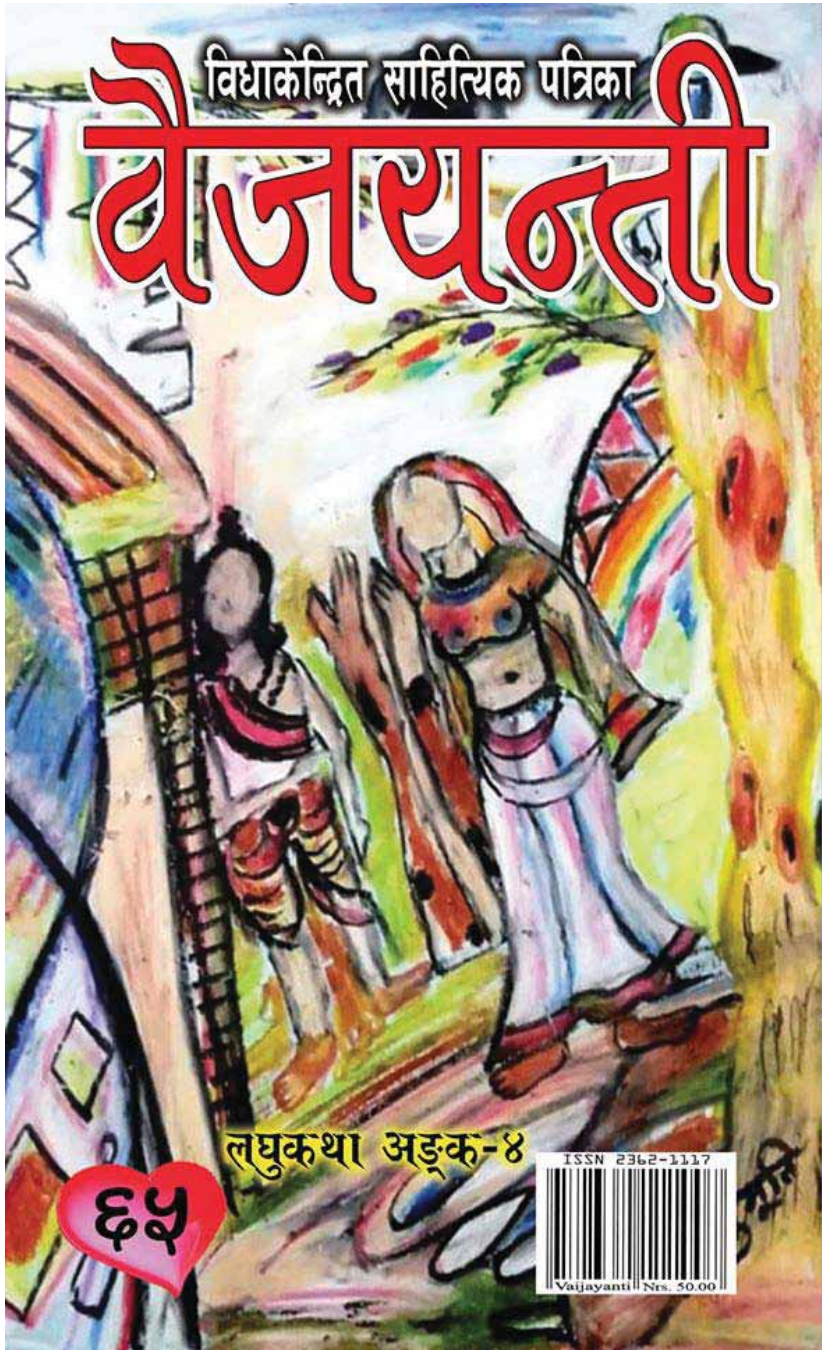
विधाकेन्द्रित साहित्यिक पत्रिका
वैजयन्ती
लघुकथा अङ्क-४
६५
ISSN 2362-1117
Vaijayanti Nrs. 50.00

k]; sfplG;n gkfnåf/f /fli6«xt/sf]-s_ ju{sf jul{s[t

jhoGtL

jif !@ c^s $ k0ff^s ^$ ljwfs|Gbt ;flxTos klqsf @)&^ k';-df3

;:yfks
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k|wfg ;Dkfbs
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ofbj e^\/fO{

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sdnf gkfn
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efef zdf{
cfef zdf{
dft[sf cfrfo{
ljej gkfn

k|sfzs
zAbfy{ksfzg
rfah, sf7df8f}

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;'rgf M jhoGtLdf k|sflzt /rgfsf];Dk0f{lhDdJf/ :jod\n]vs g}xg]5g\.

;Dkfbs Lo

. . . . . .

- **jhoGtLn]gkfnL efiff ;flxTosf]ljwfut ;dGgltsf nflu ljleGg ljwfdf** snd rnfpg];|6f JolQmTj Pj+gj l;hgfdf nfu]sf JolQmTjnfO{lg/Gt/ cufl8 a9fpg]p2]Zo cg';k afx|jiff{]lv ;flxTo ;]f ub[cfPsf]5 . o;sf]cf/De sfnb]lv g};|6fx¿n]jhoGtLnfO{;fy, ;xof]u / ;Nnfx lbgePsf]df xfdL cfef/L 5f]F.

- **jhoGtLn]cg]s ljwf pkljwfsf ljleGg c^s k|sfzg ub[of]^% cf]F** c^snfO{n3sfyf c^s-$ sf ¿kdf k|tt u/]sf 5f]F. oxfF¿n]l;hgf k7fpg] qmddf cg]s k|jlws sdL sdhf]L jf ljwf s]Gbt ;flxTos klqsf/0fn]s;]sf]/rgf ;+Vg xg g;s]sf]eP lfdf k|yL{5f]F.

- **jhoGtLljwf s]Gbt ;flxTos klqsfÚsf]km]; a's ;fO6df ljwfut ;Gbe{df** dfu ul/Psf ljwf / cg'zf;gnfO{dgg u/L tbg';k l;hgf ;dod}pknAw u/fOlbgxg cg'/fv ub5f]F.

- **jhoGtL gkfnL efiffdf k|sflzt xg]Ps dfq ljwfs]Gbt ;flxTos klqsf** xf]/o; ;Gbe{df sljtf, lgaGw, syf, pkGof;, gf6ssf ljwf–pkljwf;d[tsf ^$ c^s k|sfzgdf cfO;s]sf 5g\. ;aeGbf a9L n]vg]ljwf sljtf eP klg jhoGtLÚ df eg]lgaGw ljwfsf w/]}c^s k|sflzt ePsf]s'/f oxfF¿nfO{ljlbt g}5 .

- **jhoGtLnfO{dfof u/] cf^gf /rgf pknAw u/fpgxg];Dk0f{;|6fx¿,** lj1fkg bfttfx¿ ;a}df jhoGtLÚ kl/jf/ xflb{s cfef/ k|s6 ub5 . o;sf ;fy} cfufdL ;dodf klg ;Dk0f{n]vs ;flxTosf/ Pj+kf7sx¿af6 :gk, ;b\efj / ;xof]u k|Rt xg]5 eGgdf xfdL ljZj:t 5f]F.

;+slt–!, k'/{dlt–!, n3pkGof;–!, rf8÷kj{!, gf6s÷Psf^sL–@, n3sfyf–$, dQmS–#, ljbZofqf–@, uhn–#, /fli6o–JolQmTj–#, :jbZofqf–$, uBsljtf–^, syf–^, lgaGw–&, ;+d/0f–%, ;dlIff–&, 5Gbsljtf–(cf}f c^sx? lgsfln;s]sf]
;flxTos klqsf jhoGtLsf]
^^ cf}c^s **5Gbsljtf** *xg]5 .*

- **zAbfy{k|sfzg**sf] **jha ;f08** http://nepalipublisher.com df **jhoGtL**sf ;a}c^s **8fpgnfB**Ú ug{ldNg]u/L /flvPsf 5g\.

o; ca\sdf

qmd	n3'syf	n3'syfsf/	kli7
!:	;jf	-cgel/t uKtf	%
@:	ckx/0f	-clDasf cofn	^
#:	;/fu;L	-chg yfkf	&
$:	kZg	-kltkZg-cfTdf/fd v/n	*
%:	Gofo	-cfnfssdf/ ;ftkt	(
^:	lg0fo	-OGbsdf/ >i7	!)
&:	;do	-sdnf gkfn	!!
*:	cgdlt	-sNof0f kGt	!@
(:	n3syf	-sfTofog	!#
!):	wd;a\s6	-si0f ahuf0	!$
!!:	Ajf0kmG8	-si0f afp;	!%
!@:	bjsf vn	-lvdfgGb kfv/n	!^
!#:	kfgL	-ua\uf clenfifL	^$
!$:	cl/a\ufn	-ua\uf cfrfo	!(
!%:	gdgf xfd :6	-ua\uf sdfrfo kf8n	!&
!^:	k/:sf/ / ;Ddfg	-u0fz gkfnL	!*
!&:	dGqLhL 3/fdf	-8f3gZofd Gofkfg kl/>dL	!(
!*:	axftg	-hgs/fh clwsf/L	@)
!(:	rdTsf/	-hgbg bfxfn	@!
@):	cgQl/t kZg	-hg"5qL	@@
@!:	;do	-tf/f s;L	@#
@@:	;a\uLt dfx	-ltn:dL kef;	@$
@#:	d/f km;L	-lqnfrg 9sfn	@%
@$:	;hgfsfnx/x?	-lbks s0sn	@^
@%:	af;	-lbJo lu/L	@*
@^:	vk8fsf 3/	-gf/fo0fltjf/L	@(
@&:	zldnf	-gf/fo0flg/fnf	#)
@*:	af6f sf6g la/fnf	-gf/fo0fgkfn	#@
@(:	l/a6fg	-k/z/fd k/fz/	#$
#):	cfTdlge/tfsf vfhL	-ksfzk;fb pkfWofo	#%
#!:	lrGtf	-ksfz a:gt ukmf8L	#^
#@:	dflns	-lagfb v8sf	#&
##:	/fhLgfdf	-efjsz/ a/fn	#*
#$:	sdf0	-dw/ e§/f0	#(

#%:	egsf dfnf	-dxfbj clwsf/L	$)
#^:	cJoQm kL8f	-ldng ;dL/	$!
#&:	jblzs /fhuf/	-d3gfy aGw	$@
#*:	glrgsf ;fyL	-/~h>L k/fhnL	$#
#(:	bof ld; / ;lgtf	-/dz uftd kfNkfnL	$$
$):	lqmof	-/dzha\u yfkf	$%
$!:	dxÎj	-/dz e§/f0	$^
$@:	nt eQf	-/dzdfxg clwsf/L	$&
$#:	7Ssfk§f / ljsf;	-/fhGb kxf8L	$*
$$:	0Hht	-/fdsdf/ kl08t lfqL	$(
$%:	za\sf	-/fdk;fb kGt	%*
$^:	;:sf/	-/fdxl/ kf8Øfn	%)
$&:	/Defsf k;n	-nld0f cofn	%!
$*:	kfxgf	-nLnf/fh bfxfn	%@
$(:	/8 nan	-jf;bj u/fuf0	%#
%):	s;"	-ljhoWjh yfkf	%$
%!:	jftf	-ljgosdf/ zdf gkfn	%^
%@:	tn le;f	-ljgfb gkfn	%&
%#:	rf/sf u¿	-8f-ljZjblk clwsf/L	%(
%$:	cefuL	-ljZjgfy vgfn	^)
%%:	nuguf7f	-zf/bf k/fhnL	^!
%^:	ufnL a0Hhtl	-;~ho ldq	^@
%&:	;do rqm	-;ldgf vgfn kyf	^#
%*:	sfd ug sfn"ds vfg efn	-;Ltf/fd gkfn	^%
%(:	a9f a/sf ?v	-;/g pktL	^^
^):	wld/f	-;/z sf^n ljbf/s	^&
^!:	cf0/gsf 8fd	-xl/ s§n	^*
^@:	larflnof	-xl/ yfkf	^(

:yfoL :tDe

cfj/0f lrq W cgel/t uKtf, pQ/kbz, ef/t
k5f/sf kftf W n3'syfsf kl/ro / ljsf;qmd c;kmn uftd &!
gkfnsf sxL k:ts k;nx? W *!
zAbfy ksfzgsf k:tsx? W *%

ca xfdf kfnf

5GbsljtF, hLjgL, ;:d/0f, syf ca\s .

;|jf

cg'el!t u'Ktf

d':sfgh:tf gfd To:t p ;asf cgxf/df d':s'/fx6 5byL . zf/bf / gdgsf PSnL 5f/L hf SofG;/;u nl8/xsL lyO . zf/bf / gdg bjnfO yfxf lyof d':sfgsf hLjg nfdf lyPg .

sLdfy/fkLsf sf/0f p;sf nfdf afSnf skfnsf /fx? emb u0/xsf lyP . cfvfsf tn ulx/f sfnf wAaf blvGy t/ klg p;sf cgxf/sf dgdfxs d':sfgaf6 k6Ss yfxf xGg Yof ls p;n slt kL8f eflu/xsL 5 .

.cfdf= of ;;f/ slt ;Gb/ 5, d rfxG5 ls d uPkl5 tkf0 / ajfn d/f 0R5f k"/f ul/lbgxf;\. d':sfgn cfvfdf yf/ cf;' lgsfn/ zf/bfnf0 egL .

.cjZo 5f/L Û ltdL h rfxG5f xfdL bjn Tof k"/f ug g 5f .⇓ zf/bfn cfZjf;g lbb elgg\.

.cfdf= d rfxG5 tkf0 / ajfn d/f x/s hGdlbgdf Pp6 dfq eP klg ?v /fKgxfnf h;sf sf/0f of ;;f/sf ;Gb/ ;w /lx/xf;V tkf0x? ldn/ SofG;/af6 kLl8t aRrfaRrLsf x/;Dej ;jf ul//xgf;\.⇓

of ;g/ zf/bf / gdg bjn o;nf0 cufnfdf a/ / cf;' emf/ .

nvLdk/, ef/t .

-cg'=ljgos'df/ zdf gkfn_

–Ö–

s| tkf0nf0 yfxf 5 <

xfdL @)&% / @)&^ sf jif k':tsdf hl6;s|sf 5f .
k|To|s j|zfvb|lv r|q;Dd lg:s|sf k':tsx?sf xfdL
l6Kk0fL;lxt kl/ro k|sfzg ub|5f .
To;sf nflu xfdLnf0 k':ts pknAw u/fpg'xf;\.

;flxTo ;+4g sGb

rfan, sf7df8f **(&&–)!–$$(&#%!÷(*$!!$$%!)**

ckx/0f

clDasf cofn

Psflaxfg s;n 9fsfdf 9s9sfof yfxf 5g . cdt lgbfaf6 em;a\u eP/ Aolemof . nf, snh hfg l9nf e0;s|5 eGg 7fg/ l56f|56f lgTosd ;sfof . 8« klg nufof . lstfax? emfnfdf ldnfP/ /fVof . aflx/ cem 7"hf 9s9ssf cfjfh cfof . p;n sf /x5 eg/ 9fsf vfn/ s x/sf lyof cfvfel/ v';fgLsf wnf k// etetL kfnsf efg eof . pm 8a\Xa\u n8bf . bOhgf ckl/lrtn p;nf0 uf8Ldf r9fPsf;Dd ofb /Xof . To;kl5 sxL kQf kfPg . ahf/sf kqklqsfel/ oxL ;dfrf/ d'Vo ag . a/fhuf/nf0 /fhuf/ eQf lbgk5 eg/ lg0fo u/fpg ;kmn e0 lgs rrf sdfPsf dGqLsf 5f/fsf xf:6naf6 c1ft ;dÚåf/f ckx/0f . tL ckx/0fsf/Ln l8uL kf; u//klg a/fhuf/ aGg k/sf l/;sf emfsdf ckx/0f u/sf vnf;f, ckx/0f :yfgdf v;fPsf sfuhsf 6qmfdf ;f s'/f nlvPsf kdf0f el6of eGb ;dfrf/df nlvPsf lyof M lkm/ftL dfu, kln; kzf;gdf va/ u/ 5f/fnf0 dfl/lbg wDsL, 5f/f 7"hf ls kfr s/f8sf /sd 7"hf, dGqLsf k/LIff, a/fhuf/L ;d:of cGTo, cflb .

5f/fnf0 kmsfpg p;n k;f klg aemfof . ;;bdf pN6f olt w/ k;f sxfaf6 Nofof eg/ rrf rNof . 5f/fsf lhGbuLsf af/df eGbf lkm/ftL /sdsf af/df ax; rlsPkl5 dGqLsf cfvf /;fP . Pshgf ojf gtf p7/ eg –oxf cf/fk kTof/fkdf nfUgafxs ckx/0fsf/Lnf0 kqmfp u/L sf/jfxLsf bfo/fdf Nofpg ;DaGwdf s;sf rf; blvPg . cl:t ev/ ei6frf/sf cf/fkdf 5 jif hn hLjgaf6 dQm eP/ cfPsf csf ;f;bn eGof –Hofg ;szn 5 . ckx/0fsf/L ;dfTg kln; kzf;g 5b 5g\t s lrGtf < ei6rf/L pDsg ljifodf 5nkmn cl3 a9f;\. s;nf0 s|sf wGbf v snf0 vfg|sf wGbf egh:tf eGb ojf gtf emflSsof .

–Ö–

;/fu;L

chg yfkf

bLIffGt ;df/fxsf nflu ;a ljBfyLx? tyf cleefjsx? 7Rhf xndf hDdf xg qmd hf/L lyof . lrl6Ss kf// ;hfOPsf 7Rhf xn . ljBfyLx? ljzif cfhsf lbgsf nflu nufpg sfnf nfdf ufpg / sfnf 6fkL nufP/ cfcf^gf kl/jf/;u al;/xsf lyP . ;asf cgxf/df v';L 55lNsPsf ki6 blvGYof t/ zelIff, dftflktfsf ;fydf eP tfklg pgsf cfvfn c? s;nfO vfh/xsf lyof .

.casf sxL lf0fd ;df/fxsf pbB6g xg hfb 5 . ;a ljBfyLx? zfGt eP/ cfcf^gf kfnfsf ktLIff ul/lbg xfnf / o; jifsf pTsi6 ljBfyLnfO dfggLo pksnkltsf xftaf6 ufN8 d8n / kdf0fkq kbfg ul/g5 .l d~raf6 pb3fif0f xG5 . tfnLsf cfjfhn ulGhG5 xn . /fn qmdcg;f/ kfnkfnf :6hdf uP/ kdf0f kq lnb kmlsG5g\ljBfyLx? . zelIffsf cfvf cem xnsf dh 9fsfdf g uO/xsf xG5 . .o; jifsf pTsi6 ljBfyL zelIff ;jbLnfO :6hdf cfP/ d8n ux0f ul/lbg xg cg/fw ul/G5 .l eg/ PgfpG; xG5 . d8n yflk;sklS sxL lf0f kmf6f ;;g rN5 . pgsf dftf lktf cf^gf 5f/Ln d8n yfksf / ;an awfO lbO/xsf xl//xsf xG5g\.

.cfhsf o; ;vb lf0fdf sxL eGg rfxgxG5 <l pbB6fifLsfn kZg ul5g\zelIffnfO .

.oxf;Ddsf ofqf kf/ ugdf ;Dk0f >o d/L cfdfnfO lbg rfxG5' . / of d/f d8n oxL :6hdf afnfP/ d/L cfdfnfO lbg rfxG5' .l eGb 0zf/f ul5g\. pgsL cfdf draf6 p7/ kf0nf ;fgeGbf cufl8 g :6hdf cs dlxnf uP/ zelIff;u pleG5g\.

.l8Da / zQmls6 lbP/ c?sf sfv ef8fdf lngeGbf gf dlxgf k6df /fv/ hGd lbg 7Rhf 7fG5' d . hf x3/sbd d/f dfubzg alg/xsL lognfO cfdf 7fG5' d . cf^gf z/L/sf dfxsf nflu csfsf k6 ef8fdf lng . aRrfsf /x/eGbf klg ;dfhsf nflu cfdf aGgnfO cfdfsf ;1f lbg ;lSbg d .l eGb cfkmh nuf0/fvsf d8n nuf0lbG5g\ cufl8 pg;u plePsL dlxnfnfO tn a;/ xl//xsf zelIffsf dftflktf cWof/f dv kf// aflx/ lg:sG5g\.

wDaf/fxL, sf7df8f .

–ö–

k|Zg–k|ltk|Zg

cfTdf/fd v/|n

sdn – cfxf Û cdnhL, a;f g . e63f6 t 5b 5, sxL sfds/f klg lyof ls <

cdn – oxfaf6 ;emfj kfp5 ls eg/ = .

sdn – s ;emfj <

cdn – lax u? ls = <

sdn – ltdLnfO tnan Tolt ku sf blvbg .

cdn – yf/ dfq gku sf xf .

sdn – lax u/kl5 bfAa/ cfDbfgL cfjZos xG5 . To;dfly .cfdf gagGhnsf dlxnf–hLjg ck0f /xG5 .l

cdn – Tof t d/f klg rfxgf xf Û

sdn – ;do / kl/l:ylt ltdf jzdf /xGg . ;Ts/L vr, Gjf/fg\ kf:gL, x'sf0, a9f0, k9f0 nufotsf vr sf nflu ltdLn cf^gf gltstfnfO aGwsLdf /fVgkg xG5 .

cdn – To;/L gltstf g t = .

sdn – ltdLn kfpg sxL eQf / ;ljwfn ;dt clxn ufxf e/fsf bV5' . a¿ st cflzs hflu/ klg vfbf ltdf cflysl:ylt ;b9 xb hfnf . To;kl5 = .

cdn – clncln vt / 38/L klg 5g\ Tof =

sdn – tTsfn rnfpg kfpg ltdf oyi6 kVofnL ;DklQ 5 t <

cdn – Tof t 5g Û

sdn – clg s;/L rnfp5f 3/Jojxf/ <ltdLn o;sf ljjsk0f hjfkm dnfO xg, cfkmnfO lbgk5 / cf^gf hjfkmcg;f/ rNgk5 .

cdn – ;/ Û =

sdn – eg =

cdn – xh/ s;/L rNg ef5 = <

sdn – ha dn lax u/, 3'' vfg yfn . ha d/f ;Gtfg eof, ei6frf/ ug yfn . ha csf ;Gtfg eof, sfnfahf/L ug yfn . d cfkmnfO, yfxf 5g, olt klg gu/ s;/L 3/kl/jf/ rnfpg Û

eQmk/ .

–ö–

Gofo

cfnf]ss'df/ ;ftk't]

To; bzdf ;/sf/s Ps sdrf/L Gofokflnsfsf sfd sf/jfxL xg] uYof] . p;sf cbfntdf ljBfyL ;^\u7gsf rgfjsf] anfdf ePsf lx;fdf ePsf] dTox?dfly d2f rNb] lyof] . tLg klf qmdz\ lx;s ljBfyL, snhsf kfWofks / 5fqfjf;sf ;~rfnsx?nfO cf/fkL agfOPsf lyof] .

Tof] sdrf/L n] Tof] dfldnfnfO /fdf;u cWoog u/] km;nf ;gfof– hg ljBfyLx?dfly xTofsf cf/fk nufOPsf 5 tL ljBfyLx? ljBfyL ;^\u7gsf rgfjdf ;nUg lyP clg ljBfyL ;^\u7gsf rgfj ;/sf/L cfbz dtfljs xb] lyof], ct\ oL ;a ljBfyLx? ;/sf/L cfbzsf kfng ul//xsf lyP, To;n ;a ljBfyLx?nfO OHht;fy l/xf ul/G5 clg oL kfWofksx?=ha ls kTos ljBfyLx?nfO dxfTdf ufGwLh:t clx;fjfbL agfpgkg] logLx?sf bfloTj xf clg logLx? pkl:ytdf of xTofh:tf h3Go ck/fw ePsfn] oL ;a kfWofksx?nfO km;Lsf ;hfo ;gfOG5, clg ljBfyLsf cleefjsx?nfO of rtfjgLsf ;fy 5fl8G5 ls logLx?n] eljiodf cf^gf afnaRrfx?sf egf ToxL u?g\hxf tL ljBfyLx?nfO ufGwLh:t clx;fjfbL agfOof;\.

5QL;u9, ef/t .

-cg=Psbj clwsf/L_

–Ö–

s] tkfO{n] xfdf] o'6\ba'sf] ;f06 xg]ePsf] 5 <

Shabdartha Music SM

https://www.youtube.com/channel/C4mnRs7tRE0WC4CvOaWt7EA

lg0fo

OGb]s'df/ >]i7

/fhgLltsf af/df klxnb]v g] clnclN ;'gsf] lyP . To;af/df lgs] cWoog u/]kl5 clnclN a'¨] klg t/ /fhgLltsf gfddf hlt b]v], To;af6 dnfO 7ØfDd] lrQ a'¨g . oBlk dnfO h;/L ePsf klg /fhgLltleq k;/ ;dfh;jf / /fi6«jf ug] 7\hf OR5f lyof] . d/f] dgsf] s/f] sxL ;fyLefOx?nfO klg ;gfP . pgLx?n] klg dnfO cf^gf] p2Zokflktsf nflu /fhgLlt g] ug] ;'¨fj lbP . To;af6 dn] d/f] OR5f cgdflbt ePsf] 7fg] .

/fhgLlt ugsf nflu ca dn] s'g g s'g kf6Lsf] ;b:otf lng] lyof] t/ kf6Lsf] gfd ;'g] klg ltgLx?sf] rl/qaf/] d cgle1 g] lyP . ca dn] To;af/] cWoog ug] yfn] .

.Odfgbf/ hgtf kf6L\ hfn¨ndf /dfpbf] /x5 . .lgwf] lgd'vf u/Labn\ ;DklQ sdfpbf] /x5 . .;Todfu] df]rf], 9f65ndf nfUbf] /x5 . .lg\:jfy] hg;jf kf6L\, kbsf nflu dl/xQ] ubf] /x5 . c¨]sxL c?kf6Lx? klg rxf/] . ltgLx? klg gftfjfbL, 3:ofxf, ukmf8L / sk6L g] kfP .

dn] vfhsf] Pp6] dfq u0f lyof–dfgjtfjfb\ .

/fhgLltdf, ToxL Pp6f u0f st] klg gkfPkl5 dn] ;dfh;jfsf dfWod cs] ckgfpg] lg0fo u/] .

sdnfs~h, cfvn9^\uf .

–Ö–

http://www. nepalipublisher. com

ca xfdf] j}a ;f06df j}hoGtL / bfloTjsf ;a] c^s 8fpgnf8 ug] ;SgxG5 x .

nt

sdnf g]kfn

dflg;sf nt jf cfbt jf afgL e6g] s'/f klg clt cgf7f x'bf /x5 . kef/ ;bLkn] lbgrof ;lhn;u b]lv;'vsf ;fy latfpb] cfPsf lyP . kefsf >Ldfg\sf r'/f6 lkpg] afgL /x5 c? To:tf g/fdf nt sxL /xg5 . Ps lbgsf s'/f xf] kefn] cf^gf >Ldfg\;bLknf0 .P a9f slt w/] r'/f6 lkPsf :jf:Yonf0 xflg k¥ofp5 . r'/f6 w/] glkpm a¿ r'/f6sf k;fn] kmnkm'h jf c? kfli6s rLh vfg] u/ g] e6b] pgL ef65fsf7flt/ nflug\. pm s] df6Yof< p;n] pN6f >LdtLnf0 g] xkf¥of .dn] h] vfP klg tnf0 lsg 6fpsf b'vsf<t/f s] vfPsf 5'/ dn<t rk nfu/ a; sxL dtna /fVgkb]g d/f . a¿ cf^gf] sfd u/ g] v¿v¿ egL ufnL unfh u/L pm aflx/ uof . kef cf^gf] sfdlt/ nflug\. pgLx?sf] b0 5f/f5f/L klg lyP . kef cf^gf] aRrfx?nf0 v'jfpg nflug\. aRrfx?nf0 vfgflkg u/fP/ sf7fdf /flvg\/ elgg\.afa' gfg] ltdLx? 1fgL eP/ k9/ a; x Û d sfdlt/ nfU5, clg ;fRg yflng\.hlt eg] klg df6g] xf0g oL a9f cf ===== e6b] kmtkmtf0g\.

;bLk a]nsf 3/ cfPkl5 vfglkg u/L ;a ;'t . pgLx?sf] lbg laTb] lyof . ;ofuaz Ps lbg kefsf >Ldfg\;bLk w/] g/fd/L la/fdL k/ . >LdtLn] c:ktfn hfr u/fpg k¥of0g\. 8fS6/n] hfrL PS;/ lel8of PS;/ ;a u/fP . cflv/ pgsf] kmfS;fsf] Sof6;/ eP5 e6g] yfx eof] . pgn] .dnf0 g/fdf /fu e6\5, ltdLn] egsf] gdf6bf d /fuL eP e6b] k5'tfpb] 6ofp/f dg kf/ . cflv/ s] ug<8fS6/n] eg] .d/f ;Nnfx adflhd cfifwL ;jg ug], w]dkfg gug], /S;L gvfg .

;bLknf0 k5'tf t eof] g] clg pgn] >LdtL kef;u ;'dw/ jrgdf eg] .P a9L d w/] 3d08L /x5' egsf] gdf6bf dnf0 o:tf /fun] e6\bf . cflv/ ltdLn] d/] :jf:Yosf] nflu t egsf] lyof] lg Û ca d sIxNo] s'g g/fdf nt a;flNbg a‰of<egL k/xh ;fy hLjg latfpg yfn] t/ /fu nflu;sfl5 s] x6Yof<;dorqm g xf<pgnf0 /fun] RofKb] nUof] / p;n] Hofg udfpgk¥of .

rfjlxn, sf7df8f .

–Ö–

cg'dlt

sNof0f k6t

uf]lj6b/fhsf] gfltgfltgf v'nfpg] ;fx] /x/ lyof . pgn] 5f/f kd/fhsf] c7f/ jif kUbfgkUb] lax] ul/lbP t/ klg pgsf] rfaL; jif;Dd klg hfoh6d ePg . pgLx? 8fS6/ sxf] uP, wfdLem]fqmL b'vfP, kh'f nufP, dl6b/df k/jf p8fP, Ps v'66f 6s/ aQL afn], x/ pkfo u/] t/ klg s'g] kult ePg .

kd/fh k'j{lt/ Jofkf/ ug] uP . axf/Lnf0 klg pt] k7f0of . jif lbg laTof t/ klg ;6tfgsf] d'v b'Vg] kf0Pg\. qmdzM 3/df v'l;ofnL x/fpg yfNof . kl/jf/df dfgl;s tgfj a9b] uof . kTos bzdf lb0g] cfl;s klg uf]lj6b/fhnf0 Joy] nfUg] yfNof . 3/kl/jf/ pbf;Lg b'lvP . axf/Lk|lt g] bli6 ablng yfNof . la:tf/ la:tf/ 5f/fl;t klg sfg'v';L ug] yflnof .

clt ePkl5 Ps lbg d'v ldnfpb] ;f;'h elgg\.axf/L Û 5 jif s'/;lsof ufpdf s'/f sf6g] yfln;s] ca ltdLn] 5f/fnf0 gof af6f vflnlbgk5= .

axf/Ln] elgg\.;6tfg g] xg] eP pbf/ eP/ ;fRg';\/ 5f/fnf0 klg cgdlt lbg e6g';\clg /x/ dl6xfN5 lg .

–Ö–

j]ho6tLsf] nflu /rgfx? z'4 6f0k u/L
shabdarthaprakashan@gmail.com
df k7fpg ;Sgxg5 .

n3syf

sfTofog

d clncln k9nvsf df´L Û cfh, of ljzfn-/d0fLo tfn kf/ ug sfxL ofqx? cfPsf lyPgg\. ;dosf ;bkofu ug 8a\uf sf l8ndf a;/ k:ts k9b 5§-dHhf nfUYof Û cfh d;u n3syf;a\ux lyof . a‰g kof; ub lyP .

.ef0 s lgofNb <l s;n ´S´ sfof .
;Dxflnb eg, .k:ts lvofpb ÛÜ
.cfxf Û slt ;Gb/ Û 8a\uf glvofpg cfh <l
5f6f pQ/ lbP, .lvofpg ÛÜ
.n lx8 3df Psl5g Û hlt nfU5 lng ÛÜ
.x;\a:g Û n n n la:tf/ xh/ ÛÜ
8a\uf cl3 lvofpb uP . ofqLn ;fWgeof, .s k9b <l
.n3syf xh/ Û a‰g kof; ub 5 ÛÜ
.nV5f klg <l
.a´ / ;s eg nV5 lg Û sfl;; t u/sf xf, ;s kf Û= sxf hfg <l
.sxL a/ 3df, xGg <l pxfn ;fWgeof .
.x;\Û xh/ s ugxG5 lg <l glhlsb ;fw .
.n3syf ;a\ux lgsfNb 5 . /d0fLo / zfGt jftfj/0fdf a;/ clGtd ?k lbpm ls eg/ xf ef0 ÛÜ
.cfxf Û xh/;u ;Dks /fVg kfP t dn klg a‰g / nVg hfGy xnf x xh/ <l lh1f;f /fv .
.dg 5 nVg klg <l
.5 lg xh/ Û ;gfd xGYof xfnf ;Gb/ nVg klg ;s eg t ÛÜ xfdLx? tfnsf dWolt/ kUb lyof .
.kf8b cfp5 <l ;fWgeof .
.clncln ÛÜ dn eg .
.jf/kf/ u/sf 5f tfnsf <l
.dWo;Dd cfpg-hfg u/sf 5 .Ü
.v Û bpm t axfgf Û d lvofp5 8a\uf ÛÜ

ofqLn axfgf lngeof / dnf0 PSsfl; tfnsf dWolaGbdf wsNgeof Û cfZrokdl>t cfqmfzn ;Gg eP Û
pxf cf^g ;'/df 8a\uf cl3 nfb, lrRofpb eGgeof, .ca tfnsf hg lsgf/fdf kUg dg xG5 ku Û ToxL lng cfpg5 ÛÜ
tfnsf t/a\udf hf8 nufpb kf8b uP Û lsgf/fdf kUbf l/; dl/;s sf lyof Û dg gj-:kmlt / gfnf ;frdf t/a\ut e0/x sf lyof Û d/f lgs6 cfP/ kfgL kl5lbb zfGt:j/n ;fWgeof, .l/;fof<dn ck´6 wsn/ v;fNbf s cgeblt eof <l
nfdf lgZjf; lnb eg, .cj0fgLo ´8\sf nfUof ÛÜ
d:s/fpb eGgeof, .az oxL xf n3syf ÛÜ
;fWgeof, .slt lbpm dn 8a\uf lvofP afkt <l
xf:b eg, .1fg cfhg u/ Û az wGojfb ÛÜ

rfalxn, sf7df8f-&

–Ö–

wd;a\s6

s[0f ahuf0f+

cfkmlhf0 gfl:ts eGg dg k/fpbYof . wdsd, klhfkf7 cflb sxL ubg lyof . k/Dk/fblv dflgcfPsf rf8nf0 nfKkf vjfpb alxisf/ ug ubYof . af/Daf/ eGg ubYof .wd eg sf clkmd xfl t/ clkmdsf :jfb s:tf xG5 pm eGg ;SbgYof . g t p;n clkmd g bvsf lyof .

;dfhdf /xsf sxL kl8tx? p;nf0 cwdL / n6/f eGby . Hofg df/sf ;dt cf/fk nufpby t/ p;sf cufl8 tL s/f eGg s;sf lxDdt lyPg .

.cwdL eP oqf pd/;Dd s;/L afRby <kfkn pxLn dl/ ;Sy .Ü wdsf cf8 lnP/ /l8ofdf afnsf ;lgof .

.eujfg\s:;d dn sg ck/fw u/sf 5g . tL ;a d9u9Gt cf/fk xg\.Ü eujfg\nf0 ;flfL /fv/ l6eLdf lrRofPsf blvof .

;f;b ePkl5 /l8of, l6eL / klqsfdf pk/fQm axf/fsf p;sf cGtjftf km6fkm6 cfpb lyof . eujfg\sf gfd lnP/ cGtjftf dfkmt ;kmf0 lbbf p;nf0 lrGg hfGgx? wd;a\s6df k/ .

nG8g .

–Ö–

AjfOkmG8

sifof afp;

kGw ;fxsL h:tL Ps gqxLg lszf/L af6fsf lsgf/fdf cf^gf cufl8 uD5f lkmhfP/ a;sL 5 / pm Psgf;n afln/xsL 5 -.cGwL 5' . bof ugxf;\. dnfO ;xofu ugxf;\.

xbfxb Ps bOsf l;Ssf dfq xfOg kfrblv ;o;Ddsf gf6x?sf ykfg nfU5 p;sf cufl8 . Tolts df cl3 g blv 7Ls dflysf l9:sfdf a;/ w/L 3/L lszf/Ltkm xb rfSnf dfafOn kmfg vnfO/xsf vfOnfUbf ojs abSs tn ´5 / lszf/LnfO wfk dfb 6qmSs a:5 .

.cfh /fd sdfO ePh:tf 5, xf ls Û k;fsf /f;df xft k¥ofP/ lszf/L d:s/fp5 .

.v To:tf vf; 5g . ;a l;Ssf / kfrsf gf6 xfn/ d/5g\ /G8f/G8Lx?n Û 7hf 7hf gf6nfO xQkQ cf^gf bj xftn l6k/ cf^gf vNtLdf sfRb ojs afN5 .

.x Û ljbzL efiffdf s s eGb yk|n lbof lyP t xf Û

.Xof Û Tof ;fnfx? t Xofsf eGbf ´g sGh; ef5 Sof cfhsn .

dfb/ ===== 8fsfx? Û nf x/ t aL;sf eGbf 7hf ´f/sf eP dl/hfpm Û

aft dfbfdfb afsL k;f klg ;fxf/L ;s/ .anlsf lng cfp5' .eGb ojs labf xG5 .

lszf/L oyfjt\kmnfSg yfN5 - .cGwL 5' =====;xofu ugxf;\.

cln k/af6 Tof ;a blv/xsf dnfO eg sg cyfx kL8fn lrNg yfN5 / glhlsP/ ;fW5' -l cl3 k;f nfg dfG5 ltdf sf xf gfgL <

.xf hf ef klg Û lsg rflxof <l pm d;u hvl/G5 .

.ltdf sdfO csn nusf bv/ dfq ;fwsf . ltdf afh h:tf a9f dfG5 x', gl/;fpm g gfgL Û

ca eg pm PSsf;L nhfPh:tL xG5 / dvfs ltdf dGbd:sfg Nofpb afN5- .pm dnfO kfNg dfG5, d/f AjfOkmG8 xf lg t afh Û.

-Ö-

bjsf vn

lvdfgGb kfv/n

ul/aLsf df/df k/sf vO bfOsf bO 5f/f Ps 5f/L lyP . bfOsf 3/df ul/aLn af; u/sf lyof . csfsf ef/L gafsL 3/sf uhf/f rNbgYof . Hofnf dhb/L ug sfddf hg;s sfd ug klg pgL tof/ xGy . ef/L afSg, kl/cfPdf la/fdLnfO 8fsfdf afs/ c:ktfn nhfg / vtaf/Ldf hfTg sfd;dt bfOaf6 xg uYof . o:t o:t dhb/L sfdn ogsg pgsf blgsL rNb cfPsf lyof . la:tf/ 5f/f5f/L klg xlsb cfPsf bVbf pgsf dgdf sxL k;Ggtf 5fpb lyof . pgsf h7f 5f/f ;fx ku/ ;q jifdf s kj z u/sf lyof crfgs la/fdL k¥of . ;fgfltgf cfifwL dnfn 5g ;sg . 5/l5dssf ;xofu dfu/ c:ktfn egf u/ . 8fS6/L hfr ubf p;nfO ag 6bd/ ePsf kQf nfUof .

sxL dlxgf;Dd l5dsLsf d2tn cfifwL pkrf/sf vr rNof . cGTodf eujfgn p;nfO arfpg ;sgg\. ;q jifsf slnnf pd/d p;n of w/tL 5f8g k¥of . o;u/L aLrsf 5f/Ln klg l5dsLsf 3/df uf7fnf a;/ afvf r/fpg hfbf ;q jifsf pd/d eL/af6 v;/ dTo eof . pgsf sfG5f 5f/fnfO klg ;q jifsf pd/d av af9Lsf endf k// o;/L Hofg uDg kUof . afa cfdfnfO rf6dfly rf6 ylkof . a9fa9L pd/n kfsf eO;sf lyP . ca pgLx?sf ;xf/f sfxL lyPg . ca pgLx? Hofnf dhb/L u// vfg klg g;Sg ePsf lyP . 5/l5dssf d2tn afRgafxs ca pgLx?sf afsL pkfo c? lyPg .

-Ö-

zAbfy k|sfzgn

@! y/L **zAbsfz** k|sfzg ul/;s|sf 5 / ce|m c? k|sfzg ub|5 .
s| tkfO klg sfzsf/ xgxG5 <
cf^gf zAbsfz k|sfzg ug OR5s xgxG5 <

gdgf xfd :6

ua\uf sdfrfo .kf8n

.P Û ;fyL xf ltdLx?nfO sNkk/sf gdgf xfd:6sf af/df yfxf 5 < ljgfbn ljqmd / ljdn;u ;fWof .

.cx yfxf 5g . bj hgfn cgle1tf JoQm u/ .

dn klqsfdf lj1fkg x/sf Toxfsf kfslts ;fGbo, :yfgLo snf, ;:slt xgnfossf 5 / Û wflds, ;f:slts, Pltxfl;s ljifoj:t cWoog ugx?sf nflu gkfns pTsi6 :yfg xf / sNkk/ . cfkm"t Oltxf;sf ljBfyL kl/of . cWoog klg xg xfd:6sf dhf klg lng kfOg . o:kfnL bz ltxf/ ljbfdf Totlt/ 3Dg hfpm ls Sof xf < ltdLx? s eG5f < ljgfbn ;fyLx?nfO ;fWof .

.e0xfN5 lg . o;kfnL st hfg kfPsf 5g . /df0n xG5 hfpm .l ljqmd ;xdt eof .

.tn 7Ls elg;\gdgf xfd :6 egsf s:tf /x5 < gfd ;g/ dnfO klg hfpm hfpm nflof . o;kfnL xfd:6df a;L cuflgs vfgf vfP/ cfo a9fP/ cfpgk5 a%of . ljdnn yKof .

ljgfb, ljqmd / ljdn dgel/ pT;fx pda\u lnP/ xKtf lbg a:g u/L sNkk/lt/ nfu . pgLx? Toxf kUgf;fy af6dfgdgf xfd:6 sNkk/df oxfnfO :jfut 5 egL nlvPsf 7hf ;fOgaf8 bv .

ljgfb dVv kb eGof- .xfd :6 uhjs xfnf h:tf 5 . a¿ cfpg cln 9Lnf eof Kofs eP/ a:g 7fp gkfOg kf xf ls < .

.To t cfh af6f hfd xgkg Sof=bO 306f TolQms laTof .l ljqmdn eGof .

.cf= ltdLx? klg TolQs lrGtf u5f klxnf a:g 3/df t kuf . ljdnn egkl5 pgLx? ;8s kl5 uNnLsf af6f xb cufl8 a9 . lx8b ubf Xjf:; Ps ksf/sf gdL7f uGw cfof . af6fsf bfofafof s's/sf s/fdt -lb;f_ bv/ laqmdnfO emG8 jfGtf ePg . 3/g/ kUg nflbf t emg\ e:ofxf s's/x?n pgLx?sf ;ft p8fof .

–Ö–

k/:sf/ / ;Ddfg

u0fz gkfnL

lhNnfdf lqmofzLn ;flxTo ;:yfn cf^gf jflifs pT;j eJo ?kdf dgfpg lg0fo u¥of . ;fxL cg'?k ljljw sfoqmdx? klg ;~rfng ub / Xof . sfoqmd ;dfkgsf dVo tLg lhNnfdf lqmofzLn / aflx/sf ;a ;flxTos JolStTjx? ;efxndf ylkP .

ksflzt slt / cf^gf kl/ro ;:yfn dfu u/ cg'?k aemfPsf ljgfb ;6a6df pkl:yt eof . To;/L g ojf ;flxTosf/ jf0=la= c;kmn klg n/Ss k//xndf xflh/ eof . ;Ddflgt / k/:st JolStTjx? qmdzM d~rdf afnf0of . kfoM ;a cssf ;fxf/fdf xft ;dft/ d~rdf ku . sfxL n¶Lsf ;fxf/fn aNn-aNn cf;g ux0f u/ .

xndf uf0u0 ;lgof, .;Ddflgt / k/:st xg t ;t kmNg / rf/f;L u/sf xgkg /x5l cfkmhf0 ojf ;flxTosf/ 7fGg ljgfb bMvL / jf0=lj= c;kmnsf sfgdf klg oL zAb ku . sfoqmdsf aLrdf ;:yfsf ;flxTos ultljlwsf k:ts klg ljdfrg eof . hg k:tsdf lhNnfdf lqmofzLn ;flxTosf/x?sf ksflzt slt / kl/ro klg ;dl6Psf /x5 .

k/:sf/ / ;Ddfgsf cfzdf r6Ss ;lhP/ cfPsf ojf ;flxTosf/ ljgfb bMvL / jf0=la= c;kmn klg Ps-Psklt k:ts ;dft/ cWof/f dv u/fpb xnaf6 aflxl/P .

–Ö–

k9gxf; Û

jhoGtLsf ;fydf

/rgf, cleJolQm, bfloTj, zAb;ofhg, ;nv, gjk1ffkg, lxdfnL u/f;, zAbfas/ .

dGqLhL 3/fdf

3gZofd Gof]kfg] .kl/>dL

Pshgf cfzf nfUbf ojfgtf . pgL dGqL kbdf lgoQm ePsf w/] ePsf 5g . pgsf lgolQmsf cfkrfl/s 3fif0ff xgk'j{ g] km];assf leQfdf awf0 / zesfdgfsf cf0/f nflu;s]sf lyof . ha ljljw ;'rgfsf dfWodaf6 of] ;dfrf/ aflx/ cfof] gjlgoQm dGqLn] ;xg] ug] g;Sg] u/L awf0 / zesfdgfsf] jiff xg] yfNof], pgL lgySs leh] .

xf], pgL lehg ePsf ojfgtf . To;n] t pgL dGqL kbdf axfn ePkl5 w/]n] pgsf dGqfno cGtutsf lfqdf l56 g] lgs] ;wf/ / rdTsf/k0f kult xg] cfzf u/sf lyP t/ dGqLhLn] o;af/ ;fRg] cj;/ g] kfPsf 5gg\. pgnf0 rfs/L ugx?sf hdft tof/ e0;s]sf 5 . pgn] s;]sf ugf;f ;Gg 5, s;]sf bafj vKg 5, s;]sf cfbz dfGg 5 . clxn] dGqLhLsf dl:tisdf lsstJo ljd9sf cj:yf klji6 ePsf 5 . pgL;u :jtGq lrGtgsf nflu ;do g] 5g . jf:tjdf oltv/ dGqLhL :jfyLx?sf 3/fdf 5g\.

–Ö–

jb3f6, gjnk/ .

cl/a\ufn

ua\uf cfrfo

au]rfdf Ps km'hsf rLTsf/ ;]gof . km'hn] cf;'sf l9sf;u] cf^gf] Joyf kflv/xsL lyO . tTsfn] au]rfsf ;DkGf ntf, jlf / km'hx?n] sfg 7f8f, cfvf tlhnf kf/] . hh;n] km'hsf eSsfgf ;g], tL :tAw ePsf] .

au]rfdf aonL vNg] jfon] klg dfg a;/ ;a] s/f ;lg/xsf] lyof . sftxn] hufpb] eGof] . km'hdfof, cflv/ Tof] ej/fn] jiff] jifblv ltdLnf0 rDb] cf0/xsf] /x5 . cfh PSsfl; lsg c;Gtli6 < km'hdfof afnL . cfh pm ej/f xf0g] cl/a\ufn aGof] lg t .

–Ö–

a'xft]g

hgs/fh clwsf/L

.bp/fnL 8f8fsf] 3/df lelqPkl5 axftg] va efluof] . kfgLkw/f, l9sLhftf, uf0j:t', s'8fkfgL, 3f;bfp/f, dnfkftf, uf7wGbf, h7f ef8fs'8f, ufda;L . ldld/n] wtLnf0 :kz ubf] gubfblv ;fem]df %ofpsL/Lsf] %ofp%ofpn] lj>fd glnP;Dd sfddf hfltgkYof] . uf; l6Kg] km];b xGyg] t/ clxnsf axf/Lx? t 8/ g e/sf . 6fkgl6kg, csfsf cfvfdf 5f/f xfNg] . s:tf hdgf cfof afa\ d/f xh/afsL cfdfn] eGgxGYof] / Û

d/L xh/cfdfn] rflx eGgxGYof–.;f;';/fsf 8/n] k/ kxgL ufpdf efn] gaf:b p7]gkYof] . p7]blv ;fem;Dd xft vfnL xGyg] . cfuf ;Nsfpg], bnf kfTg], kfgL kw/f ug], esf/f ;fg], s'8fkfgL ug], kd ug], 3f;bfp/f sf6g, 3/wGbf ug], afnaRrfsf :ofxf/;';f/ ug] . slt xf] slt b]lv ugkYof] . cfhsfnsf axf/Lx?nf0 rflx d:tL 5 .]

.ev/ev/ a;L em/sf /x5g\d/f ljjfx xbf ufpa;L t ugk/g t/ p; anf cfsfzsf tf/f 9Nsg gkfpb] p7/ sfd ugkYof] . ;femkv nf6fsf;/f p7]kl5 aNn km];b xGYof] . cfhsfn kw/f hfgkbg, ef6f sf7fdf g] wf/f 5 . af/fdf wfg xf0g rfdn 5 . 3/ lnkgkbg, l;d6 8 5 . nuf wgkbg, dl;g 5 . ef8fs'8f sfnf xbgg\.]of;rnf 5 . uf0j:t' kfNgkbg, 8/L 5 tklg axf/Lx?sf] srsr ;Ggk5, Ho"xh/ ugk5 . afl r/xgk5 s]s] bVgk5 hdgf] pN6Pkl5 s;sf] s] nfU5 .] d/L cfdfn] eGgxGYof] .

d/L pgLn] rflx dnf0 ;gfpb] lyOg\.Ps lbg–d o; 3/sf] bf; t xf0g lg nuf wg], vfgf ksfpg], h7fef8f df%g < Ps lbg xf0g bO lbg xf0g . d o:tf ug] ;lSbg eGbsf 5 . s;/L ss;nf0 s:tf yfGsfdf /fVgk5 ae], gq === .] d ;Gb] lyP pgsf s/f– .efln axf/L cfpb] l5g\ eGg] yfxf 5 ls 5g < Pp6f /fdf 3/ / uf8L 5g . ;a] nyflna\u 5, o:tf kf/fn] s;/L rN5 < wf/f, aQL klg l/df6n] rNg] anf cfP t/ of] 3/sf rfnf o:tf 5 . o:tf] alylt gof] axf/Ln] b]vefuk5 s] eG7fGnfg\< 0i6ldqn] s] ;fRnfg\< cfkm'hf0 t nfh] nfU5 o:tf xltxf/f b]Vbf .] s]xL dlxgfk5 gof] axf/L cf0g\.pgn] s] eG7fg]sL xflng\. d dgdg] ;fRb] 5' .

–Ö–

rdTsf/

hgfb|g bfxfn

Pp6f ufpdf unfk|sf af6df rdnL k|Nof, df|5n va crDd dfg . cfksf af6df :ofp k|Nof, df|5n k|l/ lgSs crDd dfg . cfsf;af6 efu6hqf cl;gf ´/, ´g crDd eof .

o:t crDd crDdsf s/f xb uP . uf0n b0 6fpsf ePsf af5L Aofof, e;Ln Ps atdf tLgj6f kf8f kfof .

o:tf ultljlw b|v/ ufpdf lgSs eL8 a9\g yfNof . cWofTdjfbLx?n 0Zj/sf skf ;D´, efltsjfbLx?n kfslts rdTsf/ ;D´ . :yfgLo g|tfx?n eg cs ofhgf agfpg yfn . ufp ca ;d4 ko6sLo :yn a|g5 . o;kl5 klg Pskl5 csf ub crDdsf z\vnf rlnb uP . oxL q|ddf csf crDdsf 36gf 36Øf . Pp6f afvLn cgf7f kf7f Aofof . ;a df|5 hDdf eP/ x/ . b¿:t df|5 g 5, df|5s ?k e|g lgwf eof .

o; anf g wdeL¿x? afn g eflts jfbLx? g . :yfgLo g|tfx?sf ko6sLo :yn agfpg ofhgf klg t'Xof .

z'Snfu08sL, tgx' .

–Ö–

gkfn–;flxTo ;dfh

'j;|t–/fwf kBsfJo k/:sf/laf6 ;Ddflgt

!: @)^* l8NnL/d0f zdf cHofn
@: @)^(k¿iffQd l;Ubn tyf uflj|b/fh ljgfbL
#: @)&) ag"nfld5fg
$: @)&! ejgxl/ l;Ubn
%: @)&@ nldLs'df/ sf0/fnf
^: @)&# afh/fd kf8n tyf u0fz l3ld/ dflds
&: @)&$ dfbgfy zf:qL tyf g/|b k/fz/
*: @)&% uflj|b l3ld/ j|bdl0f tyf gLnds'df/ |ofkfg

.x|ds'df/L–lbjfs/ ;dfh;|jf ;Ddfg|af6 ;Ddflgt

!: @)^* k0fjfg|b cf>d, uXoZj/L
@: @)^(lr;fvfnf cf>d, kfv/f
#: @)&) efujt\;|Gof; cf>d, kz'klt
$: @)&! klj|q ;dfh ;|jf gkfn, wfkf;L
%: @)&@ lqk|nf /fli6« k:tsfno, e|fkf
^: @)&# ;:st ljBf ;jl4gL ;ldlt, w/fg
&: @)&$ xfdf afn ;/lf0f w/fx/, wfkf;L
*: @)&% b cf/k|fg xfd, afh/f

cg'Ql/t k|Zg

h'g" 5|qL

ld:6/ Sofg crn ;ksf ljif l´s/ hDdf kf/L To;sf axpkof|utfsf af/df cf^gf lghL kofuzfnfdf kofu ug bQlrQ 5g\. pgL ljle|g hftsf ljiffn' hLjsf ljifnf0 lje|g lfqdf pkofu ug gof k|jlw kQf nufpg / ljiffn' Pjd\lx;s hLj / dflg;sf :jefjsf ;dfgtf tyf c;dfgtfsf gjLg tYox? vftNg lbg/ft hl6/x5g\.

pgL klxn ufpdf x'bf wgL ajfsf sf|5f 5f/f / b0 bfh'sf sf|5f ef0 ePsfn ;anpgnf0 sf|5f e|y . cWoogdf cfwL tLl0f ePsfn pgnf0 hLjlj1fgsf cWoogsf nflu cdl/sf k7f0of . ufpsf sf|5f cdl/sfaf6 ld:6/ Sofg / hLjlj1fg szn cg;|wftf ag/ :jb|z k|lsP / ljiffn' hLjsf ljifsf axpkof|utf / lx;s hLjnf0 dflg;sf jzdf /fv/ ljle|g sfodf ltgsf s;/L pkofu ug ;ls|5 e|g kofudf tNnLg /xsf 5g\.

ldN6/ Sofgn ljle|g lx;s hLjnf0 cf^gf jzdf /fvsf / ltgLx?nf0 cf^gf 0R5fc g;f/ kofu u/sf b|v/ ufpsf Pshgf j|Wb af pgnf0 e|gx|G5, afa' Û Pp6f s'/f dn t a‰g ;lsg lg Ûl pgL afnf0 ;f|W5g\ l e|gxf;\g s s'/f xf ‹l af uDeL/ eP/ ld:6/Sofgn0 ;f|Wgx|G5, afa' Û dflg;n o:tf lx;s hLjnf0 cf^g cwLgdf /fvh:t cfk|m leqsf sfd, q|mfw, nfe, dfx, 0iofh:tf s'/fnf0 lsg cf^gf cwLgdf /fVg g;ssf xfnf ‹l ld:6/ Sofg cg'Ql/t a|G5g\.

–Ö–

s| tkf0|n| xfd|f| j|a;f06 x|g|ePsf| 5 <

web : http://nepalipublisher . com/

;do

tf/f s}:;L

lax u//d cfPblv g efG;f sf7fsf bfofkl§ efudf 7'hf ;Gbs lyof . To; ;Gbsdf kmnfdsf rf/kf6 tfNrf dfl/Psf xGYof . To;leq s /flvPsf xfnf h:tf nfUYof . Ps lbg ;f;'cfdfn ;Gbs vfn/ tn, £o''/ d/d;nf aflx/ l´ lslbb eGgeof–axf/L Û Ps xKtfnfO kUgl´ lsbsf 5 . kmf/f u//xfNg .⇓ ;f;'cfdfn ;Gbsaf6 c8\sn/ rfyfdf vgfOlbPsf tn d a8f htg ;fy kmf/f u// t/sf/Ldf xfNy . ;lsPkl5 kml/ To; eGb ;f;'cfdfn tn£o'l´ lslbgxGYof . wgif cfsf/sf cgf7f ;Gbssf ;frf ;f;'cfdfn ynLdf xfn/ sDd/df k6'sfn a// /fVg xGYof . 3/ sf kdv dfG5 ;f;'cfdfn rnfPsf 3/sf Joj:yfkgdf dn sg ugf;f ul/g .

;do laTb uof . d/f klg 5f/fsf lax eof, axf/L cfOg\3/df . dnfO h:t u//gof axf/LnfO klg ;Gbsaf6 tn£o''l´ lslbb Ps xKtf k/fpgeGgeof ;f;'cfdfn . axf/Ln ytgf sfnf kfl/g\.

eflnkN6 efG;fdf 7'hf b/fh cfof . ;f;'sf kfnfblv Tof ;Gbsdf /fVb cfPsf tn£o''d/d;nf ;a l´ s/ 5f/fn ;Gbs vfnL u¥of / ;Gbs tn l58Ldf nu/ kmflnlbof . Tof bZo xl//xgePsL ;f;'cfdfn eGgeof– axf/L Û ca xfdL;u ePsf ;grfbL hUufhldg ;a ;Gtfgsf gfddf gfd;f/L ul/;sjkl5 xfdL klg oxL ;Gbs h;/L ^oflsg5f . dn dgdg eg .;f;'cfdf Û of kZgsf hjfkm ;don lbg5 .⇓

kgftL sfe .

–Ö–

s| tkf0n| zAbfy{sf ;flxlTos k':tsx? k9\g'ePsf 5 <

;^\ULtsf dfx

ltn:dL k|ef;

;^\ULtdf dg kg / ufpg km/s xg s/f sfdflfn lgs ;do;Dd ;^\ULt l;sjkl5 dfq a‰5 . p;sf vfhL lyof Zff:qLo ;^\ULt / ;bfrf/L u¿ . ;^\ULt l;Sg qmdd p;n Pp6f ufpsf s6f e6\5 . af6fdf xNsf afnrfn xGYof . Ps lbg ;^\ULtaf6 jgefh hfg s/f eof . u¿n g ;anfO hfg s/ u/kl5 pm klg hfg eO . Tof jgefh p;sf nflu kltsh lyof . a9f si6n lbg latfO p;n .

c? gflr/xsf . ufO/xsf lyP . Tof em08df ;b'/sf Tof s6f klg cl;gkl;g eP/ gfrsf bV5, p;n gfRg afnfp5 t/ pm hfGg . p;nfO Tof lbg s6fpg ufxf k5 . ;fem k/kl5 ufl8 kmlsg t/v/ u5 . af6fdf klg bfxf/L / cGtflf/L vln/xsf xG5g\;a . pm dfg a:5 .

cfwf af6f cfPkl5 Tof ;b'/sf s6fk6\6 Wofg hfG5 sfdflfsf . pm k/ 9fsfsf 5pdf ;L6df xG5 . pm cln k/ ;L6df xG5 . afnfp5 p;n cfk"ePlt/ pm hfG5 . uf8L kfOb\g xfnf eG5 pm . xfd 3/ hfpm g t eG5 . p;n sfdflfsf xft ;dft/ 9fUb eG5, oqf ;do eof sf7df8f cfPsf cfh;Dd s;n lg d/f 3/ hfpm egsf 5gg\. p;nfO :s6/df /fv/ uf8L r9\g 7fp;Dd nlulbG5 .

Ps lbg sfdflfn kmfg u5 . p;n 3/df 5 eG5 . lsg t cfdfnfO k¥ofpg ufsf eg/ ;fW5 . p;n eG5 . xg afafsf kmfg cfof clg afafn cfdfnfO lnP/ 3/ cfpb xgxGYof . yfgsf6 s6kl5 cfdf laTgeP5 . k;f gePsfn PDanG; afnfpg s/f klg ePg . olt;Dd ls aafn c08f / lrof vjfP/ sfvdf ;'tfPsL cfdf sltv/ laTgeof kTtf kfpgePg 5 . yfxf kfPkl5 klg s;nfO eGg ePg 5 uf8Laf6 lgsflnlbG5 eg/ olt ;Gbf p;sf cfvf jlifG5g\. kmfg sf6\5 . p;n C0f sf8/ ;^\ULt l;ssf / cfdfsf pkrf/ u/sf s/fx? ;lDemG5 / eG5 s7 ljr/fsf ;^\ULtklt slt dfx .

af4–^, sf7df8f .

–Ö–

d|/f| km;L

lqnf|rg 9sfn

dgaxfb/ 3tLn k|m;Lsf aLp NofP/ lbP . lgs 7Ťhf eP/ k|mN5 xh/af, klg egsf lyP . aLp /fk . cf^gf ;dodf pDof klg . a9\b uof . xsb uof . 7Ťhf km n kfKt ug cfzfdf To;sf :ofxf/ ;Def/ ub uP . slxn k|mN5 eg/ To;sf d06fdf xb uP . sxL ;dodf Pp6f km n b|vf k¥of . d/f| v';Lsf ;Ldf /xg .

Pp6f af6df k;:t d06fx? knfP . kTosdf k|mNg yfNof k|m;L . sxLnf0 t xl/odf vf0of, t/sf/L agfP/ . kfr cf6f kfs/ kxnf kxnf ePsf lyP . dgaxfb/n egh:t 7Ťhf 7Ťhf lyP . sxL lbgdf Pp6f afxs ;a slxP/ uP . afsL Pp6f klg slxg xf ls eg/ d lgs lrGtt eP . Tof k|m;Laf6 aLp lgsfn/ ;f/f ls;fg hgtfsf 3/3/df To:t k|m;L k|mnfpg rfxgf u/sf lyP . Tof rfxgf k"/f u/fpgsf lglDt k|m;L gslxof;\ eg/ cfifwL klg gu/sf xf0g . j|B sxf uP/ lxdfn kf/Lsf hl8a6L NofP/ 3;| . lgs rlDsnf eof k|m;L . ef/tLo df5f Jofkf/Lsfdf uP/ df5f sxg glbg /;fog NofP/ klg bn . k|m;L gsxgdf d 9Ss eP . o/fklt/ 3Dg hfbf kl/;af6 cQ/ lsg/ NofPsf lyP . Tof klg 5lslbP . k|m;L dudu a;fpg yfNof .

;ft lbg slif kbzgL eof . k|m;L Toxf klg /flvlbP . ;asf cfsif0fsf sGb aGof d/f k|m;L . slt 7Ťhf < slt ;Gb/ < slt af:gfbf/ < kz;| kz;f kfof . kbzgLdf ;anf0 lhTof klg . dn To;nf0 3/sf sfzLdf l;sf agfP/ em8ØfP/ /fv . rf/lt/af6 xjf kf0/xkl5 k|m;L slxbg eGgdf d 9Ss eP .

lbgsf tLg k6s xy dn . p:t 7Ťhf, p:t lrNnf, p:t jf;gfbf/ . To;af6 k"/f ug kz:t lyP d/f :jKgf . Ps lbg xjfsf ult sxL a9\sf lyof . dWofGxdf dn k|m;L x/| . l;sfdf b|vPg . cfugdf x/| . To;sf afq|mf dfq b|vof . Tof dfgj vKk/n laRr xf;| h:tf b|vof . To;leq aLp 5g t/sf/L vfg ubL klg 5g . lrNnf ;Gb/tf klg 5g . cQ/ jf;gf klg 5g . 8a8a'tL buGw dfq 7fl\sof 3f0fGbLodf . cfugdf sfnf nbf alu/xsf 5 . ca cfug s;/L ;k|mf ug < d lrGtfdf 5 .

;|hgfsf nx/x?

lbks s'0s|n

Pp6f /d0fLotfn el/k0f ufp 5, To;df lelhPsf c6;d6;sf ;fdgfdf ;d:of xn ug c7f6sf k|/0ff hGdf0/xG5 ksl\t . xl/dfof al;/xG5 Tof dfofdf hl6n cfef/L g o;sf kfqsf rxn ha hlGdG5 . g tL xl/dfof u/Lasf 3/df ;do laTb hfG5 . pgsf rl/q klg aGb hfG5 . s ug ljlwsf Jojwfg pgL rf/jif xbf cfdf / afa'sf dTo eof / pgnf0 lbg xf;nf t eof t/ k;f eg lbg sfxL b|vbgg\. hxf agsf nx/f kft / j:t' efp g pgsf jl/k/L b|vG5g\/ s/fp5g\. Tof tfnfdf pgL c7f6sf kult ;fRb lxl8/lxl5g\.

d/| nflu of b|v ;;f/ sxf 5 ;vsf afa' egL 3/ 5f8/ zx/ kl:5g\. pgsf xftdf dfq Ps xhf/ lyof / df6/ r9/ ha a;kfsl\t/ cf0kl\5g\/ ta xl/dfof Tof ufpsf /d0fLotf / oxfsf ultljlw xbf dfG5sf eL8;u s;sf sxL klg dxÎj gb|vg dx;' kbf To;lbg Ps5fs eft vfbf ;o ?kof / nhdf aNntNn el6bf dxuf b0 ?kofdf al;g\. To;lbgsf /ft lat . k;f ;lsb uof / pgL dgsf /x/ ug cfpbf sxL st hflu/sf vfhlt/ lxl8g\. st kf0Pg sfd . ;do Tolt dxuf 5 h;df afs sL l5g dxÎjsf dbfg . otfptf Ps dlxgf;Dd st k|m6kfydf al;/lxg\/ df\b k;f uGb ul/g\t/ oxfsf kl/jzsf l76fx? cfk|mgf cgxf/ xl//xsf b|v/ st k|m;fpg tyf arljvg ug xg\ls eGg pgnf0 bli6 cf;'sf l9Ssf kf\Vb al;g\/ To;lbgsf 38L dg jf afRg eof .

dflg; eP/ x//| 5f8\g xbg eGg xl/dfofsf cd/Tj cfTdf 5 . pgnf0 kl/>dsf vfrf 5 . ta 8f¥ofpg rfxgf Ps dlxgfsf cGt/fn kl5 Pp6f k|mofS6k«df sfd kf0g\. tna eg rf/xhf/ dfq . s6L t xf clxnsf ;docg;f/ cgxf/ / ld7f; afnL xG5g\. To;df ;fxn rnfPsf k|mofS6k«/ sdrf/L sfd b0 jif;Dd latf0g\. sfd ;u c7f/ jifsf e0g\/ pgdf k/sf ofjgn 9fSb uof . Pslbgsf s/f xf Tof ;fxsf cfvf pgLlt/ nlsof t/ pgL ;TojtL ly0g\. To; r/0f k|m;fpg if8oGq ug af6 aRg pgL To; k|mofS6k«af6 eflug\.

pgnf0 vfHg c? sdrf/L v6f0Psf lyof . k/af6 tL ;fxsf

gfnfos sdrf/L b\Vbf pgL l;w kx/Ldf u0 lj:tf/ ul/g\. lt/:sf/sf ;doaf6 ar/ pgL s;/L cf^gf k/0ffsf ;ft algg\/ gn emndf rtgfsf ;/rgf ljsf;;u pgL df0tL gkfn kjz u/L sfo/t e0 sfd u/L sf7df8f zx/af6 lbg lng s'/fx? ln0 cf^g ufp kmlsg\. ;dfhdf 5q5fofnf0 cufNb cem klg kfl/nf 3fdsf bk0f Toxfsf sg ;fdGtL zfifssf cgxf/df lzIff lb0 dlxnf lxtsf nflu ul/g / k¿if aLr ul/g jrfl/s cf:yf xfdL h6 :juf aG5 bz eGb ;jf efjdf lxl8/lxg\.

.cfsf/ rDg gu/L xGg sfd ag/ kflvnf slt 5l/G5\

Pp6f cjnf gf/Lsf hLjgdf Tof efu / ?k/vf To;/L g tls/xG5 / lax klg rNb/xG5 . s'/f sf6\g klg xG5g\pgL dfly . ha ;dfhsf Tof sfnfnf0 s;/L kmofSg k5 eGbf pgL ;dfhdf enfbdLx?sf kl/qmdf r/0fdf ltvf/L kNNff ufpdf bnxL aGg klug\. ha cfkmgf hu a;fNg ;fx; ;fy ;xf/sf ;frfn dflg;nf0 eg h:tf ;kgfem ljkgL kfl/lbof .

Tof 0Zj/sf s6Da /fdf kf/L bmvkl5 ;vdf dfl8g\. ;dfhdf s;/L a:g kg Toxf cufl8 a9L ;/;Nnfx ul5g\cf^gf bnfxf dfly . bnfxf eG5g\hxf pGgltsf af6f a;g 7fp 5 Toxf xG5 tuf/f lhp . To:tf egsf ;gL xl/dfof klg elG5g\enfbdL ;dfh;jLnf0 enf kfb ;d:of xn ug egsf cfkm\hf0 / c?nf0 kg ;ofu / ljofufGt aLr gª lvof0 vfg ef8f xf . dflns kdf0f kq g b\Vg / ;Ggsf ;jfndf lzIff d ;an ;fdn em nfUgk5 elgg\clg dfq lrg ;an Tof ufpsf ;ljsfsf plSt / xfdL klg pg ;fy nflu Ps h6 agL el//xg hg rtgf clejlå kf0nf xl/dfofsf cfugL uf/j ld7f; dUgn k/bzdf eGbf :jbzsf dfofdf kf0g k;f g cf^g xftsf dnf eGg :j0fsf dfu rg aGg / agfpg ofUo g zflGtsf kf0nf ;fy kfv/L an g Ps;fy ;df0 laxfgLsf kfnjf eljiosf nflu ;Grflnt hLjgL xf . Tof nx/ hg rfxgf cg;f/ xl//xg clenfiff xl/dfof pkxf/ xf . ;bf slxn dbg pgsf cleef/f .

sfuZj/L, dgfx/f ynL % .

–Ö–

s| tkf0n| zAbfy|sf ;flxlTos k':tsx? k9\g'ePsf 5 <

af;

lbJo lu/L

la:tf/la:tf/ ufp3/ klg zx/df kl/0ft xg yfNof . dflg;x? k/fgf 3/ eTsfP/, vtaf/L / aurfsf ?v la¿jf ;a kmf8/ Toxf gof 3/ agfP/ a:g yfn . k/fn, 5\jfnL, lemu6L / 6fonsf 5fgfsf ;§f h:tfkftf jf 9nfgsf 5fgf /fVg rng cfof . 3/sf leQfdf l;dG6 Knfi6/ ug yfnkl5 klxnsf h:tf r/fx?sf lgldt 3/sf leQfdf Kjfn /flvlbg rng klg x6Øf . r/fx?sf jf;:yfg gePkl5 pgLx?n /ft latfpg 7fp kfPgg\. xbfxb ufp klg sª\lqm6sf hª\undf kl/0ft eof .

ufpsf rftf/fdf Pp6f 7'hf kLknsf 76f lyof . sxL r/fx? ToxL 76f ?vsf 6f8\sfdf ldlnhnL a;sf lyP .

Ps ;fem eª\u/f, k/jf, 9s'/, ;f/f cflb r/fx? ToxL 76f ¿vsf dlGt/ RofRof r'r ub cnfkljnfk ul//xsf lyP . Pp6f sfu ;femdf cf^gf jf;:yfglt/ hfb lyof .

.ltdLx? lsg o;/L /fPsf <ll sfun ;fWof .

.xfdf ;Gtfg klg /xgg\xfdf jf; klg ePg .ll ;an Ps;fy ¿Gr :j/df eg .

.lsg < ltdLx? ;a oxL ?vsf 6f8\sfdf a:5f xg < of 6f8\sf 5b 5, s eof <ll sfun lh1f;f /fVof .

.ltdL klxn 6f8sfdf uP/ t x/ .ll eª\u/fn eGof .

sfu p8/ 6f8\sfdf xg uof . Toxf chª\usf ;k al;/xsf lyof .

l6sfynL %, nlntk/ .

–Ö–

jhoGtLsf nflu /rgfx? z'4 6f0k u/L
shabdarthaprakashan@gmail.com
df k7fpg ;Sgxg5 .

vk8fsf] 3/

gf/fo0f ltjf/L

d/f lbdfudf hlxn o:t kZgn kL^a dRrfO/x]sf lyof- xfdf sfsfn enfßL, k9n v]sf olt ;Gb/ HjfO s;/L kfpg'eof< vf;df sfsfsf cflys cj:yfsf :t/ lgDg dWod juLo lyof. sfsfsf dfq lsg xfdf afsf bfhefOx? ;a oxL :t/sf lyP. sfxL xg'vfg jf ;DkGg lyPgg\. sfsfsf 3/ klg vk8fsf lyof, af;sf w/] v§fx? / Pscfw dfq ns8Lsf vfaf ePsf. s6fn t 3/ klg x5g\lg, s6L dfq sxf=== <km]/ sfsfsL 5f/L ofg] d/L alxgL plt /fdL klg sxf lyOg\ hf] xgf;fy c;fWo dg k/fOxfl nof;\. oL :dlt eP cyft\ljut, cyft\;D´gf. o;/L of ;Gbe :dltdf bfl8g]sf klg sf/Of 5. Tof] s eg], crfgs cfh d pxL sfsfsL 5f/L cyft\d/L alxgL /Ltfsf 3/df kfOnf xfNg ku]sf lyP- kyd k6s Û d hflu/sf qmddf sfhdf hgsk/ cfPsf lyP. sfsfn eGgePsf lyof- .Toxf alxgL 5 lg Û gla;L e6/ cfOh ÛÛ .d Psl5g dfq s;u/L ;do lgsfn/ lg:s'hf sfsf. sfdsf w/] af´ 5 ÛÛ olt egsf lyP dn sfsfnfO / pxL alxgL /Ltfsf 3/df oltanf d kfOnf 6ls/x]sf lyP. d/f sNkgfdf ;Gb/ HjfOsf lrq ;hLj eO/x]sf lyof. crfgs ´l:sP], Pshgfn] bvfO/x]sf lyof- .pm ToxL 5, ljdnafa'lsf 3/ ÛÛ / HjfO cyft\ljdn afa'lsf vk8fsf 3/ d/f ;fdGg v8f lyof. HjfO cyft\ljdnafal;t e6 ePg. ef~hfef~hL :sn uPsf lyP, pgLx?l;t klg e6 ePg. alxgL rf/Ldf ufO 7fls/x]sL lyO- p;sf cfvf v;Ln rlDs/x]sf lyP. d 3/L 3/L k'j :dltdf kms/x]sf lyP / 3/L 3/L alxgLsf cgxf/df rds dfq 5 ls, c? klg sxL 5- lgofln/x]sf lyP=== Û

-Ö-

zldnf

gf/fo0f lg/fnf

zldnf dWod kl/jf/df hlGdP/ xlsPsL dlxnf xg\. pgsf ljjfx klg dWod kl/jf/df g eof. cflys ?kdf dfq geP/ zlflOfs lx;fadf klg ;fdGotof dWod l:ylt g lyof. ;;'/f kl;4 Hofltif{L lyP eg ;f;h cfkrfl/s lzIff glnP tfklg k/fOf /fdfo0f dxfef/tlt/ ePsf syf k;a\u / 1fgsf s'/fx? w/] hfgsL lyOg\. zldnfn 6:6 k/LIff laufl/g\7Ls To;anf To:t s6fsf k:tfj cfof afan ljjfxsf s'/f l5g. kl/jf/df afasf s'/f s;n sf6bg lyP. ljjfx kZrft\bfsfg u/. pgn h7L ;Gtfg 5f/L hGdfOg\. 5f/L hGdbf 3/df ;an nldLsf cfudg eof] eg/ v;L dgfP. bO jifkl5 csL 5f/L klg hlGdg\. pgLx?n 5f/f ;Gtfgsf cklff u/sf lyP. 5f/f ghlGdPkl5 clnslt lg/f; klg eP. 5f/f hlGdof;\eGg OR5f pgLx?sf dgdf al;/Xof. 5f/f hGdfpgsf vflt/ 5cf6L 5f/Lx?sf hGd eof. cfwlgs ousf kjz eO;sfn kfo{ ;a To;df /Dg yfln;sf lyP. zldnfsf kl/jf/ klg TofeGbf leGg lyPg. ;ftf ;Gtfg 5f/f g kfpg c7f6df klt kTgLsf ;Nnfx eof. 5/l5dsLn klg ToxL ;Nnfx lbP. pgLx?n 8fS6/sf ;Nnfx lnP. 8fS6/x?n ;Nnfx lbP- ha;Dd 5f/f uedf cfpbg ta;Dd uektg ul//xg. o;nfO cfwlgs ou dfgsf lyP pgLx?n. 8fS6/nfO k;f rflxPsf lyof / pgLx?nfO 5f/f. wGg 8fS6/ / l5dsLx?n of ;Nnfx lbPg5g\ jf dfgg5g\ls k;lt u/fpg 7'hf xl:k6n nhfg clg clg 8fS6/;u ;/;Nnfx u/L 5f/f ;f6bg. zldnfn kfrf k6s uektg u/fOg\t/ klg uedf 5f/f cfPg. ca pgsf z/L/ klg lgs sdhf/ eO;sf lyof. 8fS6/x? x/fg klg eO;sf lyP. 56f ue r]s u/fpg pgLx? cs kfOe6 xl:k6n uP lsgls pgLx?nfO k;fdf las]sf Toxfsf 8fS6/x?;u klg ljZjf; pl7;s]sf lyof. pxfsf 8fS6/n k/fdz lnbf yfxf kfp5g\ls of 56f uektg xg5 hf] oL dlxnfsf nflu vt/gfs ;flat xg5. To;kl5 pgn eg5g\of uedf 5f/f 5. To; anf kl/jf/df v;L 5fof t/ kl5 hGd 5f/Lsf eof. 8fS6/nfO ufnL klg u/ / ca csf ;Gtfg ghGdfpg lgOfo u/. otf zldnfsf z/L/df la:tf/ cg]sf /fux? b]vg yfn.

egh:tf sxL ug ;lSbgg\. k/fdz lbg 8fS6/ / l5d sL clxn xl:k6n wfpgeGbf c? sg ;Nnfx lbbgg\. dlxgfsf xHhf/f vr e0/x5 . pgsf :jf:Yo sdhf/ xgfn k"/ kl/jf/ lrGtt 5 .

clGtddf pgLx?sf 5f/f klg hlGdPg . nfvf ¿kof vr klg eof / 7'hf vr sf åf/ klg vNof . hlGdPsL 5f/L klg sdhf/ hlGdPsL 5g\. Pp6f 0R5f k"/f ugsf nflu zldnfn lhpbf aln lb0/xsL l5g\. pgL g dg ;lS5g\g afRg g dg 5 ca .

–Ö– rt/f, ;g;/L .

jhoGtL ; i6f ;Ddfgåf/f ;Ddflgt JolQmTjx?

ca's !: kf8f:slkn c1fft -;dLIff_	ca's @: /fhZj/ bjsf6f -k"]:dlt_
ca's #: ag"nfld5fg -/fli6«JolQmTj_	ca's $: pldnf nfld5fg -gLltsyf_
ca's %: 8f: znGbksfz gkfn -5Gbsljtf_	ca's ^: eLid pktL -:jbzofqf_
ca's &: oj/fh gof3/ -:jbzofqf_	ca's *: 8f:/fdk;fb 1afnL -5Gbsljtf_
ca's (: kf8f:ho/fh kGt -rf8kj_	ca's !): sGxof gf;ggL -ljbzofqf_
ca's !!: ejgxl/ l;Ubn -k0fosyf_	ca's !@: kf8f:bufk;fb c¥ofn -;dLIff_
ca's !#: kf: ufkLsi0f zdf -;dLIff_	ca's !$: /fdZj/ /fpt.dftbf;-uBsljtf_
ca's !%: 8f: 3gZofd Gofkfg -;:d/0f_	ca's !^: kbLk gkfn -;:d/0f_
ca's !&: kf: lzjufkfn l/;fn -5Gbsljtf_	ca's !*: ljho rfnL;-lgaGw_
ca's !(: ksfzdl0f bfxfn -lgaGw_	ca's @): >Lcfd >i7 /fbg -;:d/0f_
ca's @!: /fdk;fb kGt -:jbzofqf_	ca's @@: d~hn -ljbzofqf_
ca's @#: gf/fo0f lg/f;L -5Gbsljtf_	ca's @$: zzL yfkflkl08t-;:slt_
ca's @%: lszf/ kxf8L -n3syf_	ca's @^: nlntf bfiflL -Psfa'sL_
ca's @&: uLtfsz/L -n3pkGof;_	ca's @*: /fwZofd nsfnL -uBsljtf_
ca's @(: rGbsfGt cfrfo -/fli6«JolQmTj_	ca's #): bjL gkfn -5Gbsljtf_
ca's #!: cd/sdf/ kwfg -/fli6«JolQmTj_	ca's #@: lbJo lu/L -d'Qms_
ca's ##: ;ifdf dfgGw/ -syf_	ca's #$: a'b /fgf -uhn_
ca's #%: kf:/fhGb ;jbL -;dLIff_	ca's #^: g/Gb k/fz/ -5Gbsljtf_
ca's #&: dgsf kf8n -lgaGw_	ca's #*: si0f ahuf0 -syf_
ca's #(: wL/sdf/ >i7 -uBsljtf_	ca's $): /fdsfhL sfg -d'Qms_
ca's $!: kf8f si0fk;fb bfxfn -;dLIff_	ca's $@: dsGb zdf rfln;-5Gbsljtf_
ca's $#: /frs l3ld/ -;:d/0f_	ca's $$: 8f:ljZjbLk clwsf/L -lgaGw_
ca's $%: 3gZofd /fhsl0fsf/ -;:d/0f_	ca's $^: lvdfgGb kfv/n -uhn_
ca's $&: d~h sfrnL -n3syf_	ca's $*: lqnfrg cfrfo -5Gbsljtf_
ca's $(: OGbsdf/ >i7 ;l/t\-;:d/0f_	ca's %): 8f:nvk;fb lg/fnf -;dfnfrgf_
ca's %!: ef:s/ e08f/L -lgaGw_	ca's %@: jf;bj clwsf/L -uBsljtf_
ca's %#: jf;bj kf08 -uhn_	ca's %$: kef e66/f0 -5Gbsljtf_

af6f sf6\g la/fnf

gf/fo0f gkfn

.P kv kv Û 5kf/fn af6f sf6Øf ÛW tLy ug ef8fdf uf8L lnP/ hfb ubf 3/af6 sxL k/ kukl5 crfgs ;fgf aaf afNg kUgePsf lyof . ;fgf aafsf cfjfhn ksfz ef0n uf8L lwdultdf NofP t/ /flsxfnngg\.

ofqf to ug lyof clg ksfz cln hf sfxLsf s'/fdf t'Gt cf0xfNbgy . 5/l5dsL kfr-;ft hgfldn/ cfGtl/s ko6gdflgl:sPsf ;jf/L cln la:tf/f xfSg yflnPsf rfxL kSs lyof . ctLt ofQmg eGg yfn .hfpm-hfpm, 5kf/fn af6f sf6sf t /fdf kf eG5g\t sltko ;kmn JolQmx? ÛW

uf8L xOls/Xof xOls/Xof . uf8L sxL ld6/dfq cufl8 kukl5 kbd s/fP .P afa, /fs /fs . of t gof s'/f eof Û Pp6f afb/n af6f sf6Øf Û xb vnkq 5 Û nf g lg Û ca s kf xg xf < dfYnf3/ df0nf af o;u/L elQm ug hfbf afb/n af6f 5s/ c/ lrKn/ n85g\ kl5 ToxL lgxn Hofg g l´l/k eP5 ÛW

km/ ofQmg afn .hfpm-hfpm, sxL km/s kbg . afb/ g dfG5, ´G8 p:t t xf lg Û xfOg / < kbd cÍn rfxL eujfg\sf gfd lngf;\a¿ cln ze lrtfP/ rkrfk a:gf;\Û cG6 / ;G6 afn/ klg t sfd 5g ÛW

uf8L uGtJotkm a9\b /Xof . af6f cln kxfl8nf lyof / 3lDtnf klg . psfnf klg p;u/L a9\b lyof .

Pp6f e~Hofa'sf bf;f 3DtL s6\g gkfpb Pp6f jgla/fnf af6fdf al;/xsf b\vof . of t af3h:tf 5, cfjfh bpm, afa' ÛW ;gdfof sfsL cf^g kf/fdf afNg kUgePYof .

la/fnf xf, xh/, jgla/fnf . ha'\nsf 5p 5 kzkG5L slt y/L xG5g\;a x//s ;fWo xG5 / < km/ of t ;tf 5, ;tf la/fnf /fd dflgG5 lg xg / ÛW ksfzsf o:tf s'/fn ;a t rk d rk eP ´u/ Û ;fdf dfaf0n lgsfn/ ljl8of lvRg yfln;sL lyO . .slt alnof la/fnf xlu, ksfz bfbf Û xbf klg lrNnf, s:tf ;Gb/ ÛW dfaf0n rnfpbf rnfpb p;sf xft oltv/ sfDg yfnsf lyP, .n xg t, bfbf, k/ b06f la/fnf af6fdlg xfd kmfNb uP Û sfnf cuf/h:t kf lyP t tL . s:tf 8/

nfUg Û Ps l5g t /fSgk5 xfnf . c? sfxL s6kl5 xfdL hfpnf ÛÜ

.sxL km/s kbg, ag Û To;sf cfvf 6Nssf bv/ ltdL 8/fPsL xf . Tof Pp6fn t d;f klg Rofksf lyof lg Û To;/L d;f rksf la/fnf blvg t sfd aGg ;a\st kf xG5 t, o;f ;Gbe hf8/ JofVof ug afgL ugk5 Sof gfgL Û kl/, tL la/fnf bfofaf6 afof guPsf xg\Û afofaf6 bfof xb lgVv/ sfnf la/fnfn af6f sf6 rflx sltko dflg; af5g\. Tof klg atssf s/f Û pgLx? cf^gf af6fdf .xfdL xfd af6fdf . a¿ xfdf o:tf l´gfdl;gf ;fr / Jojxf/ a%g eP pgLx?n rfxL xfdf pkl:ylt cze dfGg lyP xfnfg\Û xfdL klg t pgLx?sf af6f sf6b cfPsf 5f lg ÛÜ ksfzsf s/fn Psl5g ;Ggf6f 5fP´ al´GYof . h eP klg uf8L cf^g /kmtf/df slb/xsf lyof, slb/xsf lyof .

sl/a 5 306f hlt JotLt ePkl5 tLy glhs ku/ xfnf km6k§ 3/x? klg blvg yfn . wf/f klg cfof . sxL dfG5 l/Qf 3nf / Sofgx? lnP/ af6f sf6sf blvof . kbd cÍnnfO s eGg g s;feGg e;ssf lyof . TolQsdf Pp6L lrl6Ss k/sL ;Gb/L ojtL 3nfel/ kfgL afs/ cfpb u/sL el6Og\.

cÍn xgnfos ba\u blvgxGYof Û 3nfdf kfgL To;dfly /fHhf ojtLn afssf 3nf Û .;fOt k/sf t /fd xf lg ÛÜ pxfn eGgeof Û ;ahgf 9Ss bv/ ksfz eGb lyP .tYo Pp6f JofVof cf^gf-cf^gf Û crDdsf dg xfdL dfG5sf ÛÜ

uGtJo to u// ;szn kmlsPsf uf8Lsf syf ;Ggnfos /xsf ofqLsf cfkmGt atfpy Û

;g;/L .

–Ö–

uLt, uhn,
Do'lhs lel8of],
ljjfx, sfoqmd cflbsf nflu
xfdLnfO ;Demgxf;\
The Elite Studio
9886159990/9860660925/9841466812

l/a6fg

k/z'/fd k/fz/

.afaf, kmfg cfof Û xh/sf ;fyLsf kmfg cfof Û afaf kmfg cfof ÛÜ /dzn 6L 6anaf6 kmfg p7fpb eGof– .;Gg g sfG5fbfO, of l/a6fg slt dhfsf 5 xlu . dnfO t ;fx /fdf nfusf 5 . ;g";g"nfUg 5 x .Ü

lgsa/ l/a6fg ahkl5 dfq kmfg p7fP/ .xnfÛ eGb pm aflx/ /lnadf lgl:sof . s;n kmfg u// p;nfO Psl5g cndNofOlbof . dnfO pm;u sxL k;f lnP/ lxl8xfNgkg lyof . ;do Psbd sd lyof . clkm;sf ;do . af6fdf hfd p:t xg .

pm aflx/af6 cfof / s';Ldf a:of . d pl7;ssf lyP cl3 g .

.a:g g sfG5fbfO Û ssf xtf/ . cl3 dn xtf/ u// kmfg p7fP . tkfOn of l/a6fg /fd/L ;Gg g ePsf 5g . Ps k6s ld;sn ug t . ;g";g"nfUg 5 Sof .Ü

.s;nfO s wGbf 3/HjfOnfO vfgs wGbfÛ eg em p;nfO pxL s/f 5 . cfkmhfO eg cs r6f/f . dg gnfuL gnfuL ld;sn u/ / p;sf kmfg xftdf lnP .

.ltdL k;f lgsfn g efO dnfO xtf/f 5 . d of ;Gb u5 .Ü p;nfO leq k7fpg nfu . Tolta\nf g p;sf kmfg aHg yflnxfNof . leq hfG5 egsf t kl/ a7s sf7fdf cfof / .;Gg ef tÛ eGg kf yfNof .

p;sf s/fdf ;xL yfk / eg– .cfxf slt /fdfÛ dnfO Dof;Gh/df k7fOb pm n . d cln xtf/fdf 5' . bfxf¥ofP/ ;G5' .Ü

p;n ug/ k;f lbof . dn p;sf xftdf ug . hDdf aL; xhf/ . d lx8 . af6fel/ dgdf s/f vln/x . lar/f Û p;sf ljjfx ePsf gf jif e0;Sbf klg 5f/f5f/L eg ePsf lyPgg\.

–Ö–

s| tkfOn| zAbfy|sf ;flxlTos k':tsx? k9\g'ePsf| 5 <

cfTdlge/tfsf vfhL

ksfzk;fb pkfWofo

kjLOf gkfnL kf7sf cgs zAbx?sf pRrf/Of ;xL 9un ug ;Sbg . o;n slxn kltlqmofnfO .k/ltlsl/ofv t kbznfO .Kf/bz t ljBfyLnfO .ljWofyL cflb eGg ub5 . p;sf ;fyLx? klg p;nfO .k/jLg egL ;Dafwg ubf /x5g\.

zlgjf/sf lbg . labfsf lbg k/ klg ;l/tf-p;sL cfdf_laxfgblv efG;fdf Jo:t l5g\. d lrof lkpb cvaf/sf ;dfrf/df gh/ bu/fO/xsf anf kjLOf cfP/ ;fWg yfN5- .88L, of cftdlg/e/tf s xf <

:sh'x?df ;:stsf k7g-kf7g gxg xbf /fdf, 7'hf egfpbf :sh'x?df ;dt k9bg p Hf:tf cgs 5fq5fqfx?df klg o; lsl;dsf ql6x? e66fOG5g\. o;f xbf p;nfO ;Rofpb d eG5- .5f/f, of cftdlg/e/tf xfOg, cfTdlge/tf xf cyft\cf^gf v66fdf cfkm plEeg .

d/f hafkm ;g/ kjLOf ;fWb5- p;f eP d cftdlg/e/ 5', xg t 88L .

.s;/L 5f/f . clxn t ltdL cf^gf v66fdf plEeg l:yltdf ku sf 5gf .

.lsg 88L . xgf;\t s;sf ;xf/fljgf d pleO/fv sf 5' t .

s'/fnfO 5f6bfpg vfHb d xf;Lxf;L eG5- .To;f xfOg 5f/f . p x/, ltdL dDdL efG;fdf PSn sfd ub l5g\. s;sf d2tljgf . o;nfO cfTdlge/tf elgG5 .

.s;/L 88L, laxfg xh/n t/sf/L lsg/ NofPsf xfOg < clxn cfP/ piff lbbLn ef8fs8f df‰gef . nuf wg' ef clg dDdL s;/L cftdlg/e/ xgef <

crnsf 5f/f5f/Lx?l;t ax; ug ;lsGg eGb d eG5- .n ltdLn cfTdlge/tfsf cy alemxfNof, ca hfp cf^gf xfd js ;s, d klg ca gxfpg-wg hfgk¥of . ltdL dDdLn efG;f tof/ ef eGg a/ 5g .

olt egL kjLOfnfO k7fpb5' / vfnsf cvaf/sf kfgf aGb ub d cfTdlge/tfsf sg csf cy vfHg yfN5' .

dxf/fhu~h, sf7df8f .

–Ö–

lrGtf

ksfz a:gt .uknf8LÚ

kjlzsf k/LIffsf glthf ksflzt ePsf va/ ;jq kmlnof . of va/ lkog /fdaxfb/sf sfgdf klg k¥of . Tof lbg lkPg /fdaxfb/ cf^gf sfofnod lyP . dfafOn kmfg / kmfgaf6 klg glthf af/ hfgsf/L kfpg ;lsg ePsfn sfofnosf ;a h;f sdrf/Lx? sfofnosf sfdsfhnfO Ps lfOf yftL /fVb cf^gf / cf^gf cfkmGtx?sf glthf af/ hfgsf/L kfKt ug tNnLg lyP .

Ps lfOfkZrft\;an glthfsf af/df hfgsf/L kfKt u/ . /fdsf 5f/fn pTsi6 c^\ssf ;fy ljlzi6 >OfLdf pQLOf u/sf va/ lfOfe/d sfofnoel/ kmlnof t/ pgdf v';Lsf sg /fgsx? blvPgg\. pT;fxsf sg pHofnfx? 5l/Pgg\. lvObf lvObf s'sRrfdf Kjfn k//lkmQf rl8Psf rKknh:tf pgsf bl/btf / ;d:ofu:t hLjg efufOn dl/r rfpl/Psf h:tf pgsf cgxf/df of v';Ln sg klg /vfx? tGsPgg\. a¿ of ljs/fn b/fj:yfdf 5f/fnfO nfUg p;sf k9fO v r sf hf/ hnd s;/L ug xfnf eg/ pgL lgs lrGtt blvP .

sf7df8f, cfnfkf6 .

–Ö–

zAbfy ksfzgsf ja;f06df

jhoGtLsf

;a ca\s, xfdf ;a ultljlw, zAbsfzx?sf

;^6jo/ / sfoqmdsf t:jL/, lkmlnd

tkfOsf nflu pknlAwkOf

xg ;S5g\x Û

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web : www . shabdarthaprakashan . com/
www . nepalipublisher . com

dflns

lagfjb v8\sf

:yfgLo ls/fgf k;n avt axfb/n klg Pp6f pBfu vfNg lgwf u¥of . cfkm"n agfof lalhg; Knfg . ;a vr p7/ pBfun rfyf jifblv rfvf gfkmf lbg Knfg a6of . lhNnf ;b/dsfdsf Pp6f asn p;nfO ToxL ls/fgf k;n;dt ePsf p;sf 3/ lwtfdf /fv/ C0f lbg eof . krf; klt;t nufgL cfkm ug ;tdf lalhg; Knfg :jLst eof . aL; hgf sfdbf/n /fhuf/L kfpg eP .

C0f kf; ug asSf dgh/, pBfu btf ul/lbg xflsd, / lhNnfsf c? sxL xflsdx?af6 l;kmfl/;df k/sf sfdbf/x?sf ;aVof g aL; gf£of . tL ;a cblf lyP pBfusf nflu . To;n c? blf sfdbf/x? egf ugkbf p;sf sfdbf/x?sf cfsf/ a9/ bfAa/ eof .

jif laTof . nvf k/LIf0f eof . vr a9L, cfDbfgL sd ePsfn ;fr eGbf Hofbf blvof gfS;fgLsf /sd klxnf jif g . ePsf pTkfbg klg ahf/df ljbzL ;fdfgx?;u klt:kwf ug g;s/ ufbfddf g cnkq k¥of .

Ps lbg pm cln 9Lnf u//cf^gf pBfu:yndf kUof . Toxfsf bZo c;frgLo lyof . sDkfp08df bOj6f d~rx? v8f ul/Psf lyP . bj d~rx? Ps csfsf cfdg ;fdg lyP . bjsf df0sx? Ps csf d~rlt/ ;fleMPsf lyP . Pp6f d~rlt/af6 ;/sf/nfO ufnL al;b lyof . csf dGrlt/af6 eg ;/sf/sf kz;f e0/xsf lyof . bj d~raf6 cf0/xsf bOj6f gf/f eg p:t lyof . >ldsx?sf xs ;lglZrt u/ . kh"Lklt dflns dbfjfb cl3bl3 ltgsf efif0fx? ;Gb tfnL k8\sfpb ul//xsf Pp6f l76fn p;sf dvlt/ xb eGof . ;Qf klfsf olgog alnof /x5 . ca of pBfusf dflns ;lsg eof . slxNo k"/f ug ;Snf / logsf dfux? . ;fRr stf uP5 dflns rflx< tkf0n lrGgePsf 5 <

.5g lrgsf .j pm TolQ eg/ Toxfaf6 kmQ lglSnof .

:yfgLox? eGy To; lbgblv Tof dflns km/ Tof 6fndf slxNo blvPg / Û s/, as, ;DklQ z4Ls/0f ;a ToxL dflnsnf0 vflh/xsf 5g / Û

–Ö–

/fhLgfdf

efjs|z/ a/fn

pm h u5 To;nfO ;dfhn k;fg 7fGbg . pm eg ;dfh kl/jtgsf nflu cfkm"k;f/t 7fG5 . afcfdf pm a/flnPsfdf lrlGtt 5g\ >LdtL cfqmflzt . .o:tf gfdb / xl/n7Ysl;t s;/L hgL sf6g <l >LdtLsf cfqmfz . .a9;sfnsf ;xf/f cfkm a;xf/f aGg kf xf ls <l afcfdfsf lrGtf . .afaf slxNo 3dfpg nhfgxGg Ûj 5f/Lsf ugf;f . .cfkm"tfS5 d9f aGr/f tfS5 38f, hLjg ;frh:tf slxNo xbf /xg5l p;sf lgisif .

;vf/ p7/ p;n afNof rnfdf cfuf . klxn ttfof bO lunf; bW, ydfof 5f/L / afsf xftdf clg pdfNof bO sk kfgL, ld;fof bO sk g bW / agfof lrof . k¥ofof >LdtLsf cfR5bfgdf . Pp6f lunf; cfkm"nfO 56bfPkl5 kUof afsf sf7fdf . Psflaxfg p;n ;asf cgxf/df a\v';L k9bf . lrof lkpb ubf p;n cfhsf sfotflnaf/ ;fRof . .laxfg & ah ;flxTo ;dfhsf a7s, cf7 ah jfudtL ;kmfO cleofg, bz ah hfu/0f ojf Snasf ¥ofnL, Ps ah l/kf6; Snadf kqsf/ ;Ddng, tLg ah sf7 sljufi7L, kfr ah /fli6g kltef clegGbg, ;ft ah k"jljBfyL ;dfhsf e63f6 / anfsf cf7 ah nufl6of ;fyL /dzsf ay8 kf6L pkm\Û kTos lbg o:t tflnsf afs/ emNsG5 k"jlt/sf cfsfzdf ;ö .l

dlgajfsdf bf8b ubf /Gygfof p;sf dl:tis . l;gdfsf l/n 3dem p;sf cfvfdf kmgkmgL 3Dg yfn bZox? . 3Dbf3Db 6Ss cl8GYof >LdtLsf c;Gti6 cgxf/ . Ps;fy ;Nanfpg yfNy ;fdflhs ;DaGwsf ofjt\eldsfx? . p;n crfgs\;f/f ;fdflhs ;DaGwaf6 cnu xg lg0fo u¥of . dgdg tof/ kf// /fhLgfdf kq 3G6f emfqmfof unfjL kfs sf Pp6f sgfdf . sg afleMnf ef/L la;fPkl5 kmltnf agsf z/L/ afs/ 3/ kUbf >LdtL lyOgg\. eft klg kfs sf lyPg efG;fdf . j4 afcfdf / gfafns 5f/L 6fnfP/ a;sf lyP . cfR5bfgsf lz/fgLdfly Psyfg sfuh kmkm/f0/xsf lyof . h;df nlvPsf lyof, .cfhsf keftL ls/0fblv nfu"xg u/L ltdLl;tsf ;DaGwaf6 /fhLgfdf lbPsL 5', skof vfHg si6 gug"l

–Ö–

sdf0

dw/ e§/f0

jL/axfb/n /fhuf/Lsf lglDt ljbz hfg lg0fo u¥of . C0f kfg u// kf;kf6;Dd t agfof t/ nfUg vr h6fpg p;u pkfo lyPg . C0f ;fk6L s;n kTofPgg\. ar hUuf lyPg . ePsf ;DklQsf gfddf Ps 6qmf 38/L / Pp6f ´kf 3/ lyof .

cGttM ToxL 3/ 38/L ar/ p;stf/ p8bf . kfr jif va dxgt u¥of . kl;gf aufof . >LdtLnf0 k;f k7fof . 5f/f5f/Ln af8ª :sNdf k9fof . kfr jif ku's lbg cfkmn hfufPsf k;f nufgL u// Joj;fo ug dg;fon le;f /2 u// p;:jbz kmlsof .

Joj;fo sf sg Jofjxfl/s 1fg gePsf jL/axfb/ sxL ;do /geNndf k¥of . s;n sxL ug ;´fj lbP s;n sxL . kfr jifdf lgs kl/jtg e0;ssf lyof . >LdtL / cfkmGtn eg cgej gPsf s'/fdf xft xfNgeGbf 38/L lsGg ;´fP . 3/ hUufsf efp cfsfl;Psf lyof . bnfn;u 3/L otf bu¥of, 3/L ptf sbbof t/ egh:tf e6fg ;sg . p;sf k;fn /fdf 38/L gcfpg bv/ bnfnn p;nf0 ToxL hUuf bvfof hg p;n kfr jif cl3 laqmL u/sf lyof . cGttM cfkmn arsf 38/L cf^gf ;a sdf0 vr u// xtf/ xtf/ cf^gf gfddf kf; u¥of .

albaf;-!$, dxfQ/L .

–Ö–

s| tkf0n| xfdf| o'6basf| ;f06 xg'ePsf 5 <

Shabdartha Music SM

https://www.youtube.com/channel/C4mnRs7tRE0WC4CvOaWt7EA

egsf| dfnf

dxfb|j clwsf/L

zqmaf/sf lbg d 5§Ldf xGy . d uPsf lbg 5f/f / 5f/Lsf xfgyfk xGYof d;u ;Tgsf nflu . 5f/L tLg jifsL ly0g\t/ cToGt rt/ ly0g\. 5f/f bO jifsf lyof . ;Tg jnfdf hlxn klg dnf0 syf eGg;\eg/ x/fg kfy To;n d af7f ePr/ cfh t logn dnf0 eGgeGbf klxnf logLx?nf0 g eGg nufpg k¥of eg/ ;fr . 'n eg afa / gfg" s;n syf klxn eGg <l afa sd afNYof tklg gfgh eGg elglbof .

gfgh x <

'x afaf Psfbzdf bOhgf bfhef0 lyP . bfh bfgL lyof ef0 s~h;lyof . bfhsf 3/ sg lbg kfxgf cfPgg\eg kL/ dfGbYof clg ef0sf 3/ eg kfxgf cfP eg kL/ dfGYof x clg Ps lbg lg ufpdf /fhfsf l;kfxLx? cfP/ tL bO bfhef0sf 3/df afl8P/ a;5g\.

bfhn rflx kfxgf cfP eg/ v;L eP/ /df0 /df0 dL7f dl;gf agfP/ vjfP5g\x clg ef0n eg oltsf l;kfxL cfP/ a;/ xfdf Ps xKtfsf /;b vf0lbP ca s;/L k"/f xG5 / eGb lkl/b l/;fpb h;ft;f VjfP5 . eflnkN6 /fhfsf l;kfxL uP / /fhf;u ;a s'/f u/kl5 /fhfn bfhnf0 alS;; eg/ ;g, rfbL, c;kmL k7f0 lbP5g\clg ef0 rflx la/fdL eP/ ;ft lbg vfg g v6fg;u cf5bfg k/5 .

of syf ;lsof, .;Ggnf0 ;gsf dfnf, eGgnf0 egsf dfnf dfq eGb ly0g\kfjtLn P0 9;L egsf dfnf xf t eg/ xKsf0g\. d k6 ldrL ldrL xf:g yfn 5f/L rflx ;Ggnf0 ;gsf dfnf ePkl5 eGgnf0 egsf dfnf ePg t < egkl5 pgL klg lvTsf 5f8/ xf:g yflng\. afa s'/ gaemL xf:g yfNof . kfjtL / drflx xf:bf xf:bf cfGb a6fl/P cfvf / gfsaf6 kfgL cfof . xfl:bg eg/ dg yfDg vfH5 Tof afn afnLn egsf egsf dfnf ;D‰of ls PSn stslt xf;f p7/ /flsb /flsPg .

–Ö–

cJoQm kL8f

ldng ;dL/

dnf0 crn g 3/df a:g dg nfu5 g t :sn hfg dg nfu5 of/ û dg gnfuL gnfuL c? s;sf nflu :sn hfgkg afWotfdf k/h:t nflg Pshgf ljBfyLn :sn hfb ubf cf^gf ;fyLnf0 dgsf ax kfVb lyof . dnf0 klg To:t nfu5 lg of/ û ;fyLn klg cf^gf dgleqsf jbgfsf kfsf kmsfpb eGof . ltdLnf0 3/df a:g dg gnfusf lsg xf lg < p;n cf^gf ;fyLnf0 ;fWof . v lsg lsg dnf0 crn 3/ 3/h:t nfUbg . e't a\unfh:t nfu5 clg cfkmnf0 hGdlbg afpcfdf klg t;fpg eth:t nfu5g\.

lsg < p;n kml/ ;fWof . clkm; uPsf afpsf 3/df cfpg sg 7ufg xbg . 3/d a:g cfdfnf0 km;b eGg sltan xbg km;assf sf/0fn clg dn 5§Lsf lbgdf ;fyLx? ;\u st 3Dg hfg s/fdfq u/ eg klg afpsf kf/f tfTg yflnxfN5 . o;f l6= eL=, Nofk6k vfn/ sxL xg vfh eg cfdfsf 6fpsf bVg z? u5 . hltanf klg k9\ls k9\eg/ lbSs kf5g\of/ û To;n dnf0 3/df slxNo /df0nf nfUbg . ;fyLn cf^gf dgleq ulD;P/ /xsf s/fsf anL lj:tf/ nufof . ltdLnf0 :sn hfg dg gnfusf lsg xf lg < ;fyLn p;nf0 ;fWof . v lsg lsg dnf0 crn :sn :sn h:t nfUbg . hnh:t nfu5 clg cfkmnf0 k9fpg lzIfsx? klg hn/h:t nfu5g\. lsg < ;fyLn kml/ ;fWof . :sndf hltanf klg slffsf7fleq sfrP/ a:of . lzIfsx? h;n klg vfnL k9\ls k9\dfq eGg afxs c? sxL gof s/f ;gfpg xf0g . cfkm\x? vfnL lkl/o8 xf;\ls gxf;\hltan km;as k9\g WofpGgdf nflu/xg clg xfdLnf0 rflx lstfa k9\ls k9\afxs c? sxL klg geGg . lsg k9\g, s;/L k9\g, ssf nflu k9\g eg/ xfdLnf0 slxNo ;D´fpg, a´fpg u/sf 5g\t clxn;Dd<p;n kltkZg u¥of . ;fyL;u sg hjfkm lyPg .

s/fbLvfnf, :ofahf .

j|b|lzs /f|huf/

d|3gfy .aGw'

dxz ljBfnoLo cWoogs anf lrGtgzLn ljBfyL ePsfn uDeL/ eP/ kZg ;fWy . k;a\u ldnfP/ pgn dn k9fPsf anf Psk6s of kZg ;fw –;/, lxhfcfh j|blzs /f|huf/ eGb w/ ojf lsg ljb|;G5g\

dn ;xh pQ/ lbP –k;f sdfpg / afa' pgn eg –s oxf sdfpg ;lsGg / ;/ pxf ;lhhn sldG5 / pgn eg –d klg sxL jif k9/ k;f sdfpg ljbz hfG5 To;f eP dn eg –/fd/L a´/ dfq hfg"lg .

dxzn afx slff pQL0f u/sf ;ft jif eof . e63f6 ePs 5g . pgsf :jefjn dnf0 ;D´f0 /xsf lyof . Pp6f cWwogzLn ljBfyLsf ;D´gf dgdf v|n/xsf lyof, ls dxz ljbz xflgP .

Ps lbg d k:tsfnodf k:ts kl9/xsf ;dodf dxzsf h:t cfjfh ;g . kms/ x/sf pg /x5g\. dn –P dxz ltdL ljbz uP/ slxn cfof pgn clejfbg ub enfs;f/L eof . pgn pQ/ lbP –sf ljbz hfg ;/, tkf0n a´/ hfg"lg egsf s/fn dn Pd\P:;L=PhL ;sGhn a´ . a¿ Tof nufgLn oxL sxL u¿, k9sf 1fg :jbzd kfv" eGg nfUof . ;/sf/L cgbfg sxL kf0g klg /x5 P, To;f eP j|blzs /f|huf/nf0 Toflulbof xg t dn jf:tljstf a‰g rfx .

xf lg ;/, cf^g bzdf kl;gf aufpg, cf^g bznf0 ;d4 agfpg kf ljrf/ u/ pgsf dgdf cfTduf/j :ki6 ?kdf ´lNsb lyof . ´fnfaf6 sxL vfHb lyP . dxzn sfuhft bvfpb eg –o; /, dn t Pp6f ;fgf pBfu vfNg 0hfht kf lnP t . s6x/sf kl/sf/ agfpg ofhgf agfP . rfgf, wnf ;fy h; pTkfbg ug xf n n awf0, :jbzd sfd ug rfxsf /x5f . kultsf sfdgf xh/sf cfzLjfb ;ofun e6 eof . d cln Jo:t 5 ljbf kfpm x ;/, clejfbg ub dxz aflxl/P .

d dxzsf ofhgfklt st1 5 . pgLh:t ojf eP bzn sfrnL cjZo kmg lyof . d dxzsf j|blzs /f|huf/sf ljtiOffsf ;/xgf u5 .

wgu9L–!@ snfnL .

gl r g|sf] ;fyL

/~h'>L k/fh'nL

l;6L a;x? rNgfn] ofqx?nf0 cfjfudgdf s]xL ;ljwf ePsf] dxz'; u//] d ldn];Dd uGtJosf] nflu oxL ;fwg k|ofu u5{ . vfnL ePsf] anf /kmtf/n] rNg] s'g 7fpdf sfxL ´g vfHof 6k|msn] ;dfp5 ldNbg eGg] t/ s'g klg 7fpdf sfxL r9]g vfHof] eg] rflx /fs]/ r9fpg] k|rng rflx h:tfsf] t:t 5 .

.nugvnaf6 a9fpgns07 ;Ddk|Ug] ;f´f a:n] ofqx?nf0 7'nf] /fxt ldn]sf 5 xlu xh/ < To; dfly klg Ho]i7 gful/ssf] kl/rokq b]vfPkl5 ef8fdf klg 56 lbg] rngn] pxfx?nf0 w/] /fxt ldn]sf 5 xg t xh/ .eGb] Pshgf gtf lu/L h:tf] b]lvg] af]Nof cwa{; .d oxf a:g ;S5 < eGb] d ;usf] ;L6df s] a;]sf] lyP k6/ k6/ af]Ng ;¿ u/] . s]lxn] ;d;fdlos /fhgLltsf] s'/f uy] . s]lxn] k|mfx/ Joj:yfkgsf] clg s]lxn] Knfl:6s lgifwsf] . pgL 7'nf] :j/n] .df]5x? a; r9]5g\ t/ ef8f ltg] ;s];Dd 5N5fd u5g\. d;u a; r9sf] ofqx? klg nfh] gdfgLsg yf/] ef8f lt//] ´5g\. sfxL t vnf;Lsf]cfvf 5n/ v';Ss ´5g\. dn] b]vsf] 5 To:tf . ;a]t/ o:tf 5n5dsf] kj{Qn] b]z s;/L a]5 . xg t xh/ e]b] p|m dlt/ x5 . d d';Ss xf:5 dfq . pgsf] 7'nf] cfjfhn] a; leq ofqx?nf0 c;ljwf ePsf] p;n] dtnj /fv]sf] lyPg . :s'n snhsf olgk|md nfPsf] ljBfyLx? sfxL t Nofk6kdf a; leq klg sfd ub{ lyP t/ p;nf0 To; sf] s]xL dtnj lyPg .

Ps hgf cfng nfu]sf] df]5tk| b]vfpb] .Tof] df]5] d;u nugvnaf6 r9]sf] dn] ofb u/]sf] 5 t/ ngrf/df cfl nP/ cfwf ef8f dfq lt// uof] .l eGb] ‰ofnaf6 To;nf0 cfNofP/ b]vfof] . pgL cfk|m"rflx ;fªlunfdf ´g /x5 . a; /fls]Pkl5 vnf;Lnf0 dtk| b]vfpb] .d/f ef8f pxf d/f ;fyLn] lbgx]5 x] .eGb] n';Ss af;af6 ´¥of] . d 6fnfP/ a;] . sf7df8f] .

–Ö–

bof ld; / ;'lgtf

/d]z uf]td .kfNkfnL\

bof ld; sIff sf7fdf cfPkl5 ;a] ljBfyL p7/ gd:t] u/] . ld;n] xflh/L sfkL lnP/ xflh/ ug] nf\g'eof] . Ps, b'O, tLg ub{ hfbf tLg egkl5 /fwf p7/ .o; ld;,l\ elgg\.

./fwf Û ltdL t kfr lbgkl5 aNn cfof]lg . o;/L sIffdf cgkl:yt ePkl5 t ltdf] k9f0df afwf k5 . s] eP/ gcfPsf] la/fdL eof] < ld;n] ;fWgeof] .

.xf0g ld; d t la/fdL ePsf] xf0g . cfdf la/fdL eP/ cfpg] gkfPsf] xf] .l\

.s] xG5 ltdL cfdfnf0 <

.v] ld; Û s] ePsf] xf] s], yfx] 5g . anf anfdf Hj/f cfpg], Psbd kl;gf cfpg], vfgf g?Rg] xG5 .l\

.dn]l/of t ePg Û /ut k/LIf0f u/]sf] xf] <

.dn]l/of xf0g / Û ;tf] /Qmsf]l;sf rflxgeGbf sd xG5 / Û\

.P x] Û, /fu cln c^7f/] nfu5 . of] jzut xf]ls s] xf], xg'k5 . clxn] tTsfnsf] nflu vfgkfgdf Wofg lbgk¥of] .l\

.s:tf vfg]s'/f vfg] ld;\Û\

.h:t– -!_ le6fldg P / ;L xg] vfg]s'/f w/] vfg] . -@_ efteGbf klg ufh/, uf]ne8f, abfd, ;Gtnf, r'sGb/, xl/of] ;fukft cflb k|z:t vfg] . -#_ h'tgsf] tn, lk/f] vfgdg nfu] xl/of] v';fgL vfg] . -$_ laxfg dxl;t sfrf] n;g vfg] ug] . o;n] z/L/df ePsf] /ful;t n8g] lfdtf a9fp5 . -%_ cl~h/sf] km]n jf ;'sfPsf] rfgf ;fem]laxfg b'O dlxgfhlt vfg] . -^_ l;:gfsf] ;fu, uhfsf] sf8f vfbf klg /ut a9fpg] d2t u5 . of] s'/f uP/ cfdfnf0 eg] x] t .l\

:::::::::

.xG5 ld;\.l\ /fwfn] elgg\. ld;n] xflh/L ug] nf\g'eof] .

xfn \l;8gL .

–Ö–

lqmof

/dzha\u yfkf

sldnfsf tftL h:tf df6/ uf8Lx?n 5kSs ;8s 9fs/ 6fkms hfd eof . df6/jf0ssf ‰ofKk as nufpb k5fl8 uhwDd a;sL wdkTgL;u ugf;f kfV5 >Ldfg\ .a‰of, a9f w/ g kfkL /x5g\. cf^gf hLpgLsf ;Kk hUuf ef0sf gfpdf kf; ul/;s5g\.l >LdtL hLpdf s/G6 nfu em cflQG5, .cfDd== xh/n s xl/:of kf; u¿Ghn < n== . nfUg cem tft/ afN5, .lxhf dfq yfx kfP== aafb ef Û ;dfhn h;'s egf;\= hlt kfk nfu klg nfuf;\dnf0= . a9f d/ kl5 d lqmof ulbg .l

:jf:gL l/;fP em u5, .s elgaS:of o:tf Ûl/; p7bf eGbdf=eGg gxg s/f eGg . cufl8 a;sf kmRr 5f/fn ^of§ ;fW5, .afaf=afaf=lqmof egsf s xf < afa'cfdf jSs k5g\Psl5g . afan xkf5, .r'k nfu uwf, =aLrdf KjfSs afNgk5 . s6fs6L eP/ a9L s/f u5;\= nft vfG5;\d/f .l 5f/fnf0 xsf/sfblv >LdtL l/;fp5, .cfkm p:t xf0l;G5 . aRrfsf cufl8 o:tf s/f s ul/aS:of < clxn xh/ r'knflu:of;\c? kl5 ;Nnfx u/fnf .l ;8ssf hfd v'snf eof . p;n jf0s ;f3/f ljrefuaf6 3';fpb sbfof . df0sdf kmnfSb u8b cfof Pp6f csf df?tLEofg, .cfb/0fLo wdfg/fuL dfxfgefjx?, dfgjdflf Pjd\lktp4f/ sNof0ffy ef/tsf kfjg gu/L jf/f0f;Laf6 kbfk0fugePsf k/d\kh'gLo >L !)* g/g/fo0f lzjaXd :jfdL ;lRrbfgGb clvnZj/sf ;t\flGgWodf eflnsf ldltblv ;ft lbg;Dd kzklt sf jgsfnLdf lj/f6\cv08 lktlf/0f xfdo1 ;fy;fy :jfdLhL dxf/fhaf6 lbJojf0fL kjrg xgu0/xsf 5 . o; ljzfnf cgi7fgdf ;xefuL eP/ cf^gf lbja\ut :jhgx?sf tf/0fdlQmsf lgldQ xflbs cfdGq0f ub5f .l

rfjlxn, sf7df8f .

–Ö–

dxÎj

/dz e§/f0

dflyNnf ufpsf Ps hgf bf0sf s'/f xf . pxfsf cflys cj:yf sdhf/ lyof . /fhgLltdf nfUgxGYof . 3/eGbf w/ aflx/lt/ a;f0 xGYof . 3/df >LdtL b0 5f/fsf ;fy cfdf klg xgxGYof . Ps lbgsf s'/f xf pxfsf 3/df sxL kfpgf cfpgef . a9L cfdfnf0 cfkt k¥of . kfxgfnf0 kfgL lkpg lbg lunf;;Dd klg /xg5 . d/ 3/df cfP/ dfu/ sfd rnfpgePsf lyof . o; ul/aLn pxfsf /fhglts ofqfnf0 lgs 6jf k/ fPsf lyof . bmv efUg tL a9L cfdf ly0g\/ ;dys xfdL ufpn lyof . dn efusf tL a9L cfdfn efusf dh:tf ufpn lyof dn efusf tL a9L cfdfn efusf dh:tf ufpnn efusf bmv pxfn klg efUgePsf lyof .

xbfxb pxfsf /fhglts ofqf PsfPs ;u/dfyfsf r'nL;Dd kUg ;kmn eof . cfh pxf kl/jf/l;t zx/sf dxndf xgxG5 . d ufpn / tL a9L cfdf ltg / To:t cljs;Lt ufpsf emk8Ldf 5f . alnof kfv/L 5pGhn k/bzdf 5' . ufp 3/ l/Qf 5 . afa'cfdfsf nf; sfwdf afSg k/bzaf6 xtfl/b cfPsf ;fyL 3f6df PSnf 5 . c;xfo czSt k/k/fdf xft /fvL lwsfb 5g\cf^g afWotf / cj:yfklt dfg /x/ . Ps lbg dn gtfHoh'f0 e6 / eg alnof kfv/L 5pGhn k/bzdf 5' . ufp 3/ l/Qf 5 . afa'cfdfsf nf; sfwdf afSg k/bzaf6 xtfl/b cfPsf ;fyL 3f6df PSnf 5 . c;xfo czSt k/k/fdf xft /fvL lwsfb 5g\tkf0nf0 dfg /x/ . gtfhln eg u? egs 5, u5 egs 5' . ;d:ofdf t d kf 5' t . vf;df hgtfn cf^gf kltlglwsf dxÎj ga'em/ f of ;d:of ePsf xf .

–Ö–

s| tkf0n| zAbfy|sf ;flxlTos k':tsx? k9\g'ePsf 5 <

nt eQf

/dzdfxg clwsf/L

Pp6f kf0e6 kmddf Psgf;sf kbdf Ps k6s b; hgf dfu ul/Psf lyof . sdnsfGtn klg To; kbsf nflu b/vf:t lbof . p;sf lrgf¿ / clrgf¿x?n klg b/vf:t lbPsf lyP . tLdWo gf hgf ljleGg s/fsf cDdnL lyP . sfxL r/f6, sfxL vgL, sfxL kfg k/fu, sfxL u6vf, sfxL ufhf tyf /S;Lsf . p;sf eg o:tf sg s/fdf nt lyPg .

klxnf dlxgf ;an a8f hf;, hfu/sf ;fy sfd u/ . tna a‰g anf eof, ;an tna aem . sdnsfGt 5Ss k¥of . ;an dfl;s ¿:!),)))÷– kfpbf p;n ¿: (,)))÷– dfq kfPsf lyof . ;dfg sfosf nflu c;dfg Hofnfn p;sf dg kmf6bf . p;n tTsfn nvf zfvfdf sf/0f aemof . nvf zfvfn p;nf0 :ki6 hjfkm lbof .tkf0sf sg klg s/fdf cDdn gxgfn nt eQfjfkt lb0g ¿:!)))÷– tkf0nf0 glb0Psf xf .

of tYo yfxf kfPkl5 p;n cfkmnf0 ;fWof .dn klg sg snt cufNg kYof <

xfn Ú x6f8f .

–0–

zAbfy k|sfzgsf j|a;f06df

j|ho{Gtlsf

;a} ca\s, xfdf ;a} ultljlw, zAbsf|zx?sf|

;^6j|o/ / sfo{qmdsf t:jL/, lkmlnd

tkf0{sf nflu pknlAwk0f|

x'g ;S5g\x| Û

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7|Ssfk§f / ljsf;

/fh{Gb| kxf8L

zx/sf leqL ;8s / gfnL lgdf0fsf sfd wdfwd e/xsf lyof . Hofdlx? cf-cf^gf sfddf Jo:t b|v{Gy . cf^gf 3/ cufl8sf gfnL / af6fsf sfd u0f:t/Lo gePsf, n]en gldnsf, l;d{G6, afnjf / lu§Lsf dfqf gldnf0Psf tyf gfnLsf uf/fdf l6Ksf/ Knf:6/ gul/Psfn lgdf0fsf u0f:t/ cTo{Gt sdhf/ ePsf e{Gb ;/fsf/jfnfx? ugf;f ul//xsf b|v{Gy .

:yfgLo eujfgk;fbn eg– Joj:yf dfq kl/jtg eP/ s ug, xfdf gtf, ;/sf/L sdrf/L, 7Ssfk§f nufpg / lngsf ult-dlt pxL k/fg 5 . b]zn ;dl4 xfl;n u5 e{Gg t efif0fdf dfq xf .Ú .gful/ssf cj:yf kl/jtg xg u/L sfd xg t /fd/fHo rflx{G5 afa, of rfnfn t of b]zsf zf;g-k]zf;gdf hf cfP klg sxL xb{g .Ú eujfgk;fbsf afnLdf nfnL ldnfP ;dfh;jL e0 6fknsf ydgnfnn .

:yfgLo ;/sf/jfnfsf s/f ;lg/xsf lk6L 7sbf/ ;js/fdn afNof– .s;/L u0f:t/Lo sfd ug ;ls{G5 t, bz 7fpdf gh/fgf r9fP/ aNnaNn 7Ssf xft kfl/Psf 5 . gf s/f8sf 7Ssfnf0 ^ s/f8df lhDdf lnPkl5 s;/L /fdf sfd x{G5 < .bnsf gtfb|v sdrf/L;Ddnf0 lrQ aemfpg k¥of, ha ;fem k5 ta kfh{S6 ;f06 xg Ol{Ghlgo/ / cfe/;Lo/nf0 pgLx?n egh:tf vjfpgk5 .Ú -pm eTetfpb lyof . .oltsf tgfj axf/kl5 clnc|n t xfdLn klg vfgk¥of lg, ls s;f < p;sf s/f l;l4Psf /xg5 :yfgLolt/ kms/ kltkZg t;fof .

sfu s/fpb u5, lkgf ;Sb u5 egh:tf :yfgLon hlt cfjfh p7fP klg st ;gjf0 ePg . j8f ;b:on cWolfnf0 b|vfP, j8f cWolfn gu/kflnsfsf do/nf0 b|vfP, do/n ;f;bnf0 b|vfP, ;f;bn ;Dal{Gwt d{Gqfnosf sdrf/Lnf0 b|vfP . of ljifodf lhNnf ;d{Gjo ;ldlt kdv / kdv lhNnf clwsf/L klg lg/Lx b|vP . Psn csfnf0 b|vfpbf b|vfpb lgdf0fsf sfd ;Dk{Gg e;sf lyof . gjlgldt ;8s tyf gfnL :yfgLo kflnsfnf0 x:tf{Gt/0f ug lbg;Dd cfwfh;f efu elTsP/ tTsfn ddt;Def/ ug cj:yfdf ku§f b|v{GYof . :yfgLox? sfg'v;L ub} y–.o; ;ftfleq gu/kflnsfn ;fxL ;8s tyf gfnLsf ddt;ef/sf nflu 7Ssf nufpg ;'rgf lgsfNb 5 /Ú

–0–

sZdf, kjt .

OHht

/fds'df/ kl08t lfqL

sfG5fnfO cf^gf ufpsf rfsdf /xsf 7ħf kLknsf af6 c;fWo lko nfUbYof . ;fgblv bvsf Tof af6 hlxn x/ klg p:t blvGYof . ufpsf dfG5x? To; ?vnfO aXdf, ljiOf / dxZj/sf cjtf/ dfgL kħf uby . pgL klg anfavt To; ?vsf bzg ug hfGy . ;fg xbf pgn cf^gf afnfO ;fwsf lyP- af Û of kLknsf ?v cToGt 7ħf 5 . o;nfO ;an dfGb5g\. of eGbf lg 7ħf csf s 5<ls 5g <Ú

hjfkmdf afn egsf lyP- 5 lg lsg gxg . kLkneGbf 7ħf klxnf /fhf xGy . clxn kwfgdGqL xG5g\. of kLknnfO o;| ufpsfn dfq dfGb5g\t/ kwfgdGqLnfO bzel/sfn dfGb5g\. OHht ub5g\.Ú

afsf pQ/ ;gkl5 sfG5fsf dgel/ kwfgdGqL s:tf xfnfg\ egL s/f vnYof . Ps l5gd pgL kLknsf ?veGbf cUnf JolQmTjsf ?kdf kwfgdGqLnfO sNkGy eg csf l5gd kLkneGbf zlQmzfnLsf ?kdf . dfG5x? uP/ kwfgdGqLnfO kħf u/l gjB / e6L r9fPsf ;DemGy .

la:tf/ pgL xsb uP . ufpdf hg;ªVof a9b uof . dfG5x?n af6f3f6f agfP/ uf8L r9b yfn . la:tf/ wjf / wnfn kLknnfO 3g yfNof t/ hlt g cltqmd0f eP klg kLknn cf^gf wd lgefpg 5f8sf lyPg . zLtntf, cf/fVo, clS;hgh:tf s/fx? lbO g /xsf lyof .

Ps lbg ToxL af6f eP/ bzsf kwfgdGqL cfpg eP5g\. kwfgdGqL s:tf /x5g\t egL pT;s eP/ xg a;| pgL . pgLh:t cf^g ufpsf cf l5dsL ufpsf dfG5x?sf klg eL8 nfusf lyof . lgs 9Lnf u/L kwfgdGqL eLcfOkL uf8Ldf ;af/ eP/ cfP . xg a;|sfdWo cfwfh;fn sfnf em08f bvfP . sxLn eg cfwf hLp emSg u/L gd:sf/ u/l . pgn eg ;a bZo rfv dfg/ xl//x . kwfgdGqL uO;skl5 sfnf em08f bvfpgx?n ei6frf/L, rf/, 8fsf eg/ ufnL u/l . ltgsf ufnLnfO cl3 gd:sf/ ugdWo sxLn ;dyg hgfP/ pgLx?klt s's/n kR5/ xNnfPem xst bvfP . xbfxb k/ eL8n lj/fwLsf ;dyg u/h:tf ktLt xGYof . Tof ;a bv/ 5Ss kb pgn cfkm;u ugugfP-Ucl:t g xfdf afn egsf klxnfklxnf t kwfgdGqLsf OHht of kLknsf ?vsf eGbf bfAa/tAa/ 7ħf xGYof / Û clxn t o;sf h/f;Dd lg 5g /x5 . slt ;:tf kb l5 ÛÚ

;:sf/

/fdxl/ kf|8Øfn

u/ cfj;Lo gkfnLx?sf cGt/fli6« lj1 ;Ddng ofgL Unfan gnh sGeG;g cS6fa/ !@-!$ @)!* wdwfd;u ;fN6L xf6n qmfpg Knfhfdf tLg lbg;Dd ´ls´sfp ?kdf ;';DkGg eof . dn klg :jfGhL olgel;l6sf kltlglwTj ub gkfnsf phf ;ª\s6 / gjLs/0fLo phfaf6 xg lbuf ;dfwfg sf af/df cfkmgf rf/ jif lkPr8Lsf ljBfyL cgej af8b cj;/ kfP . bzsf kwfgdGqLn ;dbª\f6g ug'ePsf pQm ;Ddngdf bzsf kfom ;a xfO kfkmfOn dGqL ofhgljb\ kzfzs, lzIff ljbx?sf 7ħf pkl:ylt / k:tlt /Xof .

Pp6f sfoqmddf Pshgf jl/:7 dGqLn cfbz / ;:sf/sf nfdf JofVof u/ . xfdL Pgcf/Pgsf l/ld6ØfG; dfq xfOg afl4s 1fg / cgej 6fk;km/ ug Aofu /xsf ;gfO/x . cfkm"ev/ cdl/sf uPsf / Pshgf efOn skf;sf 6lS;s dfg/ kmflng laofaf6 sv'/f, df5f / dflg;n ;dt vfg ldNg kfl6goQm tn agfpg ;lsg skf;sf gof khfltsf pTkfbg ug ;lsg gof aLpnfO pTkfbgdf nfg cgdlt cdl/sfsf slif ljefun :jLslt lbPsf s/f a8f ;Gb/ ?kdf k:tt u/ . jl/kl/ ;an st{ntf ks6 u/ . tL dwfjL j1flgssf gfd s xfnf<lsg tL dGqLn ltgsf gfd rflx lnPgg\eGg ufOuO rNof .

cGTodf yfxf eof tL j1flgs dGqLsf kf6Lsf dfG5 k/g5g\. pgL dfq j1flgs /x5g\.

:jfGhL olgel;l6L anfot .

–Ö–

k9gxf;| Û

jhoGtLsf ;fydf

/rgf, cleJolQm, bfloTj, zAb;ofhg, ;nv, gjk1ffkg, lxdfnL u/f;, zAbfªs/ .

/Defsf] k;n

nld0f cofn

.lrof kf0G5 ;fxgL <ll – 9fsf p3fgf;fy ;vf/df /Defn] hugnf0 ;gL .

lbgf/Desf] klxnf] ufxs xf] hug] . /Def klxnf] ufxsnf0 slxNo pklIff ulbg] lsgls klxnf] ufxs lbgel/sf] Jofkf/sf] 5's xf] eGg] p;nf0 nfU5 .

/Defn] lrofsf] sfnf] ls6\nL a;fnL . cfufsf] tftfn] ls6\nL s6s6 ug] yfNof] .

lrof ar/ 3/ rNbg eGg] /Defnf0 /fd] yfxf 5 . o;n] an'sL cfwf/ft;Dd tLg kfg] aR5] /Def . afRgsf nflu c? s] s] aR5] Tof] ls p;n] hfgf;\ls lsGgn] .

.a9L df0t u] xf0g <ll – /Defsf] kf0n] hugnf0 kZg ^ofSof] .

hug] lrofsf] kvf0df 9\ufem] ykSs s'rLdf al;/Xof] .

.hf8fdf csL a9L Nofpg"lg Ûll – /Defsf] kf0 g] afNof] km\/ .

.xf] t lg udL nfuklt 5f8] e0xfN5 lg Ûll – of] kN6 /Def afnL .

/Defn] klg Ps hf8fsf] hgnL /ft 3/sf] nfUg] nv6/ csf] nfUg] leqbfPsL yL t/ Tof] nfUgnf0 p;n] udL nfuklt 5 klg 5fl8g . Tof] ToxL nfUg] xf] /Defsf] .

lrof] lk0;s/ af6f] nfUof] hug] .

/Def lrRof0 – .cf] ef0, lrofsf] k;f Ûll

;s] ynLdf k;f 3';f/// /Defn] hugnf0 ;Demf0 – .cfpb] ug"x ef0, gcflQg". of] ;fxgL / k;n] efsfPsfx?s] nflu xf] .ll

lrtjg .

–Ö–

s] tkf0n] zAbfy{sf ;flxlTos k':tsx? k9\g'ePsf] 5 <

kfx'gf

nLnf/fh bfxfn

vl/bf/ n/dfgnf0 sfofnosf] sfdsf] l;nl;nfdf lgs] 6f9f;Dd hfgkg] cj:yf] l;hgf ePsf] lyof] . ;fgf] hflu/sf] tnj / 7\hf] kl/jf/sf] bfloTjaLr pm ;w] c;GtInt e0/xsf] cj:yfdf sfofnosf] sfddf ofqf ug] kfpbf pm lgs] v';L ePsf] lyof] . Go"g cfosf] sf/0f kfo\h;f p;sf] dgsf] ;fu/df sGh:of0sf] Hjf/ef6f pl7/xGYof] . cf^gfdf kfxgf cfpbf lgs] bvL xg] pm cln k/sf] gftf kg] lbbLsfdf kfxgf nfUg] ofhgf agfpg] yfNof] . 6f9f ePsfn] eQf w/] cfpg], lbbLsfdf a:bf vr gxg], xf6n vr ;Kk] hfufpg] s'/f >LdtL;u u//] pm k:yfg ug] cl3Nnf /ft cfGbn] lgbfof] .

cgxf/el/ v';Lsf] /\u bn/ pm lbbLsf] 3/df emfnf la;fpg ku]sf] lyof] . lbbLsf] rfnr'n g;g/ p;n] aflx/af6 afnfof] . k/s] eP klg ef0sf] afnL ;Gg] lalQs] lbbLsf] lzlyn z/L/df pmhfsf] dGb kjgn] :kz ug] yfn]sf] lyof] . lbbLn] aflx/ lg:s/ ef0sf] cgxf/ lgofnL / dlng :j/df eGg yfnL, .t cfP/ 7Ls] ul/;\ef0 . tnf0 e6\g /x/ k\/f eof] d/f] . d of] aLrdf lgs] la/fdL eP . dnf0 Psk6s 8fS6/ sxf] nlub afa'Û d/f] sf] kf] 5g\/ Û >Ldfgh\n 5f8/ u0 xfNgeof] . 5f/f5f/L zx/lt/ 5g\.ll

lbbLsf] ynLl/Qf ePsfn] p;n] dg cldnf] agfP/ lbbLnf0 8fS6/ sxf] lnP/ uof] . h'rfof], cfifwL ln0lbof] .

km\sg] a]nf lbbLn] egL, .afa', clncln ef6;fsf ;fdfg klg n]hfgkg] lyof] .ll

p;n] ¿g dfq] g;s/ ;fdfg klg lslglbof] . 3/df ku]kl5 lbbL rflx lrof] ksfpg] eg/ pd\usf ;fy ef6;flt/ l5/L . n/dfg eg] aflx/ a;/ >LdtL;u u/]sf] s'/f ;Demb] vr]sf] lx;fa hfl8/x]sf] lyof] .

jfudtL !!, sdof], ;nfxL .

–Ö–

/8 nan

jf;'bj u'/fuf0

gful/stf cg;f/ pgsf k/'f gfd wgaxfb/ u¿a . ufp3/df ;an lrghfgsf klxrfgsf gfd eg wg sfsf . pd/n ;f7L gf3sf wg sfsf PSsfl; la/fdL k/ . cfifwLsf gfddf clxn;Dd Pp6f l;6fdfn klg dvdf gk/sf sfsfnf0 of ladf/Ln lgs ;tfof . bVbf ;fdfGo Hj/f / ¿3fvfsL dfq xf t/ vfgfsf c¿lr / ysfgn pgnf0 lgs ufNof . 8fS6/sfdf /fu la;s kfg xf0g /fu sdfpg hfg xf eGg l;4fGt kfnsf sfsf afWo eP/ 8fS6/sfdf uP .

8fS6/sf sf7faf6 lg:ssf klg cfwf 306f hlt e0;Sof . pgL slxn stf nfU5g\slxn stf . slxn leq k:5g\slxn aflx/ . slxn dflylt/ x5g\slxn tnlt/ . slxn To;l7a\u pleG5g\/ s;s ;fr h:tf ul//xG5g\. ansfsf 3fdn 8f8f 6Sg nflu;Sof . kUgkg 7fp 6f9 5 tklg 8fS6/sdf clNem/x5g\. s xf s xf < pgL km/ 8fS6/sf sf7fdf k; . gd:t u/ . lj/fdL hfRt u/sf 8fS6/n gd:t;'rs 6fpsf xNnfP . Psl5g kvg ;a\st u/ . hfRt u/sf lj/fdL aflxl/of . 8fS6/ n /fd dvn ;fw – .s eof wgaxfb/hL < km/ lsg <ll

wg sfsfn 6fpsf sGofpb km/ ;fw– .xg Û 8fS6/ ;fla, nfsn t ePg ePg, l;nKofsrflx o;f Ps b0 lbg la/fP/ clnslt lkpgxGg <ll

8fS6/n eg – .Tof klg xbg . tkf0nf0 slt ;Demfpg Û gxg s/fdf lagl;lQ lsg hf8 ugxG5 < /S;L 5f8gePg eg tkf0nf0 g cfifwLn 5G5, g /fun 5f85 . xbg .ll

wg sfsfn 8fS6/;u yk klt jfb u/gg\. aflxl/P . a/G8fdf km/ Psl5g 6xlnP . kGwla; ldg6 hlt ;do uof . 8fS6/nf0 klg slt ;fWg Û st l/;fpg kf xg\ls < cf Û l/;fP l/;fpg\g, s km/s k5 / < Psrfl6 km/ ;fW5 . dgdg o:tf c7f6 afs/ pgL km/ k; / ;fw – .8fS6/ ;fla, c? geP klg clnslt /8 nan;Dd t lng xG5 ls <ll

wg sfsfsf o; kZgdf 8fS6/ l/;fpg jf emlsgsf ;f6f a¿ pN6 pg;u cfvf hwfP/ xfl;/x . xG5 xGg sxL eggg\lsgls /8 nan 8fS6/ ;flasf klg lgoldt ?kdf ;jg ug af8G lyof .

gjfsf6 .

s;'/

ljhoWjh yfkf

dfxg / ;dL/ Psbd ldNg ;fyL g xg\. h s/f klg Ps csfnf0 gegL /xg ;Sbg lyP . s/fsf ;Gbenf0 hf8/ s;sf af/df s/f ubf klg s/f sf6sf ;D´bg lyP . Ps lbg dfxgn ;dL/ s e6sf lyP eGg yfn ;dL/, ltdLnf0 yfxf 5 Û nfn t clVtof/sf kmGbfdf k// va bWv kfP5 lg Û va ;f´f egsf t sxf ;Ddsf km6fxf /x5 . ;dL/, s;n eGof ltdLnf0 o:tf grflxg s/f . xg t xfdf bzsf kx/L kdvx? g sf/fuf/df 5g\. 7'hf egfbf ;a Ps ;o Ps ei6frf/L 5g\ tklg ltdLnf0 s;n eGof < s;/L yfxf kfof <ll dfxg elg/xgk5 / < cfvn bvsf lg . d ;w ToxL af6f lx8b5 . 7øfSs clVtof/s 9fsfdf e6b5 . slxn t clVtof/n aofg lnbf lgSs t;fp5 xfnf lgSs lvl;Ss k/sf xG5 . /flsP/ ;fWbf nfhdbf dfGnf eg/ k/af6 gbv ´ u// kfl/k§Lsf km6kfyaf6 lx8b5, lar/f Û To;f xf eg sf ljr/f lg, sfnf vfPkl5 sfn cfrL cfp5 eGg t pvfg g 5 lg Û dfxg lxhf cfh t lbgsf lbg g bV5, tfl/v klg l56f l56f lbg yfn 5 . 7'h s;/df k/5 ls .

Ps lbg ;dL/ ToxL af6f lx8b lyof 7øfSs p;n klg nfnnf0 clVtof/s 9fsfdf e6øf / dfxgn egsf s/f ´Nof:; ;D‰of t/ p;n s/f gnsf0 ;xfgelt bvfP/ ;D´fpb eGof . nfn ltdL h:tf ;f´f dflg;nf0 klg s:tf bv lbP5 Û s;n km;fPsf xfnf Û vfPsf ljif dfq nfU5 eGy ltdLnf0 gvfPsf klg nfu5 . euf kL/ gu/ eujfg\ 5g\lg Û ;dL/sf s/f ;g/ nfn 5Ss k¥of / eGof . xg s eof / < lsg o;f egsf Û dnf0 s ePsf 5 / < nfnsf s/f ;g/ ;dL/sf dg lvGg eof / dgdg eGof . d klg dfxgn h:t gbv ´ u// kfl/af6 g uPsf eP xg lyof . asf/df eg p;nf0 5 s:tf nfUof xfnf To;n t 5Ng vfHof lg sxL gePsf h:tf . h t xfnf s/f ul/xfn eg/ eGof . ;dL/, ltdL gl/;fpg eP eG5 . nfn, egg ssf l/;fpg / < ;dL/ ltdLnf0 clVtof/n lsg afnfP afnf0 u/sf < of t ei6frf/Lnf0 sf/jfxL ug 7fp eG5g\. ;dL/sf s/f ;g/ nfnn 5Ss kb eGof s xfjf s/f u/sf s eof ltdLnf0 Û v dnf0 clVtof/n afnfPsf < of ;g/ ;dL/ klg nfnn s/f 9f6g vfhsf dfg/ KjSs eGof, To;f eP ltdL ;w clVto/s clkm;sf 9fsf cufl8 lsg el6G5f t < nfnn

klg ´flSsb elgxfNof, d/f 3/ g clVtof/sf clk; ;u 5 . 3/af6 lg:sgf;fy clVtof/sf u6 k5, 3/ hfbf klg clVtof/s u6 k5 . hlt k6s lg:Sof plt g k6s clVtof/sf u6 k5 clg u6af6 glx8/ sxfaf6 lx8g < oL o xf d/f 3/ . a¿ nf lx8 3/df a;/ Ps sk lrof vfp . of b\v/ ;dL/ 5Ss k¥of / dfxgn s'/ ga´/ afnsf a‰of . p sfun sfg nUof eGbf cf^gf sfg g g5fdLsg sfusf kl5 nfusf h:tf ;D´/ nfhn etSs eof . –Ö–

;flxTo ;j4g sfb, gkfn

';flxTo ;j4g b|6f ;Ddfg|af6 ;Ddflgt
@)&) kf8f-szjk;fb pkfWofo .
@)&! kf-lzjufkfn l/;fn
@)&@ kf-dfxg/fh zdf
@)&# kf-7fs/ k/fhnL
@)&$ kf-bof/fd >i7
@)&% blw/fh ;jbL

.xl/x/ zf:qL ;fljqLb|jL ;flxTo k'/:sf/-@)$%
@)&) kf-8f-jf;bj lqkf7L
@)&! kf-si0f uftd
@)&@ sGtf zdf
@)&# k0o v/n
@)&$ tf/fgfy zdf
@)&% efpkGyL

.ljZjHof|lt ;|jf ;Ddfg|af6 ;Ddflgt
@)&! >L ;To ;f0 sGb, k'j sf7df8f
@)&@ >L ;To pBfg, nlntk/
@)&# zfGtbf; dfgGw/
@)&$ hutU¿ cfbz ;:st u¿snd\
@)&% gkfn PsLst bli6ljxLg ;3, nfnfª

.zf/bfb|jL l;h|gf k'/:sf/|af6 ;Ddflgt
@)&@ uLtfsz/L
@)&# eflu/yL >i7
@)&$ ejg 9ªufgf
@)&% dfof 7s/L

./flwsf-kbd-b'uf sfJo sljtf k'/:sf/|af6 ;Ddflgt
@)&@ 8f-6Lsf/fd clwsf/L
@)&# kf-8f-j0fLdfwj 9sfn
@)&$ /dz vs/n
@)&% 8f|lji0f/fh cfqo

.hDas'df/L-6LsfaNne ;flxTo ;Ddfg|af6 ;Ddflgt
@)&# k/z' kwfg
@)&$ 8f- /fhGb|ljdn
@)&% u0fz /l;s

.u'¿ /fdk;fb >i7 ;flxTo ;Ddfg|af6 ;Ddflgt
@)&$ /flx0fLljnf; n06n
@)&% afnsi0f pkfWofo

.lgd|nf-k|d ;flxTo ;Ddfg|af6 ;Ddflgt
@)&$ gkfn afn ;flxTo ;dfh
@)&% kdfb kwfg

jftf

ljgos'df/ zdf g|kfn

-p;n ;frL d sg vn vNb 5 .
-t/ d hfGb5 d dfq p;sf uf6L ePsf x' .
-p;n 7fgL dn p;nf0 unt k:tfj /fv .
-t/ d hfGb5 cj;/ kfP/ klg dn sg bjfjdf kf/sf xf0g .
-p;n egL dnf0 ltdf dg / cfTdf dfq eP kUb5 .
-t/ d hfGb5 z/L/ljgf dg / cfTdfsf cl:tTj 5g / To;n dfq hLjg rNbg .
-p;n ykL .sg cfzf 5g ltdf, rflxGg sxL ltdf .
-t/ d hfGb5 dfG5 kfpbf /dfpg / udfpbf ugf;f ug hft xf, / cf^gf :jfy / cfjZostfdf sg afWotfsf sf/0f b\vfpg hft klg xf .
-p;n l/; kfvL .dfof gu/ dnf0, jf:tf gu/ dnf0 .
-t/ d hfGb5 dfG5sf leqL xbo xdzf dfofs vfhLdf t8lk/xG5 .
-p;n dfgL p;n dnf0 5f8sf xf / k/k/ ePsf xf .
-t/ d hfGb5 k/:k/ kdn hdsf tif k/dZj/n klg x6fpg ;Sbg .
-p;n egL .sg :jfy 5g ddf, sg nfe 5g ddf .
-t/ d hfGb5 dfG5 elgg hLjdf :jfy / nfeafxs c? sxL klg 5g .
-cGtdf p;n egL .lxhf h u¥of v';Ln u¥of, cfh Tof bof / afWotf aGof / efln ;fob eLv jf l/g aGg5 .
-t/ d hfGb5 v';L, bof / eLv cflb klg ljgfk|d sg klg xfntdf hGdg ;Sbg .

lgSofn W-tg dg / wg, dg jrg / sd, z/L/ dg / cfTdf, efj, ;fr / ljrf/, 30f, bof / dfof ;asf ;a z/L/sf oGqhlgt pTkfbg xg\ hg k|dljgf ;Dej 5g .

–Ö–

t|n le;f

ljgf|b g|kfn

pgLx?sf kl/jf/ dWodjuLo / ldlxg|tL xf .

cf^gf wgLkfgL rn|s lyof . b|vlhnf u// klg ;Ddfgs hLjg afr|sf lyP .

;Gtfgsf gfddf Pp6f 5f/f . k9f0df /fd lyof .

ljBfno txsf cWoog k"/f u/kl5 5f/fn pRr lzIffsf nflu ljb|z hfg 0R5f u¥of . ;fxL cg';f/ cfjZos tof/L u¥of . /fdf 5fqjlQ klg kfof clg p cd|/sf p8\bf .

p p8sf s'/f ufpel/ x/L e| k|lnof .

To;kl5 ufpel/L p;s rrf xg yfNof . p;sf 3/df ;w g dnf h:tf xg yfNof . oxf;Dd ls pgLx?n cf^gf sfd ug p5f/;d|t kfpg 5f8 . l5d|sL;u afnrfn gubf 7"nf ePsf 7flgg, pgLx?;u s'/fdf eNbf uf7sf l8ufafR5f dfq xf0g cfk|x?;d|t ef|sef|s kg l:ylt cfof . h;/Lt;/L pgLx? o;sf Joj:yfkg ul//x .

s|xL ;dokl5 la:tf/ o; vfnsf rfk 36\bf . 5f/f|sf k9f0 ;lsof . cWoog ;lsgf;fy 5f/fn pt /fdf sfd kfof . sdf0 klg /fd lyof .

of s'/f klg ufpdf v8/Lsf cfuf e| k|lnof .

o;kl5 t s rflxof, k|l/ dflg;x?sf eL8 nfUg yfNof . p;sf kz;f dfq xg yfNof . ca t k/k/sf ufp|sf df6\5x? klg cfpg yfn . 5f/f|sf pd/ ;fWg, lax|af/Lsf k:tfj Nofpg;d|t ug yfn .

pgLx? 5f/f hf6g a%g e;Sof 5, p;sf ljrf/ a%gk¥of, casf hdfgfdf xfdLn cf6/ dfq xg s'/f ePg\ e6b 6fl//x|sf lyP . cfk|6t, 0i6ldqx? rflx pd/ e0;s|sf e6b 5f/f|sf lax|sf nflu bafj lbg yfln;s|sf lyP .

k9n|v|sf 5f/f, nf lax u/ eg/ bafj lbg s'/f klg ePg, p hdfgfdf h:tf lax u// axf/L ot /flvbnf / 3/sf sfddf ;'v xfnf e6g cfzf klg /xg . o;n pgLx?n 5f/f|sf lax|klt plt;f/f rf;f /flv/x|sf lyPgg\.

;alt/sf bafj a9\bg yfn|kl5 Ps|lbg cTo6t lgs6sf cfk|6tnf0 pgLx?n cf^gf log s'/f ki6 atfP .

5f/f|sf lax u/ klg axf/L pt nluxfN5, xfdLnf0 ;3fpnL, r'nf rf|sf, 3f; bfp/f unL, ot a:nL ux:yL yfDnL e6g cfzf ePg, cfk|6"nf0 lax ug|k5 e6g nfu|kl5 elgxfNnf clg u/fnf, k9n|v|sfnf0 xfdLn s elg/fVg' <\

pgsf s'/f ;g/ tL cfk|6tn eg xg c? s|xL geP klg lax ulbP s;d|sd\ t|n le;f.df b|z b\Vg af6f t v'NYof lg xg / <

;g/ pgLx? cjfs\eP .

–Ö–

z[ª\sf

/fdk|;fb k6t

;6b 5g\>Ldfg\>LdtLsf lk/nf– Ps|5g cl3 oxL 6andfly /fv|sf xl/of r'/f sxf uP < aflx/sf df6\5 sf|xL cfPsf 5g . k|l/ s;n ufoa kf¥of r'/f < yfxf 5 dnf0 of s;sf sfd xf eg/ . o;nf0 -;fgL 5f/Lnf0 ;ª\s|t u/l_ s|xL dtna 5g c? sf 5 / oxf < lsg b|v lbg k/sf xf s|6g Ü -pgsf ;ª\s|t nfUgtk| lyof_ . csfnf0 0l/6\8 kf//x| s /df0nf xg xfnf Ü\

>Ldfg\s|xL gafn/ lstfa kl9/xsf b|vkl5 pgsf :j/ ce| 7"nf eof– df6\5 ultnf t sxf xf / < s;nf0 kf:g k/sf 5 < 3/sf nu/ c?nf0 lbg kfP bª\u Ü 3/sf af3 aflx/sf Zofn .\

w/fkjfx afnL /fl|sPg .

dnf0 t zª\s| kf nfU5 Ü rl/q t sxf /fdf 5 / < hltv/ klg aflx/ aflx/ . kSs| sf|xL 5 kf:g df6\5 aflx/lt/ . s| e/ < gq nfUgdf6\5nf0 r'/f lsg rflxof <\

Tolt g j|nf 5f/Ln| egL– oxL xf0g r'/f dDdL <\

To;kl5 eg| dDdL afn|sf ;'lgPg .

–Ö–

rf/sf] u'¿

8f= ljZjbLk clwsf/L

pm x/s lbg laxfg l5dssf 3/df km]nsf km]h l6k/ dlGb/df nuL r9fpg uYof . p;sf km]h rfg lqmofsnfk ;w bVg csf l5dsLn km]h rfgxG5 egL e6sf anfdf wfk df//] :ofaf;L lbg uYof . o; jfkt p;n Tof csf l5dsLnf0 cfkm\n rf/sf clnslt km]n lbg uYof / bjhgf dlGb/df ;u uP/ km]h r9fpg uy . ;f4 g;fwL c?sf 3/df km]nsf km]hsf xfufljuf dG6Øf0 lgvf//] km]h l6Kbf p;nf0 clnslt klg ws nfUbg lyof . p;n crfSnL u/sf bv/] km]n dflnsn csfsf 3/df km]nsf km]hljgf cgdlt l6Kg klg rf/L g xf] eGbf klg pm ;gsf g;Go u/L emg cfvf t//] cem af6 dG6Øf0 km]n l6Kg uYof .

sxL jÈkl5 ljleGg 7fpdf k;f uxgf rf/sf cf/fkdf cbfntaf6 5 jÈ sb 7lsO pm hn rnfg eof . sf/fuf/df p;n km]h rfgxG5 egL wfk dfg l5dsLnf0 hn/sf ?kdf bVof . p;n lkm:; xf;/ gd:sf/ u¥of . hn xflsdn .P ;Rrl/q, ltdL s;/L oxf sbL eP/ cf0kUof] egL lbSs dfg/ ;fWof . p;n cf^gf bj xftn hn/sf 3f6L ªØfSb eGof .dnf0 oxf;Dd Nof0k¥ofpg t g xf;\. ca tnf0 gdf/L 5f8\bg] . .s eG5 of dn s;/L agfP ltdLnf0 rf/] egL hn/n eGbf p;n eGof .dn l5dssf 3/df km]h rfbf rfgxGg eGgsf ;f6f /fdf eg/ wfk glbPsf eP d k;f u/uxgf rfg rf/ aGg g lyOg . t xf;\ dnf0 rfg l;sfpg u¿, of ;hfo jf:tjdf tnf0 xgkg xf] .

p;nf0 5Nb hn/ eGb lyof .dn t cf^g dgdf km]nsf km]h rfgk5 egsf lyP . t t s/ gaemL wGbfdf xlnP5;\.

–Ö–

s] tkf0n] zAbfysf ;flxlTos k':tsx? k9\g'ePsf 5 <

cefuL

ljZjgfy vgfn

6f6\gfdf 3f;sf d7f /flvlbof 3/dflnsn . k7\bfªfx? v;Ln pkmb gfRb vfg yfn . Pp6L kf9 afvL / ;u pd/sf afs 3f; vfb b]lv ;vsf ukm ug yfn . w/a/kl5 Pp6f kf7fn lh1f;f /fVof .P cfd c? s/f t dn sxL klg alem . efUozfnL, efUodfgL / efuefusf s/fn dgdf vNbnL dlRrPsf 5 . xfdf efuefu / efUosf af/df aem0bpm g .] sxL a/ ;fRb k6dfePsf 3f; p3fpb s/fsf r/f vfNg yfnL . k7\bfªUfx? bQlrQ eP/ ;Gg yfn . ha ha cfdsf s/f ;Gb uP . hLjg hut\sf ljifodf pgLx?sf stxntf zfGt xb uof . hLjgkl5 dTo cjZoDefjL 5 . of s;sf lgoGq0fdf 5g . of z/L/ gfzjfg\5 . cfTdf k/dfTdfsf s/f klg cfp5 . oL ;a s/fx? ux0f ug] kfqsf rtgfdf e/ k5 .] .s;/L <l 1fgn zfGt xb uPsf k7\bfªUfx?n lh1f;f /fv . .ltdLx?n 3f; vfbf s ;fr/ vfG5f <l cfdn kltkZg u/L . Ps :j/df hjfkm cfof . .efs zfGt kfg .] cfdsf gh/ rlDsnf eof] km]l/ kZg u/L .afa gfgL xf]ltdLx?nf0 3f; sg kofhgsf lgldQ lbOG5 .] Ps l5g vnfanf eof . s;sf pQ/ lrQa‰bf ePg . ltdLx?sf lrQ a‰g pQ/ efln n cfh cf/fd u/ . ;a rkrfk pufpg yfn .

;dodf vfgs/f gkfPkl5 ;asf Ps;DaGwL dfubfjL /Xof . efs nfUof .vfgs/f bpm .] xtf/ xtf/ 3/dflnsn 6f6\gfdf 3f; xflnlbof . ;an cfcf^gf efs zfGt kf/ clg cfdn egL .;g Û kf7fkf7L xf] . lxhf xfdLnf0 3f; lb0g kofhgaf/ ltdLx? cGofndf /Xof . cfh d To;sf /x:o atf0lbG5 . cfh xfdLnf0 dflnsn 3f; 9Lnf lbof t/ lbof lsgls Pslbgsf vfGsLn xfdf tfn 36a9 xG5 . p;sf cfDbfgL 36\5 . v/Lbstfn df;' x//] dN\o u5 .] kf7fkf7Lsf ;fQf uof clg == Û ;asf dfg kZg . cfdn eGb u0g\– .Psaf/sf hgL xfdLnf0 t Psk6s d/ kU5 t/ oL dflg;x?nf0 hLjge/ ;w db db aflr/xgkg afWotf 5 . logLx? x/s rgfjdf xfdL e8fafvfem dfndfnf0df k5g\/ vl/b laqmL xG5g\. xfdLnf0 em Rjf§ sf6/ dfl/xfNbgg\t/ logLx?sf efjgf dfly k6s k6s kxf/ e0/xG5 .] eoeLt kf7fkf7Lx?sf kZgjfrs gh/ a9Lcfdlt/ . .of ;a efuefusf s/f xf .] kf7fkf7Lx?sf rtgfsf t;f gq vn5 Sof/ Û ;an Ps:j/df eg– ljr/f dflg;x? slt cefuL x = cfd .

–Ö– /Tggu/, lrtjg .

nuguf7f

zf/bf k/fh'nL

clkm;af6 3/ kmsfsL ;flgsfn 8« g gkml/ klxn /f0; s's/df ehf a;fnL clg 8« kmsfn/ aNn xftv66f wf0 . eft ef6;sf ?dnf ;skl5 ;Ltf tl;p6hn 9Ns/ dfaf0n rnf0 . pm dgdg e6b lyO, Psrfl6 ;// km;as rnfP/ a6b ul/xfN5, gq sxL nVg EofObg . efln t clkm;df h;/L eP klg kltjbg kz ug k5 .

;flgsfn km;as cg u/L . l;/fgd bLks bf0sf :6f6; lyof, pgL / d cfhs lbg ljjfx a6wgdf aflwPsf lyof . dn klg bfhefphfnf0 bfDkTo hLjgsf xflbs awf0 nv/ k7fP . ltdLnf0 klg bfDkTo hLjgsf zesfdgf ag'Ù bfbfsf hjfkm cfof . lsg lg bfbf <l kltkZg u/ dn . nf6L ltdf / d/f Ps lbg lax ePsf xg < km/s olt dfq xf, ltdf efuL lax d/f dfuL lax . bLks bf0sf hjfkmn d eml:sP / cfkmn cfkmnf0 lwSsf/ . ySs d/f ;2L Û cf^gf lax ePsf dlxgf, ut, af/ klg e;Ss la;g < w6g bLks bf0n ;Demf0lbgeof . cfh km;as gvfnsf eP ljjfxsf lbg klg ;'0Q lr6n/ hfg /x5 . w6ojfb bfbf Ù km/ st1tf JoQm u/ dn .

dn klg >Ldfg\;u sd hf8/ lvrsf uf8f bzs kmf6fx? km;asdf cknf8 ub :6f6; nv, . ;do lr6n/ uPsf kQ gxg /x5 . rfaL; jif cufl8 cfhs lbg xfdL b0 u7a6wgdf aflwP/ bfDkTo hLjgsf uf8L sbfpb 5f . :6f6; cknf8 e0;Sbf g;Sb zesfdgf, zeR5f / awf0sf zAbuR5fx? clg l:6s/sf rSn6 / ssx?n km;as g el/Pnf h:tf kf eof . cf^gf zeR5's, zelr6ts, 0i6ldq, cfkm6thgn bvfPsf ;bfzotfkltgtd:ts ge0 a:g ;lsg . To;n ;anf0 w6ojfb nVb uP . km;asdf cfPsf sd6sf kltpQ/df w6ojfb dfq nVbf klg sl/a b0 306f lat5 . 38Lsf ;'0 tLj . ultdf bfl8/xsf lyof . dfaf0n ckm u/ / kltjbg nVg ;¿ u/ . 3/ 5psf 6«;ld6/ 8bfDd k8\sf cfjfh cfof . aQL ‰ofKk uof . 5fd5fd 5D5d u// 6rnf06 xft kf/ t/ rfh g /xg5 .

–Ö–

ufnL a0OHhtL

;~ho ldq

kmfxf/ s'/f ug p;sf dGtJosf zfef xf . ufnL rflx jf0fLsf cnas/ . km6km6 t/ 0dfgbf/ ePsfn p;n u/sf ufnL ;6gn leqleq /L; u/ klg aflx/ rflx kltsf/ ug ;SbgYof . h;nf0 ufnL uYof, p;n p;nf0 km6fxf eg/ cfkmhf0 dfq ;fGTjgf lbGYof . ;an aemsf 5g\- pm s;nf0 ufnL u5 eg p;u kofKt cfwf/ 5 . kltsf/ ug sf cy xf pbfau xg .

cfh dnf0 ug;Dd ufnL u¥of . ckzAbn sfg kljq e0/xsf lyof . ufnL ugkg sf/0f ;fWg lxDdt s;n ug < dnf0 sg uNtL u/sf ;Deng 5g t/ klg ufnL ;lg/xbf aflx/ xf:gk/sf lyof . ;gsf g;g ugkl//xsf lyof .

dnf0 yfxf 5 – of kjlQ egsf uNtLsf cfTd:jLslt xf . d/f uNtL gxbf klg p;nf0 rkf nufpgtkm dn tbf?stf gbvfpbf dklt ;zlst xg :jfefljs xf . kltsf/ ug dnf0 d/ dgn cfh /fsf 5 .

Pshgfn ;fWof – lsg olt w/ ufnL u/sf xf < ufnL ugkg sf/ 0f;dt atfP xfdLn klg yfxf kfpYof ls <

p;n e6of – tkf0n g dnf0 ufnL ug l;sfPsf xf0g < cl3 xf6ndf dnf0 nl6Vg u/L lkpg lbPsf oxL ufnL ugs nflu xf0g t <

c? ;a 5Ss k5g\. d klg clnslt ljrlnt x6'5 . o;alr t;fn kZg yK5 – ufnL ug l;sfpgnf0 ufnL u/ g t .

ulbg ufnL To:tf 3lift df6'5nf0, p;sf 0Hhte6bf d/f ufnLs 0Hht 7hf 5 . p;nf0 ufnL ug egsf d/f ufnLs a0OHhtL xf . p;n e6of .

a6jfx? unNn xf; . p;sf dv cWof/f / d/f pHofnf x6'5 .

ldqgu/, u?8f-$, /ftx6 .

–Ö–

;do rqm

;ldgf vgfn .kyfl

;a\ud/d/n 5fksf eO xb kfrtf/ xf6nh:tf 3/ . Ps lrD6L wnf st blvbgYof . a;, 6s cf^g wnf ;nf em . slqd unfkmsf kmhx?n kTos sf7fsf sgf ;lhPsf lyP . aflx/af6 xbf l7Ssh:tf blvGYof . p;sf 3/leq k:bf eJo cfsif0fsf sGb em nfUYof . kTos leQfn k;f xf:g hfg em pkxf; ldnfP/ :jfut ul//xYof . g lvrftfgL, g /:;fs:;L, ememu8f klg lyPg . zflGt lyPg s;/L eGg t/ nfUYof cfo3f6sf bZon lbg zflGt, ;Ggf6f sDtL p/f7 nfUbf lyPg . pm xbf clt zfnLg nfUYof ;Eo, zfGt / sfdn . sfd ljzifn p;sf 3/sf lgDtfdf lyP . d To; lbg ljBtLo :jLr lyr/ dufof p;n ksltsf kjznfO lgifw u/ em nfUYof . cgf7f slqd jf;gfn el/Psf lyof . p;sf sf7f hxf d p;u a;sf lyP . cQ/n jf;gfbf/ agfpbf /x5 ;uGw xLg unfkmsf kmhnfO a;Ghnsf cfgGb sfdn ;dod g;lsg ;'rgf lbPkl5 p;sf 3/sf a;fO sxL a/nfO nlDaP/ 5f8bf . sxL st s;sf klg eflts pkl:ylt blvg dn vfgf vfg cfux u¥of . p;n tof/ u¿Ghnsf ;do cem nlDag bv dn . c;xdltdf 6fpsf xNnfP t/ p;sf l9kLsf cl3Nnlt/ d/f sxL nfug . vfgf tTsfn 6andf nlu;ssf lyof . d cfZrodf k/ . p;;u a;| vfgsf nflu s;n agfof vfgf< ;fWg dg nfluxfNof . 7l8Psf lyP oGqdfgj p;sf 3/df p;klt 0zf/f u¥of p;n d cRrddf k/ . kl/jf/ljxLg 3/df a:bf /x5 pm . :jfb lyP ls lyPgg\vfgfdf t/ dfofn l;r/ ksfPsf kl/sf/ lyPg Tof .

ljl:dt eP d p;sf ;;f/ x// . k;f xf:g leQfdf k;| afNbf /x5 . vfgfsf :jfbdf klg vfg dfq cfjZostf ePg dflg;sf s ubf xf pm< lh1f;fsf afbnn 3¥of dnfO kZg ug k/g 0zf/f sfkmL eP p;sf nflu . ;do ;dosf ljbz ed0f ;xh hjfkm lyPg p;sf . k;fsf nflu ;do ;dosf ljbz ed0f ;xh hjfkm lyP p;sf . k;f afN5 kTos zAbdf pm afNbf .

kl/jf/ gePsf xfOgg\JolQmut :jtGqsf nflu ;an ;asf ;Ddfg u/sf /x5g\. ;~rf/ ;fwgdf sb ePsf dfof kdn JolQm afRg l;sfof kl/jf/ tf8/ . :jtGqtf g afWotf agkl5 p;sf afWotfdf em8\sf nfU5 / p;sf cfkrfl/stf;Dd klg l/lQG5 . JolQm afRbf kl/jf/ cfem\n kb uof . la\N8a\u aGbf 3/ efl;P/ uof . sf7df8f ;8s lj:tf/sf qmddf sltsf 3/ / hldg clwux0fdf k/ em aflx/L dfofsf rfxgfdf leqL dfof clwux0fdf k¥of . kkmNn lyPg pm eGb lyof . cfkmhfO cfkmleq a6Ng koTg ub 5 eg/ . stf x/fPsf 5 p;n cfkmnfO clg stf vfh kfpnf d ;za\lst lyP . efltstf cflnzfg r r/fdf v8f eP/ klg g 3/sf g 3f6sf . g dfof lbg kfof, g dfof ug kfof .

.ctLt Aoèmbf km;nfx?n kfNg u5g\p;sf cleJolQm lyof t/ pm a‰g g;lsg ;dbsf ulx/fO lyof . ;don p;nfO v;L agfof of bwvL d/f dg kZgn el/Psf lyof .

aQL;ktnL, sf7df8f .

–Ö–

kfgL

ua\uf clenfifL

P /fd, Rofd, wg, si0f lxhf lbp;f xfdf sfhL ;fxasf 3/df Toqf 7hf cfuf nfUbf lsg Ps ufuf kfgL klg NofP/ xfngf x< of s/f xfdL ;an Vofn u/sf lyof . ;dfhdf a;kl5 5/l5dsnfO ;xofu ug kbg t< ltdLx? lsg o:tf lgboL ePsf x< ltdLx?nfO rflx o:tf slxNo kbg eGg ;frsf 5f ls Sof xf< xg lsg gafnsf< ltdLx?sf dvdf ahf k/sf 5 ls Sof xf Û ca logLx?sf gfddf kfr kfr ;o hl/jfgf nfOlbp x dlvof ;fxa . olt ;gkl5 To;dWo Ps a9f wg sfdLn bO xft hf8b sfhL ;fxasf 3/df cfuf nfUbf kfgL xfNg t dg nfus lyof lg t/ s ug xfdLnfO Tof 3/df kfgL vgfpg 8/ nfUof lsgeg xfdLn 5fPsf kfgL g rNbg . oxL kfgL 5fPsf cf/fkdf xfdLn slt dfgl;s, zf/Ll/s / cflys b08 efUb cfPsf 5f . emg\sfhL ;fxasf olt 7hf 3/df cfuf nfUbf s;/L xfdL kfgL vGofpg ;S5f t xh/< emg\7hf ;hfo efUg knf eg/ lg .

e/xjf .

–Ö–

sfd ug] sfn"ds] vfg] efn'

;Ltf/fd g]kfn

.gf/f klg slt dL7f pGglt kults cfof af0 . ca eg xfdf g]tfn sxL u5g\.

/ldt dVv k¥of .

.gf/f t r'gfj 3fif0ff kqdf klg sDtfsf /fdf yg t . To;n klg ef6 dfUg ;lhnf ef Yof .

p;n r'gfjtfsfsf p5nsb ´nSs ;d‰of .

.xg klg ;a r'gfjx?df ´ g]tfnf0 uHhan ;3fP lg dn . pxf / d xnuf¿ ´ sfwdf sfw ldnfP/ 3/ 3/df ef6 dfUg hfGyd\af0 t/ r'gfj lhtblv d/f g]tf ;asf g]tf ePsfn dn PSn e6g ;lsg . hlxn klg pxfnf0 eL8n 3/sf 3o .\ eL8af6 –\xfdf sf/0fn r'gfj lhTg' ef . xfdLnf0 gla;gxfnf, cfZjf;g geNgxfnf=\ egsf ;g/ /ldt 5Ss k¥of–\ logLx? xfdf lfqsf v6fn' sfostf xb xf0gg\. sxfaf6 cfP r'gfj lht;L oL < =s ug xfnf, pxfnf0 r'gfjdf h:tf glhsaf6 e6g kfP of dgdf s:tf ´sf; xGYof lg af0 . = hxf;\l9n eP klg d/f g]tf ;Qf;Lg eP ;L s rflxof / dnf0 < h;/L eP klg PSn e6/ v';L ;f6/ ubulbPsf dgn awf0 tyf zesfdgf lbgk¥of. eGb /ldt k=s/ g]tf lgjf; uof t/ hlxn klg el8n dlR5Gbgfysf ef6f hfqfsf eL8nf0 pl5gsf b]v/ p= lg;fl;P/ k=lsof .

.d/f g]tfn afnsf s/f k¥ofpg\ ;'zf;g lbg ;sg\ bz ljsf; xf;\a/fhuf/Ln sfd kfp=g\= k=lsbf p;n dgdg zesfdgfsf zAbx? vnfof . eflnkN6 eL8 ug cgxf/x?n wdfwd /fhgLts lgolQm kfPsf va/ ;g/ /ldtn cf^gf ltnrfdn pd/ / /fhgLts l8uL ´n´nL ;D‰of .

–Ö–

a9f] a/sf] ?v

;'/lg pk]tL

x/ kLkn Û ltdL / d of rftf/Ldf a;sf klg ouf ePh:tf nfU5 . tL kdk;fbsf xh/afn afcfdfsf gfddf rftf/L agfPsf lyP . dflg;x? psfnL cf/fnL ubf yfskl5 a/kLknsf 5xf/Ldf a;/ ;':tfpg kfpg5g\ / cfzLjfb lbg5g\. ToxL cfzLjfbn afcfdf :ju hfg5g\eGg pgsf ljZjf; lyof . a/kLknnf0 rftf/Lsf b0 5pdf /fkL lbP . kfgL NofP / 9'\ufdf6fsf kvfn nufP . hgjf/x?af6 hfufpg af;sf ef6fx?sf af/ nuf0lbP . dn / kfgL xfNb xfdLnf0 xsfP .

oxL rftf/Ldf lszf/ xb jo:s eof . p=anf clxnh:tf af6fx?n hldgnf0 lr/sf lyPgg\. hldg ysfpb df65 cf;fg / n8fpg df6/ klg lyPgg\. dflg;x? 6f9f 6f9fblv ef/L afs/ cfpghfg uy . ef/L la;fP/ xfd sfvdf lgbfpy . xfjf ;/// rNbf ltdL s:tf dhfn kftx? k=// kf// xNnfpYof . kft aHbf dL7f wg cfpYof . ofqx? 6f9f;Dd ;lgg u/L ;';nf xfNy / uLt ufpy . xfdL bj xfufx? k=nfP/ 3fd / kfgLaf6 a6jfx?nf0 hfufpYof . kldn hf8Lx? cfP/ zLtndf a;/ dfof lk/tL ;f6y . /dfpb a/ vfGy . r/fx? a/ / kLknsf bfgf vfGy . uf7fnfx? / :sn ljBfyLx? pGo'Sf 8f7df a/sf bfgf pg/ ;Ln agfpy . xfufdf r9/ ;';nf / nsfdf/L vNy . pgLx? /dfPsf b]v/ xfdL klg slt v';L xGYof x .

x/ kLkn Û xfdLn slxn klg cf^gf nflu ;frgf . c? kf0fLx?sf v';Ldf /dfpb xfdf hLjg laTof . d/f xfufx?df Ph? knfPsf lyP . ltdf h/fdf uf7fx? knfP/ la/fdL lyof . uPsf e'sDkn kN6fP/ ltdf cfwf h/f hldg dfly cfP, xfuf eflrP / crn eP/ ltdL 9Nof . dfG5x?n ltdf xfufx?df cf/f rnfP . ltdL kL8fn 5'6k6fpbf d lgzAb eP/ 6fnfP dfq . ltdf bbdf eSsflgP t/ d s g ug ;Sy / <

ltdL;u la5f8 ePkl5sf lhGbuL t lhGbuL g xf0g h:tf nfU5 . dnf0 yfxf 5 . Ps lbg xfdL lgikf0f xg5f . xfdLaf6 dflg;x?n /fdf /fdf k=lgr/x? / ;hfj6sf ;fdfgx? agfpnfg\/ tL ;fdfgx? bz ljbz kUnfgV tfl/k= xfnf t/ xfdL t xbgf lg . Tof ;a dflg;x?n d/kl5 :ju uP h:t t xfnf lg . ltdL uPkl5 t dnf0 klg l8k;g eP5 Sof/ Û of lhGbuL To; To; ;lsP h:tf dfq nfU5 lko kLkn . d PSn 5 . a9f .

–Ö–

xfn \ Sofg8f .

wld/f

;'/z sf^n .ljbf/s

.ef0, xftdf t cfh /ftf unfjsf km'h 5 lg, s xf <l 5d sL ef0nf0 zª\sfsf efjn lh:sfP .

.of t bfh, d/L lko;Lsf pkxf/ xf .l lhl:sP/ hjfkm lbof .

.cfh kmj c/L !$, Eoffn G6f0g 8 . bfhnf0 yfxf lyPg lg ls, Sof xf Ûl p;n dnf0 ;Demfpb :ki6 kf¥of .

.yfxf t lyof t/ cfh xf eGg s'/f rflx la;|sf lyP .l

.Tof efUodfgLsf rflx sf xfnf <l dn cnL a9L g rf;f lng vfh .

.tkf0n lrGgxG5 . o;f ;do kf;sf nflu dfq xf .l eGb pm Toxfaf6 lxl8;s|sf lyof . d eg ufpn|sf / p;sf efphn p;dfly u/|sf zª\sfdf s|Gb|t lyP .

.oL afa' lalu;s|sf 5g\. s|g rflx cf0df0;u nfu|sf 5g\s|Gg < s|xn 3/sf dxuf 38L x/fp5g\. s|xn s| = <l

.o:tf dfG5 ufpsf wld/f xg\. o:tfn ufpnf0 g bu|Gwt agfp5g\.l

.of cljjflxt d;ndfg s6f Pp6f gjf/sL >LdtL;u kNs|sf 5 /l Ûljr/f >Ldfg\rflx ljb|zdf b|Mv ul//x|sf 5 .l

dn cfh aNn cgdfg u/ . Tof Jo6L kfn/df h|xNo ¿u/ a:Yof . va lhl:sGyf . Psk6s d;u klg efph|sf gftfn kl/ro klg u/fPsf lyof . hfg anfdf eGb lyO-ef|n dnf0 lxdfn /:6/G6df 7Ls @ ah ;do lbgk5 lg .l

–Ö–

s| tkf0n zAbfy|sf ;flxlTos k':tsx? k9\g'ePsf 5 <

cf0/gsf 8fd

xl/ s§|n

cbfntdf /dfn /fd lj¿¢ gfafns 5f/f;lxtsf xsdf xfn|sf cz;lxt ;DaGw ljR5bsf d2fsf ax; rln/x|sf lyof . /fd'sf jlsnn kdljjfx u/|sf oL hf8LdWo /df c;dembf/ / lx;|s ePs|n of ;d:of cfPsf xf eGg lhls/ u/ . pgn eg ./dfn k6s k6s /fd / 5f/f bjdfly bJojxf/ u/|sL l5g\. aRrfn ;dodf vfg kfPsf 5g, lbgx :s'n hfg kfPsf 5g . /fd'sf efs lgbf x/0f u/|sL 5g\. /dfsf 5§ a:g clwsf/ pgsf lghL xf . o;df 5f/f|sf rfxgf ldl;Psf 5g . oxf cz lbgkg cfjfZostf 5g . cza08f g ugkg xf eg klg 5f/f|sf cz afa';u /xgk5 / 5f/f afa';u a:g kfpgk5 .l ca /dfsf jlsnsf kfnf cfof . pgL ljkIfL jlsndfly 7f8 vlgP . pgn eg .>Ldfg\Û gf/L s|xNo lx;|s xg ;lSbg . oxf t /fd'sf lx;fsf sf/0fn of ;d:of cfPsf xf . ;DaGw ljR5b rfxg gf/LnfO cbfntn ha/h:tL /fVg ldNbg . cfhsf cbfnt dlxnf dqL xg' cfjZos 5 . cz;lxt /dfsf ;DaGw ljR5b xgk5 . afa' / cfdfsf aRRffk|tsf dfofdf cfsfz kftfnsf km/s xg ePsfn sfgg / Jojxf/ bj bli6n of aRrf cfdf;u a:g kfpgk5 .l

GofofwLzn /dfsf jlsnsf ax;sf ts ;xL xg\h:tf u/L 6fpsf xNnfP . pgL km;nf n\Vg tof/ b|vP clg km|/ dgdf s| cfof s|Gg km;nf n\Vg cl3 o;f aRrflt/ km|sP/ ;fw .ltdL sf;u a:g rfxG5f /fh <l aRRffn cfdflt/ knSs xb eGof .a:g t dfd';u a:g dg 5 t/ afaf gef|sf anf =l /fh'sf cfvfaf6 5x/fem cf;'sf wf/f v; . pgn ei6sf afxnf dfly;Dd ;f/ . Toxf pgsL cfdfn s|xL lbg cl3 cf0/gn 8fd'sf 3fp ki6 b|vGYof .

lj/f6gu/ .

–Ö–

larf|lnof

xl/ yfkf

cfh klg bz ah|bl|v p~ otf / ptf ul//x|sf 5 t/ sfd ePsf 5g .

.P afa' Û d/f| sfd slxn| x©5 elglbg';\g . slt s'/f| d a9f| .⇓ p;n| ljgd|tf kf\of| .

.e0xfN5 lg, g xtfl/gf;\.⇓ e©g| hjfk~n| p~ k~l/ klg cfzfjfbL a©of| . lgs|a/ s¥of| t/ sfd ePg . kl5 cfpgx? sfd tdfd u//| k~ls/x|sf lyP . p~ klg rfx©Yof| ToxL t/ sl©g s| ldln/x|sf lyPg . tLg lbgb|v e0xfN5 e0xfN5df clNe~/x|sf lyof| p~ .

.P afa' Û xg| eP ul/lbgf;\geP x©g e©gf;\. d hf©5' . lsg a|sf/df s'// a;f .⇓ p;n| e©of| .

.ldnfP/ cfpgxf;\g . e0xfN5 lg .⇓ sfl/©bfn| e©of| . s| ldnfpg' eg|sf xf| p;sf| lbdfudf l5/g .

s'bfs'bf p;nf0 efs nf\of| / nf\of| ltvf klg . ;a| s'/f t ToxL k|6s| nflu xf| . k|6 vfnL /fVg| s'/| ePg . efsn| p;nf0 k;nlt/ tf©of| . k;ndf uP/ Ps lunf; kfgL lkof| . rf/j6f dfNkjf / Ps Nk|6 cfn'sf| t/sf/L lnP/ rkfpg yfNof| .

.9fu u/| sfsf| . stfaf6 ◁ e©b| elthfn| 6fpsf| lgp/fof| .

.t| ot| 5;\< dfnkf|t ltg| cfPsf| cfh tLg lbg eof| . sfd ePsf| xf0g . efs nf\of| clg dfNkjf 6f|Sb| 5' . P ;fx'hL csf| Ps 7fpdf Nofpg';\t ◁

.d|n| e/v/ vfP kb|g . k/fgf| /l;b / Ps xhf/ lbg';\t .⇓

p;n| aunLaf6 k/fgf| /l;b;u| Ps xhf/ le~s/ lbof| . Ps|5gdf elthfn| dfndf|t lt/sf| /l;b NofP/ p;sf| xftdf ydfof| .

.clg k;f lk~tf| cfPg ◁

.ldnfP/ cfPsf| .⇓ hjfk~df elthfn| e©of| .

xfn ⅼ cd|/sf .

–Ö–

!: cfuf]afNbf ‰ofnsf]e]©6n];g vhf /fvf}.

@: hf8f]df};ddf ;'/lIft 7fp“olsg u/] dfq cfuf]afnf}.

#: hf8f]df};ddf clt k|Hjngz|Ln kbfy{x? -Uof“;, k|6f]h, l8h]hh:tf_ e08f/0f tyf laq~L ljt/0f sIf j/k/ cfuf] gafnf}.

$: cfunfuLsf 36gf 36]lf dlxnf, afnaflnsf, j|4j|4f, tyf czQ~x?sf];'/lfdf ljz]if W ofg lbcf}.

%: cfunfuLsf 36gf s|g}klg a]nf 36g] ePsf]xb'f kfgLsf ;f]tx? rfn"cj:yfdf /fvf}.

g|kfn ;/sf/
;~rf/ tyf ;'rgf k|ljlw d©qfno
;'rgf tyf k|;f/0f ljefu

k'5f/sf] kftf]

n3'syf kl/ro / ljsf;qmd

c;kmn uftd

!= ;Gbe]

n3'syf ;flxTosf dVo sljtf, cfVofg, gf6s / lgaGw rf/ ljwfdWo] cfVofgfTds ljwfdf kb5 . jtdfgdf nfslko n3'syfn /fdf kefj kf/sf kf0G5 . n3'syf 5f6f, ;'Nfkt 5l/tf agf6 / sl;nf xG5 . n3'syfsf ljifo tLj / /frs xg ePsfn kl5Nnf jfSo pTsif xb kf7snf0 dQmsLo em6'sf lbG5 / cGtdf Pp6f tLj . kefj 5f8/ uPsf xG5 . n3'syfsf kefj ;¿df ;'Td nfu klg h;sf ljrf/ uxg xG5 oxL g n3'syfsf dfgs ?k xf . n3'syfsf syfj:t' 5f6f / /lvs 9frfdf cfa4 xG5 . o;n cgel'tsf tLjtfnf0 cfTd;ft\ub clGtd jfSo ljrf/ jfSosf ?kdf cfP/ sg ;Gbenf0 ;dyg jflj/fwfTds cleJolQm k:t't u/sf xG5 . of n3'syfsf ;fdYo xf . ;fxLsf/0f gkfnL n3'syfsf ;4flGts ljsf;qmdnf0 cfTd;ft u// k:t't cfnv tof/ kfl/Psf 5 .

!=! n3'syf kl/ro

gkfnL ;flxTosf h h:tf km/s-km/s kl/efiff kf0G5g\ To:t n3'syfsf klg ljleGg ljåfg'sf ljleGg wf/0ff kf0G5g\ n3'syfaf/ nld0f uftdn .n3'5 hg syf eGg] lauxaf6 ;df; e0 lgdf0f ePsf ;d:t zAb xf eGb o;n ;fgf eGg] cy aemfpb 36gfnf0 dxÎj kbfg ub5 -uftd, @)&@ !(_ egsf 5g\. cfVofg ;flxTosf Ps pkljwfsf ?kdf /xsf n3'syf zAbsf lgdf0f n3±syf ldn/ ePsf xf . n3'sf cy 5f6f / syfsf cy cfVofg ePsfn 5f6f cfVofg ePsf ;flxlTos /rgfnf0 n3'syf eGg ;lsG5 -cfem, @)^% @)_ . tT;d ;ftsf n3 / syf h:tf b0 kbsf dn e0 agsf n3'syfsf zflAbs cy 5f6f jf ;fgf eGg xf . ;fgf syf g n3'syf elgP klg jf:tljs ?kdf o;sf clekfo ljlzi6 ksltsf xG5 . gkfnL ;flxTodf cGo /rgf;/x ;zQm n3'syf cfsf/sf ?kdf ;fgf / ;'Td eP klg o;af6 kfkt cf:jfbg ;'Td xbg . n3'syf syfsf 5f6f, ;fgf jf czfTds ?k dfq ge0 of ;/rgfTds bli6n

k0f pkljwf xf . n3'syfnf0 ca'whLdf ;6 :6f/L / lxGbL ;flxTodf sxfgL elgg] n3'syf cfVofgfTds ljziftfdf cfwfl/t /xsfn gkfnLdf o;nf0 n3'syf elgG5 -cfem, @)^% @)_ . gkfnLdf n3'syfsf gfdn kl/lrt pkljwfnf0 ca'whL ;flxTodf ;6 :6f/L, df0qmf :6f/L, df0qmf lkmS;g h:tf gfdaf6 kl/lrt u/f0Psf kf0G5 . gkfnL, ca'whL / lxGbL zAbdf h;s] eg] klg syf eGg] g xf . o;sf sfzLo cy klg oxL g xf eGg] zAbsf tfTkout cy clekfo klg of cyeGbf leGg 5g / blvbg -uftd, @)&@ !(-@)_ . n3'syf k'jLo / kfZrfTo ;flxTosf ki7eldaf6 cfPsf dflgG5 . k'jLo jlbs tyf kf/fl0fs ;flxTodf krlnt 5f6f ;lQmdo cfVofg, kfZrfTo ;flxTosf 5f6f cfsf/sf gLltsyf / ;lQmsyf, jf0jnsf cfVofgfTds ;lQm, k'j / klZrdsf krlnt ;-;fgf nfssyfTds cfkblzs syf cflb n3'syfsf ki7fwf/ / alh;ftsf ?kdf dflgG5g\. logsf cfwf/ eldlddf jtdfgsf n3'syf krlnt, ultzLn / ljsl;t ePsf 5 .

k'jLo ;:s't ;flxTosf cflbd uGyblv g n3'syfsf cgs kofu ePsf 5g\. ;:s'tsf kfrLgtd uGy CUjbsf ;lQmblv cyjbsf dGq xb pklgifb\ afXd0f uGysf ;fy hfts syf, k~rtGq, lxtfkbz, atfn k~rljzlts, ;'s;Ktlt cflb uGy n3'syfsf alh ;ft elgG5 -u/, @)&# *)_ . ;dudf n3'syfsf JoTklQ n3 / syf b0 zAbsf ofuaf6 lgldt ;d:t zAbsf ?kdf lng ;lsG5 . n3'syfsf JoTklQ h, h;/L, hg ;Gbedf eP klg gkfnLdf n3, ;fgf jf 5f6f cfsf/sf Ps cfVofgfTds /rgfsf ?kdf n3'syfnf0 xg ;lsG5 .

!=@ n3'syfsf] kl/efiff

n3'syfnf0 cfVofgsf pkGof;, syf / n3'syfh:tf tLg kebdWosf n3'td ?k dflgG5 . sg Ps lsl;dsf /rgfksf/n] pkljwfut jf kljwfut :jfoQtfdf klg ljlzi6 lsl;dn ljsf; u/sf xG5 eGg] s/f n3'syfaf6 :ki6 xG5 . cfVofgfTds ljwfcGtut kg] n3'syf syfsf 5f6f jf ;fgf eP klg of pkGof;sf 5f6f ?k syf egh:tf / syfsf 5f6f ?k n3'syf eg] xf0g . n3'syf cfsf/ / ksf/sf lx;fan dfq xg pkGof; / syf ljwfeGbf leGg cl:tTj afsf cfVofgfTds ljwf xf . o:tf 5f6f :j?kdf ;/lrt n3'syfn 5f6f ;doleq kf7ssf dl:tisdf kjz u/L ;flxTosf :jfb kbfg u/L cfgGbt tNofPsf kf0G5 . n3'syfsf rrf ;g\!(%) sf bzslt/ kfZrfTo ;flxTodf xg yfn'sf blvP tfklg jf:tljs cjwf/0ffsf vfhL ;g\!(*) sf bzskl5 ca'whL ;flxTodf ePsf dflgG5 .

n3'syfnf0 lrgfpg] qmddf ljleGg k'jLo / kfZrfTo ;flxTosf ljåfg'sf

wf/0ff JoQm ePsf kf0G5 . h;dWo k'jLo / kfZrfTo rf/-rf/ ljåfg\sf kl/efiffnf0 oxf pNnv ug ;lsG5 . P8u/ Png kf cfVofgsf n3td keb g n3syf xf eG5g\. o:t, /fgfN8 jfn; Ps ki7sf cfofddf lj:tfl/t, b0 ;o krf; zAbleqsf 5f6f cfVofg g n3syf xf eg/ n3syfnf0 kl/eflift u/sf 5g\. csf ljåfg\Pr\O=kflG;; Rfftok0f tl/sfn ;dfkg ul/Psf 5f6f syf g n3syf xf / of clt 5f6f cfVofg xf eG5g\. cf/ xfuf8 Ps ldg6sf syfnf0 n3syf elgG5 eg/ n3syfsf kl/ro lbPsf 5g\.

gkfnL n3syfnf0 lrgfpg, o;sf >Ljl4df nfUg / kl/eflift ug ljleGg ljåfgdWo dfxg/fh zdf eG5g\. sDtLdf b0j6f oyfy jf slNkt :jtGq 36gf cyjfl:yltn sfnqmlds kltlglwTj ePsf n3td cfVofgnf0 n3syf elgG5 o;u/L, kf8f bof/fd >i7 ;Dej-lf0fe/d ljrf/ jfefjsf kefjsf/Llj:kmf6g xg;Sg leqL c0f ;fdYo ePsf 5f6f syf g n3syf xf eG5g\. n3syfaf/ /fhGb ;jbLsf wf/0ff eg o:tf 5-cfkmdf :jtGq, lg/klf, k0f cl:tTjafws n3syf syfsf kljwf xf kl5Nnf ;do n3syfnf0 ;d4 tNofpg lqmofzLn cWotf nld0fk;fb uftd n3syfsf af/df eG5g\. ;qfTds, 5f6f5l/tf, ;fa\s|ts, tLjtf ePsf :jodxf k0f ;3g / b0 ;okrf; zAb;Ddsf cfofddf lj:tfl/t tyf cfVofgsf n3td keb jf ?knf0 n3syf elgG5 .

o;/L ljleGg kl/efiffn k:tt u/sf wf/0ffnf0 xbf s;n ;/rgfTds klfnf0, s;n ljziftf jf clenlf0f, s;n cfofd tyf :j?knf0 cfwf/ dfgsf b|vG5 . h h:tf ePtfklg cfodut lx;fan 5f6f jf ;a\lfKt cfofdsf, Psb|v b0 36gfdf ;Ldt, ;fa\s|ts, kl/jznf0 eGbf 36gfnf0 kdvtf lbb kefjsf/L klfk0f ug ;Sg :jtGq pkljwf g n3syf xf eGg ;lsG5 .

!# n3syfsf tÎj

;flxTosf sg klg ljwfsf Pp6f lglZrt ;/rgfTds :j?k xG5, ltg :j?ksf cfwf/df pQm ljwfsf dfkg ug ;lsG5 . cfVofg cGtutsf n3syfsf cf^g ;/rs tÎj /xsf 5g\. h;nf0 lgDgfg;f/ k:tt ul/G5 M

s= syfgs

syfgs n3syfsf dVo tÎj xf . kfqåf/f ul/g sfo / pQm sfo ubf 36gf 36gfnf0 syfgs jf syfj:t elgG5 . of rl/q / 36gfsf ;Jojl:yt ljGof; xg syfgs sfosf/0f z\Vnfdf cfa4 xG5 -cZs, @)^% M @! _ . rl/q, efj, ljrf/ h:tf klf ;dl6Psf syfgs cflb, dWo / cGTo u/L ljsl;t ePsf xG5 . cflb efudf kf/De, dWo efudf ;a\Bif ljsf; / cGTo efudf lgisif tyf pk;xf/ kb5g\-uftd, @)&@ M #&_ . n3syf s ljifodf jf af/df

nlvb 5 < Tof g syfgs jf syfj:t xf . ljz\Vlnt 36gfnf0 z\Vnfa4 ;ofhg u/L cf/De, pTsif / lgisifsf /lvs 9frfdf syfj:tsf ult tLj cl3 a9fpg g n3syfsf dfh p2Zo xf . n3syfsf syfj:t :yfh jf ;Tfd eP/ klg cfkmdf k0f xG5g\.

v= kfq jf rl/q

n3syfdf kTolf jf k/flf cfPsf ljleGg kfq n3syfsf kfq jf rl/q xg\. syfgssf ;Dk0f 36gf kfqdf lglxt xG5g\. syfgsnf0 hLjGt kfg, dft?k kbfg ug, cf^gf sfoJofkf/ ;DkGg ug sfd kfqn u/sf xG5g\. n3syfdf kfqsf ;\Vof lgs sd /xG5 . j:tsf efQmf / ;dfVoftf cnu /x/ klg syfsf lgdf0f xG5 . ;dVoftf :jod\g j:tsf efQmf eP/ klg syfsf lgdf0f xg;S5 t/ syfdf h:tf ljkfqsf cj:yf n3syfdf /xg ;Sbg -;jbL, @)&@ M (_ . kfq jf rl/q egsf syfdf ;xeflutf hgfpg cfpg JolQm xf . syfdf kofu xg kfqnf0 sfo, ksIt, :jefj, ju, ln\u, cfbzh:tf cfwf/df juLs/0f ul/G5 . syfsf ;du . klfnf0 ultzLn / kefjzfnL agfpg sfodf kfqsf eldsf dxÎjk0f xG5 .

u= kl/jz

kl/jz n3syfsf dxÎjk0f tÎj / syfsf dVo ki7eld xf . syfdf 36gf 36sf jf kfqn sfo ;Dkfbg u/sf :yfg, ;do / jftfj/0fnf0 kl/jz elgG5 . kl/jzsf hLjGt k:tltn syfnf0 oyfy / ljZj;gLo agfpg ;xofu ub5 . n3syfdf kl/jzsf cj:yf ;a\s|tsf ?kdf pkl:yt xG5 . n3syfdf bz, sfn / jftfj/0fsf ;a\s|t ul/Psf xG5 . cToGt ;qfTds ?kdf cfVofg tGtnf0 ljGof; ugkg ePsfn n3syfdf slxn, sxf, s:tf cj:yfdf < cflb kZgsf :ki6 pQ/ kfpg ;lsbg . ;Gbe / zAbsf cy ;fdYosf cfwf/df kl/jzsf klxrfg ug ;lsG5 . n3syfdf kl/jzsf cj:yf ;a\lfKt / ;Ldt /xg u5 . dfh syfnf0 pTsifdf k¥ofpg sfo kl/jzsf xf . of syfsf tngfdf n3syfdf tLjafws / dd ;jbs ?kdf cfPsf xG5 -;jbL, @)&@ M (_ . ;dudf kl/jz egsf 36gf 36g :yfg, ;do / cj:yfnf0 ae\fp5g\. kl/jzsf ;hLj, lrq0fn n3syf, k7gLo, /frs / pTsi6 aGg b|vG5 . To;sf/0f n3syfdf kl/jz ;jbs / tLj ?kdf pkl:yt xg cfjZos 5 .

3= p2Zo

n3syfn bvfpg vfhsf ;f/j:tg p2Zo xf . p2ZonfO syfsf/n syfsf dfWodaf6 kf7snf0 k:tt ug vfhsf ;Gbzsf ?kdf lng ;lsG5 . jtdfg ;Gbedf oyfy ?kdf ks6Ls/0f ug n3syfsf kdv p2Zo /xsf kf0G5 . ljzlif ;dfh, /fi6«clg ljZj;u ;DalGwt ;d;fdlos, ;fdflhs,

/fhgLts, cflys, wflds, ;f:slts, ljslt, lj;a\lt / alyltklt tLlOf Joa\lo kxf/ u/L ;Tosf pb3f6g ug' g n3'syfsf p2Zo x'5 .

a: bli6ljGb'

syfgsdf kfqn efusf cj:yf jf 36gfsf JofVof ug' syfsf/n /fhsf :yfg g bli6ljGb' xf . bli6ljGb' syfnfO k:t't ug' k4lt;u ;DalGwt x'5 . syfnfO s;n JoQm ub' 5 e'g s/fnfO o;n dxÎj lb'5 . syfsf/n d jf pm sg' kfqnfO pkl:yt u/fP/ syf JoQm ug' nufp5 . bli6ljGb' syfsf syg ug' ljGb' jf sfOf xf . o;nfO bli6sfOf bli6ljGb' cufl8 a9sf x'5 .

r: efiffz/nL

n3'syfnfO k:t't ug' dfWod efiff xf eg' efiffnfO JoQm ug' tl/sf z/nL xf . efiffn cleJolQmnfO ;Gb/ agfp5 eg' z/nLn efiffnfO . efiffz/nL n3'syf lgdfOfsf ;an klf ePsfn kf7snfO kefljt tNofpg e'g vf]hPsf s/f :ki6 xg' u/L ;/n / ;xh efiffz/nLsf kofu ugk5 . yf/df w/ tyf e'g vfhsf s/fnfO ;Gbzdhs 9a\laf6 gf6sLo ?kdf JoQm ugsf nflu n3'syfdf xbo:kzL lsl;daf6 JoQm ug ;/; efiffsf kofu x'5 . n3'syfdf ;/n, ;f/ulet, slqdtfljxLg, ljDafTds / Joa\lofTds z/nLsf cfjZostf kb5 . ;/n, ;/;, ;xh, ;l6s / ;Dkio efiffdf lgldt xg' n3'syfdf nvsn cf^gf v'aL jf nlo cg'?ksf z/nL kofu ub' cfPsf kfO'5 .

@ gkfnL n3'syfsf ljsf;qmd

dfgj hfltsf pbbej / ljsf;sf Oltxf; g syfsf ljsf;qmd ePsfn syf slyg k/Dk/fsf Oltxf; nfdf 5 . st st n3'syfsf h'd jbsf ;jfb, ;lQm, ;'q, k~rt'q, lxtfkbz, af4 hftssf syf, hgsf syfaf6 ePsf xf elgb' cfPsf 5 . h h;f eP klg o;sf ljsf; / nfslkotf cfhsf kl/jzs sf/0f ePsf xf . gkfnL ;flxTosf lfqdf n3'syf nvgsf kf/De / ljsf;sf aLhlj'b' k'jLo / kfZrfTo lfqdf blvPsf syfTds ?kn kbfg u/sf 5g\. gkfnL n3'syfsf ;'bedf vfh, cWoog / cg';'wfg sfo c'o ljwfdf h hlt ePsf 5g\Tolt o;df xg' ;sf blvbg .

dfgj hLjg hlt c:tJo:t eP tfklg p;n km;b lgsfn/ cf^gf hLjg ofkg u5 . hg JolQmn h:tf hLjg afR5 p;n To:t ;:sf/nfO cufN5 . oL ;a\ ;dosf dfu, cfjZostf / rfxgf xg\. o;n ;i6f ;fws ;flxTo / l;hgfsf ljsf;qmd, ;Ldf / ;fdYosf af/df rrf u// ;fwgfdf nfU5g\. o;qmddf gkfnL n3'syfsf ljsf;qmdsf ;'bedf ufkfn cZsn klxnf r/0f -lj:;: !((@–@)!(_, bf;f r/0f -lj:;: @)@)–@)#(_ / t;f r/0f -lj:;: @)$)

blv xfn;Dd_ u/L juLs/0f u/sf 5g\-cZs, @)^% M %(–&)_ . o;u/L s'df/k;fb sfO/fnfn klxnf r/0f -lj:;:@)))–@)!(_, bf;f r/0f -lj:;:@)@)–@)#(_ / t;f r/0f -lj:;:@)$) blv xfn;Dd_ u/L tLg r/0fdf ljefhg u/sf 5g\-sfO/fnf, @)&@M!#_ . kis//fh e66n ki7el'd r/0f / kf/flOfs sfnblv lj:;: @))^_ klxnf r/0f, -lj:; @))&–@)@(_ bf;f r/0f, -lj:;:@)#)–@)$%_, t;f r/0f -lj:;:@)$^–@)%@_ / rfyf r/0f -lj:;:@)%#–xfn;Dd_ u/L kfr r/0fdf ljefhg u/sf 5g\-e66, @)&@M@^_ . nld0f cofnn ki7el'd r/0f -;'¿blv @))^_, klxnf r/0f -lj:;: @))&–@)!(_, bf;f r/0f -lj:;: @)@)–@)$^_ / t;f r/0f -lj:;: @)$&–xfn;Dd_ u/L rf/ r/0fdf ljefhg u/sf kfO'5 . pgn t;f r/0fnfO k'jfw r/0f -lj:;: @)$&–@)%@_ / pQ/fw r/0f -lj:;: @)%#–xfn;Dd_ u/L bO r/0fdf ljefhg u/sf 5g\-cofn, @)&#M*&–**_ .

8f: nld0fk;fb uftd / 1fg' clwsf/Ln cfwf/el'dsf r/0f -;'¿blv @))^ ;Dd_, klxnf r/0f -lj:;: @))&–@)!(_, bf;f r/0f -lj:;: @)@)–@)#(_, t;f r/0f -lj:;: @)$)–@)%@_, / rfyf r/0f -lj:;: @)%# blv xfn;Dd_ u/L kfr r/0fdf ljefhg u/sf 5g\-clwsf/L / c'o, @)^(M@%#_ . o;/L gkfnL n3'syfsf ljsf;qmdnfO xbf Ps ksf/sf dt blvbg .

ljle'g cWotfsf juLs/0fnfO xbf gkfnL n3'syfsf r/0f ljefhg ;'¿blv @))^ ;fn;Dd kyd r/0f, @))&–@)@(;fn;Dd bf;f r/0f, @)#)–@)$% ;fn;Dd t;f r/0f / @)$^ ;fnkl5 xfn;Dd rfyf r/0f u// xg' ;ls'5 .

s: klxnf r/0f -;'¿blv @))^ ;fn_

gkfnL ;flxTosf ljsf;sf cWoog k/Dk/f xbf kfrLg, wflds Pjd\ kf/flOfs ;flxTosf cWoognfO xgkg x'5 . wflds, kf/flOfs cfVofgsf cgjfb, k~rt'q, lxtfkbz;u ;DalGwt cgjfb, O;ksfgLtsyfh:tfk/Dkl/t cfVofgs cgjfbn kefj kf/sf kfO'5 . kfylds tyf dfWoldssfnLg ;T;a\lsf jOfg ePsf syf, /fhf kk~rsf Pp6f ls:;f / d'G;Lsf tLg cfxfgdf nfstÎjsf kofu kfO'5 -e66, @)&@M@^_ . o; qmddf nld0f uftdn d'G;Lsf tLg cfxfgdWo Ps cfxfgdf nfstÎj sxL sd ePsf, ;fdflhs tÎj;dt sd ePsfn lj:;: !(*)–!(*% df si0frGb cHofnaf6 nlvPsf nflss Gofo dlgdfnfsf, .vfg' t kfrd7L a:g' t gkfn\ h:tf @& j6f n3'syfnfO gkfnL n3'syfsf ki7el'd df'gk5 -uftd, @)^&M&_ e'g wf/0ff cl3 ;f/sf 5g\.

nld0f cofnn gkfnL efiff / ;flxTosf ;'bedf h:P:P6gn u/sf ofubfg dxÎjk0f df'g ;ls'5 e'b logn gkfnL efiffsf ;/rgf;u kf7sjunfO

kl/lrt u/fpg p2Zon kmf/ ;lsf Ps bfef; dG;L;u syfzx? lnP/ cgjfb u/L tLg cfxfg cf^gf .c ufd/ ckm b gKnh Nofª\jh gfds Jofs/0f sltdf pbwt u/sf -cofn, @)&#*(_ ;Gbe k:tt u/sf 5g\ ki7eld r/0fdf r rf ugkg csf nvs ufkfnL ;x gkfnL xg\. pgL ef/tLo eldlddf a;faf; ug gkfnL ;flxTosf/ xg\. logsf .sNkgf -!((@_ nf0 sljtf elgP klg o;df n3syfTds tÎjsf pkl:ylt kfOG5 .lxhf cfhsf uBsljtf eGbf leGg, k0ftof cfVofg tÎjsf pkl:ylt ePsfn o; sltnf0 klg gkfnL n3syfsf cfwf/eld dfGg ;lsG5 .cgjfb /ltn:dL n3syfTds :j?ksf /rgfnf0 5f8g xf eg .nflss Gofo dl0fdfnfln o; cfwf/eldsf r/0fsf n3syfsf kltlglwTj u/sf blvG5 -uftd, clwsf/L, @)^(\@%$_ .olt anfsf syfTds l;hgfdf cgjfb k/Dk/fsf kantf kfOG5 .gLlt / pkbz lbg, nfssyfTds tÎjsf pkl:ylt a9L kf0g, ;fdflhs tÎjx?sf pkofu sxL dfqfdf ul/g, sxL dflns /rgfsf klg pkl:ylt kf0g, ki7eld r/0fsf jlzi6b xg\. n3syfdf efiffsf ;3g pkl:ylt eP klg o; r/0fdf To;sf cefj ePsf blvG5 -cofn, @)&#\()_ . cflv/ h eP klg gkfnL ;flxTosf lfqdf n3syfsf kf/De, ljsf; sf alh ljGb' kÿLo / kfZrfTo lfqdf blvPsf syfTds ?kn kbfg u/sf blvG5 .

v: bf];f| r/0f -@))&-@)@(_

n3syf nvgsf bf];f r/0fsf kdv ;hs k0fk;fb afXd0f -lj:;:!(&(-@)$^_ xg\ afXd0fsf @))& ;fndf ksflzt .lemNsf\ n3syf;ª\uxaf6 gkfnL n3syfsf kyd r/0f ;¿ ePsf dflgG5 . ;dfhdf 36sf / 36g ;Sg ;fdflhs 36gfnf0 afXd0fn @@ j6f 5f6f syfsf ;ª\sng lemNsfleq ;d6sf 5g\. ngl;x jfªbnn hogf/fo0f lu/Lsf .sl;ª\u/\ -@))*_ sf n3syf ;ª\uxsf eldsfdf o; sltnf0 gkfnL n3syfsf kyd ;ª\uxLt sltsf ?kdf dfgsf 5g\. hogf/fo0f lu/LeGbf klxn k0fksfz afXd0fsf slt .lemNsf\ ksflzt ePsf blvPsfn of g cflwsfl/s ?kdf klxnf slt agsf 5 / oxL ljGb' cyft\@))& blv gkfnL n3syf nvgsf ;rt kof; ePsf dfGg ;lsG5 -cofn, @)&#\()_ .gkfnL n3syfsf o; r/0fsf cf/De k0fksfz afXd0fsf .lemNsf\ -@))&_ gfds sltaf6 ePsf / o;kl5 hogf/fo0f lul/sf .sl;ª\u/\ -@))*_ k0fksfz afXd0fsf csf slt .d nfUg x\ -@))*_, zlzsnf zdfsf .p;sf ;¿jft\ -@)!(_, ljZjDe/ Kofs/nsf .OGb0fLsf uDahleq\ -@)!(_ h:tf slt ksflzt ePsf blvG5 .o;u/L xl/eQm s6jfnsf ;Dkfbgdf afGsL\ klqsfsf ksfzg -@)@*_ ePsf blvG5 .o; klqsfdf ljleGg ;i6fsf n3syfnf0 ;dfjz ul/Psf -e66, @)&@\@&_ ;GbenfO pNnv u/sf 5g\. >Lcfd >i7n dwksdf .n3syf / o;sf ksfzg\ zLifssf nvdf gkfnL

efiffdf ksflzt ePsf cf/lDes n3syfsf pNnv u/sf 5g\. @))^ ;fndf jgf/;af6 ksflzt .pbo\ klqsfdf 5f6f syf gfdn kmnGb, g/GbljqmdkGt, jgdflnsf tLg syf ksflzt ePsf 5g\. o:t .kltef\ klqsf -@))&_ df kml0fGb/fh vtfnfsf ./08L / r08L\ /TgdlOf gkfnsf .ljjfx\ cflb n3syf ksflzt ePsf 5g\->i7, @)%^\%(-^#_ egL pNnv u/sf 5g\.

u: t];f| r/0f -@)#)-@)$%_

gkfnL n3syf nvgsf t];f r/0f @)#) ;fnblv @)$% ;fn;Ddsf ;dofjlwnf0 lng ;lsG5 .o; ;dodf gkfnLx? lg/sz PstGqLo k~rfotL Joj:yfaf6 lgblzt xgk/sf lyof .;i6fx?n vn/ cf^gf ljrf/ /lrGtgnf0 cleJoQm ug ;Sg cj:yf lyPg .o; ;donf0 kis//fh e66n ljsf;sfn dfgsf 5g\ o; ;dodf ksflzt sltdf /dz gkfnLsf .kf6LsL afnfxL\ -@)#@_, clgtf tnfw/sf .kmn\ -@)#$_, wj dlwsdL / Zofd cfzfsf .n3\ -@)#%_, nj ufpnsf .ufpnsf dl;gf syfx?\ -@)#&_, hubLz gkfnLsf .sxL n3syfx?\ -@)#(_, ljgosdf/ s;h'sf .kztGq\ -@)#(_, /Tg sfhsf .a9f jtdfg\ -@)$@_ cflb syfsf/n sltut ?kdf n3syf ksfzg u/sf 5g\. o;afx's ljleGg ;i6fn .rftf/f\, .kofu\, .bk0f\, .baf\, .gfuanL\, .gj/Tg\, .rf/ x:tfIf/ afx :j/\ h:tf kqklqsfdf km6s/ ?kdf n3syf ksfzg u/sf kfOG5 .oxL ;do n3syf;DaGwL ljleGg ufi7L / sfokq;dt k:tt u/l n3syfsf ljsf; / lj:tf/df ;xofu k¥ofPsf 5 -e66, @)&@\@*_ eGg s/fsf cWoog u/sf kfOG5 .

3: rfyf| r/0f -@)$^ ;fnkl5 xfn;Dd_

@)$^ ;fnblv xfn;Ddsf ;dofjlw gkfnL n3syfsf pj/ sfn xf. s;n o; r/0fnf0 t];f / rfyf egL 56\bfPsf 5g\. o; r/0fdf n3syfsf 56\6 kjlQ :yfkgf xgeGbf klg t];f r/0fsf k'jfw ;dos kjlQsf ljsf; / lj:tf/ kl5Nnf ;dodf ePsf kfOPsfn 56\6 r/0f egL :yfkgf ugeGbf klg o; r/0fnf0 k'jf4 -lj:;:@)$^-@)%@_ / pQ/f4 -lj:;:@)%#-xfn;Dd_ u/L b0 pkr/0fdf ljefhg ug' pkoQm blvG5 -cofn, @)&#\(#_ eGg wf/0ff k:tt u/sf kfOG5 .gkfnL ;flxTosf ljsf;df blvPsf n3syfsf rfyf r/0fnf0 @)$^ blv otfsf ;dodf juLs/0f ul/Psf 5 .

k~rfotL Joj:yfn dflg;df pTkGg u/fPsf lg/fzf, cfqmfz / ljbfxsf :j/n @)$^ ;fndf lg/sz k~rfotL zf;gsf cGTo / khftGqsf :yfkgf ePsf lyof .o; ;dodf ;i6fn cf^gf ljrf/, wf/0ff / lrGtgnf0 ljgf /fstfs :jtGq 9ª\un k:tt ug' dfsf kfKt u/sf 5g\. o; ;dofjlwnf0 kis//fh e66n lj:;:@)$^ blv @)%@ / lj:;:@)%# blv otf u/L b0 r/0fdf

ljefhg ug ;lsg cfwf/ k:tt u/sf 5g\-e66, @)&@ M @*-@(_ . h eP tfklg @)$^ ;fnkl5 gkfnL n3syf nvgsf ljsf;df tLjtf cfPsf blvG5 . h;sf kdv sf/0f /fhgLts kl/jtg g xf . o; ;dodf bhgf slt, ljleGg lfqaf6 n3syf ljzjiffa\s ksfzg, n3syf ;dfh u7g, Psn n3syf jfrg, n3syfsfl/tfsf af/df lqejg ljZjljBfnodf zfw, lgoldt dfl;s n3syf jfrg sfoqmd, n3syf sfozfnf h:tf ultljlw xb cfP/ n3syfn ljsf; / lj:tf/sf cj;/ kfKt u/sf 5 .

 # lgisif

gkfnL n3syf nvgsf ;Gbedf lxhf @))& ;fndf lemNsf n3syf;a\ux ksfzg u// k0fk;fb afXd0fn cufl8 a9fPsf n3syf nvg kl5Nnf ;do km:6fpb uPsf 5 . o; ljifodf dlxnf ;i6fn klg n3syf slt ksfzg ug yfnsf 5g\. h;df zzLsnf zdf n3syf ;a\ux lgsfNg klxnf dlxnf xg\. pgn @)!(;fndf p;sf ;¿jfn gfds slt ahf/df NofPsL lyOg\. o:t n3syf ljwfdf slGbt /x/ wgu9L lgjf;L kis//fh e§n ljBfjfl/lw u/sf 5g\. of dfq xf0g kl5Nnf ;do n3syfsf ljsf; / la:tf/ ug xtn @)^% ebfdf n3syf ;dfh gkfn gfds ;:yf btf ePsf 5 . o:t ;fdflhs ;~hfndf klg n3syfsf ljsf;sf nflu ljleGg kh vflnPsf 5g\. Ps lbg b0 n3syf slt nfsfk0f u/// sf7df8fsf v/d/fh kfv/nn 0ltxf; /rsf 5g\. pgn @)&# ;fndf k5bf/Lsf cf0;qmLd / pgsf 8Nnf n3syfsf nfsfk0f u/sflyP . o:t xfn;Dd cf7j6f n3syf ;a\ux lgsfNg n3syfsf/sf ?kdf 8f /jLGb ;dL/ /xsf 5g\. o;/L n3syfsf ljsf;df ljleGg kof; e0/xsf anf Psn n3syf jfrg sfoqmd;dt ;DkGg e0;ssf 5g\. o;qmddf ndha sf sNof0f kGt / kfv/fsf /fh lfqL ck"/fn Psn n3syf jfrg ;DkGg u/sf 5g\. 3/bz ;u k/bzdf klg n3syfsf nflu ljleGg sfd xb cfPsf 5g\. dnl;ofdf /x/ klg n3syf nvgdf a9L lqmofzLn ;i6f /fh lfqL ck"/f xg\.

o;/L jtdfg kl/jznf0 xbf emG8 Ps ;okrf; sf ;aVofdf n3syfsf slt ksfzg e0;ssf kfpg ;lsG5 . n3syf kltoflutf, lgoldt /rgfjfrg, n3syf d~rg, n3syf ljzif klqsf ksfzgnufotsf ljleGg sfd ePsf 5g\. o;sf ;fy ljZjljBfnodf klg n3syfsf af/df zfw xg yfnsf kf0G5 . n3syfdf klxnf k6s :gftsfQ/ zfw ug JolQm 0Zj/Lk;fb kfv/n xg\. ;fxL za\vnfnf0 k5bfpb kfv/faf6 sNof0f kGtsf n3syfsf / /fh lfqL ck"/fsf n3syf sltdfly klg zfw ePsf 5 .

cGtdf s eGg ;lsG5 eg, n3syfsf cy 5f6f / syfsf cy cfVofg eGg xf . o; cfwf/df xbf n3syf 5f6f cfVofg ePsf ;flxlTos /rgf xf . ;/rgfTds lx;fan h h:tf gfd lb0 klg gkfnLdf o;nf0 n3 jf ;fgf cfsf/sf syf eg/ alemG5 . o;sf :j?k 5f6f eP klg of cfkmdf Pp6f k0f /rgf xf . h;sf sf/0f jtdfgdf cToGt nfslko / clwsfzn cWoog ug ljwfsf ?kdflng ;lsG5 . jtdfgsf kfljlws oudf dflg;df 7"hf-7"hf l;hgfTds 7nL k9bg km;b 5g . kf7sn To:tf l;hgfnf0 ¿rfp5g\hg 5f6f ;dodf k7g ug ;lsof;\/ cfgGb;lxt dgf/~hg kbfg ug ;sf;\. jtdfgdf n3syf kf7b / >Jo dfq ge0 gf6sLs/0f;dt ug yflnPsf kf0G5 . ;dudf s eGg ;lsG5 eg, gkfnL n3syf cfh;Dd cf0kUbf ljleGg df8 / wf/f kf/ ub cf0/xsf dfq xf0g o;n cf^gf ljwfut dflns klxrfgnf0 ;dt :ki6 kf/sf 5 . cfhefln n3syfsf l;hgfTds lj:tf/ tLj ultdf ePsf kf0G5 . o;sf ;/lf0f ug gug lhDdjf/L cfd n3syf kdLsf sfwdf cfPsf 5 .

;Gbe ;"rL

cZs, ufkfn -@)^%_Ù n3syf klqmof / kf7, nlntk/ M ;femf ksfzg .

u/, ;fu/ ;Dkf / cGo -@)^&_, kl0fdf -jif !!, ca\s #, k0ffa\s @%, n3syf ljzjiffa\s_, sfxnk/ M kl0fdf ;flxTo klti7fg .

uftd, c;kmn -@)^(_Ù kf7ssf cfvfdf b0 n3syf ;a\ux cfbz ;dfh kfv/f M cfbz ;dfh axdvL ksfzg -@)^(÷*÷@@ ki7, @_

uftd, nld0fk;fb -@)&@_Ù n3syfsf /rgf ljwfg, sf7df8f M n3syf ;dfh .

uftd, nld0fk;fb / 1fg clwsf/L -@)^(_, gkfnL syfsf 0ltxf;, sf7df8f M gkfn k1f klti7fg .

e08f/L, 7fs/ zdf ;Dkf / cGo -@)&#_, jhoGtL ådfl;s -jif (, n3syf ca\s #, k0ffa\s $&_, sf7df8f M zAbfy ksfzg .

l/hfn, gj/fh -;÷@)&#_Ù gkfnL n3syf M k/Dk/f / kjlQl, gjk1fkg qdfl;s -k0ffa\s &@, jzfv-c;f/_ af/f M ;Dkfbs :jod\.

>i7, >Lcfd -@)&@_Ù dwks dfl;s, -jif $*, ca\s $, k0ffa\s %%%, n3syf ljzjiffa\s_ sf7df8f M uf/vfkq ;:yfg .

:ofahf .

–Ò–

j|ho6tL tyf zAbfy| k|sfzgsf k:ts kf0g| k;nx?

!=	txy'd k:ts k;n- 0nfd	-)@&-%@!%)(
@=	0nfd k:ts k;n- 0nfd	-)@&-%@)$@#
#=	ef~hf a's P08 :6zg/L- 0nfd	-)@&-%@)(#%
$=	lnfan Ph's zgn 06kf0hh- latfdf8, e|fkf	-)@#-%$@)@
%=	gkfn a's xfp;- latfdf8, e|fkf	-)@#-%$)(#&
^=	kµlt k:ts e08f/- latfdf8, e|fkf	-)@#-%$$^#*
&=	/flhnf a's;- latfdf8, e|fkf	-)@#-%$@@&&
*=	gzgn a's P08 :6zg/L- r6bµ9L, e|fkf	-)@#-$%%(&!
(=	kµlt k:ts k;n- bds, e|fkf	-)@#-%*)#(!
!)=	>i7 a's P08 6oh ;6/- bds, e|fkf	-)@#-%*$!@%
!!=	k|sfz a's P08 :6zg/L- bds, e|fkf	-)@#-%*!**$
!@=	k|tef k:ts k;n, wgs6f	-)@^-%@!#)$
!#=	??f/sf k:ts- w/fg, ;'g;/L	-)@%-%@#@&#
!$=	/dz a's l8kf- w/fg, ;'g;/L	-)@%-%@%)##
!%=	6o dgsfdgf a's xfp;- w/fg, ;'g;/L	-)@%-%#@^*!
!^=	tf{nh[a] a's ;6/- 06x/L, ;'g;/L	-)@%-%*^*%^
!&=	cl0asf a's ;6/- 06x/L, ;'g;/L	-)@%-%*$%(@
!*=	afnfhL k:ts e08f/- lj/f6gu/, df/[a]	-)@!-%#)^#*
!(=	Zofd k:ts e08f/- lj/f6gu/, df/[a]	-)@!-%@^#$%
@)=	dgfh k:ts e08f/- lj/f6gu/, df/[a]	-)@!-%#)%%(
@!=	klAns a$; P08 :6zg/L- lj/f6gu/, df/[a]	-)@!-%@)!&&
@@=	dgfnL k:ts e08f/- lj/f6gu/, df/[a]	-)@!-%@!(@^
@#=	e66/f0 k:ts k;n- lj/f6gu/, df/[a]	-)@!-%@$@$#
@$=	ljgfos k:ts k;n- lj/f6gu/, df/[a]	-)@!-$&)!^)
@%=	6o :jl:ts k:ts - lj/f6rfs, df/[a]	-)@!-%$%@!$
@^=	;~ho k:ts e08f/- /fhlj/fh, ;'kt/L	-(*$@*%)@*)
@&=	6ofkfg a's l8l:6Jo6;-s6f/L, pbok/	-)#%-$@)*^$
@*=	d6fn k:ts e08f/- uf03f6, pbok/	-)#%-$@)!@%
@(=	6ofkfg k:ts k;n- uf03f6, pbok/	-)#%-%$%^!#
#)=	;'Ltf gfjn- nfxfg, l;/fxf	-)##-%^))@&
#!=	rfw/L a's l8l:6Jo6;- nfxfg, l;/fxf	-)##-%^)$#$
#@=	zfx k:ts k;n- ldrof, l;/fxf	-)##-%%)%##
##=	dhb/ k:ts ejg- hgsk/, wglff	-)$!-%@!($#
#$=	jbxL k:ts ejg- hgsk/, wglff	-)$!-%@#(*@
#%=	>L/fd k:ts k;n- nfna6bL, ;nfxL	-)$^-%)!%*(
#^=	;'6bfjtL k:ts k;n- rl/sf6	-(&$$)@(@!*
#&=	sfe . eujtL k:ts k;n- l;'6whL	-)$&-%@))%&
#*=	6o k/h6gf :6zg/L- l;'6whL	-)$&-%@))@%
#(=	h= Pg= k:ts k;n- d6ynL, /fd5fk	-)$*-%$))!)
$)=	ldlnhhL k:ts tyf :6Zg/L- d6ynL, /fd5fk	-)$*-%$))*#
$!=	yfkf a's P08 ;'knfo;- rftf/f, l;'6wkfNrfs	-)!!-^@)@&#
$@=	1fg u[a]uf k:ts k;n- agkf, sfe |	-)!!-^^#^&%
$#=	ljBf dl6b/- uf/ /ftx6	-)%%-%@)!(^
$$=	l;4fy :6zg/L- jL/u~h, k;f	-)%!-%@%(*%

$%=	le=u';dfrf/ k:ts s6b+ jL/u~h, k;f	-)%!-%@*(!*
$^=	hg/n a's P08 :6zg;- jL/u~h, k;f	-)%!-%@^#@#
$&=	u0fz k:ts e08f/- jL/u~h, k;f	-)%!-%@$#^!
$*=	6o khf k:ts k;n- jL/u~h, k;f	-)%!-%@#$%&
$(=	ljBfyL k:ts e08f/- jL/u~h, k;f	-)%!-%@^*(!
%)=	ljBfyL k:ts e08f/- x6f8f, dsjfgk/	-)%&-%@$!^)
%!=	6o ;dfrf/ s6b+ x6f8f, dsjfgk/	-)%&-%@$)%%
%@=	>L ;rgf s6b+ x6f8f, dsjfgk/	-)%&-%@!&#&
%#=	clk=;xfn;n tyf a's :6f/- 6f8L, lrtjg	-)%^-%^@*%$
%$=	kf8n k:ts dxn- 6f8L, lrtjg	-)%^-%^!)%#
%%=	klkf~hnL k:ts k;n- k;f, lrtjg	-)%^-%*@^@$
%^=	df:s k:ts e08f/- gf/fo0fu9, lrtjg	-)%^-%@$&@&
%&=	6o klkf~hnL k:ts k;n- gf/fo0fu9, lrtjg	-)%^-%@#$%@
%*=	clk=;xfn;n- gf/fo0fu9, lrtjg	(*$%)&#^*$
%(=	sfdgf k:ts k;n- gf/fo0fu9, lrtjg	-)%^-%#)@%)
^)=	gf/fo0fL k:ts ;bg- gf/fo0fu9, lrtjg	-)%^-%@!@*)
^!=	xfdf k:ts k;n- gf/fo0fu9, lrtjg	-)%^-%@!**$
^@=	lzj k:ts k;n- gf/fo0fu9, lrtjg	-)%^-%@!^$)
^#=	6o lrqjg :6zg/L- e/tk/, lrtjg	-)%^-%@%###
^$=	ljBfyL k:ts e08f/- e/tk/, lrtjg	-)%^-%@)&&*
^%=	9sfn a$; P08 :6zg/L- e/tk/, lrtjg	-)%^-%#)(%$
^^=	;'6ufef a$; P08 :6zg/L- e/tk/, lrtjg	-)%^-%#!$&)
^&=	Jof;:6zg/L- bdfnL, tgx'	-)^%-%^)@&&
^*=	6o ljBfyL k:ts e08f/- bdfnL, tgx'	-)^%-%^)%^^
^(=	lqk/f k:ts k;n- wflb[a]	-)!)-%@)!()
&)=	;/:jtL k:ts e08f/- wflb[a]	-)!)-%@!)*#
&!=	gd:t k:ts k;n- a66f/ g'jfsf6	-)!)-%^)%$&
&@=	klkf~hnL k:ts k;n- uf/vf	-)^$-$@!!!&
&#=	e=/gf k:ts k;n- a;Lzx/	-)^^-%@)%!)
&$=	hobuf :6Zg/L- s'df, kjt	-)^&-$@)@(#
&%=	;/:jtL a$; P08 :6Zg;- s'df, kjt	-)^&-$@))%@
&^=	;ug :6zg/L :6f;- Dof|bL-	-)^(-%@))#%
&&=	cfhg a's P08 :6zg;- kfv/f, sf:sL	-)^!-%$!#@!
&*=	kfv/f ;flxTo ;bg- kfv/f, sf:sL	-)^!-%#)%*#
&(=	s~rg k 's k;n- kfv/f, sf:sL	-)^!-%@$$^^
*)=	;/:jtL k:ts k;n- kfv/f, sf:sL	-)^!-%$)%)!
*!=	dgsfdgf a's P08 :6zg;- kfv/f, sf:sL	-)^!-%#)$$!
*@=	nldL k:ts ;bg- kfv/f, sf:sL	-)^!-%$!!$#
*#=	ljBfyL k:ts k;n- kfv/f, sf:sL	-)^!-%@@)!@
*$=	ljBf dl6b/- kfv/f, sf:sL	-)^!-%#$^&*
*%=	a's df6- kfv/f, sf:sL	-)^!-%@&!**
*^=	ji6g kf7zfnf- kfv/f, sf:sL	-)^!-%##)&*
*&=	au/ P8ef6;a$;- kfv/f, sf:sL	-)^!-%@!&&!
**=	sf/fgf a's P08 :6zg;- kfv/f, sf:sL	-)^!-%#*@$@
*(=	cfzljfb k:ts k;n- kfv/f, sf:sL	-)^!-%$!!%(
()=	kqklqsf :6zg/L-nfnr6bL- afun[a]	-)^*-%@)!*$
(!=	dnklt a's ;6/- afun[a]	-)^*-%@)%%@
(@=	;u/dfyf :6Zg/L- afun[a]	-)^*-%@)@(@
(#=	hgljZjf;k:ts k;n- afun[a]	-)^*-%@!!%&
($=	>i7 6oh Ph6;L k:ts e08f/- tfg;g, kfNkf	-)&%-%@))^&
(%=	xfdf k:ts k;n- tfg;g, kfNkf	-)&%-%@)!()

(^=	gd:t k':ts e08f/-ufkLu~h, gjnk/f;L	-)&*-^@)@!@
(&=	nlDagL :68G6 sg/- e/xjf, ?kGbxL	-)&!-%@#%($
(*=	;/n :6zg/L sGb[e/xjf, ?kGbxL	-)&!-%@!&#$
((=	xfd[k':ts k;n- e/xjf, ?kGbxL	-)&!-%@^%@(
!))=	cfzLif k':ts e08f/- a6jn, ?kGbxL	-)&!-%$@*^&
!)!=	l;6L a's P08 Goh ;G6/- a6jn, ?kGbxL	-)&!-%$%@#^
!)@=	kjLIff :6zg/L ;G6/- a6jn, ?kGbxL	-)&!-%$!)@)
!)#=	kjeft a's P08 :6zg;- a6jn, ?kGbxL	-)&!-%$$@@$
!)$=	lbJoHoflt k':ts k;n- a6jn, ?kGbxL	-)&!-%$)%*@
!)%=	a'4 Phs'zgn O66/kf0hh- a6jn, ?kGbxL	-)&!-%$%%(&
!)^=	gkfn a's P08 :6Zg/L- a6jn, ?kGbxL	-)&!-%$%^^)
!)&=	ljzfn k':ts ;bg- a6jn, ?kGbxL	-)&!-%$^%%(
!)*=	Go ;/:jtL k':ts k';n- a6jn, ?kGbxL	-)&!-%$%%#)
!)(=	al8dlnsf :6Zg/L- a6jn, ?kGbxL	-)&!-%$*!%@
!!)=	gjHoflt k':ts tyf :6zg/L- ;lGwvs, c3fvfrL	-)&&-$@)$%&
!!!=	;lgn :6zg/L- th;Lk/, bfa	-)*@-%@)!(!
!!@=	uf/L k':ts e08f/- th;Lk/, bfa	-)*@-%@!$!)
!!#=	l;:g k':ts e08f/- th;Lk/, bfa	-)*@-%@#))^
!!$=	hgtf a's :6n- 3f/fxL, bfa	-)*@-%^)@^(
!!%=	/fjn k':ts k;n- ndxL, bfa, bpv/L	-)*@-%$))*)
!!^=	dfpG6 Pe/i6 a's- gkfnu~h, afs	-)*!-%@@*$^
!!&=	pHHjn :6zg/L :6f;- gkfnu~h, afs	-)*!-%@!(^$
!!*=	df5fkR5 a's P08 :6zg/L- gkfnu~h, afs	-)*!-%@^&$%
!!(=	;u/dfyf aS;- gkfnu~h, afs	(*$(^$$@)&
!@)=	d~h>L O66/kf0hh- sfxnk/ afs	-)*!-%$)#@%
!@!=	;li6 k':ts k;n- ;Vt	-)*#-%@$#*(
!@@=	cNkf :6zg/L :6f;- ;Vt	-)*#-%@!!#&
!@#=	Go kjeft k':ts k;n- ;Vt	-)*#-%@))&%
!@$=	kjt k':ts k;n- ;Vt	-)*#-%@!!^$
!@%=	Hafnf :6zZg/L- ;Vt	-)*#-%@))*!
!@^=	xfd[k':ts k;n- ;Vt	-)*#-%@)$()
!@&=	rfw/L a's l8kf- wgu9L, snfnL	-)(!-%@!@%)
!@*=	rjf0 k':ts k;n- wgu9L, snfnL	-)(!-%@#$))
!@(=	rfnfgL k':ts e08f/- wgu9L, snfnL	-)(!-%@$(%*
!#)=	;Ud a's P08 :6zg;- wgu9L, snfnL	-)(!-%@!%)(
!#!=	Odh a's P08 :6zg;- wgu9L, snfnL	-)(!-%@^%#(
!#@=	guL 68 ;Knfo; - wgu9L, snfnL	-)(!-%@%#%)
!##=	;he a's P08 :6zg;- wgu9L, snfnL	-)(!-%@#%^@
!#$=	;lfd a's P08 :6zg;- wgu9L, snfnL	-)(!-%@)&#%
!#%=	hfzL k':ts e08f/- afuahf/ 88nw/f	-)(^-$@)!@^
!#^=	;dhL- afuahf/ 88nw/f	-)(^-$@)!$(
!#&=	af:sf6f k':ts k;n- cQl/of, snfnL	-)(!-%%)%*#
!#*=	bLkHoflt k':ts k;n- cQl/of, snfnL	-)(!-%%)&@)
!#(=	Hoflt aS; P08 :6Zgz- 6Lsfk/ snfnL	-)(!-%^)*!%
!$)=	kjLs aS; P08 :6Zgz- 6Lsfk/ snfnL	-)(!-%^)#!!
!$!=	Go cofn k':ts k;n- el/ufp, jlbof	-)*$-$)#))^
!$@=	;/:jtL k':ts k;n- dxGbgu/ s~rgk/	-)((-%@#*!@
!$#=	bUf k':ts e08f/- dxGbgu/ s~rgk/	-)((-%@!$^*
!$$=	dxfsfnL ;dfrf/ sGb[dxGbgu/ s~rgk/	-(*$*&@!$*&

!$%=	Go dxf¿b[k':ts e08f/- dxGbgu/ s~rgk/	-)((-%@%#^&
!$^=	ljlkg k':ts k;n- dxGbgu/ s~rgk/	-)((-%@)!$*
!$&=	vKt8 k':ts k;n- dxGbgu/ s~rgk/	-)((-%@)%@&

-pkTosf_

!$*=	ldq k':ts P08 :6zg/L- eQlk/	-)!-^^!@@!%
!$(=	ljBfyL ;fdu[sGb[eQlk/	-)!-^^!$#%^
!%)=	kf6g a's ;k- kf6g9fsf, nlntk/	-)!-%%%@%^
!%!=	clwsf/L k':ts k;n- kf6g9fsf, nlntk/	-)!-%%@&*@%
!%@=	kljq aS; P08 :6zg/L- nugvn, nlntk/	-)!-%%#)@$&
!%#=	ogf aS; P08 :6zg/L- dfgejg, nlntk/	-(*%!!#()%(
!%$=	Pstf a's l8l:6Jo6;- yfkfynL, sf7df8f	-)!-$$^)$*@
!%%=	/Tg a's l8l:6Jo6;- afuahf/, sf7df8f	-)!-$@@#)@^
!%^=	lxdfnog a's ;G6/- afuahf/, sf7df8f	-)!-$@$@)*%
!%&=	kf7o ;fdfu[k;n- 3G6f3/ sf7df8f	-)!-$@$#!%)
!%*=	/Tg k':ts e08f/- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	-)!-$@$*(^#
!%(=	Pd= s= a's klAn;;- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	-)!-$@$(*#^
!^)=	gzgn a's ;G6/- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	-)!-$@@!@^(
!^!=	ho a's l8kf- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	-)!-$@@!*^#
!^@=	cg'aS; ;Knfo;- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	-)!-$@^*(&!
!^#=	l/8; Kjf0G6- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	-(*$!##$)*^
!^$=	df8g a's P08 :6zg/L- kjzgLdfu, sf7df8f	-)!-$@@)*$@
!^%=	cS;kf8 :6f/- ngrf/ sf7dff8f	-)!-$$@#&*)
!^^=	gfan a's P08 :6zg/L- ngrf/ sf7dff8f	-)!-$$!$%^*
!^&=	k/jL kjsfzg- /fdzfxky, sf7df8f	-)!-$@@(@##
!^*=	k/jL a's xfp;- /fdzfxky, sf7df8f	-)!-$$#)*@#
!^(=	bLks k':ts e08f/- ktnL;8s, sf7df8f	-)!-$$@$*(%
!&)=	cfhg k':ts e08f/- gofafgZj/, sf7df8f	-)!-$$(%^##
!&!=	clezif a's P08 :6zg/L- dWoafgZj/, sf7df8f	-)!-$$$^@*$
!&@=	cGhfg aS; P08 :6zg;- ljzfngu/ sf7df8f	-)!-$$#&%%)
!&#=	l;Gw'aS; P08 :6zg;- rfalxn, sf7df8f	-)!-$$^#)^(
!&$=	af4 a's P08 :6zg;- af4, sf7df8f	-)!-$(!^%%*
!&%=	ljBf a's P08 :6zg;- af4, sf7df8f	-)!-$(!^^*$
!&^=	klJns a's l8kf- ufua', sf7df8f	-)!-$#%$(&$
!&&=	al4 a's P08 :6zg/L- a;Gw/f, sf7df8f	-(*%!)*%(^&

***

zAbfy k|sfzg sf sfo{qmdx?df

jflrt sljtf, dGtJo / uLt, uhn ;Ggk/

https://www . youtube . com/Shabdartha Music SM/

k7gofJo xfd| sjL k':tsx?

ä zAbsfz ã

!: zAbfy{gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L8L:;lxt b0{/adf_ -j;Gtsdf/ zDdfgkfn		!^%)÷-
@: ;alIfkt gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L8L:;lxt_	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdfgkfn	!!))÷-
#: ;alIfkt gkfnL zAb;fu/ -:68J6_ -	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdfgkfn	*%)÷-
$: ;fgf]gkfnL zAb;fu/	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdfgkfn	%))÷-
%: zAbfy{;aux -gkfnL gkfnL_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	$))÷-
^: gkfnL cauhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L8L:;lxt_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!!))÷-
&: gkfnL cauhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -:68J6_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	*))÷-
*: gkfnL cauhL zAb;fu/	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	#&%÷-
(: zAbfy{;aux -gkfnL cauhL_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!*)÷-
!): cauhL gkfnL zAb;fu/	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	#@%÷-
!!: zAbfy{;aux -cauhL gkfnL_-	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!*)÷-
!@: cauhL cauhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L8L:;lxt_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!!))÷-
!#: cauhL cauhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -:68J6_ -;L8L:;lxt_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	&%)÷-
!$: cauhL cauhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -:sh_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	%))÷-
!%: cauhL cauhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -0nJJ6/L_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	#%)÷-
!^: sfgGL tyf kzf;sLo zAb;fu/	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn / -8f: ljZjbLk clwsf/L	$^)÷-
!&: zAbfy{;aux -sfgGL tyf kzf;sLo_ -$^)÷-sfdf kmf]6f_		
!*: gkfnL cauhL gJof/L zAb;fu/	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn / -zfnJbnfn l;*_	&))÷-
!(: gkfnL cauhL ;+st zAb;fu/	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdfgkfn / -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	*%)÷-
@): dfgj clwsf/ zAbsfz	-dfwj /JdL / -sfnfzsdf/ l;jfsfGL	^))÷-
@!: gkfnL ul0ft sfz	-dxZj/k;fb pkflofo / -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!%))÷-

ä cWofTd Pj bzg ã

!: zAbfy{uLtf	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdfgkfn	!&%÷-
@: !#% pklgift-;aux -dh';lxt_	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdfgkfn	!!))÷
#: cWofTd / hljg	-Hofjt clwsf/L	!&%÷-
$: uGtJoGt	-ladJh	!@%÷-
%: ç	-ladJh	@@%÷-
^: k~rfdt	-7fs/ zdf{	!&%÷-
&: si0f sXgnf	-lbJokef vgfn	#%)÷-
*: efujt Ps ljjJgf	-ufjGb lwld/jpdl0f	@))÷-
(: ;lQm;wf	-cg'7fs/ zdf{	&%÷-
!): 1fg-lj1fg	-ufjGbk;fb bfxfn	#%)÷-
!!: Jojxf/ -Jofjxfl/s bzg _	-Pljgbk;fb Gofkfg]	$))÷-

!@: ofJotf	-PljGbk;fb Gofkfg]	#&%÷-
!#: /fhgLts tyf ;fdflhs kl/jtg,	-PljGbk;fb Gofkfg]	#))÷-
!$: ljsf; / k0ffnL	-PljGbk;fb Gofkfg]	@%)÷-
!%: hLjg cgel't	-;Ltf/fdk;fb bu+fn	@))÷-
!^: gLlt zts -etxl/_	-cg'gf/fo0f 1jfnL	#))÷-
!&: jJbs ;+sltdf gf/L	-nIdL df:s]	#%)÷-

ä ;dfnfrgf ã

!: bJsfGf cfofd / kjlQ	-slkn c1ft	!@%÷-
@: t];f]cfvfsf]cfnf]rgf	-8f: /fdk;fb 1jfnL	!&%÷-
#: pkGof; ;dfnf]rgf	-8f: /fdk;fb 1jfnL	@&%÷
$: ;flxTo-lg?k0f	-8f: 3gZofd Gofkfg]kl/>dL	!^)÷-
%: ;dLIff ;dfx/0f	-8f: 3gZofd Gofkfg]kl/>dL	!&%÷-
^: gkfnL dlxnf ;flxTosf/	-nLnf n06h	&))÷-
&: gkfnL dlxnf nJvg M kjlQ / ofJubfg	-/hgL 9sfn÷uLtf lqkf7L	@&%÷-
*: ljjJg	7fs/ zdf{	#))÷-
(: cleJo~hg	7fs/ zdf{	@%)÷-
!): kl/bzg	7fs/ zdf{	@))÷-
!!: cgJs ljwf cgJs bli6	clDasf cofh	#))÷-
!@: ;4fGts cfwf/ M kofJus ljZnJf0f	hLjg hLjGt	@*)÷-
!#: sfJo, lgaGw sJbsf bJsfGf	-kf: /fhJb ;fjbL	@%)÷-
!$: ;d;fdlos ;dfnf]rgf	-kf: /fhJb ;fjbL	&%)÷-
!%: cfwlgs gkfnL syfdf cle3ft	-8f: zflGt lu/L	*%)÷-
!^: zAbfy{;fkfg- sljtf ;dfnf]rgf -;+7fs/ zdf{ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn		$))÷-

ä pkGof; ã

!: lrqnJvf -eujtLr/0f jdf{cg'jfb_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	()÷-
@: dlQm;aufd -xfj8kmf:6-cg'jfb_	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdfgkfn	!%%÷-
#: lg/k/fwsf]xTof -xfj8kmf:6-cg'jfb_	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdfgkfn	!))÷-
$: ablnbf]lIflth	-uLtf sJz/L	()÷-
%: gkfnsf]klxnf]sf]kj{	-P; kL cf;f	(%÷-
^: a'4	-P; kL cf;f	@!%÷-
&: dlQmo'4sf]aLpm	-g/Jb k/fz/	*%÷-
*: tLtf];To	-wd{/fh kfGofn	*%÷-
(: kma{u p8Jsf]ofJg	-8f: Clifsz'j/fh /JdL	&)÷-
!): lj:dft	-ufkfn ;~hJh	@))÷-
!!: /x:o	-;Ltf e66/f0f+	!@%÷-
!@: rGfJL	-ksfzdl0f bfxfn	@@%÷-
!#: oGq dfgj	-OGb'kGt	!!)÷-
!$: sNkgf ;+f/	-dlQmgfy zdf{	!%)÷-
!%: lj;aut hLjg	-?s'sfsL{	!$)÷-
!^: cglUgsf	-8f: ljZjbLk clwsf/L	@@%÷-
!&: ;'¿lr	-zflGt zdf{	!%)÷-
!*: bJdf0fsf]lsgf/df	-kbLk gkfn	!@%÷-
!(: Ps xhf/ jif{	-kbLk gkfn	!^)÷-
@): **5 n3pkGof;** -uLtfsz'/L, ufkfn ;~hJh, k0o/lZd vltj8f, kbLk gkfn, /fhJj/ bJsfGf, ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn		!$)÷-
@!: cdJ/sfdf cfdf	-ef/tL ufJd	&))÷-

@@: xhf/ ;kgf -stf/ sf^n] !%)÷-
@#: df65] eP/ d/]sf] df65] -ljkh l;hfklt @%)÷-
@$: b l:ka ne -ljgf]stf/ >]7 @%)÷-
@%: cfef; -ljgf]stf/ >]7 #))÷-
@^: /ldnfgfgL -e'jgxl/ l;Ubj] !$)÷-
@&: ;'/f;6b/L -e'jgxl/ l;Ubj] !^)÷-
@*: /fdbf0 -e'jgxl/ l;Ubj] #))÷-
@(: cfdf]{ -e'jgxl/ l;Ubj] @%)÷-
#): gof af6f] -gf/fo0fsjhfz l;Ubj] @%)÷-
#!: ;a3if{ -gf/fo0fsjhfz l;Ubj] #%)÷-
#@: /fk -r6bdl0f kf8j] #@%÷-
##: r8fnf -uf]j6b l3ld/]jjpdl0f\ $))÷-
#$: pNnf; -O6b' k6t #%)÷-
#%: Old Man In The Mirror -Anthal Nepal @@%÷-

ä syf-n3'syf;a\lx ã

!: Pp6L csL{nfp/f -s6x]f gf;ggL !@%÷-
@: kfr syf -/fh]j/ b]jsf]f *)÷-
#: cg6t ofqf -;'/]g pk]tL !))÷-
$: dTobt -ho6tL zdf{ !))÷
%: lhpbf] cfTdf -wd{fh kf8ofn !%)÷-
^: nJdax? -nfs]6baxfb'/ r6b @))÷-
&: wdf{w -k0o/lZd vltj8f !%)÷-
*: sd/]8 efph" -si0f ahuf0f+ !&%÷-
(: Joyfx?sf] syf -xl/ yfkf @))÷-
!): /ftf]8fo/L -;Ltf/fd gjkfn @@%÷-
!!: cfsfz dyg -8f= ljZjbLk clwsf/L @))÷-
!@: kl/ldt -xl/ yfkf @))÷-
!#: k/b]zsf]Joyf -xl/ yfkf @@%÷-
!$: aQLdlg c\of/f] -zf6tf >]7 #))÷-
!%: b]lfgsf]cf]7L -hgs jfUn] #@%÷-
!^: lgbfpg g;s]sf /ftx? -uf]kfn czs @^)÷-
!&: la l6z cf]6b/ -/fdxl/ kf8ofn @%)÷-
!*: eljiojf0fL -/fddl0f kf]v/]h #%^÷-
!(: c5]tf -6asaxfb'/ cfn] #%^÷-
@): 3fd -zlfdf dfg6w/ @@%÷-
@!: zxLbx?sf]lj/f]w kq -ljZjgfy vgfn #))÷-
@@: syfjfl6sf -^& gf/Lsf ^& syf_ -;+ljgostf/ zdf{gjkfn %%)÷-

ä lga6w-ka6w-lgofqf-;:d/0f-j|Of6t ã

!: a Xdro{of8g;+dsf]jj1flgs pkfo -tLy{fh kf8]h !%)÷-
@: hLjgsf]cfvL%ofn -gf/fo0fk;fb 9aufgf *%÷-
#: dwj]L cf6bf]hgsf @! lbg -dw';bg kf08] !))÷-
$: jf]6f]sf]g/d08 lzsf/L -dw';bg kf08] *)÷-
%: kTy/ kufNb} -uf]kfn ;~hfh !%)÷-
^: w6lzvfsf]nodf ;Nnfsf];';fhL -/dZ ljsn @%)÷-
&: Infinity -ejZ vgfn !&%÷-
*: ;df6sf];Ldfleq / aflx/ efg8Q\ -kf= /fh]b ;'jfL !^)÷-

(: d]7f]df6f];u -xl/ yfkf @@%÷-
!): ;do ;dosf s'/f -hubLz nfld5fg] @%)÷-
!!: nosf]vfhLdf -/hgL 9sfn @))÷-
!@: ;To;+nfk -df]xg rfkfufO{+ @%)÷-
!#: ‰ofDnL afv fsf]kf7f] -8f= lzj uf]8d $))÷-
!$: ;f9]-xf:oJoaUo_ -;j{l jfUn] @%)÷-
!%: 5]p g 6fkf] -ksfzk;fb pkflofo !%)÷-
!^: ;bzg -sdn l/hfn $))÷-
!&: cd/Tjsf] ;Demgf -kf= lzjukn l/;fn %))÷-
!*: gf]6aGbL -;/:jtL lu/L %))÷-
!(: >Lhau zfxsf]hLjg ofqf -;/:jtL lu/L @%)÷-
@): kl/0ff ;f] ebstf/L 3n] -;/:jtL lu/L #))÷-
@!: kftfnsf df65]x? -lagf]p v8sf %))÷-
@@: dfyfkRrL -ljgostf/ zdf{gjkfn !%)÷-
@#: kg/fjlQ -ljgostf/ zdf{gjkfn !&%÷-
@$: k/fjtg -ljgostf/ zdf{gjkfn @))÷-

ä sljtf-sfJo-dxfsfJo ã

!: tLtfdL7f s'/f- j;6tstf/ zDdf6gjkfn\, cRot/d0f clwsf/L, e'jgxl/ l;Ubj], r6bk;fb 6ofjkfg] ksfzdl0f bxfn, b]lL gjkfn, 7fs'/ zdf{/fdk;fb k6t, pdf ld> , nldLstf/ sf0/fnf, uf]LsJof zdf{ !!!÷-
@: gJltsf s'/f- j;6tstf/ zDdf6gjkfn\, lzjuf]kfn l/;fn, ljj0f'keft, vu]b vfF;f3/] P;kL6cf;fl, czf]sstf/ nfld5fg] dfwj l3ld/] afnsj0f e66/f0{u0f/fh sf^n] uf]j6bk;fb l3ld/] dS6bk;fb zdf{ !##÷-
#: gJltljrf/- j;6tstf/ zDdf6gjkfn\, 7fs'/ zdf{nldLstf/ sf0/fnf, uf]LsJof zdf{vu]b vfF;f3/] ag"nfld5fg] 8f=cf]jL/ l;+a:g]t, g/]b k/fz/ ;6bLk;fu/ gjkfn, 8f= 6Lsf/fd -ljZj]j/L_ clwsf/L, ljgostf/ zdf{gjkfn !##÷-
$: ?jf0oft -pd/v6ofdsf]sfJo_ -cgjfb_ -j;6tstf/ zDdf6gjkfn\ &%÷-
%: ls/ftfhg\Lo -ef/ljsf]dxfsfJo_ -cgjfb_ -j;6tstf/ zDdf6gjkfn\ !%)÷-
^: oftgf -uBdxfsfJo_ -O6b' k6t !%)÷-
&: j;6tfg6b -r6k'sfJo_ -7fs'/ zdf{ !))÷-
*: zAbgfb -sljtf;aux_ -7fs'/ zdf{ !%!÷-
(: clegjg -sfJo_ -7fs'/ zdf{ !%)÷-
!): :jg -sljtf;aux_ -/fh]j/ b]jsf]f !))÷-
!!: cfpmh -sljtf;aux_ -obgfy j;6tk'/] ^)÷-
!@: ahf]6 gDa/ kfr -sljtf;aux_ -ksfz rfkfufO+ !%)÷-
!#: lr6tg;usf]ofqf -sljtf;aux_ -;Ltf e66/f0{ !@%÷-
!$: c>wf/f -sljtf;aux_ -r8fdl0f cf]hL !))÷-
!%: cfdf -sljtf;aux_ -r8fdl0f cf]hL !%)÷-
!^: k1frlf'-dxfsfJo_ -g/]b k/fz/ !%)÷-
!&: khft6q}khft6q -JoaUo sljtf;aux_ -h'4axfb'/ s]];L: !))÷-
!*: j;6t -sfJo_ -/fh]j/ b]jsf]f &%÷-
!(: j;6w/f -dxfsfJo_ -vu]b vfF;f3/] #@%÷-
@): Ps c~hhL dg -uhn;aux_ -sdnf l/;fnHof]t\ !@%÷-
@!: tflÎjs ;Hhg ;jxf/f /0fgLlt -sljtf;aux_ -clgn uf]rg !&%÷-
@@: d6yg -sljtf;aux_ -clgn uf]rg @))÷-

@#: cf] rGbdf -sljtf; ªux_ -dl0f/fh l;* @)!÷-
@$: dLof]-uhn; ªux_ -xl/ yfkf @@%÷-
@%: l; hgfgGb -sfJo_ -aG"nfld5fg] !@%÷-
@^: cg'dlt -sfJo_ -aG"nfld5fg] !))÷-
@&: d tÎj -sfJo_ -aG"nfld5fg] !))÷-
@*: dfl ; lugL -sfJo_ -aG"nfld5fg] !%)÷-
@(: cfux -sfJo_ -aG"nfld5fg] !@%÷-
#): ;Gb/Lsf] ; jf0{- ; jf0{ -gf/fo0f gkfn ^%÷-
#!: chn uhn -uhn; ªux_ -gf/fo0f gkfn !))÷-
#@: dQms d~h/L -dQms; ªux_ -gf/fo0f gkfn !))÷-
##: uhn d08L -uhn; ªux_ -gf/fo0f gkfn !))÷-
#$: dQms ; l/tf -dQms; ªux_ -gf/fo0f gkfn !))÷-
#%: e0rfnfjsf] ; jf0{-; jf0{ -gf/fo0f gkfn !))÷-
#^: kjf;Lsf]gf;f]-uhn; ªux_ -$) uhnsf/ !))÷-
#&: af6f] vfhlb}af6fdf -sljtf; ªux_ -xl/dfof e}bjfn !&%÷-
#*: ;/sf/kfl/sf]ufp -sljtf; ªux_ -si0f s66h !%)÷-
#(: kdfsif{-dxfsfJo_ -nIdLstdf/ sf0/fnf @%)÷-
$): :dltklk -sljtf; ªux_ -nIdLstdf/ sf0/fnf !%)÷-
$!: tf; sGbdf dxfslj b]sfbf -k?ff0d l; Ubh !%)÷-
$@: cdtf~hnL -dQms; ªux_ -ltn:dL kef; @))÷-
$#: dQmsf~hnL -dQms; ªux_ -ltn:dL kef; @%)÷-
$$: af6f]xl//xg]af6fx? -8flzj ufpd @%)÷-
$%: dlGb/ / dfcf] -/fdstdf/ kl08t @))÷-
$^: ;lQm ; ªux -/fdk; fb 1jfnL !@%÷-
$&: bfpefgdf pleP/ -lqe'jgrGb jfUn] @*)÷-
$*: cGtdgsf ;';hL -/fhlb kfbh !%)÷-
$(: sfzLsf p8fg -sljtf; ªux_ -8f: ljb/ rfln;] #%)÷-
%): lhnl6gdf kmh -uhn; ªux_ -bufk; fb Ujfn6f/] @@%÷-
%!: uLtuGw -lxGbL ult; ªux_ -ufkn cZs !%)÷-
%@: lqjlfL -hgs jfUn] #))÷-
%#: crgf -zfjssfJo_ -eujtL cofh !%)÷-
%$: 6'; fPsf]uug -xf0s" -cfljisf/ ef/tL #))÷-
%% kjpssf ltofnLx? -dxfb] clwsf/L !%)÷-
%^: nfjssbl/v kf/nfjss; Dd -sljtf; ªux_ -ljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn %)÷-
%&: dTodfw -sljtf; ªux_ -ljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn @%)÷-
%*: dfubflk -sljtf; ªux_ -ljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn @%)÷-
%(: kdf~hnL -dQms; ªux_ -ljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn @%)÷-

ä gf6s ã

!: kafw rGbfpo ->Lsi0f ld>sf]gf6s_ -cg'_ -j ;Gtstdf/ zDdf{'gkfn^%÷-
@: ef; sf ; du . gf6oslt -ef; sf !$ gf6s_ -cg'_ -j ;Gtstdf/ zDdf{'gkfn *))÷-
#: jL/ªugf es6L / zxLb wdafkm]f -gf6s_ -P; kL cf; f @))÷-

ä efiff ã

!: Perfect English -/fk8f}; _ -ufpshk; fb zdf{ @*)÷-
@: Learn Nepali yourself, know Nepal yourself -ksfzdl0f bxfn #%)÷-
#: Professional English Grammar- -jfdb] kfbh #%)÷-

ä gkfnL afn-; flxTo ã

!: tLgtf/f -afnsyf_ -j ;GtsDf/ zDdf{gkfnL #%÷-
@: pbf/tfsf]k/fsfi7f -afnsyf_ -j ;GtsDf/ zDdf{gkfnL $)÷-
#: /df0nf]zlgjf/ -afnsyf_ -efef zdf{ $)÷-
$: tLg dV{; fyLx? -afnsyf_ -cfef zdf{ #%÷-
%: ; fgLsf]axfb'L -afnsyf_ -cfef zdf{ $)÷-
^: dfl/f]k0f/f]v}]-afnpkGof; _ -ljZj/fh kf08] %)÷-
&: l;* / nfdv66]-afnsyf_ -ljZj/fh kf08] #%÷-
*: bz}sf]blIf0ff -afnpkGof; _ -uªuf kfbh $)÷-
(: sfun]lsg sf sf eG5 -afnsyf_ -uªuf kfbh #%÷—
!): uhfasf]kmh -afnsyf_ -uªuf kfbh ^)÷—
!!: afnuLt -afnuLt_ -h'4axfb' s}];L ^)÷-
!@: lemlnldln tf/f -afnuLt_ -;'lg pk]tL @%÷-
!#: k5'tf]-afnsyf_ -;'lg pk]tL @%÷-
!$: cfsfz]k/L -afnsyf_ -;'lg pk]tL #%÷-
!%: cfdf / 5f]f -afnsyf_ -pld{nf nfld5fg] #%÷-
!^: 5'5's]lg? -afnsyf_ -pld{nf nfld5fg] $)÷-
!&: bz dxfdV{-afnsyf_ -lx/0osDf/L kf7s #%÷-
!*: /fdsyf -kf}ffl0fssyf_ -lx/0osDf/L kf7s $)÷-
!(: l;Gsjsf] ; kmntf -afnpkGof; _ -zdL{nf v8sflbfxfnl &)÷-
@): ; fg]aGof] ; Gtaxfb'/ -afnsyf_ -zdL{nf v8sflbfxfnl &)÷-
@!: ; 0/]/ ebkm66]-afnsyf_ -zdL{nf v8sflbfxfnl &)÷-
@@: pHofnf]af6f]lzIffsf]-afnsyf_ -zdL{nf v8sflbfxfnl &)÷-
@#: ; fgL -afnpkGof; _ -zdL{nf v8sflbfxfnl &)÷-
@$: ; ö{xfdf] ; fyL -afnsljtf_ -zdL{nf v8sflbfxfnl %%÷-
@%: bLIffsf]k'tnL -afnsyf_ -zdL{nf v8sflbfxfnl &)÷-
@^: k'tnLsf]lax]-afnsyf_ -dw'; 'bgk; fb l3ld/] #%÷-
@&: l; p/f]-afnsyf_ -8f: ljZjbLk clwsf/L #%÷-
@*: tanfsf] jpbgf -afnsyf_ -uflj}Gb lwld/]jjpbdl0fl !%)÷-
@(: afb/sf]lrGtf -afnsyf_ -uflj}Gb lwld/]jjpbdl0fl !%)÷-
#): :ofnsf]ldqtf -afnsyf_ -uflj}Gb lwld/]jjpbdl0fl !%)÷-
#!: b0{6fps] ; k{-afnsyf_ -uflj}Gb l3ld/]jjpbdl0fl $)÷-
#@: b0{v66]la/fnf]-afnsyf_ -nlntfl/bfpflL $)÷-
##: dV{l;* -afnsyf_ -/]zf l3ld/] $)÷-
#$: sxL dxfk'¿if -kf}ffl0fssyf_ -/~h>L k/fhhL $)÷-
#%: gof ; fyL -afnsyf_ -; lfdf dfgGw/ $)÷-
#^: ;Gb/ / ;'lsf]ljjfx -afnsyf_ -kf/; dl0f bfxfn $)÷-
#&: hfpvdk0f{kxf8L ofqf -cg'jfb-ofqf; *d/0f_ -cflzif kf08] ^)÷-
#*: wtL{usf]s'/f -afnsljtf_ -; k; Ggf e66/f0{ %)÷-
#(: kmhsf ; fyL xfdL -afnsyf_ -; Ltf e66/f0{ &%÷-
$): ls; fg / eujfg -afnsyf_ -ljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn #%÷-
$!: 3/ -gLltsyf_ -ljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn $)÷-
$@: afn ; fpkft -afnuLt_ -OGbstdf/ >]7 *)÷-
$#: /fdf]afgL -afnuLt_ -/fdljqmd yfkf !))÷-
$$: O{ofh' v/fof]-afnsyf_ -Pnal rfl0nª !))÷-
$%: sy}syf -afnsyf_ -ufpsh v8sf &%÷-

$^: ;';]hL -afnuLt_ -uf]sh v8sf &%÷-
$&: nfnfafnf -afnsljtf_ -uf]sh v8sf &%÷-
$*: cgf}f]t/sf/L -afnsyf_ -bf]sL s]];L: &%÷-
$(: /ausf]sxfgL -afnsf]o_ -O{b' k{t !))÷-
%): sldnfsf]tftL -afnsljtf_ -O{b' k{t !))÷-
%!: 3/g hfp emfkf -lrqsyf_ -/lZd l/dfn !%)÷-
%@: jftfj/0f -lrqsyf_ -/lZd l/dfn !%)÷-

ä ca\u|hL efiffsf afn-;flxTo ã

!: Regret (story) –Suren Upreti ^)÷-
@: Angel (story) –Suren Upreti ^)÷-
#: Bright Qmars (song) –Suren Upreti ^)÷-
$: 15 Qmories (story) –Jyoti Adhikari &)÷-
%: Alan, The little Kangaroo (story) –Jyoti Adhikari &%÷-
^: Country's Pride (story) –Bhabha Sharma &)÷-
&: Grand Mother (story) –Muktinath Sharma &)÷-
*: Fables in English –Narayan Nepal !@%÷-
(: Everything Has an Origin (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!): Growth Follows the Origin (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!!: Greed, Envy and Ignorance (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!@: Life After the Beginning (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!#: An Ego When Relapsed (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!$: Once When DeraieLd (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!%: The Ultimate Truth (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!^: Lagecy The Hunt (Novel) –Shreevatshanka Dhakal !@%÷
!&: The Magic Spoon (story) –Indu Pant !%)÷
!*: Mzzako Katha (story) –Gokul Khadka !%)÷

ä SofDk;:t/Lo ã

!: !! sf]cy{f:q -uf]s0f{dNn !&%÷-
@: !@ sf]cy{f:q -xl/bf; ;fksf]f÷cf]lsf/ kf]{h !^)÷-
#: Elements of Economics (XII) -tf/f e';fn÷ozfv/f k;f0{/fhg kmfh' #))÷-
$: Jofj;flos cy{f:q (B . B . S, BBA) -uf]s0f{dNn @))÷-
%: Business Economics (B . B . S, B . Com) -uf]s0f{dNn $))÷-
^: Business Statistics (B . B . S . , B . Com, B . B . A, BIM)
-dgfjh clwsf/L÷dxfk;fb >]7÷kf]if/fh vgfn, z/br{b sf^n] %%)÷-
&: Fundamentals of Business Statistics (B . B . A . , B . C . I . S, B . C . A, B . I)
-8f: k'¿iffl;d l;*÷dxfk;fb >]7÷bLks/fh kf]{h #@%÷-
*: Differential Calculas (BA . B . Sc . , B . Ed) -8f: df]k0db xl/b/ /xdfg @))÷-
(: Integral Calculas (BA . , B . Sc . , B . Ed) -8f: df]k0db xl/b/ /xdfg @))÷-
!): kf/lbes ul0ft lzIf0f -cf0{P8:, !!_ -8f: df]k0db xl/b/ /xdfg !&%÷-
!!: ul0ft lzIf0f -aLP8:_ -8f: df]k0db xl/b/ /xdfg !&%÷-
!@: dxfslj bf]sf{bf sjkL cfofd -aLP:_ -k0ffk;fb clwsf/L !&%÷-
!#: gjkfnL gf6ssf]cWoog -aLP:_ -k0ffk;fb clwsf/L (%÷-
!$: ;fwf/0f gjkfnL -aLP8:_ 8f: 3gZofd Gofjkfgf]wgklt sf]0/fnf÷dlQmgfy 9sfn @#%÷-
!%: gjkfnL nfjs ;flxTo kjlQ / c{jf]0f -PdP gjkfnL_ - slkn c1ft @))÷-
!^: clgjfo{gjkfnL -aLP_ - 8f: 3gZofd Gofjkfgf]wgklt sf]0/fnf÷dlQmgfy 9sfn_ @#%÷-
!&: ;+st ;flxTosf]?k/]vf -aLP:÷PdP_ -kf: uf]Lsi0f zdf{ @&%÷-

!*: efiff-lj1fg -aLP:÷PdP_ -8f: 3gZofd Gofjkfgf]wgklt sf]0/fnf÷dlQmgfy 9sfn_ @&%÷-
!(: kfof]us efiff-lj1fg -aLP8: 3rd_ -wgklt sf]0/fnf #!)÷-
@): ;flxTo zf:q tyf gjkfnL ;dfnf]rgf -aLP8: 3rd_ -wgklt sf]0/fnf #@%÷-

ä :sn-af|8a:t/Lo ã

!: All in One (Leminated) -efef zdf{ !))÷-
@: All in One (Hard Cover) -efef zdf{ !#)÷-
#: All in One (Full Leminated, Hard Cover) -efef zdf{ @@%÷-
$: My Word Book-Eng-Nep -uf]shk;fb zdf{ ^)÷-
%: Best word Book-Eng-Nep -uf]shk;fb zdf{ !#%÷-
^: English Practice Book -8 -afnsi0f 9sfn !@%÷-
&: English Practice Book -9 -afnsi0f 9sfn !%)÷-
*: SLC English Practice Book -afnsi0f 9sfn !^)÷-
(: SLC math P Book - (Eng+Nep) -8f: df]xl/b/ /xdfg÷df]df/ tf/ cfnfd !%)÷-
!): New English Grammar-Nep-Eng (Junior) -uf]shk;fb zdf{ !#%÷-
!!: New English Grammar-Nep-Eng (Higher) -uf]shk;fb zdf{ @^)÷-
!@: Recent English Grammar- Eng (Junior) -uf]shk;fb zdf{ !@%÷-
!#: Recent English Grammar- Eng (Higher) -uf]shk;fb zdf{ @@%÷-
!$: ;lrq j0f{dfnf -6L, Pg: u'¿a &%÷-
!%: ;Dk0f{j0f{dfnf -cfef zdf{ %)÷-
!^: cfwlgs gjkfnL lgaGw -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gjkfnL ^)÷-
!&: ;lhnf]gjkfnL lgaGw -uf]shk;fb zdf{ &%÷-
!*: /l;nf]gjkfnL lgaGw -uf]shk;fb zdf{ !!)÷-

ä cGo ã

!: ;Lk l;sf}-;Lkdlhs k'ts_ -uf]shk;fb zdf{ !))÷-
@: cf^gf]pkrf/ cfkm}-:jf:Yo_ -/fhgLb >]7 $))÷-
#: Social Change In Rural Nepal -Ebindra Prasad Neupane #))÷-
$: nlvs 6]lnkmfg 8fo/L -;fydf k'ts k;nx?_ %)÷-
%: ;flxTo jif{k'ts @)&! -k'ts kl/ro-sf]f_ -;flxTo ;+j4fg sf]b $))÷-
^: ;flxTo jif{k'ts @)&@÷)&# -k'ts kl/ro-sf]f_ -;flxTo ;+j4fg sf]b ^%)÷-
&: ;flxTo jif{k'ts @)&$ -k'ts kl/ro-sf]f_ -;flxTo ;+j4fg sf]b &))÷-
*: axefifL pvfg-6Ssf ;au{x -@# nlvs $@%÷-
(: lzIfs ;f/ly -kflj tyf lgdflj lzIfs ;fkfg_ -ksfzdl0f bfxfn ^&%÷-
!): clekf]0ff -Motivation_ -czf]s e/ #))÷-

***

tkf0{n] xfdLnf0{-ef]bg vf]hgePsf] xf] ‡
/rgf, lj1fkg jfk'ts-klqsfsf]nflu
zAbfy{ kl|sfzgsf] sfof{no-rfa|n, u0ff{z:yfg
)!-$$(&#%!÷(*$!-$(^!)#