k]; sfplG;n g]kfnåf/f /fli6«t/sf]-s_ ju{df jul§]t

j]hoGtL

jif{!) c^ls # k0ff{ªls %! ljwfsfGbt ;flxTos klqsf @)&$ efb\cflZjg

;/Hfs
j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{ g]kfn

lgb]zs
ljgosdf/ zdf{g]kfn

k|wfg ;Dkfbs
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;Dkfbs
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;xofqL
sdnf g]kfn
efef zdf{
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dft]sf cfrfo{

k|sfzs

z^bfy{k|sfzg
rfa]h, sf7df8f}

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;"rgf M j]hoGtLdf k|sflzt /rgfsf];Dk0f{lhDd]f/ :jod\n]vs g}xg]5g\.

;Dkfbs Lo

• **jhoGtL** ljwfsfJbL åGdfl;s klqsf xbf{bf]slt l56f]:j0ff{ªs -%)cf} jf v6lsnf kf/ u/] Psfpgf}cªsdf kjZz u/]sf]5, cfGbfel't ePsf]5 .

• cfwlgs gkfnL lgaGwsf]kf/De lj;+!((# af6 ePsf]dflgG5 . dxfslj nIdLk;fb b]sf6fn]of]Ps lsl;dsf]dgsf]hfnLn]hutdf nx8L df5f dfg[snf xf] of]6ah ukm xf] egh:t}lgaGw hutsf ljleGg ljåfgx?n]lgaGwsf ljifodf cf-cfˆgf lsl;dsf kl/efiff u/]sf 5g . lgaGw :jtGq ljwf xf] r]tgfzlQmsf]kjfx xf] pTsi6 uB gdGf xf]. ksltcg';f/ o;sf cgsf+eb pkeb ug{;lsG5 . jhoGtLn]klg ljleGg ljwfnfO{lng] qmddf lgaGwljwfnfO{cu:yfgdf /fv] ;i6fsf ljrf/x?nfO{;dGg]u/]sf]5 .

• ;i6fx?sf]s;L, lfdtf jf af]4stfsf]ljlzi6 klxrfg lgaGwdf k:tt xg]xGfn]jhoGtLn]jhf-jhfdf ;i6fx?nfO{lgaGwn]vgtkm{emSemSofpg] u/]sf]5 . o;};Gbe{df of]kfrf}lgaGw -cfTdk/s_ cªssf]?kdf kf7s ;fd" k:tt ul/Psf]5 .

• lg/Gt/ ?kdf ksflzt ljåfg ;i6fx?åf/f nlvPsf];DalGwt ljwfsf] ;}4flGts ;dLIff -k5f/sf]kftf]n];DalGwt ljwfsf]af/]df s]xL eP klg kf7ssf]cfjZostfnfO{ljwfut ;dfnf]rgfsf]lfqdf ;xofu k¥ofPs}5 eGg] s'/fdf **jhoGtL** ljZj:t 5 .

• Ps 7fpdf ksflzt e0;s]sf]/rgf jhoGtLnfO{gk7fpg klg **jhoGtL** kl/jf/ cg'/fw ub}5 .

• **jhoGtL**nfO{dfof u/] cf^gf /rgf pknAw u/fpg'xg];DkGf{;i6fx?df jhoGtL kl/jf/ xflbs cfef/ ks6 ub}5 . o;sf ;fy}cfufdL lbgdf klg ;DkGf{ nlvs ;flxTosf/ Pj+kf7sx?af6 :gk, ;befj / ;xofu kfKt xg]g}5 eGg] s'/fdf xfdL kGf{?kdf ljZj:t 5f}.

;+slt-!, Psfªsl-!, k"{dlt-!, n3pkGof;-!, n3syf-@, uhn-@, rf8+kj{-!, dQms-@, ljbzofqf-@, :jbzofqf-#, /fli6o-JolQmTj-#, uBsljtf-#, syf-%, lgaGw-%, ;+d/0f-%, ;dLIff-^, 5Gbsljtf- cfGf cªsx? lgsfln;s]sf]*

;flxTos klqsf **jhoGtLsf]**

%@ cªs **uBsljtf** cfpg5 .

• **zAbfy{ksfzg**sf] **jha ;f08**df **jhoGtL**sf ;a}cªs **8fpgnf3**ug{ ldNg]u/L /flvPsf 5g .

o;cªsdf

qmd: lgaGw syfsf/	ki7
!: cfGbf a6fl/Pkl5	%
@: ei6frf/sf h/fx?	k[: 8f: slkn c1ft !)
#: ;dfhsf cfvfdf cfbz lzlfs	rGbsfGt clwsf/L !!
$: ljZjf; / cljZjf;	ltn:dL kef; @&
%: d/f 3/ d/ ;;f/	g/Gb/fh kf8n #!
^: d sf x	ef:s/ e08f/L #&
&: Jojxf/	dxfbj clwsf/L $!
*: l;NnL l;xb/af/	dfxg rfkfufO $$
(: la;g afgL	/fdk;fb /fhe08f/L $&
!): d ;w ;vL	8f: nvk;fb lg/fnf %@
!!: lzlff hfgsf/L ls 1fg <	ljgos df/ zdf gkfn %&
!@: dnfO yfxf 5	jbdlOf l3ld/ ufljGb ^!
!#: ;kgf	8f: lzj uftd ^%
!$: ;flxTo k9g nVg s'/f	zLtn lu/L &%
!%: clGtd ;To	>Lcfd >i7 /fbg &(
!^: h egsf s xf <	;dL nfxgL *#

:yfoL :tDe

k5f/sf kftf M gkfnL lgaGwsf kdv df8 / kjlQx? 8f: nvk;fb lg/fnf	*%
gkfnsf sxL k:ts k;nx? M	(&
zAbfy ksfzgsf k:tsx? M	!)!

ca xfdf kfnf

uBsljtf, syf, lgaGw, 5Gbsljtf cªsx? .

jhoGtL ;i6f ;Ddfgåf/f ;Ddflgt JolQmTjx?

caTs != kf=8f=slkn c1fft -;dLIff_	caTs @= /fhgj/ bjsfGf -k'{d[t_
caTs #= ag"nfld5fg]-/fli6ox JolQmTj_	caTs $= pldqf nfld5fg]-gLltsyf_
caTs %= 8f= zhgbksfz gjkfn -5Gbsljtf_	caTs ^= eLid pkgL -;jbzofqf_
caTs &= o'j/fh gofF/]-;jbzofqf_	caTs *= 8f=/fdk;fb 1jfnL -5Gbsljtf_
caTs (= kf=8f=ho/fh kGt -rf8kj{_	caTs !)= sGxof gf;ggL -ljbzofqf_
caTs !!= e'jgxl/ l;Ubjn -k0fosyf_	caTs !@= kf=8f=bufk;fb cofn -;dLIff_
caTs !#= kf= ufkLs[0f zdf{-;dLIff_	caTs !$= /fdgj/ /fpt dftbf;-uBsljtf_
caTs !%= 8f= 3gZofd Gofkfg]-;=d/0f_	caTs !^= kbLk gjkfn -;=d/0f_
caTs !&= kf= lzjufkfn l/;fn -5Gbsljtf_	caTs !*= ljho rfln;]-lgaGw_
caTs !(= ksfzdl0f bfxfn -lgaGw_	caTs @)= >Lcfd >]7 /fhg -;=d/0f_
caTs @!= /fdk;fb kGt -;jbzofqf_	caTs @@= d~hh -ljbzofqf_
caTs @#= gf/fo0f lg/f;L -5Gbsljtf_	caTs @$= zzL yfkf kl08t-;=s[t_
caTs @%= lszfy kxf8L -n3syf_	caTs @^= nlntf bfhfL -Psfas_
caTs @&= uLtfsz/L -n3pkGof;_	caTs @*= /fwgofd njsfnL -uBsljtf_
caTs @(= rGbsfGt cfrfo{-/fli6oxJolQmTj_	caTs #)= bjL gjkfn -5Gbsljtf_
caTs #!= cd/sdf/ kwfg -/fli6oxJolQmTj_	caTs #@= lbJo lu/L -dQms_
caTs ##= ;lfdf dfgGw/ -syf_	caTs #$= aF/fgf -uhn_
caTs #%= kf=/fhgb|;jbL -;dLIff_	caTs #^= g/gb|k/fz/ -5Gbsljtf_
caTs #&= dgsf kfpgh -lgaGw_	caTs #*= s[0f ahuf0f-syf_
caTs #(= wL/sdf/ >]7 -uBsljtf_	caTs $)= /fdsfhL sfg]-dQms_
caTs $!= kf=8f s[0fk;fb bfxfn -;dLIff_	caTs $@= dsGb zdf{rfln;]-5Gbsljtf_
caTs $#= /fgs l3ld/]-;=d/0f_	caTs $$= 8f= ljZjbLk clwsf/L -lgaGw_
caTs $%= 3gZofd /fhslOfsf/ -;=d/0f_	caTs $^= lvdfgGb kfv/h -uhn_
caTs $&= d~h'sfFhL -n3syf_	caTs $*= lqnfg cfrfo{-5Gbsljtf_

s| tkf0nf0 yfxf 5 <

@)&@ sf| jif| k':ts cf0;s|sf| 5 /
xfdL @)&# jif| k':tsdf hl6;s|sf 5f| .
@)&# j|zfvb|v r|q;Dd lg:s|sf k':tsx?sf| xfdL
l6Kk0fL;lxt kl/ro k|sfzg ub| 5f| .
xfdLnf0| l6Kk0fLsf nflu k':ts jf
kl/rosf nflu hfgsf/L pknAw u/fpg'xf|;\.
;flxTo ;j+4g sGb
zAbfy ksfzg

rfa|n u0fz:yfg, sf7df8f- $$(&#%!÷(*$!$(^!)#

cfGbf a6fl/Pkl5

cfTdf/fd v/|n

ce| ;lDe|/x5- sxL bzscl3sf Tof efs Û 6flsofsf cf^gf ckf6dG6af6 lgs k/ . /naf6 kUg sl/a Ps 306f nfUg l;gfufjf /Nj:6;g j/k/ 5 . nGr lng Pp6f /fdf /:6/G6 vflh/x5 / oltanf cf^gf k; xbf PsfPs vaUaa\ xG5 Û Olrdfg -bzxhf/_ og eg/ vNtLdf hDdf Ps xhf/ ogsf gf6 kf xfnsf /x5 . bli6eddf k/5 cfh Sof; sf8 klg aflsg5 . k|sbfsf /n ef8f 56\bf0 afsL /xg / sdn t g8N; -/fdg_dfq kf0g Û t/ klg efsn 56k6fPsf k6df Tof g8N;=ce| ;lDe|/x5 .efhg eGbf efs w=/ dL7f ÛU

;ft ca hg;aVofsf of ljZjdf sl/a Ps ca dflg; x/s /ft efs ;T5g\. sl/a krf; s/f8 dflg;n dlb/fkfg / :GofS;sf nflu l8g/sf bfAa/ dNo vr u5g\t/ st k|nf kbgg\ efs / efsx8tfnsf tYofas\x? st-sg-sgfdf blvG5g\ a8f htg;fy /flvPsf sxL tYofas\x? htftt ;lgG5g\kl9G5g\ sDko6/n| bvfpg ldYofas\x? / tL a8f enfbdLk'js tl;Psf xG5g\ .dfgf arfp| tYofas ag/ .wSsU g nufP/ gof ofhgf cl3 ;f//csf zLifsn yfxf lbG5-.tna, eQf / ;ljwf a9fp|df t sdxLg Vofp6 zLifssf . tYofas klg xfQL ;f0hsf xbf /x5 . bznf0 of xG5, tkf0nf0 Tof xG5 t/ dnf0 s xG5 <U eGg k;au ljgflgisif 6aubf t uf/j ug nfos kxndfgL ofhgf klg bAnfpbf /x5 . oL / o:tf .clegofTds ldYofas\n blgofnf0 x;fpbf klg /x5

oltanf d/f xft ;D;Dof0/x5 cfGbf 6fl;Psf k6 clUgHjfnf blGs/xsf k6 eG5- .cfTdf/fd Û rf8f p7 gaUf lvofp| kl;gf sf9 rNxf ttfpg hfxf u/ 5fs|kR5 of cfGbf eg u/ = U k6n t pTkft u¥of af Û al;l6Sg lbPg cgzf;ga4 kvfnleq xf0g, d t kvfnaflx/sf c/fhstfdf 5 . x8tfndf plePsf 5 . vNtL l/lQbfsf k|sfkdf rNxf x8tfn xG5 . efsn 56k6fpbfsf Hofg ;8sdf pqG5 xgf;\t Û ;8skf/L

7h kmf6 5, klxn-klxn t/sf/L kmnfOg kmf6 t/ cfhefln Toxf clwsfz avt ;jf/L ;fwg kfls^ xG5g\ slxnsfxL .lkmQfjfn gflk/xsf xG5g\ t slxnsfxL .jQmfjfn ple/xsf xG5g\/ .cfsfz vtL sf efif0f 5fl6/xsf xG5g\. afemf tL pj/ hldgsf ;bkofu gxg' cfkmdf efs x8tfn alg/x5g\. csflt/ .slifofUo hldgsf b?kofu Psbd c/fhs eGb ;8sjf/Lsf efsx? pln/x5g\.

cfGbf- efsefsn a6fl/Psf 5 dg- lrGt-lrGtfn 3l/Psf 5 To;n t of tg / dg x8tfn x8tfndf plqPsf 5 xgf;\t Û ;d:ofdf efs, lrGtfdf x8tfn, ;dfwfgdf efhg hNbfaNbf ;d:of g alg/xsf 5 efs-k;^u o;sf ;jfn-todf lbdfu lvof0/x5g\ bzsbL3fdf cf;Lg kZgsf/x? dvahf .cf0l8of lqmol6^df Jo:t e0/x5g\ d~rdf cf;Lg pQ/sf/x? csflt/ cnkq ofhgfdf rt'/sf rt¥of0, tYof^sdf ldYof^ssf /hf0, .vNgeGbf vnfpg w/sf af/ t ;efxn aflx/sfn klg /fdl;t alem/x5g\ vnveGbf .sb g a9L xg .c;f/ ljsf;tGqsf cfwf/ e0/x5g\/ Pp6f efs-1fg cge't xG5- ha tYof^sx? efsfp5g\ta ldYof^sx? dfnfp5g\.

x/s hLjsf klxnf ;^3if- efs lgjf/0f To;kl5 5fgf, gfgf / cfifwfkrf/ t/ ;dfwfg gklxlngn oxf x/ blgsLdf efs / cefjn ;Ldf gfl3/xG5 oxL g ;^3ifsf sf/s e0/xG5 . efs-hLjg hlt hflgb uof plt c1fgtfafw e0/xG5 clg t of dg 1fg-efsn lk/fln/xG5 .;f08 0kmS6df z/L/ 56k6f0/xG5 sf/0f dfG5 ljlrqsf 5 Û dg xbf wg xGg, wg xbf dg xGg o; kl/jzn uflh/xbf p;df rg klg xGg ckjfb:j?k obfsbf pl;t dg / wg bj xG5 t/ z'4Ls/0f gxGhn;Ddsf ;DklQ t p;sf lglDt dfgl;s afem kf e0/xG5 .

csf Ps 6qmf ;Demgf, 6flsofs

.P afa' xf Û = l6=le= x/ t = efsd/Ln u:t Tof lfq = Toxfsf hgtf sL/fkm6b^uf vfP/ aflr/x5g\= Û

l6=le=df k;f/0f e0/xsf To; bZon hfkfgL s6fs6L cf7f cfZrodf k/ .

3/dhL hfkfgL- .;Gof Û vfgkfgdf Ps l;tf, Ps u8f, Ps lkTsf / Ps yfkf klg v/ gkmfNg egsf efsnf0 clns k/ ;fg klg xf .

;fgfdf dnf0 klg sxL cfkmGtn ;Demfpb eGy- .afa'Û vfgf v/

gkmfn x, cGgsf ;/fk nfU5= Û clxn klg emNemNtL ;DemG5- d/f tL lbgx?, cGgkfgLsf Vofn cfkmGt sxf vfgkfg ubf klg sk-Kn6 /fdl;t l/Tofpy t/ s ug Û slxnsfxL t hlt g dL7f dfg/ vfP klg vfPsf gvfPem tLtf cge't uy dlt/ ^oflsPsf tL cldnf d:sfg / cd's efiffn t slt xf slt luHofpy Û lrQ g lrdfl6Gy / k6s-k6s .;fdflhs lv:;L6bf/Ldf hlnO/xGy sfgel/ emDemdf0/xGy- .vfgf t ;fx dL7f nfu5 Sof/ Û yfn t df‰g gkg u/L ;kmf kf eP5 ÛU clg t dgsf uxel/ cf;' l6nlknfpy cflv/ Tolta nfsf d .;fgf afaU g lyP 7hf xb hfbf eg, lv:;L6bf/Lsf kfq kf xf0g 8/n dgdg sflk/xGy / of dgn gdfGbf gdfGb klg vfgkfgsf sxL g sxL cz v/kmfln/xGy t/ clxn klg Vofn e0/xG5, dn cfhg u/sf dxÎjk0f 1fgdWo Pp6f xf- vfgkfgdf Ps l;tf, Ps u8f, Ps lkTsf, Ps yfkf / Ps l;Gsf klg v/ gkmfNg .

xfdL nfstGqdf 5f, efsnf0 7hf zq dflg/x5f t/ klg vfBfGg cefj g ;aeGbf ;:tf zqem eflu/x5f, nfstGq- ;QfkIf efstGq- kltkIf efs t Pp6f u¿tGq o;n yk cgej u/fp5 . lr;f / tftf rNxfsf cgel't lbnfp5 . oxL efsn cfkmGt / k/f0;dt lrgfp5 . o;n xg-vfg / xbf-vfg hutnf0 ;dt 56bfp5 . dflg;nf0 .xg-vfgU ki7eldn .jNnf txdf psf:5, .xbf-vfgU kl/l:yltn .kNnf txdf ws|N5 .xg-vfgx?U g ;fdflhs cfsif0f, .xbf-vfgx?U t ;fdflhs ljsif0f .pgLx?n hf/L ug .XjLkln g 3/-3/df .cfhsf khftGqU k¥ofp5 . To:t kl/jzdf t xf lg efstGqsf gfpdf .sDNofptGqU dfnfp5 . x:6ki6x?s dfxfnn t xf lg .hf xft ;f ;fyU eGb u/Lau¿jfsf ;fgf uf; klg cf-cfkmdf .efuU nufp5 . kl;gfn lgySs leHb aNntNn .xbf-vfgU aGg ;ssfx? eg .efuf/k;fbx?af6 klxn cjfs\xG5g\ kl5 ddfxt xG5g\/ tL cfkm cfd x8tfndf ;z/L/ ;l/s xG5g\. o;/L cjfs\xg efs-1fg geP/ xf jf ;z/L/ ;l/s xg Tof efs-1fg d6fpg xf < xg ;S5 of klg 1fg / efsaLrsf Pp6f x8tfn xf .

tL kl/jzx? hxf ggsf l9sfnf0 nfn xL/f 7flgg, kfgLsf kTos yfkfnf0 cdNowg ;lDemOg, cGgsf kTos u8fnf0 dxÎj lb0g blgsLn g ljsl;t nfstGqsf emNsf lbG5 k0f ljsl;t nfstGqsf :j?kdf t efstGqsf gfd6 g xG5 r/dfTsifdf kusf xf:o-Jo^Wo, ufkgLotfsf

;ky / lx;fa bvfpg gkg] zLifsn] ;dt sfqf cfl9;sf] xG5 . .vftnvftnk;fb clVtof/Ln] snnd 7fls;sf] xG5 . /fdfn] OHht / ;Ddfg kfp5g\. xfdfn] dfsf / ;xofu kfp5g\. u/La / sdhf/n] cj;/ kfp5g\. .xgn] Gofgf] af8'5g\. ljZjf; lbnfp5g\/ ;fy klg lbG5g\. .gxg] / .sdhf/Ln] cf^gf] 0dfGbfl/tfnf0 emg] kan agfp5g\/ sd-olgognf0 ;aeGbf dxÎj lbG5g\ cyft\ljsl;t nfstGqdf kTos dflg;n] 5fgf] /fV5, cfª 9fS5 / dfgf] e5] ;fy] cfsl:ds sfifdf l;6fdfn klg /fV5 . oltanf efjgfd] ptf/-r9fj e0/x5 . lr;f / Gofgf] t dgsf] gftfd] 5l§0/x5 . clwsfz d2fdfldnf t /utsf] gftfd] e0/x5 . .pm] a:g kUg] x/s s';Ln] kl/jf/jfb, gftfjfb, skfjfb, .otfsf] / .ptfsf], .j/sf] / .k/sf] nufot ljljw jfb-kltjfb u/sf] 5 . axjfb cª\st .s';Ln] klg .kmnfgf]nf0 a;fpg] kf0g] eg/ x8tfn u5 / cfkm"hf0 efs] -l/Q_ /fV5 . ul0ftk;fbn] .efuf/] ldnfpg] g;Sbf ljljw kb vfnL g] / xG5g\. cGttM ljgfdflg;sf] kb / ljgfxflsdsf s';Ln] klg cds x8tfn u/L g] /xG5g\.

pmkm\Û a6fl/G5g\ tg / dg . tg e0lbG5 .klfl], dg alglbG5 .ljklfl] / ljklfL dg e0lbG5 x8tfnL . xgf;\t Û tg / dgsf] cgs efs 5g\ 5fgf, gfgf, dfgf, l;6fdfn, 1fg, ofg, v';L, cfGb, ;':jf:Yo, cflb-OTofl b ha pm] rNxf-rfsfsf ;d:ofn lk/flnG5 ta km"h pvn/ t/sf/L /fK5 . bptfnf0 r9fpg] km"h t c?s ;fwdf rf5 . k6sf cfuf dTy/ kfg] p;n cgs pkfo /R5 . slxnsfxL t vfBfGg kflKtsf sNkgf ub] cfsfz x5 . kl0fdfsf hGnf0 klg r6fd/Lem] dL7f /f6L 7fGg kU5 / .SjfKNofSs vf0lbpm]sf sNkgf u5 . o:t] kl/jzdf xf] p;n] bvsf-lxdfno zª\vnfnf0 vfBfGg e08f/df kl/0ft ePsf], tfdfsf;Ldf tfdtfdf ausf], bwsf;Ldf bWbW ausf] clg ;gsfzLdf ;g;gsf nbf] alu/xsf] klg dfgf] pm t gkfnnf0 pGgltsf] lzv/df k¥ofpg] Ps dxfg\/fli6« ofhgfsf/ xf] . ha pm oyfydf kmsG5 ta ;fR5, hlt g sNkgf u/] klg efsf] Hofgn ug] kf s ;S5 / Û cflv/ efsn] g xf] of4fn] clGtd 38Ldf of4fs] df;' vfP/ efsnf0 zfGt kf/sf] 0ltxf; sfl/g kusf] . oxf kTos rtgzLn gful/s Ps-Ps ;gf xg\. sd;sd tL cf-cf^gf nflu cf-cfkm] /lfs xg\. ;ª\Bifxlgx? t :jod\g cf-cf^gf elfs xg\.

xgf;\t Û sfxL k'j] kmlsP/ Wofg-9fu ul//x5g\ sfxL klZrd kmlsP/ . klZrdfx? cfkm"lt/ kmsfpg] Wofpg 5 kljofnf0 . To:t] kljofx? cfkm"lt/ kmsfpg] efs 5 klZrdfnf0 . kljofnf0 klZrdL efltsf ljsf;sf efs nflu/x5, ;'v;onsf rfxgf al9/x5 . pgLx?dfem ;;fgf kl/jf/jfb dfnf0/x5 . kltlbg klZrdf-znL g] pgLx?sf cfbz aGb] u0/x5 . kfl/lt/ x5- klZrdfnf0 kljof cfWoflTds efsn] tflg/x5 . yfSb] uPsf klZrdL blgsLnf0 ca t ljtf/-ljtf/ cf/fdsf efs nflu/x5 . k'jLo bzgkltf ca lj1fgnf0 klg st%ntf hflu/x5 .

d/f kTos blgsL lrlKnb] hfG5g\- efs d6fpg] lbgkl5sf /ft t Pp6f kfslts klsof ;'ofbosf ;fy laxfgL lrofp5 d/f skdf, of csf klsof Tof sk pHoflnb cfp5- d/f lrofsf tntn d6fpg . o;sf yk Pp6f sf/0f- Ao'emf0sf kyd knfd tkf0l;tsf of lrofukmdf dnf0 ;l/s u/fpg] bV5' htftt cfGbf l/lQ0/x5g\ dflg; efsf0/x5g\ lrGts lrGtgn], ljrf/s ljrf/n], snfsf/ bZon], bfzlgs bzgn], slj efjgfn] / cfVofgsf/ .Kn6sf vfhLn efsf0/x5g\ o;y klg sfxL cf^g nfe lj¿4df t sfxL cf^g efs lj¿4sf dfgl;s o4df cfkm"hf0 xfld/x5g\. hldg sfl6b uPsf 5g\- gbL / vfnfn] hldg 8'Ab uPsf 5g\ ;dbL lsgf/df a9\b uPsf ;txn] kYjL ;f3l/b uPsf 5- cgsfgs t/xn ca t of ;;f/ g] Pp6f l;ª\uf 3/ xf] ;fem] jf;:yfg xf], ljZj dfgjtfg cfhsf cfjZostf xf] .kmnbf ljZj eftefjn] dfgjnf0 ;LdfxLg lfqsf] Ps ljZj gful/sdf ljsl;t ub] nusf 5 . ca t cfk;L :j:y af8r'8 g] ljZj ef0rf/fjl4sf cfwf/ xf] . ;fob oxL g] k6 pl:sPsf] bVg kf0g] csf] Pp6f ;'q xf] . klZrdlt/sf sxL 8f0lgª xndf df5f / df;' v/ u0/x5g\. k'jlt/sf sxL efG5fdf vL/ / lvr8L v/ u0/x5g\. xgf;\t Û ltgLx?s cufl8 efsfPsf k6x?sf xljut =ca t ljZjnf0 g] efs lj¿4sf Ps .;fem] 8f0lgª xn] =, cfk;L eftefj =, ldtJooL af8r'8 =, cGg / kfgL ;asf k6df =, vfrf 5 = vfrf 5 = Psbd vfrf 5 =

YY

ei6frf/sf h/fx?

slkn c1ft

ei6frf/ ;bfrf/sf ljk/Lt zAb xf of bO zAbn agsf Ps ;lGwoQm zAbdf cysf Jofkstf 5 cfrf/0f ei6 xg jf /xg l:ylt g ei6frf/ xf ;fdfGotof ;fjhlgs ;:yfdf a;L lglxt :jfysf nflu cflys 3f6fnf jflxgfldgf ug kjlQnfO ei6frf/ elgG5 oyfydf ei6frf/ cy;u dfq ;DalGwt geO :jefj / kjlQ;u klg ;DalGwt 5 ;/sf/sf ljleGg txdf cflys bfloTj / lhDdjf/L lnP/ a;L lgodsfggsf ljk/Lt Jojxf/ ugnfO ei6frf/ u/sf dflgG5 To:tf JolQm jf ;:yfnfO clVtof/ b?kofu cflb clwsf/ kfKt lgsfon 5fglag u/L sf/jfxL klqmofnfO cl3 a9fPsf klg blvG5 t/ ;dfhdf ei6frf/Ls afnafnf / kefj al9/xsn ei6frf/ lgoGq0f eO/xsf 5 eGg l:ylt blvGg .

;dfhdf ei6frf/sf ljljw klqmof / kl/0ffdx? bvf k5g\cyut, gLltut, zlQmut, juut, hfltut, lnªuut, kzfut cflb cGofo cTofrf/ zfif0f, bdg, pTkL8g, rf/L, 8s tL, n6kf6, sfnfahf/L, t:s/L, wfsf, ed, 5nsk6, a0dfgL 0Toflb ei6frf/s :j?k / klxrfg xg\.

dflg;sf ;aeGbf lxts/ cf^g z/L/ xG5, ;aeGbf lkos/ cf^g hLjg pm cf^g z/L/ / hLjgsf nfe / lxt xg sfo x/;Dej ug vfHb5 cf^gf :jfy / rfxgfsf ;fd sg glts tf / l;4fGtn sfd ubgg\of p;sf oyfy xf hjf bikjlQ xf eGg aembfaemb olwli7/n vNg 5f8gg\/ o4 3fts xf eGg hfGbfhfGb wt/fi6ª kqdfx Tofug ;sgg\bjn kl/0ffddf dxfclgi6 axfg k¥of .

hdfgf h:tf 5, dflg;x? Totlt/ 9lNsg ljjz xG5g\hf glts tf, 0dfGbf/L / ljZjf;sf cfbz af6fdf lx8\5g\ ltgnfO dflg;x? ban, sdhf/ / zlQmxLg ;lDemG5g\sltko 7fpdf pNnLlaNnL kfg klg tD;G5g\ To:tf kl/jzdf ei6frf/ tLj ?kn dfnfp5 Ajf;f, :ofn / lu4n hltk6s hlt;s ;efufi7L u/ klg cf^g :jfy / :jefj cgsh g pgsf ofhgfx? aGg u5g\. To:t oxf klg ;wf/ / kl/jtgsf hlt s/f u/ klg tL

;femf;femfsf klfdf /xbgg\. ei6frf/ dfnfpb uPkl5 kefjzfnL kzf;s klg Jofkf/Lsf gfs/ aG5g\. gtf egfpbfx? klg ljbzL PhG6sf hfs/ xG5g\lsglsbJotiOffn ltgLx?nfO jzLet kfl//xs xG5 efs, Kof;, tiOff o:tf rLh xg\h;n kflKtdf dflg; cfkm;u klg xfg ljjz xG5 To:t ei6frf/sf h/f dfnfO/xsf l:yltdf k/f0f kjrssf kl/jzleq klg cZnLn /f;nLnf rln/xsf xG5 :jfysf eQmx? 8fsfsf ;/bf/ x?nfO klg bjLbjtfsf gfdem elh/xsf xG5g\ljs ltlj;ªult hlt a9bf ei6frf/ klg plt dfnfp5 / ei6frf/ hlt dfnfof ljs lt lj;ªultn Tolt g a9L k>o kfp5 .

Pshgf gfdL nvsn egsf 5g\– hjf, /S;L / jZof ei6frf/sf kdv sf/s xg\xg klg ei6frf/ dfnfPsf kl/jzdf oL tÎj a9L plaP/ cfp5g\. /fhgLltleq jZofsf, ;Qfleq /S;Lsf / Jofkf/leq hjfsf elbdsf a9L xg ub5 . jZofnfO cK;/f ;Dem/ /S;LnfO cdt ;Dem/ / hjfnfO efUo ;Dem/ ljljw ti0ffsf dxÎjfsfªulfL eQmx? leqleq logs ehgsLtgx? klg rnfO/xsf xG5g\. s;n ei6frf/ /fhgLltsf pBfuJoj;fo xf egsf 5g\. of blift /fhgLltsf kl/0ffd xfnf xg klg cflys pbf/Ls/0fsf gfpdf ha dflg;sf cfwf/et cfjZostfsf :jf:Yo / rtgf;u kTolf ;/fsf/ /fVg ljifodf lghLs/0f eO Jofkf/Joj;fo rNg nfUof ta ei6frf/sf ahf/ g lj:tf/ xg yfNof gtfx? nufgLstf em ag kf6Lx?af6 ltgsf emg\;/lf0f eof dh kf6Lsf eft ;ªu7gx? emg\s ug ;S5g\< cGo ;3;:yfsf ;gjfO xg kl/kf6L g sxf 5 / < o; l:yltdf ei6frf/ /fhgLltsf pBfuJoj;fo xfOg egL kltjfb sxf ug ;lsG5 <

ei6frf/ ;dfhsf 7hf zq xf . ei6frf/sf lj¿4 cfjfh p7fpg ;Rrf gful/ssf wd / stJo klg xf . o; ;Gbedf Pshgf lrGtsn ei6frf/lj¿4 ;bfrf/ szf;glj¿4 ;zf;gsf gf/flbP/ dfgjLo ljsltsf ljifodf lgs dfyfklRr ;Lu/sf blvG5 . /fhgLlt /fHosf dfpgLlt ePsfn ToxL ;xL xgkgdf nvssf hf8 /xsf kfOG5 . pgsf cg;f/ dg;fo, lgot / koTg g ei6frf/sf dh sf/0f xf eGg 5 / ltgsf a9bf ;Ghfnklt klg pgn lgs 6LsfI6KkOfL klg u/sf kfOG5 . ei6frf/sf bikefjaf6 ;fgf7hf ;a lfq kefljt ePsf 5 eGb andf tLdfly lgoGq0f xgkg s/fdf klg pgn lgs hf8 lbPsf blvG5 . oyfydf pkbz /

ctLn oxf sfxL ;lRrg / ;lwg l:ylt 5g . dflns clwsf/sf gfpdf jolQms kofhgsf lglDt cyfx ;DklQ ;~ro ug kfpg kfjwfg g ei6frf/sf dh sf/0f xf eGgtkm eg pgsf ;a uGyx? dfg /xsf 5g\. cfTd/ltdf nlvPsf uGyx? sjn cf8Da/ xg\ ltgaf6 ei6frf/sf :ki6 sf/0f, klxrfg / lgjf/0f xg ;Defjgf /xGg eGg klg galemg xf0g . s;s;n t ei6frf/sf lj/fwdf uGyx? g lgdf0f u/sf 5g\. tL sltko uGyx? cfTd/ltsf lgGbfk/f0f em nfUb5g\ To:tf k/f0f kjrgaf6 klg kl/jtgsf sg cfz ug ;lsGg lsgls tL lgGbfsf dxf/; kfKt u// nlvPsf xg\. dfxf;Qm l:yltaf6 pTkGg efjgf / ljrf/sf sg cy / kofhg xGg . :joaf6 c;DkQm /xsf ;bfrf/sf ;Gb/ kf7 g lsg gxf;\ oyfydf ljlwdf tYosf ls6fg, rtgf hfu/0f, ;fa\u7lgs kof; Pj lg:kx nufjn dfq sxL cy nfUnf cGoyf ei6frf/sf ;Ghfn ;fdfGo x/L-atf;n tfl8g ;Dej 5g . To;sf lglDt qmflGtsf/L cfwltkmfgs cfjZostf kb5 .

a8f crDd nfUbf l:ylt 5-ei6frf/ xfdf wd / ;:sf/leq klg kl;;s sf 5 . ;'Td bli6n x/, Tof ;a /x:o :ki6 blvG5 . wddf sxf ei6tf / ;:sf/df sxf gLrtf 5 . To;leq lgofn/ x¥of eg lfbtf / ;a\sLOftfnf0 :ki6;u kuNg ;Sb5f . d7dlGb/ hlt a9\b uPsf 5g\ gltstfdf Tolts xf; cfPsf l:ylt blvG5 . ;fdflhs ;3;:yf hlt a9sf 5g\ cgzf;gdf klg TolQs sdL ePsf kf0G5 . To:t hlt k/f0f kjrgx? rln/xsf 5g\ ljsltlj;a\ultx? emg\dfnf0/xsf 5g\. o;af6 s alemG5 eg kbfleq Jolerf/ emg\a9sf 5 . /Ltl/jfhdf klg To:t ei6tf 5, efhet/ hlt a9sf 5g\ /fuJoflw Tolts kmlnPsf 5g\. xfdf wd / ;:sf/df bfgk0osf s/f w/ cfp5g\. sltko ;:sf/df bfg clgjfo 5 . bfg lbg j:t' t xf lg eGb snsf/vfgfn klg kofhgxLg lgsDdf j:t'sf pTkfbg ub5g\ To:t Jofkf/Ln klg dgfkmfsf nfen To:t j:t'sf vl/blaqmL a9L ub5g\.

uxx?df /fdf kmn lbg zqm, aw, ax:kltsf kjfx xGg /fx, s't / zlgsf kh'fcfhf a9L g xg u5 lsgls /fxn clgi6 u5, s'tn rf6k6s k¥ofp5, zlgn lgs blv lbg u5, To;n ltgnf0 dgfpg x/;Dej kof; ul/G5 .

Hofbf ;fem xgeGbf 6l8g 5 kmnflws
u5 sf nfsdf ;fem uxsf kh'gflbs .

eGg slj lz/fdl0f nvgfysf glts bi6fGtsf sljtfn klg pQm tYonf0 bzfPs 5 . To:t n88' r9fpg, efu lbgh:tf kZg :jfyhGo krng / k/Dk/f xg\ clg hlt;s 7'hf kfk klg kesf :d/0f / bzg dfqn klg ;dfKt xG5g\eGg h:tf cltzofQm / clt/~hg kjlQn klg ei6frf/nf0 k>o lb0/xsf cgej xG5 .

crn gltstf / ;bfrf/sf s/fx? k:tsx?d ;Ldt /x Jojxf/df rl/tfy xg l:ylt /xg . cem olt anf glts lzIff kf7\bqmddf klg ;dfjz xg 5fl8;Sof . ;bfrf/L xf;\ stJolgi7 xf;\ cf^gf pHHjn eljiokIt uDeL/ agf;\ lzIffbLIffsf nflu ;frf;V hLjg lgdf0fsf lbzftkm kl/t xf;\ egL plxNob|v jtaGw u/fpg rng lyof / Tof kyf b|vfj6L ?kdf clxn klg sfod 5 t/ jtaGw e;skl5 emg xf6n, /:6/f wfpg klZrdL ;:slt le¢ofpg uf/j ;Demg kjlQ emg\a9sf 5 .

crnsf ojfojtL afx slIff kf; xg gkfpb ljbzsf ;kgf b|Vg yfN5g\. c:6k«of, hfkfg, anfot / cdl/sfnf0 kfylds ;'rLdf /fv/ Totsf k9f0, /fhuf/sf tv// / ktLIff ul//xsf xG5g\. cf^gf 5f/faxf/L Totlt/ eP otfsf cleefjsx? uf/jsf ufyf ;gfpg klg kl5 kbgg\. laxaf/Ldf klg ltgnf0 sg sl7gf0 axfg kbg . l8le / lkcf/ kfPsf egkl5 crn Totsf ojfojtL;u lxl/lSsg / xfdkmfNg vfHgx?sf tftL emg\a9\b kfylds ;'rLleq gk/sfx? vf8L dnstkm uP/ eP klg /fhuf/Lsf hfxf ul//xsf xG5g\. cflv/ k/hLjL k/fl>t l:ylt xfdLleq a9\b u0/xsf 5 cfTdlge/tf / :jfjnDaLkg 36\b u0/xsf 5 . of klg clxnsf xfdf dgdl:tisdf /xsf ei6 ;:sf/ g xf eGg nfU5 .

;bfrf/Lsf hLjg g pHHjn 5, bZrl/q jf ei6frf/Lsf hLjg g cGwsf/do 5 ;du jej, ;dl4 ;bfrf/af6 pknAw xG5g\. ei6frf/af6 dflg; pkIIft, lt/:st / lglGbt xG5, Jojxf/ 7Ls o;sf ljk/Lt b|vf k5 . oL ;a cfbz sygx? Jojxf/df sfoflGjt ePsf 5gg\. oyfydf oL clxn ls:;f sxfgLsf s/fh:t ePsf 5g\. h eP klg ei6frf/af6 dflg; hlt ;d4 xf;\p;n lgZro g eflts ;'v kfKt unf lsGt' cflTds ;'v eg kfKt ug ;Qmg .

;To, ksfz / cd/tfsf dlxdf CUjbsfnb|v g rNb cfPsf 5 . jlbs dGqdf pNn|v 5- **c;tf df ;b\udo, td;f df Hofltudo, dTodf~dt udo** . o;sf cy xf - x 0Zj/ Û c;Toaf6 ;Tolt/,

cGwsf/af6 pHofnflt/, dToaf6 cd/tflt/ nhfpm . o; sygaf6 bZrl/qtf jf ei6frf/sf lj/fw jlbs sfnblv g xb To:t ;bfrf/sf dlxdf To; anfblv rNb cfPsf eP klg ;bfrf/ a9fb uPsf / ei6frf/ 36fb uPsf l:ylt kfOGg . of dfgjLo ;Eotfsf ljsf;df bvf kg 7'hf la8Dagf xf . wd / ;:sf/n /fsyfd ug g;s sf ei6frf/dflysf lgoGq0fsf ljsNk Psdfq s8f Jofjxfl/s sfgg xf .

;bfrf/ a9fpg / ei6frf/ x6fpg k'jhx?sf cfbz k9fgk5 a4 / ufGwLsf cgz/0f ugk5 . ;fbf hLjg pRr ljrf/ lnP/ hLjgdfudf rNgk5 . wg x/fP sxL x/fPg, :jf:Yo x/fP sxL x/fof / rl/q x/fP ;ayfs x/fof egL ;Demgk5 eGg plQm sxf slt Jojxt ePsf 5 . rl/qjfg\sf cgz/0f ug, rl/qjfgn klti7f kfpg rl/qjfg\sf sNof0f xg hdfgf sxf /xbf < ca t h; n 8/ wDsL / qf; a9fp5, p;sf /hf0 rN5 . p;sf 7'hf kf6L / p;n agfPsf 7'hf gtf xG5g\. To:t k4ltaf6 agsf gtfn sxf ;Hhg / ;fwx?sf /lff / ;Ddfg u5g\'. snL wkSs anL' eG5g\ ;fob oxL snLsf hNbfaNbf ;do xf . o:tfdf ;TojfbL xl/ZrGb / /fd/fHosf s kofhg < o:tfdf t bTo/fh jf s;/fh g pkoQm xbf /x5 .

cltzo sk0ftf klg ei6tfs kl/;'rs xf eGg nfU5 sf/0f, To;af6 1fg, ;Lk / >dsf ;do;fklf oyflrt dNo :yfkg xbg . x/j:t'sf dNo / pkoflutf /xG5 sk0fx? x/bd x/j:t'sf dNo xf; u/fpg koTgdf tNnLg /xG5g\. ltgn sxL sg ljjs;Ddt Jojxf/ ubgg\ To;n t 5f6f lrQ eP klg pbf/ 5 eg To;sf ;aut ug lsGt' cltzo wgjfg\eP klg sk0f 5 eg To;sf ;aut gug eGg cfkblzs plQm k~rtGqd klg pNnv 5 .

sk0ftf klg ei6 :jefj ePsn t To:tfsf ;aut lgifw ul/Psf xfnf . xg klg sk0faf6 ;dfhsf nflu sg pkofuL j:t' hGdG5 eGg xf:of:kb g xf . To:t cltzo pbf/tf klg ei6tfs sfl6df kb5, Toxf ltgsf cxdn ei6tfnf0 ;3fp k¥of0/xsf xG5 . j:t'sf cltzo clwdNog / cltzo cjdNog klg ei6tfs sf/s /x5g\.

Pshgf ei6frf/ lj¿4 jrfl/s cfGbfng rnfpg nvsn tTsfnLg kl/jzdf Ps gjLg ;/rgfsf pkGof; nvsf 5g\. Tof xf– 'sfnf ;ö' Tof xhf/fsf ;aVofdf ksflzt ePsf / sof efiffdf cgfbt;dt

/xsfn ei6frf/ ljifos dxÎjk0f ;flxlTos slt xf ls eGg nfuL kflktsf vfhLdf dg prflnof . To;df ei6frf/sf h/fx? s;/L k:tt ul/Psf xfnf eGg pT;stf klg hfUof ;femfksfzgsf k:ts ;'rLdf pkGof; ljwfleq To;sf gfd el6of . ei6frf/sf h/fx? vfHg qmddf kaQmsf/n klg ;femfksfzgaf6 pQm slt lsg/ tTsfn cfBfkfGt dgfofun k9fbf gkfn /fi6keqsf ;fdflhs, /fhglts, cflys ljslt / lj;aultnf0 To;n gof cfkGofl;s lzNksf kofuåf/f k:tt u/sf 5 . pkGof;sf cg;f/ xfdf ;dfhsf Jojxf/ / sfgfgdf ;fd~h:o gxg, kefjsf/L Gofo Joj:yf gxg, kl/aGbsf l:yltx? ljBdfg xg, gftfjfb skfjfb rNg, rfs8Lsf s'/fx? ;Gg, unt l6Kk0fL p7fpg, c?sf bvfl;sLdf rNg vfHg, k;fjfn / zlQmjfnnf0 sxL gu/L sdhf/LnfO sfjfxL u/sf bvfpg, ahf/ Jojl:yt gxg, Jofkf/Ln dgfdfgL efp ug, dNo;'rL g/fVg, sfddf cfn6fn ug, :jfy ljk/Lt xbf eflnefln egL kG5fpg cflb ei6frf/sf kjlQ / klqmof xg\eGg To; sltn klg cfNofPsf 5 .

ljbzLs sygdf rnsf /fhgLts Joj:yf, ljbzLs cgbfgdf rnsf cflys ah6, ljbzLs cfbzdf rnsf cflys ofhgf, ljbzLs e/df rnsf cflys ;/rgf o; dnsdf ljBdfg 5 . ;Qf;oGqdf klg ljbzLs 0;f/fdf sfd ug ei6 / cglts JolQms ks8 / kx'r lglxt 5 t ei6frf/sf h/f / hfnf s;/L ;dfKt xg < Pshgf nvsn egsf 5g\- ei6frf/ ;dfKt kfg s'/f lgs sl7g 5 . o;df hgrtgf hfut u/fP/ dfq xbg, 7'h qmflGtsf/L sbdsf nflu h6fg ;fx; / jrfl/s :ki6tfsf vfrf kb5 .

ei6frf/ ljifos k:tssf 8dL ;Dkfbg u/fpg / a/fa/ ToxL ljifodf ;Gbe k;au vftnL /xg tyf a/fa/ kf08lnlk k9fg nufO o;;DaGwL ;Nnfx / ;emfjx? lg/Gt/ dflu/xg Pshgf uGy nvssf ugug uyf;f l6Kk0fL / wf/0ffnf0 ;Gbf;Gbf cflht e oyfydf ei6frf/ s xf < eGg ljifodf kaQmsf/ klg lrGtt xg afWo eof / o; nvdfkmt cf^gf wf/0ff clu ;¥of .

lrtjg .

YY

;dfhsf cfvfdf cfbz lzlfs

rGbsfGt clwsf/L

u¿aXdf, u¿ljl0f, u¿bjf dxZj/ .

u¿ ;flfft\k/aXd t:d >Lu¿j gd .

Clif, cfrfo, pkfWofo, nfdf, u¿, df:6/ cWofks, lzlfs h eg klg cflv/ logLx?sf ;aeGbf glhssf ;DaGw l;sf0;u lyof / 5 . dGqbi6f cfif CifLZj/ u¿x?, jbjbfa\w bfg ug pkfWofox?, tGq-dGq tyf af4-1fgnf0 zflGtdf 3fn/ lknfpg nfdfu¿x?, slffsf7fdf cfwlgs lzlfflzlf0f ug df:6/ cWofks, lzlfs h eGgxf;\pgLx?sf kdv stJo l;sf0;u xG5 olQ xf cWofks lzlf0f-sf7fleq dfq /D5 eg lzlfssf eldsf axcfoflds xG5 . l;sfpgsf cy ljBfyLx?nf0 l;Sg dbt ug xf . c;n lzlfs ge0sg ljBfyLn l;Sg ;Qmg, gl;sL 1fgsf :yfgfGt/0f klg xbg . l;sf0sf nflu cgs tl/sf ckgfpg ;lsG5, t/ Pp6 tl/sf ;j>i7 xg ;Qmg . To;n kl/l:ylt tyf cfjZostfcg;f/ sbd rfnL lzlf0f ug vaL lzlfsdf xgk5 . cyk0f l;sf0sf lfdtf xg g c;n lzlfssf kdv u0f xf . lzlf0fsf kdv nlo g ljBfyLx?nf0 l;Sgdf pT;stf / cle¿lr hufpg / To;af6 cgejx? ;ufNg ;Sg agfpg xf . c;n lzlf0faf6 g ljBfyLx?n sxL pknlAw / ;Gtli6 kfKt ug ;S5g\. o;af6 pgLx? Ps ;ofVo gful/s ag/ eljio pHHjn kfg ;Snfg\eGg cfzf lngk5 .

lzlfljgf JolQm, ;dfh tyf bzsf ljsf; ;Dej 5g . lzlffn g ;:sltnf0 /a\w-kfln; nuf0 hf8/ /fV5 . o;n ;dfhdf gof lsl;dsf s/fdf kl/jtg Nofp5 . ;dfhsf kl/jtg / ;:slt bjnf0 ;/llft /fVg lzlff g xf . lzlffsf ;jfxs kdv ?kdf lzlfs xf, To;n oL ;a s/fx? lzlfssf eldsfdf e/ kg s/f xg\. slffdf k9fpg sfddf dfq lzlfssf sfo ;Ldt /xsf xbg . lzlfs o;eGbf dflyNnf :t/sf JolQmTj xf . lzlfs afl4s bli6n ;aeGbf pQd 7xl/Psfn ;dfhdf pm Ps al4hLjLsf ?kdf /xG5 . lzlfsdf x/s lfqsf 1fg ljBdfg /xgsf ;fy w/ ljifosf

cgejn ubf p;n ;dfhnf0 ;xL dfudf nhfg kof; ub5 . ;dfhsf ;b:ox?n lzlfsaf6 w/ cgej kfKt ug xbf lzlfs Ps gdgfsf ?kdf /xsf xG5 . lzlfsn klg x/s lfqdf Ps cfbz gdgf k:tt ug ;Sgk5 . ;xL cydf To:tf lzlfs g cfbz lzlfs xf .

lzlfs Ps ;fdflhs gtfsf ?kdf klg /xsf xG5 . ;fdfGo dflg;x? gof-gof dfGotfx?, ljZjf;x?;u cgle1 xG5g\ To:tf dfsfdf pgLx?df gof ljZjf;sf :yfkgf u/L To;nf0 :yfloTj lbgdf lzlfsn gtTj kbfg u/sf xG5 . ufdL0f lfqdf t p;sf cujf0n 7hf eldsf vnsf xG5 . ;dfhdf rNb cfPsf ljBdfg s/Llt, cGwljZjf;, ei6frf/ cGofo ;dfKt ugdf lzlfssf 7hf eldsf /xsf xG5 . o:tf anfdf lzlfsdf ;od, wo /xg eg ;dfhn 7hf gfS;fgL axfgkg xG5 o;f eGbdf lzlfs u6-pku6 tof/ u/L xfxNnf / dgk/L ub cf^gf ;f3/f 3/faf6 dfly pq/ lx8\5 eg To:tf lzlfssf lgu/fgL ljBfyL-cleefjsn /fVgk5 . o:tf lzlfs ;dfhsf sf8f xg\. csftkm c;n / ;Hhg lzlfsx?dfly cgs nf~5gf nufP/ ;dfhnf0 e8\sfpg stÎjnf0 klg leqL cfvfn 7x/fpg vaL xfdL;u xgk5 . c;n u¿x?sf ;Nnfx gdfGbf 7hf-7hf b'36gf lgDTof0Psf cgs pbfx/0f 0ltxf; ;flfL agsf s/f xfdLn lal;g xbg . eljiobi6f u¿x?sf cjxngfaf6 dxfef/t-sfndf c;aVo wg-hgsf gfS;fgL ePsf s/f xfdL;u o;sf kf/ fl0fs oyfy ufyf tfh 5 . lzlff / lzlff kbfg ug u¿x?sf P/f ug /f0ffzf;g xf;\jf k~rfot, of t afsfsf dvdf sla8f gc6fPsf axbn-u0ftGq xf;\logLx?sf ;dfKt jf l9nf;:tL dh sf/0f lzlfssf cjxngf g xf . cem egf, lzlfsx?nf0 cgs oftgf, bfd-sfd-s/ c;nL ub dfgjLo lx;f dRrfP/ kmf ;dfhnf0 g tx;gx; kf//l lfl0fs uhgf ug dfcfjfbL zf;gsf lfl0fs ememNsfx? t ;aeGbf tfhf 5b 5g\ To;n eljiosf ;ofVo gful/s s6fs6Ldf lzlfssf kefjk0f JolQmTjn 7hf c;/ kfb5 o;y lzlfs zf/Ll/s tyf dfgl;s ?kdf :j:y klg ePsf xgk5 . ;fdflhs tyf ;jufTds bli6n p;df kl/kSjtf cfPsf xgk5 . ljBfnosf kTos lqmofsnfkdf lzlfs kl/kSj ePsf xgk5 1fgdf k0f ePsf / w/ cgej ;ufnsf lzlfsn g ;dfhnf0 ;xL 6jf lbg ;S5 .cNkljBf eoa\s/L af6 lzlfs ;rt xg ;Sgk5 . gkfnsf /fhgLtsf kofudf cNkljBfs vnn 7hf eldsf vnsf

:ki6 ePsf 5 . o:tf vn tdf;fdf x6x6L nufP/ s/an a;/ cfpbf lx;fTds vn xgeGbf ljbzL rfs/Ldf xfldg >o 7fGb ojfzlQm knfog ePsf tfhf pbfx/0f eGbf csf s kfpg / < ljBfno tyf ;dfhn klg kl/kSj tyf lzlffn el/k0f lzlfssf g ljZjf; lnPsf xG5 . o:tf lzlfsn g ljBfyL tyf ;dfhsf nflu dfulgb zg kbfg ug ;S5 . ufdL0f 0nfsfdf t ljBfnosf gtTj lbg dfq geP/ ;dfhdf p7sf ljjfb, emu8fdf cf^gf ;xL lg0fo lbP/ ;xL ;emfj -ljBfnosf ;doafxssf ;dodf_ k; u// lzlfs ;dfhnf0 cgzf;gdf /fVg;dt cu;/ xG5, lsgeg lzlfsn g ;fdflhs lgod, dofbf, cgzf;g, gLlt, cfr/0f tyf pQ/bfloTjnf0 aemsf xG5 . sof jif;Dd gtTjljxLg ufpnf0 ;odtf, wo wf/0fdf /fVt slnnf s6fs6Lnf0 lzlff kbfg ug lzlfssf jtdfg gkfnsf l:yltdf sd rgftLk0f sfo xf0g . cem e"sDk kefljt lfqdf t ljBfyLdfly lzlfsn Ps dgfj1flgs ljåfgLn ug sfolfdtf a9fpb vnf cfsfzdlg vfgf, gfgf, 5fgfsf al:yltdf ulhPsf ojfzlQm z'Go ;dfhnf0 Aoemfp/ lzlff kbfg ugk/sf pbfx/0f xfdf cfvf cufl8 kslDkt kbzgL :ynsf ;Rrf bZox? emnemnL gfRb5g\. ;dfhdf krlnt dfGotfx?;u lzlfs kl/lrt /xg xbf o:tf dfGotflj¿4 rndf pm lj/fw ub5 / ;xL ;emfj lbgdf kl5 kbg, ;a\Bif tyf jfbljjfbdf zflGtk0f tl/sfn ;d:ofnf0 6a\ofpg lzlfs Ps ;Nnfxsf/sf ?kdf blvG5 . lzlfsn Ps /fhgLlts sfostfsf ?kdf emfnf afs/ lx8g t dxfdv'tf g xG5, t/ ckTolf ?kaf6 To:tf sfostfeGbf dfly p7/ lg:jfy efjn ;dfhnf0 p;n gtTj kbfg ul//xsf xG5 . p;sf lgbzgdf kTos kl/jf/sf s6fs6Lx?sf cfbt, afgLaxf/ alg;ssf xG5 .

bzdf gjhfu/0f Nofpg ;fdflhs ;rlttf xgk5, ;fdflhs ;rlttf cfpgdf ;lqmo ?kdf lzlfsn cf^gf ofubfg lbPsf xG5 o;y ;lqmo / fli6« ;fdflhs sfostfsf ?kdf klg lzlfsn sfd u/sf xG5 /fli6« p2Zo kl!t ug lzlffsf nlo k"/f xgk5 lzlffsf nlo k"/f ug lzlfs ;lqmo /xsf xG5 lzlffsf sfofGjogdf lzlfssf 7"hf :yfg /xG5 o;n lzlfs bzsf Ps dxÎjk0f kfljlws hgzlQm xf, hf /fi6«yfgsf sfodf lg/Gt/ nflu/xsf xG5 /fhglts ?kdf klg lzlfs sg kf6Ljzifdf g/xL t6:y /x/ /fhglts ;rlttf kbfg ul//xsf xG5 cfkm"eq sg Ps kf6Lkltsf ;frf0 /x klg ;fdflhs klti7f sfod /fVg vn/ Pssf

krf/ ug lzlfsn slxNo ldNbg . o:tf :jfyL efjgfaf6 kl/t lzlfssf klti7f lfl0fs xG5, p;n lzlfssf kbaf6 x6gkg xG5 .

rl/qjfg\lzlfssf ;dfhdf ;w kz;f xG5 xg klg rl/qjfg\ JolQmn g ;dfhsf pTyfgdf 6jf lbg ;S5, ;dfhnf0 ;xL lbzf kbfg ug ;S5 . ljBfnosf cltl/Qm kl/jf/ l5ds, 6fn tyf ufpn jftfj/0fdf lzlfsn gltstf;DaGwL lzlff lbPsf xG5 . dfbskbfy ;jgsf lj¿4, u08fubLsf lj¿4, rl/qxTof u/fP/ tyf u/fpg nufP/ :jfy k6\bfpg vfHg sfnf s/ttx?af6 ;rlt /xg;dt p;n lbzfafw u/fPsf xG5 . c;n rl/qjfg\lzlfsblv :jfyL dflg;x? va 8/fPsf xG5g\ dfgl;s ?kdf ltgLx?sf d6n sfd u/sf xbg o;y o:tf :jfyL dflg; tyf ;d"x? c;n / rl/qjfg\lzlfsnf0 abgfd u/fpg tNnLg /xG5g\. To:tf sfnf JolQmx?sf cfvfsf sl;a\u/ xg ;aeGbf klxn lzlfsx? g k\b5g\. ;/sf/ ;fdflhs tyf /fhgLlts sfostf cflb h:tfn c;n lzlfssf x/ljrf/ gug xf eg ;dfhn g To;sf 3f6f ;xgkg xG5 . cgs cf8Da/L wfssf kbzg u/fP/ hDg vfHgx?n o:tf sfox? ug emg\a9jf lbPsf kf0G5, t/ lzlfsnf0 dfg, kb, wg, wfssf /jfkm rflxPsf 5g . k"/f ;dfh, k"/f bzfGgltn ansf lzlfs bVg rfxG5, gLlts rl/qsf pHofnfn rDssf ;dfhsf lgdf0f rfxG5 lzlfs, To;n ktfnfblv 6fpsf;Dd km/Psf pQfpnf klx/g, dfbs kbfysf ;jg, cZnLn efiff afNg tD;sf gof k:tfnf0 bVbf lzlfssf dg leqleq /fPsf xG5 . sl8Psf dg lnP/ cf^gf lzlf0f ;kmn gePsfdf pm em8 j/fuL aGg vfH5 klg .

lzlfs slxNo lg/fz aGbg . cfGtl/s ?kdf o:tf JolQmx?nf0 lwSsfb ;od / ;rlttfsf ;fy pm cf^gf sfobIftfnf0 nfu'u5 . ;fdfGo dflg;blv ;/sf/;Ddsf, /S;Ljfhblv :Dosjfh;Ddsf, 5Nofxfblv xNofxf;Ddsf xKsLbKsLsf ofhgf krf0lbP/ klg, cfkm"n aOHhtL ;x/ klg ;dfhnf0 rl/qjfg\agfpg lzlfs ;w cfzfjfbL aG5 o:tf anfdf ljifo 1fgsf cltl/Qm dgflj1fgsf cgej klg lzlfsdf xg cTofjZos xG5 . ;dfh slxnsfxL dfgl;s ?kn c:j:y xG5 . o:tfdf dflg;sf cfGtl/s kL8fnf0 aem/ lzlfsn cfjZos uf/6f bvfpg ub5 . sltko sfnf wGbfdf nflgx?n klg cfhsn dgfj1flgs tl/sfn JolQm, ;dfh / bznf0 emSofP/ ;fdflhs, ;f:slts 9s6L l/Tofpg klg u/sf

kqklqsfaf6 k9/ lzlfn cfjZos ?kdf c? ;rt agL Ps uxg lhDdjf/Lnf0 jxg u/sf xG5 / efjL ;GtltnfO To;af6 arfP/ /fi6«nfO hfufpg lzlff kbfg ug pm kl5 kbg . Ps xhf/ krf 5kfP/ ljt/0f gu/ wg-hgsf lflt axfgkg, /flzkmnsfgSsnL ;dfrf/ lbP/ p;sf dfgl;s c;Gtng u/f0 lflt u/fpg vfHg / ;f:slts, kfslts dNofjfg\j:tx? lgvf// ;dfhnf0 l/Tofpg Jofj;fo ug u/sfx?sf xltof/blv lzlfs ;w rgfvf agsf xG5 . o:t /fdf, nugzLn ;dfh ePsf 7fp jf 6fndf /S;L vfP/ jf vjfP/ emu8f u/fpg, nugzLn dflg;nf0 cgfxsdf /fs/ a0Hht u/fpg, ;a\ul7t ?kdf cWoog-cWofkg ul//fvsf 7fpdf Pp6f dv /S;Ljfhnf0 k7fP/ xfxNnf u/fP/ k7gkf7g xg glbg sfo u/fpg h:tf dflg;x?sf cWoog lzlfsn u/sf xG5 / To;sf pkrf/sf nflu cfjZos sbd rfNg, /fo;Nnfx lbg lzlfs kl5 kbg . v/fa rl/q kbzg tyf cZnLn l;gdf, lel8of, l6eL kbzgsf lj¿4 ;aeGbf klxn lzlfs g afNb5 . o:tf kyei6 lj1fkgsf lj¿4 lzlfssf cfvf g klxn kUb5 . o:tfdf lj/fw ubf / ;Nnfx lbg vfHbf pN6 Hofgsf dfofn 6a\rgkg klg xG5 . o:t kmGbfdf kf// lzlfssf hfu/nf0 dfg vfHg :jfyL tÎjx?blv p;n ;ts aGgkg xG5, tklg o:tfdf pm /ldt ag/ 9Ss;u a;sf kf0bg . /ldtf x// a:g p;sf dgn w/ lbbg, To;n dgflj1fgsf 1fgn dflg;sf cfsfa\lff, ¿lr, kjlQ, ljrf/x? aem/ tbgs'h lzlfsn lzlf0fsf klqmof abn/ To:tf ;dxaf6 cfPsf s6fs6Lsf dg klg 5fDgk5 .

o;/L Ps cfbz lzlfsdf Jofj;flos / JolQmut u/L bO lsl;dsf u0f /xsf xG5g\. Ps JolQmsf csf JolQm jf ;dfh;u s:tf ;DaGw /xsf xG5 eGg s/fnf0 aem/ To;df lzlfsn /fdf ;DaGw sfod ugk5 . o;sf nflu pm zf/Ll/s tyf dfgl;s bj ?kn :j:y xgk5 lzlfs wo, bofn, ;xgelt, ;a\nf dgh:tf u0fn oQm xgk5 . ljifoj:tsf 1fgljgf g zfg /fVg txdf 6k6oØf ag/ lzlf0f ug vfHgeGbf ghfgsf, gaemsf s/fnf0 ;DalGwt ljifosf cg;Gwfgstfx?;u klxn g ;fw-vfh ugn lzlfssf JolQmTj 36tg . sg s/f lrQ gaemdf p;n cf^gf s/fx? ;asf cufl8 vn:t /fVg ;S5, t/ k5fl8 s/f sf6g, eP gePsf s/fx? cfxfbfdf a;sfsf ;fdGg nu/ a9f0r9f0 ns/ nuf0 cfkm"xflsdsf cufl8 /flvNnf aGg / JolQmut :jfy k6bfP/ k5fl8 lhaf ld7bfP/ :jfb

lnb a:g sg klg lzlfssf gltstfn lbbg, dg dfGbg ;dembf/L, dqLefjgf, lhDdjf/Lsf efjgf, c;n sNkgf ug ;Sg lfdtf / sd7tf h:tf u0fx?n klg lzlfsnf0 ;kmn agfpg d2t ub5g\. oLafxs kl/kSjtf, bofn'tf, wotf, lgiklftf, lg:jfytf, nugzLntf, blftf, gdtf cflb u0fx?n klg lzlfssf JolQmTjnf0 pRr kfb5g\.

;dfhdf sltko o:tf sl;a\u/ lzlfs klg gblvPsf xf0gg\ hf /S;L lkP/ gu0 slffdf pleg ;Stgg\/ an'sf 3/ kmsbf bfaf6fdf ux'sf 9ndf dv hft/ a\jf/a\jf/ ub nl8/fvsf klg blv0G5g\. o:tf rfdndf laof kf0G5g\. o:tf lzlfs s;/L tusf xfnfg\;dfhdf eg/ xbfxb t kl5 ;aeGbf dflyNnf txdf a9jf e0/fvsf blvPsf klg 5 . To;n ;dfhsf kykbzs lzlfssf dNofa\sg sg /fhgLlts kf6L ljzifsf eg;g tyf l;kmfl/;df ul/bf sfd u/L vfg 0dfgbf/ lzlfssf dg bvf0 dfq xf0g bz tyf ;dfhn rfxadfllhd u0ffTds lzlffsf ;kgf k/"f xg ;Stg . xbfxbf t lghL ljBfno / ;fdbflos ljBfnosf k/Llff k0ffnL, dNofa\sg ljlw-ljwfg g aUnfaUn xgkb5 eGb taNsf dRrfpb u/sf s'f l6eL, kqklqsfdf ;Gg, k9g klg kf0G5 oltdfq sxf / Û

kjlzsf c;kmnn c;aVo ljBfyLnf0 /fhuf/L lbnfpg, g cgzf;gdf /fVg xDd k/kl5 t s nfU5 ;/sf/ klg lgx//k/Llffdf ;fdn xg hlt ca ;a kjlzsf pQL0f Û ;anf0 ljbz /fhuf/Ldf hfg k0f 56 Û xbfxbf bzdf ojfzGo a9fa9L, yfqfyfqL, nnf-na\u8f, /fuL, sfd ug c;dy ePsfnf0 lnP/ zf;g rnfpg klg ;lhnf, sxL staf6 sg ksf/sf afwf lj/fw klg gcfpg, r'gfj u/fP/ gtTj lbnfP/ ;dfhnf0 ;xL af6f bvfP klg xg gbvfP klg xg, ;/sf/ eP gePsf hgtfn rfn gkfpg, ;ljwfg nfu"u/ klg xg gu/ klg xg, ;/sf/ klg ;w :yfoL, vf0kf0 ;a s/f Psnf6L xf0;~rf Sof dHhf Û t/ o;f eGbdf Ps cfbz lzlfssf sfd-stJo clxn olQdf 6a\ubg kzf;lgs s/fn clnslt klg p;nf0 5g ;Stg . gof lzlff-k0ffnLdf cfPsf jf:tljs s/fn vfhsf leqL r/f s xf< To;sf ;xL cy nufP/ cl3 a9bgk5 lzlfsn gkfnL ;dfh ljbz knfog p; xfxfxxdf dfq atffl;/xsf 5 ls Û gkfnL efiff, ;:slt, snf-;flxTo, eif-elff cflbsf ca ljZjJofkLs/0f xb 5, To;sf krf/-k;f/df gkfnL ojf-zlQm hfu/ cf0l//fvsf 5, xfdLn Totflt/ lgofn/ xgkg xG5 . cflv/ gkfnL hxf uP klg ;fydf

gkfnLsf ;a ljzlftf afs/ lx8\5 eg otf-ptf-stf eGg s/f sxL klg 5g eGb ljBfnodf k9\g pgLx?sf ;fgf nfnfafnf, ef0-alxgL tyf 3/sf a9fa9Lsf dgnf0 l:y/ /fv/ lzlff kbfg ug Ps c;n lzlfssf gof r/gftL agsf 5 cfh .

lzlfssf ;aeGbf dxÎjk0f u0frflx Jofj;flos JolQmTj xf . lzlfssf Jofj;flos klf kTolf tyf ckTolf b0 ksf/n emNsg s/fdf ljZjf; ug ;lsG5 . ljifoj:tsf 1fgsf :yfg/t/0fsf nflu kjrgkl5 dNofª\sg ubf ljBfyLn u/sf eh\nf0 ;wf/ u//cfjZos lgbzg lbg, lzlfssf kTolf sfo xf . o:t ljBfyLn bvfPsf c;n kltlqmofsf kz;fug, pgLx?sf efjgfsf plrt sb/ ub kZgfQ/ h:tf lqmofsnfkx? u/fP/ kefj kfgdf lzlfssf ckTolf eldsf /xsf xG5 . hxf;\ ljBfyLx?nf0 b08gLlt ckgfP/ s8f cg'zf;g sfod u/L lzlf0f u/fpbf hlt pm ;kmn xG5 . To;eGbf a9L khftf{Gqs 9ª\un ljBfyLx?nf0 g/d gLlt ckgfP/ dgfj1flgs 9frfn ;hfo lb0 sfod u/sf cg'zf;gkl5sf p;sf lzlf0f :yfoL xG5 . o;/L k9fpgfn ljBfyL / lzlfssf aLrdf ;dw/ ;DaGw klg sfod xg ;S5 . d/f cgejdf ljBfyLnf0 cg'zf;gdf /fVg sfd ufxf geP/ klg lzlf0f ;:yfx?df lgs hl6n cgej e0/x5, o;sf vf; sf/0f t ;dfhsf zlfl0fs ;:sf/ xf lzlf0f ;:yf / lzlfsklt cleefjsx?sf ;frf0 ;sf/fTds xgk5 . kTos hflt, wd, lnª\u, ju, ;Dkbfon lzlffsf dxÎj ae\m/ ;:sf/ut ?kdf lzlffno tyf lzlfsklt sf ;frf0 ;sf/fTds geP;Dd zllfs ;:yfdf lzlfs-ljBfyLaLrsf ;DaGwdf 3lgi7tf sfod xg ufxf 5 . To;df klg cfjf;Lo lghL ljBfnox?df t cleefjsx?sf ;frf0 k0f ?kdf /fdf klfdf ePg eg To;sf 3f6f ljBfno ;~rfns ;:yf jf JolQmn gaxf/Lsg pxfx?n g axfgkg xG5 .

ljBfno vfln gfkmfvf/L tfndf vflnPsf 5 jf ;jfefjn vflnPsf 5 eg/ xg / To;sf 5fglag ug sfd u/kl5 JolQm, ;:yf jf ;/sf/L klfnf0 /fo, ;emfj lbg dxÎjk0f sfo pxfx?sf xf olb ljBfnodf /fdf k7gkf7g ug ;lsPsf 5g eg ljBfno aGb u/fpg nufpgk5, t/ cg'zf;gxLg ?kdf, zllfs kult sdhf/ vfnsf ?kdf /xbf eg lzlff hut\s ckdfg xg hfg xbf lzlfsx?nf0 ;dt cfjZos ;Nnfx lbg 7fpdf 3/fo;L jftfj/0faf6 l;ssf cgfxssf grflxbf /aflkmnf

t8se8s bvfpg vfn gSsn u//lx8\g 5f/f5f/Lnf0 cleefjssf lgoGq0f klxnf cfjZostf xf . cleefjsåf/f 5f8f u/f0Psf s6fs6Lx? sjn ljBfnon dfq tx nfpg ;Stg km\/ cleefjsn tx nfpg g;ssf s6fs6Lx?nf0 ;lhn ljBfnon c;n af6fdf lx8fpg ;S5 . vfnL ljBfnosf jftfj/0f wldNofpg lgot ljk/Lt s/f;u dfq ljBfno hjfkmbxL aGg ;S5 . zllfs cg'zf;g sfod u/fpg klxnf bfloTj ;/sf/sf klg xf . ;/sf/L tj/af6 rflnPsf sbd ljkmn u/fP/ c/fhs l:ylt l;hgf u/fpg lzlffnonf0 xltof/ agf0 lj/fwL klfnf0 sdhf/ u/fpg lbjf:jKg bVg sfd klg s;af6 xgxbg, olb o;f ul/G5 eg cf^gf ;Gtfgsf eljio t cGwsf/do xG5 xG5 . To;sf km\n /fi6«/ ;dfhn klg ef\gk5 . /fd, Zofd, sfn, si0f, rfp/ gfs/nf0 xKsfP/ t;fP/ ckzAbn bgs lbP/ 5f/f5f/L tyf 3/sf x/rfxdf tx nufPs l;nl;nfdf cflv/ 5f/f5f/L r/fpg uf7fnfsf ?kdf lzlfsnf0 xg kjlQ ;fwf/0f ljBfnox?df eGbf lghL lzlffnox?df 68\sf/f bVg kf0G5 . To:tf ;ª\slrt ljrf/ lngx?sf ofjt\lqmofsnfkx? slffsf7fdf a;/ lzlfs ;lhn cWoog ub5 . Pp6f ljBfyLsf x/s lfqsf cWoog gu/;Dd p;sf abdf;Lsf 6ª\uf nf\g g;Sg xbf cf^gf 3/sf dfldnf ufKo /fVg / 0Hht arfpg klg 5f/f5f/Lnf0 dfgl;s ?kdf ;ª\nf agfP/ :sn k7fpg cfdfaafx?sf lhDdjf/L hlt 5, To;df 6fn, l5ds, ;dfh tyf /fi6«sf klg plQs bfloTj /xsf xG5 . crn ss/ xufpg, ss/ 8f¥ofP/ Psflaxfg ;8s5p k\g lktfhLsf eGbf efG;fsf ;Dk0f tof/L u//hQfsf a;;dt u/fP/ kmsf0kmnf0 ljBfno 5f/f5f/Lnf0 k¥ofpg cfjZos aGbfa:t ldnfpg ldi6efifL dftfhLnf0 5f/f5f/Ln a9\tf dfgsf Pp6f Hjng\t pbfx/0f xfdLnf0 /fdf nf\b5 .

k9fpbf lzlfsn lzlffsf /fli6«x tyf txut p2Zocg?k lzlf0f-l;sf0 sfosnfk ckgfpg ;Sgk5 . lzlffsf p2Zox? k/"f ug k0f lhDdjf/L of\o lzlfsdfly kg hfG5, lsgeg /fdf lzlfs;u ljBfyLn l;Sg rfxG5g\/ p2Zo k/"f xg ;S5 o;sf ljk/Lt cof\o lzlfsaf6 t ljBfyL k9\g ¿rfpbgg\/ nufgL To; v/ hfG5 . lzlffsf p2Zocg?k kult xg ;Stg, To;n lzlffsf p2Zox? k/"f xg of\o lzlfsaf6 dfq ;Dej 5, h;n ljBfyLx?df l;Sgsf nflu pT;stf hufP/ lzlf0f ub5 . lzlfssf kjlQ /fdf ePdf lzlffsf p2Zox? k/"f xG5g\ gq sf/f sNkgf

/ l;4fGtn dfq t d¿el8sf kfgL xg hfG5, /fi6sf rfxgf pN6f lg:sG5 .

lzlfs slff-sf7fleq k;/ sxL 1fg / ;Lk l;sfpg dfq geP/ lzlf0f ultljlwdf x/ ksf/n d2t k¥ofpg JolQm xf . ljBfno jftfj/0fdf l;Sg, l;sfpg pTkl/t u/fpg ;Sg g lzlfssf kdv el8sf xf . o;bli6n xbf ofhgf agfpg, Joj:yf ldnfpg, gtTj kbfg ug / lgoGq0f ug u/L rf/ ksf/sf dxÎjk0f sfd Pp6f Joj:yfkssf ?kdf /x/ lzlfsn lgjfx ugk/sf xG5 . oL rf/ abfdfly sxL ksfz kfbf lzlfssf el8sf c? :ki6 eP/ vNb5 .

lzlffsf p2Zo cg?k sfosnfkx?sf 5gf6 u/L ofhgf agfpg lzlfssf klxnf sfo xg cfp5 . ofhgfnf0 jflifs, qdfl;s, dfl;s, ;fktflxs, blgs cflb ?kdf ljefhg u/L agfPsf v08df ;lhnf xg hfG5 . o;/L ljleGg Psf0df ljefhg ugfn zllfs ;fduLsf klg lgdf0f ug ;lhnf kb5 . cltl/Qm sfosnfk cflb h:tf sfoqmdsf klg zllfs ;qsf ;?d ofhgf agf0Psf v08df lzlf0f ;rf¿ ?kn rnfpg ;lsG5 . 1fg, al4, efjgf tyf ;Lksf ljsf; u/fpg g lzlffsf p2Zo xg\eg JofUg\ sf ljrf/cg;f/ kf7nf0 ljleGg efu jf r/0fdf af8/ k9fpgkg xG5 . pgsf cg;f/ lzlf0f sfosnfk u/fP/ ljBfyLx?nf0 cfslift u/fpg pgLx?nf0 l;Sgdf pTkl/t ugkb5 l;ls;skl5 To;sf :yfloTjsf nflu ;Demg ;Sg agfpg / l;ssf s/fnf0 ljleGg kl/l:yltdf kofu ug ;Sg cj:yfdf k¥ofpg ;Sg ;kmn lzlf0f-sfosnfk xf / o;sf nflu k'jofhgfljgf lzlfs ;kmn xg g;Sg xbf ofhgf agfpg lzlfssf kdv sfo xf ofhgf agfP/ k9fpg lzlfssf lhDdjf/L xf t/ cGoq /afkm bvfpg rfnfn l;sf0 aflx/sf s/fdfly e8\snf aGgrflx /fdf xf0g .

lzlfssf bf;f kdv sfo ljifoj:t'sf ;a\u7g u// lzlf0f ug xf . lzlfsn ;dosf plrt Vofn u// :t/ ¿lr / lfdtfcg;f/ 1fg, ;Lk / kjlQx?sf ;a\u7g u/L lzlf0f ub5 eg ;a\u7gfTds ?kdf lzlfsn ljBfyLn l;ssf s/fsf hfr klg ub5 . o:t kf7\boqmd ;a\u7gdf klg lzlfssf 7'hf el8sf /xG5 k;fsf nfedf sxL JolQmaf6 dfq kf7\boqmd lgdf0f ul/Psf 5 eg To;sf :yfloTj /xbg, Tof /fli6sx rfxgfljk/Lt xg hfG5 . zllfs kf7\boqmdcg;f/ ;a\u7g u/L lzlf0f ubf lzlfs Ps Joj:yfkssf ?kdf /x/ sfd ub5 . kydtm p;sf lzlf0f ;dxdf xG5 . ;fdlxs lzlf0faf6 ;an aemg g;Sg klg xg ;S5 . o:tf l:yltdf :t/

lfdtf, al4, pd/ OR5f cflb km/s tÎjn ubf l56 l;Sg g;Sg ljBfyLx?nf0 ;fgf;fgf ;dxdf ljefhg u// klg lzlfsn k7fpgkg xG5, lsgeg JolQmut lfdtf ;asf ;dfg xbg o;/L ;fgf ;dxdf af8/ ;dx lzlf0f ubf klg l;Sg g;Sg ljBfyLx?nf0 lzlfsn JolQmut ?kdf lzlf0f u// eP klg l;Sg dbt ul//fvsf xG5, o;y lzlfs Psflt/ zllfs Joj:yfkssf ?kdf blvG5 . csftkm ljBfnosf cGo eflts, kzf;lgs Joj:yfkssf ?kdf klg h6sf xG5 .

s8f jf khftfGqs cfjZostfcg;f/ hg sg gLlt ckgfP/ klg lzlfsn slffsf gtTj ub5 . gtTj kbfg ugdf lzlfsdf ljifoj:t'sf 1fg kr/ dfqfdf xgkb5 . k9fpg lfdtfsf ;fy p;df k9fpg pT;stf klg /xgk5 . p;df cf^gf k;fklt cle¿lr ePsf xgk5 / o;sf nflu ;DalGwt 7fpaf6 kfT;fxg klg lb0gkb5 . Tofu / ;jfefjgfsf ;fy lzlfsdf ljleGg lzlf0fljlwx?sf klg 1fg kz:t xgkb5, h;nf0 cfjZostfcg;f/ lzlf0fsf anf ;lhn ckgfpg ;lsof;\. kjrg, kZgfQ/ xflh/hafkm, ;efufi7L-sGkm/G;_ h:tf dflvs ljlwx?, rnlrq, :nf08, lel8of, zAblrqx?, rf6, :ynut 1fgh:tf s'/fx? bvfP/ jf 3dfP/ lzlf0f u/f0g ljlwx?sf ;fy gf6s, kfhS6, kofufTds sfox? u/f0 lzlf0f u/f0g ljlwsf /fd/L Vofn u/L lzlfsn gtTj kbfg u/sf xG5 .

slff tyf ljBfnoLo jftfj/0f sfod ugdf lzlfsn Ps lgoGqssf ?kdf /x/ cf^gf el8sf lgefPsf xG5 . gLlt-lgodsf kfngf eP gePsf Vofn /fvL o;df p;n lg/Llfs, lgbzs, k/Llfs tyf kl/kSj lgoGqssf ?kdf yfxf g gkfpg u/L 7'hf el8sf vnsf xG5 . lgoGq0f sfodf lzlfsn t'ngfTds ljlw, ;f/fz ljlw, 5nkmn ljlw, ;dfnfrgfTds ljlwh:tf gof 9a\u / znL ckgfP/ klg slff-lzlf0f u/sf xG5 . ;a;u ldqjt\Jojxf/ ug / /fdf;u k9fpg lzlfsnf0 g ;an dg k/fp5g\. p;nf0 lgoGq0f ug klg ;lhnf kb5 . /fdf k9fpgnf0 sb/ ug ljBfyLx? cftl/G5g\. cf^gf ql6 sxL staf6 rlxG5 ls eg/ clt ;ts agsf ltgLx? pT;s blvG5g\. jf:tjdf cfbz lzlfssf cufl8 cfbz ljBfyL egsf klg ltgLx? g xg\.

cfkm'h k9fpg ljifosf cWoog ug lzlfsn slxNo 5f8gxbg . cf^gf ljifodf uxg cWoog, dgg ugkb5 . lzlfsn lzlff;DaGwL /fdf-/fdf k:tsx? kfP;Dd / EofP;Dd xb, cWoog ub hfgk5 . ;w

cf^gf sfdklt ;dlkt xgk5 / zf/L/s, dfgl;s ?kaf6 ;w :j:y /x/ JolQmTjsf ljsf; ub /xgkb5 . p;n afndgflj1fg, lzlffdgflj1fg, lzlf0fljlwsf 1fg ug clt cfjZos xG5 . ;dembf/L, ;xbotf, xl;nf ldhf;h:tf u0fn p;sf JolQmTj a9\b5 . ;kmn lzlfs Tof xf, h;n slffdf k;kl5 dfq cf^gf v'aL kbzg ub5 . c;kmn lzlfs pxL xf, hf slffdf cf^gf 5lj ksfz kfg g;s/ cGo lzlfs ;fyLx?aLr kfl08Tof0 5f6/ afqm enfbdL aGg vfHb5, To;n ljBfyLsf :jefjnf0 krfP/ p;sf ljsf;df d2t k¥ofpg lzlfs jf:tjdf Ps ;kmn snfsf/ g xf / ;xL dfgdf Tof g ;dfhsf Ps cfbz lzlfs xf .

afnfh– !^, jg:ynL–Psn6f/ .

YY

;flxTo ;j{4fg s[lb g]kfn

';flxTo ;j{4fg bi6f ;Ddfg\af6 ;Ddflgt

@)&) kf{8f{ s]zjk;fb pkfWofo

@)&! kf{8f{ lzjuf]kfn l/;fn

@)&@ kf{8f{ df]xg/fh zdf{

@)&# kf{8f{ 7fs/ k/fhhL

xl/x/ zf:qL ;fljqLb]L ;flxTo k'/:sf/\af6 ;Ddflgt

@)&) kf{8f{ jf;b] lqkf7L

@)&! kf{8f{ si0f uf]xd

@)&@ s[tf zdf{

@)&# k0o v/fh

JjZjHoflt ;]f ;Ddfg\af6 ;Ddflgt

@)&! >L ;To ;f0{fs[lb, k'{sf7df8f}

@)&@ >L ;To pBfg, nlntk'/

@)&# zf[tfbf; dfgGw/

.zf/bfb]L l;hgf k'/:sf/\af6 ;Ddflgt

@)&@ uLtfsZ/L

@)&# efuL/yL >]7

./flwsf–kbd–bUf{ sflo sljtf k'/:sf/\af6 ;Ddflgt

@)&@ 8f{ 6Lsf/fd clwsf/L

@)&# kf{8f{ j]fLdfwj 9sfn

.hDasdf/L 6LsfjNne ;flxTo ;Ddfgaf6 ;Ddflgt

@)&# k/z'kwfg

ljZjf; / cljZjf;

ltn:dL k|ef;

xfdf hLjg ljZjf; / cljZjf; sf ed/Laf6 ;~rflnt 5 . oL bj ;fkIfs s/fx? xg\sgeg oL bj tnfgfTds x[5g\. cljZjf; xgsf nflu ljZjf; xg h¿/L 5 eg ljZjf; xg klg cljZjf; cfjZos 5 cyft\ljZjf; ge0 cljZjf; xbg / cljZjf; ge0 ljZjf; s;s;sf s/fdf ljZjf; nfUgsf dtna s;sf s/fdf cljZjf; nfUg xf / s;s;sf s/fdf cljZjf; nfUgsf dtna sfxL g sfxL;u ljZjf; sf ckIff /fVg xf .

df[5sf ljZjf; / cljZjf;x? df[5sf hLjgdf cf0kg cgs ljifo / j:t;u hfl8Psf x[5g\/ tL ljifo / j:tx? klg csfIt/ ;do / kl/l:ytx?;u lge/ / ;fkIfs x[5g\

wfldsljZjf;cg;f/gj uxx?nf0 sg g sg bjtf jf zlSt;u tngf ul/G5 / To;df ljZjf; ul/G5 k~rÎjnf0 klg bjL bjtf jf zlQms ?kdf kh'f ul/G5 . To;u/L cfwlgs ;fr ljrf/ ePsf / wfldsljZjf;nf0 cljZjf; 7fg/ jf dfg/ ljZjf; ug csf y/Lsf df[5x? oL s/fsf v08g–d08g u5g\/ l;4 ug vfH5g\ls pgLx?n u/sf cljZjf;sf ljZjf; g 7Ls xf, pkoQm xf, olQm;ª\ut xf, tflss xf, j1flgs klg xf t/ dnf0 nfU5 . ;;f/df ePsf ;a kf0fLx?sf ;;f/ oxL ljZjf; / cljZjf;sf demwf/df cl8Psf 5, dnf0 dfq s ;fob ;anf0 g nfUbf xfnf .

jf:tjdf df[5x?n agfpg sg klg wf/0ff pgLx?sf c[t/ tndf /xsf ;'Id ljZjf; / cljZjf;sf efjgfdf lge/ /xg ub5, gq eg Pp6 s/fdf Pp6 ljifodf Pp6f df[5nf0 ljZjf; / csf df[5nf0 cljZjf; lsg nfUYof xfnf < v¿Ss bj hgfn ljZjf; ug lsg g;sf xfnfg\< o;f e[bdf b0dWo Pp6fnf0 ljZjf; / csfnf0 cljZjf; nfUg k5 e[g klg d/f dt xf0g bjnf0 ljZjf; nfUg klg ;S5 / bjnf0 Tof wf/0ffkIt cljZjf; nfUg klg ;S5 o;/L g Pp6fnf0 ljZjf; / csfnf0

cljZjf; nflg klg ;S5 .

xfdL df65n hGdsf, efusf, xssf, k9sf, aem sf ; ;f/ ;dudf Ps / p:t ;dfh, Joj:yf / kl/jz eP klg x/s df65sf hGdhft ;fr ljrf/cg;f/ dl:tisn wf/0ff agfp5 / To; cg;f/ df65sf cf^gf cfr/0f jf :jefj aGb5 . o:t ;fdlxs ljrf/wf/f ldNgx?sf aLr ljZjf; / cf:yfsf dt ldN5 / Ps ksf/sf ljrf/sf ;dLktf t a9L5 t/ s;sf klg cf:yf / ljZjf; ;wel/ p:t :yfoL ?kn /x65 eGg ;lsGg lsgeg of klg kl/jtgzLn ePsfn ;do ;fklIfs x65 / ablng ;S5, ;do, kl/jz / kl/l:ylt cg;f/ km/ abn e0/xg ;S5 . To;u/L csf y/L cljZjf;df ljZjf; ugx?sf ljZjf;df klg kl/jtg cfpg ;S5 lsgeg of klg ;do ;fkllfs x65 .

klxn klxn klyjL 3Dg / ;b l:y/ xg xbfxb klg klyjL 3Dg s/fdf ljZjf; ul/bgYof t/ ;do kl/l:ylt laTb hfbf, rtgfsf clejl4 xb hfbf jf j1flgs rtgfsf hgdfg;df kefj kb hfbf Tof ljZjf; kl/jtg ePsf kf0G5 o;/L ljZjf;dfly cljZjf; / cljZjf;dfly ljZjf; a9sf kf0G5 . To;u/L gf/L / k¿if aLrsf ;DaGwx?df klg Psn csfnf0 xl/g bli6sf0f / To;klt ul/g Jojxf/df ljZjf; / cljZjf;sf wf/0ffx?df klg lj:tf/ lj:tf/ kl/jtg xb cfPsf kf0G5 .

sg anfdf dlxnfx?n /fHo xfSg t s ;fdfGo ljBfno uP/ lzlIft xg ;S5g\ k¿ifn hlts kult ug ;S5g\ pgLx? klg :jfjnDaL / :jtGq e0 afRg ;S5g\jf k¿if em c?sf klg enf0 / p4f/ ug ;S5g\eGg s/fdf ;fob ljZjf; ul/GYof . Tof ;do cyft\pQ/jlbs sfnkl5 sxL bzs otf;Dd gf/Lx?klt xl/g bli6sf0f, pgLx?klt agf0g cjwf/0ff / To;kltsf ljZjf;x? a\un lyP t/ ;dosf dfu / rtgfsf kjfxn ubf tL ljZjf;x? klg clxn cljZjf;df kl/0ft ePsf 5g\Hjn Gt pbfx/0fsf ?kdf dlxnfx? /fHosf 7hf 7hf cfxbfdf ku/ dxÎjk0f lhDdjf/L ;Dxfnsf 5g\. o;sf ;fy;fy pgLx?nf0 xl/g bli6sf0f / cjwf/0fdf klg kl/jtg cfPsf kf0G5 pgLx?n klxn u/sf / hah:tL ug nuf0Psf ljZjf;x? tsxLg / na\u8f ;flat xb lj:tf/ lj:tf/ cljZjf;df kl/0ft ePsf kf0G5 / csf tkmaf6 xg xf eg ToxL cljZjf; gf/Lx?n klg dfsf kfPsf v08df h klg ug ;Sg /x5g\k¿if;/x jf TofeGbf klg w/ eGg wf/0ff pTkGg ePsf / To;klt

ljZjf; a9sf blvG5 . olt dfq geP/ dlxnfx?df klg :jodf cfTdan / cfTdfljZjf; a9sf kf0G5 .

dlxnfx?df cfkmh sxL ug ;lSbg eGg cljZjf; clg d klg df65 x, To;n sxL ugk5 / ug ;S5 eGg wf/0ffkltljZjf; clejl4 ePsf kf0G5 . oxL b9 ljZjf;sf sf/0f clxn dlxnfx? x/s lfqdf 86/ cl3 a9\g 3/ aflx/ lg:sg yfnsf 5g\. olt dfq geP/ pgLx? jblzs /fhuf/Ldf ;dt ;lhn aflxl/Psf kf0G5 pgLx?df cfkm"cflys ?kdf ;an e0of eg c?sf ckxnfgfsf kfq / bf; aGg gkg /x5 eGg wf/0fsf ljsf; klg tLj ?kn a9sf kf0G5 . olt xbfxb klg dlxnfx?n :jtGqtfsf gfddf rtgfsf ckJofVofdfly ljZjf; u// cfTdf3ftL sbd p7fPsf kz:t pbfx/0fx? 5g\;dfhdf .

vf8L dnsdf wg sdfpg gfddf uP/ cf^gf cl:tÎj / dfgl;s ;Gtng udfP/ cfpg gf/L :jtGqtfsf gfddf pQlht / e8\snf sk8f nufP/ anfTsf/sf lzsf/ xg cfkmn cfkmnf0 ;xofu ug cf^g kf/v / kl;gfdf eGbf cf^gf ?k / ofjgsf sdf0df ljZjf; ug xfdL klg k¿ifeGbf sd 5gf eGg ljZjf; bvfpgs nflu pgLx?n h:t lqmofknfk ug klg Ps l;lsdsf dfgl;s rtgfsf cefj g xf .

k¿ifn u/sf bvfl;sLdf dfbs kbfy lkP/ lbp; tf08j dRrfpg wdkfg u// lj/fªugf ePsf ljZjf; ug / ;Gdfudf nflgnf0 aGwg / axftg xf eGg ljZjf; ug cfkmn cfkmnf0 lauf// unt dfudf nufP/ vª k¿iffy u/ / d :jtGq eP eGg wf/0ff ljsf; ug wd g cWofTd xf eGg dfgl;stf kfn/ sg df65, wd jf kGylkltcGweQm xg, gLlt, lgod / cgzf;gdf a:bf cfkmhf0 xlkPsf, klnPsf / aGwg ePsf wf/0ff agfpg jf ltgkltsf cljZjf;df ljZjf; ug .

xg t k¿ifx?n klg hGdhft cfkmhf0 gf/LeGbf 7hf, /fdf al4dfg\ anjfg\ gtTj ug ;Sg cflb yk u0fx?n oQm ePsfdf ljZjf; u/sf kf0G5 . oL ;a s/fx? t JolQm lkR5sf cf-cf^g wf/0ff, lfdtf, cf6, lxDdt / To;kltsf ljZjf; / cljZjf; dfq xg\.

oyfy / ;Todf hft / lnª\usf sf/0f sfxL ;fgf 7hf clg alnof / sdhf/ xbg . of t sjn pgLx?sf bli6sf0f / To;kltsf wf/0ffTds ljZjf;x? dfq xg\zf/Ll/s s;/tsf sf/0f sfxL alnof x65g\t sfxL sdhf/ To:t dfgl;s cEof; / s;/tsf sf/0f s;sf lbdfu th xg

;S5 eg lrGtg gug sf ;':t To;n dfG5sf ljZjf; / cljZjf;df klg p;n csfklt ug ljZjf; / cljZjf;df e/ kb5 t/ klg of ;do ;fklIfs g xG5 .

dfG5x? gq lsg kf6L k|5g\< lsg wd k|5g\< lsg ljrf/ k|5g\< lsg bz k|5g\< lsg kzf k|5g\< lsg >Ldfg\k|5g\< lsg >LdtL k|5g\< lsg kdL k|5g\< lsg kldsf k|5g\< lsg dv k|5g\< lsg afnL k|5g\< lsg jfrf aGwg k|5g\<

jf:tjdf of ;;f/ / ;;f/sf ;a hLj kl/jtgzLn 5g\To;n dfG5sf cf:yf / ljZjf; klg clgTo 5g\ cgfTdf 5g\ xf0g / <

hg;s jnf ljZjf; cljZjf;df kl/0ft xg ;S5 clg cljZjf; ljZjf;df kl/0ft xg ;S5 .

af4, sf7df8f .

YY

gkfn–;flxTo ;dfh

'j;Gt–/fwf kBsfIo k'/:sf/ laf6 ;Ddflgt

!= @)^* l8NnL/d0f zdf{cHofqh
@= @)^(k'¿iffPd l;Ubjh tyf ufljGb/fh ljgfPdL
#= @)&) afg"nfld5fg]
$= @)&! e'jgxl/ l;Ubjh
%= @)&@ nIdLsdf/ sfP/fnf
^= @)&# afh'/fd kfPjh tyf u0fjz l3ld/]dfldq

xjlsdf/L–lbjfs/ ;dfh;]f ;Ddfg laf6 ;Ddflgt

!= @)^* k0fjfgGb cf>d, uXo]j/L
@= @)^(lr;fvfPnf cf>d, kfjv/f
#= @)&) efujt ;GGof; cf>d, kzklt
$= @)&! kljq ;dfh ;]f gkfn, wfkf;L
%= @)&@ lqkmnf /fli6o k'tsfno, emfkf
^= @)&# ;+st ljBf ;jH4fgL ;ldlt, w/fg

s| tkf0n| xfdf ;flxTos k'tsx? k9\g'ePsf 5 <

d/f| 3/ d/f| ;;f/

g/Gb/fh kf8n

c;ªVo aXdf08dWo stfstf cGt/sGt/df c8\sPsf Pp6f aXdf08 To;sf ;fgf cz d/f wtL ToxL wtLsf Pp6f sgfdf ds6dl0f ag/ 6lNsPsf d/f bz d/f nflu :ju, dTo kftfn tLg hut\sf klt?k cGt k|nf gkg cgkd ;;f/ c?sf nflu geP klg vf;| k|/s gkg t/ d/f nflu cl:tÎjsf lj?jf pdfg, xsfpg / a9fpg dfnL 0ltxf; vGg, vftNg, sKg, ltvfg, d7fg szn sfnLu9 cfsfzsf tlsofdf c8; lnPsf d/f ;u/dfyf, uf/Lzª's/ clg hunlxdfn To;| lxdzª\vnfsf lgsf;df klUnb s~rg kjfx lnP/ aUg lxdgbLsf lsgf/df cleifs lnb u/sf d/f 6f/ lj;L ;dosf aN5Lx?;u clNemb alNemb cN5L gdfgL huhu 7f8 plePsf d/f sNkjlf, kvfnL yftynf ch;| alu/xg 0GbfjtLsf lsgf/df lhpbf lbg afIr/xsf d/f kfv/, d/f ufp ;dosf cgGt 36gf b36gfn aLraLrdf elTsb Roflkb ldlrb 8lNnb y|Krb cfPsf ;ldfGt a:tL d/f ufp sg lbg cln Psnfz cln lgD5/fx?n cfjfb u/sf d/f 0nfsf t/ cljho cljrlnt :jl0fd dx'tn kYjLnfsdf 6sfPsf d/f kf0nf ;dosf ;fgf lgdlf 5f6f kn zLtfl0f :kzsf ;fgf g ;fgf Pp6f cbZo s0f ToxL d/f nflu hgdsf cf>o kfNg kf:g cGgkfgLsf e08f/, hLjgbflogL zlStsf clj/n ;ft, ckl/ldt phfsf e08f/ 6n\Ss cfvf v'Nbf 0GbfjtLsf gLnf kjfx b\v xnf cfugaf6 gf dlxgf;Dd uedf aflkmPsf slnnf tfn'df zLtn dnd agsf lyof . Tof lxdgbL lg;fl:;Psf dgdf klxnf l;dl;d hns0f ldl>t dw/d k/fu afSg l;/l;/ xfjf / r~rn kjfxsf alunf ;ª\Ut clg d6 dg r:; 5g| s~rg hn/fzLsf clgjrgLo rlf:kz Û cfgGbflt/sdf slt kN6 8a xnf d Tolt a/ <

5–;ft jif pd/df afsf xft ;dft/ h/6f/ uPsf lbg cghfgd hLjgsf cgGo kn ag5 . To; lbg gjnk/af6 pQ/tkm b\vPsf 6n6n 6lNsg lxdflb clg Tot af6 lgM;t 0GbfjtL / dnDrLsf gLnf rnfodfg kjfx ;Demgfsf lvn agsf 5 . dgsf cGt/ k|nsdf bfefg

e6g xtf/df bx bxdf e'd/L k//' afs6 xfGb bub 5fufx?df plkmb / xfdkmfNb bO lsgf/nfO na6fn ahfP/ tLj ultdf :jR5Gb bfl8b u/sf z/b\sfnLg tL gbL ounnfO dn cfvfel/ lkpbf lkpbf clg sfgel/ ;Gbf ;Gbf n6Y k// tbfsf/ 6fnfPsf lyP, cfkm cfkm rlst k// ;Gb/tfsf l;^\uf :j?k ofeGbf c? klg xg ;S5 ls Û eGg hfGg rfxsf lyP . ToxL dgdfxs gbL kjfxaf6 hLjGt agsf d/f 3/ufp, d/f clfta:tL cljho kxf8sf 5xf/L Û 8^\uf r8/ klxnfkN6 OGbfjtL t/sf clg u/Lla;fgLsf psfnf cfdfsf lkl7pdf aflsP/ pef nfusf lbg ;wel/ lxhdfq h:tf nflu/xG5 . bpk/dflysf rftf/faf6 6qmSs blvPsf d/f 3/ ca s;' gkfOg ;f^\unf ag/ slbPsf 5 . dgsf leQfel/ ptf ed/sf6 otf gu/sf6 cem dfly l;Gwsf6af6 klg 5n^\u blvg, lrlgg Tof 3/nfO To;' lbg ;hfPy dn klg . cfvfel/ dhn klxnfk6s 6f9af6 cf^gf 3/ bv/ /lQPy d . cfkm;u d/f afNosfndf cgluGtL vn ls:;f / /x;sf nDatfg sxfgL afs\sf d/f 3/, olt a/ df6fdf ldln;Sbf klg kYjL nfssf ;aeGbf lko j:t' nlu/x5 .

dnfO sd/fn kflTPsf uf/fdfly /ftdf6Lsf k6sL afw/ snhL /^sf rfsfz / 9^\u5fgf 6lNsg clg kfl/af6 cnUu lrlgg d/f 3/ ca sn s;/L klt:yfkg ug v Û 3/ ;lDemof ls dgdf sfjf vfg yfN5g\. afNosfnsf /dfOnf 36gfx? clxn klg nsfpm, nsfpm nfU5 . uGbL cf8/ kmnrfdlg t/ dnfO e§fpg cfpg ld6Y"lbbL stf kluxgg\ clxn < dnfO vfHb cfpg gftLafa efGbfO :juLo eO;s /' Û ;GtnL lbbL dnfO zfob ge6/ cflht of ;';f/af6 labf eOg\,OGbfjtLsf jlunf ;^\nf kfgLdf cf^gf s~rg sfof la;fP/ afNosfnblvs ;Demgfn emNofsemns p8fP/ Nofp5 . lbbLnfO clg 5f8/ hfG5 cgfof;' pgsf ljDa dgdf 8fxf xG5 slxn t Û slxn p;' klg zflGt cgej u5 . lbbLsf cg/fu / jfT;Nosf vfgL em nfUg l:gUw zfGt ;Gb/ r\x/f ;lDemP/ jf:tjdf zAbx? ;f/ u/La / ;f/ cN5L eP/ xfnf - eGg ;Stgg\. d/L ;GtnL lbbLsf cgxf/ o:tf lyof eg/ Û hfpm, hfpm, nfU5 . clxn klg hl;gL 7\hLcfdfsf Tof bOkfv 3/sf rf6fdf, Pp6 sf7df rf;' v8\snf sk/ agfPsf e¥of^ r9\b bO xftn bOlt/ ;dft/ r9\gkg Tof e¥of^ hlt sl7g lyof, TolQs cfsif0f a9fpg klg kTos v8\snfdf d/f ;Demgf kfi6 eP/ a;sf 5 . clxn;Dd e¥of^ r9/ dfly klu;s kl5sf dhf eg ljnsn cs lyof . cbjf, n;g, l6Dd"h:tf d/d;nf

xfn/ dudufpg af:gfbf/ agsf sfbfsf /f6L - plta/ rNtLdf /xsf e^\u /f6L e^\ufaf6 lgsfn/ xfdLnfO af8\g ugxGYof . hl;gL 7\hLcfdf, xL/f afSn, ;GtnL u//' tLg lbbL clg d lyof . tftf /f6L km km ks\t 6sf 6qmf kf//' rkfpb ug cf^gf nflu 7\hLcfdf csf /f6L s/fsf kftdf a//' e^\ufleq 3';fgxGYof . afxgsf 3/df n;g, Kofh xNgxGg eGg lyof . Tolta/ t/ tN;Lg 8f8faf6 kfOn cfPsL h;LgL 7\hLcfdf ljGbf; :jefjsL Hof^\uf cfOdfO nfUgxGYof . cln tn bOkfv 3/df 5§ a:gxGYof tLgj6L afxgL lax ubf klg ck"t a;sf h7f afn 5f/f kfpg eg/ ;h lhDdnsL efph' kmsfP/ leqfPsf yfxf kfPy kl5, t/ pxfaf6 klg 5f/L 5f/L tLgj6L eP5g\. nx/ ltg lbbLx? d/f w/fnf x/fn lbbL ;a yfs eP/ grfpb vnfpb / lgbf cfpbf sfvdf lnP/ xNnfpb uy d/f hGddf cfkm'kqjfg\ePsf v';L ks6 ug 7\hfaf d/f dv x//' laltxfNg eP5 . pxfn g d/f afNosfnnfO :jlOfd hnk lbgePsf lyof .

t/ olta/ Tof gxgsf kL8f axfb 5 . dn bf;L alxgL kfP/ cfdf ;Ts/L xbfsf s/f cfdf ;Ts/L 5g\alxgL g x//' sxf a/flnG5;\t .l h7L 7\hL cfdfn Ps lbg eGgePYof, h;LgL 7\hLcfdfsf 3/df e^\u /f6L vfbubf cfPsf Tof vKsLn /L;n tf/Lsf km\h bv5 dn . ‰ofDd Ps na6f ufnfdf nufOlbP5 . 7\hL cfdf t 8fsf 5f8/ ¿b lgl:sgeof s eg"s u? sf cGofndf k/ d . 3/ uof eg ufnL vfOG5 eGg 8/n hl;gL 7\hLcfdfsf rf6faf6 emg g;ssf ;fob c~hfg afNosfnsf nLnf g xfnf Tof klg .

;fob afNosfns s/f lyof of klg si0fnfn hLafsf ;/f4sf lbgsf ;Demgfn luHofO/x5 . cem;Dd km\k"ef~hLlbbL legfh' k/taf / 3/el/ c? kfxgf bv/ th's bvfpg dg nfUof xfnf dnfO . d/f ;/f2 sn ugU eg/ cfdnfO ;fWbf ufnL kfPsf lyP clna/ cl3dfq . clna/ kl5 ToxL kZgjfnfnfO ;f4f ufnfdf ‰ofDd na6f k//' tf/Lsf km\h bvsf lyP . ltdf 3/df ltdL g a;, d al:tgU eGb 3/af6 kmQ lgl:sP/ bu/sf lyP d . afn k5\bfpb hfbf sfGbf^\kl/ 7\hf kw/fdfly eL/sf dvdf aNn e§fP/ RofKk ;dfTgePsf Tof lf0f clxn klg nvl6/xG5 . of Hofgnf0 Pp6f dfq 5f/f xgsf dhf cfO/xYof clg knkNofP/ /fVgsf afsf ljjztf klg d;u lvTsf 5fl8/xsf lyof . Tof /ldtf x// lg/ys wSs"/ Wjf; bvfpg d/f alxudg ofqfaf6 af lsg 8/fpg ef To:t/L < s ;fRr 3/ 5f8/ algaf; nfUg of dTo' j/0f ug d/f pd/ cf6 lyof t < t/ kfr

k:tfblv Pp6fdfq ;Gtfgn aL8f yfdL cfPsf ;Lkf kfv/nL kf8njzdf Tolt a/;Dd d Pp6 5f/f xgsf nvfGtn sfd u/5 . ;lDembf sl/ sl/ nfU5 clxn klg .

x/fp h:tf nfU5 skf; vfl/of dlgsf xf8 plgp 3f/Ldf Sofdgfsf kft r8/ vfrdf kfgL pefpb vfb ug Tof vfN;L clg a;Gt sf8fsf emf8L cf8/ nDk;f/ k/sf efuL/fd kv/f plta/ glaemsf dbnsf8f klg olta/ la‰b laemfpb lvn klN6P/ ;Demgf lb0/x5g\. d/f dgnf0 3l/3l/ rt df;df /ftfDd kmnsf wf0/fsf kmhh:t /l^ug aGg dg nfU5 wtL 9fs/ clg ltg kmn r:t lk7fnL 3f/Lsf kv/fdf a/flng dg nfU5 h7 c;f/ u8bf^ u8^sf df;ddf klg kfsfsf lk7fnL l6Kb snfpb ugsf ljkgf ;Nanfp5 cfvfel/ . cln 6/f t/ w/h;f ulnof lk7fnLsf bfgf xTsnf e/L e/L df8/ ^jfSs kmSofpb p8fnsf kmh l6Kg cs dhf lyof . ls;f/ josf cln lbgkl5 d;vssf vfN;fdf k;/ sf8f;u g^uf hwfpb P;n l6Kb ssnfsf kftdf p¿^ nufP/ vfb ugsf dhf cs xGYof . xfdLnf0 /fd, ltn cf^gf af;u a;f0 ;// cf;fd uPkl5 lkm;n eSs agy . d/f ;fyL clxn klg anhkmt lu/^tf/ u5 . Tof ;Demgfn d/f tL cgQ/bfoL alx;fa nfkjfx lf0fn clxn klg sfpstL nufP/ lh:Sofp5g\d/f x;nf0 5fn5fndf p/fln/xG5, ;Demgf ;/fj/nf0 lauf ug dg nfU5 .

3l/3l/ ltly, ;/fb / rf8jf8df cfpg cfkmeGbf ;fgfltgf kfxgfnf0 j/af6 rp/df ha/h:tL s':tL vnfpb n8fPsf, n8fpg g;Sgnf0 klg lgDtnsf n7YL efr/ nv6sf lf0f ev/h:tf nfU5 clxn klg . pg ld6Y"ef~hL lbbL pS;fpg ulyg\. kfxgf s6bg ufpla;L ug pd/ gxb j/faf6 rp/sf cfxfndf avfdf; 8aNsL dfb lxnfDd 3/ uP/ ufnL vfbfsf dhf zfob d/f dfg;k6ndf lvn ag/ ufl8P5 . clxn;Dd yfx gkf0 c? c? slt 36gfx? :dltk6ndf ;Nanf0/xG5g\. hlxn klg ljhnL rDsh:t PsfPs x/fP5 . Tof afNosfn vfh/ kf0;SglyPg Tof udfpgsf bUwLn slt;f/f /fufPsf 5' d Û yfx gkf0 ls;f/jon emg\s ;f/f bz u/sf< clxn klg hfpm hfpm, nfU5 laR5 uf¿sf kR5/ lgdf7t kmf6el/sf uf¿ hDdf u//hwfpg cln 7hf ePkl5 uf7fnfx?;u uf0uf?sf kl5 nfu/ jgkfvflt/ emg sDtL dhf xbgYof t/ 3/df af gePsf lbgdfq Tof cj;/ ldNg ubYof . sf7sf ;Gbs / lrqfsf 8nLsf kLwaf6 tfdfsf Ps b0k;] 9bfs vNtL e/L e/L rf//vfkL

vNg kofhgdf uf7fnf hfg clgjfo lyof . tfdfsf aSnf 9bfs k;f lgs uxf xGy . bz k;fn sfd kUYof, vNtLdf /fVtf emflNnP/ kbfkmf; xg ;SYof . kbfkmf; xgsf cy eflnkN6af6 ;Gb's 8nLsf k;f leqL txdf :yfgfGt0f xg;Sy cyjf ToxL tfNrf df//;wsf nflu d/f kx'r aflx/ agfpg sfd klg xg ;SYof . of blZrGtfdo ;Dejgfn lbdfudf 3l/3l/ lrof0/xg ePsfn klg k;f rfg ;do lgs ljrf/ u// dfq lgwfl/t xg ubYof, t/ vfkLsf vnofqfdf slxNo lht xft nfug k;f hlt hDd lzj, ;Gb/, ltn, la; cflb ;fyLx?n nlulbGy lsg t eGbf ltgLx? ;a deGbf a9L a/fhuf/ clg pd/n h7f klg lyP ;w k;f xf//an sL 3/ kmlsbf cfk'eg x/sf x/f0 ;fgafa, gfltafa, dfNbf0 nufotsf eGbf0x? cfPsf anf eg d/f tkmaf6 lhtlht dfq xft nufP/ 5f8y . ld6Y"lbbL eP uf7fnf hfg lbbg lyg\tklg afNosfnsf Tof hjf8 nt kfv/ 5p~hn slxNo 5'6g, 5'6bg gfd lnPg .

af 3/ ePsf lbg uf7fnf s6fx?;u jg hfg aGb r08L cd/sfif u0f/Tgdfnf 3fs/ a:gkg, clukl5 cfvf 5n/ h h u/ klg afsf cufl8 k9 em ugkg ¿bL t ce :ki6 aleg zAbdf ;f/:j/;lxtsf njhdf n3f tfg/ vn/ k9bgkg afn ;w kf~rfog khfsf anf Ps cfjlQ ¿bLkf7 / hnwf/f nufpg ugxGYof jtaGw u/kl5 Tof sfd afsf cgkl:yltdf d/f efudf cf0nfUof . laxfg gxfP/ kf~rfog khf;u Ps cffjlQ ¿bL kf7 ugkg ef dn b0rf/ lbg t dhn clf/ snfP/ kl9PYof . kl5 kl5 eg vNg plkmg kofhgsf nlu khfkf7klt ;do lbg g;lsg ef ltn, la;, lkm;n cfP/ laxfg j/sf af6af6 ;';nkl5 bl8g rf rf exfNg kf7khfdf emf/f 6fg dg nfUg ef af ;g/ ga:g, cfdf cfdx? ga‰g ¿bL kf7 ubf t dhn kN6f0lbGy kfgfx? g g d d ub t/ Hofb l56f khf ¿bL ;Sbf klg cfdfx? ck0ftfsf z^sf ugxGYof . d/f kf7 u/f0df Ps lbg u^ufxl/ xh/af cfP/ tLg3/ lnP/ hfg ef, jb, sfdbL k9fpg eg/ laxfg ansL 3/d k9bg / lbp;f uf¿ xg sfd tflsPh:t ePYof . 3/df uf7fnf hfg kf0bgYof, oxf eg uf¿ xgdf a9jf gfd bl/P5, slt rf8 ls;f/sfndf kjz u/5 –nfUb lyof d cfkmnf0 klg .

d^k;/ df;sf sof lbgx? v6kfla;Lsf vfnL kmf6df sfGnf km8ksg kltoflutfdf lat sf lyP xfdf . l5dnaf6 pef nfusf bf0, lbbLx? jgkfvflt/ 3f; ;ft/ sf6bg hfGy / sxL a/ vfN;f emf8L x'bf x/f0lbg klg a/ dfGbgy . afsL ;do u§f vNg Jo:t xGy t/ h7 c;f/sf

kmf6df eg ufOuf¿ sf;sf emf8Ldf 5f8/ OGbfjtLdf kf8L vNg buYof xfdL . sfN9¿\ufdlgsf ;l8of bxdf kfl8g dhf cfpYof . xfdL l;sf¿ hltnfO Psbd lr;f kfgLdf kfl8g tftf afnjfdf nl8a8L ug / 6f/L-aurfdf uP/ sfrf cfk emfg / gg vf;fgL;u rkfpg Sof dhf lyof lxpbsf Û av afnL lelqP/ af/L vlgPkl5 k;df3 dlxgfdf ltg3/sf 6f/kf6fdf lu/ vNgsf 5§ dhf lyof hf8f ofddf . o;u/L rf/ jif lat5g\tLg3/sf . zSn ohjjb clg n3sfdbL cwf;/f k9\5 dn .

Ps ;fn bzkl5 afn eStk/ nu/ 8/f808f aGbfa:t;lxt ljBfnodf egf u//5f8\gef . afx jif kusf lyP d . Tolta/ k9\g a;sf anf cfjthfjt ubf gu/sf6af6 blvg d/f 3/ ;;f/s cToGt Kof/f j:t' nfUYof dnfO Û sfbf/L /fhdfudf ofqf ug yfnkl5 klg ed/sf6af6 ToxL 3/ blvg yfNof . cfvf Totdfq bfl8g uby . o;/L lbgx? laTb hfbf k9f0 ;s/ d klg hflu/lt/ nfuy . #% jif hflu/ hLjg ;dfKt ubf Tof d/f kVofnL 3/ klg a9f xb uP5 . rfsf;, 68fn, d7n dlSsP xgg\. hu plqb uof xfnf, yfd lgbfn ;alt/ wld/f, wNofxf nfu xgg\5fgfsf ef/ yfDg g;s/ hNnd;Ln ef/L la;fP xgg\o:t o:t cgs sf/0fn sdhf/ agsf d/f 3/nfO)&@ ;fnsf dxfe'SDkn hu;Dd xNnfP/ w/fzfoL agfof . d/f Kof/f 3/ wtLdf ljnLg xbfxb :tAw / zfsfsh lyP d / a:;/L cflQPsf klg .

d/f kvfn slt ;f:tLn cfhg u/sf Tof 3/af/L cfh dblv la/fg eP/ gof ;/rgfsf cklff ub 5 t/ Oltxf;sf cgsf sfnv08df d/f kvfn o:tf 3/ slt agfP slt elTsP, olt a/ nvfhfvf ug gfbfgL xG5 . ca cfkm kfv/L ahf//gof 3/ lgdf0f ugk5 . xltxf/f xf0g axfb/n efu ug xf of wtL . d/f eljio ;Gtltnf0 ToxL 7fpdf gof 9a\un /:tLa:tL a;fn/ a:g kmsfpg 5 dn . cf^g dflns vfgkfg /xg;xgdf afRg l;sfpg 5 dn . hLjgofqfdf c;kmn ofqLsf s07f lkP/ lanvaGb kl//xgdf sg ts 5g . a;, o:t o:t nfU5 lxhfcfh Û l;GwkfNrfs .

YY

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ca xfdf ja ;f08df jhoGtL / bfloTjsf ;a ca's 8fpgnf8 ug ;SgxG5 x .

d sf x<

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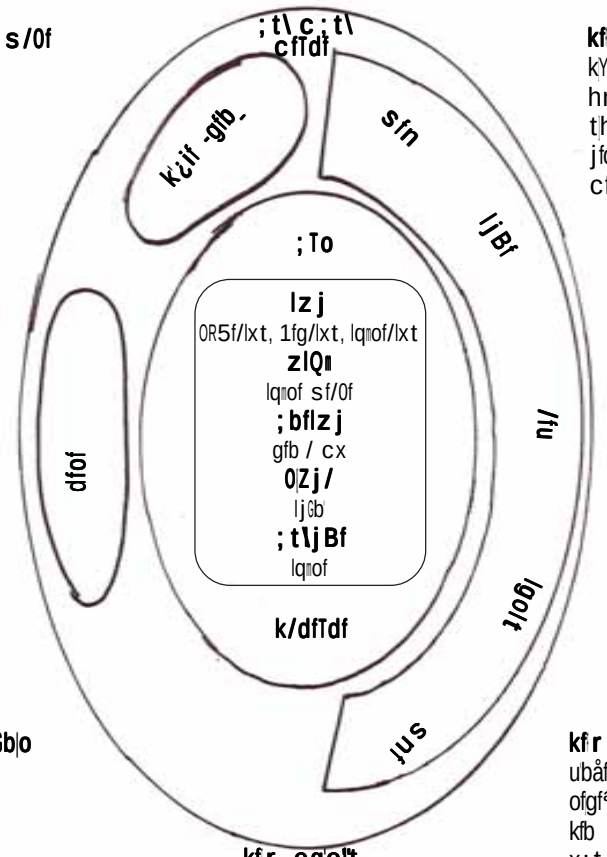

cfxf Û aXd sxf<d PSsf;L sxf<jl/kl/ ;a gof 5, cf^gf eGg sxL 5g, sfxL 5g . d d/f cf^gf cl:tTjaf6 6lqmP/, ^oflsP/,

pl56k6P/ of gfnf cgelrtdf s;/L ku. cl3 ;DemsfdJf clrtTjsf 5fof dfq bV5' t/ Tof klg ljno e0;Sof. d c:ki6 5, dl6;s, ;Dem, x/f0;s. d cfkmn To;nf0 Roftrt kf//kmfln;s, st kmfx/ kmfNg ef8fdf. cfxf Û Tof ef8f klg 5g, d/f lxhf klg t 5g <

cfh gof 7fpdf ku, d sf x<d/f gfd s xf<d sfaf6 ag< stfaf6 6lqmP<jf oxf d dfq xf, c¿ sxL sfxL 5g<xg, d/f clrtTjsf nflu c? klg rflxG5 t/ d t PSnf 5, jtdfg o:tf 5. csNkgLoaLr cbVet cgelrtn eSt, cToGt 8/nfUbf sfnf lg:k66 cGwsf/ d ;w, o;/L g PSnf eftfl/gkg t xf0g<d/f eljio s xfnf< cfh o:tf 5, efln s xfnf<of sfnf lg:k66 cGwsf/df d cflv/ slxn;Dd.

cfxf Û of xbg, xb xbg. d ;lSbg, ;Sb ;lSbg. dnf0 of 56k6L s sf xf ==< d PSsf;L 7'hf :j/n /fP, s/fP. d/f qmGbgn of ;f/f ;li6 xlNnof, ljrlnt eof, jfbn d8fl/g yfNof, cfwL-x/L-xG8/L rNg yfNof. eofgs uhg;lxt lahnL rDsg yfNof. d emg\emg\ /ftfkL/f xb lrRofpg yfn. sxL ;dosf qmGbgkl5 d zfGt eP, d;u d/f ;Dk0f hut\zfGt eof.

d cfgGbk'js al;/xsf lyP, zfGt, ;To/;Gb/. PsfPs sg OR5fn, s;sf OR5fn d oxf cfP. d cfkm OR5f u/, d oxf xfpm jf sg lgoldt klqmof xf of cyjf sg cfsl:ds 36gf. d cfgGbdo sg OR5f, lqmof-1fg/lxt, zfGt ;a\sNk/lxt al;/xsf PsfPs oxf s;sf cfux jf s;sf cgux xf of.

PsfPs ddf of 1fg, OR5f / lqmof sxfaf6 l;lht eof. cfxf Û of d x eGg afw stfaf6 cfof<of s:tf gfb xf<h;n cxd\sf afw lg/Gt/ u/f0/xsf 5, of s:tf ljlrqsf ;a\uLt. cl3;Dd sxLaf6 c;a\ut eP/ aflxl/Psf dnf0 d xgsf afw u/f0/x5. of s:tf cnflss gfb, cbZo ;ftaf6 ul~ht ddf no xb u0/xsf cgelrt xG5. st ;b/' sgfaf6 p7/ dleq sg Ps ljGbdf no xb u0/xsf h:tf clg st daf6 p7/ cGt st ;b/' ljGbdf no ePh:tf. s:tf cgf7f cbVet cgelrt xf of.

dnf0 lsg sxL u¿ u¿ xG5, d lqmofTds xb u0/xsf cgelrt e0/xsf 5. st of gfbljGb l;hgfsf kyd r/0f t xf0g<dnf0 To;a:g dg 5g, dnf0 sxL ug OR5f hfut xb u0/xsf 5 t/ ug s<

sfn, lgolt / snfsf zlStn d sxL lgdf0f u5. cfxf Û sfnftLt ddf sfna4 xg OR5f stfaf6 cfof<lgoltsf kfzfdf kb sg sflnu9sf snfdf ;dflxt xg ku d.

cfh d OR5fa4, 1fga4, lqmofa4 sg lgoltsf ;a\sNkn sg ;do;Ddsf nflu stf lxl8/xsf 5. ddf sn of /fu l;lht u¥of, h;n d PSnf cxd\nf0 pm;u leGg clrtTjsf cgelrt u/fof. d / d/f eGg efj stfaf6 cfof. of z4 cxd\df dfofsf 5fof stfaf6 cfof. d o;/L w/ ksNkx?;u hfl8P/ s aGb u0/xsf 5. d Ps-cgs x eGg efj cf0/xsf 5. d/f OR5f 5, d cgs xfpm, d/f ;;f/ xf;\. d Tof d/f ;;f/sf zf;s ag;" d/f ;Îj /xf;\. d Tof ;;f/sf ;li6 u?, To;sf kfng u? clg To;sf ;xf/ u¿.

gfbljGbaf6 k:km6t d :jod\;li6, l:ylt / knosf sf/0f /x"/ sf/s ag". d / d/f ;Qfafxs c? sg ;Qf 5g. d/f ;Qfsf nflu klg d ks6 xgk5. d :jod\k¿if x, d/f k¿ifTj ks6 xgk5. d sfn, ljBf, /fu, lgolt / snfn k0f h klg ug ;S5 / t cks6 s;/L a;". d ks6 xg g d/f ;Qfsf ;f/ xf. d xg / dn sxL ug d/f cleef/f xf. d/f OR5f 5, d d/f hut\;hgf u/f, t;y d s;/L cks6 a:g ;S5, d rfxG5 d ks6 xfpm.

cfxf Û of dn s sNkgf ug yfn / d/f dgn s rfxgf u¥of. of s:tf ;xh-afw eof dnf0. d/f k¿if xgsf afw, d/f lqmofzlStsf afw. d ;xh ¿kdf d/f u9 kslt ;lGgs6 xb 5'. d l;4x:t :jod\ kslt;u hfl8b 5'. dn sxL ul//xsf 5' of sxL e0/xsf 5, dnf0 yfxf 5g t/ sxL kl/jtg e0/xsf 5 / d :jod\kl/jltt e0/xsf 5'. cufl8sf ;a kl/36gfx? 36fsfzdf st x/fpb 5g\ tL ;a d/f dfg:k6naf6 nkt xb 5g\. dnf0 sxL kl/jtg ePsf cgelrt dfq e0/xg 5. ;a ;xh ¿kdf e0/xsf 5, dfgf sg l;4x:tn sxL agf0/xsf 5. cem egf ;a kfslts 5, cfsl:ds 5 t/ lgoldth:t.

sxL s/fn dnf0 5Sb nUof, dnf0 ;Dk0f 9fSof. rf/lt/af6 3//cl3sf pHofnf bZoaf6 dnf0 6f9f u/fof. yfxf 5g, dnf0 sn o:tf dfofhfndf k¥of, To;n d/f cxd\jf d xgsf cl:tTjafwn cfsf/ ux0f ug yfNof clg d ks6 xg clenfiffn dn d/f ;;f/ agfP. of ;;f/ d/f cxd\sf cfsf/ xf, d/f sTo xf, d/f cxa\sf/ xf.

d/f cxa\sf/ k~r-1fgGbo, k~r-sdGbo, k~r cgelrt, k~r

dxfe"tdf ks6 eof clg d :jod\d/ ; ;f/df ;bz eP .

dfofn 3l/Psf cfkmgf cnflss cl:tTjaf6 ljdv sfn, ljBf, /fu, lgolt / snfaf6 aflwPsf d Ps kz cxª\sf/af6 kflift /L;, /fu, åjif / dfxaf6 ul;t d Ps cz4 tÎj, tyflk cz4 klg ljleGg z4 cjl:yltsf ;dfofhg g xf . ;dfoflht j:tx?df s j:t'sf clenfiff /fV5 Tof g d/f nflu k/dz4 j:t, c? ;a cz4 . sd cxd\sf :jefj xf, To;n d csdf xg ;lSbg . of 3l6t xb hfG5, d ;flfLefjn xl//xG5 . d cxd\dfq klg t xf0g . ddf ljleGg cg/fux? cfp5g\jf dfgf dd lgldt xG5g\. d ;flfLefjn ltgLx?nf0 :jfut u5 . Psl5g a:5g\clg hfG5g\. oxf ;a lf0fe"u/ 5g\ o:tf lf0fe"u/ ;u d/f s ;DaGw t/ c ;DaGw eP klg d/ ;hgfaf6 s ;/L 6f9f /xg ;S5 / d . To;n cfpgnf0 cfpg lbG5, a:gnf0 a:g lbG5 / hfgnf0 hfg lbG5 . cfpg / hfg qmd rln/xG5, d cljrlnt xl//xG5, To;n d zfGt, ;Gb/, kdoSt cfgGbdo x' .

d/f sg :jtGq cl:tTj 5g, To;n of z/L/sf cl:tTj of cfTdfsf cl:tTj ;u cGtlglxt 5 . of d/f z/L/ cfTdfn cfkm" a:g agfPsf 3/ dfq xf . cxd\xf0g, cxd\sf cfsf/ dfq xf . of cxª\sf/ al4n lgdf0f u5, To;n dg / al4nf0 3// /fV5 . To;sf OR5f / al4n of ; ;f/ hLjsf lgdf0f xG5 clg To;sf sf/0f k~rdxfe"taf6 z/L/sf cl:tTj xG5 . of s:tf nLnf xf, s ;sf nLnf xf . :jod\af6 :jod\aGg / :jod\af6 g ckl/lrt, tyflk cxd\cxd\xf, cxd\g xf .

wDaf/fxL, sf7df8f .

YY

cfpgxf; Û

jhoGtLsf ;fy oL ;flxlTos klqsf klg k9f M

/rgf, cleJolQm, bfloTj, zAb;ofhg, ;nv, gjk1ffkg, lxdfnL u/f;, zAbfªs/ .

;flxlTos k:ts–klqsf ;Knfo;

rfan u0fz:yfg, sf7df8f, gkfn
)!–$$(&#%!÷(*$!–!$$(^&

Jojxf/

dxfbj clwsf/L

xfdLnf0 cf^gf cfbtn ubf ;a JolQmx?;u ;dfg Jojxf/ ugsf nflu cToGt sl7g xG5 lsgls o; ; ;f/df sfxL klg JolQmsf ljrf/ / Jojxf/ ;dfg 5g, ;fy ltgsf hLjg:t/ klg km/s–km/s 5g\. sfxL 3g3f/ cGwsf/sf 5fofdf aflr/xsf 5g\t sfxL dgdf eofjx lx;s gª\ufx? lnP/ aflr/xsf 5g\. s;df ofg s07f 5 t s;df cys07f 5 . lx;sx? cf^gf gª\ufx?n c?nf0 lryf// /utsf cfxfndf 8afP/ lftljlft kfl//xsf xG5g\. dfgjtf eGg rl/n glgnf cf;sf l9sfdf 8a/ ;Gq:t xg kl//xsf 5 . cfbzsf gfd aDxn6df ablnPsf 5 . :jtGq / khftGq nfstGqx? lgnHh 5f8ftGqdf ablnPsf 5g\. dfgj cf^gf cl:tÎj /lffsf lgldt cWof/f sjfleq xfDkmfln/xsf 5g\. dxfx/fdLnf0 dxfk¿if eGg yflnPsf 5 . ljZjzflGtsf lj¿jfnf0 /fhgLtsf xfQLn h/af6 pv n/ kmflnlbPsf 5 . cxª\sf/sf la¿jfn dV tfsf kmnkm"hx? n6/Dd kmnf0lbPsf 5 tklg tkf0 xfdLn o; aLraf6 cxefjnf0 Tofu/ zfs, lrGtf, eo, dfx / qmfw TofUb ;Gtfif / k/dfgGbsf lj¿jf /fk/ ;dfg Jojxf/ nfu"ug kof; ul//xgkb5 . sfd, qmfw, nfe, dfx, lx;f / cxª\sf/ oL 5j6 s/fx? ;To / bof gfdsf wdsf zq xg\.

log s/fx?nf0 Wofgdf /fv/ ca xfdLn ;xgzLntfsf srf/fdf bO rDrf rt/f0sf dx ld;f0lbpm / x/s dfgjsf bfjf vftNgeGbf p;df ePsf yf/ yf/ u0f / kz;fsf l3p ld;f0lbpm . To;kl5 cf^gf xl;nf d:sfgsf hfb rnfP/ dL7f–dL7f s/fsf lrgL ld;fP/ c?sf xbo /;fpg ;jt agfP/ lknf0lbp xfdf x/s ;dw/ ;ulGwt / sfdn jf0fLx?n pgLx?sf kTy/ xbonf0 klg kufn/ dfd agf0b cf;\ To;f ugsf nflu xfdLn cf^gf dgsf Kofnfdf dfgjLo ;xfgel"t / cf^gf ljjssf pidf ld;fP/ 3fNb /;fbL a9fpgkb5 . olt ug ;Sof eg xfdf Jojxf/n c?nf0 ;wfgdf /fdaf0fh:t cr's sfd ug5 .

To;n xfdLn c?sf bfjf vfh/ lx8g cf^gf dV tfsf kbzg ug

xf . c?df u0f vfh/ kz;f ug cf^gf afl4stfsf kl/ro xf . 0iof / 8fx ug afgLn s;nf0 sjn rf6dfq lbbg . To;n p;sf d6snhfnf0 ;dt lryf// l5of l5of agf0lbG5 . To;n c;n Jojxf/ dfgjtf / eujfg\sf 5f/f xf eGg :jLsf/ u/// ;a;u sfdn jf0fLsf ;fy dfgjLo Jojxf/ u/f . /fdf Jojxf/n ;;f/sf dgdf af; ug ;lsG5 . ;asf kH0o e0G5 . ;asf cfvfsf gfgL aGg ;lsG5 . /fj0fsf Jojxf/n blgofnf0 bl\v, bb, si6, kL8f dfq lbof / p ;asf ;fd 30ffsf kfq aGof . /fdn csfsf si6 x6fpgsf nflu ;bf;jbf cfkm"nf0 si6df xfd / ;asf dgdf /x . /fj0fsf v/fa Jojxf/sf dNo k/ nª\sf bzjf;Ln g cf^gf hLjg lbP/ r'sfpg k¥of . cfkm"df 1fgsf e08f/ eP/ klg sfd 5g, Tof 1fgnf0 Jojxf/df ptfg ;lsbg eg . bofwg;u cyfx 1fgsf e08f/ lyof t/ p;n ;bf cg'rt Jojxf/ g u¥of, h;sf sf/0f s/f8f dflg;n o4df Hofg udfpg k¥of . Ps lsl;dn Tof Tolt anfsf ljZjo4 lyof t/ olwli7/sf Jojxf/ clt /fdf nfsdfGo lyof . To;n c;n Jojxf/sf sf/0fn pgn wd/fhsf pkflw kfP .

xfdf Jojxf/n g xfdLnf0 ktgsf af6fdf klg lx8fpg ;S5 / cd/tf klg kbfg ug ;S5 . cfh;Dd ;;f/df hlt hlt /fhgLlt1, wflds u¿x?, ;flxTosf/x?, j1flgsx?, gfos gflosfx?, sfnfsf/, lrqsf/, ;ª\uLtsf/x?, bfzlgsx?n cf^gf gfdnf0 cd/ kf/ . To;df ltgLx?sf Jojxf/n g dVo eldsf lgjfx u/sf 5, To;n xfdLn klg cf^gf Jojxf/nf0 ;wf/ u/f . s;sf dg ghnfpm, 5b afnL gafnf, /ut aufpg gvfhf, ;asf cf;' k5\g koTg u/f . hg cfdfn xfdLnf0 gf dlxgf;Dd sfvdf kfn/ kfr jif;Dd 5ftLsf cdt r';fP/ xsf0g\ hg lktfn xfdf kfng kfif0f u/, hg u¿n xfdLnf0 lzIffbLIff lbP . ltgLx?sf dg bVg Jojxf/ slxn gu/f . xfdLn kTos lbg cgel'tdf uhf/f . xfdf x/s Jojxf/ efln nfsflQm agg\ x/s sfo sg g sg p2Zo /fv/ g u/f, ;Tosf k0f 1fg lnpm, h;n ubf xfdLnf0 s;sf ´7f kz;fn gkmSofpmgV s;sf lgGbfn ljrlnt gkf?g\ dg jrg / sdåf/f cf^gf dgnf0 z'4 agfpm, Gofo / ;Tosf lgl0t dfq cf^gf kl/ro agfpm, cf^gf el'hx?nf0 ;w ;wf/ u/f, ;kmntfn v';Lxg / c;kmntfdf bl\vL gagf, c;kmntf tyf ljklQleqaf6 g cj;/ vfh/ cufl8 a9f lsgeg /fdf Jojxf/åf/f rl/q lgdf0f ug r'gftLk0f / dxÎjk0f s'/f xf . o;

r'gftLk0f sfon g wfld s u¿, lzIffljb\ ;dfh ;wf/s, 8fS6/, bfzlgsx?nf0 lglZrt ?kdf ;Gdfudf lx8fPsf 5 . r'gftLsf ;fdgf ubf ljrlnt eP/ xf0g lxDdtsf ;fy ugk5 h;n ubf tkf0sf ;xf; / kltefsf sb/ xG5 / c?sf nflu kl/0ffsf ;ft aG5 .

xfdf afnL g xfdf Jojxf/sf s;f6L xf elgG5 afnL, ufnL / kf0f lg:skl5 slxn lkmtf xbgg\ To;n ;frljrf/ gu/L afNbf ;w vt/f xG5 . olb tkf0 bfwf/df xgxG5 eg afNg'eGbf dfg a:g' g plrt xg5 lsgeg xfdLn afnsf jf0fL dfgtfeGbf >i7 xgkb5 . To:tf jf0fL afNg g;s rk /xg' g >i7tf xf . qmfwsf anfdf afNg' t ´g ljifkfg ug';/x g xf lsgeg qmfw jf cfjudf xfdLn afnsf zAbn c?nf0 rf6 k¥of0/xsf xG5g\ rf6 k¥ofP/ dfkmL dflg'eGbf To:tf kl/l:yltdf dfg /xg' g pQd Jojxf/ xf / c? s;n xfdL;u To:tf Jojxf/ u5 eg klg Tof dV'tfk0f xf eg/ xf;L xf;L ;lxlbgd ;asf enf0 xg5 . To;n dL7f afnf, /fdf cfr/0f / Jojxf/ u/f clg d:sfgsf ;fydf afrf / kl;l4 sdfcf / ;ulGwt agf .

xfdL ;w 0:j/;u oxL kfygf u/f ls ke'd cs sf nflu afRg ;s" cs sf enf0 / ;'/lffsf nflu dg ;s". d leq oxL cfbzsf zlQm bpm ke'd c?sf nflu cf^gf hLjg clGgs08df xfDg ;s".

tgx".

YY

zAbfy k|sfzgn

!(y/L zAbsfz k|sfzg ul/;s|sf 5

/

ca c? !@ y/L k|sfzg ub| 5

s| tkf0 klg sfzsf/ xgxG5 <

cf^gf] zAbsfz k|sfzg ug 0R5's xgxG5 <

s| tkf0n| xfdf ;flxTos k':tsx? k9\g'ePsf 5 <

l;NnL l;xb/af/

dfxg rfkfuf0

l;xb/af/ = slQ ;xfplbnf gfd Û l;xsf h:t zfg ePsf b/af/ . l;xb/af/ = uhg / ul/df;lxtsf b/af/ . lj÷;÷ !(^$ df tof/ e0 /f0ff kwfgdGqLx?sf lgjf; agsf t/ lj÷;÷ @))& kl5 gkfn ;/sf/sf ;lrjfnosf ku/LkfKt b/af/ . kl;4 / Pltxfl;s snfn ;';lHht gkfns Pp6f b/af/ .

cxf Û s:tf ?k;L / /d0fLo 5 of b/af/ Û ;fGbo / ;fefUosf ck'j ;ªudh:tf . gful/ssf cfzf, ckIff, cfjZostf, cf1f, cfbzsf ;ªud:yn klg xf of b/af/ . ;dGjo / ;'rgfsf ;f/e't sGb klg xf .

lj8Dagf, ;Gb/tf of b/af/sf gfddf dfq 5 . sfddf s?ktf 5, sfo/tf 5 . of b/af/ cfh cf^g eUgfjzif sfwdf afs/ lgNnh plePsf 5 . o;sf k/fgf lj/f;tdf la:tf/ wld/f nfUb 5 . ;fRr ca of b/af/ lv0b lv0b, v0lnb v0lnb vh8L xb 5 .

l;xb/af/ ;femf gkfnL ljZjf;sf w/fx/ xgkg xf, gful/s clenfiffkl't sf cu cfwf/lznf xgkg xf, cfdgkfnL lbnsf w8sg / kf0fjfo xgkg xf, b/af/ t ;asf xf/uxf/ ;Gg / 3fpsf cr's cfvtL ug vfnsf xgkg xf, t/ ;as/f sxf eg em xG5 / xfdf gkfndf . /fd blvgkg bZox? ;w To:t sxf blvG5g\/ oxf . l;xb/af/ t em\ afnsf s/f lkml6Ss ubg, ug nfusf s/faf/ eg r';Dd ubg . lxhfsf s/f cfh lal;G5 . cfhsf afnL eflnkN6 lal;G5 .

xgf;\t, s:tf gsRr/f 5 l;xb/af/ . kn gePsf vfnfdf kSsL kn xfNbg . k:ts gkusf kf7zfnfdf k:ts k¥ofpbg . sifsnf0 slif cgbfg lbg t stf xf stf, cf^gfnf0 etL ug cfofu 78bfp5 . e'sDkn e0d k¥ofPsf ljr/f e0df G5x?nf0 p7fpg lsl~rt\si6 ubg . To;f u//cfdhgtfsf dgdf a:g vfHgeGbf clt ljlzi6nf0 cem ;ljwfsf p¿ª nufp5 . klAns k;U nf0 kf0e6 k;U 7fg/ cf^gf lhNnfdf /sdfGt/ u5 . >Ldfgx?nf0 ;v;ljwf yK5 . Dofgkfj/ jfnnf0 dxfdlxd agfp5 . larflnofnf0 k/:st u5 . ljjfbf:kbnf0 cfoQm agfp5 . k/f0f ;Gg rLnuf8L r9\5 . cfrf/;lxtfnf0 crf/ agfp5 .

l;xb/af/ c?sf eg ;ftf vfG5 . hgtfnf0 cfk;df hwfp5 / :jo /fd/ldtf x5 . e'sDkkL8tnf0 csf sDk yK5, sfw yfKbg . hlgo/nf0 kmnLsf l;kmfl/; / l;lgo/nf0 zflL r9fp5 . kflws/0faf6 labfjf/L e0;ssfnf0 kgM hflu/ vjfp5 . xnbf sf§Øfp5 . xNng 666nf0 .xf0 kfkmf0nU lbG5 . Ps yfg s';Lsf nflu sog sfstfnL vN5 . /fdfblv efU5, g/fdfnf0 ykSs l6K5 . ;l6ª ldn kgM ydftL u5, gldn cf/fnf nfusf dunf0 em vb\5 .

of t ugnf0 eGbf bVgnf0 nfh ePg / xh/ < s s/f ug l;xb/af/sf . s/f u¥of, s/sf bMv . lx8g nfUof uf8fnf0 bMv . cfkm"rflx cdt rfV5, c?nf0 ljif6qmØfp5 . tNnf tKsfsf cGtjbgf ;Gbg, cf;kf;n cf;f/sf s/f rflx va ;G5 . To:tf s/f afhsf ;sjfem :jflbnf dfG5 .

t;y, cfhsn ;8sdf ;g;gL 5– of l;xb/af/ ;f/ 5f8f, :jfyL, 9fuL / gftfdvL Pj gtfdvL ef . /5\bfgsf uGw / ;8ssf wflfn o;sf lrNnf cgxf/ glrlgg e0;Sof . cx, k6Ss kQf kfpbg . csf Hjfnfdv L lj:kmf6g xg nflu;Sof . cx, cGbfh ug cf6 ubg .

/fd hln/xbf lg/fem af;/L ahfP/ al;/xg ljr/f l;xb/af/ . ;f/f ;;f/sf u8\8L xfSg ;Sg t/ j/sf l;Gsf k/ ;fg g;Sg l;xb/af/ . xl;ot x/f0;ssf xsdjfnf l;xb/af/ . cf^g 3/ agfpg g;Sgn c?sf 3/ s;/L agfpnf < cf^g cfªsf hdf gbVgn c?sf cfªsf e;L bv/ s unf < tftf s';L, tftf lbdfu, tftf df;d . ca otf 6fNg ls ptf < g lgNg, g cfsNg . g p7L ;'v, g a;L ;'v . 3/faGbLdf aa/f agsf 5 xfdf l;xb/af/ . xg klg of;u g ultnf oGq 5, g uxg ;oGq . g ;/lfssf ;Lk 5, g Joj:yfksLo ;ofhg . g ;Eotf 5, g lzi6frf/sf znL . g ;fjhlgs ;jfb 5, g 5 dL7f ;jbgf .

oxf crDd 5, crfSnL 5 . o;nf0 cf^g ;3f/sf 7nf p7fpg rt 5g . cf^g bnfsf cfrL ;fxfg hfu/ 5g . ;3Lotf;u ;dod ;fwl;dfgf ldnfpg ;'/;f/ 5g . of b/af/ ;fgfnf0 9fsfdf ef6 tfNrf nufp5, 7sbf/ / sld;gvf/nf0 eg vfbf / dfnfn :jfut u5 . 3/f kmf6sf 6fkL nfpg / r/r/L km6sf uf8f l3;fb cfpgnf0 kfvfkv/fsf kfv eG5 . sg;Tnfh:t 5 of l;xb/af/ . :ofn eP/ k:g / af3 eP/ lgl:sg u5 of l;xb/af/ . uKt ?kdf p7\tLk7\tLsf pkbf u5 . Hofg bVbf xfQLh:tf eP klg lemufsf hqf 5ftL 5 l;xb/af/sf . ljjfbljjfbn

la6lng lahfunfVbf tfn 5 l;xb/af/sf . ;j ;fwf/0f ;fptL u5g\;8sdf– Ps df3n hf8f hfbg . Ps ufnLn l;sf/ dbg . Pslbg ofqfn ofqfsf wLt dbg . Psfxf/f kdn ;Rrf kdsf ;1f kfpg ;Sbg .

b/af/sf bnf ;asf nflu ;w vnf xgk5 . b/af/df bofn / ;fdt l;ssf b/afgx? tgfy xgk5 . kf/blztf / gltstfsf s0flko d^lunwg alh/xgk5 . b/af/df t ;ofVo ;xofuLx? ;lqmo e0/fVgk5 . ;To ;jfb / ;zf;gsf ;ljbfx?sf pRrf/0f e0/xgk5 clg kf b/af/ b/af/h:t xG5, clg kf 3/af/ ldnh:tf xG5, clg kf 6fpsfdflysf t/ af/ x6h:tf xG5 clg kf od/fhnf0 klg lhth:tf efg xG5, /fd/fHosf 5Gb / 5gs xG5 .

sg lbg Pp6f b/af/ eTsk5 pNnf; pDnP5 . sg kn Pp6f /fhfsf knfogn klg dL7f k;Ggtf afl/PYof . sg anf Pp6f af6faf6 csf af6flt/ dfl8bf klg kfyLeft vfPh:tf c;Ld cfgGb plnPYof . vf0, clxn sxf uof Tof pNnf; / cgkd pT;u<s;n rf/L nVof Tof kl/jtg / k;Ggtf<vf0 sxf kVof Tof df8, dfgj;fu/ / Psdgf dxfofqf<blgof To; afNbg . lbn bvk5 dfq eSsflgG5, efplGgG5, e/luG5 clg af5 blgof– Pp6f e'sDkn dg eTsfof, Pp6f b/af/n tLg bzs ¿jfof, t/ of gof b/af/n t lbgx ¿jfof . lsg cgf7f sDkgx? Nof0/Xof<

xf, ;0;x? kf km/P, 3f8fx? t pxL 5g\ gf6sx? km/P, g6jfx? pxL 5g\. cfbzx? km/P, cK7bf/fx? p:t 5g\. l;xf;g km/P, zf;gf p:t 5g\. kfnx? ablnP, t/ kf nufP/ kfnf u/L u/L k~rfdt / k;fb vfg khf/Lx? ablnPgg\ t/ o:tf cfv gbVg, sfg g;Gg, afNb gafNg, lx8b glx8g, s2 gsbg / ljjs /fVb g/fVg b/af/ ssf b/af/<lbp; /ft kfg, zslg–kf;f vnfpg / cwdx?;u dfq lgwSs ufnf hf8/ a:g b/af/ ssf b/af/<rfx Tof c5fd b/af/, kfNkf b/af/, d:tfª b/af/ / l;xb/af/ g lsg gxf;\.

b/af/ ;j;bg xgk5 . b/af/ ;bf;jbf ;Dk0fsf ;bflzj xgk5 . ;anf0 ;bUlt lbg, ;bU0f l;sfpg / ;j:jLsfo ;bU¿ xgk5 b/af/, l;xb/af/ klg . lsGt' l;xb/af/sf klg ;ba4 gknfPkl5, ;bjlQ gblvPkl5 / ;GbLkt gkmlnPkl5 t cf;sf cfjfhx? / c;lhnf clf/x? o;/L cufl8 cf0/x5g\ of ;Gsfxf l;xb/af/ ÛeSssf /fufh:tf l;xb/af/ . xtL / xdt x/f0;ssf l;Nk6 / l;NnL l;xb/af/ .

j;Gw/f, sf7df8f .

lal;g afgL

/fdk;fb /fhe08f/L

sg klg JolQmn hLjgdf k9sf, bvsf Pjd\efusf ljifoj:tnf0 cfkmgf :dltdf k0f ?kdf wf/0f ug ;Sbg . :dltdf hlt ljifoj:tnf0 wf/0f u/sf xG5, To;nf0 kgM :d/0f ug ;ls/xsf xbg . xfdL lj:d/0f cyft\lal;Psf eg/ eGb5f . :d/0f cyft\;lDemg Ps ksf/sf dfgl;s klqmof xf, h;df dflg; wf/0f ul/Psf ljifo ;fduLnf0 kgM :d/0f u// rtgfdf NofP/ lrGg kof; u5 . To;n ;lDemg / lal;g Ps l;Ssfsf b0 kf6f xg\eGg ul/G5 . lal;g afgL s;sf nflu ;vbfoL xg ;S5 eg s;sf nflu a9f si6kb Pjd\bMvbfoL, tyflk o;sf cf^g lsl;dsf dxTj blvG5 . sxL ;do;Dd Ps ksf/sf sfo lg/Gt/ ul// xsf 5 eg jf sg cToGt s?0f, xboljbf/s, /fdf~rsf/L, eo of pNnf;sf bZo jf sg jfxg b36gfn dt dflg;sf bZo blvPsf 5 eg ;f ljifoj:t w/ ;do;Dd :d/0fdf /lx/xg ;S5 .

sfxL klg JolQm dgsf nflu hlGdG5' eg/ hGdsf sbflrt\xf0g t/ aflr/xg 0R5f xbfxb klg cf^gf z/L/ 5f8/ Ps lbg hfg k5 . km/s olt xf ls sfxL cNkfod hfG5g\eg sfxL ztfAbL kf/ u// hfG5g\. s;sf efVodf t sxL kn dfq ;f; kmg ;fefVo afs/ cfPsf xG5 . d vfpm d nfpm ;v ;on jf dfh d u?, d afr"d gfr"c? ;a d¿g\ banx?U eGg slj lz/fdl0f nvgfy kf8nn cf^gf sljtfdf JoQm u/ em ;a JolQm cfkmdfq vfg, dfhd:tL, wg;DklQ hf8/ ;v ;ondf /xg x/s xys08f ckgf0/xsf 5g\. ltgn lal;/xsf 5g\Ps lbg oL ;a 5f8/ hfgk5 eg/ . ;dosf /^tf/ s;nf0 kv/ a:bg . sfxL ;dosf axfjdf cfkmnf0 cgsn kl/l:ylt l;hgf ub cl3 al9/xsf xG5g\eg sfxL k6s k6s k5fl8 kmsb cufl8 a9bg afWo 5g\. ;a JolQmsf :d/0f zlQm Psgf;sf sxf xG5 / Û ;asf lbdfu ;dfg ?kdf rNg eP ;dfhdf JofKt cfhsf ljeb sbflk gxbf xf . 0;fk'jblv cfhsf lbg;Ddsf ljleGg sfnv08df 3l6t kl/36gfx?n oxL afln/xsf kfp5f .

;a JolQmsf cgxf/ km/s km/s ePem ;a JolQmx?sf JolQmTj klg km/s km/s 5g\. ltgLx?sf sfoznL, rfxgf / sl6ntfn lg0ffos eldsf vNb s;nf0 ;dfhsf pRr kbdf cf;Lg u/fPsf 5 eg s;nf0 ;8sdf eftfl/g afWo kf/sf klg 5 . hfh:tf cj:yfdf ;dosf jxfj;u aUb hfbf ToxL cg'?k p;sf cGo lqmofsnfksf ;fy cf^gf afgL Joxf/fdf klg kl/jtg cf0/xsf xG5 . To;f t hLjgsf rf/bzs kf/ ubf gub dn cf^gf cfvfsf zlQmdf sdL cfPsf dx;' ; u/sf lyP t/ klg r:df nufpgk5 eGg ;fr ddf knfPg . d/f clwsfz ;do sDko6/ sf l:sg cufl8 g laTb cfPsf 5 . To;sf ljsL/0faf6 aRgsf nflu ;'/lffsf nflu r:df nufpgk5 eGg s'/f g la;sf lyP . To;f t la;g afgL d/f dfq sxf xf / Û hLjgsf x/s kndf ;an sxL g sxL lal;/ xs xG5g\ of t la;sf axfgf agf0/xsf xG5g\. d klg o:tf rl/qaf6 c5'tf sxf xg ;S5' / Û cf^gf pd/sf sg lglZrt ljGbdf kukl5 cfvfsf zlQmdf sdL cfpg hLjgdf 36\g Pp6f ;fdfGo klqmof dfq xf eGg s'/f hfgsf/ xbfxb klg c?sf gh/df cf^gf cfvfdf sg ;d:of b\vf k/sf 5g eGg ed kmnfpg r:dfnf0 cfkm'af6 6f9 /fv . To;f t rZdfn cfvfsf th a9f0 k9\g, nVg clg 6f9fsf j:t' jf JolQmnf0 7Dofpg ;lhnf kf5 eGg s'/f hfGbfhfGb klg kfozM rZdf nufP/ nvk9 gug / lgs cK7\of/f ePkl5 dfq r:df r9fpgx?sf sdL 5g oxf . cf^gf /jfkm sfod /fVg cTofjZos sfo ug klg la;sf axfgf agfpg vlKk; 5g\oxf ;a lfqsf dxfgefjx? . lal;g afgL gsf/fTds eP klg sltkosf nflu nfebfos g l;4 ePsf kf0G5 . s'g JolQmnf0 k;f kmsfpg 5 t/ cfkm'n kmsfpg dg nfug eg, s;n s'g sfd ug cg'/fw u/sf t/ ;f sfd ul/lbg dg nfug eg, 3/df /f;gkfgL lnP/ kmlsgkg t/ cfkm';u k;fsf hfxf ePg eg tTsfnsf nflu oL ;d:ofaf6 hflug cr's pkfosf ?kdf eGg ul/G5 .dn t e';Ss la;5\ . of Pp6f 9f6\g snf klg xf . To;f t o:tf snf ;fdfGo JolQmdf eGbf / fhgLlts lfqsf JolQmx?df w/ kf0G5 . To;f gxbf xf t /fhgLlt g rNbg eG5g\hfgsf/x? . szn zf;sx? eljiosf ;frf0 u5g\t/ / fhgLlt1nf0 cfpbf r'gfjsf dfq lrGtf xG5 . To;n r'gfjsf anf g'tfx?n 3/bnfdf g cfP/ ljleGg jfrfx? u5g\ cfZjf;gx? kl:sG5g\ ;kgfx? b\vfp5g\/ cfkmgf ljho ePkl5 tL ;a s'/f la;b

hfG5g\. crfgfsf rf6 v's/Lnf0 s yfxf < eGg pvfg To;rnsf xf0g /x5 .

cfk;L ljZjf; / e/f;fx/s ldqtfsf hu xf eGg ul/G5 t/ / fhgLlts lfqdf nfu"x\bg /x5 . s'g JolQm Pp6f ;do Pp6f ljrf/wf/ fsf /fhgLlts bn;u glhlsG5 eg cf^gf klts'n b\vPdf csf{;4fGt / ljrf/wf/fsf /fhgLlts bn;u glhlsg lxrlsrfpb\g eGg s'/f pgLx?sf Jojxf/n b\vf0/xsf 5g\. ;Qf;Lg JolQmsf afnL oyfy / e/kbf xgkb5 . rfx Tof dnDrLsf kfgLn sf7df8fsf ;8s kvfNg s'/f xf;\ rfx Tof :of6nf06åf/f lahnL aRg s'/f xf;\ rfx Tof rLgaf6 rf8 /n hfl8g\b\v kfgLhxfh;Ddsf ;kgf xf;\ jf vfgf ksfpg Uof; hgtfsf 3/ 3/df kf0kåf/f hfl8lbg dL7f ;kgf g lsg gxf;\. cf^gf cufl8 Sofd/f / df0qmfkmfg b\Vgf;fy kwfgdGqL xg\jf dGqLx?, k:ts jf Sof;6 ljdfrg, k/:sf/ ljt/0f, pb\3f6g, lznfGof;, kikf~hnLb\v >4f~hnL sfoqmddf ;dt 7fp s'7fp 5\6\ofpg lal;P/ ldl8of;fd /fhgLlts l6KkOfL ug nfnflot xG5g\. ;jfn-hjfkm / /fli6\« dxTjsf ljifopk/ cf^gf wf/0ff /fVg plrt 7fp ;;b\eGbf pkoQm c? xg ;Sbg . xfdf /fhgtfx? ;xL 7fpdf afNg lal;G5g\. ;Qf/fx0fkl5 t afnLeGbf klg sfdaf6 pQ/ lbgk5 eGg dh'dGq lal;g afgL pgLx?sf k/fg /fu /x5 eg/ gaeNg ;fob xfnf .

ljZj, bz / ;dfhdf lbgx' gofgof ljifon kjz kf0/xsf xG5g\. To:tf ljifodf cfkm" ck8\6 xg dfWod ;fdflhs ;~hfn cu:yfgdf / xsf 5 . ljZj g Pp6f ufpt'No ePsf 5 0G6/g6sf ljsf;n . km;b kfof ls hf sfxLn sn/kmn / :df6 Uofh6\df cfnfx? bf8f0/xsf b\Vbf eGg s/ nfUof oxf klg Uofh6\; ;:slt lelqPsf 5 . o; ;:sltn st xfdf k/fgf :dltx?nf0 lj:yflkt ub\ nusf t 5g < /fdf e6fPkl5 g/fdfnf0 ldNsfpg :jefj JolQmdf hf 5 . xg t hlt hlt pd/ 9Nsb hfG5 lgl:qmo dfgl;s klqmofsf sf/0f p;sf :d/0fzlQmdf klg xf; xb\ hfG5 . of kfslts pkxf/ g xf ls ljutdf cfkm'n k9sf, b\vsf Pjd\efusf ljifoj:tnf0 kgM :d/0f ug vfhsf cfhsf ;dosf aLr hlt w/ ;dofGt/ xG5 lj:d/0f cyft\lal;g cz klg Tolt g w/ xG5 . k/fk'jsfndf lg/Gt/ ;fwgf ug u/sf sf/0f ofuL, 1fgL, WofgL JolQmTjx?n cf^gf dgdl:tisnf0 cf^gf v6gdf /fVg ;lfd ePsfn

la;g afgL gxbf xf t/ df65sf dgdl:tisnf0 rfx cg;f/ cfTdanaf6 lgoGq0f ug egsf lgs sl7g sfd xf .

sxL jif klxnsf s/f xf . clkm;df Jo:t lyP, sxL ;xsdL ;fyLx?sf ;fy . sl/a !! ahlt/ crfgs d/f ;xsdL ;fyL nf Û d/f 5f/f Û a;d 5fl8P5 .l eGb h?Ss p7bf / aflx/lt/ hfg nfUof . xfdLn /fSof . s ePsf vn:t atfpg ;Demfof . ePsf s /x5 eg ;w pm a;af6 clkm; cfpg uYof . To; lbg :s'ndf labf lbPsfn kfr slffdf k9b u/sf 5f/fnf0 cfk";u clkm; lnP/ cfPsf /x5 . 6fkms hfddf k/L 9Lnf ePsfn ;bfem cf^gf ef8f lt/L km6fkm6 clkm; ku5 . xflh/ u/L sfd ububf crfgs p;nf0 5f/fsf ;Demgf cfP5 . ;fy;fy cfk";u a;df r9fP/ lx8sf t/ cflng anf cfk"dfq cflnP/ 5f/fnf0 la;/ cfPsf /x5 . wGg 5f/f aaf cflnPsf bv/ pm klg cflnP/ aafnf0 j/k/ gbvkl5 a; :6kd pleP/ aafsf ktLIff ul//xsf /x5 .

dgfj1flgsx?n dfgj :dltnf0 ;fjlbs :dlt (Sensory Memory), cNksfnLg :dlt (Short-term Memory) / bL3sfnLg :dlt (Long-term Memory) u/L tLg efudf ljefhg u/sf kf0G5 . xfdf :dltdf sxL lf0fsf nflu dfq ;Demgf /xL lal;g ;fjlbs :dlt jf lfl0fs :dlt xg eg sl/a tL; ;s08;Dd :dltdf /xL lal;gnf0 cNksfnLg :dlt eGg u/sf kf0G5 . h:tf sg ;df/fxdf gof JolQm;u xft ldnf0 kl/ro cfbfg kbfg ePkZrft\sxL ;s08df p;sf gfd lal;;Sg cyjf s;sf dfaf0n gDa/ 6lnkmfg 8fo/Ldf xl/;skl5 dfaf0ndf pQm gDa/ lyRg kof; ubfub Tof gDa/ lal;;Sg cNksfnLg :dlt cGtut kb5 . o; nvdf rrf ug vfhsf ljifo t;f judf kg bL3sfnLg :dltsf xf . sg ;'rgf, l;sf0 jf cgej ul/Psf 36gfsf kgM :d/0f (Recall) tyf kofjxg (Recognition) sof 306f, lbg jf jiff;Dd s;sf :dltdf /lx/xG5 eg Tof bL3sfnLg :dltsf judf kb5 . d/f ;xsdL ;fyLn cf^gf aRrf a;df 5f8/ cfPsf 36gf hg dn dfly pNnv u/ Tof d/f bL3sfnLg :dltsf pkofu u/L nvsf s/f xg\.

dflg;sf dl:tis sg ;k/ sDko6/eGbf sd 5g t/ dflg;n cf^gf dl:tis lfdtfsf bz kltzt dfq pkofu ug u/sf j1flgsx? atfp5g\. To;u/L xfdLn Ps lbgdf sg ;fduL hlt dl:tisdf wfl/t

u5f, To;sf 5;6fYL kltzt ;fduL ToxL lbg lal;G5 . :dltdf /fvL /fVg cWoog ;fduL af/Daf/ bfxf¥ofpg ugkb5 . 6lnkmfg ck/6/nf0 clwsfz 6lnkmfg gDa/ p;sf dl:tisdf ge0 8fo/ ug cf^gf cfnfdf :dlt /xsf xG5 eg sg sDko6/df sfd ug JolQmnf0 sg ca'uhL zAbsf lxHh dvn eGg g;s klg p;sf cfnfn Tof zAbsf ;xL lxHh 6f0k ug;S5 .

hLjgdf 3l6t clwsfz 36gfx? cf^gf dfg;k6naf6 dl6b hfbf jtdfgdf lhpg jftfj/0f ;xh ePsf klg xG5 lsgeg sltko 36gfx? lal;g g plrt xG5 . cfkmn c?nf0 u/sf ;xofu g;Demg eG5g\pbf/ rl/qjfg\JolQmx? . 3fprf6af6 cfkmnf0 kL8fafw e0 56k6L e0/xsf 5 eg cf^gf bvf0nf0 la;g kof; u/ sxL /fxt ldN5 eg To;nf0 ;sf/fTds g dfGg ;lsG5 . s;n cfkmnf0 xfRofP/ s'/f u/df, ufnL u/df, dfgdbg u/df To;nf0 ;lDem/xg egsf cf^gf dfgl;s tgfj a9fpg xf, To;n o:tf 36gfnf0 lal;g afgL a;fNgk5 . To;u/L Hofb kL8fbfos Pjd\zfsk0f 36gfnf0 ;w ;lDem/xg xf eg cf^gf zf/Ll/s / dfgl;s cj:yfdf lgs g/fdf kefj kfl//xG5 . sxL dlxgfcl3 cfPsf ljgf;sf/L e'sDksf kL8fnf0 ;w ;lDem/xg xf eg xfdL cufl8 a9b ;Sbgf . To;nf0 ;dosf en;u xTof0 lbg g >o:s/ xG5 t/ /fHosf tkmaf6 cf^gf hgtfklt lgjfx ugkg stJo lal;lbbf lg/Lx hgtf cem rsf 3fd, xfjf, x/L, jiff, Pjd\k;-df3sf lr;f kfndlg latfpg afWo 5g\. o:tf vfnsf lal;g afgLn w/nf0 bMv Pjd\kL8f k¥of0/xsf xG5 .

YY

zAbfy kSfzgsf ja;f06df jhoGtLsf
;a ca's, nvsx?sf kl/ro,
xfdf ;a ultljlw,
zAbsfzx?sf ;^6jo/ /
sfoqmdsf t:jL/ lkmlnd tkf0sf nflu
pknlAwk0f xg ;S5g x Û
mail : shabdarthaprakashan@gmail .com
web : www .shabdarthaprakashan .com/
www nepalipublisher com

d ;w ;'vL Û

8f=n|vk|;fb lg/f|nf

;'vsf kl/efiff zAbaf6 eGbf cgelTaf6 ul/G5 . hxf cgelTdf ;GtIi6 xG5 ToxL ;'v 5 . cgelT xbo jf dg;u ;DalGwt ePsfn dfgl;s :jefjcg;f/sf ;'v /flhG5 . sg Ps kl/jzdf kf0Psf ;'v csf kl/jzdf kf0bg . ;'vsf /ªx? k|m/s-k|m/s xg ub5g\.

tkf0sf dg d/fh:tf gxbf hlt d/f nflu ;'v Tolt tkf0sf nflu xbg . d/f dfgl;s ptf/r9faaf6 d/ ;'vdf klg Ps lsl;dsf dNofÍg xbg eg tkf0sf t 6f9fs s'/f . xf, tkf0 / d ;u;u p:t / pxL kl/jzdf xg ;S5f t/ xfdLaLr ;'vfgelTsf ljifo / klqmof 6'jfSs sxf ldN5 / Û xg t tkf0 d;u xf:gxG5, /dfpgxG5, d:sfg 5gxG5 / v'a ldqtf b|vfpgxG5 t/ s To;df ;Totf 5 Û s ;fRr ;'vs cgelTsf sf/0f tkf0 /df0/xgePsf 5 Û ;fRgxf;\ tkf0sf ;'vfgelT Toltv/;Dd dfq 5 hltv/;Dd dn a9L ;'vfgelT u/sf tkf0nf0 1fg xbg .

;;f/df ;'vsf ljifo cgGt 5g\/ klqmof klg cgGt . ha tkf0 d;u /x/ p:t lsl;daf6 ;'v kf0/xsf cfef; u/fpg rfxgxG5 ta tkf0n ;'vnf0 nsf0/xgePsf xG5 . d a‰5, tkf0nf0 o;sf afWotf 5 lsgeg tkf0 klg ;fdflhs x|;ots d/f ;xofqL . pNnf;, pdË, pT;fx jf dgf/~hgsf lf0fdf d tkf0nf0 x5 ;fRr ;'v kfpgePsf xf h:tf nfU5 t/ tkf0;u d/f ;'v cln a9Lh:tf b|vgf ;fy tkf0n cgelT ugePsf ;'v ;'vsf ?kdf l6Sg ;Sbg . tkf0leq aflx/L ;'vafxs cfGtl/s ;'vsf dfqf st zGotflt/ ljnLg xb uPsf t 5g Û

dnf0 yfxf 5, tkf0 d/f ;'vdf eGbf d/f kL8fdf leqaf6 /dfpgxG5 clg aflx/L cfj/0fdf kL8fldl>t efj b|vfpgxG5 . of :jfefljs klg xf . o;nf0 sg gfnf ljifo dfGg ldNbg lsgeg tkf0 / d k|m/s ks|tsf 5f . tkf0nf0 ;;f/sf ;a s'/fx? g t bli6ufr/ 5g\g ;a s'/fsf cgelT tkf0af6 ;Dej 5 . hlt b|Vgx G5 Tolt sjn d/ ;/fk|m/f / d ;u;u b|v/xgxG5 . lg/Gt/ d/f ;fdLkosf sf/0f tkf0leqsf dgn

sf;u klt:kwf, 0iof / ljZjf; ug eGg ljsNk g kfpg xGg . Toltv/ sjn d, d/f ;'vb|v / d/f hLjgsf kf0nfx? dfq tkf0sf ;Ldfleq cfa4 xG5g\.

gb|vPsf s'/fklt eGbf b|vPsf s'/fklt cfsif0f jf ljsif0f xg ub5 . nfn;f / 30ff klg j:t';fklIf g xG5g\. tkf0n dafx|s c? s'/fsf sg ;Ët gubf;Dd tkf0sf ;'vb|vsf sf/0f klg d g xg u5' t/ d / tkf0sf cj:yfdf w/yf/eGbf klg yf/w/sf kl/l:ylt /xbf;Dd xfdf dqL / pbf/bf ;'vdo aGg ub5 . hg lf0fdf tkf0eGbf d/f a9L afxafxL / kz;fsf :j/x? ulGhg yfN5g\To; cj:yfdf tkf0sf dgn s ;flRrs ;'vfgelT u/sf xG5 < g9f6gxf;\lsgeg ;To h;/L klg ks6 e0xfN5 .

dnf0 /fd/L yfxf 5, tkf0n jf:tjd ;'vfgelT u/sf / xlift ePsf dn kfPsf 5' . tkf0sf dkltsf xif jf v';Ln lgZrog ;'vfgelT u/s xf . d ;DeG5, tL–tL lf0fx?df tkf0sf / d/f dgdf ckf/ v|;ofnL 5fPs lyof t/ csf s'/f klg yfxf 5 tkf0sf v|;ofnL / d/f v|;ofnL;u hfl8Psf ;'vsf lf0fx?leq xfdf cfcf^gf :jfyx? n's sf lyP . d tkf0;u k;Gg lyP lsgeg tkf0sf >Ljl4 / v|;ofnLaf6 d/f klg nfe xg5, kz;f xg5 / d klg kefljt xg5' . tkf0nf0 klg daf6 To:t ckIff gxfnf s;/L eGg Û

;dslftf jf ;dfg:t/df hg lsl;dsf cfk;L ljZjf; / ldqtf /xG5, Tof tndfly xbf /xbg . tkf0 / dleqsf dqLk0f v|;ofnL To; jnf;Dd ;'vfgelTdo aGg ;S5 hlt jnf xfdf aLr tflÎjs cGt/ /xbg . bjdWo s;sf dgn tflÎjs cGt/ e6g yfnkl5 cfk;L ljZjf;sf tGtx? sdhf/ xg kU5g\/ bjn cgelT ug ;'vsf dfqf :jtM keljt xG5 clg s;/L eGg tkf0 / d ba ;'vL 5f Û

j:ttM g tkf0 ;'vL xgxG5 g d ;'vL 5' . xfdL bjn vfhsf / /fhsf ;'v sxf 5 < eGg ufxf 5 . st xfdLn cfk;df Psbf;fsf pGglt / cjgltsf kvf0;u ;'vsf kl/efiffnf0 ;ªslrt kfl//xsf t 5gf Û

d To; lbg ;'vsf cgelT ul//xsf lyP lsgeg To; jnf d;u ;a j:t' eP em nfusf lyof . dnf0 1fg, wg, dfg, ldqtf / lg/flutfh:tf ;a s'/fn ;fy lbPsf cgelT ePsf lyof . cfkmh pkofu

jf pkefu ugsf nflu d;u kofKt 1fg / wg t lyof g dfg, ldqtf / lg/flutfh:tf s'/fsf klg uj lyof . oL ;a s'/fn k0ftf kfPsf cgel!ts sf/0f d ;'vL lyP . d/f ;'vsf kl/efiff aflx/L zAbdf eGbf cfGtl/s dgsf cgel!tdf cl8Psf lyof . g9f6L eGgkbf oL ;a lsl;daf6 ;'vsf cgel!t xgdf sjn tkf0 g sf/0f xgxG5 . dn cfkm"nf0 sjn tkf0;u bfh, tkf0sf 1fgeGbf d/f 1fg a9L 5, tkf0sf wgeGbf d/f wg a9L 5 clg tkf0sf dfg, dofbf / lg/flutfeGbf d/f sg sdL 5g . j:t't d/f ;'vsf sf/0f sjn tkf0 xgxG5 sjn tkf0 .

;fRr eg"eg dleq ;'vfgel!tsf nflu sxL cfjZos k'jfwf/x? lgwf/0f xg u/sf 5g\. a? lxhfsf eGbf cfh / deGbf c? g hfGg xfpmg\tkf0eGbf d dfly xg k5 . c?x?n ;;f/df hlt;s ljsf;, lgdf0f / kultsf lzv/ rDg ;sG\cfkm"nf0 sg dtnj 5g t/ tkf0sf eGbf d/f wg;DklQ a9L blvgk5 . xg ;S5 tkf0sf ;DklQ / xl;ot ;;f/sf c? kult ugx?sf ;fd gu0o dfq 5 t/ d/f ;'vsf sf/0f sjn tkf0 g xf . dn cfhg u/sf 1fgsf klt:kwf c? sfxL;u ePg lsgeg d/f ;fd c? JolQm / ljrf/x? g hfugg\. tkf0s ;flGgWon dleq klt:kwfsf efjgf hfUof / dn 1fg dfq xg wg, dfg-klti7f, ldqtf / lg/flutf cflb klfx?nf0 ;'b9 kfb nu . dflg; eG5g\ ;;f/df w/ ljsf; e0;Sof / blgofn s:tf-s:tf kultsf lzv/x? kfl/ul/;s/ t/ lsg xf lsg dnf0 ;;f/sf tL kultsf ljifox?n slxNo :kz u/gg\. d hlxn;'s tkf0d ;Ldt xg ku / tkf0s sf/0f cfh ;Gti6 5, ;'vL 5 / xl;otk0f cj:yfdf 5 .

;fob tkf0 ;'vL / bvL xgxG5 d/f sf/0f clg d tkf0sf sf/0f . xfdL cfk;d cfkm\?nf0 ;'vbLvsf sf/0f dfGg ub5f . cfkm\?eGbf aflx/ emfs/ xg rfxgf jf lxDdt g tkf0df 5 g ddf . bj p:t ;xofqL hlxn;'s cfk;df ;Ldt /xb cfPsf 5f . dn s6L agfpbf tkf0n lrl6Sssf 3/ agfpgeof t/ sxL gxg dnf0 s6L agfPsfdf hlt cfgGb cfPsf lyof Tolt tkf0sf gxbf;Dd tkf0nf0 lyPg . cflv/df d/f vl;ofnL tkf0n lrl6Sssf 3/ agfpbf / cf^gf em\k8L dfq /xg kUbf :jtL ;dfKt eof / d ;'vL aGg ;lsg . tkf0 eGgxfnf klt:kwf g/fdf xf0g, ugk5 . dn ul//x t/ klg ;'vL aGg ;lsg . sbflrt\tkf0 klg To:t xgk5 .

klt:kwfsf jf:tljs :j?k / kl/0flt dnf0 yfxf 5g t/ ljgfklt:kwf dflg;sf kult xbg eGg s'/f cjZo g ae\sf 5 . To;n dn tkf0;u klt:kwf ug vfh / ul//xG5 . To; qmddf slxn ddf vl;ofnL kfKt xfnf slxn bLvfgel!t xfnf . dn sxL gug / oyfl:yltd al;/xg xf eg s tkf0df lqmofzLntf hfUg ;S5 < clg tkf0n kfpgePsf ;'v jf bLvsf cgel!tn ;Gtli6 lng ;S5 < ;fRgxf;\ sbflrt\d/ lqmofzLntfn tkf0df klg lqmofzLntf hufPsf t xf0g < lxhf dfq tkf0sf cgxf/df pdË el/Psf lyof lsgeg tkf0n d/feGbf sxL ;kmntf kfpgePsf lyof . s To:tf ;kmntfsf nflu d sf/0f agsf ly0g . kgL Psk6s cf^gf dgnf0 ;fWgxf;\.

slxn tkf0 ;'vL t slxn d ;'vL . bjsf rqm p:t-p:t 3ld/xsf 5 . d;usf ;DklQnf0 tkf0n cf^gf dfg / klti7fn bafpgePsf 5 clg tkf0sf klti7fnf0 d/f wgn bafPsf 5, ls d ;;f/sf eflts kbfyx?af6 nfeflGjt 5 ls, tkf0 kfslts lg/flutfaf6 ;'vL xgxG5 . xfdf ;'vsf wfgL cfk;L tfndf dfq ;Ldt xb cfPsf 5 . s oLafxs xfdf ;'vsf nflu c? j:tx? sf/0f aGg ;Sbgg\< lsg tkf0 / d/f aLr dfq ;w ;'vsf w/ftnLo cjwf/0ff < s klt:kwf egsf tkf0 / ddf dfq xf clg ;'vbLvsf sf/0f xfdL cfk;df dfq ;Ldt 5f < slxn;Dd xfdL cfk;df ;xofqL alg/xg / cfkmleq 9fl6/xg < dnf0 yfxf 5 dgaf6 ;'vsf kl/efiff ul/G5 / dg g To:tf j:t' xf h;n sg ;Ldfnf0 :jLsf/ ubg . ha dgsf clgolGqt ofqf e0/xG5 eg xfdLn cfk;L cj:yf ljzifdf dfq lsg ;Ldt ul//xg Û xfdf bli6ufr/sf cfotg a9fpg ;lsbg <

ca t dnf0 ;'vsf nflu ;Ldfig ugkg kjlQ / k/Dk/fblv 6fl9g dg nfusf 5 . tkf0n d/f ;fd hlt;s pGglt / kult u/ klg clg tkf0;u d/f klt:kwf e0/x klg d/f ;;f/ tkf0eGbf lgs 7"nf /xsf cgel!t ePsf 5 . dn klt:kwfsf nflu sjn tkf0 g cfwf/ dfg / To;af6 pTkGg ;'vnf0 dfq ;'v 7fg t/ ca d/f ;'vsf nflu tkf0 xg c? ljzfn kl/jz tof/ e0;ssf 5 . d/f dgsf p8fgn ;;f/sf ofjt\j:tx?sf cjnfsg ul/;ssf 5 . dn ;;f/sf x/s bi6fGtx?af6 cfkm"nf0 lgs ;'vL agf0;ssf 5 . d/f hLjgdf lxhfsf h:tf ;'vbLvsf rqm Wj:t e0 ;'v;'vsf ;;f/ lgdf0f ePsf 5 .

dn dgaf6 ;'vsf kl/efiff aem sf 5' . stJonf0 lg/Gt/tf lbO/xbf tkf0;u eP klg dnf0 bvn 5g 5g . lxhfsf h:tf d/f 1fg, wg, dfg, ldqtf / :jf:Yo cflb x/s s'/f sjn tkf0df dfq sGbt u/L dgnf0 ;'vL jf b'vL agfpgkg sg cfjZostf g /xg . dn aem d 1fgL 5', cem 1fgL xgk5, d wgL 5', cem wgL xgk5, lg/fuL 5', cem lg/fuL /xgk5, To;n d ;'vL 5' . dn csf s'/f klg aem, d Tolt 1fgL xg ;lsg, c?x? klg To:tf sof 5g\ Tolt wgL xg ;lsg, c?x? klg kz:t wg geP sf 5g\ clg lg/fuL xg ;lsg, deGbf klg sof /fuL 5b 5g\. ca dnf0 sg bvn 5g ;Sbg / d ;w lxhfsf h:tf rnfodfg ;'vdf eGbf lgZrn / cfhLjg ;'vdf afl r/xsf 5' . dn zAbaf6 xg, dgaf6 g ;'vsf kl/efiff vfh, /fh / xboËd u/ . d ;w ;'vL Û

YY

zAbfy{ kqsfzgsf

ä lgaGw–kqaGw–lgofqf–;=d/0f ã

!: aXdro{ofqg;=dsf]jj1flgs pkfo	-tLy{fh kf8]h	!%)÷-
@: hLjgsf]cfvL%ofn	-gf/fo0fk;fb 9ªufgf	*%÷-
#: dw]zL cGbf]hgsf @! lbg	-dw';'bg kf08]	!))÷-
$: jf]lgof]sf]g/d08 lzsf/L	-dw';'bg kf08]	*)÷-
%: kTy/ kufNb}	-ufpkfn ;~hfh	!%)÷-
^: wd'dlzvfsf]nodf ;Nnfsf];';fhL	-/dfz ljsn	@%)÷-
&: Infinity	-ejfz vgfn	!&%÷-
*:;df6sf];ldfleq / aflx/ efgeQm	-kf:/fhfjb ;'jfbL	!^)÷-
(: d]f]df6f];u	-xl/ yfkf	@@%÷-
!): ;do ;dosf s'/f	-hubLz nfld5fg]	@%)÷-
!!: nosf]vfhldf	-/hgL 9sfn	@))÷-
!@: ;To;=nfk	-dfpkg rfkfuf0f{+	@%)÷-
!#: %ofDnL afvfsf]kf7f]	-8f:lzj ufpd	$))÷-
!$: dfyfkRrL	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gfkfn	!%)÷-
!%: kg/fjlQ	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gfkfn	!&%÷-
!^: k/fjtfg	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gfkfn	@))÷-

lzlff hfgsf/L ls 1fg <

ljgos'df/ zdf{ gkfn

lzlff s xf <

1fg s xf <

al4, ljjs / ljrf/ s xf <

s lzlff al4, ljjs, ljrf/ / 1fgsf k'j{ ?k xf < jf lzlff g 1fg xf < To;f eP s xfdL 1fgnf0 g lzlff dfGg ;S5f < cln cndnsf 5 s'/f . clnslt ;fr/ xbosf leqL tnnf0 emsemsfP/ ud vfgf;\ clg dfq eGgf;\ 1fg lzlff xf ls < lzlff 1fg xf <

jf:tjdf sg vf; ljifosf ctL, pkbz jf tflnd g lzlff xf . sg vf; lsl;dsf k/fdz jf ;Nnfx xf lzlff . s xfdLn kfPsf u¿x?sf jf0fL, kjrg, ;Nnfx dfq lzlff xf < dfq xfdLnf0 ltgsf eQm agfpg lbOPsf tflnd xf < ;fRgxf;g Psl5g\ ulxl/P/, ;fr/ s g hfG5 / tkf0sf < lgZro g Tof jf To:tf ;a pmxfkfx dfq lzlff xf g ls 1fg .

1fgsf kl/efiff ckf/ 5 . 1fg g hLj xf, 1fg g kf0fL xf, 1fg dfG5leq /xsf afw xf / Tof afwsf xfz klg xf . 1fg jf:tjd dfG5sf cGt/tnsf cfTd1fg jf cfTdtÎj klg xf . 1fg cgej klg xf / cgel't klg xf . 1fg al4 klg xf / ljjs klg xf . Ps cydf 1fg yfxf klg xf / hfgsf/L klg xf . 1fgsf ;f/ jf lgrf8 :yfn ljwf xf eg åf/ ;'rgf, hfgsf/L, tflnd jf lzlff xf . s åf/nf0 g dfn dfGg eddf tkf0 xgxG5 < olb To;f xf eg cfh rTgxf;\.

lzlff hfgsf/Le/ xf, ;'rgf kjfx dfq xf t/ k0f 1fg g eg xf0g . hfgsf/L jf ;'rgfsf ljGb' dfG5sf cGt;sf ;Demf6f oGq -ddf/L_ df a;kl5 jnf jnf xbosf emGsf/n cfjZostf cg';f/ hLjgsf kfN6fdf xfNb lgsfNb hfbf jf hLjgofkg ubf 1fgsf lemNsfx? kflvg 5g\/ tL ceM c? cgs ?kdf kl/eflift x'b hfg5g\.

xg t lzIffn, tflndn, ;'rgfn, kjrgn dfG5 / ltgsf rtgfsf w/ftn vnfpb, agfpb / p7fpb hfgkg xf . lzIff dfG5sf cGt:s/0fdf :jljjs, :ja4, :jljrf/sf efj a9fpb nUg oGq aGgkg xf g ls oGqjt\rnsf hLjgsf k4lt jf k0ffnLnfO yfdk/ kfg jf dfG5nfO sljjsf gsdf hfSg sg JolQm, u¿ jf 0Zj/sf eQm agfpg oGq dfq agfpg xf .

lzIff of aXdf08df /xsf tÎj tÎjsf nfvf s/f8f ljifodf ljeQm efj jf ljifo jf s/f xf eg 1fg tL ljifoj:tsf cGt/tn kltsf yfxf jf ltgsf lrGtg dggaf6 lg:ssf :jljrf/ jf dtsf ;f/ xf, bzg xf . sg klg j:t' jf efjhGo ljifosf hfgsf/L jf ;'rgf kjfx dfq lzIffsf p2Zo xgxGg a¿ ltgsf ;f/ jf uxgtfdf 8afpg ;'rdeGbf ;'rd / lj/f6eGbf lj/f6tfsf u0ffju0f snfpg / xfl;n ug dfusf åf/ aGg jf agfpg vfnsf xgk5 . dfgj dl:tisdf p7bg ;ju, cfju / pbjuhGo cgsf cgs efjhGo ljifon dfG5sf rtgfsf åf/ vfNb, p;sf rtgfsf w/ftnnfO vfNb, p7fpb, a9fpb ljifoj:t' jf efjj:tklt lrGtnzLn agfpg lzIffsf dhdGq xgk5 . dfgjlxt, ;dfhlxt / jg:kltlxtsf ;fy ltgsf ;'v, bmv / cfjZostf snfP/, klxNofP/ To;sf lg/fs/0f ug kjlQsf xgk5 .

xf, ;fdfGo hLjgofkgdf efiff, ul0ft, ;fdflhs, glts, lj1fg, :jf:Yo cflb cgs ljifosf hfgsf/L cfjZos t 5 g t/ s xfdL oL ljifosf hfgsf/Ldf dfq ;Ldt alg/xh:tf 5g < xfdL w/sf kl5 nfu/ jf w/sf km/fdf cndlnPsf t xf0gf < dh tÎj jf ;f/nfO lal;/xsf t 5gf < lgZrog w/ljifosf ;'rgfn jf hfgsf/Ldhs lzIffn ;fdfGohLjg ofkgdf ;xhtf t Nofpnf t/ sg Pp6f ljifosf kf/^\ut aGg g;Sg ;^\s6 klg t Tolt g lgDTofp5 lg . lsg xfdL Ps JolQmnfO Ps ljifodf ;j>i7 agfpg lzIffsf af6fdf nfUbgf < / ;;f/df /xsf ofjt\ ljifodf ;;f/nfO g rlst kfb ;Dalwt ljifosf ;j>i7 aGbgf <

s ;fdfGo hLjgofkg dfq dfG5sf sd xf < jf wd xf . cfdfafan rfx/ grfx/ g sfvaf6 em¥of, xSof, a9bf, cgs kk~rdf nfu/ afRof, hDdf u¥of / vqSs d¥of . dfG5n kfof s < lbof s < afRg dfq hLjg xf0g eGg lzIff slxn kfpg xfdf ;Gtltn < o;/L jf o:t u/L dt t/ nfdf hLjgeGbf xhf/ u0ff pQd xG5 a¿ dfgjlxt, ;dfhlxt /

jg:kltlxtsf nflu d/sf dfG5sf hLjg jf To;sf 5f6f cfo .

rtgf g jf:tjdf ;a ljsf;sf dh xf, To;n lzIff rtgfdhs, rtgfsf j4 ug xg xg clt h¿/L 5 . ;fob xfdL klg cndlnO/xsf 5f Ps jQdf, Pp6 vfN8fdf . ljsf;sf d/f l;4fGt cg;f/ sxL sfn Ps JolQmn cf/Deblv cGt;Dd Ps ljifodf 8a/ gnfu;Dd ca dfgjLo rtgfsf w/ftnsf ljsf; xg s'/fdf z^\sf ug{kg ePsf 5 .

afa' jf u¿n hxfaf6 h s'/fsf cf/De u/ ;Gtfg jf lzion klg ToxLaf6 jf cem TofeGbf klg tnaf6 cf/De u// slt ;do xfdLn Ps jQdf km/f dfl//xg xf < afa' jf u¿sf h:t h:t pknlAw jf l;9Ldf ku/ 6^\u/xg xf < u¿ jf cleefjsn hg s'/f jf ljifosf ;¿ u// To;nfO hg ljGbdf k¥ofP/ uP To;| ljGbaf6 5f/f jf lzion / qmdzM To;af6 gflt jf pQ/flwsf/Ln ljifoklt sf lrGtg u// cufl8 a9bg k/Dk/f slxn cf/De xg xfnf v <

d/f afhn ;¿ u/sf !-@) slff d/f afa'n klg kf/ u/, dn klg kf/ u/ / d/f ;Gtfgn klg kf/ t ug g 5g\t/ xfdL km}/ klg afheGbf k/ jf dfly pSng ;sgf jf ;Sbgf lsg < s xfdLn oxL cndlnO/xgkg xf < jf oxL dfq xfdf ;Ldf jf clGtd l;9L xf < k/Dk/f xf;\t o:tf xf;\û afwsf dfuaf6, xfzsf dfuaf6 dfG5n dfG5sf rtgfsf åf/ lg/Gt/ vfNb hfcf;\. dfG5leq dfG5sf kvfsf a;sf u0f jf :jefj -hLg_ rtgfsf dfun vfNb hfcf;\. s xfdf lbdfudf /xsf kvfkvfblvsf s/f8f 1fgsf sfif To;| dl//xg\t ;w <

tkfO ;fRgf;\o;/L ToxL ljGbaf6 ;¿ xg / ToxL ljGbdf klug xfdf qmdn cfpbf dfgj ;Eotfnf0 rtgfsf ljsf;df slt / s:tf pknlAw kfKt xfnf < To;n dnfO nfU5 Ps JolQm Ps ljifo . dfG5n hGdblv d/;Dd Ps ljifodf cWoog u/f;\. ;DalGwt ljifosf uxg r'/fdf kuf;\. hg, ;dfh / ;/sf/n p;sf ;fdfGo hLjgofkgdf rflxg ;a cfjZostf k"/f u/f;\clg s;n eGg ;S5, dfG5n gaemsf sg s'/f 5 eg/ . sg z^\sf 5g dnfO olb o;| xg xf eg dfG5n kf/ gkfpg sg klg s'/f 5g eGgdf tkf0nfO lg < olb xfdLn o;f ug ;sdf Ps lbg uj ug kg{5 ljZjn . kTos ljifosf ;j>i7 dfG5, ljifolj1 xfd| dfemdf 5, xfd| bzdf 5 .

jf:tjdf dfG5n hLjgdf efusf, k9sf, bvsf, ;gsf,

u/sf cflb sTox?af6 kfPsf hfgsf/L jf ;'rgfkjfxnfO cGt/ xbon lrGtg u//, dGyg u// To;df ha cf^gf :jljjs, :ja4 / :jljrf/sf lgisif lgsfN5 ta Tof hfgsf/L aG5 1fg, clg ToxL 1fgn vfNgk5 rtgfsf åf/ . olb tkfO :sn jf ljZjljBfnosf hfgsf/L jf ;'rgf jf lzIffnfO g 1fg xf eGgdf xgxG5 eg hfGgxf;\lgs 7'hf eddf afIr/xgePsf 5 / o:tf edk0f hLjgn cgluGtL wfvf vfg / lbg ;S5 .

rfan, sf7df8f .

YY

zAbfy k|sfzgn

!(y/L zAbsfz k|sfzg ul/;s|sf 5

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cf^gf] zAbsfz k|sfzg ug OR5s xgxG5 <

s| tkfOn| xfdf ;flxTos k':tsx? k9\g'ePsf 5 <

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dnfO yfxf 5

j|bdlOf l3ld/| uf|jGb

yfxf, 1fg, hfgsf/L, lj1fg, cle1fg cflb zAbn| hg cynfO hgfp5, ;fdfGotof oL ;a| zAbdf efjtfbfTDo /xG5 . cyfx 1fgsf e08f/n| el/k0f of| ;;f/df cNkfO dflg;n| To;sf Ps 5p klg kf/nufpg ;s|sf xGg . aXdfhLsf dfg;kq ljåfg\jl;i7n| /fdnfO 1fg lbg| qmddf pTklQ k|s/0fsf sltko :yfgdf aXd vKk/ -aXdf08sf u9 /x:o cfwlgs efiffdf sfnf l5b_sf j0fg ug g;s/ rk a;sf k;a\u ofu jfl;i7 dxf/fdfo0fdf cfp5 . ;fxLl;t dfgjsf dl:tis vKk/nfO klg lng ;lsG5 . of t aflx/L eflts kbfy{sf s'/f ef, cfWoflTds jf cflTds dfg;/fj/sf cyfx ul/¥of0sf j0fg t s;n ug< j|bs ;gftg zf:qx?n k/zlQm jf k¿ifnfO eujfg\aXd / k/dfTdf eGg ul/Psf kfOG5 . xhf/ lhXjf ePsf zif gfu klg yfs|/ dfg a;sf xG5g\eg/ Ps kf/flOfsflQm krlnt klg 5 tklg dfG5 ;a cfkm\hfO yfxf ePsf s/fdf wfs nfpg 5f8\bg . o;| ljifodf of nv s|Gbt u/sf 5' .

lzIfs tyf kfWofks cfkm\h k9fpg| ljifodf uj ug{, lrlsIT;s cfkm\h ug| pkrf/sf ljifodf uj ug{, rfns ;jf/L ;fwg rnfpg| ljifodf uj ug{, kzf;s cf^gf kzf;sLo lfdtfdf cledfg ug| / dhb\' tyf ls;fg cfkm\h hfgsf ljifodf wfs nufpg / hggtf hgkl/rfngsf ljifodf cledfg ug| ;dfGo ljifo xf . oL ;a| kzfut ePsfn| kzfdf kfVt xgsf nflu cfkm\h ug| sfdsf ljifodf hfgsf/L lng ljljw k|sf/sf tflnd cledvLs/0f cflb sfodf ;xefuL xg' lgtfGt h¿/t kb5 / ;f h¿/t k\'f u/sf klg 5g\. o;/L l;s|sf cljBfTds eflts 1fg jf hfgsf/L lng kzf:y dflg;sf nflu pkoQm klg 5 t/ To;sf klg ;dofjlw /xG5 . sfnfGt/ xb uPkl5 dfgj dl:tisn gofl;4fGt jf tl/sfsf l;hgf ul/;s|sf xG5 . To;n| ;Lkx? kl/dfhg ul/gkb5 cyft\oL kzf/t JolQmx? cfkm\hfO ;j1 aGg ;Sbgg\lsgeg eflts jf cljBf -0iffjf:ofklgifb\h kzfut ljBf jf eflts ljBfnfO cljBf eg{sf 5_

cfkmdf kl/k0f xGg . To;df klg of zf/Ll/s ljBf ePsfn z/L/n sfd ug g;sf avt oL ;a cljBf?kL 1fg sfd nfUbgg\. bx lj;hg ePkl5 t pgdf ePsf oL tyfslyt 1fg ;dfKt ePsf xG5g\. To;n .dnf0 yfxf 5\ eg/ uj ug;lsg cj:yf s;df klg /xGg .

.k/f-ljBf jf cfTdljBf h;sf cWoogn cfTd1fg xG5 / o;sf cgej ug df6 bx ;dfKt ePkl5 cflTds jf lrt\?kdf k/aXddf nlg xG5g\/ afsL ljleGg oflgdf hGdlng kU5g\ eGg kghGd tyf 0Zj/jfbL ;gftg-zf:qLo dfGotf /lxcfPsf 5 . cfTdljBf, cWofTdljBf, k/fljBf / aXdljBf eg/ ksfl/g of cnflss clfo ljBfsf 1fg lng jf o;df kjz ug ufxf/f 5 lsgeg kdo tyf kTolf kfdfl0fs tYo e6\g g;lsg / cgdo kdf0fsf ;xf/fdf cl3 a9\gkg ePsfn of ljBfofqf ;xh 5g cdfjf:ofdf dWo/ftsf 3gf ha\unh:t . To;n of ofqfdf klg af6f eNg ;Defjgf w/ /xG5 . nfN6g afn/ af6f bvfpg kykbzs -u¿_sf clgsfn xG5 Toxf . a¿ rf/, 7u / n6fxfl;tsf d7e8 kl//xG5 . cgsf ;Dkbfout eifelffwf/L -tyfslyt gfdwf/L u¿_ 5lnofx? g ;fwsf eifdf rf/, km6fxf /xsf xG5g\V .dnf0 yfxf 5 d af6f bvfpg ;S5\ eGb kykbzssf gf6s ul//xsf xG5g\. af6f la/fPsf jf c1fgfjQ eP/ gbvsf zeR5' lh1f;' / ddlf ofqLx? cgsf dfqfdf logsf knfegdf k5g\ kl//xsf 5g\. h s'/f klg .dnf0 yfxf 5\ h:tf u// hjfkm lbg l;kfn' ofuLsf gfddf 5ß efuLx?sf lzsf/df km;/ hLjg Joy udf0/xsf 5g\. lh1f;' ;jssf ;fwefj jf c1fgtfsf kmf0bf p7fpg ;bf tTk/x?sf hfn tf8\g lfdtf klg tL c1fgL ;fwhg -tyfslyt eQmx?_df xbg .

:jbzsf df6fdf xs/ o;sf bfgfkfgL vfb hg;jfsf gfddf k/bzsf ljåHhgsf u0fufg ul//xsf cem /fi6«;jfsf gf/f lbb cf^g bfhef0 lbbLalxgLx?nf0 dv agf0 /fhZjo efu ugx? lrknf s'/fsf dfWodaf6 nfvfnfv pk/fQm c1fgL lh1f;' ;fwhgx?nf0 ljZjf;df kfb z/0ffult aGg afWo kfl//xsf xG5g\. ;a s'/f .dnf0 yfxf 5\ eGb :jbzsf vfn cf9/ /fhsLo ;ljwfsf efu kfKt ul//xsf tyf ljljw ljbzL ljåfgx?sf gfddf :jbzs k;fn cgsf cf>d agfP/ ;a\ul7t ?kdf bznf0 nl6/xsf 5g\. cem ltgsf rfKn;Ldf km;/ gkfn-;/sf/ / p;sf sdrf/L cyjf egf ;f/f kzf;g oGq g ;xhstfsf el8dsfdf

bvfkg cfZro-hgs eP klg s6;To xf . log sf/0fx?n ubf jlbs ;gftgLo aXd;flxTosf t nfk g e;ssf 5, eP klg gu0o -;:st lfqsf sxL ljåfgx?sf kof;afxs_ /xsf 5 . ;uf/j kvfx?sf tk:of jf ;fwgfaf6 lj/f;bdf kfKt ePsf uGyx? k:tsfno jf/flvPsf :yfgdf g ;8/ hfg cj:yfdf kusf 5g\. sltko t ;8L g ;s . g;8sf sltko ;flxTo klg cWoog ofUo ljBfyLx?sf cefjdf jf:tljs 1fg k:ts:y xg afWo ePsf 5 . .k:tsdf /xsf ljBf / csfsf xftdf uPsf wg cfjZos k/sf anf sfd nfUbg\ -k:ts:yf t' of ljBf k/x:tut wgd\. sfosfn ;dTkGg g ;f ljBf g tbwgd\._ eg h:t ePsf 5 of ljBf .

lh1f;x? cf^g 3/ufpdf aXd1fgsf emgf tyf ljzfn gbL eP/ klg ;wltvfP/ pk/fQm 5ß ;fwx?sf lzsf/ hfndf km:g afWo xgk/sf tLtf oyfy oxf 5 . afsL ck/f ljBf jf cljBfsf knfegdf k/sfx?sf s'/f t aUn 5 . :jbzd pknAw pRrtxsf klzlf0fklt cljZjf; ub ljbzL lzlffsf dfxdf km;/ :jbzsf c/jf /sd ljbl;g afWo kfl//xsf 5g\. pRrtxsf ;ljwf efu ubfub klg ;Gtfif geP/ ljbz knfogsf bfp xg, a;f0 :yfgfGt/0fsf cgdltkq -8L-eL-_ eg, kfg, ljbzdf g :yfoL j;faf; -kL cf/_lng bfpdf sltko sdrf/L /xsf xG5g\. ;/sf/L ;jfdf kjz kfpg g;ssf clwsfz k9nvsfx?sf bfp klg o:t xG5 / sd k9sfx? :jbzsf vtsf u/f / af/Lsf kf6fx? afem /fv/ vf8L /fi6«?sf sxfnL nfUbf ;jfdf bu/sf xG5g\clg bzsf pGglt rfxgx? lbSs 5g\. :jbzsf bfgfkfgL 8sf// k/bzsf hk Wofg ugx?sf sf/0f gkfnsf kzf;g ljZjs ei6x?sf ;'rLdf w/ dfly /xg uPsf 5 . gltstfsf hu g pvlnPsf 5 tklg log eflts jfbL eGg u5g\/fi6«;jf bzsf df6f xfdf ;:slt snf / jlbs ;gftgtf af/df .dnf0 yfxf 5\ .

pk/fQm 5ßeifLx?sf oxL .dnf0 yfxf 5\sf cxjfbL ra\unleq ;dfh k/sf 5 . ljjz, lg/Lx, cafw aGg afWo kfl/Psf ;j;fwf/0fx? cem cjgltlt/ nflu/xsf 5g\. cfsfzLo lzjlna\usf dh / lz/ aXdf / lji0fn klg yfxf kfpg g;sh:t Tof cjgltsf cf/fnf ePsf 5 . slxn Tof cf/fnf ;lsg xf yfxf 5g lsgeg To;sf ;Ldf c;Ldt kfl/b nluPsf 5 . To;n o:tf cxjfbL tÎjsf klxrfg u/L hg lbg

lzsf/L hfnf sfl6g5, ToxL lbgsf ktLIffdf a:g ;Rrf /fi6kfbLsf stJo xf. Toltdfq geP/ .dnf0 yfxf 5U sf cxjfbL c/fhs tÎjx?klt ;hu /xg cfhsf cfjZostf dfq xf0g ckl/xfo klg 5. of cxjfbL tÎj aXdh:t zfZjt 5, cljgfzL 5 / kl5 klg /xg 5. bjbfgj dgio ;adf of /xG5, h;df o;sf dfqf sd xG5 jf lgwzif xG5 pm ;fwTj, ClifTj, k0ofTdf jf bjTjdf kl/0ft ePsf xG5, h;df a9L xG5 pgLx? c;fw, bfgj, /fIf;, kfkL ;dXdf kg uPsf 5g\. ha cxjfbL cf;/L kjlQsf ;ªVof a9\b hfG5, ;dfhsf ;Gtng jf wd :yfkgf ug eujfgn cjtf/ lngk/sf kf/fl0fs syfh:t s'g g s'g ;fx;Lsf pbo ePsf xG5 lsgeg ;bf :yfoL eP/ /xsf ks|tn cfkm\hf0 ;bf ;Gtng sfod /fvsf xG5. oxL dnf0 yfxf 5 jf dkf0 kjlQ g cf;/L xf. o;sf ;Gtngsf cfjZostf kl/;s|sf 5. x/f, bzdf s'g cjtf/L gtfsf cjtf/ xgjfnf 5 < xG5 xG5 g.

hf/kf6L, ufs0fZj/ g:kf.

YY

jhoGtLsf nflu /rgfx? z4 6f0k u/L
shabdarthaprakashan@gmail.com
df k7fpg ;Sgxg5.

http://www.nepalipublisher.com/
ca xfdf ja ;f08df jhoGtL / bfloTjsf ;a cªs 8fpgnf8 ug ;SgxG5 x.

;kgf

8f: lzj uftd

PskN6 ;kgfdf cfdf :juaf; ePsf bvsf lyP. cQflnP/ lapl´bf cfvfdf cf;' cf0/xsf lyP. Tof ;kgf bVg sxL cl3dfq kxf8af6 cfdf la/fdL ePsf va/ cfPsf lyof. d k9\g eg/ efhk/af6 lj/f6gu/ dfdfsf 3/df cfPsf lyP, 3/ 5f8sf Tolt w/ ePsf lyPg, dn 8/f0-8/f0 d/f ;kgf eg t/ s;nf0 xf ;D´gf 5g. sfxL d/sf ;kgf bVof eg Tof ;kgfdf dg df65sf cfo a9\5 eGg dnf0 elgPkl5 d c;fWo v';L ePsf lyP, dg xn ªuf ePsf lyof. xhf/f xhf/ ;kgf blvP xfnfg\ t/ b; jifsf xbf bvsf Tof ;kgf c´ ;D´gfdf 5, Pnadsf Pp6f t:jL/h:t.

s6fs6L cj:yf kf/ u/kl5 ;kgfsf af/df rf;f egsf cdl/sfsf rf0lgh /:6/fx?df lb0g .kmRog s'sL xbfsf h:t dfq g xGYof. clxn o;f ljrf/ ubf ´§ blvg ;txL s/feGbf ;kgfn df65 / ;dfhdf lgs dxÎjk0f eldsf vnsf kf lyof ls h:tf klg nf\g yfnsf 5.

kYjLgf/fo0f zfxsL cfdfn Pp6f /fdf ;kgf -;'bnf0 lgnsf_ bv/ t/Gt, /ftL g ;f ;kgf ;gfPkl5 pgsf klt g/eKfn zfxn cf^gL tL /fgLnf0 s6/ / xKsfP/ Tof /ft km\l/ ;Tg lbPgg\c/ Û To;sf sf/0f km\l/ lgbfP/ csf g/fdf ;kgf bvsf v08df Tof /fdf ;kgfsf kmn jf kefj asf/ xG5 eg/ xf c/ Û eGg ;lgcfPs s'/f xf. nldLk;fb bjsf6fsf dgfdbgdf, dVo kfq dbg ef6df xbf dgfn g/fdf ;kgf -e;Ln n3f/sf_ bvsLn s'g cfpg nfusf clgi6sf cgdfg kf7sn ;lhn nufpg ;S5g\. d/f ajfn Pshgf lrgsf df65;u s/f ug l;nl;nfdf kfo\ ;kgfdf cWof/f bVg u/sf atfPkl5, .tkf0nf0 crn k9\gsf nflu r:df rflxG5U eg/ ;fw. ajfn xf egkl5 pgn ./ftL ;Tbf r:df km\sfn/ ;ltG5 lg xf Û To;n xfU egsf lyP / d/f ajfn lgs lrQ a´fP/ nfdf .P Û xfnf, xfnf\ eGgePsf lyof.

d ;fgf 5bf kxf8df clns kf9tfaf6 j4tflt/ kj|z u/sf dlxnfx?n ;kgfsf s/f u/sf kz:t ;gsf 5. slxnsfxL t ;Tgsf

;§f /ftel/ ;kgf dfq bV5g\ls h:tf klg nfUg . kfo{ tL ;kgfx?df 3/, kl/jf/sf :jf:y lrGtf cflb ´Nssf xg uYof .

st ;kgf vfnL ;kgf dfq geP/ ljkgfs cª\u kf xf ls < ;kgf klg ljkgfsf efs, Kof; cflb h:t sg Pp6f rLh xf ls < Pp6f cfjZos rLh xf ls < ;kgf blvPg eg vfg lkpg gkfpbfh:t sxL g/fdf s'/f kf xg xf ls < sltko wflds / ;f:slts k/Dk/fdf klg st ;kgfx?sf klg xft 5 ls < t/ klxn To:tf zª\sf ug cj:yfdf cf0kUg cl3 sxL TofGbftGbL .

sf7df8fdf lqe"jg ljZjljBfnodf cWofkg ubf tfsf ;kgf / ljkgfdf vf; sxL k|/s xbg\ eg/ Ps cd|/sL bfzlgsn eg eGg st k9kl5 d ´;ª\u eP / Ps ksf/n ;kgfaf6 lapl´Ph:t eof . lsg ´;ª\u eP eg, s k|/s xfnf t ;kgf / ljkgfdf eg/ ;fRbf sxL klg kQf nufpg ;lsg . lbp;f lx8\bf klg ;fRg uy, s yfxf of ;Kk ;kgf xf ls / ´Nof:; lap´/ st cs 7fpdf kf lapl´0g xf ls h:tf klg nfUg uYof . Toltdfq xg, lap´/ cxf Û s:tf crDdsf ;kgf bv, d/f t c? g afacfdf, kl/jf/ /x5g\c/ Û d/f t gfd klg ;lzj\ / x5 c/ Û eGb ;gfpgkg klg xg;S5 h:tf nfUYof . slxnsxL ;kgfleq klg ;kgf bvsf 5' . To:tfdf Pp6f ;kgfrflx ljkgfh:t nfUg clg csf rflx ;kgfh:tf nfUg ePsf klg 5 . sltk6s d ;kgf bVb 5' eg/ lapl´g vfHbf csf ;kgfdf lap´sf / To;nf0 ljkgf 7fgsf klg 5' .

cd|/sfdf cª\uhL l;gdfx? Dofl6&;\-Matrix_ / 0G;K;g -Inception_ x// bª\u k/sf lyP . oL l;gdf ;kgfsf l;4fGt af/df xf0gg\ vfnL dgf/~hgsf nflu agf0Psf l;gdf xg\ t/ ltgLx?n ;fRgnf0 sxL d;nf lbG5g\ . klxnfdf sDKo6/n cf^gf v'/fssf -lahnL_ lglDt dfG5nf0 kfnsf xG5, dfG5n s'v'/f kfnh:t . dfG5nf0 Pp6f ¥ofn ¥ofnh:tf rLhn el/Psf 6ª\sLdf nx/ /fvsf xG5 . dfG5nf0 sxL yfxf xbg, pgLx? gfª\u / df6f tf/x?;u hfl8Psf xG5g\ axf;h:t xG5g\ t/ pgLx?sf lbdfudf sg Pp6f hLjgsf ;a s'/f xflnPsf xG5 / Tof ;fwf/0fh:t nfUg u/L ;lqmo xG5 cyft\pgLx? Ps ksf/n ;kgfsf blgofdf a:5g\ /dfp5g\ hflu/ vfG5g\ kl/jf/ xG5, sfxL gtf xG5g\ sfxL cleg tf xG5g\ 0Toflb t/ ;a lbdfudf dfq . ;kgf g ljkgf xG5 . l;gdfsf ;¿ / cGTodf ;:stsf kl;4 Znfsx? ;lgG5g\ .

bf;fdf rflx dl:tissf ´g\hl6n kIfnf0 k:t't ub csfsf cjrtgsf kqkqx? leq k;/ pgLx?sf /fo / lg0fo lfdtf;dt k|ml/lbPsf s/f 5 . sg ;To -ljkgf_, sg lbdfusf cjrtg cj:yf dfq xf 5'6\fpg ufxf .

of ;;f/ Pp6f ;kgf xf jf hLjg Pp6f ;kgf xf eGg vfnsf cleJolQmx? klg ;lgg u5g\ t/ tL ;kgfsf af/sf s'/feGbf klg dVotof hLjgsf lfl0fstfnf0 ;D´fpg elgPsf xfnfg\ . afnsi0f ;dn klg cf^gf lgjf;sf cfugsf u6df of sg af; xf d/f lgTo hLjg dfusf, d stlt/ p8\g 5' :jKg k"/f ePkl5 eGg nvsf lyP . -of dn ;a h:tfsf t:t g ;D´sf xg ;S5_ . cf^gf pknlAwklt sltn ;kgf ;fsf/ ePsf s'/f u5g\ . hLjg dfq Pp6f ;kgf xf -...life is but a dream_ eGg cª\uhLsf Pp6f kl;4 afnuLtsf x/km 5 . cª\uhL efifL ;a afnaflnsf of uLt ;g/ xsfsf xG5g\ eGg nfusf 5 .

h xf;\ ;kgf / ljkgfdf s cGt/ xfnf eg/ d 3fTn0 /x, of d/f Ps ksf/sf xfdjsh:t eof t/ d/f xfdjssf sg ;dofjlw lyPg, s;nf0 a´fpgkg lyPg . xfdjs rf//, hfGgnf0 ;fw/ gug eG5g\ . km|l/ d/f ;kgf t d/f lgGbf leqsf s'/f xf, d/f 6fpsf leqsf s'/f xf, d/f ;;f/sf s'/f xf . deGbf a9L c? s;n hfGb5 xfnf / ltgLx?sf af/df h:tf klg nfUof <

;kgf / ljkgfsf cGt/ of xf eg/ eGg g;s klg cGt/ t kSs xgk5 eGg nfusf lyof . Ps bO hgf ;fyLx?;u s'/f pSsfP klg . s;n, o;f lrdf6L x/ g, bVof eg ljkgf /x5 eGg yfxf xG5\ eg . sxLn lv;L u/h:tf u//xf; . of d/f s'/f xf0g, Pp6f cd|/sL bfzlgsn ;kgf / ljkgfdf vf; km/s 5g eGg s'/fsf cfwf/df u/sf egkl5 pgLx? xf:g 5f8/ uDeL/ ag .

;kgfsf k;ª\udf dn kfo{ ;gsf gfd l;Ud08 kmf08sf xf t/ c?sf s'/f ;Gbf dnf0 s nfusf lyof eg ;fob kmf08n rflxg eGbf lgs g a9L ;kgfsf cy ofg;u nu/ hf8sf xg\ls < PskN6 ;;f/ g kmf08do h:tf ePsf lyof h:tf nfU5 . To;sf c;/ gkfndf klg ljZjZj/ sf0/fnfh:tf ;flxlTos JolQmdf ;dt k/sf xfnf eGg cgdfg u/sf lyP t/ kmf08sf af/df cflwsfl/s ljrf/ lbg lfdtf eg lyPg .

cfxfofsf Pp6f dl8sn snhdf kfWofks xbf Pp6f cd|/sg ;fyL e6 eP . tL ;fyL dgfljlfgsf s'/fdf lgs vlKk; /x5g\ . k"jLo wflds / cWofTds s'/fdf klg lgs g bvn /fVtf /x5g\ . Ps lbg s'/

s/fdf pgn kmf08sf s/f lgsfn . dn klg kmf08 kltsf d/f Tof wf/ 0ff ;gfP . pgn 7Ls xf eg / c? yk . pgsf cg;f/ sfn haˆu -oaˆu_ eGg csf dgfljZnifsn kmf08;u ljdlt /fvsf sf/0f oaˆunf0 kmf08n lhGbuLe/ vbf ul//x, pgsf lj¿4 Psksf/n if8bGq ul//x eGg s/f lgsfn . klxn t kmf08n oaˆunf0 dgfljZnif0fsf ;;f/df cf^gf pQ/flwsf/L g agfpg ljrf/ u/sf lyP c/ Û kl5 uP/ cf^gf l;4fGt cf´ndf kf// rnf a9L kVoft xg xf ls eGg 8/n To;f u/sf c/ Û tL ;fyLsf cg;f/ oaˆu t kmf08eGbf stf xf stf w/Gw/ c/ Û t/ pgsf kltefnf0 bafpg kmf08n kof; ul//x / lgs xb;Dd ;kmn klg eP5g\. csf Pp6f crDdsf s/f klg pgn ;gfP . oaˆun cf^gf dgfljZnif0fsf l;4fGtdf k'jLo ;fr ljzif u// af4 wdsf ;fr ;dfjz u/sf 5g\c/ Û

hxf;\dnf0 tL kfWofks ;fyLn Tolt egkl5 9Ss eof, xnsf eof / v';L klg nfUof . ;kgfsf cydf st g st ofgsf s/f -nssf_ kmf08n egsf 5g\eGg 5fk k/kl5 /0feNndf k/sf lyP, -xg t kmf08 cfkmn klg slxnsfxL ;kgfdf Pp6f l;uf/ bVof eg Tof l;uf/ dfq klg xg;S5 egsf lyP c/ Û_ . sg ;kgf bv eg To;sf s cy xfnf, Toxf s;/L / stf ofg nssf xfnf eG7fg/ cndNn kfy . xg t dn Psbd rfv lbP/ kmf08sf s/f cWoog u/sf klg xf0g / k9sf eP klg a‰g ly0g xfnf lsgeg sltko s/f a‰g klxn cfkmleq To;sf sxL eldsf jf ki7eld tof/ xgk5, h:tf s;n d;u cfP/ PSsf;L lrlgof efiffdf s/f u¥of eg d al‰bg, d;u To;sf eldsf jf ki7eld 5g t/ gkfnLdf jf caˆuhLdf s/f u¥of eg a‰5 lsgeg d;u tL bj efiffsf ki7eld 5 .

o;/L ;kgfsf s/f dgleq, duhleq kfls/x, vln/x . o:tdf sg lbg d/f dgdf Pp6f kZg pAHof jf c´ egf Pp6f zaˆsf pAHof . Tof s eg cf^gf ;kgfsf cy a‰g ;s cfkmnf0 hflgG5, al´G5 ls h:tf nfUof -o;sf Pp6f ts / pbfx/0f clns kl5_ clg kfoh;f-;a xf0g_ cf^gf ;kgf a‰g ;lsG5 ls eGg klg nfUof . hfgLhfgL a‰g gvfh dfq cf^gf ;kgfx?sf cy a‰g ;lsGg xfnf t/ slt ;kgf eg To;cy g aysf xG5g\xfnf h:tf klg nfUof .

cf^gf ;kgf a´/ cfkmnf0 a‰bf s xG5 < sxL geP ;fwf/0f txdf nsf/ a;sf cfkmnf0 dg gkg cfgLafgL, Jojxf/ / :jefjsf af/df

yfxf xg;S5 ls < clg To;sf lg/fs/0f ug ljlw ckgfpg ;lhnf xG5 ls < 8aˆ8aˆtL uGxfP/ lx8bg afgL k/sf Pp6f dfG5n sg lsl;dn pm To;/L uGxfp5 eGg yfxf kfof / p;nf0 To:tf uGw clko -t/ ;lhn yfx kfpg g;lsg_ nfUg /x5 eg To;af6 56sf/f kfpg pkfosf vfhL u5 ls eGg s/f xf .

cf^gf ;kgf al´of eg cfkmnf0 al´G5 ls eg/ s/f lgsfNbf, s/f clns afaˆug ;S5 lsgeg cfkmhf0 hfGg jf lrGg eGg s/f wflds, cfWofTds, bfzlgs / dgfj1flgs ljifosf ;Gbedf ;dt cfp5 . h:tf m :jonf0 hfgU -know thyself_ egf0nf0 kfom uL;nL bfzlgs ;fqm6; / pgsf rnf kn6fsf gfd;u hfl8G5 . xg t of ´g\k/fgf egf0 /x5 . 0lhK6 xb ;fqm6;eGbf klg k/fgf uL;nL bfzlgs xb cfPsf eGg cgdfg ul/Psf /x5 . k/fgf s/fdf clns /a eb, ltgLx?nf0 tGsfpb, df‰b, ;dofgsn agfpb, ltgLx?sf efio -JofVof_ nVb hfg Pp6f :jfefljs s/f xfnf . cfkmhf0 ghfgL jf glrgL c? yfs hfGg vfHg asf/ xf eg/ ;fqm6;n yk . sltn cfkmnf0 hfGg egsf eujfg\nf0 hfGg xf klg eg -dfG5df 0Zj/ a:5 eGg ;frsf cfwf/df xfnf_ . cfzf ef;nn ufPsf Pp6f lxGbL l;gdfsf -/uLnf_ uLtdf .hg tf/fdf cf^gf efUo vfH5g\ cfkmleq s 5 Tof rflx yfxf kfpbgg\eGg x/km 5 . To:t cl3 dfly egsf caˆuhL l;gdf .Dofl6&;\ df Pp6f 9fsfdf .:jonf0 hfgU eGg plQm Nofl6g efiffdf nvsf bvf0Psf 5 . o;/L cfkmhf0 lrGg eGg s/fn bzgblv lnP/ dgf/~hgdf ;dt cgs ksf/n cjtf/ lnPsf blvG5 .

kfrLg ef/tLox?n t .1fgnf0 sqf dxÎj lbPsf lyP eGg s/f elg/xg cfjZostf 5g . cfTd1fg -cfkmhf0 hfGg jf cfkmleq s 5 Tof hfGg <_ / 1fgnf0 kofojfrL zAb h:t u// kofu u/h:tf klg blvG5 .

dn dfly cf^gf ;kgfsf cy al´of eg cfkmnf0 hflgG5 xfnf egsf / lxGb"wdsf ;Gbedf cfTd1fgL eOG5 egsf k6Ss xf0g, ;kgfsf cy a‰of cfkmnf0 al´G5 eGbf cf^gf :jefj, cfkmleq nssf t/ ;txL ?kdf gblvg s/fsf af/df yfxf xG5 xfnf egsf ;fob lxGb wflds jf cfWofTds ;frdf dfG5 bO ?k 5g\eGg vfhsf xfnf, Pp6f aflx/ jf blvg -eflts z/L/_ / csf leq gblvg -cfTdf jf eujfg\ xG5g\/ cfkmhf0 lrGg jf hfGg egsf Tof leqsf dfG5nf0 hfGg egsf xf ls < t/ ;kgfåf/f cfkmhf0 hfGg ;lsG5 ls eGg

c8\sndf dfG5leq cfTdf jf eujfg\sf s'/f xf0g, aflx/af6 ´§ gblvg u/L a;sf p;sf JolQmTj, dgfljl1fg, :jefj cflbsf af/df hfGg ;lsG5 eGg vfhsf xf . ;Gbf 7Øfs p:t ;lgP klg dn ;kgfsf ;Gbedf p7fPsf cfkmnf0 hfGg\ eGg bO zAbn / cWofTdsf ;Gbedf eGg ul/Psf cfkmnf0 hfGg\ eGg pg bO zAbn aUnfaUn eGg vfhh:tf nfU5 . o; ;Gbedf Pp6f s'/f p7fpg dg nfUof . Tof xf af4 bzgdf Wofgsf dVo p2Zodf zflGt\ / lxGb"wdsf dVo p2Zodf eujfg\kflKt xG5 ls h:tf nfusf 5 cyft\pxL zAb Wofg\n aUnfaUn s'/flt/ 0ª\ut u5 ls < of t c8\sn sf6sf dfq xf, 7fs/ xf jf xf0g eGg t 1fgL / WofgLn dfq ;Snfg\. dfly egsf s'/fsf ;dygdf, ;kgfsf Pp6f pbfx/0f k:tt tn 5 . oL d/f ;kgf ePsfn o:tf ;adf nfu"xG5 eGg 5g t/ c?sf h:t d/f klg bO xft, sfg, cfvf ePh:t sltko s'/f ldNg hfG5 xfnf eGg cfzf 5 .

PskN6 ;kgfdf clncln lrghfgsf dfG5n dnf0 To;laTyfdf s seg/ xsf¥of / d/f lrt klg bVof, s;f s6g . ;kgfaf6 lap´/ clg Tof dfG5 eP 7fpdf uP/ lsg dnf0 ufnL u/sf, dn ltdf s vf0lbPsf lyof eg/ ´u8f u¥of eg cfkm dV\ eOG5 lsgeg Tof ;kgf t dn b\vsf xf, To;df p;sf clnslt klg bfiif 5g, s ePsf xfnf t < Tof dfG5sf af/df d/f lbdfun ;ª\sng u/sf sxL ;'rgfsf -h:t cgxf/ cflb_ cfwf/df d/f lbdfun Pp6f kfq agfPsf xf clg Tof kfq åf/f cfkmnf0 ufnL u/fPsf xf lsgeg Tof larf/fnf0 Tof ;kgfsf s'/fsf sxL cQfkQf 5g . csf cydf Tof dfG5nf0 km6fxf b\vfpg vfhsf xf . c´egf, p;nf0 gLrf b\vfpg vfhsf clg cfkm'nf0 pm eGbf c;n / pRr b\vfpg vfhsf xf lsgeg Tof dfG5nf0 c?nf0 To; ufnL ub lx8\g km6fxf dfG5 ag/ b\vfpg vfhsf xf . To:tf sfd t km6fxf dfG5n dfq kf u5g\xf0g / < t/ ;fRr sf km6fxf t d/f lbdfu kf eof cyft\d kf eP xg / < o:tf 56\6 / w't xG5 leqsf d\, To;sf stt s¥ofKk kf//;dfpg lgs ufxf xG5 . ;fob To;nf0 cxdeGbf klg xfnf, hf d ;tsf anf klg hfut xg /x5 . c? klg slt pbfx/0f xfnfg\t/ ;adf Psbd pxL kmd'nf nfUbg, ;kgf b\Vgsf ki7eld\sf -7fp, ;do, ;dfh, :jf:y cflb cgs s'/f_ klg 7'nf xft xG5 .

of nv, cfdfsf :juaf; ePsf ;kgfaf6 ;¿ u/sf lyP . Tof ;kgfsf ;Gbe;u hf8\g clnslt km/ c? sxL s'/f– plxn Pp6f

gkfnL syf k9sf lyP, Tof syfsf kfq ls:gn Pp6f rlDsnf v's/L cfN6f0 kN6f0 u// vnfpbf vnfpb, s;nf0 sf6 s xfnf eg/ dgdf s'/f vnfpbf vnfpb yfx gkf0 dfG5 df/sf s'/f 5 . To:t dn s klg ;gsf 5 eg -;fRr xf ls xf0g yfx 5g_, hª\undf k/ af3 b\v/ ;'/llft xg afb/ ?v r9\5, t/ ha af3 ?vdlg cf0kU5, afb/ cQflnG5 clg xfufdf p;sf ks8 nnf xG5 / e0df af3sf cufl8 ´5 . of afb/sf Jojxf/sf s'/f ;frf xf jf xf0g Tof yfxf 5g, t/ cQflnP/ h gug kg xf jf h ug xbg elgPsf 5 ToxL s'/f ug ;lsg ;Defjgf s;s;df kan xg;S5 . d/f cfdfsf :jujf; ePsf ;kgfdf klg, cfdfaf6 6f9f, cfdfnf0 bVg gkf0g xf ls eGg 8/ lrGtfn cQflnP/, cfdfnf0 bxf;u ;df0/fv\sf dgsf xft nnf eP/ cfdfnf0 ;dfpg g;sf xf . Tof ;kgf cfdfklt\sf dfofafxs c? sxL xf0g .

;kgfdf b\vg s'/f / To;sf cydf ;kgf b\Vg dfG5sf ki7eld\sf lgs 7'nf eld\sf xG5 eGg nfusf s'/f dfly g pNnv ul/;s . Tof ki7eld\df ;kgf b\Vg cl3sf ;Dk0f s'/f kg ;S5g\olb o:tf xf eg bO hgfn b\vsf p:t ;kgfsf cy 7ØfSs pxL xgk5 eGg 5g xfnf . ki7eld\df ;:slt klg k5 . dgfdbgdf dgf Pp6f kfq eP klg pgsf ;kgfdf wfld\s / ;f:slts ki7eld\sf eld\sf 5 . lxGb"wdf e;L od/fhsf -dTo\sf /fhf_ ktLs ePsfn / sltko 7fpdf e;Ln v\bsf ;kgfsf cy dTon v\bsf xf eGg cy nufpg rngnf0 ´NsfPsf xfnf .

d/f ;kgfsf af/df d/f Pp6f cgf7f cjnfsg 5, Tof s eg– d/f s'g klg ;kgfdf dn s'g uNtL u/sf b\vsf 5g, dfgf daf6 slxn uNtL xg ;Sbg . Psksf/n of :jfefljs klg xf ls h:tf klg nfU5, lsgeg d/f ;kgf dn -d/f lbdfun_ l;hsf ;;f/ xf cyft\Tof ;;f/ sf -d/f ;kgfsf ;;f/sf_ d ;li6stf x, eujfg\x clg eujfg\n klg s'g uNtL ug ;S5 / < ;kgf / ljkgfsf slt s'/f p:t xG5, p:t nfU5g\ gq oL b0df s km/s xfnf eg/ 3fTng cfjZos lyPg . h:tf ;kgf / ljkgf bjdf d6 rln/xsf xG5, :jf; rln/xsf xG5 clg lbdfun ;flr/xsf xG5, xg < ;kgfdf ;kgf b\Vg dfG5 p;sf ;kgfsf ;;f/sf eujfg\jf ;li6stf xG5 clg To;n uNtL ug g;Sg rl/q ljkgfdf ;dt b\Vg kfOG5 . dfG5n cf^gf uNtL b\Vtg . s;n sxL uNtL, sxL ;dokl5 cgsf sf/0fn b\Vg ;Snf t/ uNtL ubfub b\Vg ;Qmg . dfG5 dfbf;dt tTsfnnf0 uNtL b\Vbg, s'g g s'g sf/0fn xf

eG5 . /S;Ln ubf jfl/;n ubf jf dfgl;s lj/fdLn ubf jf ul/aLsf sf/ 0fn, cs]n eGnf t/ uNtL ub} 5, of ug{ xbgYof egL egL Tof uNtL ubg, ug{ ;Sbg . o; lx;fan dfG5 uNtL ug{ c;lfd 5, kfk ug{ c;lfd 5 lsgeg p;n cfkm"nfO leq st eujfg\jf ;li6stf 7fgsf xG5 / of s/f ;kgfdf k;/ lgofNbf yfxf xG5 . cflv/df ;kgf xf;\of ljkgf dl:tis t x/bd ;frLg /xG5 lg xg / < en ;kgf b]vsf anf z/L/sf xftuf8f cflb lgl:qmo ePsf xG5g\. ;fr p:t eP klg ;kgf / ljkgf Pp6f 7"nf km/s 5 . ;kgfdf Pp6f dfq eujfg\xG5, hg Tof ;kgf b]Vg dfG5 -jf p;leqsf dfG5_ xG5 t/ ljkgf t yk dfG5 5g\ yk eujfg\5g\ clg Pp6f eujfg\n csf eujfg\nfO dfGbg . ;a eujfg\-jf:tjdf dfG5_ cf^g ;;f/ -s/f_ 7Ls 7fG5g\. To;n ´u8f, o4, n6kf6, /Qmkft cflb e0/fv]sf xf ls <

xfj8 ljZjljBfnodf cWofks eP/ sfd ubf Pslbg Ps hgfn dnfO Pp6f d2t rflxof e6 ug{ ;lsG5 ls eg/ ljBtLo lr7L k7fP: lr7L cfbfg kbfg kl5 e6\g ;do lgwf/0f eP kl5 pgL d/f sfos lfdf egs lbg / ;dodf cfP . pgL xfj8s cjsfz kfKt kfkm;/ /x5g\ lgs a9f klg b]vGy . pgL t ;kgf ljzif1 kf /x5g\. pgn ;kgf;DaGwL gfj6f k:ts n]vsf /x5g\-slxn sfxL cf^gf / c?sf n]vx? hDdf u//;Dkfbg u/sf k:tsnfO ;dt kfkm;/x? d/f k:ts eG5g\. dnfO t vbf exfNof / le8L xfn tL kfkm;/;u cf^gf sxL cjnfsgx?sf kli6 xG5 ls eGg cfzn .

dn tL ;kgf ljzif1 kfkm;/nfO eg{ .dnfO s nfU5 eg{, hGdb]vsf cGwf dfG5n ;kgf b]Vg ;Qmg . pgn .xfOg b]Vg ;S5\ eg{ clg d 5Ss k/ . sqf tk:of u// Pp6f /x:o kmnf kf/ eG7fgsf lyP tL a9f kfkm;/n pgsf tLg zAbn Tof uNofdund kfl/lbP . dn cf^gf s/f a´fpg ;lsg ls eg/ km/ eg{ .;kgf t b]Vnf, Tof ;kgfdf p;n ljkgfsf h:t cfjfh cflb t ;Gnf t/ c? cfvf b]Vgsf h:tf /a\ULra\UL ;kgf b]Vg ;Qmg, p;sf ;;f/df ksfz g xbg clg s;/L To:tf ;kgf b]Vg ;S5 <\ dn km/ yk, .hGdb]v k"0f?kn nf6f dfG5n c?;/x :jt\ afNg ;Qmg lsgeg p;sf ;;f/df cfjfh g 5g .\ pgn Psl5g kl5 eg{ .tkfOsf s/f 7Ls xf h:tf nfU5 dnfO klg t/ ;;f/df Pp6f o:tf l/kf6 5 h;df Pp6L hGdb]v cGwL dlxnfn /a\ULra\UL ;kgf b]vsf bfaL u/sL 5g\. Tofafxs c? s;n To:tf

bfaL u/sf dnfO yfx 5g . dnfO ljZjf; t nfug{, tL dlxnfn To;;kgf b]Vg ;lS5g\eg/ t/ Tof ;/f;/ ´6 xf eGg klg ldNbg . ;fob tL dlxnfn d ksfz ePsf /a\ULg ;kgf b]V5 elgg\xfnf clg s;/L c?n ha/h:tL xfOg eGg -8f6f km/sf e0xfN5 lg Û rfx Tof Pp6f dfq lsg gxf;\. Tof ;kgfsf kmf6f lvRg ;lsg eP b]Wsf b]W kfgLsf kfgL xGYof clg d/f s/f klg t sg j1flgs lx;fan l;4 u/sf s/f xfOg . -sltnfO oxfg/ ;;f/ kl;4 xng sn/sf ;D´gf cfpnf t/ clns a\Un ;Gbe xf_ .

sltko wfld{s k/Dk/fdf ;kgfsf klg sxL el8dsf lyof ls h:tf nfU5 . sxL jif cl3 ;kgfdf eujfg\n 5f/fsf aln dfusf xgfn cf^gf 5f/fnfO Pp6fn df/sf s/f ;dfrf/df cfPsf lyof . crn To:tf dfG5nfO lg;Gbx dfgl;s la/fdL dflgG5 t/ ;fob k/fk"jsfndf To:tf sfdn klg wfld{s s/f / ;2 dfG5sf dfGotf kfpYof xfnf . sg bjL jf bptfn ;kgfdf sg 7fpdf dlGb/ afgfpg jf hgfj/sf aln dfusf ;kgf b]Vg dfG5n Tof sfd k"/f u/sf ;fob lgs pbfx/0f xfnfg\ls < o;f ;fRbf, eujfg\dfGg / eujfg\gdfGg bj y/Lsf ;fraf6 eujfg\;kgfdf cfP/ ;Gtfgsf aln dfu eGg Tolt s/f ldNbg ls <

klxn zf:qdf st pNnv gePsf xfn;fn h:tf ;g\!(^) lt/ .;Gtfi{L dftf\ sf gfd ;lgg yfNof . ;aeGbf klxn ;Gtfi{L dftfsf hGd s;sf ;kgfdf ePsf xf ls < ;kgfdf o;sf xft xf;\ls gxf; t/ lxGb" ;dfhdf c´ klg bjtf hGdb 5g\eGg / ;fob klxnsf slt bjtf klg o;/L g hGdsf xfnfg\ls eGg dgdf anfanf cfO/xG5 .

hxf;\ ;kgfdf klg lbdfu ljkgfdf h:t ;flr/xG5, rln/xG5 xfnf . o;f xbf k"j ;a\ULxt ;fduL jf t:jL/ ;kgfdf cfO/xG5g\ kfoh;f To:tf t:jL/x? -jf ;fduL_ tf; lkm6h:t lkm6b cfO/xg{ xf ls < o;/L tf; lkm6bf 3/L sg tf; 3/L tf; cfp5, sg l;nl;nf xbg, Psbd Random xG5 . To;n ;a ;kgf leq sxL cy xg{ k5 eGg 5g xfnf, a¿ cy ePsf eGbf cy g aysf ;kgf 5Øf:5Øf:tL b]vG5g\ls h:tf nfU5 . cy afsf jf ljgfcysf h eP klg klxNo yfxf gePsf s/f, ;a\ULxt gePsf s/f ;kgfdf cfpg ;Sbgg\. lbdfun Toxf ePsf ;dfgaf6 csf ?k agfpg ;Snf -df6faf6 3nf agfP h:t_ t/ laNsn gof ;fduL agfpg ;Qmg, ePsf ;fduL kofu u// gof ?k lbg dfq ;S5 h:tf nfU5 . of klg klxnsf sg nvdf kbfynfO Ps ?kaf6 csfdf kl/jtg ug{ ;lsG5 t/ pTkGg ug{ ;lsGg egh:t ePg < pbfx/0fsf

nflu- s;n rf0lgh efiff hfgsf 5g eg ;kgfdf z'4 rf0lgh afNg / a‰g ;Qmg, pxL xfpefp s6flf / gSsn u// sxL cfjfh lgsfn/ cfkmnf0 pNn agfP dfq xf .

lbdfu Hofb hl6n xG5 eG5g\. To:tf lbdfun pAhfPsf ;kgfsf s'/f klg Tolt ;/n 5gg\xfnf . lbdfusf hl6ntfsf ;fklfdf dn oxf /fvsf Ps b0 cjnfsg lgs ;txL s'/f xfnfg\ lbdfusf hl6ntfsf s'/f ubf, of uGyg ubfub Pp6f cg;Gwfgsf glthf cfPsf 5, h;df lbdfuleq P3f/ cfofd;Ddsf ;/rgf xg;Sg s'/f 5 . rf/ cfofds s'/f g sNkgfsf s'/f xG5 . tLg cfofd -nDaf0, rf8f0 / df6f0_ dfq ;lhn cgej ug ;lsG5 .

;kgf / ljkgfdf s km/s xfnf eg/ of uGyg ;¿ u/sf lyP= lbdfudf klxnblv ;^'slnt s'/f jf ltg ;^'slnt s'/faf6 lbdfun agfPsf s'/f tf; lkml6Ph:t To;; ljgf sg l;nl;naf/, Randomly cfp5g\ h:tf nfU5 egsf lyP . dn cf^gf pQ/ e§f0;s sf /x5 . sg anf ;ofuaz dn st k9, ;kgfdf :yfg -Space_ / ;dosf -Time_ cgelt xbg dfgf Toxf ;do / :yfg g 5g . .P ;fRrL xf tU eGb dn cfkmnf0 cgfo; ySs eg, Tolt klg bVg g;s sf eg/ . d/f ;kgfsf bZox?df klg ;do / :yfgsf efj xbg . sxL :yfgsf efj ePh:tf eP klg ToxL 7fp csf 7fpdf 3flnG5, lj:tttf -detail_ xbg, vl08t xG5 t/ ljkgfdf o:tf xbg cyft\ljkgfdf sf7df8fdf lxl8/xsf anf Tof sf7df8f t¿Gt kfv/fdf lanfpbg, kml/ Tof ;kgf sf7df8f Psbdlj:tt ?kdf sf7df8f g kf sxf xG5 / < Pp6f PA:6gfS6 lrq h:t xf ls, xf ls nfUg dfq . sg l;nl;naf/ ldnfP/ qmd;u xg eP kf Toxf ;do xG5 -d/f ;kgfdf o:tf xbg random xG5 .

oxf Pp6f csf s'/f hf8g dg nfUof . ;kgf bVg dfG5n -jf p;sf lbdfun_ Pp6f ;;f/ ;li6 u/sf xG5, pm cf^gf ;;f/sf ;li6f jf eujfg\xG5 eGg o; cl3 klg cf0;s sf 5 . eG5g\of ;;f/ eujfgn /rsf -l;hgf u/sf_ clg eujfg\htftt 5 -cyft\sg Ps :yfgdf vDr/ a;sf xbg_, To;u/L eujfg\hlxn klg 5 -cyft\Pp6f ;dodf dfq vDr/ a;sf xbg_, olb o:tf xf eg Tof -eujfgnf0_ cf^gf ;;f/df ljzif ;do / :yfgsf afw xgk5 xfnf / To;sf cfjZostf xG5 xfnf / <

xfn l cdl/sf .

YY

;flxTo nVgk9bg s'/f

zLtn lu/L

nVgsf nflu k9bg cfjZos 5 . ;flxTo ;hgsf nflu ;flxTo k9bg w/ cfjZostf 5 . k9bg Pp6f lh1f;f xf, Pp6f nt xf . Psrf6L h;nf0 of nt nfUof . pm o;sf kmGbfaf6 slxNo klg lg:sg ;Sbg lsg lg:sg rfxg < ha of k9bgn Pp6f gof lhGbuL lhpg cj;/ kfKt ub5, kTos lbg Pp6f gof nfsdf 3dfpb5 o;n lhGbuLnf0 ;kgfdf / ;kgfnf0 lhGbuLdf kl/jtg u/fpb5 .

;hg lfdtf h;df xG5 pm k9bg 5f8b 5f8bg jf:tjdf ;hg lfdtf ePsfx? k9bgsf ;fy;fy nVg klg ub5g\.

pknlAwx?n ;fdflhs dfGotf kfozm ta kfpg ub5, ha ;hg ugnf0 k/0ff lbg pmaf6 6f9f u0;s sf xG5, of nfs 5fl8;s sf xG5 . o;sf/0f ;fdflhs dfGotf kfKt xbfsf v';L k/0ffsf ;ft;u ;fembf/L ug cj;/ kf0bg .

tL ;hgstf efUozfnL xg\ hLjge/ k/0ff lbg dflg;sf ;flgWo kfKt ub5 / p;nf0 ;flxTo nVgsf nflu 3r3Rof0 /xG5 ha klg pm, p;sf cf:yf 8udufpb5 e/ lbg dflg; p;n e§f0/xG5 .

nVg sfd ;lhnf 5g . nv/ dfq hLjgofkg ug cem w/ ufxf 5 . cf^gf znL, cf^gf efiff / cf^gf cnu klxrfg agfpg dxf ufxf 5 . hg bzsf ax;^'Vos hgtf u/La / cgk9 5g\ kf7ssf ;^'Vof clt Gobg 5 . s nVg sfd Toxf Ps lsl;dsf PofzL xf0g < of kZg kTos nvsn cfkm;u ug kb5 . o; kZgsf pQ/ klg :jodhn g lbgkb5 . o:tf z^'sfx?n nVg sfddf efhf xfNgxbg, nVgkb5 / ljZjf;kmfs nlv/xgk5 . o;f gug xf eg ;flxTo nvg slxNo xg g 5g . jf:tjdf ;flxTon ;dfhnf0 ;d4 agfp5, ;';:st agfp5 .

;flxTo gePdf xfdLnf0 :jtGqtfsf dNo yfxf xbg . vf;ul/sg ha sg tfgfzfxsf kf0tfnfdlg xfdL RoflkPsf xG5f . ;flxTo hLjgsf Pp6f ;zQm cleJolQm xf / /fhgLltnf0 hLjgaf6 cnu ug ;lsbg .

;flxTon xfdLnfO ;fGbo / k;Ggtfsf ;kgfdf dfq 8nfpbg, o;n xfdLnfO x/s lsl;dsf bdgsf lj¿4df ;rt u/fpb5, olb o:tf gxbf xf t ;Qfdf a;sfx?n o;nfO kltalGwt ug s/f g ;fRbgy, h;n hGdblv lnP/ dTo;Dd hgtfsf hLjgnfO lgolGqt ug rfxG5 . To:tfn o;sf/Of :jtGq ljrf/ afssf nvsx?sf sltx? hgtfsf cfvfeGbf 6f9f /fVgsf nflu ;G;/zLksf kfjwfg ub5 hgtf hfu¿s ePdf ltgLx?;u kZg ;fWg5g\ h;sf pQ/ lbg ltgLx? rfxb rfxbgg\/ rgfsf/x?n kf7snfO 1ft u/fpb5g\ ;;f/ w/ ;Gb/ / ;d4 agfpg ;lsG5, ha hgtfn of s/f a‰5, ta tfgfzfxLx?sf vf6f 6s -l;Ssf_ rNg ;Sbg ;flxTosf kefj ebefjljgf ;a dflg;nfO kefljt ub5 kTos ousf cf^gf eo^'s/tf xg ub5 xfdf ou kmgl6s dflg;sf xf . of ;;fO8n ad, 6l/l:6sf ou xf, h;n ;fRb5 . pm ;Tosf 7sbf/ xf . p;åf/f kltlbg ;Dk0f ljZjdf c;^Vo dflg;nfO anL r9fpg u/sf 5 . ;flxTo ;a lsl;dsf /fi6jkfbsf lj¿4df xG5 wdnfO klg ;^'sLOf bli6sfOfsf jfxs dfGb5 .

/fi6jkfbn gZnjfbnfO kfT;flxt u5 . afl4stfnfO gi6 kfb5 . Oltxf; ;flfL 5, o;n s;/L dgiotfnfO ;dfKt kf//g/;xf/ u/sf 5 . ljZjo4 / yk bz o;sf pbfx/Of xg\. ;xf/s / lj:kmf6s ;^'sng ugdf hg wg vr xg u/sf 5 . Tof wg :sh, k:tsfno / c:ktfn agfpgdf nufpgkg lyof . cf^gf hGdeld klt dfof / ddtf Pp6f s/f xf / cGw /fi6jkfb Pp6f km/s s/f xf .

hxf xfdLn hGd lnPsf 5f, hxf xfdf k'jh /xsf lyP, xfdf ;kgf agsf 5, lkohg a;sf 5g\. Tof;u hfl8Psf dL7f :dltx? xfdL hxf a;klg xfdL;u /xG5g\. hGdeldklt sf ddtf xfdf xbodf ;w /xG5g\.

jfNoj:yfblv g ;flxTon :jusf cgelt lbG5 . /fdf k:tsx?sf cWoogn ck7'bf/fx?;u hWg ;xofu u/fp5 . j/k/sf s6tf, PsfsLkgnfO lstfasf ;;f/df /dfpbf eNg ;lsG5 . sNkgfsf ;;f/ dgk/fpg yflnG5 . sNkgfsf ;;f/df :jtGq / k;Gg aGg kfOG5 . ljbfx, knfog, lj/fw / afRg kof; ;flxTo aGg kUb5, ;flxTonvgn lg/fzf x6fp5 .

;flxTonvgn ck'j zflGt kfKt xG5 . hLjgsf nlo bvf kb5 . nVbfv/L ¿vfkg klg cfpb5, To:tfdf sNkgf cgj/ aGg ub5 .

jf:tljs ;fwsn dlxgf jiff Pp6f /rgf /Rgdf nufpg ub5g\. o:tfdf cfgGb kfKt xG5 . kf/Dedf ;a s/f clglZrt /xG5, nvs arg / pT;flxt aGb5 clg la:tf/ la:tf/ o;n cfsf/ lng yfNb5, ha nvg cl3 a9'b5 . cfkm ;a s/f :jfefljs aGb hfG5 nVg egsf /lt ;v h:t xf lbg xKtf, dlxgf sg ojtLnfO lg/Gt/ dfof ub /xg h:t xf . ;flxTo hLjgsf ldYof kltlglw xf h;n xfdLnfO hLjgaf/ /fd/L a‰gsf nflu ;xfot ub5 . jf:tljs hLjgdf km:6zg / sdLx?sf lfltkl't ub5 . xfdL hGdG5f, afR5f / db5f, oyfy hLjg xfdLdf hg lj8Dagf / km:6zg nfbb5 . To;sf nflu ;flxTo Ps lsl;dsf dNxd, Ps lsl;dsf ;§f egf xf . ;flxTosf sf/Ofn g w/h;f dflg;n lhGbuLsf b¿xtfnfO cflzs ?kdf eP klg a‰b5g\. vf;ul/sg To:tf dflg; h;n cf^gf ljrf/af6 z^'sf pTkGg ub5, To:tfsf nflu ;flxToeGbf 7'hf sg klg z/Of lng :yn xg ;Sbg . ;flxTonvg of k9'g h ubf klg nfenfe 5 . ;flxTon xfdLnfO afRg tl/sf l;sfpb5 . lhGbuLnfO a‰g cj;/ kbfg ub5 .

;flxTon xfdLnfO ;Eo agfp5, lhGbuL /fdf xg ;Sb5 egL l;sfpb5 lhGbuLdf h xgkg xf To;tkm O^'ut ub5 nlo e§fpg cfsf^'lff xfdf leq hufp5 xfdf k'jhsf hLjg w/ ck7'bf/f lyof . o;s/fsf sNkgf jtdfgdf ;flxTodf nlvG5 . xfdf k'jhx?sf ;Ddv Pp6f c1ft / vt/ vt/fn el/Psf ;;f/ lyof . pgLx?nfO cfjZos efhg, ksltsf ck7'bf/faf6 /lff, lzsf/ / ;Defu g hLjg nfusf xbf xf .

hLjg ;kgf, k;Ggtf / sNkgfsf p8fg, Pp6f cfGbfngsf/L ofhgf aGof xfnf . hLjg lhpg nfn;f, kl/jtg ug rfxgf, /fdf agfpg OR5fn dxÎjfsf^'lff hlGdof xfnf .

j/k/sf /x:ox?sf ebn kmtf;L /rgf ug OR5f hflut ePsf xgk5 / ha nvg kf/De eof t ta of slxNo g/flsg klqmof cem ;d4 eof, ofgL ;flxTodf :yfloTj cfof ;flxTo dgf/~hgeGbf w/ dflysf s/f xf, of afl4s s;/t dfq xfOg . o;n ;jbgfnfO ltvf5 / cfnfrgfnfO hfu¿s agfpb5 .

;Eotfsf cl:tTj sfod /fVgsf nflu ;flxTosf Psbd cfjZostf kb5 .

xfdL leq hg ; jfQd 5, Tof arfpg / ; DxfNgsf nflu ; flxTo xg Psbd cfjZos 5 lsgeg kg{ xfdL Psfs Lkgsf kz'tftk{ gk{ sof, hLjg ljzif1x?sf kofhg dn'sdf v'DrP/ g/xf;\ hxf j:tnf0 Pp6f vf; sgfaf6 dfq xg ul/G5 jftfj/0fdf To; sf j/k/ cufl8 k5fl8 h hlt xG5, pk'lffk'j's 5f8\g ub5 .

hg dl; g dflg; sf ; v; ljwfsf nflu cfljist ul/Psf 5 . xfdL To; sf unfd aGgePg . ; flxTo gePsf ; ; f/ 0R5fljxLg, cfbz gePsf c>4fsf xg5 . /faf6sf ; ; f/ xg5, ; flxTon xfdLnf0 uGtJodf k¥ofp5, xfdLnf0 c?; u ; Dks u/fpb5 . o; n xfdf ; kgfnf0 ; fsf/ ug zlQ{ lbG5 . o; n xfdLnf0 8/n'Ubf, cfnZo / cf'dtNnLgtfdf 8Agaf6 arfp5 . sg c? s/fn xfdLnf0 olt Jofs'n agfpb\g, xfdf hLjgdf, xfdf sNkgfdf vNnLaNnL Nofpb\g, hlt ; flxTon Nofp5, ; flxTon hLjgdf ldYofnf0 hf8\b5, h; sf sf/0f xfdL dxfg\/fdf~rs ofqfsf gfos aGb5f . o; n xfdLnf0 Tof dxfg\ cfju lbG5 hg jf:tljs hLjgdf xfdLn slxNo kf{t ug ; Sbgf .

; flxTosf of cdt, of c; To kf7såf/f ; Todf kl/0ft xG5 . kf7snf0 nfn; fsf ; ª\ umd0f nfUb5 / lhGbuLsf ldl8ofl qm6Ldf ; w kZg ug yfNb5 .

o; n xfdLdf cfzf hufpb5 ls xfdL Tof agf, hf 5gf, xfdL; u Tof xf; \h 5g, o; n Pp6 ; dodf xfdLnf0 cdTo / d/0fzLn bj agfp5 .

xfdLdf ljbfx hufp5, ; Dk0f axfb/Lsf sfosf k5fl8 h; sf xft xG5 hg axfb/Ln ubf dflg; sf ; DaGw yf/ q{/ ePsf 5, cTofrf/ 36sf 5, cTofrf/ 36sf 5 t/ ; df{t ePsf 5g, ; fef Uon ; flxTo slxNo ; df{t x'bg . of cw/f 5, o; sf/0f nvgsfo al9/x5 . ; flxTonvg ugn ; kgf b'Vg, k9\g / n'Vg slxNo 5f8\g x'bg .

YY

s| tkf0n| xfdf ; flxTos k':tsx? k9\g ePsf 5 <

clGtd ; To

>Lcfd >i7 ./fbg

ksIt kb\lft aGb uO/xsf eP klg p; n cf^gf wd 5f8sf 5g . ; docg; f/ xgkg ePsf 5g\ gxgkg gePsf g 5g\. lj1fgsf gfddf dflg; n slqd agfpg vfh klg ksltn cf^gf wd 5f8sf 5g . ksltsf ; To egsf oxL t xfnf .

olta\nf k{nx? k{n\sf 5g\ ej/fx? Tf{t eP/ pl8/xsf 5g\. cfsfzsf pHofnfdf r/fx? lr/la/fpb\ rRrfx? k5\b 5g\. cfvfx? ; Gtli6sf efiffdf af\n/xsf 5g\. pbfpb\ u/sf ; ¨n ofuf ul//xh:t ; do k'0ffGdv agsf 5 .

3f6Lel/ dvdnL n6/Dd k{n\sf 5g\. lgwf/el/ tf0lrgL rfdn pdsf 5g\- clftf eP/ ; f/ª\uL cfk{"sgfdf ylGsP/ klg xiffNnf; df kfsf wgx? dgel/ u~hf0/xsf 5, htf x¥of pt v'; Lsf rª\ufx? k5/ xfn/ cfsfzdf pl8/xh:tf dfofnx? ws vfn/ k{h'nx?df r'Db Pscfk; df ; f6k{/ ul//xh:tf kxf8 cf^gf 5ftLleqsf kL8fx?df tfNrf df// ug ugfpb\ al; /xh:tf vfnf; u tnsf; f vNb u/h:tf xfjf vfnf cl3-cl3 ef\b u/h:tf / xfjf kl5kl5 nv6\b u/h:tf nv6/ e6\g g:fSbf xfjfn .sxf; Dd ef\nfp ltdL\ eGb c\nf-c\nf ?vsf kftx?; u e{Nb a; h:tf egf, of v'; Lsf df; d xf / sfxL klg bVgk/sf 5g b\vn .

; asf ; do p:t, ; asf dg p:t / ; asf ; fy ; v a; h:t . o:tf ; vsf df; ddf klg d eg cfgGbsf Gofgf dx'; ug ; ls/xsf 5g h 5, ToxL 5g egh:t u// e8\sP/ cfl; Psf dgdf 9s9ls/xsf 5 . oltv/ b'Vgn s 7fGnfg\< aem\gn s ; fRnfg\< lrgsfn s eGnfg\< pQ/xLg agsf anf kZgsf klg sg cy x'bg /x5 c?sf s s/f < cf^gf nflu cfk{m cgle1 alg/xsf anfdf 5 d b'vsf hltnf0, afnsf hltnf0 / ; u lx8sf hltnf0 klg dn la; g ; ssf 5g t/ lsg xfnf cfh dn cfk{m'hf0 lrGg ; ls/xsf 5g .

d clxn d:sfpb\ alu/xsf vfnfsf au/ au/ eP/ q{mdz{ lv0b\

5' . cfkm vfHg lgxdf PSn 5' / ;do PsfGt agsf 5 . dnfO d eg/ lrgfpg s;sf pkl:ylt 5g . ksl t;usf PSnf ;don dnfO nf6f agfPsf 5 . oxf afNgsf dfq xfOg dL7f ufpgsf klg sg cy 5g . zx/af6 rsf Wjlg / w'jf cfOkusf 5g . oxf zx/sf gfddf ylkg sg ljslt klg st blvPsf 5g . :jR5;u lxl8/xsf 7flg/xsf anf PsbO d/L kbllft au/sf xfjfn dnfO lh:sfpg vfH5 . dn efusf ;dosf edn gld7f yKk8 xfG5 dnfO . yfxf gkfpGhn eddf afRgsf dHhf g csf 5 . lhGbuLsf ed gePsf eP slt a:jfbsf xGYof xfnf, hLjg xlu < staf6 lgolGqt ePh:t kfOtfnfx? lg?2Zo klg lg/Gt/ cufl8 al9/xsf 5g\. egf, Psksf/n hLjgsf nDafO gfKg vflh/xsf 5' . sg afWotf 5g o;df / :jR5f klg 5g .

oltanf, d WofgdUg aGg rflx/xsf 5' / c?sf Wofg klg ea\u gxf;\eGg rflx/xsf 5' . k/k/ s/fO/xsf sL/fsf cfjfh g/flsof;\ eGg rfxG5' . Pp6 xfufdf kdfnfk ul//xsf 9's/sf hf8Lx?nfO klg sg afwf gxf;\eGg rfxG5' . cem d t vfnfdf vNb u/sf df5fx? Psl5g klg g/flspmg\eGg rfxG5' .

g;lsg / g/flsg egsf kfgLsf cfjfh dfq xf . kfgLn hfg/ lgsfnsf cfjfh gePsfn /fSg klg ;Sbg, gxg s/fsf kl5 nfu/ s ug 5 / cflv/ < h ug ;lsG5 ToxL xf ug . d cfkmn klg yfxf gkfpg u/L ;':t/L ;':t/L kfOnf cl3 a9fO/xsf 5' au/df . u/La cgxf/sf emkfemkL 5fkfx? blvg yfN5g\3fdkfgLaf6 hflugnfO dfq agfOPsf 5fkfx?n klg dnfO 3/ ;Demfpbg lg/Gt/ a9Ug vfH5g\. d/f uf8fx? Pp6L aflnsf 5fkfaf6 bf8Ub 5fkfaf6 lg:s/ gbL 5p cfOkU5 . cgfof; /flsG5' d / lj:tf/ pm glhs kU5' . sxL aflNbgg\pmgL t/ d k9Ug yfN5' . ev/sL slnnf cgxf/df sg clf/ g e6Nbg, sg syf e6Nbg . dnfO em7f nfU5- dfG5' Pp6f syf xf, sfJo xf eGg s/f pgsf cgxf/df g lhtsf v';L 5, g xf/sf sg kL8f g . ;'sDaf;L 5fkfsL oL aflnsf 5fkfx?eGbf pHofnf 5g\. Wjhfktfsfn l;ufl/Psf dgh:t, ;fGbon kmqmg nfusf lrlgof unfkmh:t, ev/ cfdf agsL ojtln cf^gf l;hgfnfO x//' ;Gti6 ePh:tL .

sxL ;flWbg d / aflNbgg\pgL klg . g 8/fpl5g\pgL g t eflU5g\ g . d pgnfO sxL jifkl5sf :j?kdf ;DemG5' . eljiosf gfa\nfdf

pgnfO lgkmGg yfN5' . rnlrqsf ;jbgzLn bZodf em Pslqt eO/xsf d/f cfvfsf dfgtfnfO pgL unDd eTsfOlbG5g\. /x/sf sNkgfaf6 ljnfOlbG5g\ gh/aGbaf6 plDsP/ pgL bf8/ cf^g u8leq kl:5g\. ljrlnt xG5' d, sxL x/fPh:tf sxL udfPh:tf xgyfN5' . pgsf eljio xg pgsf HofltifL aGg g;sfdf ysysL nfUg yfN5 .

pgsf lgwf/df unfkm kmNYof ls cf7df nfnL xGYof < ofjgf ;dodf k/jfx?n em kv6f km6km6fpg kfplyg\ls kfplygg\< /x/n Pp6 l;Gb'df l;ufl/P/ /xlGyg\ls kTos lbgsf bfkbL xlGyg\< kZgdfly kZgx? vlK6g yfN5g\. cf^gf eljiodf cfvf aGb ugn lsg c?sf cgdfg xg vfhsf xfnf < cfkm;u lh1f;f u5' t/ klg ysysL nflu/xG5, geO;sf s'/f yfxf kfpg g;sfdf lsg dg cwL/ eO/xsf xfnf < .vfO g kfO 5fnf 6fkL nfOU egh:t cy g ay;u dg klg lsg efjs agsf xfnf - Pp6L aRrLsf, Tof klg eljiosf OltjlQ yfxf kfpgnfO g e;L arsf ;fOgf g bW vfPsf ;fOgf .

cfsfzlt/ kms/ x5' -afbnx? oqtq ;nanfO/xsf lyP, dg aemfp5, pgnfO abln/xg afbnh:t 7fg/ .

t/ dgsf s'/f dgn lrQ aemfP/ s a‰Yof / < pgL bf8/ lelqPsf 5fkfdf x5- cfvfs kl5 nfUb z/L/ klg glhs kU5 . aRrL l;nfj/sf lunf;af6 kfgL lkpb aflx/ lg:slG5g\ ;u cfdf klg lg:slG5g\ cs:dft\ cfsfzlt/ kms/ ;'bnfO bvfpb ;flW5g\- cfdf, cfdf Û Tof cfsfzdf kUg af6f sxf 5 < xfdf af klg ToxL hfg ePsf xg < d klg hfG5' x cfdf .Ud aRrLsf bfzlgstfdf :jfQ kUnG5' . gePsf rlhsf cfjZostf ePh:t u/L aRrLn cfdfsf ;fd' latsf afaklt sf :gx ks6 ul/g\. Tolt slnnf dgn cfsfzkfl/ kusf afanfO ;Dembf slt clngf xG5 xfnf dg . pgsf lh1f;fsf kL8fn cfdfdf slt 7'hf em6\sf nfusf xfnf < d klg tLtf eP/ kUng vfH5' / cfkm ;DxflnG5' . d/f aRrLklt sf lh1f;fsf e08f/ pgsL cfdfnfO bvkl5 emg\a9Ug yfN5 . sftxntfsf nfef kUn/ ddf c6fpg g;Sg xG5 . d gegLsg cufl8 a9\5', kltsf kL/df aflx/ ;t ePsL ojtL;fd' kU5' . TfL; gsf6sL ojtLsf z/L/df ;t;tf k6s\s g;xfPsf kltljofu cfn /x5 . sfv5f/f klg /x5 . lbgel/ ahf/df s'v/f aRf/ 5f/fsf nflu :tg eg, 5f/Lsf k6 eg / cfkm"el/g u/sL /x5 .

o:tL azn] kmnsL ljwjLsf /x/ ltxf/sf] kL^h:tf] slt dlrG5 xfnf < d;usf] d/f] kZgsf] hjfkm gkfpb] pgL :tgrfnLljgfsf] rfnL vfn/ 5f/fsf] efs] d6fpg] vfH5g\. rfnLaf6 pgsf] pd/n] lrxfPsf] ki6 blvG5 . Ps ksf/n] pgL s:t/Lem] ePsL l5g\. cf^gf] ;uGw yfxf gkfP/ vfHb] eftfl/Ph:t] pgL;u ePsf] pgsf] tfkn] pgnf0 sg c;/ gkf/] klg ;flgWo ttf0/x's] lyof] . To;kl5 pgL;u afNg k6Ss] dg dfGbg . pgsf] kL8fdf cfTd;ft u//] cfkm"hf0 aufpg rflxg egf], Kofhh:t] kqkq afqmfP/ cfkm"¿lemg rflxg egf], pgsf] cfjZostfnf0 klg jf:tf] ul/g egf], afInsf] xbfsf] pgsf] pT;fxnf0 klg uGg dg dflgg egf], eljionf0 klg xg] vflhg egf] .

gbL cf^g] ;/df ;'ln/x'sf] lyof] . ?vsf] xfufx? r/f] r'?^\uLx? :jfutfy] xlNn/x'sf] lyP . cfsfzdf] afbnx? cd'tl] lrqx?df] s'rL / /^x? kfTb] lyP . ;'b cf^gf] bglGbgL ;sfP/ cf/fnf] nfUb] lyof] . ;fem] pQlht] xb] lyof] egf] . ;do;Gbe] Ps ksf/n] lxKgf6f0H8 e0;s'sf] lyof] . d eg] cfkm"hf0 la;/ yfxf gkf0/x'sf] lyP . cl3;Dd cfkmnf0 vfHg lx8'sf] lyP . clxn] t Tof] klg lal;P5 .

lal;Psf] xfdf] lgodsf] cfjfhem], gs;'sf] l;tf/sf] tf/h:t], ;'q gldnsf] lx;fah:t] /Gylgg yfnsf] lyP . gzf-gzfdf] ljBt\aUg yfnsf] lyof] lsg < yfxf 5g < s;/L < Tof] klg yfxf 5g < dnf0 aRrLsf] dxf/df bof] nfUg 5f8'sf] lyof] . ljwjL ;'Daf;L :jf:gL xg\eGg] lal;Psf] lyP . aRrLsf] cfdf xf] eGg] la;g yfnsf] lyP . sfvdf aRrfn] nfD6f r':b 5 eGg] klg lal;Psf] lyP . ;tf j:qx? Kflg bVg 5f8'sf] lYfP . cf^gf] lgoGq0faf6 aflx/L ;'sf] lyP .

sNkgfsf] lzv/ 5tf5Nn eP/ aUg yfnsf] lyof] . geg/] pgn] cf^gf] bv af8bg vlh/x'sf] h:tf], ;fy ;xofusf] cfdGq0f ul//xh:tf], cfef;n] lhDdjf/ agfpg] vfH5 dnf0 xf] klg, elgPsf] s'/f eghlt dfq xG5g\t/ eGg g;lsPsf] s'/fn] w/] ;^'bs't ul//x'sf] xG5g\. of] zfZjt ;Tonf0 sdhf/ agfpg] s;n] kf] ;Snf / of] ;dfhdf <

;do /^\uLg ag/] k7Ff] aGb] lyof] / d bof] u// 5fkfleq la:tf/] x/fpb] lyP .

nlntk/ .

h] eg]sf] s] xf] = <

;'dL nfxgL

dnf0 oqf] a8dfgsf] 6G;g b\/ aXdfa9f aXdnfssf] afSnf] la5bfgfdf 3/3/ u// 3¥of3¥o kf] 5g\t P af Û slt yfn 76fP, 8f8kGof] rnfP, k;/s's/f l;7L nufP t/ cx, cf7cfv a9fn] Ps cfvf] klg vfNof xg eGof Û vfnUg\dfq t ltgsf ;tf bf/L hufnf0 sfnL lxgfn] sfn gkf/] t s < sDtf l/; p7bf 5 / dnf0 a9faf;u Û 9's6Ldf e;ge\/ kf, gq t s'6/ plxn g 96 kfl/;Sy . xg, s u/] tnf0, lar/f a9faXdfn / t/f aDxf08 akQf;u tfTof x <\ eGgxfnf . cf^gf] dgsf ax s;nf0 gsx\ eG5g\tklg tknf0 r eG5 nf ;Gg",\d/f lrQ lr/ lr/ e\/ lrl/Psf s'/fsf r'/f / d d/dl/Psf tYo ;To Û

s'/f s] xf] eg] lg Û Rofgfs'6 Rofgfs'6 ub} ‰of0 kf//] cGdfpg cufl8;Dd d t ;'asf] lrQ aemfP/, l/emfP/ 3/ u// dHhfn] vfG5 .\ eg/ ;'anf0 cf7 hafkm lbg] d/f] kf0g cf7sf] nfnLeGbf klg l56f] plqof / cem;Dd cnk 5 eGof Û jf:tjdf d s;'sf] klg lrQ aemfpg] g;sL cfkm" af/ aN8bfa^ vf\/ rf/ lrQ k¥of 5 . cfGbf dfu xb] uP . kltk/dZj/ clg kl/jf/sf c?sf] lbnsf] bnfaf6 ;lhn] PG6k«ug ;lsG5 eGg] kmdnf k9bf, ;Gofy, To;n] cf^gf] sls^\u snfsf] s/fdt] bvfpg] sDd/ s;/ lsrg?kL dbfgdf plqP t/ efnsf] tfgblv pNn'sf] ufg;Dd v6bf klg kl/0ffd r] xft nfUof] z'Gosf] z'Go Û

:jbzL, ljbzL, /fh;L, tfd;L, eh, ggeh, tf/sf, e6sf, kfnsf, pl;gsf, ;fwsf] cflb OTofl b x/ksf/sf] vfgs/f agfP/ kltk/dZj/ nufot k'/f kl/jf/, gftfuftf, Oi6ldq, ;fyLef0 ;'anf0 a9f] kdk'/s] rvfP, vljfP, sxL ;Lk gnfuk5 sfRofP t/ cx, slxNo klg s;'sf] lrQ aemfpg ;lsg, lg P uf7 Û hlQ km"ha§f e// ;Lk nfP klg cf^gf] kfssnfsf] af/df s;af6 kz;fsf] kSsL kn] aflwPg clg t ;w ;'a vfnfkfl/ cfkm"eg] jfl/sf] jfl/ g Û h;f] ubf] klg gePkl5 xf/ dfg/

cGTodf ;a;u s dL7f nfW5 < s ksfpm <l eg/ ;fw . ;asf ;oQm /l8d8 pQ/ h ksfP klg xG5l eGg lyof t/ hl egsf s xf Tof r hlQ ;fWbf klg s;n sxL atfpg skf u/gg\. sxL staf6 hlsf af/df sxL 1fg kfKt exfN5 ls eg/ hfGg;Gg a8fa8L;usf e6df / g6df eftfl/P . ;;f/f ef w/ s/fsf af/df otf, ptf, Totfaf6 w/ s/f hfGg ;lsof t/ dn lbnfHofg lbP/ hfGg eftfl/Psf ;anfO k;Gg kfg ;lsg, ;an rfxsf, vfhsf hl sf af/df r sg ;Osf cyjf ;/fs kfpg ;lsPg lg afaf 7fs/ Û ca ToxL e/ aXdfafnfO vfhsf lg Û lsgeg ;;f/sf x/s s/fsf ;li6stf pg xg\Sof/ Û To;n pTkfbgstfnfO g e6/ hl egsf s xf eg/ hlsf af/df ;fWg kfP t d/f ;d:ofsf ;dfwfg e xfNYof ls eg/ vfhsf xf .

Hof Û tknfO t ;fWg e;Ss la;5 . ;fRr, tknfO o;af/df sxL yf 5 eg tkn g eGgeP klg xG5 . yfxf 5 tknfO, efG5fdf ksfP/ Kn6df kl:sP/ kl/jf/sf ;anfO k;Gg / v';L kfg ;lsg hl egsf s xf <

ef6e6gL, sf7df8f .

YY

zAbfy k|sfzgn

!(y/L zAbsfz k|sfzg ul/;s|sf 5

/

ca c? !@ y/L k|sfzg ub 5

s| tkfO klg sfzsf/ xgxG5 <

cf^gf] zAbsfz k|sfzg ug 0R5s xgxG5 <

s| tkfOn xfdf ;flxTos k':tsx? k9\g'ePsf 5 <

k5f/sf] kftf]

g|kfnL lgaGwsf k|d'v df8 / kj|Qx?

8f=nlvk|;fb lg/fhf

!= ljifokljlz

ca\ulhLsf]P:;]-Essay_ zAb g}lgaGw ljwfsf]dh' cfwf/ xf]. o;sf klvd kbf{$tf k|fG;hL ;flxTosf/ ld;h lb df]tlg -;g\!%##–!%(@_ xg\. of]ljwf k|fG;, alhfotL cdl/sf / ?; xF};+f/e/ ;flxlTos gjljwfsf ¿kdf :yflkt ePsf]5 . ;+sltL jfa'dodf lgaGw / kaGw zAbnfO{sltko ;GbeQf Pp6} ;flxlTos clekfo;F+ uflF7/ xl/Psf] kfOP klg oL b'jldf leGgtf /xlsf]5 cyf{\:jtGq uB /rgf ljzlfnfO{lgaGw / cg';GwfgfTds nlvg ljzlfnfO{kaGw dfGg]ul/G5 . lgaGwnfO{kfo{l cfVofg lg/k]f, ;'alIfKt Pjd\snfTds uBljwf dflgG5 . lxhfcfh lgaGw ljwfsf]klxrfg;F+cg}s gj pkljwf jf tNo pkljwfx¿ blvf kg{yfn}sf 5g\. vf;u/L lgofqf / lgaGwsf aLr k|m/s lsl;dsf]klxrfg sfod eO;s]sf] cj:yf 5 . ;+d/0f, cfTdjQfGt÷cfTdsyf, hLjgL, cGtjf{tf{bl}gsL, kq ;flxTo, l/kfb{/lvflrq, uf]7L ;flxTo, lj1fkg ;flxToh:tf uBfTds nlv–kl|lvx¿sf]:kz{n] klg lgaGwnfO{kbflj t tNofpg yfn}sf]5 . To:t};Dkfbs Lo÷kbsfzs Lo÷nlvs Lo÷elQdsf÷ dGtJo, k':ts ;dLIff / nlv cflb klg lgaGws}pkljwfh:tf ag}sf 5g\. hxf];\lgaGwsf]ljwfTds klxrfg / pkljwfut ;DaGwsf]qmd lg/Gt/ :jtGq ¿kdf ljsl;t xF};uPsf]5 .

j:t't lgaGw ljwfnfO{cfofd jf cfsf/sf cfwf/df n3't/ / n3';kl/jlzsf cfwf/df :jbzLo / k/bzLo -8fo:kfl/s_ tyf lzNk;+efhgsf cfwf/df cfVofgfTds, :jlsNkgfTds, JofVofTds, xf:oJo'VofTds, cfn'sfl/s, dgf]lflgs, ;+d/0ffTds, cfTdsyfTds, jSt{tfTds, hLjgLk/s, gf6sLo, tflsfs, lrqzhLk/s, ;df; zhLk/s, Jof; zhLk/s / l/kf{tf{n cflb ljljw 9'uaf6 ljZnlf0f ul/G5 . To:t}efjsf]k|wfgtfsf cfwf/df cfTdk/s÷lghfTds / j:tk/s÷k/fTds, ljifoj:tsf cfwf/df ;fdflhs, wfld{s, ;+s[lts, k|s[lts, /fhgLlts, hLjgLdh's, P]txfl;s, kf7fl0fs, bfz{gs cflb tyf wf/f jf jfbsf]pkl:yltsf cfwf/df cfbz{lfbL, :jR5Gbtfjfb L, kl|ltjfbL,

cltoyfy{fbL, cl:tTjjfbL–lj;ªultjfbL, kofujfbL cflb cg}s e}x¿df ljZn]ifOf ug{k/Dk/f / kj[Q /x}cfPsf]5 .

o;/L lgaGwsf cg}s :j¿k / ;+rgfTds z}nLx¿ /x}cfP klg gkfnL lgaGwsf]k[/lDes Oltxf; jf k[7eld ;+s[t tyf gkfnL uB;flxTosf6 cgk[lOft /x}sf]5 . uBfTds ks[tsf];flxlTos k/Dk/fs}k[7eldf gkfnL lgaGw ljwfsf]cEobo ePsf]xf] cyf{\uBefiffsf]kofu ePsf k[rLg clen]v / uBdo k[rLg u{yaf6 gkfnL lgaGwsf]k[7eld tof/ ePsf]xf]. gkfnL uBsf]klxnf]kdfOf hDnfl:yt /]nªuDafsf]clen]vnfO{dfGg]ul/G5 . /fhf czf}s rNnsf]/fHosfndf pgn]:jod\n]vfPsf]elgPsf]pQm clen]vsf] cjlw lj=;+#!@ dflgG5 . o;kl5 cg}sf+clen]vx¿sf dfWodaf6 gkfnL uBn]vgn]lg/Gt/tf kfp}cfPsf]xf]. clen]v oukl5 u{yn]vgsf qmddf Hof]tif ljifodf cfwfl/t *ef:jtL* -!$%& k'{bvf kb}5 . of]u{y ;+s[taf6 gkfnLdf cg'jfb ul/Psf]eP klg o;sf cg'jfbs c1ft /x}sf 5g\. To:t}*k~rkl/n]v, hftsdk4lt, ukpbof:t, dfzflgbfg* jf *cfjfw /;fog*, cflb u{yx¿sf dfWodaf6 klg gkfnL uBn]vgtkm{ljz]if ofubfg ku}sf]kfOG5 .

@= gkfnL lgaGwsf]kdv dfB / kj[Q

j:t't cg}sf}uBfTds clen]v, ljljw lfq jf ljifosf uBfTds u{yx¿ tyf cg'jfbx¿sf]k[7eldf gkfnL lgaGwk/Dk/f ljsl;t ePsf]xf]. k[/Debnv xfn;Ddsf]gkfnL lgaGwsf]ljsf; k/Dk/fnfO{lgDglnlvt tLg sfndf ljefhg ul/G5 .

s_ k[ylds sfn -!*#!–!(%&_
v_ dfWolds sfn -!(%*–!((@_
u_ cfwlgs sfn -!((#– xfn;Dd_

s_ k[ylds sfn -!*#!–!(%&_

gkfnL lgaGwsf]ljsf;;DaGwL k[7e"d h]:tf]eP klg k'/jLgf/fo0f zfx -!&&(–!*#@_ sf]*lbJofkbz* -!*#!_ af6}o;sf]ljsf;;DaGwL z[vnf k/De ePsf]xf]cyf{\gkfnL /fhgLlt, /fhsfh cyjf /fHo PsLs/0f

/ lj:tf/ cflb ljifo;+;DalGwt *lbJofkbz* af6 g}gkfnL uBn]vgsf]jf lgaGw ;flxTosf]cleJolQm k/Dk/fn]aLhfwfg u/}sf]xf]. kfOm cfTdk/stfaf6 k|efljt o;s[tn]lgaGwsf/sf:jfgel'tx¿nfO{/j}fl/s jf efjgfTds ;Gbe{¿nfO{uxg ¿kdf ;dfGg ;s}sf/0f klg o;af6 gkfnL lgaGwsf] aLhf/fkOf ePsf]dflgG5 . o;kl5 gkfnL uBn]vgsf qmddf sxL cfVofg kvfg s[tsf ¿kdf efgbQsf]*lxtfkbz ldqnfe* -!*##_ bvf k5{eg]sxL lgaGwfTdstfaf6 k|efljt s[tsf ¿kdf /fdeb|pkfWofosf]*nIdLwd{;+fb* -!*%!_ bvf kb}5 .

To;}u/L kfOm uB;flxTos}lgs}rlr{ Pjd\:t/Lo kf/lDes s[tsf ¿kdf zlQmjNne cHof{nsf];+s[tdf n]vPsf]cf^g}cg'jfbdh's s[t *xf:osbDa* -!*%%_ n]ljzlf rrf{kfPsf]bvG5 . To:t}cGo kf/lDes lgaGwfTds s[tx¿df b}1 Hof]tg/l;+sf]*th;L:tj* -!*^^_, jf0fLljnf; kfB}sf]*jfVdtLkh :tDeclenv* -!*^*_, b}1sz/L cHof{nsf]*uf7lf–ofuzf:q* -!*&&_, obgfy pkfWofosf]*/ltsfjf;f/* -!**%_, ljhofgGbsf]*dxfef/t ubfkj{*-!***^ ngkfnL cg'jfb_ cflb bvf kb}5g\. To;}u/L cGo uB;flxTosf/ / ltgsf s[tx¿df xLgJofs/0fL ljBfkltsf]*uLtuflljGb* -!*** nhobjsf] cg'jfb_, nlntlqk'/;Gb/Lsf]*/fhwd{* -!*** ncg'jfb_ ;Gb/fgGb afB}sf] cf^g};+s[t k'ts *lq/Tg;f}bo{ufyf* -!**(ngkfnLdf cg'jfb_ / *sLltk'/ ljho* -!**(_, ejfgLbQ kf08}sf *dbf/flf;, dxfef/t, dfsf[8]bk'/f0f, lxtfkbz* Pjd*cfTdafw* -!*(# k'{ cflb /x}sf 5g\.

lgaGwfTds ks[ts}cGo kf/lDes /rgfsf ¿kdf ofujL cDa/uL/sf *uLtuflljGb, a]kdo1jbfGt, a]kdo1, pklgifb\ofujflzi7;f/ / jbfGth*:tf ;+s[taf6 gkfnLdf uBfg'jfb ePsf s[tx¿nfO{lng]ul/G5 . ;fy}zlzw/sf] *jfVofDa/* -!()^ k'{, h;dlgsf] *hfuzf:q* -!()(k'{, /3'jL/l;+sf] *zflGtzts* -!()(_ cflb s[tx¿ klg lgaGwfTds l;hGfs}¿kdf bvf kb}5g\. o;kl5 *hªuaxfb'/sf]a]nfotofqf* -!(!), c1ft_ nfO{/fdf] ofqflgaGwfTds s[tsf ¿kdf lng]ul/G5 eg]cGo s[tx¿df *aQL; ;fnsf] /fhgfDrf* -!(#@, c1ft_, df]L/fd e§sf]*slj efgeQmfrfo{sf]hLjgrl/q* -!($*_, */r/~hLjL zdf{sf];Vf0ff* -cg'jfb !(%)_ / *cf^g'syf* -!(%% n]_ cflbnfO{ ;d]t pkoQm uBfTds s[tsf ¿kdf lng]ul/G5 . saL/ /fjnsf]dflgg] */fhf uulg/fhsf]ofqf* -!(%)_ n];d]t gkfnL ofqf lgaGw k/Dk/fdf ljz]if elgsf lgjf{x u/}sf]kfOG5 .

o; cjlwsf lgaGwx¿sf]kdv kj[Q o;ksf/ /x}sf]5 .

• of]cjlw sJjn kf/lDes lgaGwfTds nJvgsf]r/0fsf ¿kdf bJvf kg{.

• o;}r/0faf6 gkfnL lgaGw nJvgdf lghfTdstf, ofqfjQfGt / hLjgLk/stfh:tf kjQx¿ bJvf kg{.

• gJts pkbZsf]dfqfnf0{;dt kfylds tf lbg'.

• lgaGwfTds k[¿ksf ¿kdf wflds tyf ;+sf/dhs ljifon];dt kfylds tf kfpg'.

• ljwfut dfGotfnf0{k0f{¿kdf kfngf gul/g'.

• uBefiff eP klg ;+rgf, cleJolQm / ljifoaf6sf]Gog'tf, lzlyntf / k|efjxLgtfh:tf clenlf0fx¿ bJvf kg{.

• cfna'sfl/s cleJolQmdf hf8 lbP klg Jofs/l0fs nJvgsf]k|efj Gog' xg'cflb .

v_ dfWolds sfn -!(%*–!((@_

gkfnL lgaGwsf]dfWolds sfnnf0{ljwfut ljsf;sf]pNnfo k'jf{wf/ tof/ ePsf]cjlwsf ¿kdf lnOG5 . o;sf]vf; k[/Deljgb'egJsf]*uf]vfkq* -!(%*_ sf]k|sfzg xf]. o; klqsfdf 5flkPsf lgaGw–afx]sf hLjgL, ;'rgf, nJv, cleGgbg / rl/q kl/ro cflbn];dt gkfnL uBnJvg jf lgaGw k/Dk/fdf yk ofJubfg k¥ofPsf 5g\. j:t't *uf]vfkq*sf]k|sfzg k[/De ePkl5 dfq df]ns gkfnL lgaGwsf]yfngL ePsf]xf]. *uf]vfkq*df kz:t dfqfdf a]gfdL lgaGwx¿ klg 5flkPsf 5g\. To:tf a]gfdL lgaGwx¿df *cl3 dV{kl5 al4dfg*\-!(%(_, *gJfZo+k/d+;vd*\-!(%(_, *s[if jQfGt* -!(%(_, *lxGb'yfgdf ;jLj/x¿sf]0ltxf;* -!(^)_, *j;Gtj0fgd*\-!(^!_, *lzIff kbZ* -!(^^_, *lgbf* -!(^^_, *af]Lsf];+sf/* -!(^^_, *>Lj;Gtk~rdL* -!(^^_, *bWsf]u0f–cju0f* -!(^&_, *bWv / ;v* -!(^&_, *wg / To;sf]pkof]u* -!(^&_, *Jofkf/* -!(^&_, *df;'* -!(^&_, *sd{t'* -!(^*_, *enf0* -!(^*_, *lj1fkglzNk* -!(&)_, *akmfbf/L* -!(&)_, *lzzlzIff* -!(&)_, *dgsf]tfk* -!(&)_ *xfjf* -!(&#_ cflb kb{5g\.

gkfnL lgaGw k/Dk/fdf *uf]vfkq*sf]k|sfzgkl5 *pkGof; t/la0fL* -!(%(+ jgf/;_ *;Gb/L* -!(^#_ */ dfwjL* -!(^%+ jgf/;_ sf]klg ljzJf ofJubfg /x]sf]5 . To:t};Gb/Ldf k|sfzt jL/]bs]z/L cHof{nsf] *a];/L* -!(^#_ zLif{sf] lgaGw lgs}/fdf] dflgG5 . oLafx]s gkfnL lgaGwsf]ljsf;sf ;Gbe{dfrGb/-!(&!+ jgf/;_,

uf]vfkL -!(&@+ agf/;_ *rlGbjsf* -!(&$+ v/;fa_, *hGdeld* -!(&(+ *agf/;_, /fhelQm* -!(*#+ *agf/;_, uf]vf{;+f/* -!(*#+ bJk/fbg_, *t?0f uf]vf{* -!(*%+ bJk/fbg_, *gkfnL ;flxTo ;Ddlng* -!(*(+ bflhnsa_, *zf/bf* -!((!+ sf7df8f}F *pBf]u* -!((@+ sf7df8f}+ *uf]vf{;]js* -!((@+ cf;fd_ h:tf klqsfx¿sf] ofJubfg klg pNnfvgLo dflgG5 .

o; cljwsf sJxL lgaGwsf/ / ltgsf lgaGwx¿df bJLbQ zdf{sf] *plrt rrf{* -!(^%_, /fddl0f cfbLsf]*sljtf/Llt* -!(^%_, /fdk|;fb ;Tofnsf] *dfof* -!(^%_, j}sb]zj/sf] *;kgf* -!(&)_, z]l;+ /fgfsf] *d]f]nG8g /fhltns ofqf* -!(&) lt/+ ofqf lgaGw_, ;bfjqmd 1jfnLsf *rGbdf* klqsfdf k|sflzt *;fdfGo]6hsf]ax;* -!(&!+ klxnf]uB/rgf_, a]ngfy ;}f0fsf *xdGt Ctsf]j0fg* -!(&!_, *tftf]kfgL / cldnf]kfgL* -!(&@_ cflb / zDek|;fb 9au]ns}*kfd* -!(&%_, *dxfbdNnL* -!(&%_ tyf *;do* -!(&^_ / *sljtfsf]kmn* -!(&&_ cflb bJvf kb{5g\.

To;/L g}o;}cjlwdf bJvf kg]{*uf]vf{L* klqsfdf k|sflzt *gkfnL efiff* -!(&@_ / *:qLlzIff* -!(&$_, *rlGbjsf*df k|sflzt *sfo{ug{;do ef]*-!(&%_, *gkfn s]xf]<* -!(&%_, *bfg* -!(&%_ / *JofVofg* -!(&%_ cflb k|aGwx¿ klg ljwfTds ;r]tgfsf b[i6n]lgs};an dflgG5g\. To;/L g}kf/;dl0f kJvfgsf *ljBf* -!(&@_ / *cWoj;fo* -!(&@_, ljBfjtLsf]*t?0f t?0fL sdg sdg 5g\<* -!(*$_, jblglw zdf{sf]*hftLo /fhusf]crs cfjflw* -!(*^_ afns[0f ;dsf] zf/bf -!((!_ df k|sflzt *abx{fdf l;sf/* -;d cfkm'h]syf dfg]sf] afx]s *pBf]u, zf/bf, uf]vfkq, klult, w/tL, kk/L, dwks{*cflb klqsfx¿df k|sflzt lgaGwx¿ klg pNnfvgLo /x]sf 5g\. oLafx]s *;+sft ;flxTodf ls/ft hfltsf] j0fg* -!((!_, *kl08t /augfy* -!((@_, *gkfn gfdsf]pTklQ / k[rLgtfsf ljifodf ;+sft ;flxTosf]kdf0f* -!((@_, *gkfnL zAbsf]nJvf0df ljleGgtf* -!((@_, */;do gkfnL hLjg* -!((#_, *:d[tdf* -!(($_ cflbnf0{ ;dt o;cjlwsf cGo rlr{ uB/rgfsf ¿kdf lng]ul/G5 . ;fy}*oUjf0fLdf* k|sflzt *xfdf]ef/t* -@))%_, *pTyfg*df k|sflzt *efgeQmsf]dL7f]vfg]afgL* -@))%÷)^_, *;fyL*df k|sflzt *gkfnL hLjgsnf* -@))^_ / *gkfnL :qLx¿sf] of]Uf ;Lk* -@))^_, ef/tLdf k|sflzt *dftefiff* -@))&_, *;g]sf s'f* -@))*_ tyf *gkfn lzIff*df *gkfnL hftLTjsf]lzIff* -@))*_ cflb lgaGwx¿sf];dt ljzJf pkl:ylt /x]sf]5 .

o; cjlwdf v8\uaxfb'/ 5]gL, ua\ufw/ pkfWofo, uh{jh /fo, 8Da/ l;+ u?a, gLns07 pkfWofo, k]dl;+ cfn] dl0fl;+ u?a, dfgjL/l;+ /

;fOnL, /fdl;* ufjvf{ zjaxfb/ 5jL, x/swfjh lnDa" xs{ha'ul;* lfjL, xif{xfb/ /fO{ x}sdl;* /fO{/ th;Lk|;fb 9a'ujh cflbsf lgaGwx¿ klg pNnjvgLo ¿kdf bjvf kb5g\. To:t}kbdgfe ;fksf6f, ;b'gf/fo0f kjwfg, xl/x/ cfbL, bufpjL cfbL, s[0fk|;fb sfp/fnf, /fdrGb| clwsf/L, w/0fLw/ sfp/fnf, bjLk|;fb ;fksf6f, dl0fl;* u?a, afjwljqmd clwsf/L, nIdLgGbg rfln;j ¿kgf/fo0f l;*, g/jbpdl0f cfbL, dftsfk|;fb sfp/fnf, zDel;* yfkf, dfgl;* clwsf/L, lbJosdf/L bjL sfp/fnf, dxfgGb zdf{ gjk|;fb zdf{/ /Tgaxfb/ u?a cflbsf lgaGwx¿ klg pNnjvgLo /x}sf 5g\. cGo lgaGwsf/x¿df sfzLgfy cfbL, ;bflzj zdf{clwsf/L, xl/x/ cfbL, shrGb|ufjd, hok[jLaxfb/ l;*, kxndfgl;* :jfF;k=kd/fh zdf{s[0frGb| cof{n, rqmkfl0f rfln;j ;fdgfy l;UBfn, afa/fd cfrfo{xl/gfy vgfn, uf]kfn kfB]/ afnrGb|zdf{cflb /x}sf 5g\.

o; cjlwsf lgaGwfTds kjj[Qx¿nfO{lgDglnlvt aBfx¿df ;d6g ;lsG5 M

• lghfTdstfsf ;fy}j0f{gfTds, ljj/0ffTds / j}rfl/s lgaGwx¿ njvg'.

• gjts pkbjz / cfbz{lrGtgsf ;fy};fdflhs ;wf/sf]klfnfO{ dxGj lbg'.

• ljwfut ;rjttftkm{pGdv xg'.

• cfwlgs lgaGw njvgsf nflu sl;nf]cfwf/ tof/ xg'.

• hLjgL, ;dLIff, ;Dkfbs Lo, l/kf]tf{h, ofqfj0f{g, 36gfj0f{gh:tf ljifout /rgfx¿nfO{lgaGws}kf¿ksf ¿kdf xj/g'.

• df]nstf, ljifout ljljwtf, ;'rgfTdstf//fjrstf cflbsf b[i6n] Pjtxfl;s eldsf lgjf{x ug{.

• ef/tsf agf/;, bflhk{n', bj/fbg, sfln Dkfp / cf;fd cflb lfqx¿df a;fpaf; u/]sf gjkfnLx¿df ;dj pkoQm ofubfg k¥ofpg ;Sg'.

u_ cfwlgs sfn -!((# bjv xfn;Dd_

gjkfnL lgaGwsf]ljsf; k/Dk/fdf afns[0f ;d / nIdLk|;fb bjsf6fsf lgaGwx¿s}cfwf/df cfwlgs sfnsf]lgwf{0f ugjkjj[Q /x}sf]5. j:tk/s lgaGwsf/ ;d / cfTdk/s lgaGwsf/ bjsf6fsf lgaGwx¿nfO{lnP/ cfwlgs sfnsf]lgwf{0f xB}cfPsf]xf]. *zf/bf* klqsfsf]k|sfzg !((! af6 ePsfn]klg o;}cjlwbjv gjkfnL lgaGwsf]cfwlgs sfn k|/De ePsf]dfGg]

kjj[Q klg 5B}5. h]xfj\o; cjlwnfO{dVotof kjvd r/0f, låtLo r/0f / tjtLo r/0f u/L tLg r/0fdf ljefhg ul/G5.

-c_ kjvd r/0f -!((#–@))#_

k|/Dedf afns[0f ;dsf] *abx{fdf l;sf/* -!((! M zf/bf_ k|sflzt eof]/ To;kl5 pgsf *Tof]*-!((@_, *kfgL* -!((@_, *kfs[ts hLjg* -!((@_, *cfTdljZjf;* -!((@_, *efiff* -!((*_, *bjVjsf]*-@)!)_, *ofqf* -@)!#_, *kj{/L* -@)@%_ cflb lgaGwx¿ k|sflzt xB}uP. j:t't M pgsf lgaGwdf kjflG;; a}sgsf]j:t'jfbL kjj[Qsf]k|efj kfOG5 tfklg *abx{fdf l;sf/*nfO{syfwdL{ lgaGwsf ¿kdf dNofa'sg xg yfnkl5 gjkfnL lgaGwsf]cfwlgs sfn / To;sf]klxnf] r/0f bjsf6fsf6}k|/De ePsf]dfGg]ul/G5. bjsf6fsf *cfiff9sf]kGw*-!((# M zf/bf_, *kmh*-!((%_, *lgbf*-!((%_, *enfbdL*-!((%_, *kxf8L hLjg* -!((&_, *xfO / xfO / ca'ujhL* -!(((_ cflb lgaGwx¿ dh't M kjflG;jhL ljåfg\df]tjgs}h:tf]cfTdk/s zjhLdf njvPsf 5g\. jf:tjdf lgaGwsf]a9L k|efjsfl/tf klg cfTdk/stfaf6}dNofa'sg ul/G5. o;} cjlwdf kjd/fh zdf{sf]*kl08thLsf]lr7L*-!((@_ / *uxgf*-!((%_, afjwljqmd clwsf/Lsf *kmnfd]cfjt* -!((@_ / *sljtf dftf;Ed]f]uGyg* -!((@_, w/0fLw/ sfp/fnfsf]*;flxTo s';df~hln*-!((@_, ;b'qmd 1jfnLsf]*/;do gjkfnL hLjg* -!((#_, ;fu/dl0f cfbLsf]*vna'uf bu{*-!((&_, ejfgL leIfsf] *l;dnf;Dd*-!(((_ cflb lgaGwx¿ k|sflzt ePsf 5g\. To:tjab/Lgfy e§/ fO{eLdlglw ltjf/L, obgfy vgfn, kf/;dl0f kjwfg, ¿kgf/fo0fl;* cflbsf lgaGwx¿ klg pNnjvo dfqfdf bjvf kb5g\. o; cjlwnfO{vf; u/L *zf/bf, gjkfnL ;flxTo ;Ddjhg, pBfju, pbo, gjahf, vfjhL* cflb klqsfx¿n]ljleGg lgaGwx¿ k|sflzt u/L ofubfg k¥ofPsf 5g\.

o; r/0fsf lgaGwfTds kjj[Qx¿nfO{lgDglnlvt aBfx¿df ;d6g ;lsG5 M

• j:tk/s / cfTds/s b'j}kjj[Q kfOg'.

• kfZrfTo lgaGwzjhLsf]kof{t k|efj kfOg'.

• bfz{gs, afj4s / j}rfl/s b[i6n]lgs};an lgaGwx¿ kfOg'.

• sfJofTdstf, ;a'lfKttf, kl/:sf/wld{tf, afj4stf / Joa'lofTdstf–h:tf kjj[Qx¿ bjvf kg{.

-cf_ låtLo r/0f ǁ @))$-@)!^

cfwlgs gkfnL lgaGwsf]bf];f] r/0fsf]kf/De lgaGwsf/ xporGb|;+ kwfgsf] *tL; ?lkofBf]gf6* -@))$_ af6 ePsf]xf]. pgsf cGo l;hgfsf ¿kdf *hBff* -@))(_ / *s'/f ;fFf]xf]*-@)!!_ cflb ksflzt 5g\. To:t}o; cjlwdf cR5f /fO{/l;ssf]*gf/L ;d:ofsf]xn* -@))$_, ?b/fh kf08]sf] *uGbssf] k'sf/* -@))*_, /fds[0f zdf{sf] *cf^g}nvgLsf] k/fdz{* -@))^_, ab/Lgfy e§/fO{sf]*kRrL; kaGw* -@))*_, sdn bLIIftsf]*o:tf] klg* -@)!$_, Zofdk|;fb zdf{sf] *tFltdL, tkf0{+xh'/* -@)!$_ nufotsf lgaGwfTds s[tx¿ ksflzt 5g\. o;}cjlwdf jf;bf] nO6h, r8fgfy e§/fO{ gf/fo0fk|;fb e§/fO{nLnfWjh yfkf, af]Wljqmd clwsf/L, jNnedl0f bfxfn, tf/fgfy zdf{ afns[0f kfvf]h, k0ff{k|;fb af]Xd0f, Zofdbf; jf]0fj, xl/gfy vgfn, ltns /fO{ kfl yfkf cflbsf lgaGwx¿n] ;dft ljlzi6 of]ubfg k¥ofPsf 5g\ eg]bf]sf6f, ltjf/L / ab/Lgfy e§/fO{sf lgaGwx¿ klg oyf;do ksflzt xBf}cfPsf 5g\. jf:tjdf jf;bf] zdf{nO6fnsf *e't 5g* -@))^_ *kl5 lr7L rkf6f* -@)@@_, *==af6* -@)$#_, *==af6sf] afBL* -@)$^_, *sfsfsf s'/f* -@)$^_, *JolQmut lr7L* -@)%@_, *;fk/ ;fx/* -@)%^_, *k5kf5* -@)^!_ cflb lgaGwfTds s[tx¿sf]kefj lgs}nfsIkb /x]sf]kfOG5 . To;}u/L ofqf;+d/0f jf lgofqfut kjf{Qsf ;fy bvf kg]{ngl;+ afªbfnsf o'/fksf]lr7L -@)!$_, :kgsf];Demgf -@)@)_, /fdsf]Pp6f km'n / Kofl/ ;sf]Pp6f sfBff -@)%&_ cflb s[tx¿ klg pNnvgLo /x]sf 5g\.

o; r/0fdf ljlzi6 of]ubfg lbg]klqsfx¿df *oujf0fL, ef/tL, k?iffy{ kqlt, gfnf]kfOnf]OGbf]fL, kk/L, gkfnL, cfjfh bgs, gkfn k'sf/, ;]jf, emªsf/, hfu/0f, afn;vf, gkfnL ;f+s[ts kl/ifb\klqsf, v;fvf;, lemNsf] ljBfyL{ hfu[t, cfXjfg / cfbz{jf0fL* cflb 5g\eg]em/f]lbL cGbfngsf] kefj klg lgs}kefjsf/L dflgG5 . vf;u/L o;}cjlwbfv kqklqsfsf] ksfzgdf tLjltf, cfd;~rf/sf]kf/De, ljZj-kl/jfz;Ddsf]kxFhtf s'/fn] ;dft gkfnL lgaGwsf ;hs Pjd\kf7sx¿nf0{kefj kfg{yfn]sf]kfOG5 .

o; bf];f] r/0fsf lgaGwfTds kjf{Qx¿nf0{lgDglnlvt aBfx¿df ;dfbg ;lsG5 ǁ

- xf:oJoªNosf]ljsf; xg'.
- ts{/ ljrf/sf]kantf xg'.
- vfh cg';Gwfgdhs ljifon]kjfz kfpg'.
- bfz{gs ulx/f0tkm{sf]ofqf kf/De xg'.

- dfS;{fbL r]tgfn]kjfz kfpg'.
- eflifs ;/ntf / cfotgdf ljljwtf bvf kg{cflb .

-O_ tftLo r/0f ǁ @)!&- xfn;Dd

cfwlgs gkfnL lgaGwdf *¿k/]vf* -@)!&_ klqsfsf]ksfzg;+}tftLo r/0fsf]kf/De ePsf]xf]. o; cjlwdf s[zj/fh lkBfnLsf *v}v}*-@)!&_ nufot pgs}*km]l/ pN6}ldNof]* -@)#@_ *Joªlo}oªlo* -@)$^_ tyf *k|;Gg xgxf]*l-@)%@_ cflb lgaGwfTds s[tx¿ ksflzt 5g\. To:t}/fds[0f zdf{sf *Kof/f];kgf / cGo nvgx¿* -@)!&_ *Ps la;fpgL* -@)#*_, lbnaxfb'/ g]f/sf]*ljrf/df 8a]sf]dfG5*]-@)!&_, njaxfb'/ kwfgsf *ljsf;lt/ nDs]sf]* -@)!&_ */ 5bf;ld;]s'/f* -@)!(_, e}j cofhsf *sfps'tL* -@)!(_, *ho eBfL* -@)@@_, *unaGbL* -@)@^_, *Olt>L* -@)@*_, *b; cf]tf/* -@)##_ cflb s[tx¿ klg o;}cjlwdf ksflzt 5g\. To:t}cGo lgaGwsf/ / ltgsf s[tx¿df /fdnfn clwsf/Lsf *ef]sfPsf]ss'/n]s]eG5* <-@)!(_, */lj;Ktd*L -@)#)_, *cnfBf / 7fbgf* -@)##_, *lhhLljiff* -@)#^_ / *lg;+d/0f* -@)%)_, l8NnL/fd ltdl;gfsf *kaGwntf* -@)@)_, *agf/;sf]lr7L* -@)@%_, *al;laofBf]*-@)#)_ *sfzL* -@)$%_, z'ªs/ nfld5fg]sf *PA:6bfS6 lrGtg Kofh* -@)@$_, *uf]Wlh ;+f/* -@)@&_ / *z'ªs/ nfld5fg]sf lgaGw* -@)^!_, tf/fgfy zdf{sf *hdsfk¿* -@)@%_, *anfO{tlt/ a/flnBff* -@)@^_, *hLjgsf]5fn* -@)#)_, *kftfn kjf;* -@)$!_, sdf/axfb'/ hfvLsf]*;~rog* -@)@%_, s[0fr6b|;+ kwfgsf *;flns* -@)@^_, *cgfd ;To* -@)$^_, *kfOnf ǁ cfutdf 6s]* -@)$&_, *jfUdtLsf]x/s* -@)%&_ / *;do ;gfdL* -@)^@_ cflb bvf kb5g\.

To;/L g}o; r/0fdf gu/]b|zdf{sf *gu/]bsf lgaGw* -@)@^_ / *c08fbnv Eofu'tf;Dd* -@)$@_, afns[0f kfv/]hsf *ps';d's';* -@)@(_ / *t]/] Psdv] ?bflfsf] vfnL* -@)$)_, O{zj/ jNnesf *sxL elgdsfx¿* -@)#!_ / *;fr'sf] dfofd7* -@)%&_, s[0fk|;fb 1jfnLsf]*kLknsf]5xf/L* -@)#@_, lszf]/ g]kfnsf] */rGtfsf lf0fx¿* -@)#(_ tyf u0fvaxfb'/ k|;fO{sf]*bL3{/tLIff* -@)$$_ cflb s[tx¿ ksflzt ePsf 5g\. To:t}l8kL e08f/Lsf *d[u:ynL* -@)%&_ *lg/f]afBfYL ahf0/x]5* -@)^)_ tyf */f6L / kmn* -@)^#_ cflb s[tx¿ klg pNnvgLo /x]sf 5g\.

o;}r/0fdf kfl/hft, /fhgb|;'jbL, /fddl0f l/;fn, dghafa'ld>, s[0fw/fjf;L, dfwjk|;fb kfv/]h, >Lcfd>]7 ./fbgú, o'j/fh gofB/]1fg]bf| ljjz, cle;'jbL, /3'l3ld/]ufljGb/fh e§/fO{/dfz ufvf{nL cflb lghfTds

kfs[tsf lgaGwsf/x¿sf] ofqfubfg klg pNn]vgLo /xfsf]5 . To;/L g}o; cjlwdf qmdfgut bfvf kg]{lgaGwsf/x¿df s[0fr'gb|l;*kwfg, tf/fgfy zdf{/ efj cofn, za'ss/ nfld5fg] eLdlglw ltjf/L, ab/Lgfy e§/fO{ kf/;dl0f kwfg, OGbaxfb'/ /fO{hgsnfn zdf{sdn bLIIft, nLnfl;*sdf{ w=r=uf]tfd] s[0fk|;fb k/fhhL, Zofds[0f >]7 cflb rlr{ ¿kdf bfvf kb5g\. To:t}cGo gkfnL lgaGwsf/sf ¿kdf 3gZofd gkfn, ejfgL leIf', bof/fd >]7, r'8fdl0f aGw', jf;bfj lqkf7L, df]xglxdfz'yfkf, dfbgfy k|>t, r'8fdl0f /fjdL, sfzjk|;fb pkfWofo, uf]kLs[0f zdf{ dxfbfj cj:yL, sdf/ sf0fnf, 1fg' kf08] /fdk|;fb 1jfnL, guf]b|zdf{ ho/fh kGt, nld0f uf}td, hgsnfn zdf{dfwjnfn sdf{rfo{wd{fh yfkf, cfgGbbfj e§, s[0f uf}td, bfjL uf}td, th;L e§/fO{efgeQm kfvfh / j;Gtsdf/ zdf{gkfn cflbsf]gfd lng ;lsG5 . o;}mddf nLnaxfb'/ lfqL, lbjfs/ kwfg, kofu/fh jflzi7, zfh]bk|sfz gkfn, ek'xl/ kf8fh, dw'jg, ljl0fkeft, 7fs'/ zdf{ e08f/L, hubLz l3ld/] tf/fgfy ;'jfbL, kbdk|;fb bfjsf6f, slkn c1ft, zzL kGyL, zf/bf zdf{ dw';'bg kf08] k?iffQd bfxfn, bufk|;fb cofn, Clifsfz pkfWofo, g/fjb|k|;fO{Fjgosdf/ zdf{gkfn, gf/fo0f vgfn, jft/fh cfrfo{dxfzj/ zdf{/fhs[0f sBfh, efujt 9sfn, k|sfz P /fh, cRo't/ d0f clwsf/L, /fddl0f l/;fn / /hgL 9sfn cflb klg pNn]vo /xfsf 5g\.

gkfnL lgaGwdf ofqf;*d/0f jf lgofqfsf/sf ¿kdf bfvf kg]{bfjLrGb| >]7, ofbj v/fh, k'ffk|sfz ofqL, ;'a ;fg, /dfz ljsn, 3gZofd/fh sl0f{sf/, >Ls[0f uf}td, d~hh, ua\ufk|;fb pkfjtL, lgdf{xL Jof;, ljho rfln;]eLid pkfjtL, ;'wf lqkf7L, ho 5'bfa'5f, uf]jGb lu/L kfj0ff, ah'd'sf?a, ljZjDe/ r~rn, kf]f rfkufO{F/fdk|;fb kGt, ljgo /fjn, s[0fk|;fb a:ofn, kplk gkfn, rGbk|;fb e§/fO{ s[0f kwfg, kfjtLs 9sfn, uf]jGb jt{dfg, O{zfg uf}td, bfdfb/ k8f;fgL, s[0f k|;fO{Fcflb ;dfj lgs}rlr{ dflgG5g\.

lgaGw nfvg / kfsfzgsf b[i6n]lgs}pmj{ sfn dflgg]o; r/0fdf xf:oJoa\lo kfj[Qsf ;fy bfvf kg]{sfxL lgaGwsf/sf ¿kdf >Lw/ vgfn, lji0f'gjLg, /fdsdf/ kfBfh afnd'sGbbfj kf08] eLdk|;fb nfld5fg] Zofd uf]tfd] nfs]bfaxfb'/ rGb, df]xg/fh zdf{ljZj zfSo, cDa/k|;fb l/hfn, g/fjb|/fh kf8fh, d'sGb cfrfo{rfhfzj/ zdf{ljdn lgef, vuf]b|;a\ufhf, /ljls/0f .lghL{Ú, ?b|v/fh, /fhj, lji0fkeft, g/gfy nO6fh, pQds[0f dhu}ffFefpkGyL, r6'bfa df:6/, dgfh uh'/fh, nf6f];fyL, nld0f ufDgfu] ljjz kfvfh, xl/snf pkfjtL, ufoqL nD;fn, ljdn efsfhL, wL/sdf/ >]7,

hgsnfn zdf{ /dfz ljsn, abL bfxfn, vuf]b|nO6fh, ufpFfh anbfj, nfvk|;fb lg/fhf, gf/fo0f uf]bf/] dxfz k|;fO{ k|sfzdl0f bfxfn / e/t ef/åfh cflbnfO{lng ;lsG5 .

hfxf];\o; cjlwdf ljleGg gjgj ;hfsx¿åf/f lghfTds, k/fTds, ofqf;*d/0ffTd / xf:oJoa\lofTdsh:tf cg'sfFkj[Qsf lgaGwx¿ k|sflzt xBfcfPsf 5g\. To:tf ljljwtfk0f{lgaGwx¿ k|sflzt u/L ;xofu k¥ofpgdf qmdfgut klqsfx¿afxfs yk *OGb,' ;dLIff, /rgf, cleJolQm, pGgog, ;'aud, bkf0f, hg ljsf;, dwks{ul/df, kIf, t]if]cfofd, efg,' bfloTj, ldld{] ;dsfnLg ;flxTo, zAb;efhg, lxdfnL u'/fF, gjkIfkg, ;hfv, zAbfa'ss'/ / jfnoGtL* cflb klqsfx¿ pNn]vgLo /xfsf 5g\. o;sf nflu gkfnleq dfq geO{gkfnaflx/ agf/;, bflhk|na', l;nu9L, v/;f', l;lSsd, cf;fd, bfx/fbg tyf xa'sa', o'/fk / cdfvsf cflb lfqx¿df a;fa'f; ug{gkfnL ;flxTosf/x¿sf] ;dfj pNn]vgLo ofqfubfg /xfsf]5 .

o; cjlwdf bfvf kg]{lgaGwfTds kfj[Qx¿nfO{lgDglnlvt aBfx¿df ;dfGbg ;lsG5 M

• lghfTdstf, j:tk/stf, xf:oJoa\lofTdstfh:tf kfj[Qx¿ oyfjt\ ljsl;t xBfhfg'.

• lgaGwaf6 ofqf;*d/0f jf lgofqfsf]5§}klxrfg sfod xg'.

• rfjtgk|jfx zfhL / kofpfuzLntfn]a9L kfylds tf kfpg';

• bzfg, 1fglj1fg, ljsL0f{lrGtg, gf/Ljfb / ouLg ;Gbe{cflbn] ;dfj ljzfIf :yfg kfpg'.

• cfotg tyf efiffzfhLut ljljwtf / kof{/0fLo kefjaf6 kefljt xg' cflb .

#= lgisif{

gkfnL efiffsf]ljsf; ;fFu;fF}lgaGw ;flxTosf]klg ljsf; ePsf]xf]. o;sf]ljsf;sf]k|7eldfdf cgfsfFclenfvx¿, ljifout u|yx¿ / uBfTds ;flxlTos u|yx¿sf]ljzfIf eldsf /xsf]5 . kf/Dedf ljwfut ;rfttfeGbf klg cfVofg/lxt uBfTds cleJolQmsf dfWodaf6 ljsl;t ePsf]gkfnL lgaGw k/Dk/fn]tLgcfbf kpdv df8fx¿nfO{kf/ ul//xfsf]5 . st}cg'jfb ¿kfGt/0fsf]kefj t st}hLjgLk/s cleJolQmnfO{;dfj kf/ ubf{cfPsf] o; k/Dk/fn]cfTdk/s zfhLsf dfWodaf6 ljlzi6 pknlAw xfl;n u/fsf] cj:yf 5 . To;}qmddf j:tk/stf, xf:oJoa\lofTdstf, ofqf;*d/0ffTdstf

/ kpfjuzLntfh:tf kjj[Qx¿nfO{;dj cfTd;ft\u/jsf]kfOG5 . k|jLgf/foOf zfxbjv uf]vfkqsf]kjsfzg xfbj sf6f;Dd cfOkUbf hj:tf kjj[Qx¿ bjvf k/]To;kl5sf]qmddf eg]lgs}bjt ultn]lgaGwfTds ljifo / zjhL;DaGwL ljsf;sf ;'rsx¿ bjvf kl//xjsf 5g\. lxhf]cfh Psflt/ gjkfnL /fhgLlt / ;dfhdf bjvf kl//xjsf]kl/jtg tyf csf{t/ ljZjJofkL rjtgfn]jj1flgs oyfy{tfnfO{j/Of u/jsf sf/Of klg gofFofFcfsfa\lff / ;d:ofx¿n]kefj kfg{yfnjsf]xfbf ;fxL lsl;dsf cgelrtx¿ gjkfnL lgaGw hutUdf JoQm xfb} uPsf 5g\. ;fyj cg';Gwfgsf]dfqf lgs}al9/jsf]tyf zjhLlzNksf lfqjdf klg Jofks ¿kdf gofFg ylkbf}uPsf]cj:yf 5 . hxfj;\ gjkfnL lgaGw ;flxlTos lfqjsf]sfG5f]ljwf dflgP klg jtGdfg cj:yfdf of]cToGt pj{ / u0fffTdstfsf b[i6n];DkGg lsl;dsf]/xjsf]dNofa\sg ug{;lsG5 .

;Gbe{'rL

clwsf/L, /fdnfn=@)#!=*gjkfnL lgaGw ofqf=* bflhjna\ljgjkfnL ;flxTo ;~rlosf .
caJxd Pd=Pr= ;g\!((#=*c ufnf];/L ckmln6//L 6d{+5};=+a}nf]*ljlkjhdaS kf=ln .
cofjn, bufkj;fb=ægjkfnL lgaGwsf]pbbej / ljsf;Æ=*jjhoGtL=* jif{@)^(c;f/-;fpg, kUffa\s !(.
cfK6]lzj/fd jfdg= ;g\!(*$=*;=+sfjt lxGbL sfZ;=* k6gf*ljdjLnfn agf/;Lbf; .
ufjtd, nld0fkj;fb -8f=_=@)^^=*ælgaGwsf kjsf/Æ /Tg ajktlgjkfnL ;dfnf]rgf ;jflGts v08=-*
;Dkf=/fhljb|;'jbL / nld0fkj;fb ufjtd_=sf7df8f}F/Tg k':ts e08f/ .
lqkf7L, jf;bj=@)^^=*;flxTo l;4fGt*lzfjv tyf ;[hgf ljlw=* sf7df8f}lkf7b;fdujk;n .
bjsf6f, nldLkj;fb=@)#(=*bfl8dsf]¿vlg/=* ;Dkf=/fhljb|;'jbL=nlntk'/l;femf kjsfzg .
==========*=@)$(=*nldL lgaGw;aujk=* tjxfj;=+s/0f=nlntk'/l;femf kjsfzg .
lg/fjhf, njvkj;fb -8f=_=ælgaGwsf];jflGts :j¿kÆ=*jjhoGtL=* jif{@)&# c;f/-;fpg, kUffa\s $$.
kjwfg, kdfbj=@)^^=*gjkfnL lgaGwsf]0ltxf;=* sf7df8f}F/Tg k':ts e08f/ .
a/fn, OZj/=@)#!=*;okqL=*nlntk'/l;femf kjsfzg .
Jof;, lgdfjxL=@)&), *ofqf;flxTosf]l;4fGt=* sf7df8f}Fjl0ff kfjv/jh .
zdf{ufjkLs[0f=@)%)=*gjkfnL lgaGw efu-@=* låtLo ;=+nlntk'/l;femf kjsfzg .
zdf{dfjxg/fh=@)%%=*;dsfnLg ;dfnf]rgf l;4fGt / kpfjL=* sf7df8f}Fgjkfnl /fhsLo kjLf kjti7fg .
zdf{ufjkLs[0f=@)%%=*gjkfnL lgaGw kl/ro=* bfj;=+sf7df8f}F/Tgk':ts e08f/ .
zdf{tf/fgfy=@)@*=*gjkfnL ;flxTosf]0ltxf;=* sf7df8f}F;xofjL kjsfzg .
>j7 bof/fd / dfjxg/fh=@)$!=*gjkfnL ;flxTosf];aUfk't 0ltxf;=* r=;=+nlntk'/l;femf kjsfzg .
;'jbL, /fhljb|=@)$(=*sjxL ;dLlf0f/lsjxL ljZnj]f0f=* nlntk'/l;femf kjsfzg .
==========*=@)%*=*;jl6f ;[i6/lbjl6f b[i6=* nlntk'/l;femf kjsfzg .

jhoGtL tyf zAbfy{kjsfzgsf k':ts kfOg]k;nx¿

!=	txjvd k':ts k;n- 0nfd	-)@&-%@!%)(
@=	0nfd k':ts k;n- 0nfd	-)@&-%@)$@#
#=	ef~hf aS P08 :6zg/L- 0nfd	-)@&-%@)(#%
$=	lnfan Phszgn 0G6kf0hh- latfdf8, efkf	-)@#-%$@@)@
%=	gkfn aS xfp;- latfdf8, efkf	-)@#-%$)(#&
^=	kjlt k':ts e08f/- latfdf8, efkf	-)@#-%$$^#*
&=	/flhnf aS;- latfdf8, efkf	-)@#-%$@@&&
*=	gzgn aS P08 :6zg/L- rGbj9L, efkf	-)@#-$%%(&!
(=	kjlt k':ts k;n- bds, efkf	-)@#-%*)#(!
!)=	>i7 aS P08 Goh ;G6/- bds, efkf	-)@#-%*$!@%
!!=	kjsfz aS P08 :6zg/L- bds, efkf	-)@#-%*!**$
!@=	kjtef k':ts k;n, wgs6f	-)@^-%@!#)$
!#=	åf/sf k':ts- w/fg, ;g;/L	-)@%-%@#@&#
!$=	/dz aS l8kf- w/fg, ;g;/L	-)@%-%@%)##
!%=	Go dgsfdgf aS xfp;- w/fg, ;g;/L	-)@%-%#@^*!
!^=	tfknha aS ;G6/- 06x/L, ;g;/L	-)@%-%*^*%^
!&=	clDasf aS ;G6/- 06x/L, ;g;/L	-)@%-%*$%(@
!*=	afnfhL k':ts e08f/- lj/f6gu/, df/a	-)@!-%#)^*#
!(=	Zofd k':ts e08f/- lj/f6gu/, df/a	-)@!-%@^#$%
@)=	dgfh k':ts e08f/- lj/f6gu/, df/a	-)@!-%#)%%(
@!=	klAns aS; P08 :6zg/L- lj/f6gu/, df/a	-)@!-%@)!&&
@@=	dgfnL k':ts e08f/- lj/f6gu/, df/a	-)@!-%@!(@^
@#=	e66/f0 k':ts k;n- lj/f6gu/, df/a	-)@!-%@$@$#
@$=	ljgfos k':ts k;n- lj/f6gu/, df/a	-)@!-$&)!^)
@%=	Go:jl:ts k':ts-lj/f6rfs, df/a	-)@!-%$%@!$
@^=	;~ho k':ts e08f/- /fhlj/fh, ;kt/L	-(*$@*%)@*)
@&=	Gofkfg aS l8l:6Ao6;-s6f/L, pbok'/	-)#%-$@)*^$
@*=	dGfn k':ts e08f/- uf03f6, pbok'/	-)#%-$@)*^$
@(=	Gofkfg k':ts k;n- uf03f6, pbok'/	-)#%-%$%^!#
#)=	;Ltf gfjn-nfxfg, l;/fxf	-)##-%^))@&
#!=	rfw/L aS l8l:6Ao6;-nfxfg, l;/fxf	-)##-%^)$#$
#@=	zfx k':ts k;n- ldrof, l;/fxf	-)##-%%)%##
##=	dhb/ k':ts ejg- hgsk'/, wglff	-)$!-%@!($#
#$=	jbxL k':ts ejg- hgsk'/, wglff	-)$!-%@#(*@
#%=	>L/fd k':ts k;n- nfnaGbL, ;nfxL	-)$^-%)!%*(
#^=	;Gbfjt L k':ts k;n- rl/sf6	-(&$$)@(@!*
#&=	sfe\eujtL k':ts k;n- l;Gwhl	-)$&-%@))%&
#*=	Go k/hgf:6zg/L- l;Gwhl	-)$&-%@))@%
#(=	h=Pg=k':ts k;n- dGynL, /fd5fk	-)$*-%$))!)
$)=	ldlnhhL k':ts tyf:6Zg/L- dGynL, /fd5fk	-)$*-%$))*#
$!=	yfkf aS P08 ;Knfo;-rftf/f, l;GwkfNrfs	-)!!-^@)@&#
$@=	1fg ua\uf k':ts k;n- agkf, sfe\	-)!!-^^#^&%
$#=	ljBf dlGb/-uf//ftx6	-)%%-%@)!(^

$$= l;4fy :6zg/L-jL/u~h,k;f -)%!-%@%(*%
$%= leIu';dfrf/k:ts s¢b┼jL/u~h,k;f -)%!-%@*(!*
$^= hg/n aS P08 :6zg;-jL/u~h,k;f -)%!-%@^#@#
$&= u0fz k:ts e08f/-jL/u~h,k;f -)%!-%@$#^!
$*= Go khf k:ts k;n-jL/u~h,k;f -)%!-%@#$%&
$(= IjBfyL k:ts e08f/-jL/u~h,k;f -)%!-%@^*(!

%)= IjBfyL k:ts e08f/-x6f8f,dsjfgk/ -)%&-%@$!^)
%!= Go ;dfrf/s¢b┼x6f8f,dsjfgk/ -)%&-%@$)%%
%@= >L ;rgf s¢b┼x6f8f,dsjfgk/ -)%&-%@!&#&

%#= clk¤;xfn;n tyf aS :6f/-6f8L,lrtjg -)%^-%^@*%$
%$= kf8n k:ts dxn-6f8L,lrtjg -)%^-%^!)%#

%%= klkf~hnL k:ts k;n-k;f,lrtjg -)%^-%*@^@$

%^= df:s k:ts e08f/-gf/fo0fu9,lrtjg -)%^-%@$&@&
%&= Go klkf~hnL k:ts k;n-gf/fo0fu9,lrtjg -)%^-%@#$%@
%*= clk¤;xfn;n-gf/fo0fu9,lrtjg (*$%)&#^*$
%(= sfdgf k:ts k;n-gf/fo0fu9,lrtjg -)%^-%#)@%)
^)= gf/fo0fL k:ts ;bg-gf/fo0fu9,lrtjg -)%^-%@!@*)
^!= xfdf k:ts k;n-gf/fo0fu9,lrtjg -)%^-%@!**$
^@= lzj k:ts k;n-gf/fo0fu9,lrtjg -)%^-%@!^$)
^#= Go lrqjg :6zg/L-e/tk/,lrtjg -)%^-%@%###
^$= IjBfyL k:ts e08f/-e/tk/,lrtjg -)%^-%@)&&*
^%= 9sfn aS;P08 :6zg/L-e/tk/,lrtjg -)%^-%#)(%$
^^= ;gufef aS;P08 :6zg/L-e/tk/,lrtjg -)%^-%#!$&)

^&= Jof;:6zg/L-bdfnL,tgx' -)^%-%^)@&&
^*= Go IjBfyL k:ts e08f/-bdfnL,tgx' -)^%-%^)%^^

^(= lqk/f k:ts k;n-wflb[a] -)!)-%@)!()
&)= ;/:jtL k:ts e08f/-wflb[a] -)!)-%@!)*#

&!= gd:t k:ts k;n-a66f/gjfsf6 -)!)-%^)%$&

&@= klkf~hnL k:ts k;n-uf/vf -)^$-$@!!!&

&#= e¤/gf k:ts k;n-a;Lzx/ -)^^-%@)%!)

&$= hobUf :6Zg/L-s:df,kjt -)^&-$@)@(#
&%= ;/:jtL aS;P08 :6Zg;-s:df,kjt -)^&-$@))%@

&^= ;ug :6zg/L :6f;-Dof|bL- -)^(-%@))#%

&&= cfhg aS P08 :6zg;-kfv/f,sf:sL -)^!-%$!#@!
&*= kfv/f;flxTo;bg-kfv/f,sf:sL -)^!-%#)%*#
&(= s~rg k:ts k;n-kfv/f,sf:sL -)^!-%@$$^^
*)= ;/:jtL k:ts k;n-kfv/f,sf:sL -)^!-%$)%)!
*!= dgsfdgf aS P08 :6zg;-kfv/f,sf:sL -)^!-%#)$$!
*@= nldL k:ts ;bg-kfv/f,sf:sL -)^!-%$!!$#
*#= IjBfyL k:ts k;n-kfv/f,sf:sL -)^!-%@@)!@
$= IjBf dl¢b/-kfv/f,sf:sL -)^!-%#$^&
*%= aS df6-kfv/f,sf:sL -)^!-%@&!**
^= ji6g kf7zfnf-kfv/f,sf:sL -)^!-%##)&
*&= au/P8ef¢;aS;-kfv/f,sf:sL -)^!-%@!&&!
**= sf/fgf aS P08 :6zg;-kfv/f,sf:sL -)^!-%#*@$@
*(= cfzLjfb k:ts k;n-kfv/f,sf:sL -)^!-%$!!%(

()= kqklqsf :6zg/L-nfnr¢b|-afun[a] -)^*-%@)!*$
(!= dnklt aS ;G6/-afun[a] -)^*-%@)%%@
(@= ;u/dfyf :6Zg/L-afun[a] -)^*-%@)@(@
(#= hgljZjf;k:ts k;n-afun[a] -)^*-%@!!%&

($= >i7 Goh PhG;Lk:ts e08f/-tfg;g,kfNkf -)&%-%@))^&
(%= xfdf k:ts k;n-tfg;g,kfNkf -)&%-%@)!()

(^= gd:t k:ts e08f/-ufkLu~h,gjnk/f;L -)&*-^@)@!@

(&= nlDagL :68G6 sg/-e/xjf,?k¢bxL -)&!-%@#%($
(*= ;/n :6zg/L s¢b┼e/xjf,?k¢bxL -)&!-%@!&#$
((= xfdf k:ts k;n-e/xjf,?k¢bxL -)&!-%@^%@(

!))= cfzLif k:ts e08f/-a6jn,?k¢bxL -)&!-%$@*^&
!)!= l;6L aS P08 Goh ;G6/-a6jn,?k¢bxL -)&!-%$%@#^
!)@= kILIff :6zg/L ;G6/-a6jn,?k¢bxL -)&!-%$!)@)
!)#= kIeft aS P08 :6zg;-a6jn,?k¢bxL -)&!-%$$@@$
!)$= lbJoHoflt k:ts k;n-a6jn,?k¢bxL -)&!-%$)%*@
!)%= a'4 PhSzgn 0G6/kf0hh-a6jn,?k¢bxL -)&!-%$%%(&
!)^= Go bp/fnL 0G6/kf0hh-a6jn,?k¢bxL -)&!-%$%^!#
!)&= ljzfn k:ts ;bg-a6jn,?k¢bxL -)&!-%$^%%(
!)*= Go ;/:jtL k:ts k;n-a6jn,?k¢bxL -)&!-%$%%#)
!)(= al8dlnsf :6Zg/L-a6jn,?k¢bxL -)&!-%$*!%@

!!)= gjHoflt k:ts tyf :6zg/L-;lGwvs,c3fvfrL -)&&-$@)$%&

!!!= ;lgn :6zg/L-th;Lk/,bf[a] -)*@-%@)!(!
!!@= uf/Lk:ts e08f/-th;Lk/,bf[a] -)*@-%@!$!)
!!#= l;:gk:ts e08f/-th;Lk/,bf[a] -)*@-%@#))^

!!$= hgtfaS :6n-3f/fxL,bf[a] -)*@-%^)@^(

!!%= /fjnk:ts k;n-ndxL,bf[a],bpv/L -)*@-%$))*)

!!^= dfpG6 Pe/i6 aS-gkfnu~h,afs -)*!-%@@*$^
!!&= pHHjn :6zg/L :6f;-gkfnu~h,afs -)*!-%@!(^$
!!*= df5fkR5 aS P08 :6zg/L-gkfnu~h,afs -)*!-%@^&$%
!!(= ;u/dfyf aS;-gkfnu~h,afs (*$(^$$@)&

!@)= d~hSL 0G6/kf0hh-sfxnk/afs -)*!-%$)#@%

!@!= ;li6k:ts k;n-;Vt -)*#-%@$#*(
!@@= cNkif :6zg/L :6f;-;Vt -)*#-%@!!#&
!@#= Go kIeft k:ts k;n-;Vt -)*#-%@))&%
!@$= kjt k:ts k;n-;Vt -)*#-%@!!^$
!@%= Hafnf :6zZg/L-;Vt -)*#-%@))*!
!@^= xfdf k:ts k;n-;Vt -)*#-%@)$()

!@&= rfw/L aS l8kf-wgu9L,snfnL -)(!-%@!@%)
!@*= r'jf0 k:ts k;n-wgu9L,snfnL -)(!-%@#$))
!@(= rfnfgL k:ts e08f/-wgu9L,snfnL -)(!-%@$(%*
!#)= ;ud aS P08 :6zg;-wgu9L,snfnL -)(!-%@!%)(
!#!= 0dh aS P08 :6zg;-wgu9L,snfnL -)(!-%@^%#(
!#@= guL 68 ;Knfo;-wgu9L,snfnL -)(!-%@%#%)
!##= ;he aS P08 :6zg;-wgu9L,snfnL -)(!-%@#%^@
!#$= ;lfd aS P08 :6zg;-wgu9L,snfnL -)(!-%@)&#%

!#%= hfzLk:ts e08f/-afuahf/88nw/f -)(^-$@)!@^
!#^= ;dhL-afuahf/88nw/f -)(^-$@)!$(

!#&= af:sf6f k:ts k;n-cQl/of,snfnL -)(!-%%)%*#
!#*= blkHoflt k:ts k;n-cQl/of,snfnL -)(!-%%)&@)

!#(= Hoflt aS;P08 :6Zgz-6Lsfk/snfnL -)(!-%^)*!%
!$)= kILs aS;P08 :6Zgz-6Lsfk/snfnL -)(!-%^)#!!

!$!= Go cofn k:ts k;n-el/ufp,jlbof -)*$-$)#))^

!$@=	;/:jtL k:ts k;n–dxGbgu/ s~rgk/	–)((–%@#*!@
!$#=	bUf k:ts e08f/–dxGbgu/ s~rgk/	–)((–%@!$^*
!$$=	dxfsfnL ;dfrf/ sGb|dxGbgu/ s~rgk/	–(*$*&@!$*&
!$%=	Go dxf¿b|k:ts e08f/–dxGbgu/ s~rgk/	–)((–%@%#^&
!$^=	ljlkg k:ts k;n–dxGbgu/ s~rgk/	–)((–%@)!$*
!$&=	vk8 k:ts k;n–dxGbgu/ s~rgk/	–)((–%@)%@&

-pkTosf_

!$*=	ldq k:ts P08 :6zg/L–eQmk/	–)!–^^!@@!%
!$(=	ljBfyL ;fdu|sGb|eQmk/	–)!–^^!$#%^
!%)=	kf6g aS ;k–kf6g9fsf, nlntk/	–)!–%%%%@%^
!%!=	clwsf/L k:ts k;n–kf6g9fsf, nlntk/	–)!–%%@&*@%
!%@=	kljq aS; P08 :6zg/L–nugvn, nlntk/	–)!–%%#)@$&
!%#=	ogf aS; P08 :6zg/L–dfgejg, nlntk/	–(*%!!#()%(
!%$=	Pstf aS l8l:6Ao6;–yfkfynL, sf7df8f	–)!–$$^)$*@
!%%=	/Tg aS l8l:6Ao6;–afuahf/, sf7df8f	–)!–$@@#)@^
!%^=	lxdfnog aS ;G6/–afuahf/, sf7df8f	–)!–$@$@)*%
!%&=	kf7o ;fdfu|k;n–3G6f3/ sf7df8f	–)!–$@$#!%)
!%*=	/Tg k:ts e08f/–ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	–)!–$@$*(^#
!%(=	Pd=s=aS klAn;;–ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	–)!–$@$(*#^
!^)=	gzgn aS ;G6/–ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	–)!–$@@!@^(
!^!=	ho aS l8kf–ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	–)!–$@@!*^#
!^@=	cg'aS; ;knfo;–ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	–)!–$@^*(&!
!^#=	l/8; kjfOG6–ef6flx6L, sf7df8f	–(*$!##$)*^
!^$=	ljljw k:ts e08f/–cåtdfu, sf7df8f	–)!–$@@)^&@
!^%=	k:ts ;G6/–cåtdfu, sf7df8f	–)!–$@^^&*)
!^^=	cS;kmf8 OG6/gzgn–kbzgLdfu, sf7dff8f	–)!–$@$^)@!
!^&=	s~rg aS P08 :6zg/L–kbzgLdfu, sf7dff8f	–)!–$@@)*$@
!^*=	cS;kmf8 :6f/–ngrf/ sf7dff8f	–)!–$$@#&*)
!^(=	gfan aS P08 :6zg/L–ngrf/ sf7dff8f	–)!–$$!$%^*
!&)=	k/jL kbsfzg–/fdzfxky, sf7df8f	–)!–$@@(@##
!&!=	k/jL aS xfp;–/fdzfxky, sf7df8f	–)!–$$#)*@#
!&@=	blks k:ts e08f/–ktnL;8s, sf7df8f	–)!–$$@$*(%
!&#=	dfnª aS;–/fdzfxky, sf7df8f	–)!–$@@(@^(
!&$=	cfhg k:ts e08f/–gofafgZj/, sf7df8f	–)!–$$(%^##
!&%=	sf7df8f aS–zªvdh, sf7df8f	–)!–$&*%@%%
!&^=	aS jN8–gofafgZj/, sf7df8f	–(*%!!@&@)&
!&&=	clezif aS P08 :6zg/L–dWoafgZj/, sf7df8f	–)!–$$$^@*$
!&*=	nlDagL k:ts k;n–ufzfnf, sf7df8f	–(*$@#@*((
!&(=	cGhfg aS; P08 :6zg;–ljzfngu/ sf7df8f	–)!–$$#&%%)
!*)=	l;Gw'aS; P08 :6zg;–rfalxn, sf7df8f	–)!–$$^#)^(
!*!=	P;=Pg=;sG8 Åof8 k:ts–ldqkfs, sf7df8f	–)!–$$^$&!)
!*@=	OGbfjtL aS; P08 :6zg;–uf/L3f6, sf7df8f	–)!–$!!$^@@
!*#=	af4 aS P08 :6zg;–af4, sf7df8f	–)!–$(!^%%*
!*$=	ljBf aS P08 :6zg;–af4, sf7df8f	–)!–$(!^^*$
!*%=	klJns aS l8kf–ufua', sf7df8f	–)!–$#%$(&$
!*^=	al4 aS P08 :6zg/L–a;Gw/f, sf7df8f	–(*%!)*%(^&

k7gofJo xfd\| sJL k:tsx?

ä zAbsfz ã

!: zAbfy{gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L8L:;lxt b0{/ªdf_ -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnL		!^%)÷–
@: ;ªlIfkt gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L8L:;lxt_	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnL	!!))÷–
#: ;ªlIfkt gkfnL zAb;fu/ -:68J6_ -	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnL	*%)÷–
$: ;fgf]gkfnL zAb;fu/	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnL	%))÷–
%: zAbfy{;ªux -gkfnL gkfnL_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	#&%÷–
^: gkfnL cªuhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L8L:;lxt_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!!))÷–
&: gkfnL cªuhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -:68J6_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	*))÷–
*: gkfnL cªuhL zAb;fu/	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	#&%÷–
(: zAbfy{;ªux -gkfnL cªuhL_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!*)÷–
!): cªuhL gkfnL zAb;fu/	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	#@%÷–
!!: zAbfy{;ªux -cªuhL gkfnL_-	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!*)÷–
!@: cªuhL cªuhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L8L:;lxt_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	!!))÷–
!#: cªuhL cªuhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -:68J6_ -;L8L:;lxt_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	&%)÷–
!$: cªuhL cªuhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -:sh_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	%))÷–
!%: cªuhL cªuhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -0nJJ6/L_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	#))÷–
!^: sfgGL tyf kzf;sLo zAb;fu/	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn / -8f: ljZjbLk clwsf/L	$^)÷–
!&: zAbfy{;ªux -sfgGL tyf kzf;sLo_ -$^)÷-sfJf kmf]if_		
!*: gkfnL cªuhL g]f/L zAb;fu/	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn / -zfJJbnfn l;*_	&))÷–
!(: gkfnL cªuhL ;:st zAb;fu/	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfn / -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn	*%)÷–

ä cWofTd Pj+bzg ã

!: zAbfy{uLtf	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfn_	!&%÷–
@: !#% pklgift-;ªux -dh';lxt_	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnL	!!))÷
#: cWofTd / hLjg	-Hofltt clwsf/L	!&%÷–
$: uGtJoGt	-ladJh	!@%÷–
%: ç	-ladJh	@@%÷–
^: k~rfdt	-7fs'/ zdf{	!&%÷–
&: si0f sXgbpf	-lbJokef vgfn	#%)÷–
*: efujt Ps ljjJgf	-ufJjGb lwld/]jJbdlOfL	@))÷–
(: ;lQm;'wf	-cgJjfb, 7fs'/ zdf{	&%÷–
!): 1fg-lj1fg	-ufJjGbk;fb bfxfn	#%)÷–
!!: Jojxf/ -Jofjxfl/s bzg _	-PlJGbk;fb GofJkfg]	$))÷–
!@: ofJotf,,	-PlJGbk;fb GofJkfg]	#&%÷–
!#: /fhgLts tyf ;fdflhs kl/jtg,,	-PlJGbk;fb GofJkfg]	#))÷–
!$: ljsf; / k0ffnL	-PlJGbk;fb GofJkfg]	@%)÷–

ä pkGof; ã

!: lrqnJvf -eujtLr/0f jdf{cgjfb_ -ljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn ()÷-
@: dlQm;aufd -xfj8kmf:6-cgjfb_ -j;Gtstdf/ zDdf{.gkfn! !%÷-
#: lg/k/fwsf]xTof -xfj8kmf:6-cgjfb_ -j;Gtstdf/ zDdf{.gkfn! !)÷-
$: ablnbf]lIflth -uLtf sJz/L ()÷-
%: gkfnsf]klxnf]sfJtkj{ -P; kL cf;f (%÷-
^: a'4 -P; kL cf;f @!%÷-
&: dlQmo'4sf]aLpm -g/Jb k/fz/ *%÷-
*: tLtf]Tof -wd{ffh kf8ofn *%÷-
(: kmau p8sf]ofJg -8f: Clifsjzj/fh /JdL &)÷-
!): ljdft -ufkfn ;~hfh @))÷-
!!: /x:o -;Ltf e66/f0{+ !@%÷-
!@: rgfJL -ksfzdl0f bfxfn @@%÷-
!#: oGq dfgj -OGb' kGt !!)÷-
!$: sNkgf ;+f/ -dlQmgfy zdf{ !%)÷-
!%: lj;aut hLjg -?s' sfsL{ !$)÷-
!^: cglUgsf -8f: ljZjbLk clwsf/L @@%÷-
!&: ;'¿lr -zflGt zdf{ !%)÷-
!*: bJdf0{sf]lsgf/df -kbLk gkfn !@%÷-
!(: Ps xhf/ jif{ -kbLk gkfn !^)÷-
@): **5 n3pkGof;** -uLtfsJz/L, ufkfn ;~hfh, k0o/lZd vltj8f, kbLk gkfn, /fhJj/ bJsfJf, ljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn !$)÷-
@!: cdJ/sfdf cfdf -ef/tL ufJtd &))÷-
@@: xhf/ ;kgf -stdf/ sf^n] !%)÷-
@#: df6]eP/ d/Jsf]df6] -ljkh l;hfklt @%)÷-
@$: b l:ka ne -ljgfJstdf/ >J7 @%)÷-
@%: /ldnfgfgL -e'jgxl/ l;UbJh !$)÷-
@^: ;'/f;Gb/L -e'jgxl/ l;UbJh !^)÷-
@&: /fdbf0 -e'jgxl/ l;UbJh #))÷-
@*: cfdf0{ -e'jgxl/ l;UbJh @%)÷-
@(: gof af6f] -gf/fo0fsJhfz l;UbJh @%)÷-

ä syf;aUk ã

!: Pp6L csL{nfp/f -sGxJf gf;ggL !@%÷-
@: kfr syf -/fhJj/ bJsfJf *)÷-
#: cgGt ofqf -;'/g pkJtL !))÷-
$: dTobt -hoGtL zdf{ !))÷
%: lhpbf]cfTdf -wd{ffh kf8ofn !%)÷-
^: nJdax? -nfJsJbaxfb/ rGb @))÷-
&: wdf{w -k0o/lZd vltj8f !%)÷-
*: sd/J8 efph" -si0f ahuf0{+ !&%÷-
(: Joyfx?sf] syf -xl/ yfkf @))÷-
!): /ftf]8fo/L -;Ltf/fd gkfn @@%÷-
!!: cfsfz dJyg -8f: ljZjbLk clwsf/L @))÷-
!@: syfjfl6sf -^& gf/Lsf ^& syf_ -;+ljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn %%)÷-

ä ;dfnf]rgf ã

!: bJsfJf cfofd / kjlQ -slkn c1ft !@%÷-
@: t[;f]cfvfsf]cfnf]rgf -8f: /fdk;fb 1jfnL !&%÷-
#: pkGof; ;dfnf]rgf -8f: /fdk;fb 1jfnL @&%÷
$: ;flxTo-lg?k0f -8f: 3gZofd Gofkfg]kl/>dL! !^)÷-
%: ;dLIff ;dfx/0f -8f: 3gZofd Gofkfg]kl/>dL! !&%÷-
^: gkfnL dlxnf ;flxTosf/ -nLnf n06h &))÷-
&: sflo, lgaGw sJbsf bJsfJf -kf: /fhJb ;'jbL @%)÷-
*: gkfnL dlxnf nJvg ! kjlQ / ofubfg -/hgL 9sfn÷uLtf lqkf7L @&%÷-
(: zAbfy{;fkfg- sljtf ;dfnf]rgf ! -;+7fs/ zdf{ljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn $))÷-

ä efiff ã

!: Perfect English -/Jk8$;_ -ufJshk;fb zdf{ @*)÷-
@: Learn Nepali yourself, know Nepal yourself -ksfzdl0f bxfn #%)÷-
#: Professional English Grammar–for students/Teachers/Professional -jfdbJ kf8h #%)÷-

ä gkfnL afn–;flxTo ã

!: tLgtf/f -afnsyf_ -j;Gtstdf/ zDdf{.gkfn! #%÷-
@: pbf/tfsf]k/fsfi7f -afnsyf_ -j;Gtstdf/ zDdf{.gkfn! $)÷-
#: /df0nf]zlgjf/ -afnsyf_ -efef zdf{ $)÷-
$: tLg d'v{;fyLx? -afnsyf_ -cfef zdf{ #%÷-
%: ;fgLsf]axfb'/L -afnsyf_ -cfef zdf{ $)÷-
^: dJf]lof/f]vJ]-afnpkGof;_ -ljZj/fh kf08] %)÷-
&: l;x+/nfdv66]-afnsyf_ -ljZj/fh kf08] #%÷-
*: bz}sf]bIIf0ff -afnpkGof;_ -uaufkf8h $)÷-
(: sfun]lsg sf sfeG5 -afnsyf_ -uaufkf8h #%÷--
!): uhfasf]klh -afnsyf_ -uaufkf8h ^)÷--
!!: afnuLt -afnuLt_ -h'4axfb'/ s];L ^)÷-
!@: lemlnldln tf/f -afnuLt_ -;'/g pkJtL @%÷-
!#: k5'tf]-afnsyf_ -;'/g pkJtL @%÷-
!$: cfsf;]k/L -afnsyf_ -;'/g pkJtL #%÷-
!%: cfdf / 5f]f -afnsyf_ -pldqf nfld5fg] #%÷-
!^: 5s5s5]lg? -afnsyf_ -pldqf nfld5fg] $)÷-
!&: bz dxfd'v{-afnsyf_ -lx/0ostdf/L kf7s #%÷-
!*: /fdsyf -kf}ffl0fssyf_ -lx/0ostdf/L kf7s $)÷-
!(: l;Gs}sf];kmntf -afnpkGof;_ -zdLqf v8sf .bfxfn! &)÷-
@): ;fg]aGof];Gtaxfb'/ -afnsyf_ -zdLqf v8sf .bfxfn! &)÷-
@!: ;0/]/ ebkm66]-afnsyf_ -zdLqf v8sf .bfxfn! &)÷-
@@: pHofnf]af6f]lzIffsf]-afnsyf_ -zdLqf v8sf .bfxfn! &)÷-
@#: ;fgL -afnpkGof;_ -zdLqf v8sf .bfxfn! &)÷-
@$: kt'nLsf]lax]-afnsyf_ -dw';bgk;fb l3ld/] #%÷-
@%: l;p/f]-afnsyf_ -8f: ljZjbLk clwsf/L #%÷-
@^: tanfsf]jJbgf -afnsyf_ -8f: ljZjbLk clwsf/L $)÷-
@&: wtL{usf]s'/f -afnsljtf_ -;k;Ggf e66/f0{ %)÷-
@*: kmhsf ;fyL xfdL -afnsyf_ -;Ltf e66/f0{+ &%÷-
@(: afb/sf]lrGtf -afnsyf_ -ufJjGb lwld/]jJbdl0f! ^)÷-

#): :ofnsf] ldqtf -afnsyf_ -ufljGb lwld/] jbdl0f] %)÷-
#!: b0{6fps] ;k{-afnsyf_ -ufljGb l3ld/] jbdl0f] $)÷-
#@: b0{v66] la/fnf]-afnsyf_ -nlntf bfjfl/ $)÷-
##: d'v{l;*-afnsyf_ -/]zf l3ld/] $)÷-
#$: sjL dxfk'¿if -kf]{fl0fssyf_ -/~h>L k/fhhL $)÷-
#%: gof ;fyL -afnsyf_ -;lfdf dfgGw/ $)÷-
#^: ;Gb/ / ;'/Lsf]ljjfx -afnsyf_ -kf/;dl0f bfxfn $)÷-
#&: hfljvdk0f{kxf8L ofqf -cg'jfb-ofqf;*d/0f_ -cflzif kf08] ^)÷-
#*: ls;fg / eujfg -afnsyf_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gjkfn #%÷-
#(: 3/ -glJtsyf_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gjkfn $)÷-
$): afn ;fdflft -afnuLt_ -OGbsdf/ >]7 *)÷-
$!: /fdf]afgL -afnuLt_ -/fdljqmd yfkf !))÷-

ä caUuhL efiffsf afn–;fIxTo ã

!: Regret (story) –Suren Upreti ^)÷-
@: Angel (story) –Suren Upreti ^)÷-
#: Bright Qmars (song) –Suren Upreti ^)÷-
$: 15 Qmories (story) –Jyoti Adhikari &)÷-
%: Alan, The little Kangaroo (story) –Jyoti Adhikari &%÷-
^: Country's Pride (story) –Bhabha Sharma &)÷-
&: Grand Mother (story) –Muktinath Sharma &)÷-
*: Fables in English –Narayan Nepal !@%÷-
(: Everything Has an Origin (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!): Growth Follows the Origin (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!!: Greed, Envy and Ignorance (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!@: Life After the Beginning (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!#: An Ego When Relapsed (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!$: Once When DeraieLd (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!%: The Ultimate Truth (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
!^: Lagecy The Hunt (Novel) –Shreevatshanka Dhakal !@%÷-

ä lgaGw–kqaGw–lgofqf–;*d/0f ã

!: aXdro{ofg;*dsf]jxflgs pkfo -tLy{fh kf8]h !%)÷-
@: hLjgsf]cfvL%ofn -gf/fo0fk;fb 9ªufgf *%÷-
#: dw]L cGbf]hgsf @! lbg -dw';bg kf08] !))÷-
$: jf]g6f]sf]g/d08 lzsf/L -dw';bg kf08] *)÷-
%: kTy/ kufNb} -uf]kfn ;~hfh !%)÷-
^: wdlzvfsf]nodf ;Nnfsf];';fhL -/dfz ljsn @%)÷-
&: Infinity -ejfz vgfn !&%÷-
*: ;df6sf];LdfleQ / aflx/ efgbQm -kf: /fhfjb ;'jfpL !^)÷-
(: dfl]f]df6f]u -xl/ yfkf @@%÷-
!): ;do ;dosf s'/f -hubLz nfld5fg] @%)÷-
!!: nosf]vfhldf -/hgL 9sfn @))÷-
!@: ;To;*nfk -dfkg rfkfufO{+ @%)÷-
!#: %ofDnL afvfsf]kf7f] -8f: lzj uf]td $))÷-

!$: dfyfkR'rL -ljgosdf/ zdf{gjkfn !%)÷-
!%: kg/fjlQ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gjkfn !&%÷-
!^: k/fjtg -ljgosdf/ zdf{gjkfn @))÷-

ä sljtf tyf sfJo ã

!: **tLtfdL7f s'/f**- j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gjkfnL, cRot/d0f clwsf/L, e'jgxl/ l;Ubfh, rGbk;fb GofjkfgL ksfzdl0f bxfn, bjL gjkfn, 7fs'/ zdf{/fdk;fb kGt, pdf ld;, nldLsdf/ sfJ/fnf, uf]kLsi0f zdf{ !!!÷-
@: **glJtsf s'/f**- j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gjkfnL, lzjuf]kfn l/;fn, ljj0f'keft, vuJb vfl/;f3/] P;kL cf;fl, czfjsdf/ nfld5fg] dfwj l3ld/] afnsi0f e66/fO{u0f/fh sf^n] uf]ljGbk;fb l3ld/] dSGbk;fb zdf{ !##÷-
#: **glJtljrf/**- j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gjkfnL, 7fs'/ zdf{nldLsdf/ sfJ/fnf, uf]kLsi0f zdf{vuJb vfl/;f3/] ag"nfld5fg] 8f: cfJljL/ l;*a:gjt, g/Jb k/fz/ ;GbLk;fu/ gjkfn, 8f: 6Lsf/fd -ljZjJj/L_ clwsf/L, ljgosdf/ zdf{gjkfn !##÷-
$: j;Gtfg Gb -rDk'sfJo_ -7fs'/ zdf{ !))÷-
%: :jg -sljtf;aux_ -/fhljj/ bjlsfbf !))÷-
^: cfe"mh -sljtf;aux_ -obgfy j;Gtk'/] ^)÷-
&: ahfb gDa/ kfr -sljtf;aux_ -ksfz rfkfufO+ !%)÷-
*: lrGtg;usf]ofqf -sljtf;aux_ -;Ltf e66/fO{ !@%÷-
(: c>wf/f -sljtf;aux_ -r8fdl0f cfhL !))÷-
!): zAbgfb -sljtf;aux_ -7fs'/ zdf{ !%!÷-
!!: clegjg -sfJo_ -7fs'/ zdf{ !%)÷-
!@: k1frlf'-dxfsfJo_ -g/Jb k/fz/ !%)÷-
!#: khftGq}khftGq -Joaujo sljtf;aux_ -h'4axfb'/ s];L !))÷-
!$: ?jf0oft -pd/v'0fdsf]sfJo_ -cg'jfb_ -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gjkfnL &%÷-
!%: ls/ftfhfgLo -ef/ljsf]dxfsfJo_ -cg'jfb_ -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gjkfnL !%)÷-
!^: j;Gt -sfJo_ -/fhljj/ bjlsfbf &%÷-
!&: j;Gw/f -dxfsfJo_ -vuJb vfl/;f3/] #@%÷-
!*: Ps c~hhL dg -uhn;aux_ -sdnf l/;fn Hofljt/ !@%÷-
!(: tfl/ejs ;Hhg ;jxf/f /0fgLlt -sljtf;aux_ -clgn uf]rg !&%÷-
@): cf]rGbdf -sljtf;aux_ -dl0f/fh l;*- @)!÷-
@!: oftgf -uBdxfsfJo_ -OGb'kGt !%)÷-
@@: l;hgfgGb -sfJo_ -ag"nfld5fg] !@%÷-
@#: cg'dlt -sfJo_ -ag"nfld5fg] !))÷-
@$: d tGej -sfJo_ -ag"nfld5fg] !))÷-
@%: dfl/L ;lugL -sfJo_ -ag"nfld5fg] !%)÷-
@^: cfux -sfJo_ -ag"nfld5fg] !@%÷-
@&: ;Gb/Lsf];jf0{+-;jf0{ -gf/fo0f gjkfn ^%÷-
@*: chn uhn -uhn;aux_ -gf/fo0f gjkfn !))÷-
@(: dQms d~h/L -dQms;aux_ -gf/fo0f gjkfn !))÷-
#): uhn d08L -dQms;aux_ -gf/fo0f gjkfn !))÷-
#!: dQms ;l/tf -dQms;aux_ -gf/fo0f gjkfn !))÷-
#@: kjf;Lsf]gf;f]-uhn;aux_ -$) uhnsf/ !))÷-
##: af6f]vfl/b}af6fdf -sljtf;aux_ -xl/dfof e6fjfn !&%÷-
#$: ;/sf/kfl/sf]ufp -sljtf;aux_ -si0f s66fh !%)÷-

#%: kjf]sif{ -dxfsfJo_ -nIdLsdf/ sf0/fnf @%)÷-
#^: :dltklk -sljtf; ªux_ -nIdLsdf/ sf0/fnf !%)÷-
#&: tf; sGbdf dxfslj bj]sfbf -k¿iff0d l; Ubh !%)÷-
#*: cdtf-hnL -ltn:dL kef; @))÷-
#(: af6f]xl//xg]af6fx? -8f: lzj uf]td @%)÷-
$): nfjssbljv kf/nfjss; Dd -sljtf; ªux_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gjkfn %)÷-
$!: dTodaf]w -sljtf; ªux_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gjkfn @%)÷-
$@: dfufbLk -sljtf; ªux_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gjkfn @%)÷-

ä SofDk;:t/Lo ã

!: !! sf]cy{f:q -ufjs0f{dNn !&%÷-
@: !@ sf]cy{f:q -xl/bf; ; fksfbf÷cfdsf/ kfbh !^)÷-
#: Elements of Economics (XII) -tf/f e'; fn÷ozfw/f k; f0{/fhg kmfh' #))÷-
$: Jofj; flos cy{f:q (B .B .S, BBA) -ufjs0f{dNn @))÷-
%: Business Economics (B .B .S, B .Com) -ufjs0f{dNn $))÷-
^: Business Statistics (B .B .S ., B .Com, B .B .A, BIM)
-dgfh clwsf/L÷dxfk; fb >j7÷kfjf/fh vgfn, z/brGb sf^n] %%)÷-
&: Fundamentals of Business Statistics (B .B .A ., B .C .I .S, B .C .A, B .I)
-8f: k¿iff0d l; x÷dxfk; fb >j7÷bLks/fh kfbh #@%÷-
*: Differential Calculas (BA .B .Sc ., B .Ed) -8f: dfjxDdb xdb]Y /xdfg @))÷-
(: Integral Calculas (BA ., B .Sc ., B .Ed) -8f: dfjxDdb xdb]Y /xdfg @))÷-
!): kf/lDes ul0ft lzIf0f -cf0{P8:, !!_ -8f: dfjxDdb xdb]Y /xdfg !&%÷-
!!: ul0ft lzIf0f -aL:P8:_ -8f: dfjxDdb xdb]Y /xdfg !&%÷-
!@: dxfslj bj]sfbf sjxL cfofd -aL:P:_ -k0ff{; fb clwsf/L !&%÷-
!#: gjkfnL gf6ssf]cWoog -aL:P:_ -k0ff{; fb clwsf/L (%÷-
!$: ; fwf/0f gjkfnL -aL:P8:_
-8f: 3gZofd GofjkfgjwgklT sf0/fnf÷dlQmgfy 9sfn @#%÷-
!%: gjkfnL nfjs ; flxTo kjlQ / cGjf0f -Pd:P gjkfnL_ - slkn c1ft @))÷-
!^: clgjfo{gjkfnL -aLP_ - 8f: 3gZofd GofjkfgjwgklT sf0/fnf÷dlQmgfy 9sfn_ @#%÷-
!&: ; ÷st ; flxTosf]?k/]vf -aLP÷Pd:P_ -kf: ufjkLsi0f zdf{ @&%÷-
!* efiff-lj1fg -aLP÷Pd:P_ -8f: 3gZofd GofjkfgjwgklT sf0/fnf÷dlQmgfy 9sfn_ @&%÷-

ä :sh–af]8{:t/Lo ã

!: All in One (Leminated) -efef zdf{ !))÷-
@: All in One (Hard Cover) -efef zdf{ !#)÷-
#: All in One (Full Leminated, Hard Cover) -efef zdf{ @@%÷-
$: My Word Book-Eng-Nep -ufjshk; fb zdf{ ^)÷-
%: Best word Book-Eng-Nep -ufjshk; fb zdf{ !#%÷-
^: English Practice Book -8 -afnsi0f 9sfn !@%÷-
&: English Practice Book -9 -afnsi0f 9sfn !%)÷-
*: SLC English Practice Book -afnsi0f 9sfn !^)÷-
(: SLC math P Book - (Eng+Nep) -8f: dfjxdb xdb]Y /xdfg÷dfjdfjYtf/ cfnfd !%)÷-
!): New English Grammar-Nep-Eng (Junior) -ufjshk; fb zdf{ !#%÷-
!!: New English Grammar-Nep-Eng (Higher) -ufjshk; fb zdf{ @^)÷-
!@: Recent English Grammar- Eng (Junior) -ufjshk; fb zdf{ !@%÷-
!#: Recent English Grammar- Eng (Higher) -ufjshk; fb zdf{ @@%÷-
!$: ; lrq j0f{dfnf -6L,Pg: u¿ª %)÷-

!%: ; Dk0f{ j0f{dfnf -cfef zdf{ %)÷-
!^: cfwlgs gjkfnL lgaGw -j; Gtsdf/ zDdf{ gjkfnL ^)÷-
!&: ; lhnf]gjkfnL lgaGw -ufjshk; fb zdf{ &%÷-
!*: /l; nf]gjkfnL lgaGw -ufjshk; fb zdf{ !!)÷-

ä cGo ã

!: ; Lk l; sf}-; Lkdhs k:ts_ -ufjshk; fb zdf{ !))÷-
@: kafjw rGbfjbo ->Lsi0f ld>sf]gf6s_ -cg'jfb_ -j; Gtsdf/ zDdf{ gjkfnL ^%÷-
#: cf^gf]pkrf/ cfkm}-:jf:Yo_ -/fhjb >j7 $))÷-
$: Social Change In Rural Nepal -Ebindra Prasad Neupane #))÷-
%: njvs 6jnkmfg 8fo/L -; fydf k:ts k; nx?_ %)÷-
^: ; flxTo jif{k:ts @)&! -k:ts kl/ro-sfjf_ -; flxTo ; j+4g sjb $))÷-
&: ; flxTo jif{k:ts @)&@ -k:ts kl/ro-sfjf_ -; flxTo ; j+4g sjb ^%)÷-
*: axefifL pvfg-6Ssf ; ªux -@# njvs $@%÷-
(: lzIfs ; f/ly -lgdflj lzIfs ; fjkfg_ -ksfzdl0f bfxfn ^&%÷-

***

tkf0{n] xfdLnf0{÷ef}g vf]hgePsf] xf] ‡
/rgf, lj1fkg jfk:ts-klqsfsf]nflu
zAbfy{ kIfzgsf] sfof{no-rfa'n, u0fgz:yfg
)!-$$(&#%!÷(*$!-$(^!)#
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jhoGtLsf nflu /rgfx? z4 6f0k u/L
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df k7fpg ; Sgxg5 .

xfdf]uGtJo M dfgj a]r lavgsf]cGTo

gkfn ;/sf/
;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ dGqfno
;'rgf ljefu