdf ;'rLn pgn /fli6«/ cGt/fli6« ?kdf u/sf sd / ofubfgnf0 :d/0f u/fp5 .

ofubfg

xifaxfb/ a9fdu/n /fli6« cGt/fli6«:t/df dxTTjk0f ofubfg u/sf 5g\. dfly pNnlvt ljleGg /fli6«/ cGt/fli6« ;a'B;:yf;usf ;nUgtf, kfKt u/sf ;Ddfg, kbs, ljeff0f, clegGbg / k/:sf/n pgsf ofubfgnf0 kltljlDat ub5 . vf;u/L pgn zllfs ;:yfx¿sf ;:yfkgf / ;~rfng, du/ hflt / ;:sltsf ;/lf0f / ;j4g, /fli6« ;fdflhs hLjgsf ljleGg dxÎjk0f cfofu / ;ldltx¿df /x/ :sfp6, afn ;a'u7g,

/8qm;, nfoG; Sna cflbdf ;lqmo ;lgs hLjgsf ;3;:yfdf cfa4tf, gkfnL ;dfhsf ;flxTo, ;:slt, Oltxf;, /fhgLlt cflb lfqsf cuhsf gfpdf ;:yfsf :yfkgf, zAbsfz nvgh:tf ljljw sfoaf6 ;dfh kl/jtgsf lglDt cToGt dxÎjk0f / clj:d/0fLo ofubfg u/sf 5g\.

pk;xf/

låtLo ljZjo4 n8sf Ps hgfl;kfxL :jbz kms/ /fhgLltzf:qdf PdP pQL0f u/L ljBfjfl/lw;Ddsf kfl1s pknlAw xfl;n u/ cf^gf ;Dk0f hLjg g ;dfh / /fi6«sf nflu ;dk0f ug bzeQm 8f= xifaxfb/ a9fdu/ l;kfxL, lzlfs, ;flxTosf/, ;dfh;jL, ljleGg ;:yfsf ;:yfks cGjifs / ;dudf ;dfhsf ljsf; / kl/jtgsf cyjf cleofgstfsf ?kdf :yflkt eP . cToGt uDeL/ / zfGt :jefjsf 8f= xifaxfb/ ;dw/ afnL afNby . ;fgfnf0 :gx / cuhkltsf cfb/ efj pgdf hLjGt bVg kf0GYof . sg sfddf nfukl5 To;nf0 6a'Ufdf gk¥of0 g5f8g pgsf cToGt, b9 / klta4 :jefj lyof . tTsfnLg /fhf dxGbsf /fi6«jfbL rl/qaf6 cfkm'hf0 kefljt 7fGg 8f= xifn >LdbÈefujt uLtfsf sdofunf0 k5ØfPsf lyP . cfTdljZjf;, b9tf / nugzLntfn pgnf0 cf^gf *# jifLo hLjgsfndf slxNo k5fl8 kmsgk/g . ;fwf/0f klx/g, ;dolgi7tf, ;/n / cgzf;t hLjg znLh:tf ljzlftfn pgnf0 cl3 a9Ug ;3fp k¥ofof . pgdf nfe, Oiofh:tf gsf/fTds ;fr slxNo knfPg . ;xofuL / pbf/ dgf ePs sf/0f pgL c?sf klg lko aGg ;s . cf^g kf/v / kof;n, cf^g ;a'Bif / ;fwgfn ;gfdf nfu/ eL=;L= tSdf kfpg wfsf afssf 8f= xif kl5 lkPr8L ug klxnf nfx/ ag . cfkm'klg lzlIft xg / c?nf0 klg lzlIft tNofpg koTgdf nfu . aGbs / sndsf o:tf ;;f/df lj/n dfG5sf hLjgdf bVg kfOG5 . pgdf hfu/sf vfgL lyof . 8f= xifsf sd / sltx¿af6 gofk:tf nfeflGjt xG5g\g . afUnadf hGd/ ef/t, gkfn kms/ e/xjf / hLjgsf pQ/f4 nlntk/sf afu8fnnf0 a;faf;sf ynf agfPsf, cf^g lgi7fk0f koTgn uljnf hLjg afrsf k¿iffyL xifaxfb/ a9fdu/ cGttMlj; @)^& df3 rfw ut eflts ;;f/af6 labf eP . 8f= xifklt log zAbkik r9fp5' .

;Gbe ;flt

klxnf nfx/ljBfjfl/lw 8fS6/ xifaxfb/ a9fdu/ :dltuGy @)&#
ljleGg kq-klqsfdf ksflzt xifaxfb/ a9fdu/ ;Dalgwt nv /rgfx¿
8f= xifaxfb/ a9fdu/;fusf kTolf jttfaf6 kfKt hfgsf/L .

YY

u'8 af0 Û dfxg/fh zdfnf0

/fhGb| ;'j|bL

;dudf Pp6f ;zSt x:tfIf/sf cj;fg lyof– dfxg/fh zdfsf cj;fg . gkfnL cfVofg ;hgf Ifqdf ofubfg lbg ;i6fsf cj;fg . gf6Ø ;hgfdf :j/sNkgfTds jlzi6Øsf ahf8 kofusf cj;fg . kaGw / lgaGwdf klg xf:oJoªNosf tLj| kofustf ;i6fsf cj;fg . ;flxTosf ;dfnfrgf Ifqdf ePsf gjLgtd kofusf cj;fg . ;flxTosf Oltxf; nvgsf gof bli6 / cjwf/0ffx?sf klg cj;fg . efiffljlfg / Jofs/0f lrGtgsf gjLgtd wf/0ffsf cj;fg . cgjfb lrGtg / cgjfb sfosf klg cj;fn lyof– of cj;fg . k/fgf ljifosf cWoog tyf cg;Gwfg / ksfzg cflbsf klg cj;fg . oxf Ps cj;fgdf efiff / ;flxTosf, ;dLIff / Jofs/0fsf Oltxf; tyf sfJozf:q ;fwgfsf Ps cWofosf dfq xf0g, Pskslf/sf u¿sns cj;fg lyof– dfxg/fh zdfsf cj;fg .

dfxg/fh zdf -!(($–@)&%_Ho"Û tkf0sf ;Dk0f lzIffsf kflKt ef/tLo wtLdf eof . agf/; Tof klg lzIffsf sGb agf/; lxGb" ljZjljBfnosf Oltxf; ljifosf :gftsfQ/ . tkf0sf legfHo"thk;fb lwtfnsf ;fgfltgf ksfzgsf Joj;fo . cf^gf lgjf;gsfnsf nIdLk;fb bjsf6fn klt/rgf @%k;fsf b/efpdf pg ksfzs lwtfnnf0 ;lDkPsf / cksflzt ;fduLsf ?kdf /xsf /rgfsf ;Dkfbg u// tkf0n g ksfzgdf Nof0lbgeof . bsf6fsf sljtf;ªUxx? cfsfz afN5 -@)@%_, 5fuf;u s/f -@)@^_, v08 sfJoslt dfofljgL ;;L -@)@$_, sfJoslt gj/; -@)@$_/ s6s -@)@^_ tkf0sf ;Dkfbgdf agf/;af6 ksfzgdf cfP . o;/L ;flxTosf ;hgf/ ;dLIfftkm pTkl/t agsf tkf0sf JolStTj ;flxTotkm kjQ agsf 5 . Oltxf; ljifosf kfWofks ag/ drL snh ebk/df cfPkl5sf l:yltdf tkf0n gkfnL ljifodf klg JolStut tj/df :gftsfQ/ pkflw cfhg ugeof . o;sf kl/0ffddf tkf0sf Oltxf;lj1 JolStTjnf0 efiff;flxTo;fws JolQmTjn lt/flxt ul/lbof . tkf0n ljifo kl/jtg u// cfkmhf0 gkfnL ljifosf kfWofkssf txdf cgslht ugeof .

tkf0sf ;hgzLn JolStTj @)!^ ;fnblv cfljefj ePsf xf . klxnf lgaGwfTds uB /rgf/rgf Pssf Ps xft nfUof zGo zLifsdf -

@)!^_ sf nv agf/;af6 ksflzt bLks klqsfdf ksflzt ePkl5 tkf0 nvssf ?kdf klg kl/rt aGgeof . :gfts txdf cWoog ubfubsf Pp6f kL8fsf k;ªu d;u vfNgePsf lyof . Tof s lyof eg tkf0sf :gfts txsf k/LIffsf kmf/fd eg k;fsf cefj k/sf sf/0f k/LIff g 56\g vt/f cfPsf anf Ps Toxfsf ksfzsn ;xofu u/sf /fdf~rs k;ªu clxn klg d/f sfgdf ulGh0/xsf 5 . tkf0n /fdfG;nL Pp6f lgs pQhs pkGof; nv/ lbg eP ksfzsn Toltv/ kmf/fd eg nfUg @) ¿kof lbg . ;t kfng ug tkf0 tof/ /xgeof / /ftf/ft Pp6f pkGof; nVgeof . ksfzssxf k¥ofpgeof . Tof pkGof; lyof .cfufU . o; kL8fsf OltjQ oxL xf0g < tkf0 @)!* ;fndf nlvPsf Tof pkGof; gUgofgsf r/d kofu ePsf slt aGof / Tof cgsf ;:s/0f laSof . tkf0nf0 :gftssf clGtd k/LIffsf kmf/fd eg /sdsf ;ªs6dfrg ug sfddf To; pkGof; sf cgflds nvs tkf0 g xgxGYof, t/ To;sf :jfdLTj;lxt laqmL u/sf s/f tkf0n d;u vfNgePsf of kL8fbfos syf slxnsfxL xfdL bjsf ;femf syf ag/ klg alNemGYof . o:tf l:ylтx? dn klg gaxf/sf sxf xf / zdfHo"Û

c t Pp6f k;ªu ;femf syfsf . ;femf ksfzgsf dxfkaGwssf sfo slfdf tkf0 / d kUbf s';Ldf sl0frGb l;x kwfg xgxGYof . pxfsf k:tfj lyof– xfdLn ;d;flos ;flxTosf ;femf ;ªux ksfzgdf Nofpgkg anf cfof . ;Dej eP;Dd ;a ljwfsf ;ªux ;d;fdlos ;femfsyf, sljtf, Psfª'sL, lgaGw, ;dfnfrgf ksfzg ug g/fdf xGg eGg k:tfj ;xsf/Lsf cWolf lfqktfk clwsf/L;dlfkUbf ;dyg kfPsf sf/0f tkf0 / d/f gfddf ;d;flos ;femfsyf ;Dkfbgsf lhDdf k/sf lyof . ;d;fdlos ;femfsljtf tf/fgfy zdfsf Psn lhDdfdf k/sf lyof . c? ljwfx?sf ljifodf Tolt rf;f klg /xg, t/ tkf0 / d/f lhDdfdf /xsf ;d;fdlos syf / tf/fgfy zdfsf lhDdfsf ;d;fdlos ;femfsljtfrflx- ;dod ksfzgdf cfP . Toltv/ ksfzgdf gcfPsf / cfPs ljwfsf klg ;ªux ksfzgdf Nofpg cfh lgs l9nf e0;ssf l:ylt 5 . kl5Nnf r/0fdf o;tkmsf k:tfjx? klg cfPsf xg\. ;femf ;dfnfrgfsf clgjfotf dx;'; eP/dn ;femfdf k:tt ul/Psf k:tfjsf pklIffkl5 /Tg axt\gkfnL ;dfnfrgfgfdaf6 ksfzdf cfPsfn cfh sxL e/yu ldnsf 5 .

c t zdfHo"Û kml/ klg Pp6f s/f eGg dg nfUof– ;oSt ;Dkfbgdf d Toltv/ tkf0;usf ;xsfodf ;fdn eP . ;femfn xfDLnf0 hDdf %))) ?kof kfl/>lds lbPsf lyof . kl5 kl5 tkf0;u ;x;Dkffbg ug

cj;/ kfKt ug ;lsg, a? tkfOsf c?x?;usf ;x;Dkfbg / ;xnvgsf sltx? ahf/df yk blvP. st ljBfno :t/sf kf7Øk:ts, st ;xfos uGy, st uf08x? / st ;4flGts ;flxTozf:q / ;dLIffsf sltx? ksfzgdf cfPsf blvP. ;xnvg, ;x;Dkfbg / ;xsfosf cgej dneGbf a9\tf tkfOn g ugeof, t/ dn tkfO;dIf sf;u s:tf cgej eof t eg/ klg ;flwg. clxn klg of s/f d;u gvfNgxfnf Ú o;sf cgej eStefuLsf gftfn tkfOd a9L xfnf eGg rflx nfU5 g. v ca t ;fwf g t eGof eg klg ;Defjgf /xg. o;af6 dnfO s rflx 1fg eof eg eGg / ;Gg s'/f ;Defjgf /xb eGg / ;Gg ;s /fdf xbf /x5 eGg rflx /fd/L g afw ePsf 5. c t km/ PskN6 ljuttkm g kmlsg dg nfUof.

@)#& ;fnsf lxpb lr;f lgs alNem/xsf ;do lyof. Ps ansf gof;8ssf kfsf eGg 6fndf /xsf lkkn nh;u hfl8Psf Pp6f lrofk;ndf /rgf klqsfsf ;Dkfbs;sf /df0nfe6df ;d;fdlos ;flxTosf ljifodf r rf ePsf lyof. pd/sf bli6n deGbf sxL Hoi7 / tkfOeGbf sxL slgi7 /frs l3ld/Ho";u tftf lrof vfP/ ;flxTosf ljleGg ;Gbe tyf efiff / ;:sltsf ljifodf ePsf ljrf/ljdz clxn klg tfh eP/ hfusf 5g\. d cfh #(jifkl5 ltg ljifodf afNg ljjz 5. nvs tyf ;flxTos kqsf/x?n Toltv/ klg k~rfotL zf;g-k4ltsf kltkIfdf plegkg l:ylt lyof / clxnsf u0ftGqdf klg xfdf cj:yfdf kmf6sf s';L ToxL kltkIfdf sfod 5. o;af6 ;hgfTds ljrf/ eGg s/f rflx hlt;s ultzLn oyfysf kltkIfs txdf /xg ljifo xf eGg s/f l;4 ePsf 5.

c t Toltv/sf rrf ;flxTosf ljifodf h:tf xGYof clxn klg p:t t 5. xfdL Toxf Ps Ps lrof cyjf skmL vfP/ cf^gf cfjf;lt/ kmlsGYof. d/f dgsf s/f vfnf x t. Toxf lrof vfg a:gx?df slxn, wjrGb uftd, uug lj/xL, lbgz clwsf/L, ufljGb lu/L k/0ff kfom lrofdf ;xefuL xg ldqx? xgxGYof. lrofsf k;f ltg xfdf kfnh:tf lyof. Toxf ;xefuL xgdf dn rflx slxNo klg skmLsf k;f ltl/g / d/f kfnf k/sf lbg xQ g kQ d lrofsf c8/ lb0xfNy. skmLsf c8/df rflx /frsHo"g kgxGYof. oxf klg stfstf cefjsf kL8fx? hfl8Ps xGy.

tkfOsf nvgsf cf/DenfO Rofvwgf -@)@$_ JoªNo lgaGw;ªuxn kltlglwTj u/sf 5. o:tf lgaGwx?sf ;ªuxx?df ld:6/ emKkl;x 8an Pd P -@)#*_ k5f/sf kftf -@)$)_ h:tf JoªNo sltn tkfOsf

JoªNo rtgfnfO kltlglwTj u/sf 5g\. To;f t lghfTds tyf jrfl/ stfkØf lgaGw ;hgfdf tkfOsf lrGtg lgaGwzLdf dflg;l, l;6L a;df uhGb dflfl, d gf/L ePh:tf lgaGwn klg tkfOsf ;hgfTds lfdtfsf ;flo u/sf 5g\. o:tf c;ªslnt lgaGwx?sf ;ªux cfPsf tkfOsf lgaGw ;hgfn o; ous kltlglwTj u/sf ;Gbe kf7s;dIf k:tt xg blvG5. jf:tjdf tkfOsf ;hgf rt cToGt ;fdlos / tLj /xsf ;Gbe ;j ufXo /xsf 5.

;dfnfrgfsf ;Gbedf klg tkfOsf pkl:ylt lgs x:tIfksf/L ?kdf blvG5. o:tf ljlzi6 ksf/sf sltx? tkfOn cfkm"0jf cj:yfdf kjz xgf;fy ;fjhlgs ug yfNgePsf ;Gbesf ;flo ag/ gkfnLsf sxL cfwlgs ;flxTosf/ -@)@^_ gkfnL ;flxTosf 0ltxf; -;x @)#$_ syfsf ljsf; klqmof -@)#%_ znL lj1fg -@)$*_ zfwljlw -@)%@_ ;dsfnLg ;dfnfrgf ;l4fGt / kofu -@)%%_ ksfzdf cfPkl5 gof ljrf/ / lrGtgsf txx?n tkfOdfkmt ;xh ufXol:yltsf ;fjhlgs agsf 5g\. nfs;flxTo, kfZrfTo tyf k'jLo sfJozf:qsf ;xfos ;fduLsf ;xpTkfbg klg oxf ;xh 9ªun kltkfbg ePsf 5g\. o:tf ;fduLsf dfWodaf6 klg tkfO kf7shutdf lgs nfslko aGgeof.

cfVofgsf ;Gbedf klg tkfOnfO eNg ldNbg. sf/f -@)$)_ syf ;ªuxsf ;fy bvfk/sf tkfOsf syf cfVofgdf dxfzGo -@)%)_ jv/L -@)%$_ ksfzdf cfPsf 5g\. o; lsQfdf /lrt ljlzi6 /rgfx?df tkfO :j/sNkgfTds ;jbgfdf ;hgf ug tkfO szn xgxG5. o:tf pkGof;x?df ;lnhf -@)^^_ / kNnL -@)&!_ h:tf sltsf cfwf/df tkfOnfO ljlzi6 jrfl/s cfVofgsf/sf ?kdf klg lng ul/G5. cfVofg rtgfdf ljsl;t aGb cfPsf pQ/ ;f:slts rtgf / lrGtgsf ljifonfO sGbdf /fv/ ul/Psf o; ksf/sf ;hgfn tkfOnfO gkfnL ;flxTosf kl5Nnf r/0fsf ;an ;i6fsf :yfg kfKt ePsf 5.

tkfOnfO efiff / Jofs/0fsf lfqdf klg TolQs ;Ddfg kfKt ePsf 5. To:tf ljifox?df kltlglwTj ug sltx?df zAb/rgf / j0fljGof; -@)#!_ zAb /rgf / j0fljGof; efiffj1flgs k4lt -@)#^_ efiffj1fg / gkfnL efiff -@)%)_ h:tf uGysf cltl/St efiffj1fgsf ;xfos uGyx? klg ksfzdf cfPsf 5g\. agf/;af6 em/fjfbL cfGbfngsf cf/De ePsf ;dodf ev/ snhtkm kjz ub u/sf ljBfyLsf slnnf dl:tisdf sflJos eflifs cfGbfngsf txdf ;xefuL aGg kfPsf ;Gbex? tkfOsf uGyn ;flo u/sf 5g\.

tkfOsf ;hgsfo gf6ssf lfqdf klg TolQs zlStzfnL ePsf

dx;' ; xG5 . :j/sNkgfTds lrGtg / dgfljl1fgsf ljlzi6 kofu cflbsf sf/0f gkfnL gf6s k/Dk/fsf kl5Nnf r/0fnfO tkfOn klt lglwTj u/sf blvG5 . To:tf gf6sx?df oftgfdf 56k6fPsfx? -@)#(_, hdGt÷hdf -@)$!_, js07 PS;k; -@)$@_, ptfsf af3 -@)^@_ h:tf gf6Ø sltsf cfwf/df tkfO ;hglfdtfdf lglxt gf6Ø rtgf lgs hLjGt agsf 5 . o:tf sltsf cfotgdf tkfOsf lrGtg / rtgf ljlzi6 ;jbgfsf cfwf/ ag/ kf7s hutldf k:tt ePsf 5g\.

;Dkfbgsf szntf klg tkfOdf kf/lDes hLjgblv g ljsl;t ePsf lyof . tkfOaf6 ;Dkflbt sltx? tkfOsf agf/; a;fOs ;dodf ;fjhlgs ePsf 5g\. To:tf sltx?df Toltv/ w/ t bjsf6faf6 ;lht sltx? k/sf 5g\. pbfx/0fsf lglDt dfofljgL ;';L -!)@$_gj;/; -@)@$_, cfsfz afN5 -@)@%_ s6s -@)@^_ kfrcf6f slt bjsf6faf6 ;lht 5g\. To:t ;d;fdlos ;fem syf -@)$!_ gkfnL lgaGw efu @ -@)$*_, xf:oJoªlo sljtf ;ªux efu @ -@)$*_ ;Dkflbt sltx? . o:tf sltsf dfWodaf6 kf7sn zdfnfO lrGg / cfTdLo 7fGg cj;/ kfKt u/sf 5g\. oltdfq xfOg, tkfO cgjfb lfqdf klg TolQs nfslkotf :ki6 5 . tkfOn ljleGg efiffsf ;fduLnfO gkfnLdf cgjfb u// leqlbfpg sfd klg ugePsf 5 .

To;f t cglbt sltx?df aªlufnfbzsf ;dsfnLg syfx? -@)$(_ zLifsdf ePsf cgjfbn tkfOnfO syf cgjfbssf ?kdf lrgfPsf 5 . k;/s's/ -kfls:tfgL pkGof; @)%!_sf cgjfbaf6 klg kl/rt aGgePsf 5 . To;/L g /l8of znLk:ts -@)%%_, gkfnL sfl/ofnL zAbsfz -@)%^_ cflb sltsf cfwf/df tkfOsf cgjfb snf / zAbsfz lgdf0f tyf ;Dkfbgsf snf klg kf7shutlko aGg kusf 5 . o:tf lsl;dsf tkfOsf ;hgfrt, kltef / ;fwgfn uxgtd ofubfg lbg sfd u/sf 5 . olt dfq xfOg, gf6ssf kbfd~r;Dd klg tkfOsf rtgf lj:tf/ ePsf ;Gbe oxf pNnv ug kg ljifo agsf 5 . o:tf cgs ljifodf ePsf lqmofsnfkn Psftkm tkfOsf ofubfgnfO kf~hn klg agfPsf 5 eg sltkonfO tkfOsf oyfyjfbL ;fr / ttltt\;Gbesf cleJolStn 6fpsf klg bvfOlbPsf 5 .

sLltk/sf df3 hf8fsf gfªluf rf/Ldf a;/ abfd vfb ;flxTosf ;fdlos kjlQsf ax; ePsf t ofb xfnf lg–tkfONffO . slffaf6 cjsfz ePsf ;do kfpgf;fy ljifo ;Gbecg;f/ xfdf ax; rNYof–;flxTodf g . wjrGb uftd / wj ;fksf6fsf pkl:ylt, tkfO / d/f pkl:yltdf /flknf / kfl/nf 3fd tfKb Ps dfgf abfdsf ;dfkg;u xfdLdWo s;

Ps hgfsf /rgfsf ax; / kl/dfhg ;dfKt xGYof . o; qmddf d/f lgaGw / ;dfnfrgfdfly 5nkmn xGYof . tkfOsf gf6s / ;dLIffdfly 5nkmn xGYof . wj ;fksf6fsf syfdfly / wjrGb uftdsf gf6s / syfdflysf 5nkmn . o; ax;af6 kl/rosf eP/ ksfzgsf 6landf kUby . uftdsf åGå / cfunfuL o; 5nkmnaf6 kf; eP/ ksflzt gf6s / syf xg\. tkfOsf l;6La;df uhGbdfIfl / hdGt lgaGw / gf6s o; 5nkmnaf6 kfl/t eP/ ksfzgdf cfPsf lgaGw / gf6s xg\. d/f ca d/f Sof;6 vN5 lgaGw / ;8s sljtf klg o; ax;af6 kfl/t eP/ ksfzgdf cfPsf xg\. ;fksf6fsf sg sg /rgfdf 5nkmn eof, Tof rflx clxn 7ØfSs oxL xf eGg l:ylt /xg .

xfdL tf/fgfy zdfsf pkl:yltdf klg ax; ubYof . xfdL ;femfsf sfofnodf sl0frGbl;x kwfg;usf ax;df klg kUYof . tkfOnfO yxf 5 ls eNgeof dwksf ;Dkfbs szj/fh lk8fnL / gf/fo0faxfb/ l;xsf sfosIfdf ku/ klg ax;d h6sf xGYof . Ps lbg gf/fo0faxfb/ l;xn cf^gf b/fhaf6 lems/ Pp6f x:tlnlvt ;dLIffTds /rgf bvfpgeof / eGgeof–oL o:tf klg xG5g\;dLIfsx?, xgxf;\tU eg/ To; nvsf ljzif 7fpdf cfnfn bvfpgeof . nvssf gfd klg kl/lrt lyof / nv dwksd 5flkgk5 eGg sf/0f klg vnsf / dxfnvfn kofu ug xl/of d;Lsf l;kmfl/; lyof . tL l;kmfl/stf Toltv/sf gfdb c~rnfwLz lyP . tL klg k'jlt/s c~rnsf xflsd lyP . cfh tkfO;u eGb 5–tL l;kmfl/;stf hLljt 5g\t/ ;Dkfbs / ;dLIfs bjnfO af0af0 ul/;Sof xfdLn . c t oltv/ d tkfO;u oL uGyg ul/x'sf 5' .

tkfO / d/f pkl:ylt ng's/0f uªlufbjL rfw/L snfdlGb/sf ;:yfkg sfndf klg ;nUgtf lyof . Toxf cWolotf j;Gts'df/ rfw/Laf6 xGYof / xfdL ;b:ox?df xl/x/ zdf, ls/0f dfgGw/, /fhGb ;jbL, dfxg/fh zdf / ;b:o ;lrjdf Toxf cRo't/d0f clwsf/L xgxfGYof . cfh j;Gts'df/ rfw/L ljZjsfJoofqfsf cleofgdf h6gePsf 5 . ofqfaf6 km;b kfpgeof eg of klg kl9xfNg xfnf Û v/ gk9 klg k9gn k9hfg\. oL t eP Toltv/sf uGyg . o;kN6sf df3 em/Lsf lr;f cfo3f6, To;dfly klg tkfO aXdgfndflysf lrtfdf lr/lgbfdf dUg alg;SgePsf 5 . uGyg slt ug < dfsf ldNof / tkfO;u e6 klg eof eg kml/ s'/f u/fnf Û

clxn xfdL ;asf cfvflr;f 5g\. vn/ afNg s;sf dg 5g . tkfO;usf ;xsfodf h6gg / km6gg klg oxflg/ cgxf/ dlng kf// r/Lkm/L bvfO/xsf 5g\. d eg tkfO;usf dfg ;jfbaf6 ljlR5Gg aG5' . lrtfdf

;tsf tkf0sf dvdf clwg kl/;ssf /x5 . wjfsf nKsf lgs dflydfly pl8;ssf rx5 . kfl/kl§sf l;9Ldf gfRb u/sf afb/x?sf cfjfhaf6 d lgs em:sG5' . wjfsf nKsfdf blvPsf tkf0sf cgxf/ la:tf/ la:tf/ wldnf aGb uof / lanfof . dn cgfof;eg u8af0 dfxg/fh zdfnf0 .

YY

;flxTo ;j4g sfb, gkfn

';flxTo ;j4g bli6f ;Ddfglaf6 ;Ddflgt
@)&) kf8f:szjk;fb pkfWofo .
@)&! kf:lzjufkfn l/;fn
@)&@ kf:dfxg/fh zdf
@)&# kf:7fs/ k/fhnL
@)&$ kf:bof/fd >i7
@)&% blw/fh ;jbL

.xl/x/ zf:qL ;fljqLbjL ;flxTo k/:sf/l-@)$%
@)&) kf:8f:jf;bj lqkf7L
@)&! kf:si0f uftd
@)&@ sGtf zdf
@)&# k0o v/n
@)&$ tf/fgfy zdf
@)&% efpkGyL

.ljZjHoflt ;|jf ;Ddfglaf6 ;Ddflgt
@)&! >L ;To ;f0 sGb, k'j sf7df8f
@)&@ >L ;To pBfg, nlntk/
@)&# zfGtbf; dfgGw/
@)&$ hutw¿ cfbz ;:st u¿snd\
@)&% gkfn PsLst bli6ljxLg ;3, nfnfª

.zf/bfbjL l;hgf k/:sf/laf6 ;Ddflgt
@)&@ uLtfsz/L
@)&# eflu/yL >i7
@)&$ ejg 9ªwfgf
@)&% dfof 7s/L

./flwsf-kbd-b'uf sfJo sljtf k/:sf/laf6 ;Ddflgt
@)&@ 8f:6Lsf/fd clwsf/L
@)&# kf:8f:j0fLdfwj 9sfn
@)&$ /dz vs/n
@)&% 8flji0f/fh cfqo

.hDas'df/l-6LsfaNne ;flxTo ;Ddfglaf6 ;Ddflgt
@)&# k/z kwfg
@)&$ 8f:/fhGb ljdn
@)&% u0fz /l;s

.u'¿ /fdk;fb >i7 ;flxTo ;Ddfglaf6 ;Ddflgt
@)&$ /flx0fljnf;n06n
@)&% afnsi0f pkfWofo

.lgdnf-k|d ;flxTo ;Ddfglaf6 ;Ddflgt
@)&$ gkfn afn ;flxTo ;dfh
@)&% kdfb kwfg

snf / ;flxTosf| bfefg ll n|gl;x jfªb|n
/fd;Gb/ b|phf

gkfnL snf / ;flxTo lfqsf Ps oz:jL ;fws xg\n|gl;x jfªb|n . lj:;:!(*! ;fn k; (ut zlgaf/ ef/tsf klZrd aªwfn /fHo cGtut /xsf bflhlnª zx/sf tse/ lrof aufgdf lktf /ªwnfn jfªb|n / dftf rGbkef jfªb|nsf sfvaf6 pgn o; 3/df klxnf kN6 cfvf p3f/ . pgsf k'jhx? k'jL gkfnsf vf6fª lhNnfdf /xsf /fjfvfnf kfl/kl§sf jfªb|n ufpdf /xsf lyP . kxf8L lfqdf pAhgL /fdf gxg / cfwlgs slif cfhf/ tyf dn aLpsf cefjdf jifel/ dxgt ubf klg plrt kltkmn slifaf6 kfKt gxbf gkfnLx? sfd / dfd vfHb eftfl/Gy . ef/tdf al6z ;fdfHo lyof / gkfnn klg ;ufnL;lGwdf bfhlnª,l;lSsd / sflnDkfªh:tf dxÎjk0f e"efu udf0;ssf lyof, oBlk Toxf clwsfz gkfnLx?s a;faf; 5 . elUfnn ef/t eP tfklg dg pgLx?sf clxn klg gkfnL g 5 / clxn klg pgLx? gkfnnf0 c;fWo dfof u5g\. cflys cefj em|n/xsf gkfnLx? Toltv/ bflhlnªdf sfd kfOG5 / egkl5 Tot nfUg yfn . oxL qmddf n|gl;x jfªb|nsf afh klg kl/jf/ ;lxt sfd / bfdsf vfhldf bflhlnªdf k; . ToxL pgn 0dfGbf/ / stJolgi7 e0 sfd u/ . To;kl5 pgsf kl/jf/ ToxL a;faf; ug yfn .

n|gl;x jfªb|nn klg ;fgblv ;ªBifdf hLjg latfP . Ps jif gkUb pgsL cfdfsf lgwg eof . pgsf kfngkfif0f pgsf lktf / kmkäf6 xb lyof . kml/ kmkh klg pgnf0 5f8/ u0g\. pgsf kf/lDes lzlffsf ;¿jft lktfhLaf6 eof eg tse/ lrof aufgs Pp6f ;fwf/0f kfylds kf7zfnfaf6 pgsf lzlff/De eof . k9f0 ;u;u pgL lrq agfpg klg ¿lr /fVby . kfslts bZox? xb lrq agfpg ub ubf pgnf0 5/l5dsdf tLhsf ;dodf 3/-3/df uP/ leQfdf bjLbjtfsf lrq agfpg afnfj6 xg yfNof .

lrqsnfdf ?rL ePs sf/0f !% jifsf pd/df P;-Pn-;L-kf; u// pgL sfnsftf -tTsfnLg snsQf_ u0 uedG6 snh ckm cf6 P08 qmof^6 (Government College of Art And Craft) df egf eP / Toxf pgn ^ jif;Dd snf l;s . pgsf snf l;Sg efs cem d/g / pgL kmf6;sf k|/; hfg rfxGy . To;qmddf pgL klxn anfot ku . Toxf #

dlxgf al;:sklˆ kmfG;uP.kmfG;df $ jif latfPklˆ pgL kg{ anfot
km]s.To;:do;Dd pgn lgs Voflt sdf0;ssf lyP.Toltv/
anfotdf gkfnsf tTsfnLg /fhf dxGb;ue6 eof.dxGbn pgnf0
gkfn cfpg cfux u/.pQm cfuxkZrft\pgL gkfn cfP.To;avt
cyft\lj:;=@)!&;fndf gkfn /fhsLo k1f klti7fgdf Pp6f;b:o kb
l/Qmlyof.pQml/Qmkblj:;=@)!^;fndf dxfslj nldLk;fbbjsf6fsf
lgwgkZrft\l/Qm /xsf lyof.To;df pgL lgoQm ul/P.To;klˆ lj:;=
@)#);fndf k1f klti7fgsf pksnklt/lj:;=@)#%;fndf klxnf
k6s snklt/lj:;=@)$);fndf bf;fk6s snklt lgoQmxg;fefVo
pgnf0 ldNof.

lrqsnfsf ;fy;fy;flxlTos lfqdf klg ngl;x jfªbnnf0
plQs ¿lr lyof.;/sf/L xf0:sndf ;flxTo k9fpg pgsf lzlfs lyP
–;ˆljqmd 1jfnL/w/0fLw/ sf0/fnf.o;af6 klg ;flxTol;Sg pgnf0
w/ 7ˆhf k/0ff ldNof.To;tfsf pgn xf0:sns klqsfdf eUg hLjg{,
:dlt{ cflb syfx? nv/ 5kfP.lj:;=@))#;fndf pgn :sndf
ePsf syf kltoflutfdf cGwfsf cfvf{ zLifsdf kyd k/:sf/ lhTg
;kmn klg eP.pgL ;fgblv :jfledfgL ksltsf lyP.s;n
lh:SofPsf, luHofPsf pgL ;xg ;Sbgy.:sn k9b ubf Ps lzlfsn–
ufos lstg ko/ xft x<-uf0sf sltj6f v§f xG5g\<_ egL lxGbLdf
u/sf kZgnf0 pgn–uf0sf rf/ v§f xftf x, egL hjfkm lbbf slffsf
;alˆjBfyLx?n xf;/luHofPsf lyP.:sndf lxGbL efiffd k9f0 e0/x
klg pgsf dftefiff lxGbL gePsfn pgL lxGbL afNg Tolt /fd/L hfGbgy.
ttkZrft\pgnf0 dgdf ulx/f rf6 k¥of/pgn To;sf 0v lnP/ lxGbL
efiff l;s/.g6gfu/ >LsiOf{ zLifsdf lxGbLdf syf nv/ xf0:sns
klqsfdf 5kfP/;anf0 rlst kfl/lbP.

sfnsftfdf /xbf pgn :jfWoognf0 lgs a9fP/cf^gf
hUjsfkfhgsf nflu sdl;on cf6 klg ug yfn.rnlrqsf kfi6/x?
agfpg/cGo lrqx? agf0 cfocfhg ub cf^gf uhf 6fg yfn.
lkmNsf kfi6/x? agfpg qmddf sfnsftfsf kl;4 lkmNd lgbzsx?
cf=;L=ufªvnL/;TohLt /fo;u klg sfd ug yfn.sfd gePsf
;dodf pgL cWoog ug/nVg uy.pgsf lj:;=@))#blv lj:;=
@))(;Dd ;flxTosf nflu lgs pj/;do /xof.ljZjsyf;ªux,
df0t3/,dnsaflx//nªv8fsf;fyLh:tf sltx? ToxL ;dosf
l;hgfx? xg\.ToxL ;doleq gkfnsf dxfg\gf6ssf/afnsi0f ;d/
/fhgLt1 tyf pkGof;sf/ljZjZj/k;fb sf0/fnf;u klg e6g dfsf

ldNof/pxfx?sf kfT;fxgn sfnsfQfdf a:bf g keftl ;flxTos
klqsfsf ;Dkfbg klg ug EofP.

;flxTodf pgL dˆhtl pkGof;sf/sf ?kdf kl/lrt 5g\.pgsf
ksflzt pkGof;x?df dns aflx/ -lj:;=@))$_, df0t3/ -lj:;=@))^_,
nªv8fsf ;fyL -lj:;=@))*_//Daf6 -lj:;=@)@^_/xsf 5g\.dns
aflx/ pkGof;df u/La gkfnLx? cflys cefjnf0 kˆ"f ugsf lgldt
gkfn aflx/ sfd vfHg hfg kl/jf/sf lrq0f ul/Psf 5.To;u/L df0t3/ldf
nfUgn ;fx xnf ug/df0tdf a:g klg nfsfrf/n ubf a:g gldNg
clg sxL 7fp gkfpg ljjz gf/Lx?sf bf?0f syf pEof0Psf 5.
nªv8fsf ;fyLdf lg/Gt/ dfUbf lx8g Pp6f nªv8fsf xbofljbf/s syf
;dl6Psf 5./Daf6 rflx xNof08sf dxfg\lrqsf//Daf6sf hLjgLdf
cfwfl/t pkGof;xf.jfªbn pkGof;df oyfyjfbL ;fdflhs kl/jz
snf0Psf xG5g\.pgsf pkGof;df /xsf csf ljzlftf xf–eflifs
rdTsf//dfgjLo s¿0ff.;/n,;afw,:jfefljs t/tLj kefj ePsf
;jufTds efiffsf kofu pgsf kjlQ xf.dfgj dgsf ulx/f0 5fDg
pgsf lzNk xf.dfgj efj/ksltsf ?knf0 zAb lzNkn ;dfofhg ug
g pgsf ;kmntf xf.;flxTos lfqdf pgn dfqf ;:d/0fnf0 klg zAb
lzNkn pg/ cfkm 3dh:tf ;u;u 8f¥ofpg ;kmn ePsf 5gV dl:tisdf
ToxL lrqx? 5fof agL ;Nanfp5g\.pgsf ofqf ;:d/0fsf sltx? 5g\.
o/fksf lr7ˆL -lj:;=@)!$_:kgsf ;Demgf -lj:;=@)@)_/fdsf Pp6f
kmˆh/kl/;sf Pp6f sf8f -lj:;=<_.To;u/L hLjgLsf ?kdf ljZjsf^
dxfg\snfsf/ -lj:;=@)@@_ksflzt 5.

gkfnL snf/;:sltnf0 gkfn/ljZj;fd lrgfpgsf nflu pgn
o;lfqdf cg';Gwfg ug yfn.sf7df8f pkTosfsf kfrLg k:t/dˆtsf
cWoogdf nfu/kTos rfs/uNnLuNnLdf kuLdˆtsf sfn ljefhg
/kmf6flvRg sfd ub lx8.To;klˆ pgn snf/;:sltsf ljifodf oL
sltx?sf ;hgf u/.kfrLg gkfnL lrqsnf -lj:;=@)#$_, gkfnL
k:t/snfsf 0ltxf; -lj:;=@)#%_, gkfnL dˆtsnfsf 0ltxf; -lj:;=
@)#(_.To:t cªvhL efiffdf ;hgf ul/Psf sltx? xg\ Early Sculptures of Nepal (B.S. 2039) Twenty fice Thousand Year of Nepalese art (B.S. 2044), stolen Image of Nepal (B.S. 2048), and Inventory of Nepalese Stone sculptures Kathmandu Valley (B.S. 2052).

yk sltsf l;hgf ul/;ssf jfªbn snf/;flxTo bjdf plQs
;kmn dflgG5g\.snfsf ljifodf nlvPsf The Stolen Image of Nepal
sltsf pgn rfl/g cl3/rfl/P klˆsf l/Qf 7fpsf tl:a/;dt /fv/

!#) j6f x/fPsf dltx?sf ljj/0f lbPsf lyP . pQm k:ts ksflzt e0;sk|5 gkfnaf6 x/fPsf dltx? lkmtf cfpg yfn . To;sf pbfx/0f–:j?k kmlkª sdnkfv/Lsf jL0ffwfl/0fL ;/:jtLsf lz/ cdl/sfaf6 lkmtf cf0 /fli6« ;ªuxfno 5fpgLdf /flvPsf 5 . To:t kgftL -sfe|_ sf lqj0fL3f6sf !$cf ztfAbLsf ;ödlt / wlnvn -sfe|_ sf pdfdxZj/sf dlt cflb yk dltx? lkmtf e0;sf 5g\.

pgnf0 ;aeGbf a9L efj's agfPsf lf0f ;Demb jfªbn nV5g\–xfdf 3/blv klZrdlt/ l5dsLsf af/L lyof . Tof af/L 8f8fd kYof / af;3f/Ln 9fssf lyof . Tof cUnf 7fpaf6 xbf tn w/ 6f9fdf /ªuLg j0fsf blvGYof . To; cUnf 7fpdf kfo{ ;w hfg uy . le/fnfdf cK7/f u/L cl8Psf 7'hf r§fg;/xsf Pp6f 9ªuf lyof . To;dfly a;/ /df0nf kfslts bZox? xl//xGy . To; 7fpaf6 blvg kxf8, hªun, gbL, tnlt/sf ufp / lxdfnsf bZo xbf Tolt ;fgf pd/df d efj's xGy . Ps hf8fsf lbg 8Nb d Toxf ku . lbg 9Nsg nfusf lyof . klZrddf 8Ag nfusf 3fdsf ls/0f s~rghª3fdf k/sf blvGYof . xg t cl3 klg sogkN6 o:tf bZo bvsf lyP t/ To; lbg lsg lsg Tof bZo d/f cfvfdf c;fWo /df0nf nfUg yfNof . ;fem kg cem sxL afsL g lyof . af;3f/Laf6 8Ag nfusf 3fdsf kxnf cfef lxdfnsf r r/fx?df k/sf blvGYof . Tof emgemg ;gfnf /ªudf kl/jtg xb cflv/df unfkmL ldl;P/ xbfxb ;öf:t ;u;u lanfP/ x/fof . To; lbg Tof bZo x/sf x¥o eP . dnf0 cem klg ;Demgf 5, Tof bZon d/f dgdf slt ulx/f 5fk nuf0lbof . dleq hg ;fgf lrqsf/ hGdsf lyof . kfslts ;fGbon To; lbg lrqsf/ aGg slt 7'hf k/0ff lbPsf lyof .

;fRr pgL snf / ;flxTodf Ps cys ;fws xg\. dnf0 t eGg dg nfU5 pgL ;flxTo kf/vL snf ;f/yL xg\. snf / ;flxTosf Ps l;ªuf ;:yf xg\/ 5g\. pgL snf ;flxTosf ;Gb/ bfefg . ;flxTonf0 pgL o;/L cYofp5g\–;flxTo /rgfn vf; u// dgkg ;flxTo h:t sfJo / c? dgkg uB /rgfx? k9bgfn hLjgnf0 ;w 1fg / cfgGb lbG5 / o:tf cfgGb c? sg dfWodaf6 kfpg ;lsbg h:tf nfU5 .

;Gbe| ;fIft

!= ngl;x jfªbnsf slt–dns aflx/, df0t3/, nªu8f ;fyL, /Daf6, o/fksf lr7L, :kgsf ;Demgf, Stolen Image of Nepal

@= hgdt – ngl;x jfªbn :dltcªs .

clf/leq ;li6fx? ll hgdt ksfzg .

YY

gkfnsf kn:To Clift'No dbgdl0f bLlIft

ljj0fk|;fb zdf| k/fh'nL

!= ljjifok|jz

c;n dflg; hlt nfdf afr klg ;dfhnf0 5f6f g nfU5, t/ 8/ dfGgkbg, lsgeg c;n dflg;n 5f8/ uPsf b'ufdL ofubfg, sfnhoL sltn To:tf dflg; ;dfhdf oufou;Dd aflr/xG5g\. kfrLg Clifdlg kn:To, cu:To, cqL, ef/åfh, uftd, hdblUg, jlzi7, ljZjfleq, knx, jbJof;, jfNdLls cflbn *–!) xhf/ jif klxn u/sf /rgfTds sfdsf cfhsf lbg;Dd klg r rf kl/r rf e0/xsf 5 eg cgGtsfn;Dd e0/xg5 . cfhsf oudf klg To:t sd ugx?sf dNofª\sg cfufdL xhf/f jif;Dd e0/xg5 . of eflts z/L/ ;an Ps lbg 5f8bgk5, t/ ;dfhnf0 ;xL af6f bvfpg lgM:jfyL sdofuL dfgj ltg Clifdlgsf sfd em ouf;Dd pHHjn tf/f ag/ dfgj ;dbfo aLr rlDs/xG5 .

xfdL a;sf of lxdjTv08, dxfg\lxdfnL pkdxfåLk dfgjhfltsf pbud, dfgj ;Eotfsf ljsf;, ljljwtfoSt wd / ;:sltsf hggL xf . sn @ xhf/ #)) lsnfld6/ nDaf0 lfq cfu6sf lxdfnodWo gkfn lxdfnon dfq sl/a (;olsnfld6/ nDaf0 cfu6sf 5 . gkfnsf o; lxdfno lfqaf6 g jb, k/f0f, pklgifb\/fdfo0f, dxfef/th:tf uGyx?sf /rgf ug ljbifL Clifdlg kfrLg gkfn lxdfno j/k/s Clifdlgx? xg\. jlbs ;flxTodf /xsf kfrLg Oltxf;, dfgj ;Eotfsf ljsf;qmd, 9ªuou, ;–;fgf u0f / ;dx, dft;QfTds ou, lkt;QfTds ou, kzkfng, slif, cfhf/x?sf lgdf0f, lrlsT;f lj1fg, lj1fg, jzfjnL, hLjg bzg, hLjg Jojxf/af/ w/ dflg; cgle1 /xsf 5g\. jbsf Crf s07 u/ tfklg To;sf cyaf/ cfd dflg;n ;xhtfsf ;fy yfxf gkfpbf To;sf dxÎj l;ldt aGg kUof .

jlbs ;flxTodf ePsf 3dGt ou, kzkfng, slifdf kj|z xb 3/ Jojxf/df kofu xg ef8fs 8f, cfhf/, xftxltof/ cflbsf lgdf0f / cg;Gwfgsf af/df jlbs ;flxTodf pNnv ePsf ljifonf0 ;fwf/0f dflg;n ;xhtfsf ;fy aelhg u/L JofVof ljZnif0f ul/Pg . jlbs ;flxTosf dxfgtfaf/ ef/tdf sxL cg;Gwfg / ljZnif0f ul/P tfklg To;nf0 :yfgLos/0f u/L Pltxfl;s lxdjTv08sf ki7eldnf0 kl5Nnf ;do cfem|n kfb| hfg yflnof . jlbs uGydf pNnv ul/Psf axt\

ljifox?dWosf tLn a/fa/sf Ps ;fgf cz hLjgbzgnfO gkfn / ef/tdf sjn ;:sf/ut s'/fdf dfq l;ldt ul/of . cGo ljifosf cWoog dgg ePg . xbfxb olt;Dd ul/of ls ;gftg lxGbwd / lxGbwdsf ljsf; xgeGbf xhf/f jif klxn l;hgf ul/Psf jlbs uGy / ;lxtfnfO ;gftgL lxGbsf blgs hLjgsf ;:sf/ sfodf l;ldt ul/of .

kf/:To ;flxTodf ePsf ;dfh ljsf; lj1fgaf/ cfvf lrDn/ hLjg / dTo, .k'j hGdsf sdf0n o; hGddf ;v / bVf efUgk/sf / o; hGdsf bfgsdn csf hGdsf ;wf/ ugU eGg s'/fdf kfrLg jlbs ;flxTodf ePsf lj1fgnfO l;ldt ul/of . cfd gful/sn jb, pklgifb\/ k/f0fx?nfO dfgj ljsf;sf r/0fsf Clifdlgn lgdf0f u/sf uGynfO sfNklgstfsf hnk nufP/ To;sf, dd, ;f/, vfh, lj1fg, 0ltxf;, ;:slt, ;dfh ljsf;sf r/0f cflbnfO cfemndf kfl/of . bllf0f Plzofsf cfd gful/sn cf^gf lxdfnL kbzdf hGd/ ToxLsf afl;Gbfn l;hgf u/sf jlbs ;flxTonfO ;/n / ;xh tl/sfn a‰g kfPgg\. gkfnsf jtdfg oudf hGdsf Ps tk:jL xg h;n ;du jlbs ;flxTosf cWoog / cg;Gwfg u/L tL ;flxTodf ePsf ou, Toxf JoSt ul/Psf ;dfh / hLjg k4lt, ;Eotf, hLjg / d/0f, gf/L / k¿ifsf ou / ofubfg cflbaf/ Ps-Ps zAbsf cWoog u/L ltgsf ;/n / ;'Id ljZnlif0f;lxt ;an a‰g efiffdf gkfnL ;dfhdf /flvlbgeof . To:tf jlbs ;flxTosf 1ftf, ljZnlifs, j1flgs, cg;Gwfgstf, ljåfg\/ ldng;f/ JolQmTj xgxGYof cfb/0fLo dbgdl0f bLlft .

jb, k/f0f, pklgifb\aXd;'q cGo kfrLg jlbs uGyx?df plNnlvt ljifox? lzj nlIft xg\. lzj egsf kljqtf, sNof0f, cdTfTj / ;a nfssf k/fksf/L dfgjtfjfb xf . To; ousf dfgjtfjfb clxnsf ;oSt /fi6«3n egeGbf ceM ljzfn / ulx/f0df ku/ JofVof ul/Psf lyof . lxdfnL o; pkdxfåLkdf To;df klg ceM gkfn j/k/sf eëfudf pAhsf Tof jlbs bzg, uGyx?df JofVof ul/Psf ljifoj:t dfgj / ksltsf enfsf nflu l;lht bzg xf eGg s'/fnfO pxfn a8f ;/n efiffdf kf7s ;dIf /flvlbgeof . Clif kn:Ton ;du dfgjhfltsf dlQmsf nflu cfheGbf sl/j *-(xhf/ jif klxn gkfnsf DofUbL lhNnfsf jgL glhs tk:of u/sf lyP . kn:To Clifsf cf>d knxfrf/df agLblv tLg lsnfld6/sf b'/Ldf /xsf 5 .

kfrLg kn:To, jbJof; cflbn tk u/L l;hgf u/sf kfrLg jlbs bzg / jlbs ;flxTosf tks znLdf cWoog u/L xf;n kfgLaf6 bW lgsfn eM -gL/lfL/ ljZnlif0f_ To;sf s;f-s;f snfP/ ;/n ?kdf sl/a rf/ bzg k:tsx?, jlbs ;flxTodf cfwfl/t dfwjL, el'd;'Qmh:tf

pkGof;, nv / kqsfl/tfsf dfkmt gkfnL ;dfhnfO lbgeof . nlDflk;fb bjsf6fsf .dgfdbgU gkfnLsf 3/3/df ku eM tk:of/t /xL pxfn / rgf ugePsf sltn jlbs bzg / ;flxTonfO gkfnLsf 3/3/df k¥ofpg d2t u/sf 5 . pxfn /rgf ugePsf dfwjL, lxGb;:sltsf kl/zLng, Tof ou, CUjbsf sxL kdv ;'Qmh:tf sltnfO cª\uhL;lxt ljZjsf cGo efiffdf pNyf ug kfPsf eP tL sltn ljZj :t/sf dfGotf kfpgsf ;fy of lxdfnL pkdxfåLkdf ePsf bzf xhf/ jif k/fgf dfgj ;Eotfaf/ 1fg xfl;n ug kfpg lyP . To;f xg g;s tfklg bllf0f Plzofdf eg jlbs ;flxTosf cg;Gwfgftds k:tltdf pxf cfnfdf uGg ;lsg ljåfgLeq kgxG5 . k'jjlbs / jlbs ;dfh Pj ;Eotfdf dbgdl0f bLlftsf ulx/f cWoog lyof .

pxf cToGt lg8/, ;zSt / kv/ kqsf/ / kmf6fkqsf/ klg xgxGYof . pxfsf Tof ;fv lyof tfklg sf7df8fdf ef8fdf a;sf jnf Tof kmf6fufkmL hLjsfkfhgsf Pp6f ;fwg klg agsf loof . gkfnL ;dfhdf pxfsf ;flxlTos ofubfg dxf;fu/ hlQs ljzfn / ;u/dfyf hlQs pRr 5 . pxfn pkGof;, syf, lgaGw, jlbssfnLg ;dfh, bzg / lrGtg, jlbs ;flxTo cflb ;adf plQs snd rnfpgePsf 5 . Tolt xbfxb klg ;fwf/0ftof s;n cf6 ug g;Sg clt axt\lfq kfrLg jfªUosf axt\cWoog, jbsfnLg ;dfh, ljsf; / ;Eotfsf vfh / tL vfhnfO j1flgs ?kdf dfgjlxtlglDt ;fw ug/xsf 5 .

gkfnL ;flxTodf k'jLo / klZrdL bzgsf ulx/f0df ku/ Toxf /xsf h/fx?sf cj:yf / sf/0f yfx kfP/ To;nfO ;dfh ljsf;sf r/0fj4 sfnqmddf /fVg l;4x:t dlg, lrGts / j1flgs xgxGYof pxf . jlbs ;flxTonfO jlbs k/Dk/fdf kl'hf ug, elQmefjdf k9bg, nVg t w/ 5g\ t/ To;nfO ;fdflhs ljsf; qmdsf lj1fgsf vfhsf cfwf/df ljZnlif0f ug ef/tdf klg sd 5g\. pxfn jbsf kfrLg CUjbsf Crfsf s;f s;f snfP/ ;/n 9ª\un cy /fv/ hLjgfkofuL tsk0f JofVof ugePsf 5 . h;n ubf jbsf efj a‰g rfxgnfO d2t ldN5 . jL/u~hdf lzlfs agblv w/n pxfnfO .df8\fjU eg/ lRfGb5g\.

@= hGd / afNosfn

dbgdl0f bLlftsf hGd lj=;= !(&(kmfug ^ ut sf7df8fsf u/Lwf/fdf bLlft kl/jf/df ePsf xf . pxfsL dftf ljiOfsdf/L bjL / lktf nld0fdl0f cfrfo bLlftsf cf7 ;Gtfgdwo pxf t;f ;Gtfg xgxGYof . To; jnf gkfndf /f0ff zf;g lyof . bLlft kl/jf/n To; jnf /f0ffsf b/af/df gfs/L uby . dbgdl0f bLlftsf lktfn klg rGbzdz/sf b/af/df

sfd ugxGYof . ;fdfGo gkfnL kl/jf/n vfg / hLjg wfGg w/ si6 ugkg ;dodf dbgdl0fsf jfNosfndf pxfsf 3/df sdf/f sdf/L / ;';f/x? lyP . pxfnf0 klg /f0ff / /fhkl/jf/sf ;Gtfgnf0 em wf0cfdf / ;';f/n nfngkfng, :ofxf/;';f/ u// xsfPsf lyP . Ps k6s pxf ;f9 b0 jifsf xbf pxfsf lktfhLsf ;¿jf aDadf eof / pt hfgeof . aDa hfgeGbf klxn pxfx? dfdf3/ agf/; hfgePsf lyof . kGw dlxgfsf xbf 7ªLcfdfn pxfnf0 jfNdLls /fdfo0fsf Znfs 3fsfpg yfNgeof . 3fsfpg yfnsf bf;f dlxgf cyft\;q dlxgfsf jnf ;anf0 crDd kfg u/L dbgdl0fn Tof cYf;f/ Znfs bfxf¥ofpgeP5 . pxfn egsf Znfs o; ksf/sf lyof– *df lgiffb klti7f Tjdud/ zfZjtL ;df . ot\ qmfGr/dygfb sdj/w/ sfddflxtd\..* pxf To;kl5 aDa hfgeof . Ps lbg cfdfafa;u aDa0df kmfG;nL snfsf/x?sf ;s; xg hfg qmddf a/uLaf6 cfnbf pxf eL8df 56\geof t/ sxL ;dokl5 g lktfhL cfP/ pxfnf0 lnP/ hfgeof . agf/; / aDa u/L ;f9 rf/ jif a;sf jnf pxfn dftflktf / cGo kl/jf/;u a;/ k9\g yfNgeof .

dbgdl0f bLIftsf jtaGwf kfr jifsf pd/df sf7df8fdf eof . pxfsf jtaGwdf rGbzdz/n cf^gf tkmaf6 leIffbfg lbg Ps s0fn dfkmt ;fdfg k7fPsf lyP . ;fxL lbgblv pxfsf w/0fLw/ e§/f0 dfkmt clf/fEe u/f0 *c cf* nVg l;sfpgeof . To;kl5 pxfx? xf8Lufpsf 3/df ;geof . To;kl5 lzIffsf kf/De ;:st / cªlhLdf 3/df g xg yfNof . pxfsL dftf lzIIft xgxGYof / /fdfo0f kf7 ugxGYof . To; jnf pxfsf kl/jf/ af/f lhNnfdf a:Yof . Ps k6s kl08tn df8\fjsL dftfhL;u *.s;/n/ jfNdLls /fdfo0f gla/f0sg af0;k6s kf7 u¥of eg/ Tof/ dflg; >ltw/ xG5/* eGfsf ;Ggeof . pxfn kfr jifsf pd/df /fdfo0fsf Znfs s07 u// dftfhLnf0 ;gfpbf ;a tLg5Ss k/sf lyP . u¿n egsf ;g/ pxfn klg /fdfo0f k9\g ;¿ ugeof / !& k6s;Dd k9\geof .

agf/; dfjnL, sf7df8f / jL/u~hsf ofqf pxfn ;fg pd/df w/ k6s ugeof . lj:;:!(($ df pxf agf/; uP/ sl6ª ddfl/on xf0:sªdf slff cf7df egf xgeof . To;kl5 jfNosfndf g pxfn z/RrGb r§fkfWofosf lxGbLdf cgjfb ul/Psf syfx?, cªlhL ;flxTosf pkGof; k9\g yfNgeof . Ps lbg ha pxfn pkGof; k9\b xgxGYof To;jnf lktfhLn xsfb pkGof; k9/ 1fgL aGg ;lsbg, To:tf k:ts k9\g xbg\ egkl5 pkGof; k9\g 5f8geof . afNosfnblv g pxf tLl0f al4sf xgxGYof . afNosfnblv g blvPsf pxfsf ;aeGbf 7ªf :d/0f zlQm lyof . Tof lfdtf pxfsf hLjgsf kl5Nnf ;do;Dd /xbf . pxfn

w/ k:ts cfkmªn ;;tL eGg / ;xofuLn nVg u/fP/ g ksflzt ugeof . ltlyldlt klg pxfnf0 s07 xGYof . pxfsf zeljjfx lj:;: !((% df3 @% ut af/f, snofsL sGof /Ltf -bLIft_;u ePsf xf .

#: lzIffhg, nvg, cf/fx–cj/fx

rGbzdz/kl5 kwfgdGqL ePsf eLdzdz/n pxfsf kl/jf/;lxt cGo afxgdfly cGofo u/sf lyP . h4zdz/sf rfs/L gu/sfn pxfx? ;DklQ lkmtf ePg ;fxL sf/0f kg\ lj:;: !((! ;fpg & sf lbg agf/; hfg afWo xgeof . pxfsf cfkrfl/s lzIff/De agf/;df eof . agf/;af6 cf0:P: / la:P: cWoog u/kl5 pxfnf0 ef/tdf g s'g gfs/Ldf nuf0lbg pxfsf lktfsf rfxgf lyof, t/ dftfhLsf an / pxfsf rfxgf cg';f/ sfzL lxGb ljZjljBfnoaf6 ljBfljfl/lw;Dd ug ofhgf ugeof . agf/;df cWoog ug sfzL lxGb ljZjljBfnosf k:tsfno ljzfn lyof . Toxf tLg nfveGbf a9L k:ts lyP . bLIftn To; k:tsfnodf a;/ kf7\b– k:tseGbf dflyNnf :t/sf cªlhL efiffsf bzg ljifos, ;:st efiffsf ;flxTo ;DaGwL k:tsx? k9\g yfNgeof . k9\bfk9\b 5ftLdf k:ts /fv/ pxf lgbfpgxGYof . pxfn :gfts u/kl5 ;fxL ljZjljBfnodf *.ef/ tLo bzg / bzgzf:q/* ljifodf :gftsfQ/ ugeof .

pxfsf l5§ s07fu ug ;Sg / :d/0f ug ;Sg ce"tk"j zlQm ePsfn pxfnf0 cWoog ug sl7g ePg . pxfsf hLjgsf kl5NNff ;do hg jnf dn klg e6\g cj;/ kfP, To; jnf ;GtfgAa jifsf pd/df klg pxfn cfkmªn vvtL eGg / nVg dflg;n nVg uby . pxfn w/ k:ts cfkmªn eGg / csf JolStn ;/f;/ nVg jf 6f0k ug u//g tof/ ugeof . pxfdf jbJof;df em :d/0f / wf/fjflxs ?kdf eGg ;Sg ce"tk"j lfdtf lyof . dftfhLsf sfvdf a;/ afNosfndf g /fdfo0f jfrg u/sfn pxfdf kfrLg ;flxTotkmsf ¿lr a9\b uof, cWoog klg To;tkm nlIft aGof / kl5 uP/ jlbs ;flxTosf Jofks vfh / cWoog u/L To;df sltx? hGdg yfn .

agf/;df bzgzf:qdf cWoog ububf Ps k6s pxfnf0 ;Gof;L aGg OR5f hfu5 . sl/a kGwj6f d7df ku/ Toxfsf d7fwLzx?;u ;Gof;L aGg s s rflxG5 eGg s'/f a‰geP5 . lx8\g jnf tL dxfTdfn – *.ltdLn/ lax/ ul/;s/sf 5f/ eg/ ltdL >ldtLn/ ;Gof;L aGg :jLs/lt lbPsL 5g\t < ljjflxtnf0 kTgLsf cfbzau/ ;Gof;L xg wdzf:qn/ cgdlt lbbg . >ldtLsf cgdlt lnP/ cfpm* eg5g\. >ldtLaf6 ;Gof;L aGg cgdlt dfUbf /fte/ ?jfaf;L eof . cgdlt kfpgePg . To;kl5 pxfn Tof ;Gof;L aGg s'/f 5f8\geof .

agf/ ;af6 *ef/tLo bzg / bzgzf:q* df :gftsfQ/ ugePkl5 pxfn jlbs bzgdf ljBfjfl/lwsf ;Dk0f tof/L u/ tfklg k"/f ug eg kfpgePg . To;af6 pxf ljrlnt xgePg . jlbs ;flxTo / jlbs bzgsf uxg cWoog ug hLjgsf clGtd lbg;Dd klg 5f8\gePg . jb vf;u/L CUjb cWoog ubf CUjbsf ;do slxnsf xf < CUjlbs sfneGbf klxnsf ;dfh s:tf lyof, dft;QfTds ;dfhdf gf/Lsf cj:yf s:tf lyof < lkt;QfTds ;dfh s;/L ljsf; eof EfGg s/f Toxf JoSt ul/Psf ;dfh, kfq, syfsf ljZnif0f ug yfNgeof .

pxfn Tof jlbs oudf ePsf ;dfh / ;:sltsf rl/qsf cWoognf0 a8f ;/n 9ª\uaf6 ljjrgf ugePsf 5 . To;n ;:st / ;:st ;flxTodf nlvPsf jbsf t s/ 5f8f ;fdfGo syfsf klg cWoog gu/sf kf7sn klg jlbs ;flxTo / bzgaf/ a‰g, ¿lr /fVg / cWoog ug cj;/ kfKt eof . To;n pxfnf0 Plzofsf pQ/jlbs ;flxTosf/ klg elgG5 . jlbs ;flxlTos 1fgdf pxf cyfx vfgL g xgxGYof . ljBfyL xbfsf ;dodf agf/; ljZjljBfnodf /xsf k:ts, cWoog ug cufw ¿lr, dftfhLsf kl/0ff, 3/kl/jf/sf jftfj/0f / :d/0f ug ;Sg hGdhft lfdtfn pxfnf0 jlbs ;flxTo, kqsfl/tf, syf, pkGof; cflbdf l;4x:t nvs aGg ;kmn agfof .

Pp6f /frs k;ªu s eg agf/;df k9\b ubf pxfn kd u/sf eg/ Ps sfNklgs ;Gb/L ojtL kfq tof/ ugeof . Tof ojtLnf0 ;ftj6f kd/;n el/Psf kq nVgeof . k/LIff ;lsPkl5 kl/jf/;lxt ;a jL/u~h kmsgeof . 3/ kmsg jnfdf kq RofTgePsf lyof t/ Pp6f kq xl/jz k/f0fsf k:tsleq 565 . To; jnf pxfsf ljjfx e0;sf lyof . kl/jf/sf ;b:on Tof lr7L bv . *dbgn/ cs/ sfxL s6L;u kd ubf /x5/* eGg 3/ kl/jf/df Jofks xNnf eof . pxfsL >Ldt L /Ltf bLIftn klg yfxf kfpgeof . pN6 pxfnf0 *cf^gf nflgnf0 7fpdf /fVg g;Sg/* eGg cf/fk klg nflof . dbgn *Tof cEof;sf nflu dfq n/v/sf/* eg/ >LdtLnf0 / kl/jf/sf ;b:onf0 ;Demfpgeof . sxL ;dosf cGt/fnkl5 dfq Tof ;flxTos cEof;sf kdkqsf syf ;fDo eof .

agf/;sf k9f0kl5 pxf jL/u~hsf >Lh4 dfWolds ljBfnodf kfWofkg ug yfNgeof . ToxLblv g pxf ;asf df8\fj xgePsf xf . pxfnf0 ;an df8\fa g eGb5g\ ToxL jL/h~hdf a;blv pxf sDolgi6 kf6Ldf nflgePsf xf . /f0ff kl/jf/sf /jfkm / xfpefp ePsf kl/jf/df xsf dflg; sDolgi6 kf6Ldf nfukl5 eg blgs hLjgrofdf w/ km/ abn cfof . >L # eLdzdz/n pxfsf kl/jf/nf0 ;xofu gu/sf

dfq xf0g ls lx;fa lstfa lxgfldgf u/sf egL skfnslNkt cf/fk nuf0 pxfsf lktfnf0 tLg k6s u/L !! dlxgf hn / &@ xhf/sf hl/ jfgf;dt ltgk¥of . To;sf kL/n dftfhLnf0 d5f kg /fu nflof . pxfn cfifwL pkrf/ ug klg ;SgePg . olt;Dd ls cfdfsf dTo xbf kl/jf/ sf cGo ;b:oaf6 ;xofu yfKg afWo xgk¥of .

To:t ptf/r9fjdf kl5Nnf ;do jL/u~haf6 sf7df8f cfPkl5 klg pxfnf0 vfga:g lgs blWvf eof . pxfsf kl/jf/df afxhgf xgxGYof . laxfg / anlsf vfgf vfbf kfnf u/L vfgf vfgkg cj:yf lyof . Ko"vfdf ef8fdf a;sf jnf pxf;u vfgs/f lsGg k;f lyPg . sfxL ;fyLef0 el6Pnfg\/ pgLx?;u sxL ?kof ;fk6L dfu/ rfdn bfn lsGg knf eGg ;fr/ Ps lbg pxf 8/faf6 aflx/ lg:sgeof . To; jnf klxn g ;fk6L lnPsf ;fyLef0afxs c? el6Pgg\. pgLx?;u k;f dfUg cf6 ugePg . olQs nv/ nv/ lx8sf jnf df8jf8L;jf ;ldlt /xsf / ~hgf uNNfL glhs af6fdf v;sf Ps ¿kof e6geof . To;nf0 sNr/ j/k/ sfxL 5 ls eg/ xgeof . sfxL gePsfn l6k/ ufhLdf /fVgeof . cln cufl8 a9kl5 To:t c? Ps-Ps / kfrsf u/L @@ ¿kof e6geof . Tof lbg pxfnf0 crDd nfusf lyof . sltn To;nf0 efsefs kl/jf/ 5 eg/ eujfgh x/sf eGy xfnf t/ pxfn To;nf0 sg dlxnfn ;f/Lsf kmsfdf /fvsf k;f v;sf xfnf, To;af6 d/f uhf 6¥of eg/ ;gfpgxGYof . lktfhLsf k/:qLkltsf unt bli6sf0fsf sf/0fn pxfn lktfhLaf/ eg /fdf wf/0ff agfpg ;SgePg, agf/;sf ;DklQ klg TolQs uof / lktfhLn u/sf unt sfds/fsf lj/fw, kl/jf/sf uNtL sdhf/Laf/ pxfn nv / k:ts klg nVgeof .

$= cfTdbfxsf ;fr, nvg klt1f / ksflzt slt

jL/u~hdf xg cfDbfgLn 3/ rNg g;Sg ePkl5 dgdfxg clwsf/L;u cgdlt lnP/ pxf lj÷;÷ @)!$;fndf sf7df8f cfpgeof . kl5 /ª\ugfy zdfn ksflzt u/sf xfn vj/\ klqsfdf sfd ug yfNgeof . To;kl5 @)!^ ;fnblv *;dLIff/* cfkmn ;Dkfbg ug yfNgeof . Tof klqsfdf ePsf ljZnif0ffTds nv, ;Dkfbslo / ;dfrf/n gkfnL afl4s hut\aLr lgs nfslko aGof . k~rfotsfndf Tof klqsf /fhf dxGb / jL/Gbsf kfnfdf u/L gf k6s kltaGwdf k¥of . pxfn nvgLnf0 hLjgsf dh cfwf/ agf0;SgePsf lyof . klqsf kmsjf gxg ePkl5 pxfn Ps /ft w/ s/f ;fRbf-;fRb cfTdbfx ug ljrf/ ugeof . cfTdbfx ubf ;flsg ug vfhsf, s;sf sf/0fn ug vfhsf xf eGg s/fsf hfgsf/L kqsf/nf0 lbP/ ubf kefjsf/L xfnf eGg ;fRgeof . eflnkN6 laxfg

;a ljbzL kqsf/nfO va/ ug / *./fhb/af/sf bIIf0f 9fsfdf ck/fXg rf/ ah/ cfTdbfx ug/* eGg ofhgf tof/ u// ;Tgeof, t/ laxfg Aoëmbf pxfsf dg kl/jtg eof . tfgfzfxsf sfd klqsf aGb ug xf, pgLx?n u/ . ck/fwL t tfgfzfxL Joj:yfsf kx/bf/ kwfgdGqL guGbk;fb l/hfn / ;~rf/ dGqL /fwfk;fb l3ld/ xg\. pgLx?nfO v;L kfg dn lsg cfTdbfx ug < klqsf vf; klg d/f snd t ltgLx?n vf:g ;Sbgg\ lg Û To;kl5 pxfn To; laxfgblv *.dn/ nVg/ sfd g/ u5/ . o;/df hLjg ck0f u5/ ./* eg/ .dfwjL pkGof; nVg ;¿ ugeof . Tof k:ts gkfnL ;flxTosf cUnf ldof aGof . zfsnfO zlQmdf abNg ;Sgk5 eGg dfGotfsf of Ps ;Gb/ pkdf aGg kUof . To;n .dbg k/:sf/L kfKt u¥of . To;sf af/df w/n ljBfjfl/lwdf ;fw u/sf 5g\. .dfwjLh:t cGo yk sfnhoL slt pxfn gkfnL ;flxTo hutdf 5f8/ hfgePsf 5 . jlbs ;flxTosf cg;Gwfg, hLjgfkofuL JofVof, clt kfrLg jlbs ;flxTosf ;/nefjaf6 JofVof u/sfn pxfsf ofubfgnfO gkfnL ;flxTodf xhf/f jif;Dd cfh xfdLn kn:To / jbJof;nfO ;Dem em gkfn cfdfdf ;Gtltn ;lDem/xg5g\. pxfn ;dLIff ;fKtflxsdf nvsfljleGg nvx? afxs k:tssf ?kdf ksflzt dVo slt o; ksf/ 5g\

!= s;n lhTof s;n xf¥of – @)@), @= d ?b la;G5 – @)@&, #= xfdf tL lbg – @)@(, $= bz nfv lx/fl;dflt/ cgjfb – @)$), %= dfwjL– @)#(, ^= r/jlt – @)$$, &= Uof; RofDa/sf dTo – @)$@, *= Tof ou– @)$&, (= bfkbL / ;Ltf – @)$(, !)= ljbifL ufuL – @)$(, !!= lsGsfslh -:j0f ljxf/_ – @)$%, !@= d/L gLlndf – @)%), !#= lqbjL – @)%!, !$= h08f – @)%!, !%= p2fns cf¿0fL – @)%#, !^= cdtlj / sf¿l0fstf – @)%#, !&= cfgGbdo cfsfz – @)%#, !*= xfdf kfrLg gf/L – @)%^, !(= eld ;Qm – @)%*, @)= e'sDk ;¿ kZgfQ/ -cgjfb_ – @)%(, @!= lxGb" ;:sltsf kl/zLng – @)%(, @@= l;rfO xftkl:tsf -cgjfb_ – @)%&, @#= Zjtsfn L – @)^), @$= e'sDk klt/flw ejg – @)^!, @%= k/fn sGo'sf cfuf -cg:_ – @)^@, @^= alng 8fo/Lsf kfgf – @)$!, @&= CUjb ll sxL kdv ;Qm – @)^%= @*= hLjg ll dxfclwofg, @)^^, @(= >L ll zfZjt gf/L – @)^$, #)= dxlif of1jNSo – @)^*, #!= cfgGbdo hLjg – @)^(, #@= CUjlbs gf/L rl/q – @)^(, ##= CUjbdf ;djt kofj/0f – @)&), #$= cgGt rtGo – @)&!, #%= hLjgl bzg – @)&!, #^= hok/fho – @)&@, #&= bzeQm dxfk¿if – @)&$, #*= d/L dftf – @)&% -pxfsf kl5Nnf k:ts .bzeQm dxfk¿if / .dfwjLsf 56f ;:s/0f @)&$ df lbOPsf ksflzt k:tssf gfdfjnLdf *dfwjL* -56f_ / *bfkbL / ;Ltf -t/;f_ egL* rfln; ;ªVof lbOPsf 5 . tL bO k:tsnfO g/fVbf

klg #* k:ts ksflzt blvG5g\.

To;dWo sl/a @! j6f k:ts kfrLg CUjlbssfnLg ;flxTo, wd, ;:slt, Oltxf; / bzg;u ;DalGwt 5g\. cgjfb rf/, ofqf Ps / cGo afx sltx? ;:d/0f, syf / lgaGw /xsf 5g\. pxfnfO gkfnsf clf/ lz/fdl0f klg elGfG5 . To;dWo *dfwjL, eld/;Qm, lqbjL, CUjb/ sxL kdv ;Qm, >L ll zfZjt gf/L, Tof ou, lxGb/ ;:sltsf kl/zLng / dxlif of1jNSo*h:tf slt pxfsf sfnhoL slt xg\. tL k:tsdf pxfsf sGbLst k:tlt egsf jlbs ;Eotfsf cflwsfl/s Pj j1flgs JofVof;lxt ;'dflt;'d ;/n efiffdf hfgsf/L lbg xf . pxfsf JofVof rfx Tof lxGb;:sltsf kl/zLng xf;\>L ZffZjt gf/L xf;\jf CUjbsf JofVof g lsg gxf;\To;df tTsfnLg ;dosf dfgj ;dfh ljsf;sf cj:yf, rl/q, cflYfs l:ylt, gf/Lsf cj:yfaf/ rrfkl/rrf ub pxfn To;df ;dojlw klg tfSgePsf 5 . To;n ubf pxfsf sltx?af6 of lxdfnL pkdxfåLkdf dfgj ;Eotfsf ljsf; slxnblv sg–sg r/0fdf s;/L ePsf /x5 eGg hfgsf/L lng ;lsG5 .

jb / k/f0f Pj pklgifbdf ePsf k;ªunfO snfP/ pxfn ljleGg r/0fsf cfwf/df ljZnif0f ub To;nfO j1flgs ?kdf JofVof ugePsf 5 . lxdfno j/k/ g 1fg / Wofg xb ;Eotfsf ljsf; eof / oxL e'v08af6 ;Eotf d'vl/t xb ;;f/e/ kmlnPsf xf eGg ;Gbz bIIftsf x/s sltdf kf0G5 . pxfn sltko ldysnfO klg sg ;dosf xg ;S5 eGg s'/f j1flgs cfwf/;lxt k:tt ugePsf 5 . gkfndf dfq xf0g ef/tdf klg kfrLg jlbs ;flxTo, Oltxf;, ;:slt / lj1fgnfO ;d6/ dfgj ;Eotfsf ljsf;qmd / ;:sltsf JofVof ug ;Sg pRrsf6Lsf ljåfg\sd 5g\. ;flxTodf ljlzi6 ofubfg ug cGo w/ JolStx? 5g\ t/ pxfsf c;fwf/0f ofubfg jlbs ;flxTodf /Xof . To;leq klg jlbssfnsf gf/L kfqnfO a8f sZntfsf ;fy hg;dlf Nofpg, gf/LnfO ;Ddfg ug pxfsf csf ljzif u0f / lfdtf xf . k'j CUjlbssfn, CUjlbssfn, l;Gw ;Eotf, cfox?sf klZrdaf6 bIIf0f k'j kjlz, lxdfnov08df ePsf kfrLg ;Eotf cflbaf/ ;do sfnv08nfO 566ofP/ ljZnif0f Pj tnGffTds cWoog ub To; jnfsf ;fdflhs / ;f:slts klfsf 5nªu xg u/L k:tt ug ;Sg pxfsf clåtLo lfdtf xf, To;n dbgdl0f bIIft of PSsfO;f ztfAbLsf gkfnsf kn:To CliftNo dgLifL xgxG5 .

jlbs ;flxTo, jbsfnLg ;Eotf, ;dfh / jlbs ;:sltsf cWoog / nvgdf gkfnsf t s/ 5f8f ef/tdf klg pxf hlQsf AolQm lj/n kf0G5g\. pxfn nueu rfln; jif jlbs ;lxTo cWoog, cg;Gwfg

/ nvgdf g ;dk0f ug'eof . kl5Nnf ;do sxL ;:d/0fx? klg cfP, hg jlbs ;flxTosf t'ngfdf sdhf/ eg/ l6Kk0fL ul/Psf lyP . cToGt ;DkGg, ;'vL kl/jf/df hGd tfklg pxfn hLjgdf cToGt b'lv ef'lgk/sf lyof . sDolgi6 ag/ ;f/f gkfnLsf hLjg ;wfglt/ nf'ubf /fhgLt ugsf afnL / Jojxf/ k'm/s xg /x5 eGg aem'kl5 pxf To;af6 lg/f; xg'eof . sDolgi6 ags sf/0fn klqs ;DklQ kfpg xsaf6 klg pxfnf0 lktfhLn jl~rt ug'eof t/ klg pxf slxNo lg/f; xgePg . lg/Gt/ lg/Gt/ cWoog / nvgdf nflu/xg'eof . lj:;: @)%! df pxf gkfn k1f klti7fgsf pksnklt xgePsf lyof . Toxfsf sfddf Jo:t /xsfn pxfn ;fr hlt k:ts nVg gEofPsf s/f pxfn JoSt ugxGYof .

hLjg kl/jtgzLn xG5 . ksltdf kl/jtg eP em dflg;df pd/ / cgejsf cfwf/df afgLJoxf/f kl/jtg xG5, lsgeg dfgjdf dfq ;an / sdhf/ klf snfpg ;fdYo xG5 . cToGt ljgozLn, cToGt pmhfjfg\ jlbs ;flxTosf cb'et ljåfg\xbfx'b klg pxfsf klg sxL sdhf/ klf lyP . gf/L ;Ddfgdf xbob'lv g ;Ddfg ks6 ug bLlftn sg ;do cf^gf lktfn em cf^gL >LdtL h;nf0 pxfn bjL eGgxGYof, pxfnf0 cgk'lft pk'lff ugxGYof / cgfxsdf b'lv lbgxGYof . oBlk Tof :jefj k¿ifkwfg ;dfh / ;fdGtL /f0ff kl/jf/;usf lgs6tfsf pkh xg ;S5 t/ kl5 pxfn tL sfdklt lfdf df'ugeof, cf^gf Jojxf/ ;wfgeof . pd/df pxf c;fWo lgi7/ xgxGYof / Û gfltgfltgLsf nflu pxf af3h:t xgxGYof . kl5Nnf bO bzsb'lv eg pxf ;anf0 dfof ug aGgeof .

pxf ofqfsf clt g zfl'vg xgxGYof, /df0nf ls:;fx? / k/fgf l;gdf Pj pkGof;sf syf ;gfP/ x;fpg blf xgxGYof . pxfsf k/dldq guGb/fh zdfsf cg;f/ pxf c;fWo 3gxGYof / pxf;u sf7fdf ;Tg sfxL dfGbgy . lgbfdf aa/fpgxGYof / aa/fpbf .dfwj'Usf kfqx?sf af/df aa/fpgxGYof . aflx/ 3Dg hfbf klg pxfn cfk'mn nVb u/sf ljifoaf/ ;gfpgxGYof, / ;fyLef0x?sf ;emfjnf0 ;xif :jLsf/ u// slxnsfxL t kl/R5bsf kl/R5b klg sf65f6 ugxGYof t/ pd/ 9Nskl5 kl/jtg s blvof eg klxn ;fyLx?sf ;emfjnf0 clt dfGg df65 kl5 c;fGbles s'/f gnVg ;emfj lbbf klg 6g 5f8'ugeof . cGo 7'hf j1flgs, 7'hf bfzlgsdf kf0gh:t u0f pxfdf klg lyof .

lj:;: @)!$ df3df bfnrfdn lsGg k;f geP/ sf7fdf cfuf;Dd gansf bzf 5fs ePsf lyof . 5f/f5f/Lsf qmGbg ;Gg gk/f;\eg/ ?kof vfHg hf65 eGb pxf aflx/ lg:sgxGYof . slxn ;fdfg lnP/ 3/ k'msgxGYof eg slxn efsefs ylst eP/ . ToxL pxfsf cgej pxfs zAbdf- *cfTdfsf ljqmo gu/L, cfTd-;Ddfg lj¿4 st sg*

;Dem'ftf gu/L klg cf^gf cf:yf / ljZjf;df w'o u// ;b9 a:g ;lsG5 / ;ª'Bifnf0, lghfTds ljhodf kl/0ft ug ;lsG5 eGgdf @)!$ n dnf0 r§fg em l:y/ u/f0lbof .// rtgzLn dfgjhfltn cf^gf ;Eotf, 0ltxf;, wd / ;:sltnf0 ;w ;Totfsf s;Ldf hfr/, j1flgs cfwf/x? lnP/ ;/lf0f / blgs Jofjxfl/s hLjgdf nfu"ugk5 . xfdf k'jLo bzg sf/f sNkgf ge0 lj1fg;Ddt 5, To;sf dxÎj / cy a‰gsf nflu kz:t v'/fs xfdf ;fd /fv/ pxfn @)&^ ;fpg #) ut hg kl0fdfsf lbg laxfg # ah aXddxt'df (& jifsf pd/df lgjf0f kfKt ug'eof . Clif kn:Tonf0 xfdLn clxn ;Dem em pxfnf0 o; wtLdf gkfn, gkfnL / gkfnL jfª'do hLljt /x;Dd pxfsf sfnhoL sltx?sf kfgf kN6fpb ;lDem/xg5g\.

YY

gkfn–;flxTo ;dfh

'j;Gt–/fwf kBsfJo k'/:sf/'af6 ;Ddflgt

!: @)^* l8NnL/d0f zdf cHofn
@: @)^(k¿iffQd l;'bn tyf uflj'Gb/fh ljgfbL
#: @)&) ag"nfld5fg
$: @)&! ejgxl/ l;'bn
%: @)&@ nldLs'df/ sf0/fnf
^: @)&# afh/fd kf8n tyf u0fz l3ld/ dflds
&: @)&$ dfbgfy zf:qL tyf g/Gb k/fz/
*: @)&% uflj'Gb l3ld/ j'bdl0f tyf gLnds'df/ Gofkfg

.xds'df/L–lbjfs/ ;dfh;|jf ;Ddfg'af6 ;Ddflgt

!: @)^* k0fjfgGb cf>d, uXoZj/L
@: @)^(lr;fvfnf cf>d, kfv/f
#: @)&) efujt\;GGof; cf>d, kzklt
$: @)&! kljq ;dfh ;|jf gkfn, wfkf;L
%: @)&@ lqkmnf /fli6« k:tsfno, em'fkf
^: @)&# ;:st ljBf ;|l4gL ;ldlt, w/fg
&: @)&$ xfdf afn ;/lf0f w/fx/, wfkf;L
*: @)&% b cf/km'fg xfd, afh/f

zAbfy k|sfzgsf sfoqmdx?sf

;a'lel8of otf 5g\.

1. https://www.youtube.com/Shabdartha Music SM/
2. https://www.youtube.com/Shabdartha Prakashan\

:jfdL k/dfgGb ;/:jtL

xl/ kf08o .klysi

dxfg\JolQmdf sxL To:tf vf; u0f xG5g\ hg ;fdfGo JolQmdf kf0bgg\. sfxL cf^gf bfzlgs ljrf/, nv, kjrg / pkbzn dxfg\ dflgPsf xG5g\eg sfxL gof vfh, cg;Gwfg, cfljisf/ / ljlzi6 sfolfdtfn . To:t sfxL Tofu, tk:of / ;fwgfn ;;f/sf cfbz agsf xG5g\. o:t tk:jL t/ ljnlf0f kltefsf wgL, jlbs wdsf JofVoftf t/ cGwljZjf;sf lj/fwL, TofuL t/ cgsf nfssNof0fsf/L sfodf hLjg latfpg ;Gt xgxGYof– :jfdL k/dfgGb ;/:jtL . cfkm"TofuL / tk:jL eP klg gkfnL hgtfnf0 clzlff / cGwljZjf;sf cWof/faf6 rtgfsf pHofnf ;fdfHodf nhfg sfddf pxfsf clj:d/0fLo ofubfg /xsf 5 .

hGd / afNosfn

:jfdL k/dfgGb ;/:jtLsf hGd lj=;= !(($;fn c;fh !* ut afWnª lhNnfsf lax, kfjf8f8fdf ePsf lyof . lktf 6Lsf/fd s8n / dftf clbltsf rfyf ;Gtfgsf ?kdf hGdgePsf pxfnf0 lktfn g afnfpg gfd k/dfgGb /flvlbgePsf lyof . cfhLjg aXdro wf/0f ugePsf k/dfgGb u¿af6 aXdro bLlff lnPkl5 k/dfgGb aXdrf/L / ;GGof; bLlff lnPkl5 :jfdL k/dfgGb ;/:jtL gfdn kl;4 xgePsf xf .

k/dfgGb ;fgblv dL7f afNg ;/n :jefjsf afns xgxGYof . s;;u emu8f gug, sg lrhsf nflu bfhef0 jf c? ;fyL;t n5fr8L gug, /fdf g/fdf nufsf kjfx gug pxfsf :jefj lyof . efsn gcflQg / cfdfn hh:tf lbgxG5 Tof sxL gegL vfg xgfn cfdfn pxfnf0 .of nf6f xg eof, o;nf0 cf^gf k6sf klg Vofn 5g, o;n s;/L lhGbuL latfpnfW eg/ lrGtf ugxGYof . 5/l5dsdf xg kh"fcfhf, ehg-sLtg / syf-kjrgdf pxf ;fgblv kfsf dfG5;u a;/ zfGt?kdf ;xefuL xgxGYof .

k/dfgGbn k9bgnVg pd/df gkfndf /f0ffzf;g lyof . clxnh:tf ufpufpdf ljBfno lyPgg\. cflys bli6n lgDgdWod juLo kl/jf/df hGdgePsf pxfnf0 6f9f uP/ k9bg dfsf klg ldng . 3/sf ;fdfGo sfdsfh, 3f;bfp/f / uf0 r/fpg u//g pxfsf afNosfn laTof . ;fgf

xbf af;/L ahfpg pxfsf ;fv lyof, af;/Ldf dL7fdL7f wg lgsfn/ jg /Gsfpg snf bv/ ;fyLx?;dt nfleGy . h7f bfh bjLnfnn dL7f nodf efgeQmLo /fdfo0fsf Znfs ;gfpbf k/dfgGbn klg ¿lrk"js ;g/ tL Znfs s07:y ugePsf lyof . kl5 bfh;u l;s/ /fdfo0fsf Znfs k:ts x//k9bg yfNgeof . o;af6 pxfn clf/lrGgePsf xf . jo:s ePkl5 cfkmn k/f0f, :dlt / bzgsf cWoog ugeof . cfkrfl/s clf/f/De;Dd gu/sf k/dfgGbdf kl5 :jfWofo / u¿sf pkbzaf6 bzgsf uxg uGyx?sf cy nufpg / ;/n 9ªun ltgsf JofVof tyf kjrg ug lfdtfsf ljsf; ePsf lyof .

aXdro hLjg / u¿;jf

k/dfgGbsf afNosfn / lszf/ cj:yf aafcfdf, bfhef0;dtsf /df0nf kl/jf/df laTof . ;fgblv ufpn kl/jzdf bvsf kl/jf/leqsf s6tf, dgd6fj, adn, emu8f / c;Gtfifn ubf pxfnf0 kfl/jfl/s hLjgsf 0R5f lyPg a? PsfGtdf tk:of ug / ;f;fl/s efuljnf;af6 lj/Qm ePf/ ;fw-hLjg latfpg pxfsf 0R5f lyof . kfl/jfl/s dfof-ddtf aGwg xf, eflts ;v lfl0fs xG5, ;f;fl/s efuljnf;df nfUgfn hLjg ;kmn xbg, hLjgsf ;jfQd pknlAw s xf To;sf vfhL ugk5 eGg ljrf/ pxfdf leqleq ljsl;t e0/xsf lyof .

h7f / df0nf bfhsf ljjfx ePkl5 kfnf ;f0nf k/dfgGbs cfof . pxf !* jifsf xgxGYof . kl/jf/ / ;dfhdf pxfsf ljjfxsf s/f rNg yfNof . To; anf !* jif s6kl5 ljjfxsf pd/ 9Nsf dflgGYof . ljjfx u// kfl/jfl/s hLjg latfpg k/dfgGbsf ;fr 5g eGg s/f aafcfdfn yfxf kf0;SgePsf lyof . To;n pxfx?n 5f/fsf 0R5f ljk/Lt ljjfxsf nflu afWo ug ;SgePsf lyPg . 5f/f5f/L w/ ePsfn ;dod ljjfx ul/lbP/ 3/hdsf d;f ldnf0lbgkg afWotf eg aafcfdfsf lyof . ca k/dfgGbsf ljjfx gul/lbg xf eg ef0x?sf ljjfxsf nflu af6f aGb xg eof eGg lrGtfn aafcfdfnf0 leqleq lk/fNg yfNof .

@)!@ ;fnsf df3df aafcfdf nufot dfGohgx? enf eP/ k/dfgGbnf0 ljjfxsf nflu 7n bafj lbP . staf6 pDsg dfsf gbvkl5 pxfn cf^gf Pp6f zf/Ll/s ;d:ofnf0 ljjfxaf6 pDsg c:qsf ?kdf kofu ugeof . pxfdf ;fgblv anfanfdf lk;fagnL ;Ggg / lk;fa aGb xg ;d:of lyof . of s/fnf0 a9f0r9f0 u//cfk"ljjfx ug c;dy /xsf s/f ;anf0 atfpgeof . To;kl5 eg ljjfxsf nflu bafj lbgx? tTsfnsf nflu xRs . To;f eP klxn cfiflw pkrf/ u//

ljjfx ug eGg 6ªufeof .

To; jif k/dfgGb u¿sf vfhLdf DofUbL lhNnfdf kg d;ªsf w/Ldf jl/kl/ hªunn 3l/Psf PsfGt :yndf tk:of u// a;sf 5lj ksfzsf s6Ldf hfgeof / cfkm" cfhLjg aXdrodf /xg rfxsf s/f atfpgeof . ;fwgf eªu xG5 eg/ s;nfO ;u /fVg g¿rfpg tk:jL 5ljksfzn k/dfgGbsf cggo ljgo / pxfsf zLn:jefj bvkl5 lziosf ?kdf :jLsfgeof / ;fy /fVg yfNgeof . ;:stsf ljleGg uGyx?sf cWoog u/sf / klxn ux:y eP tfklg kl5 lj/Qm eP/ ux:yf>d 5f8/ lghg jgsf uk«fdf tk:of u// a;sf tk:jL 5ljksfzsf ;flGgWodf a;/ k/dfgGbn gli7s aXdrf/Lsf lgod kfngf ub u¿;jf/t tkfdo hLjg latfpg yfNgeof . To; anf pxfn u¿dvaf6 k/f0f, wdzf:q / bzg;DaGwL pkbz kfKt ugeof .

tkl;fwgf

lfl0fs j/flo t kl/l:yltn klg kbf u5 t/ Tof lr/:yfoL ePg eg To;n hLjgnf0 g b36gfdf kfl/lbG5 . aXdrf/L k/dfgGbnf0 sg 36gfljzifn aXdrf/L agfPsf lyPg, pxfsf :jefj afNosfnblv g ;fw lsl;dsf lyof . kfl/jfl/s aGwgnf0 r6Ss r8fn/ @)!@ ;fndf 5ljksfz u¿sf ;flGgWodf kusf k/dfgGb aXdrf/L @)@$;fn;Ddpxfs ;flGgWodf u¿;jf u// a:geof . tk:jL 5ljksfz hg;Dksn ;fwgf eªu xG5 eGg dfGotf /fVgxGYof . To;n pxf nfdf ;do Ps 7fpdf a:gxGgYof . d;ªdf eQmx?sf cfjfudg a9Lg yfnkl5 @)!* ;fndf u¿ 5ljksfz aXdrf/L k/dfgGbnf0 ;fy lnP/ dfgjj:tLeGbf tLg sf;hlt dfly hªunn 3l/Psf DofUbLsf ;fnL3fK6 w/Ldf u0 a:g yfNgeof . ;fnL3fK6df rf/ jif a:bf Toxf klg eQmhgsf cfjfudg a9Lg yfnkl5 afUnªsf emngLdf uP/ a:g yfNgeof . pxfx?n tk:of u// a;sf oL ;a 7fpx? dfgjj:tLeGbf sDtLdf b0÷tLg sf; 6f9fsf kjt-lzv/ lyP . jgjf;sf ;dodf pxfx?sf vfgf w/h;f hªunL kmnk«n, em/kft / sGbdh xGy eg eQmx? hfgcfpg ug yfnkl5 pgLx?n nlulbPsf cGg, ;fukft / uf/;x? xGy . cf^g z/L/kltsf cf;lQm;dt Toflu;ssf xgfn pxfx?nf0 s vfpnf, s nfpnf / sxf a;fnf eGg lrGtf /lQe/ xbgYof .

afx jif ;u /fvkl5 u¿ 5ljksfzn k/dfgGb aXdrf/Lnf0 ltdLn l;Sgkg s/f l;ls;ssf 5f, ltdf ofufEof; k"/f ePsf 5g, PsfGtjf; ge0sg ofu l;4 xbg, ca ltdL oxfaf6 klZrdlt/ hfpm, ltdf sNof0f

xg5l eg/ PsfGtdf tk:of ug kl/t ugeof . u¿sf cf1f lz/fk/ u/L aXdrf/L k/dfgGb pkoQm tk:ynL vfHb uNdL lhNnfdf kg lbaªsf w/Ldf kUgeof . 3gf hªunn 3l/Psf dfgjj:tLeGbf Ps89 sf;dflysf pRr kjtlzv/ tk:ofsf nflu pkoQm nfUof / pxf ToxL v;sf ?vdlg a:geof . sxL lbgdf ufpnx?n hªundf sfxL ;fw cfP/ a;sf yfxf kfP / e6fg uP . kl5 eQmx?n Pp6f s6L agf0lbP . Toxf kusf kRrL; lbgblv pxf s6Ldf a:g yfNgeof . kl5 eQmx?n s6Lsf glhs lzjdlGb/ klg agf0lbP . eQmx?sf cfjthfjt a9Lg yfNof . ToxL /xbf a:bf @)@* ;fn;Dddf dlGb/ / wdzfnfx? ag, Tof 7fpn eJo cf>dsf ?k lnof . k/dfgGb aXdrf/L lbaªsf ke eg/ lrlgg yfNgeof . To; eusf eQmx?n pxfnf0 h afNof ToxL kUg l;4k¿ifsf ?kdf dfGy . @)@* ;fnkl5 pxf wdkrf/ / nfssNof0fsf sfodf a9L ;lqmo xg yfNgeof .

u¿s'nsf :yfkgf ll ;:st lzlffsf k'ghfu/0f

:jfdL k/dfgGb ;/:jtL dh't wdkrf/s ;Gt xgxGYof . cfk«" Pshgfn tk:of u/ cf^gf dfq sNof0f xG5 t/ nfssNof0fsf nflu sfd ubf c?sf ;dt sNof0f xG5 eGg pxfsf dfGotf lyof . ;dfhdf jlbs ;gftg wd sdhf/ xg nfusf s/fn pxf lrlGtt xgxGYof . kl08t / u¿k/flxtx?n sxL ljlwJojxf/ wfgs lyP t/ pgLx?df ;:st lzlffsf sdL lyof . jbjbfªusf /fdf cWoog gu/sfn ;dfhnf0 /fdf ;:sf/ lbg ;Sbgg\eGg :jfdL k/dfgGbsf wf/0ff lyof . To; anf gkfndf ljBfno txdf ;:stsf k7gkf7g t xGYof t/ ufdL0f lszf/ lszf/Lsf kxreGbf 6f9fsf tL ljBfnodf cfr/0fsf klg Vofn lyPg, ;:stsf uDeL/ 1fg klg xbgYof . ;:st k9Lg rfxg gkfnLx? ef/tsf agf/;, xl/åf/, jGbfjg nufotsf 7fpdf uP/ lzlff cfhg uby . ptf k9/ cfPsf hgzlQmn dfq ;dfhsf cfjZostf k"/f xg l:ylt eg lyPg . To;n wdsf ;/lf0fsf nflu cfrf/ / Jojxf/;lxt jbjbfªusf k7gkf7g xg ljBfnosf cfjZostf :jfdL k/dfgGbn dx;' ugePsf lyof .

nfssNof0fsf lglDt ePsf ;ªsNk k"/f xG5 . @)@* ;fndf :jfdL k/dfgGbsf kl08t l;l4gfy kf08ol;t e6 eof . c3fvfrLsf ;j0fvfndf hGd/ cf^g lktf;u kf/lDes cWoog u/L xl/åf/ / jGbfjg uP/ Jofs/0f, Hofltif / efujtsf uxg cWoog ugePsf l;l4gfy ;:stsf w/Gw/ ljåfg\xgxGYof . efujt cfBfkfGt s07:y ePsf

pxfnfO Jofs/Ofsf l;4fGt sfdbL / dxfefiosf clwsfz efu klg s07:y g lyP . To; eusf ljåt\;dbfodf pxf efujtdl!tsf ?kdf kl/lrt xgxGYof . cWoogaf6 kmskl5 l;l4gfyn c3fvfrLs ljleGg 7fpdf a;/ ;:stsf cWofkg ub cfpgePsf lyof . l;ªvf u¿snsf JolQmTj ePsf l;l4gfy;u e6 ePkl5 :jfdL k/dfgGbnfO 9ªvf vfHbf bjtf ldnh:t eof . pxfx?aLr ;Nnfx ePkl5 ca l;l4gfy u¿ ToxL a:g / u¿sn ;~rfng ug lg0fo eof . ;fxL cg?k lbaªdf jbjbfªv ljBfnosf :yfkgf eof . To; lfqsf ;of ljBfyLn o; ljBfnoaf6 ;:st lzIff cfhg ug dfsf kfP . kl5 @)## ;fndf o; ljBfnonfO afVnªsf lax' , /fdsf6df ;fl/of . kl08t l;l4gfy kf08os kwfgfWofksTjdf /fdsf6df ljBfno rNof . of ljBfno k/dfgGbLo u¿sn k/Dk/fsf ;aeGbf dxÎjk0f dflgG5 . oxfaf6 pTkflbt 7!hf hgzlQm clxn klg gkfnsf ljleGg ljZjljBfno / cGo kzf;lgs lfqdf sfo/t 5 . o;kl5 k/dfgGb :jfdLsf lrtjgsf z/bk/, tgxsf bj3f6 / ?kGbxLsf gofldnl:yt cf>ddf klg u¿snx? :yfkgf eP . @)^$;fndf kl08t kf08osf bxfj;fg ePkl5 /fdsf6, afVnªsf ljBfnonfO klg bj3f6l:yt ljBfnodf ;dflxt u/L ;~rfng ug yflnof . clxn zf:qL tx;Ddsf cWoogcWofkg xg bj3f6l:yt k/dfgGb ;:st u¿sn g oL ljBfnox?sf sGbsf ?kdf /xsf 5 . gofldn, ?kGbxLl:yt buf jlbs ;:st u¿sn slff !@ ;Dd ;~rflnt 5 eg c? cf>ddf cgfkrfl/s k7gkf7g xg u¿sn dfq ;~rflnt 5g\. :jfdL k/dfgGbåf/f :yflkt oL ljBfnox?df ljBfyLx?nfO lgMzNs cfjf;, efhg / cWoogsf Joj:yf 5 .

;:st lzIffsf cltl/Qm cfwlgs lzIffsf pGgogsf nflu klg :jfdL k/dfgGb ;/:jtLsf 7!hf ofubfg /xsf 5 . lzIff g dfgj;Eotfsf pGgfos xf eGg dfGotf /fVg pxfn To; lfqsf ;oeGbf a9L ljBfno / SofDk;sf :yfkgf Pj :t/fGgltsf nflu o1sf dfWodn 7!hf wg/flz hDdf ul/lbgeof . o;af6 ljBfnox?nfO k'Jfwf/ ljsf;sf ;fy cfjZostf cg';f/sf ljifosf k7gkf7g ;~rfng ug ;xh eof .

cf>dx?sf :yfkgf

k/dfgGb aXdrf/Ln v;sf ?vdlg a;/ tk:of ubfub eQmx?sf ;xofun lbaªdf eJo cf>d tof/ eof . @)@* ;fndf ljBfno ;~rfng xg yfnkl5 t Toxf ljBfyL, u¿ / ;fw;Gtsf 7!hf hd36 g eof . 6f9faf6 k9\g cfPsf ljBfyLx? ToxL a;/ k9\y eg glhssf 3/af6

cfpghfg uy . cf>dsf blgsL lgoldt lsl;dsf lyof . laxfg ;a/ p7/ :gfg, ;GWof cflb u/kl5 dlGb/df k!hf-cf/tL xGYof . zª\v, 306f / jbWjlgn hª\unaLrsf cf>d kl/;/ u~hfodfg xGYof . lbp;f ljBfyLx? u¿sf jl/kl/ cfcf^gf ;dXdf a;/ ;Ktztl, ¿bL, jlb, Jofs/Of, sfJouGy / bzgsf uGyx? k9\y . kl/lrt-ckl/lrt hf;s ku klg cf>ddf ;Ddfgk'Js a:gvfg kfpy . cf>dsf of eJo Joj:yf b\v/ bzgfyLx? cfgGbljef/ xGy . of Joj:yfaf6 kefljt ePsf eQmx?n k/dfgGb aXdrf/LnfO cg/fw u//ljleGg 7fpdf nu . o;/L bzsf ljleGg :yfgdf pxfsf cf>dx? tof/ eP . eQmx?n >4fk'Js u/sf dli6bfgaf6 cf>dx? ;~rfng xGy . ;do;dodf o1sf cfofhgf u//tL cf>dx?nfO u7Lsf Joj:yf u/L vrsf :yfoL kaGw klg pxfn ul/lbgeof . o;/L :jfdL k/dfgGb ;/:jtLn cf^gf hLjgsfndf kfr 7fpdf ljBfno;xtsf / c? @@ 7fpdf ;fw;Gt, aXdrf/L / eQmx?sf nflu a:gvfg Joj:yf;lxtsf cf>d lgdf0f ul/lbgeof . @)$^ ;fndf bj3f6l:yt unZj/ cf>dsf tTsfnLg kL7fwLz b08L:jfdL cfztfiffGbaf6 To; cf>dsf kL7fwLz kb ux0f u/kl5 Toxf eJo cf>d, dlGb/, wdzfnf, vfgkfgL, lahnLaQL / af6f3f6f lgdf0f tyf cGglfq ;~rfng u/L To; lfqsf sfofkn6 g ul/lbgeof . :jfdL k/dfgGb ;/:jtLåf/f :yflkt cf>dx? clxn ;fw;Gt, aXdrf/L, eQmelQmgL, ljBfyL / czStx?;dt xhf/fsf cWofTd;fwgf tyf ljBfcWoogsf sGb agsf 5g\.

jlbs wdsf k|rf/ / nfssNof0f

gkfn ax';ªVos ;gftg jlbs wdfjnDaL ePsf bz xf t/ cfWoflTds lzIffsf sdLn ubf jlbs wdsf dh dfGotfnfO 5f8/ eldt dfusf cg';/0f ugx? klg kz:t 5g\. bjtf / lktx?nfO et, kt, lkrf;, emfqmL, bp/fnL, afh-ah, l;d-ed, yfgL, dfO cflb ljleGg gfdn tfd;L ljlwåf/f kh!f ug k/Dk/f oxfsf lk5l8Psf ;dfhdf cBflk hLljt 5 . :jfdL k/dfgGb ;/:jtL ;fgblv o:tf k/Dk/fsf lj/fwL xgxGYof . kzaln lbP/ ul/g o:tf tfd;L kh!fn bjtf / lktx? sbflk v';Lxbgg\a? ;Gtfgn u/sf To:tf s'sdn lktx? emg\emg\k|toflgdf kU5g\/ ;w g/ssf efu ub5g\eGg pxfsf dfGotf lyof . k/Dk/fblv rlncfPsf o:tf kyfsf pGdhg ;xh lyPg tfklg ;flÎjs o1fgi7fgn o:tf k/Dk/fnfO lj:yfkg ug ;lsG5 eGg s/fdf pxf ljZj:t xgxGYof . :jfdL k/dfgGbsf cjwf/0ff cg';f/ @)#) ;fndf lbaªsf

cf>ddf klxnf k6s ;fdlxs wfGofrnsf cfofhgf eof . To;df Psflt/ k/f0fx?sf kf/fo0f, nlfxjg, ?bfleifsh:tf jlbs cgi7fg / csftkm :jfdL k/dfgGbsf Jofjxfl/s tyf bfzlgs kjrg ;~rfng ul/P . vfnL ;dodf ehg-sLtgn cf>d kl/;/ u~hfodfg xGYof . o;df :jfdL k/dfgGbsf wf/fjflxs kjrgaf6 eQmx? lgs kefljt eP . pxfsf cgofoLx?sf ;ªVof klg lgs 7hf eof . o; o1af6 kefljt ePsf pxfsf cgofoLx?n ufpufpdf o:tf o1x? cfofhgf ug yfn . o1sf ;/lfs / dh jStf :jfdL k/dfgGb g xgxGYof . pxfsf Tofu / Jofjxfl/s kjrgn df65sf cf:yf / ljZjf; kl/jtg xg yfn . sof gfl:tsx? cfl:ts eP eg e"tk{tsf pkf;sx?sf ;flÎjs o1fgi7fgklt emsfj xb uof . o; qmddf e"tk{t / afhahsf yfgx?df klg jlbs o1 ug / bjLbjtfsf dGb/ :yfkgf ug nx/ rNof . To; eusf o:tf yfgx? lzjfno, nldLgf/fo0f dGb/ / /fddGb/df kl/0ft eP . ltgdf lx;f/lxt jlbs kh"f rNg yfNof . o1zifaf6 tL lfqdf af6f3f6f, kn, vfgkfgL, lahnLaQLh:tf cTofjZos ;ljwf lj:tf/ ug sfd eof . o1fgi7fgsf of qmd pxfsf hLjgkoGt rln/Xof . o:tf o1sf dfWodaf6 7hf wg/flz hDdf xg ePsfn cflys cefjdf k/sf :sn / SofDk;x?n ;dt o1sf cfofhgf u//o1zifaf6 cf^gf cj:yf ;wf/ u/ . o;af6 :jfdL k/dfgGbnfO cGwljZjf; x6fpg, cfTd1fgsf krf/ ug, jlbs wdsf kgm:yfkgf ug / nfssNof0fsf/L sfosf gtTj ug cj;/ ldNof . wfldsf sfonfO ;ª\ul7t ?kdf cufl8 a9fpg cfjZos bv/ pxfn jlbs wd kl/ifb\gkfn / gkfn ;Gt ;dfhsf u7g klg ug{eof . oLdWo jlbs wd kl/ifb\gkfnsf ;:yfks ;/lfs / gkfn ;Gt ;dfhsf ;:yfks cWolf :jfdL k/dfgGb ;/:jtL g xgxGYof . oL ;ª\u7gx?n clxn klg cf^gf ultljlw cufl8 a9f0/xsf 5g\.

:jfdL k/dfgGbsf bfzlgs w/ftn

lxGb"j0ff>d Joj:yfcGtut ;Gof; cf>d rfyf / dxÎjk0f cf>d xf . ;gftg k/Dk/fdf tLy, cf>d, jg, c/0o, lul/, kjt, ;fu/, ;/:jtL, ef/tL / k/L gfdsf bz ;Gof; k/Dk/fsf ljzlif dxÎj 5 . ;Gof;sf oL bz k/Dk/fnfO bzgfd ;Gof; eg/ lrlgG5 . hubu¿ z\s/frfon oL bz ;Gof;-k/Dk/fnfO cem a9L Jojl:yt ug d7fDgfo dxfgzf;g gfdsf cfrf/;lxtf lgdf0f / rf/ kL7sf :yfkgf u/L bzgfdL ;Gof;Lx?nfO tL d7l;t ;DalGwt ul/lbg{eof . bzgfdL ;Gof;LnfO zª\s/frfosf cfWoflTds pQ/flwsf/L dflgG5 . logLx?sf dVo sfd j0ff>d wd /

;bfrf/sf pkbz u/L ;gftg jlbs wdsf /lff ug xf .

:jfdL k/dfgGb ;/:jtLn cfhLjg aXdrodf /x/ @)$* ;fndf :jfdL ;Tok{sfzfgGb ;/:jtLaf6 ;Gof; bLlff ux0f ug{ePsf lyof . d7fDgfo dxfgzf;g cg;f/ cx aXdfl:d dxfjfSo dfGg pxfn ;w ul/s j:q, ljel/t / ?bflfdfnf wf/0f ugxGYof . pxfn cfTdf vn ljZjdh\ Ps aXd låtLof gfl:t, aXd ;To hulGdYof, jbf~lvnf wddh\-cyft\hLjhut\sf dh cfTdf xf . Ps aXd dfq 5 bf;f sxL 5g . cfTdf ;To xf, hut\ldYof xf . ;Dk0f wdsf dh jb xf . e{g jlbs dfGotfnfO cfTd;ft\ug{ePsf lyof . z\s/frfon ;gftg wd lj/fwLnfO zf:qfyn k/f:t u/L ;gftg wdsf kgJofVof Pj kgm :yfkgf ug{ePsf lyof / lxGbwdleq ljsf; ePsf zj, jli0fj, zfSt, ;f/, uf0fkth:tf ;Dkbfosf aLr ;dGjo u/L k~rbj pkf;gfsf k4lt ljsf; ug{ePsf lyof . :jfdL k/dfgGb ;/:jtLsf dfu klg z\s/frfo kjltt oxL ;dGjojfbL dfu xf . ;t\lrt\/ cfgGb:j?k k/dfTdfsf vfhLsf nflu g pxfn cfhLjg aXdro kfngf u/L hLjgsf clwsfz ;do Psf{t tkm;fwgfdf latfpg{eof . sd, pkf;gf / 1fg dflfkflktsf ;fwg xg\ ;Tsdaf6 dflg; sNof0fsf af6flt/ pGdv xG5, lzj, lji0f, bjL cflb OZj/sf sg klg ;fsf/ ?kdf eb bli6 /fVgxbg, u¿cf1f / zf:qjrgsf kfngf ugfn cfTdkb nfe xG5 eGg pxfsf ljrf/ lyof / pkbzsf ;f/ klg oxL xGYof . :jfdL k/dfgGb ;/:jtL kv/ kjrgstf xgxGYof . pxfn bzsf ljleGg 7fpdf 3d/ ;gftg jlbs wdsf krf/ / kghfu/0f ug{eof . k/f0fsf x/s cfVofgnfO jbfGtk/s JofVof ug{ / >ftfx?nfO ;lhn;u bzgsf ulx/f0df k¥ofpg kjrgsnf pxfdf lyof . bzg / Jofjxfl/stfsf ld>0f xg ePsfn pxfsf kjrgdf >ftfx? dGqdUw xGy . x/s kjrgdf pxfn j0ff>dwdsf kfngf, cfr/0fzl4, zf:qdofbfsf kfngf, cltly;jf, kf0fLdfly bof, ljZjaGwTj / dfgjsNof0fsf nflu kl/t ug{xGYof . jbfGtk{bLk / kjrgdfnfm u/L bO j6f k:tsfsf/ sltdf pxfsf sxL kjrgx? ;ª\slnt 5g\. ltgsf lgisif klg oxL g 5 .

:jfdL k/dfgGbsf ofubfgsf dWofª\sg

gkfnL ;dfhnfO cfWoflTds tyf ef/lts ?kn dfly p7fpgdf :jfdL k/dfgGb ;/:jtLsf ctngLo ofubfg /xsf 5 . pxfsf pkbz / kjrgaf6 sof gfl:tsx? cfl:ts ag{sf 5g\eg{ xhf/f 1fglkkf;x?n cWofTd1fgsf cfnfs kfk{t u/sf 5g\. 7fp 7fpdf d7-dGb/ /

cf>dx?sf :yfkgf u// ;fw;Gt, aXdrf/L, eQmelQmgL, j4j4f tyf cgfyx?nfO cf>o lbgePsf 5 . tL 7fpx? wflds cf:yfsf w/fx/ agsf 5g\. hgdfg;df JofKt cGwljZjf; x6fP/ zf:qLo dofbf :yflkt ePsf 5g\. pxfaf6 :yfkgf / :t/fGglt ePsf lzIf0f;:yfx?n ljBfyLx?df 1fg / lj1fgsf Hoflt 5l//xsf 5g\. o1zlifaf6 ufdL0f a:tLdf agf0Psf knkn;f, af6f3f6f / vfgkfgLaf6 sof ufdL0f hgtf nfeflGjt ePsf 5g\. oL ofubfgx?sf sb/ ub @)%! ;fndf tTsfnLg >L % sf ;/sf/af6 pxfnfO .;kan uf/vf blIf0fafxlsf dfgkbjL kbfg ul/Psf lyof . o;afxs gkfn / ef/tsf ljleGg 7fpdf hg:t/sf ;ldlt / ;:yfx?af6 ;Ddfg tyf cleglGbg ul/Psf lyof .

aXdnLg

.hft:o lx wljf dTolW hGdsf z/L/ Ps lbg dTodf kU5 g . :jfdL k/dfgGbsf sltx?n pxfsf sLltktfsf lbuGt kmx/f0/xsf lyof . otf pxfsf z/L/ eg klxnblvsf dufnf;DaGwL ;d:ofn leqleq unf0/xsf lyof . cGttW @)%# ;fn df3 !* ut laxfg kz\klt cfo3f6df eflts z/L/lj;hg u/L pxf aXdnLg xgeof . nfvf eQmx?sf zfsfsn ;dXn eflnkN6 bj3f6l:yt xl/x/ cf>d kl/;/df pxfsf eflts bxnfO ;dflw:y u¥of . cWofTdhutlsf Pp6f dxfHoflt zfGt eof .

YY

jif; ;flxTo k':ts @)&^

xfdL @)&^ / @)&& sf jif; k':tsdf hl6;s|sf 5f; .

k|To|s j|zfvb|lv r|q;Dd lg:s|sf k':tsx?sf xfdL l6Kk0fL;lxt kl/ro k|sfzg ub|5f; . To;sf nflu xfdLnfO k':ts pknAw u/fpg'xf;\.

;flxTo ;+4g sGb

rfan, sf7df8f **(&&–)!–$$(&#%!÷(*$!!$$%!)**

k5f/sf] kftf]

hLjgrl/q cyft\hLjgL

ljgos'df/ zdf g]kfn

cf/De

hLjgL jf hLjgrl/qnfO cª\uhLdf Biography elgG5 . hLjgL nfdf jf 5f6f xg ;S5g\. 5f6f hLjgLnfO kl/ro eGg rng 5 . rrf ul/Psf JolQmsf JolQmTjsf nfdf hLjgofkgsf ;Dk0f emns kl/ron lbg ;Qmg . To;n hLjgL kl/rodfq eg dfGg ;lsG5 . hLjgLn JolQmn hLjgdf u/sf sfd, ljwfut sfo ljj/0f, lbPsf ljrf/, JolQmsf, rl/q jf :jefjsf ljleGg kf6fx? ;Dk0ftf cufNgk5 . kl/ro zAbn ;Dk0ftf cufNbg t/ jQfGt zAbn JolQmsf ;Dk0ftf cufNb5 . To;n hLjgLnfO csf cydf jQfGt klg eGg ;lsG5 . jQfGt egsf JolQmsf hLjgufyfsf qmda4 nvg xf . ;Dk0ftfsf cy JolQmn u/sf sfo jf hLjgsf JofVof jf ;dfnfrgf eg xfOg, JolQmsf u0ffju0fsf ljj/0f jf rrf xbfxb klg jf:tjdf hLjgLdf ;dfnfrgfdf h:tf ;4flGts jf lghL ljrf/, tngfTdstf / lg:sif lbOGg . JolQmsf sfosf ljj/0fsf vftnvftn dfq ul/gk5 t/ ltgnfO /fdfg/fdf, 7Lsa7Ls eGg sfd hLjgLdf ul/gxGg . ofqf, lgofqf, ;:d/0f, cfTdsyf, cfTd;:d/0f, blgsL, kq;flxTo, nv, /rgf, cfnv, cflb hLjgL h:t lgaGw ljwfs pkljwfx? xg\. lgaGw / hLjgL Ps ljwfsf ;/rgfaf6 8fl/P klg bjdf tÎjut leGgtf 5 . o; nvdf lgaGw / hLjgLsf rrf jhoGtL !*, !(, @(/ #! df ksflzt **k|f= /fhGb| ;'jbL, k|f8f= bufk;fb cofn / ljgos'df/ zdf g]kfn**sf lgaGw / hLjgL ;DalGwt k'j nvx?af6 lnP/ hf8bg koTg ul/Psf 5 .

lgaGwsf :j?k

lgaGw lgtfGt dfG5sf ts ljts, kZg / pQ/nfO cfkmn afw/ k':tt ul/g ;flxTosf Ps ljlzi6 ljwf xf . oxf kf8f= bufk;fb cofnsf sxL kª\Qmåf/f o;nfO aemfpg koTg ul/Psf 5 .

.lg pk;u nfusf afWg cysf aw\wftdf 3`\kTon nfu/ aGg lgaGw zAb ;:st Jofs/0f cg';f/ JoTkGg xG5 . .lgaWgflt Olt lgaGw cyft\hf afW5, ToxL lgaGw xf . o;sf csf JoTklt cg';f/ .lglZrtfyfg\ljifofg\cjnDag jf clwst aGwgd\ jf

lgwzifOf kltkfB ljifo jgflt Olt lgaGwW eGg clekfo cg';f/ sg klg ljrf/ jf ljifonfO uB kBdf afWg g lgaGw xf .

;:st jfª\lo Jofks 5 . ;:st efiffnfO ljZjsf zf:qLo efiff -Classical Language_ sf ?kdf /flvPsf 5 . ;:stsf snfTds / csnfTds bj jfª\lodf lgaGw zAbsf pNnv kfOG5 . kaGw zAbsf klg ksfofTds pNnv kfOG5 . of1jNSo :dltdf bJosf cydf cd/sfzdf / wdzf:qdf klg ljleGg cydf kofu ePsf kfOg lgaGw zAb >Ldbeujb\uLtfdf klg kfOG5 . ;:st ;flxTodf x:tlnlvt efhkq -ehkq_ / tf8kq cflbnfO ;d6/ afWg cydf lgaGwsf kofu ePsf kfOG5 . To:t kaGw zAb klg ;:st jfª\lodf kofKt dfqfdf koQm 5 eg cª\uhL Es-say sf JoTklt -Etymology_ cyjf km/abn -Alteration_ of Essay kmflG; ;L Essay zAbaf6 cfPsf xf . Essay zAb Nofl6g Exgere af6 ljsl;t ePsf xf . o;/L km/abn -Alteration_ ePsf P:; cufl8sf zAbsf cy klg kof; g xf . k/LIfOf ug eGg cysf klg pNnv kfOG5 . P:; k/fgf kmGr Essayer ;u ufl;G5 . -cofn_

hLjgLsf] :j?k jf k|sf/

hLjgL nlvg JolQm axcfofldS 5g\eg To:tfsf kÖf hLjgL Pp6f ;fgf nvdf nlvg ;Dej xbg jf ;fgf kfbf JolQmTjsf sfo jf sd 56g ;S5 cyft\Tof ;fdfGo kl/rodf dfq ;Ldt xg kÜb5 . ctM JolQmsf sfo / sfout lfqcg;f/ hLjgLnfO nfdf / 5f6f kfg rng 5 . cfhsn 5f6f hLjgL kl/ro jf Biodata df ;Ldt xg yfnsf 5 . JolQmsf ;du JolQmTj vNg Ps /rgfdf klg hLjgL nlvg ;S5 jf Ps JolQmsf ljleGg dxÎjkÖf sfo jf lfqsf klg km/s km/s hLjgL nlvg ;S5 . o; af/ ;dfnfrs kf= /fhGb ;jbL eGgxG5 –

hLjgLsf sxL ksf/x? klg cfh clyg ljifo agsf 5g\. Pp6 JolQmsf hLjgsf cgs kf6fx?df klg hLjgL tof/ ug ;lsg l:ylt ljsl;t aGb uPsf 5 . cds JolStsf ;flxTos hLjgL, cds JolStsf ;fdflhs hLjgL, cds JolStsf /fhgLlts hLjgL cflb dfq klg nlvg krng ljsf; ePsf 5 . cds JolStsf /fhgLlts ofqf, cds JolStsf cfWoflTds ofqf cyjf cds JolStsf s6gLlts ofqf dfqdf sIGbt eP/ klg cflzs hLjgL nlVg ;lsG5 . k"j kb g/fvLsg hLjgL zAb dfqn lbg cy rflx nVg rfxsf JolStsf hLjgsf ;du kf6fx?, oyftYo efusf cfofdx? clf/z nvg ul/Psf slt

rflx hLjgL xf . hlta/blv cf/De eP/ hlta/;Dd kf~reflts z/L/ aflrG5 Tolta/;Dd hLjg xf / ToxL hLjgsf Oltjq j0fg hLjgL xf . cfh hLjgL uBdf nlvg /rgf xf / efjfTds ;jbgfsf ckIff tYo, 36gf / j:tsf cfhGdsf ;ofIht zª\vnfaf6 tof/ xg /rgfljzif hLjgL xf . o;nfO 7Dofpgsf lgIDt klxnf t k/sLo ;jbgf / k/sLo hLjgsf lrq0f ePsf 5 5g ljrf/ ugk5 . of csfsf af/df nlvg ljifo xf . To; sf/0f hLjgL ;hgfTds nvgsf Gog ljrnwdL / clws tYosIGbt /rgf xf eGg s/f:i6 xg cfp5 . hxf;Dd hLjgLsf kZg 5 of ljwf ;flxTos Ps pkljwfsf ?kdf clyg krng cfPsf 5 -;jbL

t/ hLjgL jf jQfGt zAbn ;du jf ;Dk0f eGg s/f aemfpg vfhsf xgfn hLjgL jf jQfGt elg;sk|5 JolQm jf kfqsf ;Dk0f klIsf alnlj:tf/ phfuf/ xgk5, h;/L Oltxf;n sg bz, sfn, jusf lj:tt rrf u5 . Oltxf; / hLjgL jf:tjdf p:t ljwf xg\. Oltxf;df j:t jf sfnsf ki7eld xG5 eg hLjgLdf JolQmn efusf, u/sf / egsf s/fnfO dxÎj lbgkg xG5 . jz jf /fi6«sf Oltxf;df JolQm cfemndf k5 t/ hLjgLdf JolQm g ;jfk/L xgfn p;sf hLjgsf ;Dk0f sfo / 36gfx?nfO dxÎj lboG5 . xg t ;;f/df hGdsf hgsg JolQmsf cf-cf^g 9ª\usf hLjgrl/q xG5g\ tL nlvg klg ;S5g\ t/ bz, ;dfh, ljZj jf dfgj ;dbfosf lxtdf sfo gug ;fdfGo JolQmsf af/df nlvPsf hLjgL ;do / kl/jz;u nKt xG5 . ljZj, /fi6« ;dfh, dfgjlxtdfly lgwlyjfy hLjgsf sfo ;dk0f ug JolQmx?sf hLjgL g dxÎjk0f xG5 . tL xfdf lj:dltaf6 ghfpmg\/ xfdLn ltgaf6 sxL g sxL k/0ff / cgej hfGg kfpm eGg xt'n g hLjgL jf jQfGt ljwfsf cf/De ePsf xgk5 .

hLjgLsf] tÎj

JolQmsf cd/tf p;sf sfo;u hfl8Psf xG5, h;n hlt ;dfhfkofuL, dfgjfkofuL sfo ug ;S5, pm Tolt g nfdf ;do jf sfnv08;Dd hLljt /xg ;S5 . hGd/ cf^gf jf cf^gf kfl/jfl/s :jfydf rnDd 8a/ To;nfO ;a s/f jf hLjg ;Demg JolQmx? sL/fkm6ª\uf;/x db5g\. ltgsf hLjgL g nlvG5g\ g nlvP klg s;n k9g rfxG5 . To;n hLjgL nVbf kfqrog klxnf / dxÎjk0f s/f xf / To;kl5 To; kfqsf hLjgdf 36sf 36gf, p;n bv, ;gsf ljrf/x?, p;n efu-u/sf sfox?, p;n afrsf /fi6«sfn / kl/jz, p;sf hLjgsf nlo-p2Zo cflb-cflb s/fx? ;dl6G5g\. hLjgL

k9\gnfos, ;/n, ;xh / ;/; 5 ls 5g eGg s'/f eg hLjgL nvsdf vflhG5 . nvsn JolQmsf hLjgnfO slQsf hLljttf, ;hLjtfsf ;fy ptfb5, hLjgLsf dxÎj, o;df klg lge/ xG5 .

hLjgLdf gfos jf kfqsf hLjgrrf, sfo, 36gf g sf/s xg xgfn hLjgL ;To / tYo xG5 . hLjgL nVg JolQmn cf^gf ts, ljrf/ / kl/efiffsf pkofu ug xbg . To;f ul/of eg hLjgLdf c;Totf 3:g hfg 8/ xG5 . hLjgLsf dh ljGb g sNkgf?kL lsDabGtL geO ;fsf/ ;To xf . To;n hLjgL j:tlgi7 / efjjfbL xG5 . cfhsn ;To s/fnfO cgs sNkgfn l;uf// hLjgL nVg krng a9sf 5, cfkmnfO dg k/sf s/fsf :tlt ufpg / dg gk/sfnfO ufnL ug rng a9sf 5, of /fdf s/f xfOg . hLjgLleq kfqsf ljifodf phfuf/ ePsf jf nlvPsf cGo hLjgL, ;:d/Of cflb / kfqnfO hLljt e6\g, ltgLx?;u ;a\ut ug JolQmTjx?sf klg dxÎj /fVgkgxG5 .

hLjgLsf] cf/lDes ljsf;qmd

gkfnL efiffdf ;flxTosf ljsf; ;u;u ljsl;t ePsf hLjgL ljwfsf cf/De !^^# lt/ elgPsf '/fdzfxsf hLjgL, !*#! lt/ elgPsf 'kYjLgf/fo0f zfxsf hLjgL xg\elgP tfklg !($* df dftL/fd e§n nvsf 'slj efgeQm cfrfosf hLjgrl/q\ g gkfnL ;flxTodf blvPsf dflns klxnf hLjgL xf eGgk5 . To;kl5 kz:t /fli6«/ cGt/fli6« JolQmTjx?sf hLjgLx? 'uf/vfkq\ cflb klqsfx?df bvf k/ . o;/L ljsl;t xb uPsf hLjgL ljwfsf uGysf ?kdf ;\ljqmd 1jfnLn 'bJozfx\ -!((_, 'kYjLgf/fo0f zfx\ -!((@_ / 'jL/ aneb\ h:tf slt nvg u/ . !((% df g/bj zdfn 'dftL/fd e§sf ;lrq hLjgL, !((% d aXdzdz/n 'slj efgeQm @)!$ df afnrGb zdfn 'efgeQm, @)!^ df lgTo/fh kf08n 'dxfslj bjsf6f, @)!* df r8fdl0f aGwn 'bjsf6f, @)@$ df afa/fd cfrfon 'kYjLgf/fo0f zfxsf hLjgL\ cflb nv . o;kl5 ;dofg;f/ of ljwf lgs kmnb uof .

hLjgLsf] ;flxTosf cGo ljwf;Dsf] ;DaGw

hLjgL cfkmdf Pp6f lgs ;jbgzLn ljwf xf . sg klg JolQmn cfkm"hLjgL nlvg JolQmTjsf kefjdf gk/L jf cflTds ;Ddfgsf efj kbf ge0 hLjgL nVg ;Sbg . Ps lx;fadf nvs ;i6f nlvg JolQmTjnfO cfbz gdfgL hLjgL nVg tD;bg . To;f ePg jf JolQmTjsf kefjdf gk/L g hLjgL nlvof eg cfbz JolQmTjklt 0dfgbf/ aGg ;lsGg . clnslt ;TotYo vl:sg jf af\ug jf a\ofpg egsf bw6gf lgDTofpg xf . JolQmTjsf hLjg jf sfoklt t 0dfgbf/L xGg xGg

:jtM hLjgL nvs ;dt eljiosf cg';Gwfgstfsf cfvfaf6 lul/g cj:yfl;hgf xg ;Sb5 To;n hLjgL nvg clt g ;jbgzLn ljifo xf . dfq JolQmsf sfo ljj/0f -Biodata_ hLjgL xf0g .

gkfnL ;flxTodf uBaf6 dfq ge0 kB ;flxTo cyft\;af0, rfkf0, sfJo, dxfsfJo;dtaf6 hLjgL jf ufyf uf0b cfPsf lgs k/fgf krng xf . kl5 k:tsfsf/ ?kdf klg o; k/Dk/fn lg/Gt/tf kf0/xs 5 . ;flxTosf cGo ljwf;u hLjgL ljwfsf ;DaGwsf rrf ul/G5 .

-;flxTosf oL cfVofg t/ -lgaGwafx s_ ljwf / gf6s, sljtf, sfJo, cfVofg ljwfx? tngfTds ?kdf tYofTdstf / ljrngzLntfsf cfwf/df, Go\gsNkgfTdstfsf e/df lgs leGg / lgs :jklxrfgsf ljziftfdf c8sf blvG5g\. cfVofg t/ uBsf lgaGwt/ ljwfs lGbt /rgfx?df hLjg efuf0sf oyftYox? g ;an ?kn kofu ePsf xG5g\. ;flxTo eGgf;fy alem sljtf, cfVofg, gf6s / lgaGwdf hLjgsf cgelTnfO kgM ;hg ul/G5 . hLjgL / cfTdhLjgL cflbdf hLjgs kTolf pkl:ylt k:tt ul/g xgfn kyd txsf kdv ;hg xg\/ hLjgL, cfTdhLjgL, kq, / blgsL cflbdf rflx uf0f ?kdf dfq ;hgfTds u0f kofu ePsf xG5g\. lognfO hLjgLsf ;fklftfdf ;dfgtf / leGgtfsf bli6sf0fx? lgDgfg;f/ k:tt ug pkoSt xG5 .

!_ hLjgL / sljtf M JolStsf kTolf / oyftYosf k:tlt, efuf0sf oyfysf pk:yfkg, rl/qsf kTolfls/0f / jftfj/0f cflbsf bli6n hLjgL / sljtf bj ;dfg 5g\ t/ logdf c;dfgtfsf dfqf a9L blvG5 . tL c;dfgtfsf klfx? s xg\ eg sNkgf kofusf cfwf/df hLjgL Go\g / sljtf clws sNkgf vkt xg k:tltsf bli6n hLjgL ;/n / sljtf hl6n, hLjgL Go\g ljrngzLn / sljtf clws ljrngzLn, ljifo ux0fsf bli6n hLjgL Jofks / sljtf ;Ldt, eflifs k:tltsf bli6n hLjgL kf7Ø / sljtf uo xg ljwf xf . o;f xgfn hLjgL / sljtf lgtfGt leGg ljwfsf ?kdf pkl:yt /rgfljzif xg\eGg s/f l;4 xG5 .

@_ hLjgL / syf M hLjgL / syfdf klg ;dfgtfsf sxL cgzf;gx? /xG5g\. bj uBdf k:tt xg eflifs ksfox? xg\. hLjgL ttLo k¿iffTds k:tltdf slGbt xg / syf klg ttLo k¿iffTds k:tltdf pkl:yt xg ljwf ePsf sf/0fn ;dfg nf\5g\. To;/L g bjdf cgelt / efj ;ju /xg ljwf xg\. kl/jz / åGå;a\Bft klg ;dfg /xG5g\t/ olt w/ ;dfgtf /xbf /xb klg bj ljwfx?df /xsf Jofks c;dfgtf klg /xG5g\. pbfx/0fsf

lglDt hLjgL Jofks cfotgdf / syf n3' cfotgdf /xg, hLjgLdf kfqsf pkl:ylt axn /xg ;Sg / syfdf ;Ldt /xg, hLjgL kofj/0fsf Jofkstfdf /xg / syf ;Ldttfdf /xg xgfn oL bj ljwfsf lgtfGt dflns leGgtf /xsf s'/f :ki6 blvG5 .

#_ hLjgL / Psfª'sL ll eflifs ksfo, kfq kofu, cgelttut ;ju, uBdo k:tlt bjsf ;dfg u0f xg\tklg oL b0df dflns leGgtfsf u0fx? Jofks /xsf 5g\. hLjgL j0fgfTds / JofVofgfTds xG5 eg Psfª'sL ;jfbfTds xG5 . hLjgL Jofks cfotgdf kmlnG5 eg Psfª'sL ;Ldt cfotgdf vlDrG5 . hLjgLdf dSt kofj/0fsf kofu xG5 eg Psfª'sL a4 kofj/0fdf tof/ xG5 . hLjgL d~rLo / gkYoLo bj kl/jz /xG5 eg Psfª'sL d~rLo kl/jzdf slGbt /xsf xG5 . hLjgLdf kfqsf pkl:ylt Jofks / ckTolf /xG5 eg Psfª'sLdf kTolf / c;Ldt . log cfwf/df hLjgL eGbf Psfª'sL leGg /xsf s'/f l;4 ePsf blvG5 .

$_ hLjgL / lgaGw ml eflifs ksfosf gfttfn bj uBsf ljwfx? xg\. efStfsf ;ju kofusf cfwf/df j0fgfTds tyf ljj/0ffTds znL kofu xg ljwfx? xg\. olt w/ ;dfgtf xbfxb klg bjdf /xsf Jofks leGgtf lgDgfg;f/ /xsf 5g\. hLjgLsf cfofd Jofks / lgaGwsf cfofd ;Ldt /xG5 . hLjgL k/fTds k:tltdf dfq /xG5 eg lgaGw lghfTds / k/fTds / bj lsl;dsf k:tltdf slGbt /xsf blvG5 . hLjgL kTolf ljifosf kgm ;hg xf eg lgaGw ckTolf ljifosf kgm ;hg xf . kofj/0f kofusf bli6n hLjgL oyftYosf efuf0df slGbt kofj/0fsf cfwf/df /xG5 eg lgaGw ;i6fåf/f kgm ;lht kofj/0fdf slGbt /xG5 . hLjgL k/fTds clesygdf k:tt xG5 eg lgaGw k/fTds / lghfTds clesygdf k:t't xG5 . hLjgL j:t' tÎj kwfg dfq xG5 eg lgaGw efj / j:t' bj tÎj kwfg /xG5 . hLjgL ;an cfVofgfTds uBdf /xG5 eg lgaGw lfl0f cfVofg / zGo cfVofg ;ofhgdf klg lgdf0f xG5 . o;/L lg?k0f ubf hLjgL / lgaGwdf ;dfgtfeGbf c;dfgtfsf dfqf Jofks ?kdf /xsf xG5g\.

%_ hLjgL / sfJo÷dxfsfJo ml hLjgL / sfJo÷dxfsfJo bj kaGw kwfg /rgf xg\. bj eflifs ksfo xg\. bj Jofks cfofddf lj:tfl/t ljwf xg\. bjdf kl/R5b ofhgfsf Joj:yfkg xg ;S5 . bjdf kl/jz / kfqsf Jofks kofu xg kfp5 . bj cgsf p2Zotkm pGdv ljwf xg\. o; cy bj ;dfg eflifs

ksfo xg\. olt eP/ klg logdf Jofks leGgtf /xsf xG5 . hLjgLdf d't lsl;dsf kaGw ljwfg xG5 eg dxfsfJodf lfl0f / cd't lsl;dsf xG5 . hLjgL cfVofgdo uBdf ;hgf xG5 eg dxfsfJo kB / nofTds kaGw ljwfgdf ;hgf xG5 . hLjgL oyftYo efuf0sf kfwfGodf slGbt /xG5 eg dxfsfJo cgelthGo efuf0df slGbt /xG5 . o;/L xbf bj cnu cnu dflns cl:tTj kwfg leGg ljwf l;4 xG5g\.

^_ hLjgL / gf6s ll oL bj eflifs ksfo xg\. bjdf cfVofg ofhgf kaGwfTds xG5 . bjdf ks/0f ofhgf klg xG5 . bjdf kfq, 36gf / kl/jzsf pkofudf Jofks ?kdf ePsf xG5 . oL tÎjx?nf0 ;dfgtfsf ?kdf lng ldNg s'/fx? log eP klg xbfxb klg leGg cl:tTj kbzg ug c;dfgtfsf klfx? klg TolQs ;an /xsf xG5g\. hLjgL j0fgfTds uB kwfg xG5 eg gf6s ;jfbfTds / uB kwfg xG5 . hLjgL ks/0f ofhgfdf / gf6s cª's ofhgfsf cfwf/df cfVofg stg ljlwdf Joj:yt agsf xG5 . hLjgL kTolf kfq, kTolf kl/jz / gkYoLo Pjd\d~rLo bj k:tltdf slGbt /xG5 eg gf6s d~rLo / slNkt kfq, kgm ;lht kl/jz ofhgfdf lgldt xG5 . hLjgL / gf6ssf lglDt oL lgtfGt leGgsf/L tÎj /xsf xG5g\.

&_ hLjgL / pkGof; ml oL bj eflifs ksfo xg\. bjdf ;kmn cfVofg ofhgf xG5 . bjdf kl/R5b jf cWofo ofhgfsf Joj:yf xG5 . bjdf kfq, kl/jz, / 36gf axn ?kdf kofu ePsf xG5g\. bj cgsf2Zofgdv /xG5g\. bjdf ;dfg nflg ljzlftf olt w/ xbfxb klg oL bj cfkmdf lgtfGt leGg tÎj kwfg ljwfx? xg\. hLjgL kTolf hLjg efusf k:tlt xf eg pkGof; ckTolf / slNkt hLjg efuf0sf k:tlt xf . hLjgLsf cfVofg JolSt / Joli6 kfqsf kaGwg xf eg pkGof; kltlglw / ;dli6 kfqsf cgelthGo hLjg efuf0sf kaGwg xf . kfq / kl/jz hLjgLdf kTolf g kofu xG5gV pkGof;df slNkt kfqx? kofu xG5g\. hLjgLdf kl/jz ;Da4 JolSts hLjg efuf0sf lfqaf6 lnOG5 eg pkGof;df sNkgfåf/f kgm ;hgf u/l/ pkofu ul/G5 . bli6laGb'sf cfwf/df hLjgL ttLo k¿if bli6laGb' efStf kfq /xG5 eg pkGof; kyd tyf ttLo bj k¿iffTds bli6laGbdf l;hgf xg ;S5 . o; bli6n hLjgL / pkGof; lgtfGt leGg / dflns klxrfg ePsf cnu cnu ljwf xg\eGg s'/f l;4 xG5 . ;flxTosf oL dh ljwfx?;u hLjgLsf kl/ro lg?k0f ubf of lgtfGt leGg ljwf xf eGg s'/f l;4 xG5 . ljZj;flxTosf

cfwlgs sfn cf/De ePkl5 ;flxTosf cVofgt/ uBsf ljleGg ljwfx? ljsf; ePsf 5g\. ljrf/ ljifosf ;Dkif0f ug{ qmddf ljsl;t agsf o:tf ljwfx? klg ;flxlTos / ;flxTot/ cnu cnu wf/df blvPsf 5g\. ;dfhzf:qsf lfqsf, ;f:slts lfqsf ;~rf/ lj1fg / kfljlws lfqsf wd / bzg lfqdf Jofks lflth lj:tf/ aGb uPsf sf/0f uBsf cfVofgfTds ljwfx? klg ljsfl;t / lj:tfl/t xb cfPsf 5g\. ltgsf kl/ro / :j?kleq hLjgL klg cGtet't xg cfp5 . To:tf ljwfx?df hLjgL, cfTdhLjgL, ;:d/0f, lgofqf, kq blgsL, cGtjftf / kltjbgx? Jofks ?kdf kofudf cfPsf 5g\. logLx?sf ;fklftfdf hLjgLsf kl/rosf lg?k0f ul/xg' klg pkoSt g xG5 .

! hLjgL / cfTdhLjgL÷cfTd;:d/0f ‖ hLjgL / cfTdhLjgLdf /xg' ;dfgtf eflifs ksfo{ cfVofgfTds ;ofhg, kfqsf sGbLotf / axntf, ks/0fut ;/rgfTds ljljwtf, kl/jzut ljljwtf, cgsf2Zotf / k:tltut ljljwtf ;dfgtfsf nlf0fx? pkl:yt ePsf blvG5g\. olt w/ ;dfgwdL u0f xbfxb klg leGgtf klg TolQs cgsfgs /xsf xG5g\. hLjgLdf k/ kwfg u0f /xG5g\/ cfTdhLjgLdf :jkwfg u0f /xsf xG5g\. efiffsf kofudf hLjgL j:tk/s / Gog sNkgfTds /xG5 eg cfTdhLjgL efj-k/s / clws sNkgfTds xG5 . cfVofgsf sGb hLjgL ttLo k¿if gfosdf lglxt /xG5 / cfTdhLjgL jf cfTd;:d/0fdf :jod\nvssf gfosTjsf sGbdf lglxt xG5 . hLjgLdf oyftYo efusf kfwfGo /xG5 eg cfTdhLjgL tyf cfTd;:d/0fdf oyftYo efuaf6 efStf :jod\n u/sf cgeltsf pkl:ylt /xG5 . hLjgL Pltxfl;s tyf sfnqmlds xG5 / cfTdhLjgL cfkGofl;s sfnqmlds Joltqmldt xG5 . To; sf/0f oL bj{ lgtfGt leGg /xsf 5g\.

@ hLjgL / ;:d/0f ‖ efiff, kl/jz, kfq, 36gf cflbdf bj{ ;dfgwdL u0f ePsf ;hgf xg\. hLjgL Jofks cfotgdf agsf xG5 / ;:d/0f n3' cfotgdf lgldt xG5 . hLjgL axkl/jzfTds xG5 / ;:d/0f n3' kl/jzfTds xG5 . hLjgL ;dli6 cfotgsf ;ofhgaf6 tof/ xG5 t/ ;:d/0f Ps sflns, Ps 36gfTds / Ps ;Gbefª\sg ePsf xG5 . hLjgL k/sLo j:tsf cfkGofl;s k:tltdf tof/ xG5 eg ;:d/0f :jsLo cfTdut k:tltdf tof/ xG5 . log{ leGgtfsf sf/0f hLjgL / ;:d/0f lgtfGt c;dfg ljwf l;4 xG5g\.

 # hLjgL / lgofqf ‖ oL bj{ ljwfx? eflifs ksfo{ xg\. bjdf kl/jzsf pkofu xG5 . bjdf kfqx? pkl:yt xG5g\. 36gf / p2Zo klg /xg' xgfn{ bjdf ;dfgwldtf blvG5 . olt xbfxb klg bj{ leGg xg\. hLjgLdf hLjgsf efux? h:tfsf t:t /xG5g\/ j:tut eflifs kofu /xG5 . hLjgLdf 36gf afXo ?kdf ks6 xG5g\/ lgofqfdf 36gfn{ hGdfPsf kltlqmofut kTolf / ckTolf cgelt ag/ pkl:yt ePsf xG5g\. hLjgLsf ;bL3 cfotgsf ckIff lgofqf Psf2ZofGdv / ;Ldt /xG5 . hLjgLsf kl/jz l:yltzLn /xg' xgfn{ o;sf ;fklftfdf lgofqfsf kl/jz ;Ldt / ultzLn xG5 . hLjgLdf ttLo k¿iffTds efStf /xem{ lgofqfdf kyd k¿iffTds efStf /xG5 . oL leGgtfx?n bjnf0 cnu cnu cl:tTj kbfg u/sf blvG5 .

$ hLjgL / kq ‖ oL bj{ ljwfx? eflifs ksfosf cfwf/df ;dfg xg\. bjdf cfcf^gf p2Zo /xsf xG5g\. bjdf kl/jz / efStf pkl:yt xG5g\. olt eP/ klg bjdf Jofks leGgtf /xsf xG5 . hLjgLsf cgs p2Zo /xG5g\eg{ kqdf Ps p2Zo /xG5 . kTolf kl/jz sIGbt hLjgLsf ;fklftfdf kq ckTolf kl/jzsf ;'rgfdf sIGbt /xG5 . hLjgLdf k/sLo oyfy{ kofu xG5 eg{ kqdf ;Dafws / ;Dafwt bO{ kfqsf sGbLotf /xG5 / ;Dafws kTolf clg ;Dafwt ckTolf efStfsf ?kdf pkl:yt ePsf xG5g\. kqsf ;Dafws kyd k¿if bli6ljGb'sf sGbdf /xG5 / ;Dafwt rflx ;i6åf/f lgoSt ul/Psf ttLo k¿if bli6laGb'sf sGbdf lglxt xG5 . oL leGgtfn{ bO{ ljwfsf larsf ljzlftfdf lgtfGt leGgtfx? pkofu ePsf xG5g\.

% hLjgL / blgsL ‖ hLjgL / blgsL bj{ eflifs ksfo{ xg\. bjdf efStfsf hLjgsf oyftYo pk:yfkg xG5 . hLjgL / blgsLsf cfotg klg Jofkstfsf cfwf/df ;dfg xg' ;S5g\. bjdf kl/jz / p2Zosf pkl:ylt /xG5 . olt eP/ klg bjdf :ki6 leGgtf /xsf xG5g\. hLjgL s;sf ;du{ hLjgsf cfotgdf ljtl/t agsf xG5 eg{ blgsL cf^g hLjgsf sxL cjlwsf ;Ldfdf kyd k¿iffTds bli6laGbdf sIGbt eP/ pkl:yt xG5 . blgsL kyd k¿if efStfn{ efusf lglZrt ;dofjlw cyjf ljzlf p2Zofª\st ;dofjlwsf cfotgdf dfq lj:tfl/t xG5 . hLjgL cgsf2Zodf sIGbt age{m blgsL lj:tfl/t aGg ;Sbg . hLjgL j:tk/s tYosf ks6Ls/0f xf eg{ blgsL rflx cfjZos tYosf cgeltsf clenvfª\sgdf sIGbt /

xG5 . log leGgtfn bjnfO cnu cnu ljwfsf cl:tTj kbfg ub5g\.

^_ hLjgL / cGtjftf M hLjgLh:t cGtjftf klg eflifs ksfos Ps ?k xf . bjdf sxL g sxL p2Zo /xsf xG5g\. bjdf kl/jzsf klg pkofu xG5 . o;/L xbf bj ;dfg ljwfx? xg\. t/ oL bOnfO leGg agfpg ljziftfx? klg TolQs :ki6 blvG5g\. hLjgL Jofks cfotgdf j0fgfTds k:tltdf ks6 xG5 eg cGtjftf ;Ldt cfotg / syfksygfTds k:tltdf pkl:yt xG5 . hLjgL nvssf cfuxaf6 c;DkSt /xG5 eg cGtjftf nvs cyjf cGtjftfsf/ tyf cGtjftfbftfsf cfux vNnf / jrfl/s ?kdf klg k:tlt xg ljwf xf . hLjgL cgsf2Zo, cfkGofl;s, / cfVofgfTds ljlwdf sGbt /xG5 eg cGtjftf Psf2Zo lgaGwfTds / gf6sLst ?ksf sGbaf6 ;lGgs6 /xG5 . hLjgL ttLo k¿iffTds / nvsLo k:tltdf lga4 aG5 eg cGtjftf nvs kyd k¿iffTds / cGtjftfbftf låtLo k¿iffTds k:tltdf lga4 aG5 . o;/L xbf oL bO lgtfGt leGg ljwfx? xg\eGg s/f l;4 xG5 .

&_ hLjgL / klTtjbg M bj j:tk/s 9ª\un ks6 xg eflifs ksfo xg\. bjdf j:t, kfq / p2Zo klg /xG5g\. hLjgL / klTtjbg bj k/sLo k:tltdf ks6 xg / sd sfNklgs pkofudf k:tt xg ljifo xg\. bj kf7sklt ljrf/ ;DkifOf ug ;lfd /xg dfWod klg xg\. bjdf Go"g ;dLlfOffTds bli6 klg k:tt ePsf xG5 . oL bj olt w/ ;dfg blvbf blvb klg logsf leGgtf klg TolQs :ki6 /xsf xG5g\. klTtjbg s;sflgDt nllot u// k:tt ul/g ljifo xf / hLjgL ;fjhlgs tyf s;sf klt clenlIft xb gxg ljifo / hLjgL axbfsf/df ;/lrt xG5 / Go"gtd sNkgfTds xg klTtjbg eg ;ªNfKt / sNkgf zGo ljwf xf . o; bli6n hLjgL / klTtjbgdf lgtfGt leGg ljziftf /xsf xG5g\.

***_ hLjgL / cGo /rgf** M hLjgL / ;dfnfrgf j:tk/s ljwf xbfxb klg hLjgL u0fbfifsf dNofª\sgsf cfwf/df cledt k:tt ug gldNg ljwf xf eg ;dfnfrgf ofubfg / dNofª\sg klg ug kf0g ljwf xf . hLjgL / kTolfk;f/0f, hLjgL / kjrg, hLjgL / cfnvg, hLjgL / ;dfrf/ljZnif0fh:tf ljwfx? eflifs ksfosf bli6n ;dfg /xbf /xb klg cfkmdf dflns leGgtfsf bli6n ljjlrt xg ljwfx? xg\. oL ;a ljwfx? j:tk/s xbfxb klg bL3tf / n3tfsf bli6n lgtfGt leGg /xsf ljwfx? xg\.

hLjgL cfVofgfTds / kfq kwfg xG5 clg cGo uBx? cfnvgfTds dfq xG5g\. oL bjsf aLrdf efStfsf pkl:ylt kTolf / ckTolftfsf cfwf/df klg leGg /xsf l:ylt lg?k0f ug ;lsG5 . hLjgLsf pkl:ylt cfVofgfTds /xG5 eg cGo /rgfx?df cgfVofgfTds / kaGwfTds u0f kan /xsf xG5 . To; sf/0f oL :km6 / cgfVofgfTds /rgfsf cfwf/df sflJos ;jbgf sd, kqsfl/tfTds l:yltsf a9L pkofu, tYosf ;DkifOfLotf / bfzlgstfsf ;Gbex? a9L k:tt xg ljwf, pkljwf / kljwfx?sf ;fklftfdf hLjgL 5§ / ;an ?kdf k:tt xg ljwfljzif l;4 xG5 .-;jbL_

lgisif

cfh :dlt / clegGbg uGysf ?kdf klg hLjgLx? nlvb 5g\. kB / uB ?kdf ;dt hLjgL nlvg nx/ rns 5 . cfTdsyfsf ?kdf cfkmn cf^gf hLjgL nVg rng a9b uPsf 5 oBlk JolQmn cfkmdfly cfkmnfO slt Gofo ub5 eGg klg kZg pAhsf 5 . xbf xbf sltko lhpbf JolQmTjx?n cf^gf hLjgL jtfGtsf ?kdf c?nfO nVg nufO 5fKg kjlQ;dt ylkPsf 5 . h h;/L nlvP klg hLjgL ;To / tYo xgkb5 . sNkgf ug, cGbfh ug, l;ufg, ufnL jf :tlt ufpgaf6 hLjgL dQm xgkb5 . kl/efiff ugdf ;dt ;fRgkg ljwf xf hLjgL . hLjgL g syf xf, g lgaGw xf, g cfnfrgf xf, g ;dfnfrgf g xf . Ps lx;fadf ;flxTolEqsf c;flxTo h:tf nfUg jfª\dosf ljlzi6 ljwf xf hLjgL .

uLt, uhn,
Dolhs lel8of,
ljjfx, sfoqmd cflbsf nflu
xfdLnfO ;Demgxf;\
Four Cube Entertainment
9860660925/9841466812

jhoGtLsf nflu /rgfx? z4 6f0k u/L
shabdarthaprakashan@gmail.com
df k7fpg ;Sgxg5 .

gfj|n sf/fgf ef0/; (COVID-19) ;fdfGo ¿3fvf|sL eGbf hl6n ;^'qmd0f xf], xfn;Dd o;sf] pkrf/sf] nflu cf|ifwL kQf gnfu|sf]n] o;af6 ;ts| x'g' g] pQd pkfo xf] .

o;af6 aRg]

- s'g JolQm, j:t' jf ;fdfg 5g' klxn] / kl5 ;fa'g kfgLn] /fdf;u xft wg]
- cgfjZos ?kdf 3/ aflx/ / le8ef8df ghfg]
- vf|Sbf / xf5b' ubf{ gfs / d'v s'lxgfn] 5f]Kg]
- s'g] klg JolQm;u tLg lkm6sf] b'/L sfod ug]
- h^'unL tyf 3/kfn'jf kz'kG5L;usf] c;'/lIft;Dks|af6 6f9f a:g]
- ;s;Dd kz'hGo df;' gvfg]
- Hj/f, ¿3f / vf|sL tyf :jf;k:jf;df ;d:of cfPdf lrlsT;f;u k/fdz] lng]
- s;n] unt ;'rgf kjfx u/]sf] tyf cTofjZosLo j:t' hDdfvf/L, sfnfahf/L tyf n'sf0/fv|sf] yfxf ePdf !!#& df ;Dks] u/L hfgsf/L u/fpg]

g]kfn ;/sf/
;~rf/ tyf ;'rgf k|j]w dGqfno
;'rgf tyf k|;f/0f ljefu

jhoGtL tyf zAbfy{k|sfzgsf k':ts kf0g]k;nx¿

!=	txyd k':ts k;n- 0nfd	-)@&-%@!%)(
@=	0nfd k':ts k;n- 0nfd	-)@&-%@)$@#
#=	ef~hf a's P08 :6zg/L- 0nfd	-)@&-%@)(#%
$=	lnfan Ph'szgn 0G6k|0hh- latfdf8, e"fkf	-)@#-%$@@)@
%=	gkfn a's xfp;- latfdf8, e"fkf	-)@#-%$)(#&
^=	k|ult k':ts e08f/- latfdf8, e"fkf	-)@#-%$$^#*
&=	/flhnf a';- latfdf8, e"fkf	-)@#-%$@@&&
*=	gzgn a's P08 :6zg/L- rGbl|9L, e"fkf	-)@#-$%%(&!
(=	k|ult k':ts k;n- bds, e"fkf	-)@#-%*)#(!
!)=	>i7 a's P08 Goh ;G6/- bds, e"fkf	-)@#-%*$!@%
!!=	k|sfz a's P08 :6zg/L- bds, e"fkf	-)@#-%*!**$
!@=	k|tef k':ts k;n, wgs6f	-)@^-%@!#)$
!#=	åf/sf k':ts- w/fg, ;g;/L	-)@%-%@#@&#
!$=	/dz a's l8kf- w/fg, ;g;/L	-)@%-%@%)##
!%=	Go dgsfdgf a's xfp;- w/fg, ;g;/L	-)@%-%#@^*!
!^=	tf{nh^ a's ;G6/- 06x/L, ;g;/L	-)@%-%*^*%^
!&=	clDasf a's ;G6/- 06x/L, ;g;/L	-)@%-%*$%(@
!*=	afnfhL k':ts e08f/- lj/f6gu/, df/^	-)@!-%#)^#*
!(=	Zofd k':ts e08f/- lj/f6gu/, df/^	-)@!-%@^#$%
@)=	dgfh k':ts e08f/- lj/f6gu/, df/^	-)@!-%#)%%(
@!=	klAns a$; P08 :6zg/L- lj/f6gu/, df/^	-)@!-%@)!&&
@@=	dgfnL k':ts e08f/- lj/f6gu/, df/^	-)@!-%@!(@^
@#=	e66/f0 k':ts k;n- lj/f6gu/, df/^	-)@!-%@$@$#
@$=	ljgfos k':ts k;n- lj/f6gu/, df/^	-)@!-$&)!^)
@%=	Go :jl:ts k':ts - lj/f6rfs, df/^	-)@!-%$%@!$
@^=	;~ho k':ts e08f/- /fhlj/fh, ;Kt/L	-(*$@*%)@*)
@&=	Gofkfg a's l8l:6Ao6; -s6f/L, pbok'7	-)#%-$@)*^$
@*=	dgfn k':ts e08f/- uf03f6, pbok'7	-)#%-$@)!@%
@(=	Gofkfg k':ts k;n- uf03f6, pbok'7	-)#%-%$%^!#
#)=	;Ltf gfjn- nfxfg, l;/fxf	-)##-%^))@&
#!=	rfw/L a's l8l:6Ao6;- nfxfg, l;/fxf	-)##-%^)$#$
#@=	zfx k':ts k;n- ldrof, l;/fxf	-)##-%%)%##
##=	dhb7 k':ts ejg- hgsk7, wglff	-)$!-%@!($#
#$=	jbxL k':ts ejg- hgsk7, wglff	-)$!-%@#(*@
#%=	>L/fd k':ts k;n- nfnaGbL, ;nfxL	-)$^-%)!%*(
#^=	;Gbfjt|L k':ts k;n- rl/sf6	-(&$$)@(@!*
#&=	sfe|eujtL k':ts k;n- l;Gwh|L	-)$&-%@))%&
#*=	Go k/h|gf :6zg/L- l;Gwh|L	-)$&-%@))@%
#(=	h= Pg= k':ts k;n- dGynL, /fd5fk	-)$*-%$))!)
$)=	ldlnhhL k':ts tyf :6Zg/L- dGynL, /fd5fk	-)$*-%$))*#
$!=	yfkf a's P08 ;Knfo;- rftf/f, l;Gwkfnrfs	-)!!-^@)@&#
$@=	1fg u^uf k':ts k;n- agkf, sfe|	-)!!-^^#^&%
$#=	ljBf dlGb/- uf/ /ftx6	-)%%-%@)!(^
$$=	l;4fy :6zg/L- jL/u~h, k;f	-)%!-%@%(*%

$%=	leu';dfrf/ k:ts s©b┼ jL/u~h,k;f	–)%!–%@*(!*
$^=	hg/n aS P08 :6zg;– jL/u~h,k;f	–)%!–%@^#@#
$&=	u0fz k:ts e08f/– jL/u~h,k;f	–)%!–%@$#^!
$*=	©o khf k:ts k;n– jL/u~h,k;f	–)%!–%@#$%&
$(=	ljBfyL k:ts e08f/– jL/u~h,k;f	–)%!–%@^*(!
%)=	ljBfyL k:ts e08f/–x6f8f,dsjfgk/	–)%&–%@$!^)
%!=	©o ;dfrf/ s©b┼ x6f8f,dsjfgk/	–)%&–%@$)%%
%@=	>L ;rgf s©b┼ x6f8f,dsjfgk/	–)%&–%@!&#&
%#=	clk¤;xfn;n tyf aS :6f/– 6f8L,lrtjg	–)%^–%^@*%$
%$=	kf8n k:ts dxn– 6f8L,lrtjg	–)%^–%^!)%#
%%=	klkf~hnL k:ts k;n–k;f,lrtjg	–)%^–%*@^@$
%^=	df:s k:ts e08f/–gf/fo0fu9,lrtjg	–)%^–%@$&@&
%&=	©o klkf~hnL k:ts k;n–gf/fo0fu9,lrtjg	–)%^–%@#$%@
%*=	clk¤;xfn;n–gf/fo0fu9,lrtjg	(*$%)&#^*$
%(=	sfdgf k:ts k;n–gf/fo0fu9,lrtjg	–)%^–%#)@%)
^)=	gf/fo0fL k:ts ;bg–gf/fo0fu9,lrtjg	–)%^–%@!@*)
^!=	xfdƒ k:ts k;n–gf/fo0fu9,lrtjg	–)%^–%@!**$
^@=	lzj k:ts k;n–gf/fo0fu9,lrtjg	–)%^–%@!^$)
^#=	©o lrqjg :6zg/L–e/tk/,lrtjg	–)%^–%@%###
^$=	ljBfyL k:ts e08f/–e/tk/,lrtjg	–)%^–%@)&&*
^%=	9sfn aS;P08 :6zg/L–e/tk/,lrtjg	–)%^–%#)(%$
^^=	;gufef aS;P08 :6zg/L–e/tk/,lrtjg	–)%^–%#!$&)
^&=	Jof;:6zg/L–bdfnL,tgx'	–)^%–%^)@&&
^*=	©o ljBfyL k:ts e08f/–bdfnL,tgx'	–)^%–%^)%^^
^(=	lqk/f k:ts k;n–wflb[a]	–)!)–%@)!()
&)=	;/:jtL k:ts e08f/–wflb[a]	–)!)–%@!)*#
&!=	gd:t k:ts k;n–a66f/ gjfsf6	–)!)–%^)%$&
&@=	klkf~hnL k:ts k;n–uf/vf	–)^$–$@!!!&
&#=	e¤/gf k:ts k;n–a;Lzx/	–)^^–%@)%!)
&$=	hobluf :6Zg/L–s:df,kjt	–)^&–$@)@(#
&%=	;/:jtL aS;P08 :6Zg;–s:df,kjt	–)^&–$@))%@
&^=	;ug :6zg/L :6f;–Dof|bL–	–)^(–%@))#%
&&=	cfhg aS P08 :6zg;–kfv/f,sf:sL	–)^!–%$!#@!
&*=	kfv/f ;flxTo ;bg–kfv/f,sf:sL	–)^!–%#)%*#
&(=	s~rg k:ts k;n–kfv/f,sf:sL	–)^!–%@$$^^
*)=	;/:jtL k:ts k;n–kfv/f,sf:sL	–)^!–%$)%)!
*!=	dgsfdgf aS P08 :6zg;–kfv/f,sf:sL	–)^!–%#)$$!
*@=	nldL k:ts ;bg–kfv/f,sf:sL	–)^!–%$!!$#
*#=	ljBfyL k:ts k;n–kfv/f,sf:sL	–)^!–%@@)!@
*$=	ljBf dl©b/–kfv/f,sf:sL	–)^!–%#$^&*
*%=	aS df6–kfv/f,sf:sL	–)^!–%@&!**
*^=	ji6g kf7zfnf–kfv/f,sf:sL	–)^!–%##)&*
*&=	au/ P8ef©;aS;–kfv/f,sf:sL	–)^!–%@!&&!
**=	sf/fgf aS P08 :6zg;–kfv/f,sf:sL	–)^!–%#*@$@
*(=	cfzLjfb k:ts k;n–kfv/f,sf:sL	–)^!–%$!!%(
()=	kqklqsf :6zg/L–nfnr©b┘–afun[a]	–)^*–%@)!*$
(!=	dnklt aS ;©6/–afun[a]	–)^*–%@)%%@
(@=	;u/dfyf :6Zg/L–afun[a]	–)^*–%@)@(@
(#=	hglj Zjf;k:ts k;n–afun[a]	–)^*–%@!!%&
($=	>i7 ©oh Ph©;L k:ts e08f/–tfg;g,kfNkf	–)&%–%@))^&
(%=	xfdƒ k:ts k;n–tfg;g,kfNkf	–)&%–%@)!()

(^=	gd:t k:ts e08f/–ufkLu~h,gjnk/f;L	–)&*–^@)@!@
(&=	nlDagL :68©6 sg/–e/xjf,?k©bxL	–)&!–%@#%($
(*=	;/n :6zg/L s©b┼ e/xjf,?k©bxL	–)&!–%@!&#$
((=	xfdƒ k:ts k;n–e/xjf,?k©bxL	–)&!–%@^%@(
!))=	cfzLif k:ts e08f/–a6jn,?k©bxL	–)&!–%$@*^&
!)!=	l;6L aS P08 ©oh ;©6/–a6jn,?k©bxL	–)&!–%$%@#^
!)@=	kjLlff :6zg/L ;©6/–a6jn,?k©bxL	–)&!–%$!)@)
!)#=	kjeft aS P08 :6zg;–a6jn,?k©bxL	–)&!–%$$@@$
!)$=	lbJoHoflt k:ts k;n–a6jn,?k©bxL	–)&!–%$)%*@
!)%=	a4 Phszgn 0©6/kf0hh–a6jn,?k©bxL	–)&!–%$%%(&
!)^=	gkfn aS P08 :6Zg/L–a6jn,?k©bxL	–)&!–%$%^^)
!)&=	ljzfn k:ts ;bg–a6jn,?k©bxL	–)&!–%$^%%(
!)*=	©o ;/:jtL k:ts k';n–a6jn,?k©bxL	–)&!–%$%%#)
!)(=	al8dlnsf :6Zg/L–a6jn,?k©bxL	–)&!–%$*!%@
!!)=	gjHoflt k:ts tyf :6zg/L–;l©wvs,c3fvfrL	–)&&–$@)$%&
!!!=	;lgn :6zg/L–th;Lk/,bf[a]	–)*@–%@)!(!
!!@=	uf/L k:ts e08f/–th;Lk/,bf[a]	–)*@–%@!$!)
!!#=	l;:g k:ts e08f/–th;Lk/,bf[a]	–)*@–%@#))^
!!$=	hgtf aS :6n–3f/fxL,bf[a]	–)*@–%^)@^(
!!%=	/fjn k:ts k;n–ndxL,bf[a],bpv/L	–)*@–%$))*)
!!^=	dfp©6 Pe/i6 aS–gkfnu~h,afs	–)*!–%@@*$^
!!&=	pHHjn :6zg/L :6f;–gkfnu~h,afs	–)*!–%@!(^$
!!*=	df5fkR5 aS P08 :6zg/L–gkfnu~h,afs	–)*!–%@^&$%
!!(=	;u/dfyf aS;–gkfnu~h,afs	(*$(^$$@)&
!@)=	d~h>L 0©6/kf0hh–sfxnk/ afs	–)*!–%$)#@%
!@!=	;li6 k:ts k;n–;Vt	–)*#–%@$#*(
!@@=	cNkf :6zg/L :6f;–;Vt	–)*#–%@!!#&
!@#=	©o kjeft k:ts k;n–;Vt	–)*#–%@))&%
!@$=	kjt k:ts k;n–;Vt	–)*#–%@!!^$
!@%=	Hafnf :6zZg/L–;Vt	–)*#–%@))*!
!@^=	xfdƒ k:ts k;n–;Vt	–)*#–%@)$()
!@&=	rfw/L aS l8kf–wgu9L,snfnL	–)(!–%@!@%)
!@*=	r'jf0 k:ts k;n–wgu9L,snfnL	–)(!–%@#$))
!@(=	rfnfgL k:ts e08f/–wgu9L,snfnL	–)(!–%@$(%*
!#)=	;ud aS P08 :6zg;–wgu9L,snfnL	–)(!–%@!%)(
!#!=	0dh aS P08 :6zg;–wgu9L,snfnL	–)(!–%@^%#(
!#@=	guL 68 ;knfo;–wgu9L,snfnL	–)(!–%@%#%)
!##=	;he aS P08 :6zg;–wgu9L,snfnL	–)(!–%@#%^@
!#$=	;lfd aS P08 :6zg;–wgu9L,snfnL	–)(!–%@)&#%
!#%=	hfzL k:ts e08f/–afuahf/ 88nw/f	–)(^–$@)!@^
!#^=	;dhL–afuahf/ 88nw/f	–)(^–$@)!$(
!#&=	af:sf6f k:ts k;n–cQl/of,snfnL	–)(!–%%)%*#
!#*=	bLkHoflt k:ts k;n–cQl/of,snfnL	–)(!–%%)&@)
!#(=	Hoflt aS;P08 :6Zgz–6Lsfk/ snfnL	–)(!–%^)*!%
!$)=	kjLs aS;P08 :6Zgz–6Lsfk/ snfnL	–)(!–%^)#!!
!$!=	©o cofn k:ts k;n–el/ufp,jlbof	–)*$–$)#))^
!$@=	;/:jtL k:ts k;n–dx©bgu/ s~rgk/	–)((–%@#*!@
!$#=	buf k:ts e08f/–dx©bgu/ s~rgk/	–)((–%@!$^*
!$$=	dxfsfnL ;dfrf/ s©b┼ dx©bgu/ s~rgk/	–(*$*&@!$*&

!$%=	Go dxf¿b|k:ts e08f/- dxGbgu/ s~rgk/	-)((-%@%#^&
!$^=	ljlkg k:ts k;n- dxGbgu/ s~rgk/	-)((-%@)!$*
!$&=	vKt8 k:ts k;n- dxGbgu/ s~rgk/	-)((-%@)%@&

-pkTosf_

!$*=	ldq k:ts P08 :6zg/L- eQmk/	-)!-^^!@@!%
!$(=	ljBfyL ;fdu| sGb|- eQmk/	-)!-^^!$#%^
!%)=	kf6g a's ;k- kf6g9fsf, nlntk/	-)!-%%%%@%^
!%!=	clwsf/L k:ts k;n- kf6g9fsf, nlntk/	-)!-%%@&*@%
!%@=	kljq a's; P08 :6zg/L- nugvn, nlntk/	-)!-%%#)@$&
!%#=	ogf a's; P08 :6zg/L- dfgejg, nlntk/	-(*%!!#()%(
!%$=	Pstf a's l8l:6Ao6;- yfkfynL, sf7df8f	-)!-$$^)$*@
!%%=	/Tg a's l8l:6Ao6;- afuahf/, sf7df8f	-)!-$@@#)@^
!%^=	lxdfnog a's ;G6/- afuahf/, sf7df8f	-)!-$@$@)*%
!%&=	kf7o ;fdfu|k;n- 3G6f3/ sf7df8f	-)!-$@$#!%)
!%*=	/Tg k:ts e08f/- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	-)!-$@$*(^#
!%(=	Pd= s= a's klAn; ;- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	-)!-$@$(*#^
!^)=	gzgn a's ;G6/- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	-)!-$@@!@^(
!^!=	ho a's l8kf- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	-)!-$@@!*^#
!^@=	cg'a's; ;Knfo;- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	-)!-$@^*(&!
!^#=	l/8; kjfOG6- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	-(*$!##$)*^
!^$=	cS;kmf8 OG6/gzgn-kbzgLdfu, sf7dff8f	-)!-$@$^)@!
!^%=	df8g a's P08 :6zg/L-kbzgLdfu, sf7dff8f	-)!-$@@)*$@
!^^=	cS;kmf8 :6f/-ngrf/ sf7dff8f	-)!-$$@#&*)
!^&=	gfan a's P08 :6zg/L-ngrf/ sf7dff8f	-)!-$$!$%^*
!^*=	k/jL kbsfzg-/fdzfxky, sf7df8f	-)!-$@@(@##
!^(=	k/jL a's xfp;-/fdzfxky, sf7df8f	-)!-$$#)*@#
!&)=	bLks k:ts e08f/- ktnL;8s, sf7df8f	-)!-$$@$*(%
!&!=	cfhg k:ts e08f/- gofafgZj/, sf7df8f	-)!-$$(%^##
!&@=	a's jN8-gofafgZj/, sf7df8f	-(*%!!@&@)&
!&#=	clezif a's P08 :6zg/L-dWoafgZj/, sf7df8f	-)!-$$$^@*$
!&$=	cGhfg a's; P08 :6zg;-ljzfngu/ sf7df8f	-)!-$$#&%%)
!&%=	l;Gw'a's; P08 :6zg;-rfalxn, sf7df8f	-)!-$$^#)^(
!&^=	OGbfjtL a's; P08 :6zg;-uf/L3f6, sf7df8f	-)!-$!!$^@@
!&&=	af4 a's P08 :6zg;-af4, sf7df8f	-)!-$(!^%%*
!&*=	ljBf a's P08 :6zg;-af4, sf7df8f	-)!-$(!^^*$
!&(=	klJns a's l8kf-ufua', sf7df8f	-)!-$#%$(&$
!*)=	al4 a's P08 :6zg/L-a;Gw/f, sf7df8f	-(*%!)*%(^&

***

s| tkf0|n| xfd|f j|a;f06 x|g|ePsf 5 <

web : http://nepalipublisher. com/

s| tkf0|n| zAbfy|sf ;flxlTos k:tsx? k9g|ePsf 5 <

k7gofJo xfd| sJL k:tsx?

ä zAbsfZ ã

!: zAbfy{gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L:8L:;lxt b0{/ªdf_ -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnl		!^%)÷-
@: ;ªlfKt gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L:8L:;lxt_	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnl	!!))÷-
#: ;ªlfKt gkfnL zAb;fu/ -:68J6_ -	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnl	*%)÷-
$: ;fgfJgkfnL zAb;fu/	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnl	%))÷-
%: zAbfy{;ªux -gkfnL gkfnL_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	#&%÷-
^: gkfnL cªuhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L:8L:;lxt_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!!))÷-
&: gkfnL cªuhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -:68J6_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	*))÷-
*: gkfnL cªuhL zAb;fu/	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	#&%÷-
(: zAbfy{;ªux -gkfnL cªuhL_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!*)÷-
!): cªuhL gkfnL zAb;fu/	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	#@%÷-
!!: zAbfy{;ªux -cªuhL gkfnL_-	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!*)÷-
!@: cªuhL cªuhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L:8L:;lxt_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!!))÷-
!#: cªuhL cªuhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -:68J6_ -;L:8L:;lxt_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	&%)÷-
!$: cªuhL cªuhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -:sh_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	%))÷-
!%: cªuhL cªuhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -0nJ6/L_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	#))÷-
!^: sfgGL tyf kzf;sLo zAb;fu/	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn / -8f: ljZjbLk clwsf/L	$^)÷-
!&: zAbfy{;ªux -sfgGL tyf kzf;sLo_ -$^)÷-sfJf kmf]f_		
!*: gkfnL cªuhL gJf/L zAb;fu/	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn / -zhJbnfn l;*	&))÷-
!(: gkfnL cªuhL ;+st zAb;fu/	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnl / -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	*%)÷-
@): dfgj clwsf/ zAbsfZ	-dfwj /JdL / -shfzsdf/ l;jfsf6L	^))÷-
@!: gkfnL ul0ft sfZ	-dx4j/k;fb pkflofo / -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!%))÷-

ä cWofTd Pj bzg ã

!: zAbfy{uLtf	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdfgkfn	!&%÷-
@: !#% pklgift-;ªux -dh;lxt_	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdfgkfnl	!!))÷
#: cWofTd / hLjg	-Hofhlt clwsf/L	!&%÷-
$: uGtJoGt	-ladJh	!@%÷-
%: ç	-ladJh	@@%÷-
^: k~rfdt	-7fs/ zdf{	!&%÷-
&: si0f sXgpf	-lbJokef vgfn	#%)÷-
*: efujt Ps ljjJgf	-ufhjGb lwld/]jjpdl0fl	@))÷-
(: ;lQm;wf	-cg' 7fs/ zdf{	&%÷-

!): 1fg-lj1fg -uflj{gbk;fb bfxfn #%)÷-
!!: Jojxf/ -Jofjxfl/s bzg _ -Pljgbk;fb Gofkfg] $))÷-
!@: ofljotf -Pljgbk;fb Gofkfg] #&%÷-
!#: /fhglts tyf ;fdflhs kl/jtg, -Pljgbk;fb Gofkfg] #))÷-
!$: ljsf; / k0ffnL -Pljgbk;fb Gofkfg] @%)÷-
!%: hljg cgel't -;ltf/fdk;fb bu|fn @))÷-
!^: glt zts -etxl/_ -cg'gf/fo0f 1jfnL #))÷-
!&: jhbs ;+sltdf gf/L -nldL df:s] #%)÷-

ä ;dfnf|rgf ã

!: bfsf{bf cfofd / kjlQ -slkn c1ft !@%÷-
@: tf]lf]cfvfsf]cfnf]rgf -8f: /fdk;fb 1jfnL !&%÷-
#: pkGof; ;dfnf]rgf -8f: /fdk;fb 1jfnL @&%÷
$: ;flxTo-lg?k0f -8f: 3gZofd Gofkfg]kl/>dL !^)÷-
%: ;dlIff ;dfx/0f -8f: 3gZofd Gofkfg]kl/>dL !&%÷-
^: gkfnL dlxnf ;flxTosf/ -nLnf n06h &))÷-
&: gkfnL dlxnf nfvg \ kjlQ / ofubfg -/hgL 9sfn÷uLtf lqkf7L @&%÷-
*: ljjfg 7fs/ zdf{ #))÷-
(: cleJo~hg 7fs/ zdf{ @%)÷-
!): kl/bzg 7fs/ zdf{ @))÷-
!!: cgfs ljwf cgfs bli6 clDasf cofh #))÷-
!@: ;fy{flGts cfwf/ \ kfofus ljZnf]f0f hLjg hLjGt @*)÷-
!#: sflo, lgaGw sfdbsf bfsf{bf -kf: /fhfb ;fdbL @%)÷-
!$: ;d;fdlos ;dfnf]rgf -kf: /fhfb ;fdbL &%)÷-
!%: cfwlgs gkfnL syfdf cle3ft -8f: zflGt lu/L *%)÷-
!^: zAbfy{;fkfg- sljtf ;dfnf]rgf_-;+7fs/ zdf{ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn $))÷-

ä pkGof; ã

!: lrqnfvf -eujtLr/0f jdf{cg'jfb_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn ()÷-
@: dlQm;ªufd -xfj8kmf:6-cg'jfb_ -j;Gtsdf/ zdf{gkfn !%%÷-
#: lg/k/fwsf]xTof -xfj8kmf:6-cg'jfb_ -j;Gtsdf/ zdf{gkfn !))÷-
$: ablnbf]lIflth -uLtf sfdL ()÷-
%: gkfnsf]klxnf]sfdkj{ -P; kL cf;f (%÷-
^: a'4 -P; kL cf;f @!%÷-
&: dlQmo'4sf]aLpm -g/fb k/fz/ *%÷-
*: tLtf]Tof -wd{fh kfpbofn *%÷-
(: kfªu p8fsf]ofdg -8f: Clifsfdj/fh /fdL &)÷-
!): ljdft -ufkfn ;~hfh @))÷-
!!: /x:o -;ltf e66/f0f+ !@%÷-
!@: rgfdL -ksfzdl0f bfxfn @@%÷-
!#: oGq dfgj -OGb'kGt !!)÷-
!$: sNkgf ;+f/ -dlQmgfy zdf{ !%)÷-
!%: lj;ªut hljg -?s'sfsL{ !$)÷-
!^: cglugsf -8f: ljZjbLk clwsf/L @@%÷-
!&: ;¿lr -zflGt zdf{ !%)÷-
!*: bfdf0fsf]lsgf/df -kbLk gkfn !@%÷-
!(: Ps xhf/ jif{ -kbLk gkfn !^)÷-
@): **5 n3pkGof;** -uLtfsfdL, ufkfn ;~hfh, k0o/lZd vltj8f, kbLk gkfn, /fhfj/ bfsf{bf, ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn !$)÷-
@!: cdfl/sfdf cfdf -ef/tL ufpd &))÷-

@@: xhf/ ;kgf -sdf/ sf^n] !%)÷-
@#: df6]eP/ d/]sf]df6] -ljkh l;hfklt @%)÷-
@$: b l:kª ne -jgfpsdf/ >]7 @%)÷-
@%: cfef; -jgfpsdf/ >]7 #))÷-
@^: /ldnfgfgL -e'jgxl/ l;Ubfh !$)÷-
@&: ;'/f;Gb/L -e'jgxl/ l;Ubfh !^)÷-
@*: /fdbf0 -e'jgxl/ l;Ubfh #))÷-
@(: cfdf0{ -e'jgxl/ l;Ubfh @%)÷-
#): gof af6f] -gf/fo0fsfnfz l;Ubfh @%)÷-
#!: ;ª3if{ -gf/fo0fsfnfz l;Ubfh #%)÷-
#@: cg'/fu -gf/fo0fsfnfz l;Ubfh #%)÷-
##: 5fof -e/t ;'jbL $))÷-
#$: /fk -rGbdl0f kfpbfh #@%÷-
#%: r8fnf -ufljGb l3ld/]jbdl0fl $))÷-
#^: pNnf; -OGb'kGt #%)÷-
#&: ksf/fGt/ -6LsfK;fb vltj8f @%)÷-
#*: Old Man In The Mirror -Anthal Nepal @@%÷-

ä syf-n3'syf;ªux ã

!: Pp6L csL{nfp/f -sGxbf gf;ggL !@%÷-
@: kfr syf -/fhfj/ bfsf{bf *)÷-
#: cgGt ofqf -;'/g pkfL !))÷-
$: dTobt -hoGtL zdf{ !))÷
%: lhpbf]cfTdf -wd{fh kfpbofn !%)÷-
^: nfdªx? -nfs]baxfb/ rGb @))÷-
&: wdf{w -k0o/lZd vltj8f !%)÷-
*: sd/pb efph" -si0f ahuf0f+ !&%÷-
(: Joyfx?sf] syf -xl/ yfkf @))÷-
!): /ftf]8fo/L -;ltf/fd gkfn @@%÷-
!!: cfsfz dyg -8f: ljZjbLk clwsf/L @))÷-
!@: kl/ldt -xl/ yfkf @))÷-
!#: k/bfzsf]Joyf -xl/ yfkf @@%÷-
!$: aQLdlg cWof/f] -zfGtf >]7 #))÷-
!%: bfgsf]cf7L -hgs jfUn] #@%÷-
!^: lgbfpg g;sfpf /ftx? -ufkfn czs !^)÷-
!&: lal6z cf0b/ -/fdxl/ kfpbofn @%)÷-
!*: eljiojf0fL -/fddl0f kfv/fh #%^÷-
!(: c5]tf -6ªsaxfb/ cfn] #%)÷-
@): 3fd -zlfdf dfgGw/ @@%÷-
@!: zxLbx?sf]lj/fw kq -ljZjgfy vgfn #))÷-
@@: syfjfl6sf -^& gf/Lsf ^& syf_ -;+ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn %%)÷-

ä lgaGw-kaGw-lgofqf-;:d/0f-jQfGt ã

!: aXdro{ofpg;+dsf]jbflgs pkfo -tLy{fh kfpbfh !%)÷-
@: hljgsf]cfvL%ofn -gf/fo0fk;fb 9ªufgf *%÷-
#: dw]L cfGbf]hgsf @! lbg -dw';'bg kf08] !))÷-
$: jfQofsf]g/d08 lzsf/L -dw';'bg kf08] *)÷-
%: kTy/ kufNb} -ufkfn ;~hfh !%)÷-
^: wdlzvfsf]nodf ;Nnfsf];'jhL -/dfz ljsn @%)÷-
&: Infinity -ejfz vgfn !&%÷-

*: ;df6sf] ;Ldfleq / aflx/ efg'eQm -kf: /fhgb ;'jb{L !^)÷-
(: d]6f] df6f]u -xl/ yfkf @@%÷-
!): ;do ;dosf s'/f -hubLz nfld5fg] @%)÷-
!!: nosf] vfhldf -/hgL 9sfn @))÷-
!@: ;To;+nfk -df}kg rfkfufO{+ @%)÷-
!#: ‰ofOnL afv fsf]kf7f] -8f: lzj ufx]d $))÷-
!$: ;f9]-xf:oJoªUo_ -;j{l jfUn] @%)÷-
!%: 5pb g 6'kf] -ksfzk;fb pkflofo !%)÷-
!^: ;bzg -sdn l/hfn $))÷-
!&: cd/Tjsf] ;Demgf -kf: lzjukn l/;fn %))÷-
!*: gfpaGbL -;/:jtL lu/L %))÷-
!(: >Lhªu zfxsf]hLjg ofqf -;/:jtL lu/L @%)÷-
@): kq]0ff ;fx{t ebsdf/L 3n] -;/:jtL lu/L #))÷-
@!: kl/ro\ j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfn -ag"nfld5fg] @)÷-
@@: kftfnsf df65k? -lagfpb v8sf %))÷-
@#: bz / ljbz -ljgfpb gkfn #&%÷-
@$: clekq]0ff -Motivation_ -czfs e/ #))÷-
@%: aªnª aªnª -k0o sfsL{ @%)÷-
@^: dfyfkRrL -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn !%)÷-
@&: kg/fjlQ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn !&%÷-
@*: k/fjtg -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn @))÷-
@(: vfh -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn @@%÷-

ä sljtf-sfJo-dxfsfJo ã

!: **tLtfdL7f s'/f**- j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfn\, cRo't/d0f clwsf/L, e'jgxl/ l;Ubh, rGbk;fb Gofkfg] ksfzdl0f bxfn, b]lz gkfn, 7fs/ zdf{ /fdk;fb kGt, pdf ld> , nIdLsdf/ sf0/fnf, uf}Lsi0f zdf{ !!!÷-

@: **gJtsf s'/f**- j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfn\, lzjuf}kfn l/;fn, ljj0f'keft, vu]b vfn];f3/] P;kL\cf;fl, czfjssdf/ nfld5fg] dfwj l3ld/] afnsi0f e66/f0{ u0f/fh sf^n] uf}Gbk;fb l3ld/] d'Gbk;fb zdf{ !##÷-

#: **gJtljrf/**- j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfn\, 7fs/ zdf{ nIdLsdf/ sf0/fnf, uf}Lsi0f zdf{ vu]b vfn];f3/] ag"nfld5fg] 8f:cf]dljL/ l;+a:g]t, g/]b k/fz/ ;GbLk;fu/ gkfn, 8f: 6Lsf/fd -ljZjJj/L_ clwsf/L, ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn !##÷-

$: ?jf0oft -pd/v'0fdsf]sfJo_ -cg'jfb_ -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfn\ &%÷-

%: ls/ftfhg'Jo -ef/ljsf]dxfsfJo_ -cg'jfb_ -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfn\ !%)÷-

^: oftgf -uBdxfsfJo_ -O{Gb'kGt !%)÷-

&: j;Gtfg'Gb -rDk'sfJo_ -7fs/ zdf{ !))÷-

*: zAbgfb -sljtf;ªux_ -7fs/ zdf{ !%!÷-

(: clegjg -sfJo_ -7fs/ zdf{ !%)÷-

!): :jg -sljtf;ªux_ -/fhgj/ b]lsfpbf !))÷-

!!: cf}nh -sljtf;ªux_ -obGfy j;Gtk'/] ^)÷-

!@: ahfp gDa/ kfr -sljtf;ªux_ -ksfz rfkfuf0+ !%)÷-

!#: lrGtg;usf]ofqf -sljtf;ªux_ -;Ltf e66/f0{ !@%÷-

!$: c>wf/f -sljtf;ªux_ -r8fdl0f cfjnL !))÷-

!%: cfdf -sljtf;ªux_ -r8fdl0f cfjnL !%)÷-

!^: k1frlf'-dxfsfJo_ -g/]b k/fz/ !%)÷-

!&: khftGq}khftGq -JoªUo sljtf;ªux_ -h'4axfb'/ s]6;L: !))÷-

!*: j;Gt -sfJo_ -/fhgj/ b]lsfpbf &%÷-

!(: j;Gw/f -dxfsfJo_ -vu]b vfn];f3/] #@%÷-

@): Ps c~hhL dg -uhn;ªux_ -sdnf l/;fn\Hof]t\ !@%÷-

@!: tflÎjs ;Hhg ;jxf/f /0fgLlt -sljtf;ªux_ -clgn ufx]g !&%÷-

@@: dGyg -sljtf;ªux_ -clgn ufx]g @))÷-

@#: cf]rGbdf -sljtf;ªux_ -dl0f/fh l;+ @)!÷-

@$: dLof]-uhn;ªux_ -xl/ yfkf @@%÷-

@%: l;hgfgGb -sfJo_ -ag"nfld5fg] !@%÷-

@^: cg'dlt -sfJo_ -ag"nfld5fg] !))÷-

@&: d tÎj -sfJo_ -ag"nfld5fg] !))÷-

@*: dfL ;lugL -sfJo_ -ag"nfld5fg] !%)÷-

@(: cfux -sfJo_ -ag"nfld5fg] !@%÷-

#): ;Gb/Lsf];jf0{+;jf0{ -gf/fo0f gkfn ^%÷-

#!: chn uhn -uhn;ªux_ -gf/fo0f gkfn !))÷-

#@: dQms d~h/L -dQms;ªux_ -gf/fo0f gkfn !))÷-

##: uhn d08L -uhn;ªux_ -gf/fo0f gkfn !))÷-

#$: dQms ;l/tf -dQms;ªux_ -gf/fo0f gkfn !))÷-

#%: e0rfnfsf];jf0{-;jf0{ -gf/fo0f gkfn !))÷-

#^: kjf;Lsf]gf;f]-uhn;ªux_ -$) uhnsf/ !))÷-

#&: af6f]vfnb}af6fdf -sljtf;ªux_ -xl/dfof e]6jfn !&%÷-

#*: ;/sf/kfl/sf]ufp -sljtf;ªux_ -si0f s66h !%)÷-

#(: kq]f]sif{-dxfsfJo_ -nIdLsdf/ sf0/fnf @%)÷-

$): :dltklk -sljtf;ªux_ -nIdLsdf/ sf0/fnf !%)÷-

$!: tf;sGbdf dxfslj b]lsfpbf -k?ffqd l;Ubh !%)÷-

$@: cdtf~hnL -dQms;ªux_ -ltn:dL kef; @))÷-

$#: dQmsf~hnL -dQms;ªux_ -ltn:dL kef; @%)÷-

$$: ltnf~hnL -dQms;ªux_ -ltn:dL kef; @^)÷-

$%: dlGb/ / dfcf] -/fdsdf/ kl08t @))÷-

$^: ;lQm ;ªux -/fdk;fb 1jfnL !@%÷-

$&: bfpfgdf pleP/ -lqe'jgrGb jfUn] @*)÷-

$*: cGtdfgsf ;';fhL -/fhgb kfpbh !%)÷-

$(: sfzLsf p8fg -sljtf;ªux_ -8f: ljb'/ rfln;] #%)÷-

%): lhnJ6gdf km'n -uhn;ªux_ -bufk;fb Ujfn6f/] @@%÷-

%!: af6f]xl//xg]af6fx? -8f:lzj ufx]d @%)÷-

%@: uLtuGw -lxGbL ult;ªux_ -ufkn cZs !%)÷-

%#: lqjJfL -hgs jfUn] #))÷-

%$: crgf -zfjssfJo_ -eujtL cofh !%)÷-

%%: 6';fPsf]uug -xf0s" -cfljisf/ ef/tL #))÷-

%^ kj{ssf ltofnLx? -dxfb]lz clwsf/L !%)÷-

%&: cgu'hg -pQdsi0f dhuhpf @%)÷-

%*: nfjssbJv kf/nfjss;Dd -sljtf;ªux_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn %)÷-

%(: dTodafw -sljtf;ªux_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn @%)÷-

^): dfuplk -sljtf;ªux_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn @%)÷-

^!: kq]f~hnL -dQms;ªux_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn @%)÷-

ä gf6s ã

!: kafjw rGbfjo ->Lsi0f ld>sf]gf6s_ -cg'_ -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{'gjkfnl ^%÷-
@: ef;sf ;du gf6oslt -ef;sf !$ gf6s_ -cg'_ -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{'gjkfnl *))÷-
#: /fhz]v/sf ;du gf6oslt -/fhz]v/sf # gf6s_ -cg'_ -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{'gjkfnl *))÷-
$: jL/ªugf es6L / zxLb wdafjm]f -gf6s -P;kL cf;f @))÷-

ä efiff ã

!: Perfect English -/]k8\$;_ -ufpshk;fb zdf{ @*)÷-
@: Learn Nepali yourself, know Nepal yourself -ksfzdl0f bxfn #%)÷-
#: Professional English Grammar- -jfdb]kf8\h #%)÷-

ä gjkfnL afn-;flxTo ã

!: tLgtf/f -afnsyf_ -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gjkfnl #%÷-
@: pbf/tfsf]k/fsfi7f -afnsyf_ -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gjkfnl $)÷-
#: /df0nf]zlgjf/ -afnsyf_ -efef zdf{ $)÷-
$: tLg d'v{;fyLx? -afnsyf_ -cfef zdf{ #%÷-
%: ;fgLsf]axfb'/L -afnsyf_ -cfef zdf{ $)÷-
^: dfgf]k0f/f]vf]-afnpkGof;_ -ljZj/fh kf08] %)÷-
&: l;*/nfdv66]-afnsyf_ -ljZj/fh kf08] #%÷-
*: bz]sf]blIf0ff -afnpkGof;_ -uªuf kf8\h $)÷-
(: sfun]lsg sf sfeG5 -afnsyf_ -uªuf kf8\h #%÷--
!): uhfasf]kmh -afnsyf_ -uªuf kf8\h ^)÷--
!!: afnuLt -afnuLt_ -h'4axfb'/ s]/L ^)÷-
!@: lemlnldln tf/f -afnuLt_ -;'/lg pk]lL @%÷-
!#: k5'tf]-afnsyf_ -;'/lg pk]lL @%÷-
!$: cfsfz]k/L -afnsyf_ -;'/lg pk]lL #%÷-
!%: cfdf/5f]f -afnsyf_ -pld{nf nfld5fg] #%÷-
!^: 5'55s]lg? -afnsyf_ -pld{nf nfld5fg] $)÷-
!&: bz dxfd'v{-afnsyf_ -lx/0osdf/L kf7s #%÷-
!*: /fdsyf -kf]fl0fssyf_ -lx/0osdf/L kf7s $)÷-
!(: l;Gsf]sf];kmntf -afnpkGof;_ -zdLnf v8sflbfxfnl &)÷-
@): ;fg]aGof]/Gtaxfb'/ -afnsyf_ -zdLnf v8sflbfxfnl &)÷-
@!: ;0/]/ebkm66]-afnsyf_ -zdLnf v8sflbfxfnl &)÷-
@@: pHofnf]af6f]lzIffsf]-afnsyf_ -zdLnf v8sflbfxfnl &)÷-
@#: ;fgL -afnpkGof;_ -zdLnf v8sflbfxfnl &)÷-
@$: ;ö{xfdf];fyL -afnsljtf_ -zdLnf v8sflbfxfnl %%÷-
@%: bLlffsf]k'tnL -afnsyf_ -zdLnf v8sflbfxfnl &)÷-
@^: k'tnLsf]lax]-afnsyf_ -dw';'bgk;fb l3ld/] #%÷-
@&: l;p/f]-afnsyf_ -8f: ljZjbLk clwsf/L #%÷-
@*: tanfsf]jbgf -afnsyf_ -8f: ljZjbLk clwsf/L $)÷-
@(: afb/sf]lrGtf -afnsyf_ -uflj;Gb lwld/]jbdl0fl !%)÷-
#): :ofnsf]ldqtf -afnsyf_ -uflj;Gb lwld/]jbdl0fl !%)÷-
#!: b0{6fps];k{-afnsyf_ -uflj;Gb l3ld/]jbdl0fl $)÷-
#@: b0{v66]la/fnf]-afnsyf_ -nlntflbflfl $)÷-
##: d'v{l;*-afnsyf_ -/]zf l3ld/] $)÷-
#$: sjkL dxfk?if -kf]fl0fssyf_ -/~h>L k/fhhL $)÷-
#%: afndxfef/t -kf]fl0fssyf_ -/~h>L k/fhhL !^)÷-
#^: ;Gb//;'/lsf]ljjfx -afnsyf_ -kf/;dl0f bfxfn $)÷-
#&: hfjvdk0f{kxf8L ofqf -cg'jfb-ofqf;*d/0f_ -cflzif kf08] ^)÷-
#*: wtL{usf]s'/f -afnsljtf_ -;k;Ggf e66/f0{ %)÷-

#(: kmhsf ;fyL xfdL -afnsyf_ -;Ltf e66/f0{- &%÷-
$): ls;fg/eujfg -afnsyf_ -ljgostdf/ zdf{gjkfn #%÷-
$!: 3/-gLltsyf_ -ljgostdf/ zdf{gjkfn $)÷-
$@: afn ;fjft -afnuLt_ -0GbstdF/ >j7 *)÷-
$#: /fdf]afgL -afnuLt_ -/fdljqmd yfkf !)÷-
$$: O{ofn'v/fof]-afnsyf_ -PnaL rflDnª !)÷-
$%: sysyf -afnsyf_ -ufpsh v8sf &%÷-
$^: ;'/jhL -afnuLt_ -ufpsh v8sf &%÷-
$&: nfnfafnf -afnsljtf_ -ufpsh v8sf &%÷-
$*: cgf7f]t/sf/L -afnsyf_ -bfjsL s]/L÷ &%÷-
$(: /ªusf]sxfgL -afnsflo_ -0Gb'kGt !)÷-
%): sldnfsf]tftL -afnsljtf_ -0Gb'kGt !)÷-
%!: gof ;fyL -afnsyf_ -;lfdf dfgGw/ $)÷-
%@: 3dg hfp emfkf -lrqsyf_ -/lZd l/dfn !%)÷-
%#: jftfj/0f -lrqsyf_ -/lZd l/dfn !%)÷-

ä cªvjhL efiffsf afn-;flxTo ã

!: Regret (story) –Suren Upreti ^)÷-
@: Angel (story) –Suren Upreti ^)÷-
#: Bright Qmars (song) –Suren Upreti ^)÷-
$: 15 Qmories (story) –Jyoti Adhikari &)÷-
%: Alan, The little Kangaroo (story) –Jyoti Adhikari &%÷-
^: Country's Pride (story) –Bhabha Sharma &)÷-
&: Grand Mother (story) –Muktinath Sharma &)÷-
*: Fables in English –Narayan Nepal !@%÷-
(: Everything Has an Origin (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!): Growth Follows the Origin (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!!: Greed, Envy and Ignorance (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!@: Life After the Beginning (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!#: An Ego When Relapsed (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!$: Once When DeraieLd (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!%: The Ultimate Truth (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!^: Lagecy The Hunt (Novel) –Shreevatshanka Dhakal !@%÷
!&: The Magic Spoon (story) –Indu Pant !%)÷
!*: Mzzako Katha (story) –Gokul Khadka !%)÷

ä SofDk;:t/Lo ã

!: !! sf]cy{f:q -ufpS0f{dNn !&%÷-
@: !@ sf]cy{f:q -xl/bf;;fksfbf÷cfjlsf/ kf8\h !^)÷-
#: Elements of Economics (XII) -tf/fe';fn÷ozfjw/fk;f0{/fhg kmfh' #))÷-
$: Jofj;flos cy{f:q (B . B . S, BBA) -ufpS0f{dNn @))÷-
%: Business Economics (B . B . S, B . Com) -ufpS0f{dNn $))÷-
^: Business Statistics (B . B . S . , B . Com, B . B . A, BIM)
-dgfjh clwsf/L÷dxfk;fb >j7÷kfjf/fh vgfn, z/brGb sf^n] %%)÷-
&: Fundamentals of Business Statistics (B . B . A . , B . C . I . S, B . C . A, B . I)
-8f: k¿iffDd l;*÷dxfk;fb >j7÷bLks/fh kf8\h #@%÷-
*: Differential Calculas (BA . B . Sc . , B . Ed) -8f: dfjxDdb xdb\y/ /xdfg @))÷-
(: Integral Calculas (BA . , B . Sc . , B . Ed) -8f: dfjxDdb xdb\y/ /xdfg @))÷-
!): kf/lDes ul0ft lzIf0f -cf0{P8:, !!_ -8f: dfjxDdb xdb\y/ /xdfg !&%÷-
!!: ul0ft lzIf0f -aLP8:_ -8f: dfjxDdb xdb\y/ /xdfg !&%÷-

!@: dxfsIj bJsfGf sxL cfofd -aL:P:_ -k0ffk;fb clwsf/L !&%÷-
!#: gjkfnL gf6ssf]cWoog -aL:P:_ -k0ffk;fb clwsf/L (%÷-
!$: ;fwf/0f gjkfnL -aL:P8:_ 8f: 3gZofd Gofjkfg]wgklt sf]0f/fnf÷dlQmgfy 9sfn @#%÷-
!%: gjkfnL nfJs ;flxTo kjlQ / c;jf0f -Pd:P gjkfnL_ - slkn c1ft @))÷-
!^: clgjfo{gjkfnL -aLP_ - 8f: 3gZofd Gofjkfg]wgklt sf]0f/fnf÷dlQmgfy 9sfn_ @#%÷-
!&: ;fsft ;flxTosf]?k/]vf -aLP:÷Pd:P_ -kf: ufjkLsi0f zdf{ @&%÷-
!*: efiff-lj1fg -aLP:÷Pd:P_ -8f: 3gZofd Gofjkfg]wgklt sf]0f/fnf÷dlQmgfy 9sfn_ @&%÷-
!(: kfof]us efiff-lj1fg -aLP8: 3rd_ -wgklt sf]0f/fnf #!)÷-
@): ;flxTo zf:q tyf gjkfnL ;dfnf]rgf -aLP8: 3rd_ -wgklt sf]0f/fnf #@%÷-

ä :s'n-af|8a:t/Lo ã

!: All in One (Leminated) -efef zdf{ !))÷-
@: All in One (Hard Cover) -efef zdf{ !#)÷-
#: All in One (Full Leminated, Hard Cover) -efef zdf{ @@%÷-
$: My Word Book-Eng-Nep -ufJshk;fb zdf{ ^)÷-
%: Best word Book-Eng-Nep -ufJshk;fb zdf{ !#%÷-
^: English Practice Book -8 -afnsi0f 9sfn !@%÷-
&: English Practice Book -9 -afnsi0f 9sfn !%)÷-
*: SLC English Practice Book -afnsi0f 9sfn !^)÷-
(: SLC math P Book - (Eng+Nep) -8f: df]xdJb'/ /xdfg÷df]dfl/tf/ cfnfd !%)÷-
!): New English Grammar-Nep-Eng (Junior) -ufJshk;fb zdf{ !#%÷-
!!: New English Grammar-Nep-Eng (Higher) -ufJshk;fb zdf{ @^)÷-
!@: Recent English Grammar- Eng (Junior) -ufJshk;fb zdf{ !@%÷-
!#: Recent English Grammar- Eng (Higher) -ufJshk;fb zdf{ @@%÷-
!$: ;lrq j0ffdfnf -6L, Pg: u?a &%÷-
!%: ;Dk0f{j0ffdfnf -cfef zdf{ %)÷-
!^: cfwlgs gjkfnL lga;Gw -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gjkfnL ^)÷-
!&: ;lhnf]gjkfnL lga;Gw -ufJshk;fb zdf{ &%÷-
!*: /l;nf]gjkfnL lga;Gw -ufJshk;fb zdf{ !!)÷-

ä cGo ã

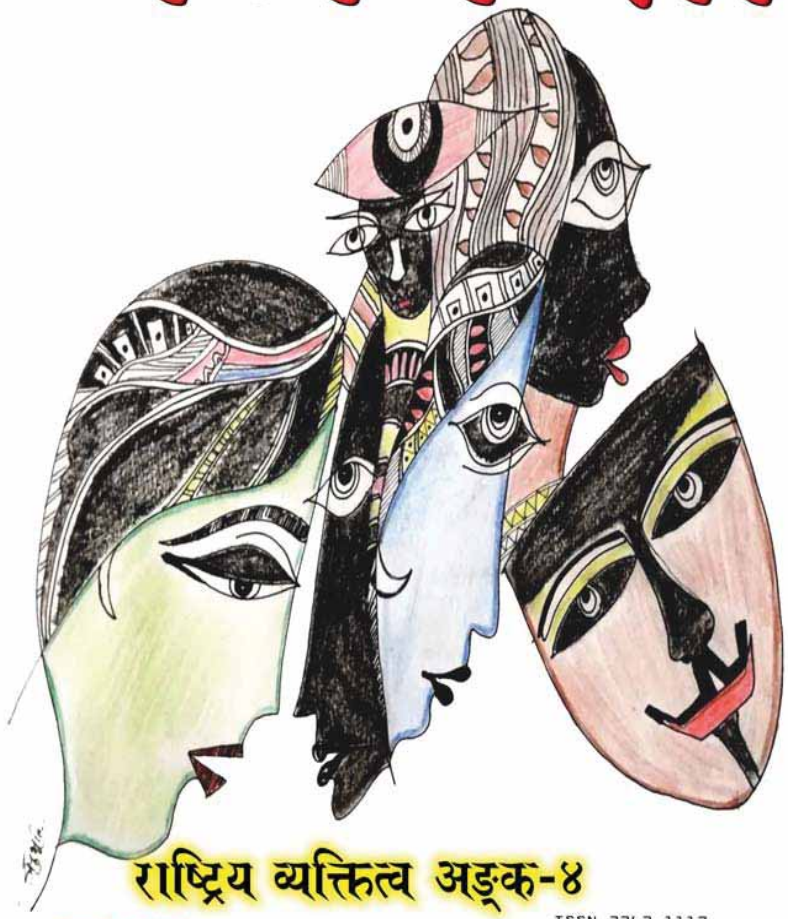
!: ;Lk l;sf}-;Lkdh's k:ts_ -ufJshk;fb zdf{ !))÷-
@: cf^gf]pkrf/ cfk}-:jf:Yo_ -/fhJb >]7 $))÷-
#: Social Change In Rural Nepal -Ebindra Prasad Neupane #))÷-
$: nJvs 6]nkmfg 8fo/L -;fydf k:ts k;nx?_ %)÷-
%: ;flxTo jif{k:ts @)&! -k:ts kl/ro-sfJf_ -;flxTo ;j+4g sJb $))÷-
^: ;flxTo jif{k:ts @)&@÷)&# -k:ts kl/ro-sfJf_ -;flxTo ;j+4g sJb ^%)÷-
&: ;flxTo jif{k:ts @)&$ -k:ts kl/ro-sfJf_ -;flxTo ;j+4g sJb &))÷-
*: ;flxTo jif{k:ts @)&% -k:ts kl/ro-sfJf_ -;flxTo ;j+4g sJb *%)÷-
(: axefifL pvfg-6Ssf ;aux -@# nJvs $@%÷-
!): lzIfs ;f/ly -kflj tyf lgdflj lzIfs ;fJkfg_ -ksfzdl0f bfxfn ^&%÷-

***

तपाईंले हामीलाई भेट्न खोज्नुभएको हो ?
/rgf, lj1fkg jfk:ts-klqsfsf]nflu
zAbfy{ kJsfzgsf] sfof{no-rfa]h, u0f]z:yfg
)!-$$(&#%!÷(*$!-$(^!)#
mail: nepal. vk@hotmail.com / nepal120@yahoo.com / shabdarthaprakashan@gmail. com
web: shabdarthaprakashan.com / nepalipublsher.com

विधाकेन्द्रित साहित्यिक पत्रिका

वैजयन्ती



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