



k] sflG; n gkfnáf/f /fli6@:t/sf]-s\_ juđf julšf

# j hoGtl

j if!@ c^s ^ kOfP^ ^ l wfsfjbf; flxltos klqsf@)&^ kniug-rđ

; +yfs  
j; Gtsdf/ zDdfgkfnú

; #lfs  
/fwfb]l zdf{

lgb]zs  
ljgostdf/ zdfgkfn

klwfg ; Dkfs  
&fs/ zdf(e)\*f/l

; Dkfs  
ofbj e^v/f0{

; xofjul  
sdnf gkfn  
dxžk| fb l/hfn

efef zdf{  
cfef zdf{

dftšf cfrfo{  
ljej gkfn

ksfzs  
zAbfy{kšfzg

rfaĥ, sf7df8fĥ

**Shabdartha Prakashan**

Chabahil Ganeshthan, Kathmandu, Nepal

977-01-4497351 / 9841-496103

email : shabdarthaprakashan@gmail.com

nepal.vk@hotmail.com / nepal120@yahoo.com

web: http://nepalipublisher.com / http://shabdarthaprakashan.com

; \*gf Mj hoGtldf kšflzt /rgfsj; DkOf{lhDdjf/ :jod'n\ys g}xgšg\

## ; Dkfs lo



• gkfnl ; flxTosf; j df; dlkĥ j hoGtl lj wf sĥbl; flxltos klqsfslnlo egšf|culĥ Pj +cgh ; ĩbfxĥ sf|rgfxĥ kšfzg u/l gkfnl efiif ; flxTosf|e08f/ egf /xšf]5 . of]5; 6VL c^s; Dd cf0klbf o; n]lgs}dxlĥ kOf{c^sxĥ kšfzg ul/; sšf] klg 5 .

• slj tf -uhn, dQms, sfJo, v08sfJo, dxsfJo cflb\_ , cfVofg -pkGof; , syf, n3syf\_ , gf6s -Psf^sl, kOfP^sl cflb\_ ; dnfĥrgf clg lgaĥw -kĥw, ofqf, lgofqf, ; +d/of, hlj gl cflb\_ lj lj w lj ifosf obfsbf škl ; dx ldn\ ; Dengf : j ĥk lbj ; j f pĥ; j dgf0gkĥng bž / lj bž ; aĥ/ rNb}cf0/xšf]5 . o; }; Gbedf sĥ}Ppof lj wfsf|eĥbf ; du|; flxTos|lbj ; lsg gdgpgl<

• of] ; fgf dgsf| cdĥ{ kžgn} dĥ{ ĥk lnof| / @)& ) j žfv ^ ut] .; flxTo lbj ; lsf]3ff0ff eof] zAbfy{kšfzgsf|lgbžssf|hfu?stfdf .

• nueu & ) j if(pd\ klšf !% hgf ; flxTosf / / sl/a \$)) cĥo ; flxTosf/ xĥsf|cgdfbgn]to; lbg .kĥos j žfv ! ut] ; flxTo lbj ; dgfpgl lgOfb uĥof| .

• o; sf|nflu pQmlbgaf6 : yfkgf ePsf.; flxTo ; j 4ĥ sĥblgkfn gfdš ; +yfn] lg/Gt/ of]lbj ; dgf0(g/xšf]5 . xfn of] ; +yfn]lj leĥ lfqdf ! ) y/l ; flxTo; Daĥwl k/ : sf/sf]klg : yfkgf ul/; sšf]5 .

• j ife|/ bžaf6 lg: sšf ; flxltos k: tsxĥsf|clen\vg /fvgl dxlĥ kOf{sfoĥ ubĥ.j if{ ; flxto k: tsĥ klg @)&! af6 lgl: s/xšf]5 .

• o: tĥ|pTsĥ6 sfodf ; a; flxTofg/ful ; dfj ž xfbng/ o; n]lg/Gt/tf kfcf; \- zšsfdgf .

• j hoGtlno; cl3 5Gbslj tf c^sšf]ĥkdf c^s % , \* , !& , @# , #) , #^ , \$@ , \$\* , %\$ kšflzt e0; sšf xĥV clxn]of]^^ c^s klg oxfxĥsf|xftdf cfPsf]5 .

• j hoGtlnf0{df0f u/l cf^gf /rgf pknAw u/fpgxĥj; DkOf{; ĩbfxĥdf j hoGtl kl/j f/ xflbš cfef/ kš6 ubš . o; sf ; fy}cfufdl lbgdf klg ; DkOf{n\vs ; flxTosf/ Pj +kf7sxĥaf6 : gk , ; befj / ; xofu kĥĥ xĥjg]5 eĥgdf xfdl lj ž : t 5fĥ .

; #sl-t-!, kĥ{d/t-!, n3pkĥof; -!, rf8:kj{!, gf6s:Psf^sl-@,  
lj bžofqf-@, dQms-#, uhn-#, /fli6o-lolQmĥj-#, n3syf-\$,  
:j bžofqf-\$, ; #d/of-%, uBslj tf-^, syf-^, lgaĥw-& ; dlĥf-&,  
5Gbslj tf-!) cĥf c^sx? lgsfln; sšf]  
; flxltos klqsf j hoGtlsf]  
^& cĥ c^s /fli6o lolQmĥj xĥĥ .

• zAbfy{kšfzgsf]j ĥ ; f08df j hoGtlsf ; a}c^s .8fpgnfĥ ugĥ ldn]ju/l /flvPsf 5g\

**o; c^sdf**

qnd slj tf	slj	kij7
!=: j fut slj tf	j ; Gts'df/ zdf .gkfnl	%
@= xfb's ; emf	czf'ss'df/ nfd5fgl	&
#= ; li6f	pQdsliOf dhubf	*
\$= u0fl j ho6tl	pld'nf nfd5fgl	*
%= tl ; b(c: t'pbf	cf'dk; fb s'f/fnf	(
^= JoyI uofl hj g	sl'Ofk; fb a: ofn	!)
&= : j flwsf/j fb	8f-s'l'Of e08f/L .d'd'l'fl	!!
*= kfoG5 t'fnl ta	slj n s'fsl{	!@
(= hlj g d'fsf	vu'bb v'N; f3/	!#
!)= kfg'sl kl8f	v8fg'Gb n'06h	!\$
!!= affsl	v'fn'3/ ; f'x'nf	!%
!@= r'f8 dg'cf	u^'af c'frfo{	!^
!#= x'fd'f 6'fkl	u0'fz l3ld/ .d'f'd'sl	!&
!\$= w'f'q'f 5 d/f/ s'f'w'd'f'y	uf'k'nf; fb e08f/L	!*
!%= g'k'f'n e'; j u( x'f; \	k'f'uf'k's'l'Of zdf	! (
!^= r'f8 dg'cf	u^'af c'frfo{	@
!&= d z'Gof z'G'o eP/	uf'j G'bk; fb l3ld/ .j .p'dl'Of	@
!*= ckl/ro	uf'j G'b/fh lj g'f'p	@!
!(= ofq ; hg kydf	8f-3gZofd Gof'k'fg) .kl/>d'fl	@@
@)= e'f'8'e'n'f	r'G'b's'f't clwsf/L	@#
@!= slj tf s ; /L a65 <	r'G'b'k; fb Gof'k'fg	@\$
@@= ; l'f6 s'tf/ slj d'f'y=	hg'f'bg clwsf/L	@%
@#= k'f'v/f'd'f'y p8'bf	7f's/ zdf e08f/L	@^
@\$= c'f'df /f'd ; bf l5g\	8Da/ l3ld/	@&
@%= c3f'Pg ; f'9	l8Nnlk; fb d'nlt'x'g	@*
@^= eg s'j ug( ; S5' d <	l8Nnl/fh cofn	@ (
@&= a9lu^'af ca t hfu 0	908l/fh cofn	#
@*= c'f^'g'f slj tf	ltnsk; fb n'06h	#!
@(= ; v'f'g'lb	ltn: dl k'f'f;	@!
#)= ; Qf s ; j kgdfq x'f <	tly/fh clwsf/L	@#
#!= k's't / hj g	lqn'f'rg c'frfo{	##
#@= d'f't'e'ld	lqn'f'rg 9sfn	#\$
##= 5G'b	bof/fd cofn	##%
#\$= ofl wtl{ Pp6} u8	k'f-8f-b'uf'k; fb cofn	##^
##%= rf ; f ; un'f's'f k'f ; f' 0	wg/fh lu/L	##&
##^= c'f'ulx	w'af'g'Gb e'S	## (
##&= l's ; f'g's'f dd{	w'j y'kf	##)
##*= clg k'l slj tf	g'f'p' k/fz/	##!
##(= a'4-j r'g'af	gf/fo0f 1j f'nl	##@
##\$)= ; Deng'f'n ; t'fof	k/z/fd k/fz/	##\$
##! ; d'lt el/b'p'm g slj hl	k'f'f e6&/f'0{	##\$

\$@= jho6tl	k'X'nf'b k'f'v'j'n	!%
\$#= C0f	afh/fd k'f'8'h	!\$
\$\$= cu'hs'f s'/f	ag"nfd5fgl	!\$%
\$\$%= j ; Gt : d/0'f'df	euj tl cofn .k'f'08j	!\$^
\$^= c'f'df	ef'j s'z/ a/fn	!\$&
\$&= r'f'0'g'f x'g'l	e'j g'x'l/ l ; U'b'j'n	!\$*
\$*= ; a's'Nk	8f-dw ; b'g nfd5fgl	!\$(
\$ (= b'z	d'G'h' >j'7	!%)
%)= ofl aft s'j h'f'g'byf	d'x'f'bj clwsf/L	!%!
%l= l'j Z'f ; n' n'k't l'h'G'buf'g'l	d'f'w'j l'j of'ul	!%)
%@= slj l'j c'f'v'f	ld'n ; g /f'0{	!%@
%#= c'f'b/0'f'lo slj j u'nf'0{ r'g'f'l d's'G'b zdf( r'f'n ; )		!%#
\$\$%= d's'j'g'k/l	d'g'f cofn	!\$\$%
%%= o'j'f'k'l't	d'3'g'f'y .a'6'w'l	!%%
%^= j'f'j ; y'f	d'g's'f k'f'v/h .c'f'r'fo{l	!%@
%&= c'f'df	od/fh l'tld'n ; g'f	!%^
%*= /l'j e'G'bf slj >j'7	8f-o'j /fh l3ld/	!%&
%(= e'f'j'g'f	/dz e'S/f'0{	!%*
^)= k'l'0'f'f'd	/dz z'e'R5'	!%*
^!= r/f eP	/Zd e6&	!%(
^@= t } t' n'f'lg' k'f'of	/f'h'f'b's'df/ c'f'r'fo{	!^)
^#= ; li6 s'tf	/f'h'f'b's'df/ a'h'f'r'fo{	!^!
^\$= k-r t'd'f'q'f	k'f- /f'h'f'b ; j'p'l	!^@
^%= d x'f'b'g'f	8f-f'd'k; fb 1j f'nl	!^\$
^^= ; d'4 hg x'g\ a	/f'd'k; fb k'G't	!^%
^& hlj g	/f'dz/Of Gof'k'fg	!^^
^^= slj tf	/l't'f v'l't'j'8'f	!^^
^(= g'k'f'n j'G'g'f	z'j' b'j 1j f'nl	!^*
&)= c'f'df g/f'p'm l't'dl	j'f ; 's'f'n	!^&
&!= u'j'f'f' s'/f	l'j g'os'df/ zdf( g'k'f'n	!^^
&@= k'Ss} e'f/t e'n'Sb5	>l'x'l/ k'f'of'n	!^(
&#= k'Tgl s'ol c'f'p'5	: k'G'bg l'j g'f'p	!&)
&\$= z'x'l'b'k'l't >4'f'G'h'n'l	x'l/k'j ; fb e08f/L	!&!
&%= d cd/ 5'	x'l/e'Q'm'l ; U'b'j'n .d'x'z'l	!&@
&^= 7'Sf gu/ef/t	l'x/f e'S	!&#
&&= x'f'f'n'f z'f'l't ; d'4 s'j <	x'f'f'd'g'f'y zdf	!&\$
&*= l'j b'f'0{ slj tf	j ; Gt's'df/ zdf( g'k'f'n	!&%

**:yfol :tDe**

k'5f/s'f k'f't'f'j M  
 5G'b slj t'f's'f ; f'f'l'G'ts : j ?k 8f=n'j'v'k; fb l'g/f'f'nf (&  
 g'k'f'n's'f s'x'l k': ts k; nx? M !@  
 z'Ab'f'y( k'f's'f'z'g's'f k': tsx? M !)^



xflb[s ; ' fj

czfjss'df/ nfld5fgj

kmfngfj Tofj o; fj, csff 19: sfgfj pm p; fj egl  
gkmfnsfj; agff cfkfj xfdl ; fb/ ; b\0fl 0  
cfkm' /fdff agj ; f/f a\xdf08} j |z e6b5g\  
; b|j6 ; adf /fvbf rfvf ; b\efj a9b5g\  
; a}sf lxtdf nfu6\; s|; Dd ; a} kn  
lgj j fb e/fj; f e} hfu6\pTs|6 ; Dan 0  
rfjnf lfl0fs xfl e6g] gla; [ bDe eflb5  
x6\df bDe eg] kSs}; |i6 ; fb/ nflb5 .

5ff6f] hlj g of] xfdff 6lEg]5 l56} ha  
dfq ; eflu a6g]5g\xiff-lj ido ol ; a  
dd{ a%g ; s| kSs} knf0{ : j R5 ; Ddl  
a9f/L s6'tf ; f/f x6hfg\ajif 3pffhlt .

dh: t}; a xg\efg] ; flr /fv] lg/t/  
s; /L dfgj }af6 dfgj l efj d5{/ <  
zq' ldq ; a} cf^gf cfkndf l; hg] xbf  
xflzof/ agl kfvfj ; j R5 ; fb/ dg; j f 0

qmfw, Of of{ cx+la; l{ a9g yfn] ; a} ; wf  
; bfrf/ dgffx/L snf a65g\cj Zo g}  
k'sf/f 5 oxl ; fgf, k'ufj; \dfgj j udf 0  
; bf : j R5 agff xfdl ; |i6, b|j6 / sddf 0

W

t'h; lk/, bf^a .

; |i6f

pQds|0f dhu}off

k?g\0Mv, ; |i6f k'u|} lsgf/  
sxff dfq a: y| y'g|} lj rf/  
v'nl n|Vb5g\ol goff qmffg-t-ult  
Toxff x65 gffnf elj io-k0fl t 0

clj >f6t n85g\ag|} lg; fknl  
g 6'65g\j khfndf ol sbflk  
u/L lgTo bf; Tj nfo{lgiffw  
86|} logl b' u5g\j e6 .

g yfS5g\st} dfudf sdj l/  
/ g} nlo kNofp5g\ol a9/  
5 j} fdo k'} lgofn/ xbf  
logl Roflb5g\sfnst] efl6t-kbf .

a: of] r]tgf-zlifdf /fi6«Ps  
5 PsTj df hflf, efiif cg]s  
oxl Pstf tf8g vffhg] lj ?4  
; bf cupdf g} /x65g\k'a4 .

log] l; hgf r]tgf-lj Da a65g\  
log} sfdgf : j kg-cfnDa x65g\  
pHofnf] 5/|} lgzf c6To u5g\  
logl d'sdf qmffgtsf] r]t e5g\  
56b Meh'Ekpft 3f/fxl, bf^a .

W

u0fl j h6otl

pld{nf nfld5fgj

d klq} l9nf efj  
l/; fof] lS Sof / 0  
sxff eNg ; Syf  
d ltdff lkof/ 0

ltdl leqsf tl  
; a} ; b|j rf/  
ldn|} t df65]  
agfaf/af/ .

ltdl lbjo pnhf{  
vhfgf ckf/  
ltdl k\0ffsl  
cx f 0 dhaf/ .

d rfx65' ltdf  
3'dl cf; kf;  
lk0{ /fv g kfpnf  
; wf o} ld7f; .

cg]sf] lj wfsf  
lj ziff^s leq  
8'aNsl nuf0{  
v'n|} ; lrq .

l; sfp m dnf0{  
snf lzNk lzNkl  
ltdlenf agfpm  
u0fl j h6otl .

W

sf7df8fj .

# tl ; b{ c: tfpbf

cfjdkj; fb sf0/fnf

s] n\5f} slj tf eg/ ; lj tf ; f\W5g\axfgl kv  
8f8f dly emh'ss emNsl ax't} kl5g\pHofnfj ge  
Aol'nf0{ 3/sf hxfg k/sf hDdf u/f0{ ha  
Gofgfj kfg{ ; bj tTk/ xgl h'6hf egl j'ej .

df65}sfj 3/ sfj7/L dxndf kfb{ ; bf emNdn  
sfnfj afbn knfgdf t ; x; f a6g} ; wf pHHj n  
xb{ n} s u/f; cf} ; 'gv/L knNgj u/sf j g  
hDdf ug{ ; lsg5 hfuf/ eP koff't xfnf wg .

kfvf kj{t sGb/f / kx/f klGj gdfgl 8/  
emg{ ; Dd t/f0sf zx/df 3Dg} agl tTk/  
kof/fj /fk xbg lj : s'g Toxf ; 'Sbg ; 'Sbg x}  
hf8fjdf g8/fpgj t/ st} emSbg emSbg x} .

; fgf afnsb}v j{4 hgsfj ; lj f u/L a} ; /L  
o: tfj tfut 5g 5g c;sfj rNbg rNgj t/L  
/ftl x65 st} s'g} d'n'sdf hfgl 5 c: tfpb}  
cN5} hfj hlt 5g\ku/ 3/df ; + f/ d'emf{pb} .

; ftj ln65 ; 'sfpb} hldgdf emg{ t'iff/fj ; a  
kfof.sfj lxtdf ; dlk{t xb} cfofj pbfofj ca  
; f/f b}z lj b}zsf dg'hnj ub{u/f; cfb/  
; lj f efj u/ /Dg ; lSP pDbf /Xofj ; fb/ .

u5g\sf /dfpb} hgx? ; b'efj n} xbd  
sh} d6b k'sfz efj w/lofdf rNb} 5 o: t} qmd  
rL; fdf hlt xj u/ ; 'enfj d': sfg eg{ ; bf  
kSs} si6 xgl5 ofj w/lofdf tl ; b{c: tfpbf .

kn}sf, skg, sf7df8fj .

# Joy{ uofj hlj g

slf0fkj; fb a: ofn

afRg} kb5 c: ktn slt 5g\5g\ : jf:Yo ; +yfx?  
sb}f 5g\pkrf/d} /t /xl ; + f/ eflg{x?  
u5g\cfh cgjs oTg s; /L nldag5 cfo' egl  
df65} afR5 lhllj iff; lu oxffkof/fj 5 ofj hlj gl .

cfdfafa' / Oi6 ldq hlt 5g\ f/f u'dfP klG  
afRg} vfH5 dg'ion] hlt; 's} ; ^si6 efuj klG  
kf0Gyofj lsg knj/ dfgj h'gl ldNbg s}xl u/L  
Ps}kN6 5 Hoj' x} hlt ; Sofj ; ^sNk k'f u/L .

vfH5g\kf0f 5b} arfpg egl tl j}B cfj 8fS6/  
o: tfj ; To eh/ cfh s; /L df65} afofj kTy/  
/fHofj wL/hnj oyfy{ ga'eml Toj cftdxTof lsg <  
j ifj Tofo; sfj cdNo lf0fd} Joy{ uofj hlj g .

cf^gfj OHht /fVg ; Dklit xbf s} kfj gklbfj lyofj  
cfdfafa' / Ps dfq alxgl Toful/ v} s} ldNofj <  
afaf /fd' ; bj ; lqmo cenj dftf pg} /flwsf  
ofb} k'q u'df{pbf c}j lg g} nllbfj 5 ; f/f lkmsf .

tl j}j flgs h'6b5g\w/38l sNof0fs} vflt/  
nfdj cfo' lhof0 dflg; cenj afrfj; \ztfAbl k/  
kfpn n}Vg a9f0/L lj ifosfj So} h'gdsfj xif}sfj  
o: tfj rfxi sbflk n}Vg gk/fj; \vfH5g\ : j o+d[lo' hfj .

/ftfk'n, sf7df8fj .

# :j flwsf/j fb

8f= s|iof e08f/L .d'd'lfl

af|N5g\df65] uloft ga'ent ; Eotf xlg bffil  
n|V5g\df65] lj ifo ga'ent :j fy(s) v|n cf9L  
; f|emf a65g\t/ x|podf x65 bh|b sfnfj  
cf: yf krf6df| oltlj lw oxff e|6g ufx|f p|hofnfj .

b|z} 5f8L o|j s-o|j tl agg yfn| lj b|zfl  
n|fel g|tf olt tn em| lal; P /fi6x|j L  
x|fd|f Gofofno klq e|tSo|f 5g r|f|v|f 0dfg  
wtl{/fd|f t/ dghdf 5g lgi7f lj wfg .

cf^g}k; f|k|t 5 dg of| sd|sf| 5g Vofn  
kf6l{g|ft|t/ lbn klbf| 5g ; +sf/ ofb  
a|rl v|fnf, j g slt n'6| lal; P /fi6x|fb  
a|r| cf: yf 8n/ lng To|f n|U5 ; fx|lj iffb .

b|tf v|f|b}glx8 bn x|f ef; df kl5 dfg  
cf^g}lzlffno cl3 a9| a95 x} ; lk, 1fg  
nfv|f|x|df| o|j s o|j tl s|Nn e} xlg hfg  
cf^g}wtl; u la5l8P ; lSsluf| cf|d-zfg .

af6|f 5|sl ga; ca S|j} tf85' tl hfne|jm  
lgi7f af|sl hg-an h'6| dfq ag|f5 b|z  
n|vf /fv| s/ / 5nsf| b|zb|f|xl wkf0{  
etl{/f|sl p7 g hgtf cf|d; Qf huf0{.

yy

sf7df8ff.

# kf0G5 tfnl ta

s|j n s|sl{

kfof|h6d ; 'sd{ ug{ 5 ldn| kof/f| w/fdf ca  
g|kfnl 0ltxf; a65 ultnf| kf0G5 tfnl ta  
cf|vl 5N5' kxf8n| d ; lhn| d|rl / sfnl egl  
yf|Db} x'g\klx/f| db|z hgn| afhl lht|fnf clg .

5fg|f 5fpgk5{ cfk; ldn| vfP/ v|fn| ca  
af|emf v|t x/fe/f em|n/x| kf0G5 tfnl ta  
vf|Pemf|cgel't x|f; Vx/s|f e:"j u{x|p|f 56f  
y|f|k| ; fu/ a65 zlt a6'n|l/Qf x|b|gg\38f .

kfv|f ; Gb/ kfg{eg{ 5 oxff a\$|f ; 'g|fnf ca  
pT; fxl k/b|zsf clt|lys|f kf0G5 tfnl ta  
x|f; L x|f ldn|f|b|f x|p|os|f ; f6| dfof v'n|  
x|fd|f z|l|f{lxd|ndf ; u; u} gfr|/ kl8f e'n| .

cfk|n| cfk; df ldn|/ s|dnf krf|5g\kxf8} ha  
a|f; L ufd l56} d|x|f/ abn| kf0G5 tfnl ta  
df|l e} >dn| p|sf: 5' ul/al g|kfn d|f| 3/  
df6|f s|fdn kf5{lbg5' p|kdf ; + f/df ; Gb/ .

x|hf hf k/ hf of|ft/ gcf hf sf/gf u|of hf  
xfxfsf/ ; dh pqg ; sf|; \cf/f|os|f sNk cf  
d5gVfxt xlg af6wj x? l/Qf r'n|sf tn  
wf6g| dh ; dfgk|fts agl p|B|u w|bf v'n .

gf/l|sf| ck/fw x|g g5|g| cf/Des|f ; |i6 x|f  
k|n|g| b|x /h: j nf k|s|t|sf| hf|nf| x6|f; \b|l6s|f|  
df65|sf gj r|t ; f|r abn|f|jofdf|x krf|Nb} ca  
To|uff 5f|pk8L k|yf d'n'sdf kf0G5 tfnl ta .

yy

v|fbaf/L-& ; ^V'j f; ef .





afsl

vfnf3/ ; flxfnfj

laxfg km: ofj, lbg xG5 affsl  
 ; Gwof latfofj /hgl 5 affsl  
 vf0{ ; Sofj r'7g /xG5 affsl  
 lgbfj k'kofPkI5 p7g affsl .

efuj/ hfj cfh ; lsg5 Pjn  
 gcfpgj efn xbg sNoj  
 l; WofOP cfh ; duj 7fgl  
 km: ofpgj efn /xG5 affsl .

dgiodf hlij t dfig; } 5  
 5f/fj lktfdf cgj fb xG5  
 5f/l 5 Pjn kl5 vf; cfdf  
 xfnl kys'sfn kys'ynfdf .

dbf{ptf :j u{ 5 sfdgdf  
 :j u{k'uj dflf 5 sfdgdf  
 ofgl s'g} k5{ls eflg affsl  
 egj/ ofbf 8/ xG5 affsl .

lk0{ /x}kof; c ^} ylkG5  
 cg6t xj efs a9l /xG5  
 t'ioff 5 hlj Gt ; bj affsl  
 dgj grfx} klg dg{ affsl .

hfj sfdgfaf6 /xG5 b'  
 lgl; f/ ; D ^l ej af6 d'Qm  
 lgisfdtf dfq /x} t affsl  
 /xGg sxl clg ; rRg affsl 0

yy

Onfd .

j ho6tl

kXnfb kfjvln

en68f prfn slj tfl; t j ho6tl 0  
 >l rGb-; b{ ; dn^st lrXg 5g\tl  
 gfnf Wj hfl; t vn/ rn9\ktfsf  
 ; fgGb ufog u?g'gj glt efsf 0

dfnf agl u/ cn^st lj iofnf0{  
 dftl h8/ gj -xf/x? ; hf0{  
 5g\cyk0f kb j fSox? lj zljf  
 cYofpgj l: ylt k/ k9 zAbsflf .

dGbf/, sGb, t'n; L clg kfl/hft  
 ; fy} u/L sdnsfj sdglo xft  
 ; fjbopQm ze kth ; hfgpgn]  
 z'fef ldn]5 slj tfl; t cfpagn] .

p2Zok0f /rgfl; t zAb hfVgj  
 pbaf/ 5g'slt ; 'lft efj kfVgj  
 dfnf agj; l/ ldn] klg zAbxf/  
 sfj vkg ; S5 lagl; IQ eP kxf/ 0

en68f p7fj; \j hosfj ; lhofj; \j ; Gt  
 efiff agfj; \j gozln / kfOfj Gt  
 ubx ; bf ; an j f^dosf lj sf;  
 ; ^kfj ; knf uugdf el/ofj; \k'sfz 0

j fofl lj nlfof eP klg nlfoffd  
 xfj; \o-hgfTds s'f clewf snfdf  
 rNb) /xfj; \ /n zflAbs zAb uGtl  
 ; Dkljoflo ag xflb(s j ho6tl 0

yy

rf8 xfdf dgfcfj

u^bf cfrfo{

cfofj cfofj ca z/bn] xif{ afjs/ cfofj  
 5f/fj d]nfj clg ; u/sfj d]3 sfnfj x6fofj  
 o: tfj a]nf dw/nodf ; fDotf ult ufcfj  
 ; Gtfjfl e) x/t/xn] rf8 xfdf dgfcfj.

; bl{ udl{ g clws s'g} j fo' j iff{ rn]sfj  
 af; l yDsf uug w/tl rS /fdj vn]sfj  
 ; Vfkil/fj lg?kd snf bZo xlb /dfcfj  
 ; Gtfjfl e) x/t/xn] rf8 xfdf dgfcfj.

af: gf 5f8b) dudu cxj kth /fdj kth]sf  
 af/l6f/l nxnx u/L clg afnl ^'h]sf  
 af6f3f6fj j /k/ ; knf :j u{ h: t) agfcfj  
 ; Gtfjfl e) x/t/xn] rf8 xfdf dgfcfj .

kG5L hf8l lj lkg t?df kld aG5g\<  
 dfG5] hf8l k'fo/; sf efj kfV5g\nhf0{  
 dfof pnhf{ al ^sg c ^} lgTo lgi7f hufcfj  
 ; Gtfjfl e) x/t/xn] rf8 xfdf dgfcfj .

xfdfj cf^g) dg / wgsfj cfxf Vofn /fVb)  
 gftfufft ldlng ; a) Pstf efj uff: b)  
 cf^g) cf: yf rng tl/sf uj {ubx arfcfj  
 ; Gtfjfl e) x/t/xn] rf8 xfdf dgfcfj .

yy

>lgU/6fn, afln^a .

### xfdf] 6f]kl

u0f]z l3ld/] .dfld[s]

6f]kl e}lz/df st}lzv/ g}cf0(a; jenf u/l  
nfllof] dlGb/df a; L uh'/n] 5fgf] ; hfP; /L  
d/}dfy eof] lxdfn ls s; f] h: t}dnf0(eof]  
xdfd] uf/} s] k]t]s lz/df 6f]kl agl emNsof] .

6f]kl ef] lz/df eg] xposf] g]kfn c]ftG5 /] 0  
rD]s]s]f] cgxf/df ; hgsf] ; +sf/ k]ftG5 /] 0  
kVf]af6 l; s/ ol ; a s'/f ; Tsd{ub}u/f]  
kVf]s}pkxf/ of] j tgsf] pcf/ ub}u/f] .

6f]kl pRr lxdfn aG5, blgoff ; +f/ x]b} 5 of]  
6f]kl ehSg lbb]g sft/ agl cfbz{xf] zfg xf]  
6f]kl /<sup>a</sup>lj /<sup>a</sup>usf lj lj wtf af]s/ af]Rg] snf  
6f]kl xf] ; xefj s]f lkpsyf /Rg] goff z]<sup>a</sup>vnf .

6f]klaf6 em/ tkk kl; gf wtl{lehfof] eg]  
c]fdaf6 ; /] df]nsgkf 5ftl /; fo]f eg]  
k]N5g\k]n cg]s hft y/sf of]b] lbg] j f; gf  
o: t]f j fu ; hfpg] /x/df vN5g\goff lt; gf .

6f]kls]f dlxdf ckf/ o; s]f ; fdYo{sf s] s'/f  
6f]kls} txdf a; f]ca r9f]; d]Wbsf 6fs'/f  
xdfd] /fi60 ef] gf ; hu e}lj : tf/ ub}u/f]  
xdfd] ; Gt]leq df]nsgkf, ; +sf/ eb}u/f] .

YY

### wf]qmf] 5 d/}f c´ sffwdfly

uf]kfnk]; fb e08f/L

efn] u0fl v]H5 ; b]j kfyl  
xf] cf]v]t] tNo ; 'of]lo dyl  
xg\cGgn] k0f ; b]j kfyl  
wf]qmf] 5 d/}f c´ sffwdfly .

a9f] ePf hL0f] z/L/ wfG5'  
lj Bf snfsf]zn lbJo 7fG5'  
c]Wof]dj fbl lkp 5fG5' ; fyl  
wf]qmf] 5 d/}f c´ sffwdfly .

cf]g]bdf g] k/d]z b]V5'  
cfzf u/l hlj g ef]g v]H5'  
/fd]f u0fl /f]hb5' lbJo ; fyl  
wf]qmf] 5 d/}f c´ sffwdfly .

; b]ef]j gfn] slj tf d n]V5'  
; flxTo; +f/ ; 'Do ef]j5'  
; T; fwgfn] clg klV5' dfl  
wf]qmf] 5 d/}f c´ sffwdfly .

; f]ef]lodf ; Gb/tf ; hfprf  
g]kfn] fbl slj tf ag]prf  
wf]s]f] 5 d/}f ca kl]g dfl  
wf]qmf] 5 d/}f c´ sffwdfly .

xfn M ; e]Qm/f]Ho cd]/sf .  
YY

### kl/0ffd

/d]z z'e]R5'

d o'4 n8g] lhit/fl5 csf]  
cfh] v6]s]f] wlt/fl5 csf]  
d]h] /r]s]f slj tf snfd  
l; /fg xfnl ; lt/fl5 csf] .

3f]8f d b]f]8]f] s'ddf 5 cs]  
uf] d hf]f]b]f] 5 xnl cnlu  
uf]8f d s'b]f] lj hol 5 cs]  
5f]kG5' cf]k]n] blgoff prf]Nb} .

d/} snfd /<sup>a</sup> r]f]5{csf]  
d/} unfd ; / k]f]5{csf]  
d/} r'h]fd d hn/ ef]s]  
d/} vnfd lrn d]b5 wf]s]f] .

g8]f d 3f]6]f] 5 cef] d/}  
v]f]nf d alb]f] t/ kof; d/}  
d; b{Hoff]:gf t/ /ft d/}  
d] k]d 3]hf t/ 3ft d/} .

cfu]f] d aNb]f] t/ t]f]5 csf]  
xf]f d rNb]f] t/ Ho5 csf]  
ef]s]f] d vNb]f] ho ufg csf]  
d/}f] snfd w]g e5{csf] .

ldr/ kf6]f] vl]g/fl5 csf]  
sNr/ dfyf ple/fl5 csf]  
d a'4 cf]k]n] lsg n]l]5 em]s]  
n8f's; f]l gj o'4 csf] .

6]lsfynl, nln]tk/ .  
YY

# gkfn e"j u{ xfi; \

kf= ufklsjof zdf{

kvf{sfj clj /fd ; fx; tyf jL/Tj n} cflht  
ofj Psls{t b}z nllb5 lgs}gkfn zjeflj t  
6f9f ofj k/tGqb}v ax't}gkfn zflGtlkq  
/fv}sfj 5 ; bf :j tGq ul/df ofj b}zn} /fli60 .

ofj xfi : j u{ ; dfg b}z h; df gfgf y/L e"tx  
b}v65g\xdzn kj{t tyf pi0flo e"sf tx  
hf8fj ofd t/f0 j f; 5 ; \l udl{eP kj{t  
ofj kofj /0flo ?k 5 hxifgkfn}lglZrt .

clnfj ?k lrgfpgj lxdn'nl dflg65 hfj lj Zj df  
gkfnl w/tl 5 zjef oxlf cToRrsfj gfdff  
ofj xfi hGdynfj k}; 4 / dxfg\; 4fy{sfj .a4l{sfj  
; fy}Jof; / Cio zP\ dfgsfj j fNdl{ssfj xfi ynfj .

gfgf j llf tyf j g: klt oxlf 5g\vb}vbf kf0fbf  
s0ffnl clg sfjzsf / lj knf 5g\u08sl zltbf  
lzlf : j f: Yo / /fhdfu{logsfj b}v65 a9bfj qmd  
ofj gkfn ; d4 a65 ta g}a65g\ \l ol hg .

ofj l; 4f6t agfj; \cuf18 cu'j f nfu"u?g\sfodf  
xfj; \gkfn k}; 4 lj Zj e/df pBfjudf zflGtdf  
; f/f dfgj x'g\; bf ; 'dltsf ; b}efj gf knfnofj; \  
ofb}lrgtg xfi; \agfpg ; sfjgkfn e"j u{ xfi; \  
1fgZj /, sf7df8fj .

YY

# d zGodef zGo eP/

uflj Gbk}; fb l3ld/} .j lbdl0fl

d zGodef zGo eP/ cfPF/ zGodef zGo ; /L lj nFPF  
; d: t ; + f/ 8'n/ cfPF tyflk ofj lj Zj ; a} u'dfPF .

g afa'cdf g lktfdxflb g ; li6stf{g t kfnsflb  
emh'Ss emh'Ns} / ; a} x/fP oyfy(df zGo xb} lj nFP .

; 'kq kql clg kfqkfq clgs ; Gtf / aGwj u{  
; a} xg} zGodef ch; | x/fpg} ol klG zGo leq .

ckf/ ofj zGo 5 ln65 z:q l5gfpb} rNb5 e}lj lrg  
s'g}oxf zjif /xG ef0 lb065 sfaf6 t p0/f0 < .

5 zGo aXdf08 cg6t sfj6 ug/ sfj ; Sb5 Ps rfl6  
htftt}zGo eP/ a:5 psN5 ofj zGo / zGo lgN5 .

c; To h: tfj t/ k0f; To cbZodef bZo lj j}js b}V5  
5 zGo ofj ; To htftt}5 lggqwf/L klG 5Ss k5{.

cgjs nlnf To; n} agfofj / zGodef zGo xb} lj nfofj  
To; }u/L zGo lnP/ cfPF/ zGodef zGo xb} lanfPF .

YY

**s} tkf0{n} xfdl} o'6a'sfj ; f06 xlg'ePsfj 5 <**

Shabdhartha Music SM

<https://www.youtube.com/channel/C4mnRs7tRE0WC4CvOaWt7EA>

### ckl/ro

uffj Gb/fh lj gffbl

sxfaf6 ofj b|xleq} k; \ /  
dnf0{ .dl efg} dleq} a; \ /  
g b|vfg b|vt} 5' Toj ?k P|h}  
tf s|j x|j; \tfnf0{lr6of5g d|h}.

b|j} xftn| ub5g\gTo sd{  
u/|s|j 5' d|h} egl e6b5; \tf  
b|j} g|gn| x|b5g\ |i6nf0{  
d x|b| 5' j f x|5{e65; \tf cf0{0

; B|j; \gfsn| h| ; 'g6\sfgn| h|  
; B|j f ; 'gf e6b5; \gTo t|h}  
lx8g\kfp ol b/ u6tJo e6g  
d lx8b} 5' j f lx85' e65; \j o+tf.

u/|sf ; a} sd{ hfg} tf s|j x|j; \ /  
: j o+g} .dl stf{ xf 7fg} tf s|j x|j; \ /  
lbg} lgTo cfbz ol c^a\anf0{  
tf s|j x|j; \56} nf} g e6b} dnf0{0

; bf 0l6b|dfly cf;9 a65; \ /  
d|f egl uj |sf ; fy e65; \ /  
xf d} b|x, b|xL-k|j Qrf tf s|j x|j; \ /  
lr6of5g r|t6o; Qf tf s|j x|j; \ /

YY

### ; 'vfgGb

ltn:dl k|ef;

d'gkrf u/|s|j k; lgf r'xf0{  
y|k|/| k; f x'g| s| arf0 <  
r'; | b|jo w|} x'g| 5g z|f6t  
rnfP/ e|f|g} gk|P cz|f6t .

Joyfs|j nufgl x'g| s| hdf0{ <  
ag|df crfSnl x'g| s| dnf0{ <  
dkf0{a9}|sf avfg} rn|sf  
x'g| h| cxtf ; a|s|j dg|df .

bafP/ cfzf g/fv| dg|df  
n'sfP/ rxf g/fv| tg|df  
x'g| 5g kl8f sb|rt\s; |df  
v'n} g|fR5 cf|df v'; ln| ; a|df .

u/|nf u/|nf lg e6b} g; f|rf  
ghfgl gb|vl geful gdfgf  
g/fd|f gug{ g5f8} ; ' |j  
x'g| 5g df65} sb|rt\s't|j .

ldnfP/ krf|sl hjfgl rnf|cf  
ldnfP/ gk|f ; 'afgl a; f|cf  
5/| pRr pT; fxs|f ; fy ; |j f  
u/| ldN5 kSs} ; 'vfgGb d|j f .

afA, sf7df8ff.  
YY

### ofqf ; hgkydf

8f= 3gZofd Gof|kfg| .kl/>dlU

cf: yf k|N|g| pkj g lgs} v|f|hof| lh6buldf  
k|f8L v|N|g| qmd klg rNof| efj gfs|j gbldf  
x|b|f x|b| no lj nos|j lj Zj Jofkl t/'a\  
e|fv|s|j 5' ls cj lgs|j Ps ; |i6f d b^a\ .

ofqf x|j of| 5' d tnlt/} z|h r9g| 5 n|o  
x'gg\kfgl c; km r/|j |tj fbl cj Zo  
kSs| ; Rrf0 ; xh x|b} x'g yxf 5 ; fyl  
ofqf yfn| t/ klg lj gfrfs/L klg d|ly .

d|f| ofqf clj /n rnf|; \j fgafwf x6f0{  
pT; fxl e}sg lx8/x':j :y 5g\k0nf ol  
of| ofqfs|j ; tt uldf a6g yfn|d cN5L  
afwf lj isDes; lxtsf y|kPnfg\g aN5L .

s|h| sfx|f y|st tgn| v|f|H5 cf|fd ug{  
s|h| sfx|f r|st dg rfx65 ; f|bo{ 5g{  
d|h} d|} lxd|zv/s|j d|ly rfx65' 6|Sg  
ofqdf h| cgej u/|f Toj d rfx65' n|Vg .

xf|; \of| ofqf clj r|nt x|j; \klg u6tJo; Dd  
ck7df/f 5g\w/kn lgs} 5g\|t s| ef| crDd <  
d|h} kH|j dg-duhn| zAbs|j z|Qm vf;  
n|Vg| af|sl cem klg 5 x|j l/tfs|j ; 'j f ; .

d|f| ofqf ; hgkydf rN5 /|sGg s|No}  
cf|w|a/L; fu a; k| le85' cf|Q6g s|No}  
af^a\l6^a\ ky lzv/sf lx85' c|fg6b dfgl  
lx8bf lx8b} cgj /t of| 6^a\wof; \h6bufgl .

sfnu08sl-%, :of^a\ .

# efBe)nfj

rGb|sfGt clwsf/L

>d-:jLs[tdf /fBf snf]kq] s8f wg  
dfg; lbJo cfn]s w/tl k0o cfhg  
cIVtof/L ; wf dl7f] /fhuf/L l76f] lk7f]  
xf/fxf/L bof kfq 3'; vf/L s8f l; 7f] .

c; 'nl kl; gf 3;" b]z p]ef] s; f] u/L  
hgziQm ; a) vf8l dfnk]ft a'6l; /L  
sDkgl df]n df]nf0 lgu/fgl a'9fa'9l  
5ks/ sinnf ; fgf tlt]kftl h8la'6l .

cgxf/ goff kfgf sf/f]af/ lgsf; df  
ho j r{:j v]hdf bntGq lj sf; df  
of]ubfg sdfP/ yk'Ss /flvg] eP  
uxgf : j Of]lgdf]f b lfd f k]xn f lyP .

k]t:kwf{ nufgl df /Ofgl]t k/fho  
cf/f]k b]zn] e]f]bf lj Z]f; l; hgf lfo  
: j b]zl lfdtf afSn]f lj : yf]kt c; 6^sf  
vl6/f lald/f 5fnf sTnf 5fof la56^sf .

clh/sf]6 ufkf-#, sfkm8f]Bf, uf/vf .  
YY

**Shabdartha Prakashan**  
Chabahl Ganeshtan  
Kathmandu, Nepal  
email : shabdarthaprakashan@gmail.com  
nepal.vk@hotmail.com  
nepal120@yahoo.com  
web: http://nepalipublisher.com  
http://shabdarthaprakashan.com

# slj tf s; /L aG5 <

rGb|k|; fb Gof]kfgj

gd]f slj tf n]l5 plQm-; lQm ldnf]pbf  
cn^sf/L /; f]dl 'g\Wj lg; fy l; nfpbf .  
j : t'j Of]g xf] dVo ; f]f]Gts lj rf/df  
Wj lgn] dfq kl]bg sf]o aGg lgvf/df .

clew]o cle1fg klg xG5 lj /f]ws  
sf]o pQddf 5]g cletfk lg/f]ts .  
Wj lg xf] ef]g f]j \L j : t'sf] lj k/Lt 5  
cx]xf l eGg'df s] 5 ts]df ts{k]t 5 .

lj gf] Of]gs]f ; lQm ; lsG5 s] l/ 'fpg <  
s'h]n] dfq kl]bg l; ^xf] km]f]b leh]fpg .  
s'nf cb]zo 5g\dfly sltv/ aul lbg]  
leh]fpg k/) km]f]b b/{ cf]k] ' /L lbg] .

j gsf j [lf aGbgg\gpd] la?j f s'g]  
la?j faf6 ef]j [lf sd]s]f dfu]df 5b} .  
5/df j [lf]n] alh ta kf] la; j f aGof]  
g5/L elddf alh c^s'/fpg ; [i6 To]f] .

alhdf ldnb5g\ofVof c^s'/fpg'df Wj lg  
/; fl]bdf ag] km]h km]fn^sf/ 5g\clg .  
: j f]bdf slj tf ldi6 /; gf; fy cGg e}  
e/L cf]gGbn] k]b eg]g\ ePf d 6Gg g} .

YY

l; Gwkf]Nrf]s .

# ; li6 stf / slj dfly Ps kZg

hgfbg clwsf/L

p: t} xfl c? ^}a; f d klg nlf To} k6 leq} t/  
dl/f} bflf st} lyofl / d ePf; fdfco e6bf k/  
cfdfs} clt z4 sfjv d a; f h6d} d df65} lyPf  
; fgfl 6S6's lx8byf blntsfj laNnf le/f PISnPf.

of6} kZg 5 ofl; a} blnt sfj s} bflf xfd} 5 / <  
df65} sfj ckdfgn} ca st} ; + f/ knl/65 / <  
d}n} j }b k'/of k: ts k9f gfl; 65 dl665 ls <  
uftfd} gk9g\gijw 5 egl n}v} t e}665 ls <

n}v}gg\slj n} s'g} blntn} k8bf st} kfk 5  
b}v}gg\sg lal; P ls t st} ; 6bx ; 6tfk 5  
d}n} cfb/ efj n} ^}slbbf sDhf/ 7f6g} lsg  
d}n} So} k}t}j fb ulbg eg} To} ; To df6g} lsg <

dl/} kf/vaf6 a65 ultnfl wf/f 66l Hofan U  
rN5g\Tofl ws So} ge} ; xhn} 5f665 kogj hn  
dl/} xft l5gf / xDd/ lk6l 7}nf p7f0}sg  
a65g\dl6b/ kHb5g\hg ; a} kfp6g d} bzg .

p: t} 5g\cgxf/ dfgl; stf p: t} e/f; fx?  
p: t} 5g\kl/j f/ : g}x ddtf p: t} tdfzfx?  
p: t} 5g\3/af/ j f: tlj stf 5g\h6d p: t} 8/  
v} s} le6g eP/ hft 3l6of sfj 5g\bgj pQ/ .

df65}af6 ePg 6of ca ofl a}xdf ltdl g} eg  
ltdl ; li6 lj wfgdf klg 5 xfl ofl hftsfj e}bg  
a}xdf kli6 u?g\eg\blnt xfl d}n} u/f le6g nlf  
dl/f ; li6 lj wfgdf c5't 5f} df6g} k}of} df6b5f}U

l; gfd^un -( sf7df8f).

# kfjv/fdfly p8bf

7fs/ zdf e08f/L

kfjv}nl-gedf p8ffg U ; x; f OR5f eofl tID; Pf  
Kof/f ; Hhg ; fydf lj hosfl cfef ldNofl rIDSPf  
afafsfl dg dfeng tTk/ lyP cfg6bdf elbP  
dl/f} rfx a'em v'nf xpon} cfef/ df6b} lyP .

p8bf ; fy lj sf; sfj ult; U} Kof/f} lyofl d-rg  
/fdfl hlj g sDf} uxlsnf a6g} g x'g\sf/Of  
j iff} Yofl kl/j f/sf gogdf cfZro{ df6b} lyPf  
ofl cfg6b ckf/ Yofl kj g e}f 3Db} / p8b} lyPf.

xfl fsfl ult tlj} Yofl t/ oxfl cfg6b a; f}p}Yofl  
/; Lsf e/ dfly dfly gedf vNnf 5 t; f}p}Yofl  
; + f/L ; v ldNbYofl slt st} k}fl; /L 7f6byf  
ofl xfl ; j u{ ; dfgsf} k}st} xfl .xfl kfjv/fl e6byf .

.p8bf 5g\kult s} < egl hlj gdf hf} vNbnl Yofl uofl  
vNnf Tofl /; -df-w/L-lj xusfl cfsf/ a6b} lyofl  
c}fk} ; 6b/ kfjv/f; U ePf pTk}Nntf al; 6fj  
Kof/f 5g\dgdfem lbJo /rgf .x} kfjv/f U rIDsofl .

ofqf ; 6b/ efl ; a; U ldnl ; fsf/ efl hlj g  
efsf ; 6b/ efl k}efj-ultdf afwf ge} rf/Of  
; f/f ; li6 d b}V5' lbJo ultdfg\cfZro{ 5g\; fwg  
h} h} 5g\; a 7fpf b}V5' /rgf vN5g\; a} wf/Off .

dfgff kOf} 5 ofl r/fr/ ; a} p8b} u/sfl lyPf  
o: tf} hlj gsf} lj rf/-gedf kf665 ; f}Rb} lyPf  
x}y}dfly p8l k}bQ s}t ofl ; f}bo{ k}b} lyPf  
o: tf} kf} s}t kfjv/f U e}j gdf b}v65 v}U uDbyf .

wDaf/fxl, sf7df8f).

# cfdf /fd/ ; bf l5g\

80a/ l3ld/

sfnf sfnf uug tndf kfo x'g\dl3dfnf  
; jtf /ftf xl/of / ; 'uf /<sup>a</sup> klflb dfnf  
xf; jsf 5g\; km / w/f 5lsb) lbJo cfef  
z'fef kf0{d'; 'd'; ' u/L d': s'/f0{/x}sf .

xfd/ cdf ge / w/Of l j Zj sl ?k/fgl  
af)S5g\5ftle/ l j lwtf wft'sf w/ vfgl  
cf0g\SoNx) < ou slt lngj ; j bf gfhj fgl  
vfh)l ubf{g t ldlnuof) lbJo ufyf sxfgl .

r)Ml g) 5g\k/k; ifsf) xft nfulg af7L  
; 5g\ f/f j /k/ ; a) xff: bl5g\e) rnfvl  
w/) yf/) hlt lbg eP c6odf aft nflorj  
nfgl g) Yof) cwd l/k'h) l ; :g' nful/ eflorj .

cf; l cfof) t/ klgl logl ; Gb/L ; Gb/L l5g\  
To: t) cfof) cem cem oxf) kOf) rDsb) l5g\  
sfnf) d)nf) l j kb slxNo) emNs) emNspg  
sfnf) /fql glhs gx)bf zq'tf kINspg .

sf/laf6l x/avt g)a: bl5g\df)gtdf  
k)x)5g\axt/xsf j :qn) x'5 cfef  
gfs)df 5g\rdrd u/L rldsg) kOf)tdf  
dfy)df 5g\; b/ /x)bf kftsf /lQm)df .

yy

jho6t)lsf) nflu /rgfx? z'4 6f0k u/L  
shabdarthapra<sup>k</sup>shan@gmail.com  
df k7fp)g ; Sg'x'g)5 .

# c3fPg ; f9)

l8Nnlk); fb d'nltx'g

c3fPg ; f9) r/)sf) r'0) 5  
cem) To) pkb)u/)sf) u'0) 5  
cg)sf) gvfg) s'/f; Dd vfof)  
cem) 3ff; vfh) s/fp/ cfof) .

cuf) k5f) lgNof) c'g afnl  
cem) ug) (vfh) 5 xfnl dxfnl  
cnf) ds) hf) rkfp/ wfg  
c; Gt)lf) ub) cem) vfh)5 vfg .

ckE) lgn) em) ; a) lgNg hf)g)  
c6)l k6Ss) eg)sf) gdf)g)  
crDd) 5 58f) xb); Dd rfd)  
c; fwo) lauff) st) 5g) /fd) .

c; Gt'i6 afgl 5 ; fx)k; tfof)  
cx) l ; j)gf; } u'of) lbSs) nflorj  
c; f/) gble) allof) cf; ' xfd)  
c)wof/) 5 a: tl agfof) g/fd) .

cTo)P/ xfd) n'6)df) uff; af;  
cuN6) prfnf) lbg) x)g 3ff;  
ck)lf) u/Yof) 5 xfnf ; 'afgl  
c3f) ?j)fof) ; wf)g afgl .  
df)n<sup>a</sup>-)% , cf)vn9<sup>a</sup>uf .  
yy

# gkfn j Gbgf

z)bl 1j fnl

hxf) a'4n) 1fgsf Hof) 55g\  
hxf) k) ; b'ef) sf blk hN5g\  
5 hf) a'4 cf) hfgsl h6d 7fpf  
d To) b)z gkfn x) e'g kfpf .

hxf) l j z) sf pRr dfyx? 5g\  
hxf; Gb/L ck; /f ?ksl s)rgf 5g\  
hxf) 5g\; j od)j fl6sf tNo uf)pf  
d To) b)z gkfn x) e'g kfpf .

hxf) 5g\tn: dl syf j l/tfsf  
hxf) e'Nen) dh 5g\; Eotfsf  
p)rf z)h e'gf em) pRr g)pf  
d To) b)z gkfn x) e'g kfpf .

hxf)sl w/f kOf) 5g\; Dkb)df  
5 ; -hlj gl 6fs'/fd) u/fd)  
hxf)sf a'6ln) lgsf) x'5 3fp  
d To) b)z gkfn x) e'g kfpf .

st) 5g) of) b)z em) b)z csf)  
sx) : j u(x)fnf / gkfnh: tf)  
d To) : j u(cs) (sx) vfh)g hf)pf  
eP : j u(gkfn x) e'g kfpf .  
e) x)j f, ?kGb)xl .  
yy

# eg s] ug{ ; S5' d <

l8Nnl/fh coffn

pHofnf, rldsnf tf/f eP eg/ s] u?F<  
xl/of j gsf af6 5g\ep/ d s] u?F<  
5nf{lxdfnn} cfef 5/fj; \hlt d s] u?F<  
Hoflt 5g eg] b]Vg] lj gfHoflt d s] u?F<

xf]nfg\; d'bd] df]tl df5f eP/ s] u?F<  
xf]nfg\xdfndf /Tg /fd] eP/ s] u?F<  
xf]nfg\h^a\ndf yk] a6L eP/ s] u?F<  
geP kf/vL xft Joy{x65g\d s] u?F<

xf]nfg\k': tsdf 1fg eP/ kf] d s] u?F<  
xf]nfg\pbd] 0z eP/ kf] d s] u?F<  
xf]nf Pz]j a{; Qfdf eP/ kf] d s] u?F<  
dg l/Q} eP cf^gf] s] kf065 / s] u?F<

h] d]/f] ; fydf x65 h] rnfpg ; S5' d  
pkofju ; wf] cfkn] h; s] ug{ ; S5' d  
k]ofju gu/] d]h] ltgsf] eg s] u?F<  
c? 3f8f r9] e6b} r9L w/L n8L d?F<

To) d]/f] wg x] efju h; s] ug{ ; S5' d  
To) d]/f] 1fg x] uj { h; s] ug{ ; S5' d  
ltgnf0{ a9fP/ cuff8 hfg ; S5' d,  
c?sf lrh b]V/ eg s] ug{ ; S5' d <  
dgf]x/a: tl, sf7df8f]#@ .

yy

# a9lu^af ca t hf u 0

9'08L/fh coffn

a9lu^af au au ltdl 5fndf 5fn u6b)  
kfvf a: tl lj s6 j gdf r]tgf k]d eb]  
8f]Ndf el65g\dg dg syf j]bgf 5g\bv]sf  
; flfl a: 50f] slt lbg ltdl cff; 'sf dfq efsf .

cfzf af]sl h'n' klg oxff 3Db]5g\dft8ldf  
ltdl] af6f] lz/ pk/df rDb]5g\z]h 5fgf  
sp]af6f ; v / b'vsf k]dsf 5g\sxfgl  
cfkn]g} 5f] s;0f lbnsl zln ; kfn /fgl .

k]Daf r95g\xdlul/ plrf] df0tl b]z ltdf]  
vf]Hbf xf]nfg\eh'eh snf pldg] dh ltdf]  
af]s]sl 5f] cd/ ; 'idf si6 sf6b} ; 'jnl  
b]pm u^a\] gj ou ltdl 5fp uff]f] pv]jnl .

; f/f kf0fl gj /h ln0{ k]dsf] zlQm kn]S5g\  
cdfd agl tg / dgn] 5fp kl8f ; 'jN5g\  
; ^af] rf]Vf] lgn hnlwdf 3fp vf6f ; 'sfpm  
a9lu^af ca t p7 x] r]tgf hldufpm .

l; ^a\] ; fkn] au/lt/sf] pAhgl dfx n]lbf]  
bfoffafoff dw/ nosf] b]p8f ult h]lbf]  
nfnl b]pm oj s oj tl k]ltdf slit{ ufpmg\  
h]lbn]nfsf] hn / lglwdf : j Of] wf/f pbfpmg\  
o} df6f]df lzj tk a; ] ; fwgdf /dfP  
: j fdl cfP lj /x lbndf r]tgf hldufP  
v} k'vf]sf] /ut kl; gf k]d v} kn]nPsf] <  
vNb} cfpm lsg lsg ltdl nfh] v]DrPsf] <  
yy



# cf^gf slj tf

ltnsk|; fb n'06|n

slj s/fjt sfJoflg /; +hfglt kl08t  
e6b5gVRb5g\sfxl 56bfa4 cvl08t .

slt 5g\slj tf /fd| uBkB bj} klg  
/lrP slj tf w|} xfdl 5f sfJodf wgl .

slj s}e|d x| xfd|} b|zsf ol s'gf s'gf  
slj tfd} lng| /fu slj s} 5 6'gfd'gf .

snf ; flxTo ofj efiif ; ^\tldf wgl 5 hf|  
lj Zj df lj hol a65 dflj r9g| pxl g x|<

; Ssnl /lrof|; \sfJo efj gf ; Ssnl eP  
; Ssnl sfJosf| b|z p6gltdf p6ef| eP .

wtl{ofj sfJosf| vfgl ofj wtl{ 5 ; d6gt  
cf^gf df|nstf v|hg| lsg sfJo /lr6g / <

ho x|; \ asf| sfJo ; |i6fsf| ho x|; \cem  
/rg'\hlj gsf sfJo ofj b|z hgsf| ho .

skg, sf7df8ff.

yy

## k9gxfj; \ 0

jho6t|sf| ; fydf

/rgf, clel0lQm, bfl0tj, z|b; of|hg, ; h|v,  
gjklffkg, lxdfnl u'/f, , z|bf^s' .

# : Qf s| : j Kgdffq x|<

tly/fh clwsf/l

kl/sf/ k/af6 efsf| 8f|sf| lrofp5  
lar/f 0 9f8 efiif|ofj s7} 0 sf| e6g cfp5  
df6f lsgf{x?nf0{ld7}ldNb5 Jo-hg  
htf hfpmg\pg}hf0{ldN5 ; Ddfg cf; g 0

r't/f plkof|efl5g\h'df|sf| sfndfQ 5  
wfg vfg| d'; f n'S5g\Eofu'tf| rf|6 kfp5  
yffqmf| sfvdf /fvl sfqmf cfk|}rkfp5  
x|nf t|fs hf| 8:gl sfd /lfs kfp5 .

klhft6q eg| vfP, sdfP vnkfq|  
n|st6q eg| vfP, n|el nRrf ; a}ldn|  
g/e|fs grB} 5g\gnlx|8 ahfpb}  
u0ft6q kn|of| e6b} ug-t6q kmfpb} .

kft, afqmf, 76f laS5g\e6gkb5 cf|vtl  
gg bu|t g} x65, eflg| k5{ ^g} vtl  
af|Ng ; Sg| lk7f| a|rl dfnfdn x|b} uP  
gaf|Ng|sf sxflaS5g\ rfdn} e'; ^}eP 0

t/sf b/ vfP/ la/fnf vf6df n8|  
kfvdf j gdf/f 5gV|h|; af6df a9|  
e|i6frf/l, b'/rf/r/l u5g\g|ts efi0f  
lsg ; S5g\; ahf0{ln65g\hDd} lj e'f0f 0

sf|g g'g vfPsf| s'v'/f| ^}x|b} uof|  
wf/f /; f|pnf e6g| rfxgf g| n5fl/of|  
gftfj fb, skfj fb g|f|; dfhj fb ef|  
lSNnf, lhNnf stf cNk|< ; Qf s| : j Kgdffq x|<

; /:j tlgul, sf7df8ff^ .

yy

# k|s|t / hlj g

## lqnflrg cfrfo{

xf:bf| /} 5 w/f / kf| d'; d'; "xf:g| ePsf| 5' d  
gfrB} 5g\j gdf do/ To; /L gfrG| ePsf| 5' d  
v|Nb| 5g\Ct' knkmg| clg Toxl v|Ng| ePsf| 5' d  
af|N5g\ol 5x/f / kf| no lemsl af|Ng| ePsf| 5' d .

3Db} 5g\bg /ft To|l7s egl ; Tb} / hflb} uPf  
r|fB} a95 dgf d To} /x/n| x's| / nf7| ePf  
8A5g\3fd / hg klZrd kul To: t} d 9Ng|5' /| 0  
y<sup>a</sup>uf k|tn em| ; dfg d :j o+emg|5' uNg|5' /| 0

xfj f 3D5 w/f e/L :j tgsf| xfj f g x| Zj f; of|  
9<sup>a</sup>ufemf 5' b/f| d, xf8 /x|bf, 7f8f| xg| vf; of|  
c|f|df a: b5 kf|0fdf / 3/sf| 5fgf; /L j f; of|  
; f/f ; |i6 ; dfg hlj g 5 of| eGb} 5 lj Zj f; of| .

df6f|sf| ; a l; hgf; /xsf| dl: tis of| n|lb5  
kfg|emf alulb65 x} /ut of|, o} pj /f n|lb5  
h: tf| /fk 5 ; 0|sf| kmut x| To} z|Qm of| kf|0fdf  
d|/f| dfy lxdfnsf| lzv/ x| cl|nf| 5 ; D; f|emdf .

h|No} v|N5 laxfg v|Nb5' cx|f d| kf|tsf ofddf  
j iff| emb5 em|emdl d kl; gf emf| 5' x} sfddf  
0Gb|gl; / 5g\j rf/ d e/L h|No} cx|f 0 /l<sup>a</sup>ug  
h|No} gSsn ug{ of| k|s|tsf| hfg/ cfPf lsg <

h: tf| kfSb5 eft sjj n oxl, kfSb} 5 eBl|t/  
h: tf| sb|5 r|j tlj| xl/df agb} 5 lr|tf le/  
h: tf| alb5 e|n 8f<sup>a</sup>8<sup>a</sup> u/L alb} 5 a|nf klg  
h: tf| eflb5 ofd k|0 bu/L eflb} 5 xfd|f h'gl .

h|6d} kf|t eP hj fg lbp|; f| /fql a<sup>9</sup>uf0f agl  
lem|Nsf| 1fg lj rf/sf| xpo x|f afRg| d|/} klg  
OR5f p6gltsf| cbZ0 alnof| nf/f| / t|l|0ff lav  
; f/f hlj g ; f/ x|f k|s|tsf| afnl, w/f ; Dd'v .

k|n|bf| k|tn ; dfg hlj g snf, af: gf ; w| eg{ 5  
df|/emf >d ; lkn| dx ld7f|, wtl|e/L 5g| 5  
cf: yfsf| gbl ag5 ; fu/ 7nf| lj Zj f; n| tg{ 5  
af6f| lb|o ; dfpb} k|s|tdf ; b|ef| of 5g| 5 .

xf:g} cfp|5 To|f j ; Gt dgdf j f; Gt 5f0{/xf|; \  
j iff|sf| en af|9n| lj /xsf kf|sf auf0{/xf|; \  
c|c|f|; \sf|6t e|/ hlj g e/L cf: yf huf0{/xf|; \  
wtl|sf| clt k|d kfp|g ldnl df65 /df0{/cf|; \  
skg, sf7df8f .

W

# Dft|eld

## lqnflrg 9sfn

lkt|eld oxl xfd|f dft|eld egl klg  
oxl x|f eldsf| :j u| htfaf6 ug| klg .  
g eh|Sof| zq'sf| ; fd' g cem| em|Sg hfgb5  
w|Sof0 eo kfP/ gsh} n'Sg df6b5 .

cfdf xfd| 5'6|sl 5g\dlrl sfnl ptf klg  
cleofg r|Nof| xfd|f g kfPdf h'tf klg .  
sfnfkfgl ; a} xfd|f lnk' n|s t s| s/f  
c: j lsf/ sx|f x65 < x|f xfd|f ln|dkow/f .

r'krfk a; |sf|df g7f6g' 8/kf|s 5g\  
; ft|f kTnf| p8l 9N5; \ha x<sup>a</sup>sf/ ub5g\  
p7f|n|f z: qsf ; fy wtl| cfsfz uh|b|  
of| dft|eldsf| c<sup>a</sup>u vf|; f| c<sup>a</sup>uf/ j iff| .

W

:of<sup>a</sup>hf

## 5Gb

bof/fd cofn

snf, unf dhfsf] 5 no ; 6b/ 5Gbsfj  
; :j / k7 ubf{of] Wofg c6oq a6b efj .

ld7f; o; df x65 cfslift u/fp5  
d6qdlw xlf >ftf kf7s g)/dfp5 .

5Gbd /rgf /Rg' sl7g sfo{x] t/  
lgod o; sf] x65 afgl k5{lg/t/ .

/; f:j fb tyf 1fg cgkf; cn<sup>a</sup>s]t  
>To, j]fo tyf 5]s, c6Tofgkf; cl<sup>a</sup>st .

ods, Zn]if, j qm]Qm zAbfn<sup>a</sup>s]f/sf uOf  
?ks, pkdf ; fy} ; df; f]Qm cg]sg .

clt; of]Qm bl]6ft cyfn<sup>a</sup>s]f/ leqdf  
olt, ult tyf plQm Jo<sup>a</sup>o efj /; flbdf .

xf:o, z<sup>a</sup>lf/, jleT; , cb<sup>e</sup>t, zft, jL/ 5  
s<sub>z</sub>Off, /f] x'g\dl7f gj /; eofgs .

uOf 5g\cf7 o: tf hf] x/]s 5Gbd x'g]  
o, d, t, / c ^} 5g\ol h, e, g, ; ; bf x'g] .

n3' / u<sub>z</sub> 5g\x]j, bl3{ug{k/x]bl .  
log]sf e/df 5Gb a65g\cg]s 5g\j lw .

## of] wtl{ Pp6} uB

kf-8f= b'ufk]; fb cofn

k/dfdf sx]f s] x] l] Zj fTdf s'g bzg  
cTfdlj Zj f; sf] j fb d leq 5 l] z]fOf  
w/fwd 5 cfcf^gf] cTfdlj Zj f; ; fwg  
d xbf of] sx]f x]nf efj gfsf] k]af]wg .

j]bsf b]j tf af0ansf klg b]j tf  
stf stf uP cfh b]j /fh of] ptf  
otf 0z ptf olz' s]lOf qm]0i6sf] h'gl  
otf 1fg 5 cfg6b ptf l] 1fg kfj gl .

otf df]f ptf elo pRr nlo b]j]t/  
1fg l] 1fg p: t} 5g\k' {klZrdsf lz/  
otf of]u ptf ef]u bVv si6 ; /fa/  
glnP bl]6 ; a<sup>s</sup>lOf]l; a<sup>lf</sup>] l] Zj a/fa/ .

j]b e65 hut\wd a\Xdf08 o1 ?k 5  
Pp6} uB cf]f; ag]sf] e":j ?k 5  
l] Zj b]j f ; 6]tfk ; a} lxdkft x'g] w/f  
cuDo slxNo} x'g] sx]f klg j ; 6w/f .

zAbfyj fb j f ; j {cl: t]j j fb j]b 5  
To; sf] dd{ nTof0{ cfp]g] e]b v]b 5  
e6bl5g\] bdf]fn] d/f] k]d ; dfg 5  
wd{ sd{x'g] eld sx]f o1 lg]f]w 5 .

x]fn M cd]/sf .

# rf; fl unfsf kf; fl 0

wg/fh lu/L

ldn] /fd] xYof] cgh cg'hf zAb kysf  
; a} ofql kof/f hgs hggL kld /ysf  
agl PSnf] PSnf] sndk/df gfos x/] 0  
vgl af6f] 0fof] hngk/df ufos d/].

unfsf kf; fl ef] lsg lsg ; v] zAb clxn]  
dnf0( rf; fl of] sx/ xg uf] cfxt ldn]  
lyPf ; fl` fl w/} ; /n dgsf] afns lu/L  
a5f]nl ; fyxf kbdk/df rfns lu/L .

a8f]sf] .5f]6] of] gu/ j gdf kl08t eof]  
lnof] rf; fl s] s] uhnkydf bl08t eof]  
c/] hf]ul of]ul sdndl0fsf] of/ wg /] 0  
c3f]L afafs] e]j gxl/sf] kof/ wg /] 0

lj gfb] lgdf]xl ; 'dg l3ld/] k'q ultnf]  
ag] cdf]lhl ltns l3ld/] ; q ultnf]  
d djrl snlsf] hgsk/sf] /fhg ; vf  
d ; ]tl e/]Lsf] .lj dn .dgsf] ; fhg ; vf .

n8] df]5] df]5] lj ut lbgdf pul dgsf  
d/] w/} xdf] lj sn dg ef] ; Hhg ; vf  
lj of]ul of]ul of] k/ k/ a; L xp]5 wg]  
ghfgl hf]ul of] ; /n slj tf sb]5 wg] .

ldn] zdf] /fd] k]s6 lzj hl zfl]t dgdf  
ag] w/} d/] lrt]g eof] k]t wgdf  
k/L ; ltf d/]L ; k't blxtf ; Hhg ag]  
axf/L nld]sf] hgs wg xf] ufhn eg] .

d ; f` f afaf /] 0 oj s oj tl Zofd ; asf]  
d /fhf ; fyl /] 0 /x/ ; asf] /fd casf]  
d 5f]L sf]5Lsf] dug clgtf ufos ePf  
d h]7L 5f]Lsf] ; kmn slj tf kfos ePf .

d uf]kl 6f]kl /] bds t'n; L ldq 3/sf]  
d ; fyl ; f/fsf] rds dgsf] lrg k/sf]  
oxl af6f] d/] sf] sgs dgdf : j R5 ; /df  
oxl kf6f] d/] slj / hgdf ldqk/df 0  
yy

## gkfn-; flxlo ; dfh

'j ; Gt-/w/ kBs]Jo k':sf/laf6 ; Ddf]gt

!=@)^\* l8Nnl/dof zdf] cHoffn

@=@)^( k'z iff]Qd l; ]b]n tyf uf]j Gb/fh lj gfb]

#=@)& ag"nfd5fg]

\$=@)! e]j gxl/ l; ]b]n

%=@)& nld]s'df/ sf]p/fnf

^=@)&# afh/fd kf]n tyf uof]z l3ld/] d]ld]s

&=@)&\$ df]bgfy zf:ql tyf g/]b] k/fz/

\*=@)&% uf]j Gb l3ld/] j ]bd]of tyf glnds'df/ Gof]k]g]

.x]ds'df/L-lbj fs/ ; dfh; lj f ; Ddf]glaf6 ; Ddf]gt

!=@)^\* k]of] fg]b cf>d, uXo]z] /L

@=@)^( lr; fv]nf cf>d, kf]v/f

#=@)& efuj t\; Gof; cf>d, kzklit

\$=@)! klj q ; dfh ; lj f gkfn, w]kf; L

%=@)& lqkmf /fli60 k':tsfno, emkf

^=@)&# ; +s]t lj Bf ; j l4gl ; ldt, w/f]g

&=@)&\$ xdf] afn ; #lfof w/f]x/, w]kf; L

\*=@)&% b cf]/k]fg x]fd, afh/f

s] tkf0[n] zAbfy]sf ; flxltos k':tsx? k9g'ePsf] 5 <

# cfux

wdfg6b e\$

lkmtf{Nofpg lndkof lmk' w/f xdf b'j} xftdf  
xdl tlg s/f8 hfg' 5 Toxf9^afd'8f ; fydf  
xf:b) n8y' 5 eld; gh; /L lj : tf/j fbl; t  
l6i6f lhTg' 5 sfs8f klg lht] xlg5g\dd' zfet .

ufvfnl 0ltxf; hlj t 5b) x(5g\s; )n] egj  
hfcf dfg{ v'n/ bZdg ; a) xif; / d)n] egj  
8g[ xfdg, dg(g) olb k/] Toj elddf g) d/f  
afir'ghj; hlj lkNn/ agl ; ldf ; /lff u/f.

; fgj 5; \sdhf/ 5; \ul/a 5; \eig] g7fg; \ca  
xfQl e) t/ dfpt] lkl7pbf b]y] Toxf uf/j  
; Rrf ldq eP : j efu ; a Toj l5\$} dnf0{ a'emf  
ef]s] af3 agl hgj / a'eml g]kfn cdf gvf .

; S5; \dq ag/ lx8\t/ glx8\agb} dxfbZdg  
o: t} rfn /x] cj Zo vt/f b]Vb) 5' Toj hlj g  
kbf{ bMv ; 3fpg] e'j gdf xdf ; off ldq 5g\  
cfTdaf6 kmnl kmnl a9 pef] eib} enj ; fRb5g\  
n8y] g) olb x] egj x]bon] lgdTf] k7f of] 3/  
cfkny] lgo]pbf d'df tg s'g} sAhf gu/x] t/  
t/] xsft lj Zj n] a'em; Sof] a'em} 5 x} 0Zj /  
a'emf 0Zj /n] cwfult x'g] b]v6g w/] k/ .  
9fsf/f, n]sd-@, bfr'nf .

W

# ls; fgsl dd{

wj ykf

/Om allb) km6]s] 5 k]tnf of] ls; fgsl  
kfgl 5g s'nfdq b'vl cfTdf lj gf; s]f  
s7af^ul] l; /6]df s]xl 5g nufpg]  
ef]s kof; o; )n] kf cem w/] unfpg] .

5fs 6fg] s'/f dfq j f: tlj s syf c?  
ul/aln] lyrl ; Sbf p7g ca s; f] u?f  
afnlgnl v8]/ln] htftt} ; 'sfp5  
lap lj hg cf^gnf0{ 7fn'h] Toj n'sfp5 .

bMv af]Sg] 7nf] ef/L sxfg/ la; fpg]  
x]kl af]N5g\ w] s]fL df5g\dg} laemfpg]  
0Zj /s] ltdl ?k ls; fg dfq gfdsl  
k; f 7hf] c?nf0{ ltdl nflu5] lg sfdsl .

xf: g] v]Ng] lyof] x]nf dg klg ltdllt/  
knt; b 5g sfdh] sfd lyof] lhdllt/ .

W

## s] tkf0nf0{ yxf 5 <

xdl @)&% / @)&^ s] j if{ k': tsdf h16; s]sf 5ff .  
k[To]s j]zfvb]v r]q; Dd lg: s]sf k': tsx? s]f xdl  
l6kk0fl; lxt kl/ro k]sfzg ub5ff .  
To; s] nflu xdlnf0{ k': ts pknAw u/fpg'x]f; \.

; flxTo ; j-4g s]b]

rfah, sf7df8f] (&&-)!-\$\$(&#%!)÷(\*\$!\$\$%!)

# clg kfj slj tf

g/b| k/fz/

aujrfsf ; a}knh kmNg| u5g\j ; Gtdf  
; To xfl t/ yf|/n| dfq lb65g\ -j f; gf .  
slj tf klq w|/h| n|Ng| u5g\xtf/df  
yf|/sf slj tfaf6 dfq cfp5 j f; gf .

5f|{5fdl prfn| tfn| 5fg'kb5  
5fg|sf| zAbn| 7ls 7fpdf xfg'kb5 .  
xfg|sf| 7fpdf r\$ cy|h| n|lg'kb5  
nfu|sf| cy|h| 5|7f| 0|6bp h|lg'kb5 .

u0f u';Tj n| lbJo /Dotf kmNg'kb5  
knh|sf| /Dotfleg eJotf vNg'kb5 .  
v'n|sf| eJotfleg gJotf 3Ng'kb5  
3'n|sf| gJotfleg slj tf 8Ng'kb5 .

efj sf| kmhaf/ldf ; f/L /<sup>a</sup>Nlg cy|sf|  
cfpng\; f|bo{sl /fwf ln0{wf/f lj rf/sf| .  
clg kfj lbJo cfefn| slj tf h|ldufp5|  
kfl/hft e0{ldl slj tf d|ldufp5| .

/t'j fdf0f\$, df|<sup>a</sup> .

W

**zAbfy{ k|sfzgn|**  
**@!** y/l **zAbsfz** k|sfzg ul/; s|sf| 5 /  
cem|c? k|sfzg ub|5 .  
s| tkf0{k|lg sfzsf/ x'g'x65 <  
cf^gf| zAbsfz k|sfzg ug{OR5's x'g'x65 <

# a'4-j rgaf6

gf/fo0f 1j fnl

x'sf|df fo"yk|h: t} emu8f-ts/f/n|  
x|b|gg\ bZdgl ; fDo emg\wj ffw/ vf/n| .  
cfuf| x|g agl kfgl 5f|8| 0{v egfeg  
; 'N665g\; lhn| j Y, of| xfl wd{ ; gftg .

ef/L bu0f|sf| d|h| kmfx/L dgleg 5  
9fSg v|f|b5 sfiffo-sk8fn| lj lrq 5 0  
z/L/ la6'hfl x65 lj gf ; To / ; e0  
cof|bo x65 To| df65| u|?j f-j : q k|x|g .

cf8Da/L ; 8|sf 5f| eg| cf^g| s'sd|h|  
n\$| kfn| s| x65, s| x65 d|u-rd|h| <  
5g\ba'4 0 ltdlleg yk| kmfx/sf l3g  
afix/L ?k dfein| w|} rDsfp5f| lsg <

Kof/f 5g\cyj f 5gg'h| s'/f dgdf 5 lg 0  
w|} gh|s|b} rfv g/fv slxNo| klq .  
bSv n|l5 gb|v|df dgkg| s'/f eP  
To: t} dg gkg|h| j b|gf lb65 b|vP .

hDd| hnl /x|sf| 5 cfuf| b6sl lg/Gt/  
s| cfg6b dgfP/ xff: b} 5f|s; /L t/ .  
3|of| lg:k\$ sfnf|h| rf|/t/ cfw|/of|  
ltdln| lsg v|f|b|g|} p|hofn| Hof|t sf| lbof| <

lk/f|n| c?nf0{w|} bSv lb0{lb0{  
hf| cf^gf| ; v rfx65 Wofp6g To; s| ln0{ .  
k/L ; + u{hfn|df lj a|if j Yefj sf|  
p|Dsg bZdglaf6 To: tf| df65| v/fa xfl .

W

; Demgn] ; tfof]

k/z/fd k/fz/

d/f] cf^g} xpotndf em6g em6sf/ Nofof]
d/f] cf^g} ctn lbndf b]zsf] laDa cfof]
9^a\, df6f] j g, t?-ntf 9S9'slleq 5fof]
cf^g} h6d: yn / 3/sf] ; Demgn] ; tfof] .

uf/Ldftf j gs'; 'dsf] kft klF-klF ahf0{
v]Ng] ulygVgj g ; a) afnrN7f] ; hf0{
d/f] wtl{ cd/ 5 egl ult sNn] ahfof]
cf^g} h6d: yn / 3/sf] ; Demgn] ; tfof] .

; fyl-; ^a\ dg cldlnb} ; Dembf xg\dnf0{
5ftl r: Sof] r; r; u/L af8'nl g} rnf0{
b]v] : j Kgf lsg lsg o; } b]x Kof; L agfof]
cf^g} h6d: yn / 3/sf] ; Demgn] ; tfof] .

pk]l v]nl snan u/L d: tn] /I^a\Psf]
cf^g} afnkg 5 /l; nf] v]t-v]nl 8'n]sf]
; fRr} cf^gf] lj ut blgoff ; Dembf rr{/fof]
cf^g} h6d: yn / 3/sf] ; Demgn] ; tfof] .

vfnl v'sf /gj g 8'nl plk]bf r]g xG'Yof]
ef]s} gf^a\ w'z w'z ?bf bMv cfknf g'xG'Yof]
nf] nf] s] ef] dg axlsof] ef]s lgb]f x/fof]
cf^g} h6d: yn / 3/sf] ; Demgn] ; tfof] .

W

s] tkf0[n] zAbfy[sf ; flxltos k':tsx? k9yePsf] 5 <

; 'dlt el/b]pm g slj hl 0

klf e66/f0{

kv]/f] c3ff]sf] khlst lyof] ulj {t cem}
ltdl k+flh: t} km/km/ p; }df l5/lnb}
p; }nf0{ 5f8l, ylgg lkh/fdf 3l/3/L
kl0f} cfknf 6f9f, eg g eg s] ef] lg slj hl 0

ltdln] h] uNtl ul/sg : j o+b]lv t eof]
.gug('x) o: tf] 00 elgsg labf e]sg uof]
pxl u5ff] xfdl, h'g gu/ eG'Yof] 3l/3/L
ln0{l; : gf-kfgl, cl3 a9 g 0 s8s}/ slj hl 0

ltdl eG'Yof] pnl{ gag vx/] ; fu/ x'g"
km]sf xfluf emf k/lxt u/L lgTo g'x'g"
sxfl a'emKoff xfdl < k]tkn s7} 0 rfn 5 pxl
hxxf hfpm 0 p: t} sl6n vx/]s} huhul 0

lzsf/l]sf] emD6f ; lxs g d/]sl agr/L
ltdl ; eml zG'Yof] clg snd lng'Yof] dg e/L
r/Lnf0{ vf0{lbg e/ c3fP/ lhp g
sxfl ; SYof] < nfl0f] ca dg'hs} /Qm lkpg 0

bof x] k]j l]sf] clt rxlsnf] kf/; dlOf
bof g} x] sfnf] ej -hnlwsf] dVo t/Of]
bofsf] of] ufyf, lbg]bg sxG'Yof] t/ oxlf
sxfl s: sf] x]nf, ; lg/xg To] km; } klg 0

d v]pnt]d} n]pnt] ; \v-zon j f d]h d u?F
d afir'f d] gfr' c? ; a d?g v]a]nx?
egl bxf] w: g] ca'em z7sf] sfg ks8l
8'af0{ u^a\df ; 'dlt el/b]pm g slj hl 0

W

# cuhsf cg'elt

a'g" nfid5fgj

; + f/L ; lj wf lz/fk/ u/L PZj o{ cfnfjst  
ub{ 5g\cg'elt'sf snz ol cfzf c ^ }l; l-rt  
5b{ 5gV; l; Qm ; f/ dw/f, hkb}; a}sfj ho 0  
ofj c: tfrnaf6 nfid5 bfgoff /<sup>a</sup>u\lg cfefdo .

^ Nb) 5g\cgdfjn efj /; sf ; +sf/ ; -hlj gl  
xfo} tfutn} t nfid5 klyjL l5gV; hgfsl wgl  
k9b} ol s{ts}lo efj /; sf ; Defj gf; fu/  
prhf{ dYg ; s} ; d'glt t v}s}vf; 6f9f 5 / <

5g\X: tfgt/0ffy{pT; 's syf k': tfx?df a9L  
xfoL hlj t 5ffcg'elt kydf d5f{o; }s}u/L <  
5g\cIf00f lj rf/alh /l; nf ; b\alh ol dfgjL  
knNb) 5g\hixn} htf klg cxf 0 cf; Gg xfof v'al .

la; l{ 3fd x/L atf; s'lx/fj ub{ lfd e'hd  
uf8b} 5ffja; j f, pd<sup>a</sup>u el/pmg\ nfvfjgoff kn'hd 0  
pT; ul{gj dfub}zg a' ^ l aff'g'goff j zh 0  
xfofj e'g' oxl t xflj hosfj ; j {j o} ufj 0

k'vf{ k9g dgf0g} lbj ; df ub{ oxl sfdgf  
kfcfj; \dfgj j fb klg ej sf ; f/f s'gfs'-hdf  
kn'hpmg\gj rjtgf ls/0fn} pn} cf^gf 5lj  
kfpmg\pT; j ug{ ; [i63/df lglZr'Gt e} lh6bul 0

tN; Lk', bf<sup>a</sup> .

YY

# j ; Gt :d/0fd

euj tl cofn .kf08j

rffvfj ; +s{tsfj w/fx/ agl hflb}u/sf slj  
gf'nfj zlQm leh/ vf; ej df b}vG5 ; Rrf 5lj  
lzlf Hofjt ag/ wkwk aNo} cfnfjs 5g}egl  
pT; fxl kysf ; ofjo x'gh} s}xl /xjgg\sdL .

Hofb} ; Gb/ b}vGj ; sndf ; Gtffj dfgl lbgj  
leqbjv v'n}/ ; h} agl ; flxTo a; f}pgj  
gf'nfj ofu lnP/ kf/v u/L pBfg cfnj /Rofj  
afwf c8\gdf 3'n}/ husfj p4f/ ub{ /Xof} .

tf/f rldS/x} em}/ h; /L hfhj No ; + femdf  
rDSofj d<sup>a</sup>unblkn} uxgsf ; flxTo cfsfzdf  
yfn} %of<sup>a</sup>ug sfjifsf ; xhn} kf}VL ; a} hlj gl  
; f/f tl /rgf sBf}ldixgn} ufx} l5rfjNg} klg .

kf/L %of<sup>a</sup> cgjs /fjkg uP ; flxTosf alh tl  
lbG5g\j fb lj leGg cfh ej df rfv/ x}/fj slt  
cf^g} ; Gb/tf 5/ /xg} rDkf rd}nl c?  
w}/ 5g\T/ j f; gf km/ssf nfid5g\cgf}f a; .

s: tfj efj s j fl6sf s'; 'dn} 9fs}/ a:g} eofj  
efsf nfv j ; Gtsf xpon} sf}/ 5b}uofj  
pd}sf slnnf x/s l; hgf vfh}/ lx85g\dn  
xlsfy} ; lhn}ldn}/ pgsf cfzf e/fj; f an .

xfn M sfj6Zj /, sf7df8fj .

YY



# cfdf

efj s|z/ a/fn

cfdf x'g\w/tl k|sfz 3/sl df6f] pg} alhsl  
lj Bf-Hofft pg} lgzf; dgsl blIf pg} efj sl  
cfdf k'ho p; } lkof ; snsl cfg6bst ; fu/  
s: tf] ; f)do gj lg hlj gsnf, cdf cx] ; 6b/ 0

cfdf zAb p; } klj q hgdf ; 6bf x'g] uf]j  
cfdf alh pg} ; j fl; t x'g] ; 6tfl]fsf ; f/e  
cfdf hlj g x'g\vr/fr/ ; a} ; 6tfgsl cflv/  
s: tf] ; f)do gj lg hlj gsnf, cdf cx] ; 6b/ 0

cfdf ; fu/ x'g\xdfn r'lnP emg\c]lng]5g\pg}  
cfdf zlt agl 5// s;0ff emg\k]lng]5g\pg}  
cfdfs} dlxdf ouffbu ; bf hkb} u/f] vflf/  
s: tf] ; f)do gj lg hlj gsnf, cdf cx] ; 6b/ 0

afnl blks c6wsf/ gedf cdf algg\vr]fogl  
cfdf ; h}s x'g\dx]j ou'sl sfnl pg} x'g\c]g  
cfdf z]Qm ltdl lj gfz u/ nf} b'eff] gf bR5/  
s: tf] ; f)do gj lg hlj gsnf, cdf cx] ; 6b/ 0

k9b} 1fg 5?g'en/ emu8f xff; / affir'g'egl  
em]N5g\blw ; a} kxf/ ; xb} agb} : j od\dfingl  
cfdfs} ddtf lnP/, h8tf kirin/ p75ff ; a  
s: tf] ; f)do gj lg hlj gsnf, cdf cx] ; 6b/ 0

cfdf g} k]tdl't{ x'g\ dosl ajnf u?g\ lrt  
cfdfd} k]tlj Da b]V5' ou' g} dfof pg} x'g\ s t <  
cfdfs} cg'xf/sf ls/0fsf ; fdg] s8f kTy/  
ag5g\vr'0f]lr/f-lr/f r/r/L ; fdYo[n] dTy/ .

YY

# rf0gf x'g]

e'j gx]l/ l; Ubln

xpodf hDof] cfh rf0gf  
lsg ; rfp]g] 0l68of x'g]  
kl5 cd]l/sf hdgl x'g]  
d clxn] eg] rf0gf x'g] .

; 8s k]ftg] kmh /f]kg]  
9n lgsf; sf u6w 5f]kg]  
donsf nBf leq 9f]sg]  
ehg uf]pb} rf0gf x'g] .

ca kl/6g x]f; \dfu{vf8n  
ls 6's'rf k; f; \of k]b]f; \9n  
dg lyof] lxhf] sf]/of x'g]  
a; d cfh x]f rf0gf x'g] 0

cnv uf]pbf bfg kf0g]  
ls cgbf]gsf : j fb vf0g]  
>dlj gf ld7f of]hg] x'g]  
d t l56f]56f] rf0gf x'g] .

d'n'sdf o'j f 5g v]f]qmg]  
lj ut of]hg] 5g\ynf x'g]  
s/ r'; l eir; j gfs 3f]qmg]  
d blaw]f] gf rf0gf x'g] .

bzs rf/ k]f kf/ e; Sof]  
; ?<sup>a</sup> v]f]nof] hl0f] e; Sof]  
hn t]ff ehl ult uf]pg]  
lsg le; f lng] rf0gf x'g] .

b9 c7f]6sf efj g]f]j gf  
cnu x'6 s] t]n of lk]gf  
lgods] stf kfng] x'g]  
; /n dfu{x]f rf0gf x'g] .

kl5 s'bf]ehf]rfs/L u/f]  
k]e' a8f] egl cf/tl u/f]  
w/x/f k'h]f]wkdf a; f]  
d'n's v]f]g of] rf0gf k; f].  
nlntk/ .

YY

**s] tkf0[n] xfd]j j]a; f06 xg]ePsf] 5 <**

web : <http://nepalipublisher.com/>

; a^SNk

8f-dw'; bg nfld5fgl

xfdf cf:yf / cfzf hn, :yn, gedf uf85 cfvf l5d]sl  
Jff0fldf dfq dfof dg lj ifdo 5g\^6g sNo}lj j]sl  
gfgl kfgl hj fgl cd]tdo ; w+/f]Sg sf] ; S5 < e65  
c3ff] vf] : 5 xfd] clwkl t d ePf c3{ ck6'5' e65 .

/fqldf rfn rfn]g] clt]j lw rt'/f] bDes] u5{ v]tl  
/f]kl af/l e/l tl lgd clg wt'/f] e65 To] kmN5 dfftl  
5f/f] 5s6]5 ToNn] < lj dn dn eP : j R5 xfdf d'xfg  
Df]nDrlaf6 kfgl ; nn gaxbf bV5 emg\j fledfg .

lub] 5g\^fd kfn]l c; xh ultdf afh rNnf lgo]nl  
xfln65gV] h/fd} hx/ x/38l tfSg v]H5g'u'n]nl  
xb] Sof U n]e n]l]bf] / clxt gx'g] ; Q : j fw]gtfsf]  
cfo] x]o]f lauffo] s'6n lgotn] ; Dembf aN5 cfuf] .

r]f]t/f] x6Gf tf/f] eo/lxt ; a}uh}af3 a65f]  
a]sDdf af?nf P U dwdo /; df x/ x} rg{lb6g]  
p7g} kg] eof] n] p7g p7 h'7f] j l/sf j z xfdl  
n8g} kg] eof] n] ca kl5 gx6f] j l/tfsf lgzfgl .

df6fsf lglDt dg] lj dn tg r9] uj ]sf ult uf0}  
df6f] ; j { j xfd] lkp 5 clt oxl kfOf x] xfdlnf0}  
6f]kl pRr] 5 xfd] , 5 clt rxlsn] tfSg kf0Gg ef0  
xfd] af6f] / df6f] d'6el/ 5 ; bf ldRg kf0Gg cf0} .  
bdfrrf] , ; Nofg .

YY

b]z

d6h' >]i7

lxdfn /fd] 5 kxf8 /fd]  
/fd] t/f0{ hg dfem xfd]  
v]f]nf au]sf o; d]Qsdf  
ol ; f]o z]ef ; a eldsdf .

kfvf kv]/f j g krf6 ; f/f  
kf0fx?sf cem 5g\ x/f  
x/fe/f h^unn] ; h]sf]  
; f]bo{ ; f/f o; d] s]b]sf] .

5g\z^v]nf kj {tsf v'n]sf  
tl tfn v]f]nf ; adf em]n]sf  
emg]x?sf] clt /do lrg  
5 b]z 7h] tg cffleq .

d'gfn 8fkn] j gdfem /D5g\  
lgl: kmqm xfQl d]u /fh u5g\  
nfnlu'/f; ] 9sdSs el/  
b]v]tf dg]n] e]nlb65 kl/ .

g]kfn e6b} ; a h'6gk5{  
k/l>dl e} cem p7gk5{  
of] b]ze6bf k/ s] 5 ; f]Rg  
oxl : j u { xfd] ca s] 5 v]Hg .

u/f u/fdf >d kf]Vg ; Sbf  
afR5f] v'zln] dg g]Rg ; Sbf  
of] kfOfef6bf lkp b]z xfd]  
cfcf] agfcf] cem b]z /fd] .

0g]z f, ; 'g; /l

YY

lj Zj f; n] n]kt  
lh6bufgl

dfwj lj oful

lj Zj f; n] n]kt lh6bufgl  
; b6f] n] r]kt of] hj fgl  
kfp6g s]xl kl6 7f65' d]n]  
/fVbg x]Ssf lsg of] s; n] .

sNo} s; }df gld7f] gaf]nl  
j }rfo{tfd] lj if To] g3f]nl  
rfn] /x]sf] 5' snf lj wfg  
sNo} dnf0{ cs8f] g7fg .

pT; fxn] kj {t gfE5' ; fyl  
lj Zj f; n] klU5' csfz d]fy  
5g\efj gf ; Gb/, z]Gt, pRr  
a65g\; a]sf ultdf ; dRr .

cfbz{ kf/f dgsf]l; tf/f  
cfj fh d]/f] ; tsf] 0; f/f  
; ^alt]sf] /fu- k]ef ddf 5  
; Defj gfsf] ej - sfdgf 5 .

l; Wbf6tn] pHHj n efn d]/f]  
; +sf/n] /l^at rfn d]/f]  
cfef; g]f]nf x/sfn lb65  
cf; Gg p]rhf{ kysf] ; lufN5 .

k]v]/f, sf: sl .

YY

### ofj aft s| hf6byf

dxfbj clwsf/l

yf|} zIQm xbf lgo6qOf uDof| a|sfa' a6b} uPF  
sxl bfn|tn| e'n| b|goff d} 7fn' e6b} /xf  
lrkn| 1fg lyof| d ; fy klxn| ; + f/sf| d} u'z  
d|f wfs /j fkmn| x|podf e6Yof| cx^s|f/ xf.

/fd|f| ?k xbf 3d08 dgdf Plgf krt6f0{ lbPF  
kfPsf| clwsf/ of|lo gagl aafb kfb| lyPF  
/fd|f| sfd u/L /x|5' d egl pT; fxn| /Dbyf|  
RffNgf|df hnsf a|bf el//xf /fd|f| u/f 7f6byf|.

w|} : j fy{ lyof| uj f/kgdf >ls|Of emf ; f/ly  
7f6y|d} vb x65' b|j ; l/sf| cf^g} u/f cf/tl  
1fg|sf pkb|z ; 6g g; sl ; Da6w tf8b} uPF  
cf^gfsf| Joj xf/ bV5 clxn| j f0fl xyf8f eP .

hf| ; ^Sif{ u/f lyof| dha'tl ; + f/ lhTg| v'al  
yf|} lga{nof| ag|5 lk/tl w|} xbf /6ygl  
df65| d5{ h; } ; a} hg z|g| b|vl lrtfdf zj  
5f8g} kb5{/Tg bfn|t ; a} s| sfd of| j e|j <

lr6tf ug{ u/f lxhf| / kl5sf| cfg6b eflb} uof|  
vf|qrf rfx lyP xhf/ ; kgf P|n| t'iff|f| eof|  
w|} gfs| / /Vbyf| / dgdf d} xf| 7'n|f| 7f6byf|  
cfs|sf| v'; xfn a6g d ; s'of| aft s| hf6byf| <  
a9fglns07 \$, kf|; sf6 sf7df8f.  
YY

### slj Tj cfmf

ldN; g /f0{

ol cff; ' ; f/f wsaf6 ^5g\  
/ ; f; Joy| dg leq d5g\  
cyfx lr6tf ; a 5g\cbz0  
/ lr|DnP tfklg b|V5' b|z0 .

cbz0 l|td|f| ddtf dnf0{  
/ : g|x b|pm h8df dnf0{  
sf|g| 5' kfgf clg ofbnf0{  
; f|bo|f|sf| gj efj nf0{.

d ; fd' cf0{ clg b' hf65g\  
d|n| eg|sf ; -s'/f gdf65g\  
pm 5|p d|f| l|ft x65 a:bf  
5 5|p d|f| l|ft pm ga:bf .

lr6tf ddf lr6tg e65 n|V5f|  
l|tdl eg| of| d'6b|v efl50f|  
r|/q l|td|f| s; /l d sf|z<  
df0f, l|tdl c|f/ leq n'S50f|.

d|f s'/fl zAb / efj gdf  
; b|efj df, cy{/ rfxgdf  
ol Zn|fs ; f/f dgb|v ; 6g|  
50f|g| l|tdl dfq l|tdl huTdf 0

slj Tj cfmf, slj tf l|tdl xf|  
b|6f6t, ulTf6t lgtf6t g} 5f|  
of| k|d xfd|f| cg'shtfdf  
lg; fl; b} d5{ls of| hutdf 0

### j|4j :yf

dlgsf kf|v/|n .cfrfo|

j on ; /x cfk|l hf|tPF hf|tb} 5'  
kl/hg ; v kfpmg\wf|6PF 3f|6b} 5'  
; doj o lat|sf| xf|; s|n} ePg  
cj oj ; a uNbf hfz s|n} uPg .

lj r|nt 5' ePsf| rf6 n|lf6 cbz0  
ylst x'g ku|sf| efg ef| leqleq  
k/k/ ; a 6f9f 6f|8Psf| laxfg  
cg'ej eosf| ef| 5f|8Psf| lrxfg .

d x'g' gx'g' of6} le6g b|Vtg ej  
3/e/ lsg sxl 5g d|f| k|efj  
an ; anx?sf| x|sd|df lj nlg  
clws/of 5' cfk|n cfh p6s} cwl6 .

ceo sj r 7f6y| x'g\g ; 6tfg leq  
kmut e|d lyof| hf| 3ft e|Nb} 5' lgTo  
kbs h'g ldNof| of| bl3{ ; j f u/sf|  
kb blnt xbf ef| n|U5 Hob} hn|sf| .  
hf|/kf6l .

# cfb/0flo slj juhf0{ r'gftl

d's'eb zdf{ rfln; ]

slj hgl; t ; ferf u5{ d/fj egf0  
 olb dg gk/pf lgN5' tfg/ Nof0{  
 lbg lbg slj tdf nlsPsf d; ldf  
 lsg lsg dg d/fj hfg 5f80{ v'; ldf <  
 kl/lwe/ lknhf/L k/Offsfj d/Gb  
 ; /le xpoxf/L ; ; /f0{ cdGb  
 j/lkl/ gpdf/L bffib'efj emdfp  
 5 ls t xpoxf/L Hofjt knNgj tnfp <  
 lbnlt/ glgofnl afx/pfq bf8l  
 plrt no gxfnl efj gdf gkf8l  
 lj ifo klq gufnl j : t'nf0{ g5f0{  
 slj sg s/tfnl s] u/L ldN5 vfp 0  
 knut kb grf0{ ; f/df xf/ vfo{  
 cze uOf ld; f0{ ; Tonf0{ baf0{  
 /; uOf gldnf0{ lj Da gfhf gNof0{  
 slj lsg h; kfo{ rDg hfnf prf0 <

gj gj sngfsfj ukt e08f/ 5f8l  
 cglrt ukm tfgl zAb ajsf/ hf8l  
 lj ifo / lj ifolsfj Pstf g] gx/L  
 snd lsg /u8ff zto cfsfz x/L <  
 dgj; t dg hf/L cfd; Ddfg /fvL  
 cem k/k/ hfg] pRr p2Zo tfsL  
 r/Ofir/Of xfnl klltnj kOfj fofl  
 slj hg 0 alghfpm l; l4sfj /fhwfgl .  
 lbn /; do kf/L laDa gfhf ptf/L  
 lzj / ?lr/tfn] efj nf0{l; luf/L  
 hn-yn-ge 8fNgj sNkgfleg hfbf  
 slj sg ho afNgj hfl5 d/fj 0/fbf  
 a9fglNs07 \$ shf; s'-h .  
 Y

**ult, uhn,**  
**Doths lel8ofj**  
**lj j fx, sfoqmd cflbsfj nflu**  
**xfdlnf0{ ; Demg'xfj; \**  
 The Elite Studio  
 9886159990/9860660925/9841466812

# dsj fgk'/L

d'gf cofn

clt ; Gb/ ofj dsj fgk'/L  
 s; /L x'g ufj eg : j u; /L  
 j g knN5 oxff dwdf; 5/L  
 gk/fhgsf dsj fgk'/L .

dp' gfb ^ /L ^ /bf 5x/f  
 cglulght 5g\vx/f kx/f  
 sl; nl xl/nl ^ /gflb ^ /L  
 gk/fhgsf dsj fgk'/L .

gj lgldt 0Gb] ; /fj /n]  
 hgefj v'zl s[tsf j /n]  
 lbn vN5 ; wf'dw' efj e/L  
 gk/fhgsf dsj fgk'/L .

y'zj f kx/L 7s'/L xh'/L  
 ; an] ; v bl ; defj e/L  
 >d l; hgsf v'zsf nx/L  
 gk/fhgsf dsj fgk'/L .

slt 6f/ ^nl ; g ^}5 knml  
 5 st}j ; wf r'r'/fj cudl  
 5 ot}5 u8l cd/f gu/L  
 gk/fhgsf dsj fgk'/L d .

x'6f8f, dsj fgk'/ .

# C0f

afh'/fd kf8jn

; a]sfj pwf/fj ln0{ C0fdf 5'  
 To; }df x'g] 5fsssfj uff; df 5'  
 e/ ; ffemsfj j f; df C0f sf65'  
 ph]nfj xbf efjn To; C0f ; f65' .

pwf/} lnPF ; f; cfmf / sfg  
 / x'sl{ a9]sfj lx8]sfj laxfg  
 pwf/fj a9] Jofh ; fj ff ag/  
 To; }n] ; w}hNb5g\kfp hf/ .

lx8fofj otfaf6 cGt} k'ofofj  
 goff cy{sfj kf7 3f6l lknfofj  
 agfP/ ef/L lyrfofj crDd}  
 d l3; | /xGy] ; w} ; fem; Dd} .

hxfu5{h} pm Toxl yk5 C0f  
 ; w} C0fs} dfq efj hf/hfd  
 Efm/Ldf ; 'sf0{ leh]sfj k'kft  
 / ltb}5' ofj sNksfj C0f cfh .

pwf/fj lbgj h'gdbftf ; a]sf  
 of 3fd 5fof ptf d}3 dnf  
 dleq} 5 / lzNksfj sf/vfgf  
 cem] Wofgsfj of]lotf, rf/wfd .

hf/kf6L, sf7df8f .  
 Y

# o'j fkl't

d]3gyf .a6w'1

laxfg efl ; a) v'nfj xb) 5 ofl kl/ist  
goff 5 nfst6q ofl lj wfg efl ; '+sft  
ldn/ b]z : j u( ^ } agfpg) s'/f /rf  
g]kfn : j u(a65 x) ; a) hgf oxlf a ; ff .

lj b]zsf s'/f ; 'gl gbf8 x) o'j f ltdl  
kl/>dl ; a) agl gefu x) ptf ltdl  
; z]Qmf c]k/ 5f) ; kfg( tD ; zf ; g  
goff goff lj rf/n) x6fpb) s'zf ; g .

lxdfn x/ p0/L 3'd/ lj Zj c]fpg  
r'nl r9/ cy( hf) ; w} ; w} ; d]fpg  
kx8sf ; a) u/f x/f x'g) ; w}w/f  
t/f0 c6g : j Of( ^ } 5 kltn) ; a) u/f .

ltdl l ; s/ ; lk So) nufp5f) eg] hxf  
5 b]osf] la6f la6f kmfp5f) hxf txf  
cd]n s] 5 b]zdf agf6n) ; ' ; lHht  
gbl / tfn ; l^hgl hftt) xgl lkt .

lj sf ; sf d'gix? pdf/ x) : j b]zd  
elj iosf r'nlx? agfpb) : j b]zdf  
: j b]zdf >d) u/ ; dRr b]z a6b5  
lj b]zdf gnfu x) oxlf : j b]z e6b5 .

pkfo ; fRg' k5{x) : j o+ltdl ud/ g  
v/fa To]lgk5{nf}lj sf/ x] eg/ g  
5 z]Qm k0f xftdf : j b]z knNg'kb5  
k]knNn kf/ d]lqs/ /d/ cy( ; b5 .

xfn M wgu9L, !@ s]nfnl .

# cfdf

od/fh ltlDn ; gf

cfdf h6dlbg] klj q u0fsl x'g\ ; i6 /Rg] lj lw  
w/) hlj hut'w/ftn ; a) hlj 6t 5g\cf]fwl  
cfdf x'g\hub]Dasf euj tl ; 6tfgsf c^s/  
cfdf leq huf0 hlj /rgf ul5g\ ; bf ; 6b/ .

cfdf x'g\ ; a) hlj h6tx?sl tl sf/vfgf klg  
k]f0fsl ; a) k]f0f k]f] lws x'g\ ; + f/sl hlj gl  
cfdfs] ; a) ?k c^u /udf ; ~rf/ e) h]6dg  
nfv/nfv t/^u} 5 blgoff cfdf] gf s] < x'g] .

cfdf ?k x'g] ; a) e] g ofl cwf^u cfdf l ; t)  
k]f0fsl c] z]f]sf /utn] cl : t]j /fVbf l ; w)  
x]dl h6d k/Dk/f ut /xl a : 5f] s'nfrf/df  
k]f0f dfq tyfg?k /xgl b]v65 ; + f/df .

cfdfn] ; v b]Mdf c6n e) cfkm'gvf0( sg  
; bl( x] ; \clg tkt ofd ; adf ; 6tfg ; D ^ lsg  
cfdfs] ddtf c]k/ u0fsl] dft]j x]df] h'gl  
cfdfs] ckdfg ug( gx'g] u5g\dxfg\ a) u'gl .

cfdfs] C0f Itg( tf sl7g x] ; j] f ; ' ; f/ agl  
l ; ^u] k]f]y] ofl z/ / pgs) cwf^u x]df] h'gl  
To : t] cz t/^u]sf] hgd ofl k]f0fx?sf] ; a  
cfdfs] kmn e]u hlj t exof] x]dl ; a]df ca .

; f/f ; i6 /dfpb) 5 /x/L df0f 5 cfdf] ; t)  
h6dl w6o eP/ b]zo blgoff x]g] agf0f] l ; w)  
of] ; + f/ ; a) lgx]//x]g] o) h6d h6dfpbf  
cfdf w6o /xl /x'g\ e]j gsl x]f w6o ; 6tfg tf .

afh/f .

# /lj eḡbf slj >|7

8f= o'j /fh l3ld/

/nf slj tf slj sf /rgf  
; a ; fḡo u/fpg'sfj ; kgf  
; ḡ ; ḡ(lar) slj sf t'ngf  
x'g ; S5 sxf ej sf ultdf <

slxf ef: s/ afbnslj lardf  
slxf afbn ef: s/sfj lk7df  
slj tf slj df slj xf slj tf  
slj ; fḡo xḡḡ sbflk /lj .

eg ef: s/ kft pbf0sg  
lbg tkt u/f0 lgbfb5g\  
slj sf slj tf glgbf0sg  
lbg/ft a; j t'ngf 5 sxf<

uugfḡt/df t a; j5 /lj  
klyj ltndf t a; j5 slj  
eg 7fpf lar] t'ngf 5 sxf<  
cem ; ḡ/yL slj sf lardf .

Ct' ulid eP cem tkt x'g]  
emg df3 eP t lj nkt x'g]  
slj sf /rgf 5 ; wf /xg]  
cem uḡw lbg] 5 ; uḡw lbg] .

eg ; ḡ(pbf0 k|sfz lbg]  
t/ ; kt eP t lj nkt x'g]  
slj sf slj tf 5 ; wf /xg]  
g t ; kt x'g] g lj nkt x'g] .

slj sf slj tf 5 t zflḡt lbg]  
clg ; ḡ( ; wf 5 tkf0lbg]  
slj zlt lbg] /lj tfk lbg]  
eg nḡ t'ngf 5 lj rf/ x'g] <

/lj sf dlxdf slj sf lardf  
slj sf dlxdf slj tf /rgf  
; a ufg u/lsg nllft 5g\  
ta ufg ; ḡlsg nllft 5g\  
nḡf<sup>a</sup>, df/<sup>a</sup> .

YY

**zAbfy{ k|sfzgsf j |a; f06df**  
**j hoḡtIsf ; a) c<sup>a</sup>s, xdf ; a) ultlj lw,**  
**zAbsfzx?sfj ; ~ḡj|p/ / sfḡḡmḡsf t: j l/, lkḡnd**  
**tkf0|sf nflu pkn|Awk0f{**  
**x'g ; S5g\0**

web : [www . shabdarthaprakashan . com/](http://www.shabdarthaprakashan.com/)  
[www . nepalipublisher . com](http://www.nepalipublisher.com)

# efj gf

/dz eḡ/f0{

d'bf{emf lar/f] lj nfk ; xb) Psfḡt a: b) 5 ls  
ubḡḡf] lsg xf p7/ hgn] cfkḡt vfhllḡtl .  
cfwf /ft p7/ bN5 ; kgf cḡḡbn] ; ḡb/  
5ftldf clt j yefj vḡḡf j yL agl kYy/ .

pm g) afN5 oyfydf ; a s'/f /fv/ ; Rrf dg  
; ldf/lfs xf g7fg l/k' of] kf/L kḡf kfj g  
cfef ; flat ug{ nḡ ej gdf cfXj fg ubḡ /  
/lff ug{ 5 x} ḡ slnḡb u'gn] lg: kfk aḡb) ; a .

dofḡf 5 eg] xḡḡ p; sf] cfj fhdf c<sup>a</sup>s'z  
cTofrf/ lj ?4 p7b5 ; wf /fv/ cf: yf /;  
of]4f xf t eg] ; wf lg8/ e) cḡfo kḡN5f] ltdl  
cf~ḡf b]z eg/ ; ḡb/ u'0fl aḡḡ ltdl ; ḡdl .

cfvdf ; kgf 5/ḡ hḡsf ḡtḡ ltdl dḡḡdf  
vfj: b) 5f] hḡsf ; 'ḡo ; kgf PZj oḡsf] vḡḡdf  
/fdḡ] ; f]r n cḡḡdf c; n e} /fv/ ; bḡfj gf  
kḡNḡkb5 tl sn<sup>a</sup>s ḡḡsf Tofu/ bḡfj gf .

/lff ug{ 5 of] : j b]z ; lsnf] >4f lehḡḡsg  
/fvf] dfḡj ; Eotf ; dem] cḡḡḡ\ ḡḡḡf lbg  
afrrf ; ḡb/ efj n] c] ḡḡdf cḡḡb eḡḡlsg  
ubḡ wd{ / sd{ ; flj s e0{ xfdl agf ; Hḡg .

csf]sf] e/df ckf<sup>a</sup>ḡ gx'g' ckḡ5' 0R5f oxl  
lḡi7fk] ḡ aḡḡkb5 uḡl kḡḡnl cl/<sup>a</sup>ḡfn tl  
lḡḡt j fyl( dḡn) a'em/ hḡsf : j R5ḡbsf rxfḡḡ  
ugḡ k5{enf0 efj 's e0{ /fv/ ; bḡfj gf .

xfn MIn: j fg, kḡḡḡn .

YY

# r/f eP

/lZd e66

p8y}k^v krlsl htf dg ttf :j R5Gb cfsfzdf  
 tf8y}a6wg ol xhf/ txsf affr/ :j fwlgdf  
 gf/L gfde/L c ^}klg oxff h-hl/ cf}xTs8l  
 vfnl bf; agl d affr' s; /l cfwf uofj lh6bul .  
 d/fj e6g' s'g) 5 cfh ts g)xl/f g rffbl ; 'g  
 vfnl kmfu6sfj 5 sfd ; a ol nllbg sxl u'g  
 s: t) t6qx? a; ] ; bgdf v) s) 5 Toj sfg'g  
 lx+ fn) lbgd) lzsf/ ; a ol df65) ag)sf lsg <  
 ; fRr} 9fu lyofj s'g) n oudf gf/L t c6wf lyP  
 vffhofj cfh ; a) abNg olun) ; sf/ s: tfj eofj  
 afnfj j [4 o'j f ; a) t ; xh) xTof anffsf/df  
 06; fkm) lsg xfl xlbjg slxn) gf/L t ; sf/df .  
 gfgf b'i6 5n) cgjs y/sf if866q efljg) lsg <  
 gf/Ldfly ; bf x'g) / gx'g) afrf / ; fEnj lsg <  
 p8b) 8N5 r/f 3'd/ gedf cfhn65 cfkm) tn  
 rf/fj vffH5 hxf txff klg 3'dl df6bg sxl 8/ .  
 df65) ofj slxn) p8/ w/tl :j R5Gb xhff ca  
 gf/Lsf lbg v) sxxf / slxn) :j t6q agnf sa <  
 sfjxl dfg{s7) 9's/ p; df xf65g'u'n)nl klg  
 df65) xf5{ ; wf d// n r/f h6d65 s: tfj l56} .  
 rffnf ofj 5 dg'iosfj n lsg xfl nllbg ; fRr} cxf 0  
 s)h) ldN5 s7) pbf/ dgn) :j t6q afRg) oxff  
 ; fRr} xfl t r/f eP d l5gd) p8y}lg cfsfzdf  
 x/l bZ0 ; a) / dlw d agl emy}d ; † f/df .  
 xfn M66ofjs{ cdj/sf .

# t) t) nllgk'ofj

/fh6bs'df/ cfrfof

8fSofj 3Dg egl ; vf t/ oxff /fdj] tof/L ge)  
 o: tfj xTkt nf) s; fj lsg eofj nTkt'x'g) efj ; a)  
 gkfn) klg ; fkm ; 6b/ sxxf < d)nfj / whfj x'g)  
 of6) ufr/df p8fg s; /l < ofqlx? cfpjg] .  
 s: tfj ofj xr'j f cken6 u'ofj ; fRb) g; flrlsg  
 afnld) slt; Dd lge/ /xl cfpmg'j bjzl hg  
 nfvff Nofp'5' e6b5f) clg oxff /Vg) sxxf xfl x/l 0  
 leqdfP klg la: g nf) g; lsgj] e6b) bu'5g'e/ ] .  
 sDtdf klg e'j f tdtof/ kf// afNg"lyofj  
 7]Sbf/L klg nfhxl'g x'g ufj efljg) g6g] eofj  
 ef/taf6 ; 8s xlb) slt hgf lbge/ egl cfp'56  
 l5ge/ ofj w/tl 3'd/ clg tl ; fo+pt) wfp'5g\  
 dl6b/ :df/s ; Dkbf klg cen) a6g) gEof0]sg  
 xNnf dfq lk6l alg65 ls egl ; fx) a8f ; Hhg  
 o: tfj tfn 5 x) sxxf e'p0f ofj k'f x'g) v) 0 sxxf <  
 t) t) nllgk'ofj lg/fz gagl ; Dk0f ; j]6f klg .  
 a6j n- !! sfnsfgu/ .

yy

**s) tkf0(n) xfdj] j ja; f06 xg'ePsfj 5 <**  
 web : <http://nepalipublisher.com/>

# ; li6stf{

/fhj6b's'df/ ahjrfof{

cfdf afaf 5 gdg ; bf lal6t xfdj{ xh'  
dfdf ubf{ t geg ; bf kl't h: t} vh'  
xfdj{ dfdf dgd'6' 5'g} z'e} cxf dh'  
Bfjfh: tf dw/ j gsf : j Of{s}f Toj uh' .

cfdf kfvf /g j g 3'dl bzg} ef} xh'  
8fBf sfbf ; dt n ; a} kf/ ub} ; b'  
cfdf afaf ; sn hg tl ; fydf ldNb5gV} 0  
d/f} >Wbf ; 'dg 5 oxhf ; fydf x65 Kof/ .

cfdf afaf /x/ dgsf ; 6b/} kfOPnf  
d/f} r}nf e/ 5 ltgsf dl6b/} 5fOPnf  
tlyf{Eof; } lsg /x/ Toj dh Bfjfh eP/} <  
bfBfob} lsg sx/ Toj zh af}sl /x/} <

3Dbf 3Db} z/Of r/Of} kOf{fsf} k'sf/  
5fDbf5fDb} r/Of j /Of} lzi6tf Toj ; sf/  
cfdf afaf cj lge/sf ; li6sf} Toj dxfg  
dfdf hflbf zdg ; a tl Joflwsf} ef} lgbfg

d/f} dfdf xpo e/sf} kfps} lbJo 6lsf  
cfdf afaf lhj ge/sf} 7fp}sf} zn l9Ssf  
cfdf afaf ch/cd/} ; li6sf} e}n s: tf} <  
wtl{ dftf uuge/df ; li6sf} d}n s: tf} <

yy

# k~r t6dfqf

kf= /fhj6b} ; j}bl

u6w ; j}bgf elddf plAhofj  
k~re'tfTd ; k; h6gf e"lyofj  
ef}u ; Def}Hotf eldaf6} lnofj  
eldd} u6w t6dfqtf plAhofj .

: j}fb cf: j}fbsf slnfnsf wdfdf  
; 'td hlj fof}sf} j fl/ ; 4ddf  
eld ; k; Stf l; h6gf sddf  
5gV; 1f o; } b}xsf ddfdf .

?k ; j}bgf Hoflt cfef; ofj  
bzO ; ~r}tgf Jofkt ; f}bo{ xf}  
glqdf 1fg cf/fwgf Aofemofj  
; li6 ; f}bo{ ; k; St e} ; a}nofj .

: kz{ ; j}bgf rd}df 3l; kf  
u6wj fxl Of}t'sfndf /f}sbf  
a65 lb}ef6t xjf f : j o+emf}Ssbf  
kfOf g} c6tdf kl}5 of} c}Nembf .

Jofd t6dfq v+a}Xd e} ul~hofj  
sOf{Gw}f}Tytf gfb emg\em}Gsofj  
d6b} ; G}bz wf/f : j o} k}nf}nofj  
a}Xd ; G}gfb e} 1fgdf plqofj .

lfg lfg1sf} lgTo ; of}udf  
l; h6gf}sf} snf vN5 cfn}sfdf  
e}d5 ; li6 : j od\elo ; ~hfn}df  
zAbe08f/d} 5g lbJof}kdf .

rNb5g\eldsf slnsf}bf klg  
3N5 a}Xdf08 of} 1fg l; Gw"agl  
aNb5g\1fgsf blk tf/f agl vN5  
cfsfzsf lbJo sfb}dagl .

sf}6Zj /, sf7df8f .

yy

zAbfy{ k}sfzgsf

sfo6mdx?df

j flrt slj tf, d6tJo / ult, uhn ; G}gk/

<https://www.youtube.com/Shabdārtha Music SM/>



# d xflbgf

8f/fdkj; fb 1j fnl

/fPsfj e/df dfq} lh6bul ; lkjg} eP  
lsg uYof{ / df65}n} sfd < vf6Yof} a; L a; L  
u'gf; fl clg ufnln} gfnf ; li6 x'g} eP  
lsg uYof{ / df65}n} cfj isf/ 3Bf w; L <

agfP/} agjsf x'g\; a} ; li6 dgfx/  
ug{ ; Sgx?sfj g} lh6bul a65 ; 6b/  
uf8b} cN5df0sf emf/ cGgafnl pdf5{ d  
c?sfj et'j f a6b} dfjg} afgl ; kf5{ d .

r6b|sfj rfbgl emf5{ ; b6sfj tjh emf5{ d  
d/fj cf^gfj w/fnf0{ cfkn} ; 6b/ kf5{ d  
cfcfj; 'eSDk j f af9L 26r} cff; ' d emflbgf  
ofj ; 6b/ h'glnf0{ h'glxlg d kflbgf.

d eSDk : j o+a65' eSDksf lj ?4df  
d cft^a\$ : j o+a65' cft^a\$sf lj ?4df  
d g} a65' oxff cfzf lg/fzfsf lj ?4df  
d g} yK5' oxff zflgt czflgt sf lj ?4df .

lh6bul lhTgsf nflu cf^gfj af6fj : j o+vgff0  
v]taf/L : j o+fkf; cGgafnl : j o+agff0  
sf/vfgf : j o+vfjnf; pTkfbg : j o+agff0  
: j o+ufcfj goff ult, lj Bf wg : j o+agff0

j l/n} afRgsf lgldt csf6sfj kfp 56g /  
xflbgj dgn} hNn} p; sfj xf/ x6g /  
To; jn} d s; ; fd' dflub} xft k; flbgf  
cfpmg\h: tf; 's} afwf n85' le85' d xflbgf.

# ; d4 hg x'g\; a

/fdkj; fb k6t

/fi66sfj hudf xfdl /fi6dgdff0f ug{ 5  
/fi66}lxt ; flr/ Tofu ; b6fj /fVg' 5 .

s} lyoff s} eoff xfdl e6b} lj ut ; fRg' 5  
sffwdf b]z /fv/ lgi7fefj c6fNg' 5 .

dftf x'g\w/tl xfdl wtl6} lgldt ; fRg' 5  
b]z xflSg} oj fnf0{ ; fy}df lng'kb6 .

t/fj d/fj x6b} x6g /fi6dgdff0f ug{ 5  
; feif xfl b]z of xfdl} b]zs} nflu dg{ 5 .

lj Zj ; fdffhodf xfdl k/fwlg ge6sg  
: j fledfg ; 6} /fvL ; fy lx8df; a} hgf .

5ftldf xft /fv/ k|tl1f kn/ ug{ 5  
lj Zj ; fd' ; bf dfy pfrfl /fv/ rNg' 5 .

wd{ ; +s}t cf^g} 5g\efiff cf^g} lj e'f0f  
cf^g} kfzfsdf uj { cf^g} em68f ; 'lfof .

lj lj lw lj wfgn} k0f{ ag6\; Hhg dfgj  
; d4 b]zn} kfcfj; \ d4 hg x'g\; a .

rj lx n, sf7df8f.

# hlj g

/fdz/of Gofkfgj

df6f|s|j 36 tNo hlj g 5 of| n|l|b|g s|x| e/  
 ; Den| of| w|j ; To x| dg'h x| ; Tsd{ dfq} u/  
 hfg| ; fy ; 'sd{wd{ 5 ox|f a%b|g df65} t/  
 l/Q} c|fpg' hfg'k5{ ; an| s| nfg kf065 / < .

3f6ldf 5 lj zfn sfn h; s|j kf; f| 5 rf|/t/  
 Joy| u5{ 3d08 krf|g{ dg| f ; Sb|g h|f h|6h/  
 a:bf 0Z| /; Dd dfq /xg| of| x| snf dl6b/  
 5f|8| kf0f kv|? v68x/ e| k|N665 of| c|lv/ .

; Rrf sd{ u/| kf|v 5/| ; lDen65 of| n|s|n|  
 >Wbf ; fy ems|/ k|h x? g| clk65 x| z|s|n|  
 cf^g} : j fy{ln0{ u|la hgtf df/L n3f/L rn|  
 s: n| /V5 kh|/ lgTo dgdf ; bæfj n| k|dn| <

Toful x65 k|sfzoQm hudf h|f a|Wbdf b|vof|  
 stf|s|f h'g gfd sdkydf >ls|j0fs|f n|vof|  
 1fg|s|f u0fs|f k|ef hgs cf} ; Ltf|; t| kf0of|  
 df65}df lqu0f|lj ellft eP B|ftf sx|f r|fxof| < .

sNn| dfgj tf k9fp5 ox|f v} kf7zfnf v'n| <  
 efft/Lsg ; Dkbf / ; \vdf df65} ox|fsf eh|  
 af|sl bR5/ z:q g| e'j gdf agb|l; sf/L 8'n|  
 dfgj h|f u'z|bj df e|dt e} sfn|f u'k|f|df x'n| .

sd|h| g/ b|j bfgj agl k|n|n65 of| n|s|df  
 sd|h| 0|txf; agb5 ; k|f d|n65 of| n|s|df  
 sd|h| hg kl5 vf8n lj if| plSn65 z|h|b|df  
 cf^g} as|t a|4n| uugdf t|/65 x|f r6b|df .

rflu|gf/fo0f, eQnk/ .

# slj tf

/ltf vltj 8f

s| n|Vg| slj tf lj wfut eP Toxf x'g| 56b s| <  
 n|v|j f ; /' tfndf ult lbb} efsf ld7f| uf0g|  
 u-hfuf|n u/fpb} gal ^g| c:k:6 zAbfydf  
 a|56b| slatf /rf|ls g/rf|kfb|lj wf Joy|df .

n|v' s| slj tfx? lg/l; nf ofj t\j gf56bsf  
 a|hnf t|n ; 'g|p|bf t/ ox|f s| cy{ a|9^a|s|f  
 5g w|/} y/l|sf lj wf slt ox|f ; flxTosf k|f6df  
 /|h|} cg'sh 56b ; lgof; \ flxTo cfszdf .

r|f| b'ud 7fp|df lsg gxf|; \k|b|g h|xf| /lj  
 To: t|df kl| kl|g ; S5 ; xh} t|Tsf n To: tf slj  
 v|f|hg| k5{ ; dfhs|f l: ylt 5 s| x|/| rf|/t/  
 5g| k5{ ; r|t|gf sndn| t|f8|} s8f h|6h/ .

P|gf x|f kl|g e6b5g\c|j lgs|f ; flxTonf0{ ha  
 5n'6|} kl|g kf5{ bk0f h; f| ; flxTon| ; Dej  
 5foff bk0f e} b'z ; t pleb} cf^g} cu|f8 dx|f  
 ; Rrf ?k k|f|o|f b|vgk'of| ; fd|f|hs|l k|f|df .

gfgf 56b lj wf syf / slj tf uf|g / tfgfx?  
 xf0skl5 ult d'Qmsx? 5g\ n|Vo s| s| c?  
 lg: s65g\kl|g c|f|h|nf rx|s|nf zAbfydf ^Ndn  
 efsf efj x? lgsf; ultn|f al|g| u/L ; N; n .

YY

# cdf g/fpm ltdl

jf; ' sf~nj

cfPsf] 5' d cfh hfu/ ln0{x/y/ cdf ; a /fv]sf] 5' lnP/ cfB k6'sl a/y/ cdf ca ol uf8f clg kv/L x/38l hf/y/ cdf ltdl nfo{lbJo d kf5{b}z bu/L cdf g/fpm ltdl .

xjf x'g\8/-rqmj ft bl/nf] cfcfj; \xf8} agl sfnf hfn / ^]n v]h hlt x'g\5]sb) : j o+n85' lg hD; f] x'g d x'5' ch'g ln0{tf/f] t e2} 5' lg afwf afws v]b5' bi6 zs'gl cdf g/fpm ltdl .

ol kvf le/ x'g\w/f ; a u/f af/L / 5g\w]t tl cfpmg\}z lj b]zsf ; a hgf hf] hf] uP ; Gtl of] cfXj fg 5 x}5/f]g kl; gf o}el'd xf]; \pmj / cf^g} kf/vn] p7f]; \g lz/ of] b': ; flWo g} s] 5 / <

xf]; \ f ^ f dg of] ; a} : j hgsf] gtl]j df r]tgf cfcfj; \nf] c ^ 3fd ^Ndn v'nf]; \xf]; \zflGt ; b8fj gf Aj ff; f, rln clh^w/flb k/ x'g\pGd'Qm xfdl agff km]nf]; \krih / b]z nflndo xf]; \cdf g/fpm ltdl .

/f]hGg\g k/f0 cf^g' ca nf] d/f] / t/f] egl v]f]hG5g\kye]i6 b]z n6'j f g^wof0g]5g\vtgl a]rGg\ca ol gbl / blxtf ; ^sNk ; sf{/sf] NofP/} clg dfq /f]5' ult of] cdf g/fpm ltdl .

Doflb-@, tgxf.

W

# uj {sf] s'/f]

lj gos'df/ zdf{ gkfn

un/ vft vft 5g\snf / efj cfs'/f hn/ vfu vfu ^g\ckj}{1fgsf s'/f 89/ /ft sfn ef] ; dfq dfq u]uof] p7/ hfu hfu x] ca/ w/ e]uof] .

ptf/ ; fy ; fy nf]k; / cllg /fkdf ; t/ x'g x'g x] lj sf; sf w/fkdf h6/ zq' dftdf lnP/ ; lj u]uof] p7/ hfu hfu x] ca/ w/ e]uof] .

lat/ ; fn ; fn nf]o; }uP v/fa ef] ptfk kft kftdf an/ /fv /fv ef] ^s/ x'g ; Eotf kms/ rDsg] 5 of] p7/ hfu hfu x] ca/ w/ e]uof] .

p7/ hftkftn] s'/f u/f]j sf; sf ; s/ wd[e]b of] s'/f u/f]lgsf; sf /x] : j b]z 5ff ; a} ldnfk lbJo jf; xf] p7/ hfu hfu x] a9/ ; f]Rg' vf; xf] .

prfn /ft-k]ftdf d; fnblksf s'/f ; lfn rfn rfnfd 5 qm]Gt 5fnsf s'/f n's/ x'g j l/ xf] lgofn pRr 6fs'/f p7/ hfu hfu x] a' / uj {sf] s'/f] .

rfa]n, sf7df8f.

W

# kSs} ef/t enSb5

>LxI/ kmlfn

sfv}kof/fj 5 cdfsfj xfdj nflu egj hlt  
cdfsf} sfvdf vNb} xlsfj ; a ; 6tit  
log}gkfn cdfsfj /lff ug{ h'6ff ; a  
l5d}sl b}zsfj ; jL tff8gnf0(p7ff ca .

; 't}sfj af3 gkfnl Aolensfj ; 'rgf lbpfn  
n'6}sfj b}zsfj efu kmsfP/ ; a) lnprf  
ufjvfnl j l/sf ; fd' ; jL ub}5 Toj lsg <  
enSbg j l/ ufjvfnl gkfnl knfn x) ; 'g .

sfnfkfgl tyf ; 't}f, lnDkof / 6gSk/  
lnkn}S ; a) xfdj kmsfpg u/fj ; /  
l5d}sl ?ksfj Aj ff, fj cdfsfj c^a n'5b5  
egj, xfdl agfj Ps kSs}Toj klg enSt5 .

b'i6df0f Toj l5d}slsfj kgj xlg s'g) e/  
To; } sf/0fn) xfdl gdfgsg So} 8/  
xfdfj e8fu 5f8b}gfj ef/l o'4 eP klg  
eGb} cfb u/l n85ffj j l/ of4f agl agl .

dft}eld / cdf x'g\; j u86bf lgs} 7nf  
eGg, dGg hkl nDsfj 5gfj xfdl s'g) n'nf  
xfdl gkfn cdfsf lgDt kfOf r9fp5ff  
; j fledfgl agl ; f/f xfdj zfg a9fp5f} .

YY

# kTgl s'6l cfp5

:k6bg lj gfb

7h}cy{cgy{efj zx/df Dffof o; } xj egj  
df65} a65 crjn o} d'6'e/l pN6fj ; xf/f agl  
gf/l bj ; dfg xg\kpb egj nldl ehl ufp5  
dfq} efif0f u5{e65 hggl kTgl s'6l cfp5 .

e65g\afp eofj ls gfd e/sfj cdf 5 x'sfpgj  
5ftldf canf lgbfp5 s7} Nfflgj 5 3'sfpgj  
Ps} wd{w/f lg Ps x'g en}1fgl u0fl gfp5  
6ff/l x'g\ddtf egj/ 3/df kTgl s'6l cfp5 .

hj ftf; / /lS; n} k'z ifsfj hfbg x) 0Hht  
vNnf 7fpf st} eP j bgdf gf/l x'g) nllht  
eGyofj nfx/af6 k0f5 syf 5f8/ c: tfp5  
gfgf aft lnk/ cffuge/l kTgl s'6l cfp5 .

afemj vjt 5 ; fydf ca bj} v}tl u/ x'lg / <  
afvf a^a/ c6gkft /l; nf ldNb) e/ x'lg / <  
gfrgj sDd/ effrb} / le8df s'6l goff kfp5  
uNtl x'lg st} 5 afx/ ; knf kTgl s'6l cfp5 .

dl7fj vfg gkfpbf lg l/; n} dnf{ls eGg} 8/  
l; ^a}f Toj kl/j f/ sfw e/ 5g\gf/lj gf s} 5 /  
d}nfkft pgl u/ klg ; w} efbf gd: sfp5  
; Ns}sl 5 egj/ e65 dgj f kTgl s'6l cfp5 .

xfn Majnfot .

YY

# zxlbk|t >4f-hnl

xl/kj; fb e08f/L

tf/f r6b| log| lyP lg gedf ally| gbl snsn  
o: t} zn tnfp j |lf em/gf o: t} lyP h^an  
rDs6y| /lj Jofddf t/ oxf; f/f cWof/f| lyof|  
sfnf| zf; gsf| ; d: t hudf 5foff k/|sf| lyof| .

sxl sd| ; 6tit / alnof of| b|zsf /lfs  
cf^gf| b|z arfpj| k|of u/L kf/| 7f8f| lz/  
uh| xfs lbb) 86| ; d/df pT; fxs| e|ndf  
.d5{ls6t' d dg(lb6g hgg| g|kfn| e6b) oxf| .

.a/lnf0(eufpb) htgn| /lff u/L b|zsf|  
cfkn| : j |j arf0 uf|j clg em68f / of| b|zsf|  
e6y| /| .t/af/ ah| lz/ of| 6qmf k/| tfklg  
xf; / d t hfp|nf hgg| ol g|kfn affr|g|kegl .

/ftf| /Qm 5rlnsof| z/L/df cN5lkgf bf|8of|  
o: tf| zfx; ; fd'df bg'htf sfk| yy| ^eof|  
ks| Aoy{l/; f0 ; To glrgl c6wfx? j)/P  
rf|v| /fi60 efj nf0( ; xh) knff; L r9f0(lbP .

cfn) 5g\kblr6x tl ; lxbst 6f6f cem| /Qmsf  
cfn) 5g\cem; Dd g) pglx? n8bf ag|sf syf  
To: tf j l/ ; k'q hf| d'n'sdf affr|x|5g'd/L  
j l/|sf| ult kfpj| ; lxbdf d|/f| 5 >4f-hnl .

YY

# d cd/ 5'

xl/eQm l; Ubjn .dx|zU

5f|865 ha of| b|x d nfz x65' ; To 5  
lkp kTgl ptf k'q n|b5g\3f6 ; To 5 .  
lj B'tlo d Hj fnfdf ; To x| hNgk|b|5  
bfuaQl glbP/} xx/L aNgk|b|5 .

c6o So} |sl/of sd{ gu/L v'zdf xg'  
d'Qm 5' k|t So} x6g a|xdf08 c08 ; Demg' .  
a|xdf, lzj d d|df 5g\T|j ; f/ dem+d xF  
dg| dfg| 5 of| b|x d|/f| Xj g d ; To xF .

v|fn knf6| ; /L hf65 ?j f knf6b|g ; To x|  
zj fh: t} 5 of| c|fd knf6b| ; ls6g ; To x| .  
.d5| of| e|ddf afRg| c1fgl lk08 vf65 x|  
hn, tk|of ol lk08 dg|nf0(lbg) g x| .

ch/fd/ x| c|fdf olt dfq a'em| t ef|  
af0 af0 awf0(of| /fd|) 1fg eP t ef| .  
:j wd{/ :j st|o xf0 U xf0 Uk/f u?F  
c|fd k|sfzsf| k'-h ; + f/e/df 5?F .

ch/fd/ of| c|fd z/L/ gfzj fg\5  
e6g| efj geNg' x) ; Tos| sd{ug{ 5 .  
wd{Ps 5 0zTj Ps Ps d xFegl  
ug{ sfd ; w|cfkn|5f| cd/ ltdl klg .

ufpf 7fpf ; a) p: t} tg p: t} ; a) t/  
Tox|sf /Ltdf /Dg' c6To|i6 5g cflv/ .  
uf8, knfn, aufpm of eP cfuf| nufpg'  
k5{k5( ; a) nfz b|zoaf6 x6fpg' .

YY

# 7šf gu/

lx/f eš

a:5gVlfs k-rzln h; sf l; 4f6t ; jfk/  
zfl6tlfq klj q a4 w/tl gkfn d/fj 3/  
rftknl( 5n5fdfs /ax? b)Nbf ^; a) d tf  
sNrl lbjo cbdo j l/ w/tl 7šf gu/\x}otf .

ufjvfkN6gnj ; w)cI3; /L t/fj u#ofj /lf0f  
; ID ^G5; \s t lal; 0; \j utsf kvf{x?sfj /of  
^ g\awTj / lj Zj sfj gh/n) x)bf ^; a) d tf  
5f0fsfj 0ltxf; Vofn gu/L 7šf gu/\x}otf .

ub{ 5; \5n cfh ; fwt/sf d6j /\vx?  
; fRbg; \sg ži6 5g\glhssf ; f/f l5d)slx?  
ldNnfg\bjz ; d: t ži6 hit 5g\ fRbf ^; a) d tf  
; fiv)sfj v's/l pxlfd'6' pxl 7šf gu/\x}otf .

; fb{ ; fs{ ; efx? l5gl5g}b)v65 t/fj eo  
h: tj cfh 5 /fi6x3 alnofj p: t} 5 6ofofno  
; Ksfjeq 5 bfr)nf sž0fdf ; 6bf ^; a) d tf  
tftofj /Qm anj lz/f / wdgl 7šf gu/\x}otf .

tj) sf/0fnj s/f8 hgsfj ; xf/ xfnf; l/  
pn)sfj /0fdf y/{w/tl sfk) /fnf; l/  
sfnfj qm' 5 s6gllt glgsfj a%bf ^; a) d tf  
tj; j) b)vb5' lj Zj o4 glhs} 7šf gu/\x}otf .

k~rZj /-^, lah'n, a)t8L .

yy

# xfnf zfl6t ; d|4 s| <

xfdgfy zdf{

sfxl zflfs 5g cfh hgtf ; fd6t vfhg) sxf<  
gtf lj 1 agl lj sf; kydf nldS/x)5g\hxf  
u85g\sf/ s/f8sf ha log) /fhf; /L efhdf  
Hofb) efi ; lj wf ge6g' s; /L 5gg\oj f b)zdf .

u5g\oy{ cglS tl kth'nsf gfgfy/L vr{g)  
el)6frf/ u/L p7) ha log) gf3/ ; ldf ; wf  
cTofrf/ a90fj lj rf/ 5 sxfv) 6ofv) l; h6f <  
; Rrf gjts ; Rrl/q hg v< b)v6g ; b&fj gf .

l/Qf 5g\3/ ufplsf dgx? v)qmfj eofj b)z ofj  
ef)sfj k6 ln0( lj b)zlt/sfj ofqf u/ e) uofj  
vf8L b)z k'u) o'j fx? lbgf)ofj ; f; wf6g) k'ofj  
cf: yfoQm ; d|4 zfl6t gx)bf gkfn s: tj eofj <

sfxl 5g\6k6df clg anftsf/flbdf Jo: t 5g\  
sfxl t: s/ 5g\cjw ?kdf Jofk/ tl ub)5g\  
aR5g\xfo žj fpb) slt oxf r)rl / a)6lx?  
k; f dfq sdfpgx? eP ; b)wd{ Toful až .

cf^gf tl ; lj wf a9fpg ; wf tNnlg 5g\ah)S  
; lj fsfj dlxdf e'n) ha Itg) a)rl ; s) 0Hht  
n8b) 5g\c ^ 6ofolgd) hgtf lrRofpb) lb)6bg  
nf7L rfh{u/L k)zf; g oxf v)fhb) 5 ; ftfj lng .

7hfn) hit h) u/ klg xg) sfg6n) 56g /j 0  
; fgn) t/ df6gkb5 oxf sfg6sfj wd{ /j 0  
gf/L, afns-aflnsfx? oxf 5g\qf; df ofj lf0f  
xfnf zfl6t ; d|4 j f k)ult s) ofj b)z ; #lf0f <

yy

dfyfu9L ! lrbkfgl, kfnkf .

### lj bf0

j ; Gts'df/ zDdf{ .g}kfn0

xh/ xfl oltsf l5g w{ nl  
:j v'z sd{ tlhsg w{ nl  
al; lbg} u0flgldt s{tfy{ 5f  
kl5 k/kl5 kn/ k'sfb{5f}

ca t s} ; asf} 3/ 3f} nf  
glhs g} kl5 s} x'g ; S5 / <  
lbg'eof} oltsf lj lw xf} nf  
lsg lg la; g} g} t ; ls65 / <

ca t Toj ; a eGg xbg / 0  
clnstf hnkfg 5b} 5 / 0  
Tolt ; skl5 rflxf labf lng  
xh/ xfl cg'al6wt 5f} k'gM .  
YY

*of}slj tf zAbfy{k}sfzgsf ; Ddfg tyf k':ts lj dfr}gsf}sfog}mdf  
labf0sf nflu j jho6t'lsf cleefj sn}n}lbg6Psf}xf}*

### zAbfy{ k}sfzgsf sfog}mdx?df

j flrt slj tf, d6tJo / ult, uhn ; Ggk/

<https://www.youtube.com/Shabdhartha Music SM/>

### k5f/sf} kftf}

### 5Gb slj tfsf} :j ?k

kf= uf}kls}i0f zdf{

#### ! = slj / slj tf

slj af/f /rgf ul/Psf} s{t slj tf xfl . slj tf /rgf ug} Jol0m  
slj xfl . o; /L slj tf / slj c6off}of}t 5g\ . s'g} Psnf0{ lrgg  
csf}sf} d2t lng'kg} x65 . slj sf} hfgsf/lj gf slj tf lrlg}bg } .  
slj nf0{ lrgg kl5 sf}osf} hfgsf/L cfj Zos x65 . ol b'j} k/:k/  
cfa4 5g\ ol b'j} Pscsf}sf ; flt kl5 x'g\ Pshgf ; flxTo dglif}n}  
eg}sf 5g\ -slj slj tf xfl ; \slj tf slj xfl ; \ta kf} slj tf x65 .  
zAb ykf/Lsg s} x65, efj eP kf} x65 . A o; egf0af6 kl5 slj /  
slj tfalr Psf}dstf kl/nlft x65 .

slj n} /fuf}ds efiffdf cn^sf/ ; of}hg / /; lj wfg u// slj tfsf}  
/rgf u{/sf} x65 . slj sf nflu /; l; 4Tj j f /; lj wfg sf}zn ck}lft  
df}gPsf} 5 . kl; 4 pl0m 5 -

#### hol6t t} ; s}t'gfl /; l; 4fm sj lZj /fm .

#### gfl: t of}ff+ozM sf} h/fd/Ofh+eod\.

o; egf0n} sf}o efiffdf /; -cf}knfj g ug} lfdtf slj df x'g'kg}  
cf}NofPsf} 5 . slj tf j f sf}odf lj ifo cg'sh /; sf} ; of}hg x'g'k5{ .  
/; lj wfgdf c; lfd slj slj x'f0g, ; fdf6o n}vs dfq xfl . /; l; 4  
slj n} /rgf u{/sf} slj tf slj tf a6g kl5 . n3' slj txf? /; bzdf  
kl5 kof; /t x'bfxb} kl5 /; ; fdu} :j ?k :yfolefj ; Dd ku/ slj tfsf}  
?k lnPsf x65g\ slj tfsf}lj : tf/; l; /; fj : yfn} kl5 lj : t}t cufn}sf}  
x65 . slj tfsf} a}xt\?k dx}sf}ox?df /; sf} kl/kfs k0f{ ?kn} xg  
kfp5 .

'j fSo+ /; f}ds+sf}Jod\ eGg} ; fl}Gts df6otfn} kl5 o; s'/sf}  
kli6 x65 . zAb / cy}sf} ; xefj slj tf xfl eGg} k/Dk/fdf df}ysf}  
pl0mdf j fSonf0{ slj tfsf} ?kdf ln0of} . j fSo eg}sf} of}lotf, cfsf^Nf  
/ cf; lQ-o0m kb}Rro j f kb; dx' xfl . o; /L j fSodf kl5 zAb / cy}sf}

; xefj /x|s} xG5 .

slj /; l; 4 x'gk5{ g} csf|tkrf slj tf klg /; af/f cfnflj t x'gk5{. slj tdf /; flxTosf gj /; dWo} s'g} g s'g} /; ck|lft xG5 . o; af/ k|lp ; flxTozf: ql dDd6n} :ki6 eg|sf 5g\

**lgolts|lgod/lxtf+Xnfb}sdoldg6ok/t6qfd\.**

**gj /; ;lr/f+lgld|tdfbwtl ef/tl sjh6lt ..**

slj tdf lgoltsf| lgod dfgo xbg . n|sJoj xf/sf ; ldfx? c; km xG5g\ c; Dej eg| s'/f sxl /xbg . gof|j Zj sf| ; li6 xf slj tf . o; s'/fnf0{ xhx|f gkx|f} /lj Toxf kx|f} slj /e eg| plQm| klg :ki6 kf/sf| 5 . eg|f; 'lgoltsf| lgod, ; li6stf|sf| ; dh-Joj :yaf6 slj tf cnu xG5 . o; u/l slj tf cfnfbdo xG5, r/d cfg6b: j?k xG5 . :j f6tM ; v g} slj tfsf| dhet k|fkt klg xf . dDd6n} sfJo k|f|hgdf ; BM r/d t|ktsf| pNn|v u/sf 5g\ o; sf ; fy} slj tdf :j t6q cleJolQm xG5 . k/t6qtf slj tfsf nflu :j lsof 5g . slj sf| j fofl xf| slj tf . o; sf| lgld|t j f agf6 lj lzi6 vfnsf| xG5 . To| xf gj /; ;lr/tf . ; flxTosf z'af/, jL/, s;Of c|fb gf| /; x?af/f / vf; u/l s'g} c^al /; af/f slj tfnf0{ ;lrs/ agf0Psf| xG5 . o; k|sf/sf| /; l; l-rt slj tf sfnhol xG5 .

slj tfsf| :j?k / slj sf| :j efj sf alr lgs6 ; Da6w /xG5 . uDel/ pbfQ k|s|tsf| slj n| pbfQ / dfgj k|psf slj tfsf sfJosf| /rgf u5{ eg| lfb| / ; a's|rt k|s|tsf| slj n| ; fxl cg'sh lfb| j f lgDg :t/sf| slj tf /rgf ub|5 . lfb| k|s|tsf| slj af6 klg sxl|st} /fd| / pbfQ vfnsf slj tf c|P eg|To; avt l; hg|sf lfofd| p; sf| k|s|t kl/j tg ePsf| / pbfQtf c|fd; ft'u/sf| cj :yf /xG5 . jf: tj df slj tdf lg|xt efj sf| ; km cleJo-hgf ta dfq ; Dej xG5 ha slj df tlj| efj sf| ; j|bg-lfdtf sfod /xG5 . slj af6 ; km slj tfsf| ; li6 rfx+slj df lg|xt k|an c6tMk|/Ofsf| cj :ydf xG5 . o; c6tMk|/Ofnf0{ qnf6tbzl| k|tef klg elgG5 . o; l: y|tdf slj sf| ; j|bg zlQm JolQmut kl/ ; Ldfaf6 d'Qm eP/ ; fwf/O|s|t xg kl|5 . o; /L slj / slj tfalr lgs6 ; Da6w /x|sf| kl|6 xG5 .

plNn|vt lj j /ofx?n} slj / slj tf b|}sf nflu ; flxTos /; sf| / pbfQ efj t|a|tsf| k|f|j Zostf c|f|ofPsf 5g\ /; -; Gwf|g kj lOftf / efj -tl lOftf slj df x'gk5{ eg| /; fj :yfsf| / efj ; f6bo}sf| cf: j fb slj tfn| lbg ; Sgk5{ clg dfq slj / slj tf b|} sfnhol xG5g\ ou ou; Dd af|r/xG5g\

**@= slj tf; Da6w dfgotf**

slj tfsf d|f6df6l tlG ?k /x|sf 5g\ -s\_ n3' slj tf, -v\_ demfnf slj tf / -u\_ axt\slj tf . k|b6s/ slj tfx? n3' slj tf xg\eg| v08sfJo demfnf slj tf xf| . dxfsfJo r|f|f axt\slj tf xf| . slj tfn| n3' ?kaf6 k|: yfg u/ / demfnf x|b} axt\?k; Ddsf| ofqf u/sf| xG5 .

slj tfsf af/df dhtMk|lp ; flxTo-zf: qlx?n| lj z|f k|sfz kf|sf 5g\ j|bs j f^adob|v g} slj tfsf| ?k b|vf kg{ yfn|sf| xf| . Clj |bsf d6qx? slj tdo 5gV tl j|bs 5G6df ; /Art 5g\ n|fss ; +s|t ; flxTosf| cfudg; l| z|f: qlO 5G6df slj tfx? n|vg yfn| . o; l|qsf k|yd sj f6tf c|fbslj j fNdl|s x'gV pgn| /rgf u/sf| c|fb dxfsfJo j fNdl|s /fdfof xf| . of| s;Of /; k|wfg dxfsfJo klg xf| . ; +s|t ; flxTodf 5Gbslj tfsf| n|vg oxl|af6 ; 'z ePsf| xf| . o; s} k|l7e|ddf 5Gbslj tftk|f c|fbZn|f|s r|f|f|slj j fNdl|sn| /rgf u/ . Jofwfn| sf d's s|f-rk|l|sf hf|8ldWo| efn| r|f|x|nf0{ xTof u/sf| b|v/ slj j fNdl|s Jolyt xG5g\ . pgn| k|s6 u/sf| z|f|s c|fbZn|f|ssf ?kdf k|: km|6t xG5 . Toxl z|f|snf0{ z|f: qlO 5G6df ; j k|yd JoQm ub|f c|fbslj tf b|v|k|sf| xf| . j fNdl|s af/f ; j k|yd pRr|f/t c|fbZn|f|s o; k|sf/ 5 M

**df lgiffb k|ti7f+Tj dudM zfZj tLM ; dM .**

**ot\sf|f-r|dy'gf|sdj wLM sfdd|f|xt d\..**

of| c|fbslj tf k9f0sf| ; 'z df g} afn-af|nsfnf0{ s07: y ug| nufpg| k|rn|g /x|sf| xf| . u; z's'n lz|f|k|Dffn|df of| k/Dk/f sfod} 5 . 3/d|klg sltko afa'cfdn| cf^gf 5f|f5f|/lnf0{of| c|fbslj tf 3|sf|pg| u/sf 5g\ . oxl|af6 ; +s|tdf 5Gbslj tfsf| k|ofu lj : tf/ ePsf| xf| . c|fbsfJo /fdfof / dxef/t z|f: qlO 5G6df /lrP . ; +s|tsf d|3bt , lzzkfn j w, g|fwlo rl/t c|fb n|ntsfJo-dxfsfJox? z|f: qlO 5G6df g} /lrPsf 5g\

slj tf lj z|f vfnsf| efl|fs lqmf|snfk xf| . slj tdf lj z|f k|sf/ sf| efj sf| k|ofu xG5 . n|sJoj xf/df ; dfgo efi|f|sf| k|ofu xG5 eg| slj tdf sfJoefi|f|sf| k|ofu xG5 . c|f/lj Gof; b|v lnP/ ; dli6 ; a'syg; Dd efi|fn| zAb; f6bo{ plQm| } ræo / nolj wfg x|b} cy{rd|tsf/ ; Ddsf| ofqf u/sf| xG5 .

slj tfsf af/df sxl k|lp dfgotf /x|sf 5g\ . k|f: To bl|6n| slj tfnf0{lj leGg sf|ofaf6 lj Zn|ifof ug|sfd ePsf| 5 . c|f|fo{efdx|}v huGgy; Ddsf k|lp ; flxTo dgl|f|x?n} slj tf j f sfJonf0{ kl/efl|ft ug|sfd u/sf 5g\ cn^asf/j fbl c|f|fo{efdxn| slj tfnf0{ lrgfpg|



; Gbedf zAb / cy{sf} ; xefj nfo{slj tf dfgjsf 5g\ ; flxTo|t/ s|tdf klg zAb / cy{sf} pkl: ylt xg| ePsfjn] ; flxTosf nflu lj zljf ; xefj xgk5{e6g} pgsf] cfzo 5 . efdx cn^sf/j fbl cfrfo{xgfn] logsf dtdf ; ffb0{lj wfos cn^sf/ cfj Zos xG5 g} . /lit, j qmffQm cflb klg zAbfy| ; t ; fxrodf ck|lft xG5g\ n]ss Joj xf/nfo{cltqmdOf u/| rdTsf/kOf j Ofg ug| j qmffQm nfo{efdxn] ; a} cn^sf/sf] dh dfgjsf 5g\ logsf cg' ; f/ slj tdf ; f]em] egf0 xg'x|bg . j qmffQmOf cyf\3'dfp/] vfn]sf] egf0 slj tdf ck|lft xG5 . efdx ; +s|t sfJozf: qdf cn^sf/ ; Dk|fosf k|j t\$ dfgG5g\ o ; l: ylt df efdxn] egjsf zAbfy|sf] ; xefj r|lxf cn^sf/ lj lzi6 zAbfy| ; fxro{x|f .

/lit j fbl cfrfo{ j fdgn] slj tfnf0{ kl/eflft ug| qmddf uOf / cn^sf/n] ; lxt zAb / cy{sf} ; xefj nfo{slj tf j f sfJo dfgjsf 5g\ j fdgsf cg' ; f/ sfJo uOfx? sfJo z]e]sf lj wfos wd{xg\ uOfnf0{ clt zlot ?kn] k|sfzdf Nof0g] sf]d cn^sf/n] u/sf xg\ cn^sf/x? sfJo ; ffb0hfo{pb|lkt u/fpg] sf/Of klg xg\ j fdgn] slj tfsf] cftdf af/] ; j k|yd rrf{ u/sf 5g\ /lit/fldf sfJo: o . j fdgsf cg' ; f/ sfJosf] cftdf /lit x|f . /litsf] cy{ xG5 lj zljf kb/rgf . ox|f lj zljf eg| sfJouOfnf0{ lnOPsf] 5 . sfJouOf ePsf] kb/rgf /lit x|f e6g] cy{o; af6 xg cfp5 . j fdgn] sfJo kl/efliffd klg uOfsf] pNn]v u/sf 5g\ . sfJouOf dVo ?kn] tlG 5g\ - dfwo{ cflh / k; fb . o ; /l j fdgsf] dfGotdf slj tf egjsf] sfJo uOf0Qm kb/rgf ePsf] , cn^sf/n] ; dlG t zAb / cy{sf} ; xefj x|f .

Wj lgj fbl cfrfo{ cfgGbj wgn] Wj lg sfJosf] cftdf x|f **Wj lg/fldf sfJo: o** e6b} slj tfsf] dVo klf Wj lg x|f e6g] pNn]v u/sf 5g\ . Wj lg egjsf] sfzlo cye6bf leG / slj tf k9/ cfpG] rdTsf/kOf k|tlodfg cy{x|f . slj tdf /lit / cn^sf/x? Wj lg cy{sf} pksf/s eP/ cfp5f xG5g\ cfgGbj wgn] o ; /l Jo-hgzlQmaf6 cfpG] Jo^bo j f ; lrs/ cfXnfbdo efj nfo{slj tfsf] klxrfgsf] ?kdf k; t't u/sf 5g\ cfrfo{dDd6n] b]jif/lxt uOf0Qm zAb / cy{sf} ; xefj nfo{slj tfsf ?kdf lnPsf 5g\ dDd6 slj tfsf nflu cn^sf/ eP klg xg| geP klg xg| eg| j ]sInks l: ylt cfNofp5g\ / ; j fbl cfrfo{lj Zj gfy] 'j fSo+ / ; fids+ sfJod\ eg| / ; flxTos / ; n] oQm ePsf] j fSo j f zAbfRro slj tf j f sfJo x|f e6g] rrf{ u/sf 5g\ ox|f cfgGbj wG, dDd6 / lj Zj gfy cftdj fbl cfrfo{xg\ . logn] slj tfsf] afXo klf -/lit, cn^sf/ cflb\_ nfo{e6bf slj tfsf] cft/s j f cftdf klf -/ ; ,

Wj lg cflb\_nfo{slj tfsf] nflu a9L u|fxo dfgjsf 5g\ slj tfnf0{ lrgfpg] qmddf ; dGj oj fbl cfrfo{ kl08t/fh huGgfysf] sfJo; Da6wl dfGotf pNn]Vo 5 / o ; sf] lj zljf dxTj klg 5 . huGgfyn] slj tdf /d0lofy]sf] tfsf klfd l] zljf hf8 lbPsf 5g\ . /d0lofyk|tkfbsM zAbM sfJod\ e6g] logsf] dfGotf 5 . slj tdf cy|ut /d0lotf cfpGk'of, Toj rfx| / ; lj wfgaf6 x|f ; \ rfx| j : t'j rQdaf6 x|f ; \cyj f cn^sf/ lj wfgaf6 x|f ; \ huGgfyn] o ; /l slj taf6 cleJol-ht xg| efj /d0lotf tk|hf8 lbPsf 5g\ o ; af6 / ; lj xlg, j : t' j f cn^sf/kwfg slj txf? klg slj tf ?kdf cfpG] eP . Wj Gofn]ssf/ cfgGbj wgn] sfJo j f slj tfsf nflu / ; Wj lg, j : tWj lg cyj f cn^sf/Wj lgsf] pNn]v u/sf] kl|7elddf huGgfyn] cy| /d0lotf] rrf{ u/sf xg\ o ; /l kf7s j f >|ft ; dl f ; Gb/ efj lj Da ; Dk|lft ug| lfdt slj tdf xgk5{ e6g] ; ^s|t klg huGgfysf] sfJodGotf] lbPsf] 5 . kfZrfto ; flxTosf cf0P4/r8{ \$f] slj tfsf nflu cfj Zo dfgG] dNo l ; 4ft / ; Dk|lfof l ; 4ftsf] glhs glhs kujsf] b]vG5 of cy{/d0lotf l ; 4ft .

kfZrfto lj afgx?n] klg sfJo j f slj tfsf af/df cf^gf] efj gf JoQm u/sf 5g\ c/ : th] slj tfnf0{ eiffsf] dfWodaf6 k|s|tsf] cg's/Of egjsf 5g\ . cem : ki6 zAbdf c/ : t'sf] slj tf ; Da6wl kl/efiff x|f - æfiffsf] dfWodaf6 cge|t / sNkgfáf/f hlj gsf] kGM ; hg sfJo x|f . A o ; } u/l 8k08gn] efj kOf tyf 5GbfJa4 eiffdf k|s|tsf] cg's/Ofnf0{ slj tf egjsf 5g\ . j 8{ j y]sf cg' ; f/ slj tf k|an efj sf] : j M kmt{ pR5ng x|f . z|ln] slj tfnf0{ sNkgfsf] cleJolQm dfgjsf 5g\ nl xG6sf] lj rf/df sNkgfTds cfj ]usf] gfd g} slj tf x|f .

kfZrfto lj afg\$ ol cleJolQm?af6 s]lgisif{ cfp5 eg] slj tf dhTmcftdfleJolQm x|f . slj tdf j : t'tTj sf]ck|lff efj tTj nfo{k|wfgf lbOPsf] 5 . slj tdf cge|tsf] k|j fx clws tlj | xg| xgfn] no j f 5Gbsf] cfj Zostf : j efj tM xg cfp5 . ; flxTosf cGo lj wf ; lu slj tfnf0{ cnlofpg] Pp6f klf nolj wfg klg x|f .

**#= slj tdf 5G6**

slj tf /rgfsf dhT M tlG pks/Of 5g\ - efj , eiff / no . efj cftd klf x|f eg| eiff / no r|lxfafXo klf xg\ efj lj gf slj tf a6bg . cGo b0{klf -eiff / no\_ eP klg efj ; ffb0{j f cy|rdTsf/ ePg eg Toj vln j Ofg dfq xG5 . dg: d|t, r/s, z'>t cflb u|fydf eiff / no

5g\ ltgn] sfljos cfg6b lbg ; Sbgg\ slj tfsf] kpf]hg :j f6tM ; v / k/dtli6 klg xfl of] pRrtd cfg6b xfl . To] cfg6b cftdf; lu ; DalGwt xG5 . To; h] slj tfsf] clewfzIQm] aleng] j rFofye6bf le6g n lfoffzIQm] cget xgl nlofy{ / vf; u/L Jo-hgfzflQm] aflw ug{ ; lsg] Jo^lofy{ j f ktlodfg cy{ rlfxf slj tfa6 lgl [t xg] efj xfl . To; n] slj / kf7s bj]nf0{lj zlf cfXnflbt tNofp5 . ; +s]tsf cfg6bj w6g, dDd6, lj Zj gfy cflbn] Wj lg, /; cflbnf0{ slj tfsf] dVo pks/Of egjsf 5g\ ol efj klf c6tuft g] cfp5g\ . To; h] efj ; f6bo{ slj tfsf] pNn]Vo u6tJo xfl .

efiff slj tfsf] clgj fo{ tTj xfl, efj nf0{ c8d6pg] cfwf/ xfl . zAb6f/f cy{ cleJoQm ug] sfd efiffn] u/]sf] xG5 . efiffsf] ; Da6w dhTm Jofs/Of; lu /x]sf] xG5 . Jofs/Ofsf cg; f/ efiffsf c^u xg\ -j Of{ dfqf, ; e]f]hs zAb, ; 4f -gfd, lqmf, lj elQm sf/s / jfSo . of] Jofs/Of klf rlfxf efiffsf] Jofs/Of klf xfl . o; afx]s efiffsf pRrf/Of klf / cleJo-hgf klf /x]sf 5g\ pRrf/Of klf efifOfsnfdf k6Qm xG5 . zAb, jf Sox? dVsf : j /o6qaf6 pRrf/t xG5g\ of] efiffsf] Pp6f klf xfl . o; afx]s efiffsf] csf] klf xfl cleJo-hgf . efiffsf] oxl ?knf0{ sfJoefiff e6g] ul/G5 . of] sfJoefiff c6o ; fdf6o efiffe6bf le6g xG5 . sfJoefiffdf eflifs lzNksf] kpf]u xG5, ; hInt sNkgf xG5, >ftf j f kf7snf0{ d]xt tNofpg] zIQm xG5 . o; sfJoefiffnf0{ nlfif0s j f cfn^sfl/s efiff klg elg65 . sfJoefiffdf Jofs/Ofsf] / zAbsf]zsf] c; fwf/Of kpf]u xG5 . sltko zAbx?n] sf]zsf] cy]nf0{ cltqmdOf ub] ktlodfg cy]af]w u/fp5g\

slj tdf no cfj Zos xG5 . nosf b0{ e6 5g\ - a4no / d'Qmno . a4no eg] zf:qlo 5Gb xfl . lk^un]n] agfPsf 5Gb x? o; c6tuft cfp5g\ dfqf u0fgf ul/g] dflqs 5Gb / j Ofdfqf u0fgf ul/g] j Ofdf]qs 5Gb x? zf:qlo a4no xg\ d'Qmosf] kpf]u uB slj tdf xG5 . of] lgoda4 geP/ slj lj z]fsf] cf]ju; lu cfaa xG5 .

slj tdf 5Gb eg/ oxif a4nonf0{ lnOPsf] 5 . o; sf lglZrt lgod 5g\ lk^un]rfo]n] '5GbM' d'of 5Gbsf lgods] pNn]v u/]sf 5g\ j]bsf 5 c^u -lz]ff, sNk, Jofs/Of, lgzQm 5Gb / Ho]t]if dWo] 5Gbnf0{klg j]bs} c^u df /flvPsf] 5 . zf:qlo 5Gbnf0{klg b0{lj efu ul/Psf] 5 - j]bs 5Gb / n]ss 5Gb . j]bs 5Gb x? Clj]b, ; fdj]b cflbdf k6Qm 5g\ o; } u/L j]be6bf le6g n]ss ; flxTosf] kpf]u ul/g] 5Gb x? n]ss 5Gb xg\ ; +s]tdf zf:qlo n]ss 5Gbsf] cf/De ug]

slj j fNdlis xg\ cflbslj j fNdlisn] n]ss zf:qlo 5Gbdf ; j klyd j fNdlis /df00fsf] /rgf u/ . dxfef/t / c6o uf]yx? klg o; /L g] zf:qlo 5Gbdf /lrPsf 5g\ Zn]sdf j Of{ / dfqfsf] u0fgf u/ 5Gbsf] ; e]f]hg xG5 . slj tdf nof]dstf / ; f6bo{ kpf]g ug] sfd 5Gbn] ub5 . ; ^u]t]f]ds dfwo{ kpf] ug] l:ylt klg 5Gbn] g] NofPsf] xG5 . o; af6 slj tf ; g]f; ; g]f; n]ss . slj tf >]tdw/ a6g kU5 . j]bnf0{ >]t klg elg65 . >]t eg]sf] ld7f; k0f{ >] Of ug] xfl . of] >]tdfwo{ rlfxf 5Gbn] kpf] ub5 . ln]ksf] cf]j isf/ xg' k] b]v g] cfPsf] j]b nof]dstf] >]tk/Dk/faf6 k/Dk/t xB} af]r]sf] xfl / ln]k cfpk]5 ln]kaa ePsf] xfl .

; +s]t ; flxTosf sfJo-dxfsf]ox?df zf:qlo 5Gb x? kpf]u ePsf 5g\ . /df00f, dxfef/t, /3'j z, ls/ftfh'glo, lzz'kn]jw, g]fw cflb dxfsf]ox? zf:qlo 5Gbdf g] /lrPsf 5g\ 5Gbnf0{ kB klg elg65 . o; /L kBslj tfx? 5Gb slj tf xgV logn] kBs]fosf] lgdf]f ub]5g\ 5Gbnf0{ Zn]ssf ?kdf klg Joj xfl/ ul/Psf] 5 . Ps Zn]sdf rf/ kfp j f r/Of xG5g\ rf/ r/Of ldn] Ps Zn]s ag]sf] xG5 / To] Ps 5Gb klg xfl . 5Gbslj tfx? zf:qlo 5Gbdf /lrPsf xG5g\ 5Gbnf0{ ; +s]tdf j]b zAb klg Joj xfl/ ul/G5 . j]b df rf/ cf]b} r/Ofdf c lf/ j f j Ofdfqfsf] u6tl u/ Zn]ssf] lgwf/Of ul/G5 .

j]b j f 5Gbslj tf tlg k]sf/sf xG5g\ -s\_ ; dj]b M Zn]ssf rf/} r/Of ; dfg ePsf] . -v\_ cw; ; dj]b M Zn]ssf klyd / t]tlo r/Of tyf l6tlo / rty{ r/Of ; dfg ePsf] . -u\_ lj ifdj]b M Zn]ssf rf/} r/Of c; dfg ePsf] .

zf:qlo 5Gbdf w}h; fl; dj]b sf 5g\ 06bj hf, pk]b]j hf, :j futf, dflngl, j z: y, b]t]j n]dat, t]f6s, j ; G]t]nsf, dflngl, lzvl/Of, d6bfqmf]t, zfb]h]j qm]l8t, k]j]l cflb w} 5Gb x? ; dj]b k]s]tsf 5g\ cw; dj]b 5Gbdf k]k]t]fuf, pklrq / lj of]ugl cflb 5g\ eg] lj ifdj]b 5Gbdf pb]t]f 5Gb /x]sf] 5 .

gkfnl ; flxTosf] 5Gbslj tfsf] n]vg k]fy]ds sfna6 g] cf/De ePsf] xfl . 06bl/ ; , lj Bf/0o s]z/L, j ; G]t zdf{ cflb slj x?n] 5Gbdf n]v]sf slj tfx? 'k/fgf slj / sfJo'df ; ^s]Int 5g\ g]kfnl ; flxTosf] klxn] rlr]t dxfsf]Jo 'efg'eQm /df00f' zf:qlo 5Gbdf /lrPsf] 5 . d]ftl/fd e66 / zDek]; fb 9^u]h cflbsf slj tf-sf]ox? zf:qlo 5Gbdf /x]sf 5g\ cfw]gs sfndf slj lz/f]d]of n]vgfy k]b]hsf Ct]j rf/ ; Tosln ; jfb, t]Of tk; l cflb sf]ox? zf:qlo 5Gbdf /lrPsf s]tx?

xg\ nldk; fb bjj sf6fsf ; 'nflrgf, zfs6tn cflb dxfsfJo / afnsfOf ; dsf sltko kmb6s/ slj tfx? 5Gbd f b]vPsf 5g\ of cfp/ gkfnl 5Gb slj tf-n]vgdf a9l ; lqmotf b]vPsf 5 . klef cfrfo{ ej gxl/ l; lb]n, /d]z vs'/n, k]Xnfb kf]v/n, 7fs/ zdf{ e08f/L, /fdk; fb 1jfnl, bjl gkfn, ag"nfl5fg, snflglw bxfn, tly/fh clwsf/L, hlj g clwsf/L, l8Nnl/fh cofn, 2bl 1jfnl, n]vk; fb lg/fnf, afh/fd kf8]n, z]n]b]ksfz gkfn, uf]j Gb l3ld/] j]bdlOf cflb w/] gfdx? 5Gb slj tf-n]vgdf ; lqmo b]vPsf 5g\ s]suf]7lh: tf cgl]sf ; +yaf6 ul/g] lqmosnfkaf6 klg 5Gbslj tf /rgdf kf]f; f]xg k]fkt ePsf 5 .

5Gbslj tdf zf: qlo 5Gbsf] ; e]fhg xG5 . uOf, dfqf, n3', u? cflb lgofds cfwf/x?sf] ; e]fhg u/ slj tfsf] lgdfOf ul/G5 . n3', -\_ / u2 -\_ dfqfsf] ; lgg]z u/ tlg-tlg c]f/df uOfsf] ?k tof/ xG5 . uOfx? cf7c]f6f 5g\ duOf -...\_, guOf -...\_, euOf -...\_ ouOf -...\_ huOf -...\_ /uOf +...\_ ; uOf -...\_ tyf tuOf -...\_ .

o; u/l bl3dfqf, cg: j f/ ePsf] x:] dfqf / lj ; u{ ePsf] x:] dfqf tyf ; e0m Jo-hg k]f]sf] x:] dfqf klg u2 -\_ xG5g\ . kfpsf] cGtdf n3' klg lj sNkn] u2 -\_ xG5 . dfqfsf] uOfgf ubf{ x:] sf] Ps dfqf / bl3]sf] b0{dfqf xG5 . log} uOfx?sf cfwf/df slj t]ut 5Gbsf] lgwf/Of xG5 .

**\$= lgisif**

kBnf0{uBe6f kyS\kdf lrgfpg] cfwf/ k]d'v ?kdf nof]dstf x] . non] kB j f slj tdf ld7f; Nofp5 . nodf ; ^\t]dstf xG5 / j frg-k]qmfdf ; ^\t]sf] t/^u k]f xG5 . >]tdfwo{ slj tfsf] klxrfg klg x] . lk^unfrfof] 5Gbsf] ut uOf / dfqf ; Da6wL zf: qlo lgod cg; /Of u/k]5 non] zf: qlo 5Gbsf] ?k lG65 . log} zf: qlo 5Gbd f/lrPsf slj tfx? 5Gbslj tf xg\ . 5Gbslj tf g} kB slj tfsf gdfaf6 ; d]t lrg65g\

gkfnl ; flxTof 5Gbslj tf /rgf ug] cleofg cufl8 a9b} 5 . uBslj tdf n]Vgx? klg 5Gbslj tf n]vgtkm{ cfs]lft ePsf 5g\ . 5Gbslj tfsf] k]z]fOf ug] ; +yfut ult]j lwx? klg a]nfavt b]vPsf] 5g\ sltko ; flx]Tos k]qsf]x?n] lj wfut 2kdf 5Gbslj tf lj z]ff^s k]s]fzt u/ 5Gbslj tf n]Vgnf0{k]f] ; f]xg lbPsf] ; Gbe{k]g pNn]vglo 5 . o; af6 gj klj z]l 5Gbslj x?sf] a[4 xb} uPsf] klg kl/n]lft xG5 .

5Gb slj tfsf nflu no clgj fo{ xb} x] , o; df e]ffsf] s'zn

k]f]u / efj/d0f]otf klg ck]lft xG5g\ ; 'nlnt e]ffsf] dfWodaf6 cy{a]r]q]d]sf ; fy} ; j]bgzln efj sf] ; dy{ ; Dk]l]fOf sfo{ 5Gbslj tfn] u/]sf] xG5 . ; ^\t]dstf nodf zAbx?sf] cf8 lnP/ JoQm xg] ; Gb/ efj lj Dan] >]ftf j f kf7snf0{ dGqdlw tNofPsf] xG5 . dg / dl: tis b]j]nf0{ em^s]t tNofpg] ; fdYo{ p]s]6 5Gb slj tdf /xG5 .

slj tdf /; f]ds t]j c]tzo xg] xgfn] no j f 5Gbsf] cfj Zostf : j efj n] xG5 . /; f]ds l: ylt e]g]sf] dgsf] pR5]f; kOf{ c] : yf x] . dg]f]ut pR5]f; r]lxf : j /sf] cf/f]x-cj /f]xsf ; fy JoQm xG5 / nosf] 2k lG65 . oxl no g} zAbdf ; fy ; e0m eP/ 5Gbsf] g]ddf b]vfk5g\ o; k]sf/ 5Gb /; f]ds cgel]tsf ; xh dfWod ag k]5 . oxl dg]f] j]l]gs ts]sf cfwf/df slj tf / 5Gbalr lgTo ; Da6w uff; Psf] 5 . ; +s]t sf]Jo zf: qx?n] slj tf sf]osf nflu 5Gbsf] cfj Zostf cf]NofPsf 5g\ dxfsf]odf g]gf 5Gbsf] k]f]u xgk5{/ ; uf]tdf 5Gb kl/j t]g xgk5{ e]g] ; ^]f]Gts c]w]f/Offn] klg 5Gbsf] pko]l]ut cf]NofPsf] : ki6 xG5 . To; sf/Ofn] klg slj tdf kbfnlnTo / efj ; f]bo{sf ; fy} 5Gbsf] ut u]p]tdf lj z]f hf8 lb0Psf] x] . 5Gbn] slj t]nf0{ lr/-hlj l; d]t ag]p]5 . o; kl/k]l]odf 5Gbslj tf n]vgtkm{ lb]gf]lg c]s]f]Of a9b} hf]g' v'; lsf] s'/f x] . j t]df]g c] : ydf k]b6s/ slj tfx? 5Gbd f/lrg]u/]sf k]z : t pbf]x?Of kf0G5g\ vf; u/l v08sf]Jo / dxfsf]osf] l]qdf e]g] 5Gbslj tfsf] ; e]fhg a9l dfqdf xg] u/]sf 5 . gkfnl e]ffdf k]s]fzt k]a6w sf]Jox?d]Woj clws dfqdf 5Gbd f/lrPsf sf]Jox? g} b]vPsf 5g\ gkfnl ; flxTof 5Gbslj tfsf] elj io pH]j n 5 .

Y

**ca xdf]j kfn]**  
5Gbslj tf, hlj gl, ; +d/Of, syf c^a\$ .

<http://www.nepalipublisher.com>  
**ca xdf]j j]a ; f06df jhoGtl / b]f]o]j sf ; a)**  
**c^a\$ 8fpgnf]B ug{ ; SgxG5 x} .**

jho6tl tyf zAbfy{k\$zfzgsf k':ts kf0g]k; nx?

!=	txyd k':ts k; n- 0nfd	-)@&-%@!%) (
@=	0nfd k':ts k; n- 0nfd	-)@&-%@) \$##
#=	ef-hf aS P08 :6zg/L- 0nfd	-)@&-%@) (#%)
\$=	lhfan PhsJzgn 066k0hjh- latfdffB, enikf	-)@#-%\$@@@)@
%=	gkfn aS xfp; - latfdffB, enikf	-)@#-%\$) (#&
^=	kpllt k':ts e08f/- latfdffB, enikf	-)@#-%\$^*#*
&=	/fjhnf aS; - latfdffB, enikf	-)@#-%\$@e&&
*=	gzgn aS P08 :6zg/L- r6bψ9L, enikf	-)@#-%\$%(&!)
(=	kpllt k':ts k; n- bds, enikf	-)@#-%^*)#(!)
!)=	>]7 aS P08 6oh ; j6/- bds, enikf	-)@#-%^*!%#
!!=	k\$zfz aS P08 :6zg/L- bds, enikf	-)@#-%^*!*\$
!@=	k tef k':ts k; n, wgsbf	-)@^-%@!#) \$
!#=	af/sf k':ts- w/fg, ; g; /L	-)@%-%@#e&#
!\$=	/dz aS 18kf- w/fg, ; g; /L	-)@%-%@#)##
!%=	6o'dgsfdgf aS xfp; - w/fg, ; g; /L	-)@%-%@#e^*!
!^=	tfknjh <sup>a</sup> aS ; j6/- 06x/L ; g; /L	-)@%-%^*^*^*^*
!&=	cldasf aS ; j6/- 06x/L ; g; /L	-)@%-%^*^*%)@
!*=	afnfhk k':ts e08f/- lj /f6gu/, dff <sup>a</sup>	-)@!-%#)^*#*
l (=	Zofd k':ts e08f/- lj /f6gu/, dff <sup>a</sup>	-)@!-%@^*#%)
@)=	dgrfh k':ts e08f/- lj /f6gu/, dff <sup>a</sup>	-)@!-%#)%(
@! =	klAns aS; P08 :6zg/L- lj /f6gu/, dff <sup>a</sup>	-)@!-%@)!&&
@@=	dgrnl k':ts e08f/- lj /f6gu/, dff <sup>a</sup>	-)@!-%@!(@^
@#=	e66/f0k':ts k; n- lj /f6gu/, dff <sup>a</sup>	-)@!-%@e\$e#
@\$=	lj gfos k':ts k; n- lj /f6gu/, dff <sup>a</sup>	-)@!-%\$&!^)
@%=	6o':j l:ts k':ts - lj /f6rfjs, dff <sup>a</sup>	-)@!-%\$%e! \$
@^=	; -ho k':ts e08f/- /fhj /fh, ; kt/L	-)(\$e*%)e*%)
@&=	6ofkfg]aS 18l:6A06; {-s6f/L, pbok/	-)##%-\$@)^*\$
@*=	dgrn k':ts e08f/- uf0βf6, pbok/	-)##%-\$@)!e%
@(=	6ofkfg]k':ts k; n- uf0βf6, pbok/	-)##%-%\$%*!#
#)=	; ltf gffj n- nfxfg, l; /fx	-)###-%^))e&
#! =	rffw/l aS 18l:6A06; f nfxfg, l; /fx	-)###-%^)\$#\$
#@=	zfx k':ts k; n- ldrpf, l; /fx	-)###-%%)##
##=	dhb/ k':ts ejg- hgsk/, wglff	-)#!-%@!(\$#
#\$=	j bxl k':ts ejg- hgsk/, wglff	-)#!-%@#(*@
##=	>/fd k':ts k; n- nfnacbl, ; nfxl	-)\$\$^-%)!*^(
#^=	; 6b]j tl k':ts k; n- rl/sfβ	-)(\$\$\$)@e!^*
#&=	sfe]leuj tl k':ts k; n- l; 6whl	-)\$\$&-%@)%)&
#*=	6o'k/hgf :6zg/L- l; 6whl	-)\$\$&-%@)%)@
#(=	h]Pg= k':ts k; n- d6ynl, /fdβfk	-)\$\$*-%\$)!)
\$(=	ldinhhl k':ts tyf :6zg/L- d6ynl, /fdβfk	-)\$\$*-%\$)*)#
\$! =	yfkf aS P08 ; knfo; f rftf/f, l; 6wknrfjs	-)!!-^@)e&#
\$@=	1fg u <sup>a</sup> uf k':ts k; n- agkf, sfe]l	-)!!-^^^&%)
\$#=	lj Bf d6b/- ufj /ftx6	-)%%-%@)!(^
\$\$=	l; 4fy(:6zg/L- j l/u-h, k; f	-)%!-%@)(*%

\$%=	leu'; dfrf/ k':ts s]b+ j l/u-h, k; f	-)%!-%@^*(!*
\$^=	hg/n aS P08 :6zg; f j l/u-h, k; f	-)%!-%@^#e#
\$&=	u0fz k':ts e08f/- j l/u-h, k; f	-)%!-%@e\$#^!
\$*=	6o'khf k':ts k; n- j l/u-h, k; f	-)%!-%@e\$#%&
\$(-	lj Bfyl(k':ts e08f/- j l/u-h, k; f	-)%!-%@e^*!(
%)=	lj Bfyl(k':ts e08f/- xβfβf, dsjfgk/	-)%%&-%\$!^)
%! =	6o'; dfrf/ s]b+ xβfβf, dsjfgk/	-)%%&-%@e\$)%%
%@=	>l ; r'g s]b+ xβfβf, dsjfgk/	-)%%&-%@!&#&
%#=	clkm xfh; h tyf aS :6f/- 6fBl, lrtjg	-)%^-%^*%\$
\$\$=	kfβh k':ts dxn- 6fBl, lrtjg	-)%^-%^!)#
%%=	klkf-hnl k':ts k; n- k; f; lrtjg	-)%^-%^*^@e\$
%^=	df:s]k':ts e08f/- gf/fo0fu9, lrtjg	-)%^-%@e\$&e&
%&=	6o'klkf-hnl k':ts k; n- gf/fo0fu9, lrtjg	-)%^-%@e\$#%e
%*=	clkm xfh; h- gf/fo0fu9, lrtjg	(*%)&#^*^*\$
%(=	sfdgf k':ts k; n- gf/fo0fu9, lrtjg	-)%^-%#)@%
^)=	gf/fo0f k':ts ; bg- gf/fo0fu9, lrtjg	-)%^-%@!e^*
^! =	xfdf k':ts k; n- gf/fo0fu9, lrtjg	-)%^-%@!^*#\$
^@=	lzj k':ts k; n- gf/fo0fu9, lrtjg	-)%^-%@!^*\$
^#=	6o'lrqjg :6zg/L- e/tk/, lrtjg	-)%^-%@e###
^\$=	lj Bfyl(k':ts e08f/- e/tk/, lrtjg	-)%^-%@)e&^*
^&=	9sfn aS; P08 :6zg/L- e/tk/, lrtjg	-)%^-%#)(\$&
^^=	; gufef aS; P08 :6zg/L- e/tk/, lrtjg	-)%^-%#!\$&)
^&=	Jof; :6zg/L- bdfhl, tgxf	-)%^-%@)e&&
^^=	6o'lj Bfyl(k':ts e08f/- bdfhl, tgxf	-)%^-%@)%%^^
^(=	lqk/f k':ts k; n- wflb <sup>a</sup>	-)!)-%@)!()
&)=	; /:j tl k':ts e08f/- wflb <sup>a</sup>	-)!)-%@!)*#
&! =	gd:tl k':ts k; n- a66f/ gf fsfβ	-)!)-%^)%\$&
&@=	klkf-hnl k':ts k; n- ufjvf	-)^^-\$e!!!&
&#=	emgf k':ts k; n- aj; lzxl	-)^^-%@)%)
&\$=	hobuf(:6zg/L- s':df, kj ft	-)^^&-\$@)@(#
&%=	; /:j tl aS; P08 :6zg; f s':df, kj ft	-)^^&-\$@)%)@
&^=	; ug :6zg/L :6f; f Do0bl-	-)^^(-@)%)#
&&=	c]fhg aS P08 :6zg; f kfjv/f, sf:sl	-)^^!-%\$!#e!
&* =	kfjv/f ; flxto ; bg- kfjv/f, sf:sl	-)^^!-%#)%)*#
&(=	s-rg k':ts k; n- kfjv/f, sf:sl	-)^^!-%@e\$^^
*)=	; /:j tl k':ts k; n- kfjv/f, sf:sl	-)^^!-%\$)!)
*! =	dgsfdgf aS P08 :6zg; f kfjv/f, sf:sl	-)^^!-%#)\$\$!
*@=	nldl k':ts ; bg- kfjv/f, sf:sl	-)^^!-%\$!!\$#
*#=	lj Bfyl(k':ts k; n- kfjv/f, sf:sl	-)^^!-%@e!@
*\$=	lj Bf d6b/- kfjv/f, sf:sl	-)^^!-%#^&^*
*%=	aS d6f kfjv/f, sf:sl	-)^^!-%@&!^*#
*^=	j]6g(kf7zmf- kfjv/f, sf:sl	-)^^!-%##)e&*
*&=	au/ P8ef; aS ; - kfjv/f, sf:sl	-)^^!-%@!&&!
**=	s]f]fg aS P08 :6zg; f kfjv/f, sf:sl	-)^^!-%#*e\$@
* (=	cfzlj fb k':ts k; n- kfjv/f, sf:sl	-)^^!-%\$!!%()
(=	kqklqsf :6zg/L- nfnr6b]_ afun <sup>a</sup>	-)^^*-%@)!*\$
(! =	dnklt aS ; j6/- afun <sup>a</sup>	-)^^*-%@)%%@
(@=	; u/dryf :6zg/L- afun <sup>a</sup>	-)^^*-%@)@e@
(#=	hg]j Zj; k':ts k; n- afun <sup>a</sup>	-)^^*-%@!%&
(\$=	>]7 6oh Phj; l k':ts e08f/- tfj; g, knkf	-)%%&-%@)^^&
(%=	xfdf k':ts k; n- tfj; g, knkf	-)%%&-%@)!()

jho6tl ^^ 56bsljtf c^a\$ !)

(^=	gd:tlk':ts e08f/-uflku-h, gj nkr/l	-)&^*^@)@!@
(&=	nldagl :68p6 sq/- e)/xj f, ?k6bkl	-)&!-%@#%(\$
(*=	; /n :6zgL/ s!b6 e)/xj f, ?k6bkl	-)&!-%@!&#%\$
((=	xfdl k':ts k; n- e)/xj f, ?k6bkl	-)&!-%@!%@(\$
!))=	cfzlf k':ts e08f/- abj n, ?k6bkl	-)&!-%\$@^*^&
!)!=	l; 6l aS P08 !oh ;!6/- abj n, ?k6bkl	-)&!-%\$@#^
!)@=	ktlff :6zgL/ ;!6/- abj n, ?k6bkl	-)&!-%\$!)@
!)#=	keft aS P08 :6zgL; ; abj n, ?k6bkl	-)&!-%\$@e\$
!)\$=	l6Johofft k':ts k; n- abj n, ?k6bkl	-)&!-%\$)%*^
!)%=	a4 PhSzgn 066/kf0h)- abj n, ?k6bkl	-)&!-%\$%&(\$
!)^=	gkfn aS P08 :6zgL/- abj n, ?k6bkl	-)&!-%\$%^^^
!)&=	lj zfn k':ts ;bg- abj n, ?k6bkl	-)&!-%\$%^%(\$
!)*=	6o^ ; /; j tl k':ts k; n- abj n, ?k6bkl	-)&!-%\$%#%#
!)=(	al8dlnsf :6zgL/- abj n, ?k6bkl	-)&!-%\$^!%@
!!)=	gj Hofft k':ts tyf :6zgL/- ; l6wvs( c3fvfrrl	-)&&-\$@)%\$%&
!!!=	; lgn :6zgL/- th; lk7, bf^	-)*@-%@)!(!
!!@=	urfl k':ts e08f/- th; lk7, bf^	-)*@-%@!\$!
!!#=	l; :gjk':ts e08f/- th; lk7, bf^	-)*@-%@#)^
!!\$=	hgtf aS :6n- 3ffxl, bf^	-)*@-%@)^@^
!!%=	/fj n k':ts k; n- ndxl, bf^, bpv/l	-)*@-%\$%)^*
!!^=	dfr66 Pe/6 aS- gkfnu-h, afsj	-)*!-%@e\$^
!!&=	pHj n :6zgL :6f; ; gkfnu-h, afsj	-)*!-%@!(\$
!!*=	df5fkr5kaS P08 :6zgL/- gkfnu-h, afsj	-)*!-%@e&\$%
!!(=	; u/dyf aS; - gkfnu-h, afsj	-)*\$(^\$@\$)&
!@)=	d-h>l 066/kf0h)- sfjknk' afsj	-)*!-%\$)#@%
!@!=	; li6 k':ts k; n- ; vlt	-)*#-%@#*^
!@e=	cNki :6zgL :6f; ; vlt	-)*#-%@!#&
!@#=	6o keft k':ts k; n- ; vlt	-)*#-%@e)&%
!@&=	kj t k':ts k; n- ; vlt	-)*#-%@!%!
!@%=	Hafnf :6zZg/L ; vlt	-)*#-%@e)^!
!@^=	xfdl k':ts k; n- ; vlt	-)*#-%@e)\$()
!@&=	rflw/l aS l8kf- wgu9L, shfnl	-)(!-%@!e%)
!@*=	rj f0fk':ts k; n- wgu9L, shfnl	-)(!-%@#%)
!@e=	rflhgl k':ts e08f/- wgu9L, shfnl	-)(!-%@e\$)%*
!@#=	!ud aS P08 :6zgL; ; wgu9L, shfnl	-)(!-%@!%)
!@!=	0dj aS P08 :6zgL; ; wgu9L, shfnl	-)(!-%@^%#
!@e=	gjl 6B ; knfo; (- wgu9L, shfnl	-)(!-%@%#%#)
!@#=	; he aS P08 :6zgL; ; wgu9L, shfnl	-)(!-%@#%#e
!@\$=	; lfd aS P08 :6zgL; ; wgu9L, shfnl	-)(!-%@e)&#%
!@%=	hfzl k':ts e08f/- afuahf/ 88jhwf	-)(^-\$@)!e^
!@^=	; dhL- afuahf/ 88jhwf	-)(^-\$@)!\$()
!@&=	af- s!bf k':ts k; n- cQl/of, shfnl	-)(!-%%)%*#
!@*=	blkHofft k':ts k; n- cQl/of, shfnl	-)(!-%%)&@
!@e=	Hofft aS; P08 :6zgzf- 6lsfk' shfnl	-)(!-%%)^*!%
!@#=	k'ts aS; P08 :6zgzf- 6lsfk' shfnl	-)(!-%%)#!!
!@!=	6o^cof k':ts k; n- el/urp j lbpf	-)*\$-\$#)^)
!@&=	; /; j tl k':ts k; n- dx!bgu/ s-rgk'	-)((-%@#*!@
!@*=	bluf k':ts e08f/- dx!bgu/ s-rgk'	-)((-%@!\$^*
!@\$=	dxsfnl ; dfrf/ s!b6 dx!bgu/ s-rgk'	-)*\$*&!\$*^&

jho6tl ^^ 56bsljtf c^a\$ !)

!\$%=	6o^dx!b!k':ts e08f/- dx!bgu/ s-rgk'	-)((-%@%#^&
!\$^=	lj lkq k':ts k; n- dx!bgu/ s-rgk'	-)((-%@)!\$*
!\$&=	vkt8 k':ts k; n- dx!bgu/ s-rgk'	-)((-%@)%@&

-pk!osf\_

!\$*=	ldq k':ts P08 :6zgL/- e0nk'	-)!-^^!@e!%
!\$(=	lj Bfyl; ; fdu! s!b6 e0nk'	-)!-^^!\$#%^
!%)=	kf6g aS ; k- kf6g9f!sf, nlnkt'	-)!-%%%#e%^
!%!=	clwsf/l k':ts k; n- kf6g9f!sf, nlnkt'	-)!-%%@&^e%
!%e=	klj q aS; P08 :6zgL/- nugvhn, nlnkt'	-)!-!%#)@e\$&
!%#=	ogf aS; P08 :6zgL/- dfgejg, nlnkt'	-)(*%#!\$()%(
!%\$=	Pstf aS l8l:6Aob; ; yfkfynl, sf7df8f	-)!-\$\$^)\$*^@
!%%=	/Tg aS l8l:6Aob; ; afuahf/, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e@#)^
!%^=	lxdmng aS ; !6/- afuahf/, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e@e)^*
!%&=	kf7b ; fdu! k; n- 366f3/ sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e\$#!%!
!%*=	/Tg k':ts e08f/- e!f!lx6l, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e\$*(^#
!%(=	Pd- s! aS klan ; ; e!f!lx6l, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e\$(*#^
!^)=	glzgn aS ; !6/- e!f!lx6l, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e@!e^
!^!=	ho aS l8kf- e!f!lx6l, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e@!^*^#
!^e=	cg'aS ; knfo ; e!f!lx6l, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e^&(!
!^#=	l/8 ; (kj r066- e!f!lx6l, sf7df8f	-)(*\$!##\$)^*
!^\$=	cS ; k!B(066/gzgn - k!bz!d!u! sf7dff8f	-)!-!\$e\$!)@!
!^&=	df8g aS P08 :6zgL/- k!bz!d!u! sf7dff8f	-)!-!\$e@e)^*
!^*=	cS ; k!B(; 6f/- n!grf/ sf7dff8f	-)!-!\$e@#&*)
!^&=	gf!n aS P08 :6zgL/- n!grf/ sf7dff8f	-)!-!\$!\$!\$%^*
!^*=	kj j l k!fzG- /fdzfxky, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e@e@#
!^e=	kj j l aS xfp ; - /fdzfxky, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e\$#)^*#
!&)=	blks k':ts e08f/- ktlnl; 8s, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e\$e\$*^%
!&!=	cfhg k':ts e08f/- gof!fgzj /, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e\$%^##
!&e=	aS j N8f gof!fgzj /, sf7df8f	-)(*%#!e@e)&
!&#=	clezlf aS P08 :6zgL/- d!woafgzj /, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e\$e@e\$*
!&\$=	c6hfg aS; P08 :6zgL; ; lj zfn! / sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e\$#&%%)
!&%=	l; !6w'aS; P08 :6zgL; ; rfa!xn, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e\$#)^
!&^=	06bj tl aS; P08 :6zgL; ; urf!l3f6, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$!\$!\$e@e
!&&=	af4 aS P08 :6zgL; ; af4, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e\$!%#*^
!&*=	lj Bf aS P08 :6zgL; ; af4, sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e\$!^!\$*
!&(=	klJns aS l8kf- uflua; ; sf7df8f	-)!-!\$e\$#%\$&(\$
!&*)=	al4 aS P08 :6zgL/- a; !6w/f, sf7df8f	-)(*%!)^*%&(^

\*\*\*

s] tkf0[n] zAbfy[sf ; flx!fos k':tsx? k9gePsf] 5 <

# k7gofllo xdfi sxl k: tsx?

## ä zAbstz ä

! = ZAbfy{gkfnl zAb; fu/ -; l-8l= lxt b0{/^adf_ -j; Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnl	!%)÷
@ = ^!lkt gkfnl zAb; fu/ -; l-8l= lxt_ -j; Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnl	!!))÷
# = ^!lkt gkfnl zAb; fu/ -; l-8l= lxt_ -j; Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnl	*)÷
\$ = ; fgljgkfnl zAb; fu/ -j; Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnl	%)÷
% = ZAbfy{; ^!ux -gkfnl gkfnl_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	#&%÷
^ = gkfnl c^!ujhl gkfnl zAb; fu/ -; l-8l= lxt_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!!))÷
& = gkfnl c^!ujhl gkfnl zAb; fu/ -; l-8l= lxt_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	*)÷
* = gkfnl c^!ujhl zAb; fu/ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	#&%÷
( = ZAbfy{; ^!ux -gkfnl c^!ujhl_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!*)÷
!) = c^!ujhl gkfnl zAb; fu/ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	#&%÷
!! = ZAbfy{; ^!ux -c^!ujhl gkfnl_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!*)÷
!@ = c^!ujhl c^!ujhl gkfnl zAb; fu/ -; l-8l= lxt_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!!))÷
!# = c^!ujhl c^!ujhl gkfnl zAb; fu/ -; l-8l= lxt_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	&%)÷
!\$ = c^!ujhl c^!ujhl gkfnl zAb; fu/ -; sh_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	%)÷
!% = c^!ujhl c^!ujhl gkfnl zAb; fu/ -0n8l6/L_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	#))÷
!^ = sfgyl tyf kzf; slo zAb; fu/ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn / -8f= ljZj blk clwsf/l	\$^÷
!& = ZAbfy{; ^!ux -sfgyl tyf kzf; slo_ -sfgyl krf f	
!* = gkfnl c^!ujhl gjf/l zAb; fu/ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn / -zhjlbhfn l; *	&))÷
! (= gkfnl c^!ujhl ; ;sft zAb; fu/ -j; Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnl / -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	*)÷
@ = dfgj clwsf/ zAbsfz -dhwj /ldl / -shfzsd/ l; jfsfbl	^))÷
@! = gkfnl uloft sfz -dxZj/k; fb pkfllbo / -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!))÷

## ä cWofD Pj -bzg ä

! = ZAbfy{ultf -j; Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfn...	!&%÷
@ = !#% pklgift; ^!ux -dh; lxt_ -j; Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnl	!!))÷
# = clbftd / hljg -hofjt clwsf/l	!&%÷
\$ = u6tlo6t -ladh	!@%÷
% = C -ladh	@@%÷
^ = k-rfdjt -7fs/ zdf{	!&%÷
& = sJof sXgøf -lblokøf vgrn	#%)÷
* = efujt Ps ljjjg -urllj b lwd/] j pcdlori	@))÷

( = ; lOm wf -cgjfb, 7fs/ zdf{	&%÷
!) = 1fg-lj 1fg -urllj b6k; fb bxfn	#%)÷
!! = lojxf/ -lojxll/s bzg_ -Plj b6k; fb Gofkfg]	\$))÷
!@ = oflotf " -Plj b6k; fb Gofkfg]	#&%÷
!# = /fhglts tyf ; idllhs kl/jtg " -Plj b6k; fb Gofkfg]	#))÷
!\$ = ljsf; / kDfnnl -Plj b6k; fb Gofkfg]	@%)÷
!% = hljg cgelt -; ltf/ldk; fb bxfn	@))÷

## ä ; dnfjrgf ä

! = bjsföf cfofd / kjlQ -slkn c1ft	!@%÷
@ = tjj] cfwfsf] cfnfjrgf -8f= /fdk; fb 1jfnl	!&%÷
# = pköof; ; dnfjrgf -8f= /fdk; fb 1jfnl	@&%÷
\$ = ; flxto-ig?kof -8f= 3gzofd Gofkfg].kl/>dll	!^))÷
% = ; dlff ; dxf/of -8f= 3gzofd Gofkfg].kl/>dll	!&%÷
^ = gkfnl dlxfn; ; flxto/f -nlfn n06h	&))÷
& = slto, lga6w sllbsf bjsföf -kf= /fhj] ; jfl	@%)÷
* = gkfnl dlxfn nlyg M kjlQ / ofubfg -/hgl 9sfn=ultf lqkf7l	@&%÷
( = lj jfg 7fs/ zdf{	#))÷
!) = clelo-hg 7fs/ zdf{	@%)÷
!! = kl/bzg 7fs/ zdf{	@))÷
!@ = ZAbfy{; fkg- sljtf ; dnfjrgf -; +7fs/ zdf{ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	\$))÷

## ä pköof; ä

! = lraqyf -euj tlr/of jdf{cgjfb_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	()÷
@ = dlOm ^!ufd -xfj 8knf:6-cgjfb_ -j; Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnl	!%÷
# = lg/k/fwsf]xtof -xfj 8knf:6-cgjfb_ -j; Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnl	!))÷
\$ = ablnbf] lllfth -ultf sz/l	()÷
% = gkfnf] klxfn] sfkj f -P; kl cf; f	(%÷
^ = a4 -P; kl cf; f	@!%÷
& = dlOm 4sf] alpm -g/]b] k/fz/	*%÷
* = tltf] to -waf]fh kföbfn	*%÷
( = krfu p8zf]ofjg -8f= ClifsZj/fh /ldl	&))÷
!) = lj: dft -urkfn ; -hjh	@))÷
!! = /x: o -; ltf e6b/f0f	!@%÷
!@ = rghZl -kfszdl0f bxfn	@@%÷
!# = ö6q dfgj -ö6b' k6t	!!))÷
!\$ = slkfg ; +f/ -dlOmgy zdf{	!%)÷
!% = lj; ^!ut hljg -?s' sfsf	!\$))÷
!^ = cgllgsf -8f= ljZj blk clwsf/l	@@%÷
!& = ; lr -zfl6t zdf{	!%)÷
!* = bpdf06f] lsgf/df -kplk gkfn	!@%÷
!( = Ps xhf/ jif{ -kplk gkfn	!^))÷
@ = 5 n3pköof; -ultfsZj/l, urkfn ; -hjh, k0o/lZd vltj8f, kplk gkfn, /fhZj/ bjsföf, ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!\$))÷

@l=cdll/sfdf cfd	-ef/tl ufjd	&))=-
@e-xhf/ ; kgf	-sdl/ sf'n]	!%)=-
@#-dfl5]eP/ d/\$f]dfl5]	-ljkh l; hfklt	@%)=-
@\$-b l:k^a ne	-ljgflsdl/ >ij7	@%)=-
@%=/ldnfggl	-efgxl/ l; lbjh	!\$%)=-
@^=-; %f; lb/l	-efgxl/ l; lbjh	!^%)=-
@&=/fdbf0	-efgxl/ l; lbjh	#))=-
@*=cdfd{	-efgxl/ l; lbjh	@%)=-
@(=goff at6f]	-gf/foofshz l; lbjh	@%)=-

ä syf; a^x ä

l=Pp6l csl{nfp/	-s6xof gf; ggl	!@%=-
@=kfr syf	-/fhzj/ b]sf6f	*)=-
#=cg6t ofqf	-; %q pkfl	!))=-
\$=dlobt	-ho6tl zdf{	!))=-
%=lhpbfl cfd	-wdf/h kf6bfn	!%)=-
^=njd^ax?	-nfs]bbaxfb/ r6b	@))=-
&=wdf6w	-k0o/lzd vltj8f	!%)=-
*=sd/6 efpn"	-s]of ahuf0f	!&%=-
(=joyfx?sf] syf	-xl/ ykfk	@))=-
!)=/ftf]8fo/l	-; ltf/d gkfn	@@%=-
!!=cfsz dyg	-8f=ljzjblk clwsf/l	@))=-
!@=kl/ldt	-xl/ ykfk	@))=-
!#=syfjl6sf -^& gf/lst ^& syf	-; =ljgosdl/ zdf{gkfn	%%))=-

ä lga6w-k66w-lgofqf-; ;d/Of ä

l=aXdro{ofq; 6dsf]j]llgs pkfo	-tlyfh kf6jh	!%)=-
@=hljgsf]cfl%6fn	-gf/foofk; fb 9^ufgf	*%=-
#=dw]l cflbflhgsf @! lbg	-dw; bg kf08]	!))=-
\$=jflg6f\$]g/d08 lzsf/l	-dw; bg kf08]	*)=-
%=kly/ kuflb}	-ufkfn ; -hjh	!%)=-
^=w6lzv]sf]nodf ; Nnfsf] ; ; jhl	-/dz ljsn	@%)=-
&=Infinity	-ejz vgn	!&%=-
*=; dfo6sf] ; ldflq / aflx/ efg6Qm	-kf=/fh]b] ; j]bl	!^%)=-
(=d]f]d6f] 6	-xl/ ykfk	@@%=-
!)=; do ; dosf s/f	-hublz nfld5fg]	@%)=-
!!=nosf]vfhldf	-/hgl 9sfn	@))=-
!@=; to; mfk	-d]xg rkfuf0f	@%)=-
!#=66nl av]fsf]kf7f]	-8f=lzj ufjd	\$))=-
!\$=-; f6]-xif.olo^wo	-; j] j]lln]	@%)=-
!%=dfykrRr	-ljgosdl/ zdf{gkfn	!%)=-
!^=kg/]j]Q	-ljgosdl/ zdf{gkfn	!&%=-
!&=k/]j t6	-ljgosdl/ zdf{gkfn	@))=-

ä sljtf tyf sflo ä

l=tltdl7f s/f- j ; 6tsdl/ zldf{gkfn] cRot/dof clwsf/l,	-7fs/ zdf{	!))=-
efgxl/ l; lbjh, r6bk; fb 6ofkfg] k]sfzldof bxfn, b]l gkfn,	-/fhzj/ b]sf6f	!))=-
7fs/ zdf{/ok; fb kl6t, pdf ld; j nldsd/ sf0/inf, ufls]of zdf{	-obgy j; 6tk/]	^))=-
@=gltsf s/f- j ; 6tsdl/ zldf{gkfn] lzju]kfn l/; fn, lj]of k6ft,	-k]sfz rkfuf0+	!%)=-
vullb] vfl] ; f3/] P; kl .cf; fl czf\$sd/ nfld5fg] dhwj l3ld/]	-; ltf e66/fo{	!@%=-
afns]of e66/fo{ uof/h sf'n] ufl]6bk; fb l3ld/] d66bk; fb zdf{	-r8fdlof c]hl	!))=-
#=gl]j r/- j ; 6tsdl/ zldf{gkfn] 7fs/ zdf{ nldsd/ sf0/inf,	-7fs/ zdf{	!%)=-
ufls]of zdf{ vullb] vfl] ; f3/] ag"nld5fg] 8f=cf6j]l/ l; x a: g] ,	-7fs/ zdf{	!%)=-
g/]b] k/fz/ ; 66lk; fu/ gkfn, 8f=6lsf/d -ljz]z]l_ clwsf/l,	-g/]b] k/fz/	!%)=-
ljgosdl/ zdf{gkfn	-h4axfb/ s] l=	!))=-
\$=j ; 6tf66 -r0k\$fl0_	-j ; 6tsdl/ zldf{gkfn]	&%=-
%=jg -sljtf; ^uk_	-j ; 6tsdl/ zldf{gkfn]	!%)=-
^=c]66h -sljtf; ^uk_	-/fhzj/ b]sf6f	&%=-
&=ah6 gla/ kfr -sljtf; ^uk_	-vullb] vfl] ; f3/]	#@%=-
*=lr6tg; 6sf] ofqf -sljtf; ^uk_	-sdnf l/; fn .hofftl	!@%=-
(=c>w/f -sljtf; ^uk_	-clgn ufjg	!&%=-
!)=z]bqfb -sljtf; ^uk_	-dl0f/h l; x	@)!=-
!!=clegjg -sflo_	-06b' kl6t	!%)=-
!@=k]frlr -dxfslo_	-ag"nld5fg]	!@%=-
!#=k]hft6q]k]hft6q -lo^wo sljtf; ^uk_	-ag"nld5fg]	!))=-
!\$=z]f0oft -pd/v^ofdsf]sflo_ -cgjfb	-ag"nld5fg]	!))=-
!%=ls/ftfh6lo -ef/]jsf]dxfslo_ -cgjfb	-ag"nld5fg]	!%)=-
!^=j ; 6t -sflo_	-ag"nld5fg]	!@%=-
!&=j ; 6w/f -dxfslo_	-gf/foof gkfn	^%=-
!*=Ps c-hhl dg -uhn; ^uk_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
! (=tfl]s ; Hhg ; j]k]f /Ofglt -sljtf; ^uk_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
@)=cf]r6bdf -sljtf; ^uk_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
@! =oftgf -uBdxfslo_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
@@=l; h6fg6b -sflo_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
@#=cg:dft -sflo_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
@\$=d tlj -sflo_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
@%=d]l ; lugl -sflo_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
@^=cfux -sflo_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
@&=; 6b/]sf] ; j]f0f; j]f0{	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
@*=chn uhn -uhn; ^uk_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
@(=dQms d-h/l -dQms; ^uk_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
#)=uhn d08l -uhn; ^uk_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
#!=dQms ; l/tf -dQms; ^uk_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
#@=e0f]rnf\$] ; j]f0{	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
##=k]f; lsf]gf; f] -uhn; ^uk_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
#\$=af6f]vfl]b]af6f] -sljtf; ^uk_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
#%=; /sf/]k/]sf]ufp -sljtf; ^uk_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
#^=k]6f]sif{-dxfslo_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-
#&=d]tkk -sljtf; ^uk_	-gf/foof gkfn	!))=-

Table with 3 columns: English text, Nepali text, and symbols. Includes words like 'Perfect English', 'Learn Nepali yourself', 'Professional English Grammar'.

ä efiif ä

Table with 3 columns: English text, Nepali text, and symbols. Includes words like 'Perfect English', 'Learn Nepali yourself', 'Professional English Grammar'.

ä gkfnl afn-; flxto ä

Table with 3 columns: English text, Nepali text, and symbols. Includes words like 'Growth Follows the Origin', 'Greed, Envy and Ignorance', 'Life After the Beginning'.

Table with 3 columns: English text, Nepali text, and symbols. Includes words like 'Regret (story)', 'Angel (story)', 'Bright Qmars (song)'.

ä c^a\$hl efiifsf afn-; flxto ä

Table with 3 columns: English text, Nepali text, and symbols. Includes words like 'Regret (story)', 'Angel (story)', 'Bright Qmars (song)', '15 Qmories (story)'.

ä Sofdk; :t/lo ä

Table with 3 columns: English text, Nepali text, and symbols. Includes words like 'Elements of Economics (XII)', 'Business Economics (B.B.S, B.Com)', 'Business Statistics (B.B.S., B.Com, B.B.A, BIM)'.



!^=clgjfo/gkfnl -alP_	- 8f=3gZofd lofkgjwgklt st0/inf-dl0ngfy 9sfn_	@#%:-
!&=:;s;t ; flxTosf]?k/vf -alP*PdP_	-kf=ufklsj0f zdf{	@%:-
!*=effif-lj 1fg -alP*PdP_	-8f=3gZofd lofkgjwgklt st0/inf-dl0ngfy 9sfn_	@%:-
!(-kfoflus effif-lj 1fg -alP8+3rd_	-wgklt st0/inf	#!):-
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!= All in One (Leminated)	-efef zdf{	!)):-
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\$= My Word Book-Eng-Nep	-uf\$hkj; fb zdf{	^):-
%= Best word Book-Eng-Nep	-uf\$hkj; fb zdf{	!#%:-
^= English Practice Book -8	-afnsj0f 9sfn	!@%:-
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*= SLC English Practice Book	-afnsj0f 9sfn	!^):-
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!@= Recent English Grammar- Eng (Junior)	-uf\$hkj; fb zdf{	!@%:-
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!\$=:; lrg j0f0fnf	-6l, Pg= u;^a	&%:-
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%= n]vs 6]hka]0 8fo/l -; tydf k:ts k; nx?		%):-
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**)!-\$\$(&#%!)÷(\*\$!-\$(^!)#**  
 mail: nepal.vk@hotmail.com / nepal120@yahoo.com /  
 shabdarthaprakashan@gmail.com  
 web: shabdarthaprakashan.com / nepalipublisher.com

n]ANS lx+ f / b]0f xf/ M

5]g xfdlnf0{ : j lsf/

# Orange the World: Hear me to



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