

# साहित्यिक पत्रिका वैजयन्ती



छन्द-कविता अङ्क

५

# j hōgtl

c<sup>a</sup>s-% vflkof{; flxltos klqsf @)^^ knlNug-rq

; Afs

j; Gtsdf/ zDdf{ 'gkfn'

; Nnfxsf/

hōgtl zdf{  
sdf/; fu/ zsg

lgbzs

ljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn

k\lfg ; Dkfs

7fs/ zdf{

; Dkfs

ofbj eš/f0{

; xoful

sdf gkfn  
k\lk af: sfbf  
efef zdf{  
cfef zdf{

; dl/; fu/ gkfn  
; Gblk; fu/ gkfn  
dftšf cfrfo{

kšfzs

zAbfy{kšfzg  
rfah, sf7df8fj

knlgll)!-\$\$(&#!!=(\*\$!-\$(!)#  
E-mail: [nepal.vk@hotmail.com](mailto:nepal.vk@hotmail.com)  
[nepal120@yahoo.com](mailto:nepal120@yahoo.com)

; Dkfs lo . . . . . ✍

uof, olt, ult / no ldnšf]j of{ dfqf cflbsf] uofgfcg; /  
kBrtds /rgf ul/g] sğ] lglZrt dfg jf ĳ knf0{ 5Gb elg65 eg]  
To; ĳksf slj tfnf0{ 5Gb-slj tf elg65 . gkfnl ; flxTosf]  
sflo ljwdf ljleĳg 5Gbxĳsf] kpf] ePsf] kf0G5 . cfwlgs  
gkfnl uB slj tf-n\ygsf lfqdf afns] of ; d / ufkfnk; fb  
l/dfnaf6 kjtĳ ePsf] Oltxf; Pslft/ 5 eg] csf] / 5Gb-  
slj tf n\ygsf] kljfx / kfej klg ; bfb]v plQs} ; 'jfb' /  
pNn\vo agšf] 5 .

efgeQm cfrfo{ n\ygyf kfšh, nldlk; fb b] sfbf nufotsf  
yk} slj JolQm] xĳ o; ljwtkmf : jgdwĳo ; |6fxĳ xgl . gkfnl  
; flxTo-n\ygsf] kl5Nnf] k: tdf klg 5Gb-slj tdf /dg]/dfpg]  
yk} JolQm] xĳsf] ; zQm sflo-k]tef b\yf k/šf] 5 . ; dfGotM  
uBdf eĳbf kB jf 5Gbd sfj tf l; hĳf ug{ sl7g dflgg]  
; Gbeĳf ; d] gkfnl sflohutsf rlrĳ / pblodfg slj xĳsf]  
slj tf ; dfjz u/l j hōgtlsf] of] c<sup>a</sup>s kšfzg ePsf] 5 .

vf; u/l 5Gb-slj tfsf] kfej, dxTj Pj +ljwut j]zi6bnf0{  
gkfnl sflo] rĳsf ljleĳg ; |6fsf snddfkmĳ slj tfs} : jĳkdf  
k; tt ug] kpf; xf] of] ; <sup>a</sup>sng . jfrg / >j0fsf] ; dw/tfnf0{  
5Gb-slj tfn] cfd; ft\ u/šf] xĳ5 . zAb, no / efj sf] lqj 0lfd  
; nNn alb5g\ 5Gb-slj tf .

j hōgtlsf] cfudl c<sup>a</sup>s 'lgofqf' c<sup>a</sup>ssf ĳkdf kšflzt  
xg5 ; fy)of] c<sup>a</sup>snf0{ o; /l kšfzg ug{; xof] ug] g; |6fxĳ nf0{  
xflbš cfef/ kš6 ubšfj . •

; flxltos klqsf j hōgtlsf]  
; dlffc<sup>a</sup>s, kj{d]tc<sup>a</sup>s, /fli6o-JolQm] c<sup>a</sup>s,  
gllt-syc<sup>a</sup>s / 5Gb-slj tfc<sup>a</sup>skl5  
lgofqf c<sup>a</sup>s

slj tf slj k[7

!= nflu5 ; flbf crDd	≈ czf\$sd f/ nfld5fg]	&
@= cl3 a9f}	≈ pdf ld>	*
#= gofFj if{ E	≈ pld( f nfld5fg]	(
\$= lj lrqs f] ; #f/	≈ P; -kl=cf; f	!)
%= x f j f	≈ c f l zdf{	!!
^= d xFpGdOm dQndf	≈ snflglw bxfn	!@
&= of]wdzfnf	≈ vu( b   v f ] ; f3/	!\$
*= lhGbul lx8g]af6f]	≈ 8f= uful{zdf{	!%
(= k?iffy{	≈ uof/fh sfkmn]'zfl8No'	!^
!)= d7f]cfbz{ufpF	≈ uf]ks[0f zdf{	!&
!!= cfhsf]slj tf	≈ uf]j Gb l3ld/]j d d l of	!(
!@= lktfh	≈ rGb  fb Gofkfg]	@!
!#= sDan-aw"	≈ 8f= 6lsf/fd clwsf/l	@\$
!\$= != s[ t-dfwb{ @= kf]/f	≈ 7fs/ zdf{	@%
!%= bzs f lgldt ; f}	≈ l8Nnl/fh cofh	@&
!^= of]knhaf/l ; an]; hfcfF	≈ tly{fh clwsf/l	@(
!&= rfyf efj ; wflh65	≈ lqnf]g cfrfo{	#)
!* = ; Ddf}g	≈ g/ b  k/fz/	#!
!(= k0fo-pT; j	≈ gf/bdl of kf8dfn	#@
@)= dxfslj b] sf6f	≈ gf/fo0fbQ zf:ql	#\$
@!= dfof	≈ gf/fo0f gkfn	##%
@@= —gkfnnf0{	≈ kOfk\$sz gkfn 'ofql'	##^
@#= hafkm rfxof]	≈ k\$szdl of bxfn	##&
@\$= ; Gt z}fg ef]	≈ kēf e\$/f0{	##*
@%= gf/l	≈ k pnfb kf]/j}	##(
@^= d7f]b}z gkfn	≈ k]ff nD; fn	##\$)
@&= cfux M j ; Gts}	≈ afh/fd kf8j}	##\$!
@* = ; lxb, khftGq / gkfnl lgolt	≈ afns[0f e\$/f0{	##\$@
@(= glt slj tf	≈ efuj t cfrfo{	##\$\$
#)= aGbsf]z <sup>a</sup> v3ff	≈ ej gxl/ l; Ubh	##\$%
#!= dgleg vN5	≈ dfwj l3ld/]	##\$&
#@= != af6f] @= ef\$	≈ ldqfn k7fgl	##\$*

##= c1ftnf0{; Daf]wg	≈ d5Gbk  fb zdf{rfln; ]	\$(
#\$= ; Gf]f]laxfgl	≈ dlQngfy zdf{	%)
##= dfofd}	≈ df]bgfy zf:ql	%!
#^= gofFgkfn ; fydf	≈ ofbj e\$/f0{	%@
#&= pkjg	≈ oj /fh zdf{uf}d	##%
#*= u0g cdf==	≈ /Tglglw / dl	##\$%
#(= k\$[t, hj g / snf	≈ /fdk  fb 1jfnl	##%^
\$(= /fi6kfl]pfg]s'/f	≈ /fdk  fb kGt	##%&
\$!= ; dfg}5 ufj}	≈ /dafa' ; j l	##%*
\$@= hj gsfJo M if8fgGb : j fdlsf]	≈ nldlsdf/ sf0/fnf	##%(
#\$= cdf\$;/	≈ j ; Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfn	##^!
\$\$= ; Qf	≈ jf; b] clwsf/l	##^@
\$%= d	≈ lj gosdf/ zdf{gkfn	##^#
\$^= z/0ffult	≈ 8f= lj i0f/fh cfq6	##^\$
\$&= p6o\$]v	≈ zf/bf/d0f gkfn	##^%
\$*= cā}—cfkm'	≈ lzj uf]kfn l/ ; fn	##^^
\$(= s; }]; Gfof]	≈ zlt n sfbldagl	##^&
%)= d7f]kl/ro	≈ zjh bk\$sz gkfn	##^*
#!= dfgj hj g	≈ ; Gbk; fu/ gkfn	##^ (
%@= k]fgsf]vfFf]	≈ ; / b  laxfgl	##^&)
##= nfhnfUof]dnf0{	≈ xl/x/ k k l3ld/]	##^&!
##\$= ZfAb-; f/ly	≈ lx/0onfn 1jfnl	##^&@

:yfol :tDe

!= ; Dkfslo		
@= :j fut	≈ j ; Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfn0 %	
#= aff x]j hoGtl	≈ ag"nfld5fg] ^	
\$= k5f/sf]kftf] M 5Gb / pQ/cfwlgstf	≈ u? <sup>a</sup> ; zftt &#	
%= k':ts kl/ro		
	P3f/ afnsyf Ps kl/rrf{M	≈ g/ b  u/fuf0f &%
\$= zAbfy{k\$szgsf k':ts kf0g]k; nx}		&(
%= zAbfy{k\$szgāf/f k\$flzt s}kl k':tsx}		*^

# :j fut

cltly, :j fut ù :j fut ù :j fut ù  
lzj-; \flb ; d:t ; dlkŧ ù  
gt-gtflgt ol s/-kflyŧ,  
lgot cf; glgldt 5 :j fut ù

xg' 5 zd\ s/ sfoGmdflbs,  
cy-zed\ts ; l:y/ aGg' 5 ù  
g t 5 nldat sfo{ 5 :j l:ts ù  
; tt :j fut ù :j fut ù :j fut ù

cldt :jlsŧ 5g\st cfhsf  
k\ultzln c; ld ljrf/sf  
t/IoftNo t/IÉIofjllrt  
sŧtsŧTj xgg\st, :j fut ù



of]slj tf zAbfy{k\sfzgsf]k':ts-lj dffg-; df/f\df afnuflsf k\ff nŧ; fnaŧ6 uf0b}  
cf0Psf]5, o: tf]dl7f]slj tf n\yl xfdlnf0{lbgpPsf]df zAbfy{k\sfzg >lj; ŧtsdf/ zldf{g\frnkŧt  
cfef/ JoQmubŧ / **jhoftl**sf]56b slj tf-c^bdf o; ŧf/f tkf0ŧf]:j fut ul/Psf]5 .

# afF x}j hoGtl α

ag" nfd5fg]

k\ŧf] hDnf]nl ; dnf]ŧgfsf]  
bf] f]sDnf]k'ŧŧf ; Demgfsf]  
t] f]kŧŧf]hljgl wŧo wŧo  
rfyf]wŧŧf]glitufyf culŧo .!.

o:t}kŧŧf-kŧt/f efjgfsf  
dl7f :yfol cŧt/f ; fwgfsf  
Nof0{cfknŧf ; fydf xif{fy  
afBb}afBb}l; hŧfsf ld7f; .@.

kfrf\knBsf]rfŧg leGg}snf bl  
cf0g\gŧŧf rfndf j hoGtl  
of]ofqdf rfx afŧl cyfx  
cf0g\ /]ol kBdf jfx ù jfx ù .#.

lgDtf]kPf xifŧ]cft gRof]  
gfrb}x}ŧkBsŧ]knŧb xŧ:of]  
of]dfŧdf emg\logl d':s'f0g\  
a9b}cfknŧf]nlo ofqf atf0g\.\$.

u^hl gfgf gfbdf uŧugf0{  
5d\ 5d\ 5d\ 5d\ 5D5df0{/df0{  
vNb}emNb}kBdf r6b 9Nsl  
ol kŧŧvŧ5g\ Sof 5rNsl 5rNsl .%.

of] 3Dtlldf l; hŧf :j fledfg  
8fsl xŧsl sNkgfsf ljdfg  
dofŧdf 56bsf ; flwleq  
/Db}/Rg]sflosfof ljlrq .^.

; f/f ; j6f ; ft k':tf ; dŧl  
jf0fl yŧkl ujŧf ; fy eŧl  
jflub]lsl ; lj sf e}oulg  
a9g]d}f]dVo uŧtJo hfg .&

eGb}lgDtf]k\ŧn]bl dnf0{  
bŧm ofŧf l; hŧf eGg cf0{  
d}f]OR5f zflngldf v6f0g\  
ol >4ŧf dflngl aGg cf0g\.\*.

cfŧŧ]d}f r}gfsf tnfd  
cfknŧ}cfknŧf /fu 3ŧŧl unfdf  
cfknŧf]af6f]pSnb}u}u0g\ tl  
dfof kf\yl knŧn0g\ j hoGtl .(.

klnŧ]dl7f] ; Demgdf x/fPf  
PSn}ofŧf sfdgf uŧugfPf  
cfvflwleq}gfr o:t}vzl bl  
a; ŧa; flfaffr x}j hoGtl ù .!).

sf7df8f}



# nfU5 ; f]bf crDd

czf]sd/ nfd5fg]

df65]eG]cd/ shdf h6db}zfg af\$  
/f]k c]kf] cl3 ; /l; nf r]g]sf r]g]l  
kvf66bf klg cl3 a9L sd{ug]eg\$  
df65]cfk]lsg cd/df kg{df65]ag\$} ± .!

Toful kvf{ouk?ifsf Tofusf tl Ozf/f  
la; l{cfk]gf cd/ultsf lbo cfb\$ ; f/f  
sNrl r]v]f kbqnd ; a}c]fd; Ddfg ef/l  
nfllof]df65]lsg bghem]ag ljW]zsf/l .@

kf/l IrNnf]dv Xpon]bl6 ; -hfn km]nl  
cfk]gf]csf]pk/ tnsf]eb b6f] xfnl  
y]q]af]hl dgh lxtdf 3ft eb]; tfof]  
cfk]gf]dfgf]; vbv u/l vfg cfk]Q cfof]#.

5g]a]hf j/k/ goff l; h6falr ; /{  
df65]cfk]l; t hx/ e}89g nfllof]x//{  
eb]3ftl db cwd e}ug{t]f]/ d]f]  
enf]of]cfk]l}; /; xl/of]cl:dtfdf 89\$]\$.

cfk]l}df65]kg lbg]bg}j]v]tf; fy /6l  
lensb}gfg lgxf cultsf oftgdf ; d6l  
a9g]df65]; xh s; /l km]sf ; To; Dd  
ofqf unf{sg ljhosf]nfU5 ; f]bf crDd ± .%.

bf<sup>a</sup>



# cl3 a9f}

pdf ld>

d /ftdf pbfpg] xf r6b]f /; lnf]Tof]  
d lbgdf pbfpg] xf ; b6nf]xf; lnf]Tof]!.!

d cfuf]xf / aNb5' hfttt}lr; f]x]f  
x/l atf; xf d g}p8fp5' whf]oxff .@

d zfl6tb't xf x], czfl6t km]f6g v]f]b5'  
cej] l; h6f] xg, d lb6gf x] /f\$ b5' #.

d cfk]gf]b]z lglDtdf anl xg k/]klg  
:j t6q n7g\ lb6gf d, sxlf s; }u/]klg .\$.

hnfpb} aufpb} s5d\$ f ux]x  
d pa]f tNofp5'; s5d\$ f w/fx] .%.

g /f\$ x]l n 5\$ x]l cu]l8 a9g kb5  
r]g]sf]; lf]qdf, c8] a9g' kb5 .^.

sf7df8f}



bl6 hf]glrtf ln65 To; 6f uj {/Vb5 .  
sfu km]x]df /D5, cf^g}gfd km]fSb5 ..

-

b[i6 /fd]eP dfq, ; [i6 b]v65 ; Gb/ .  
; fu l; :g' ld7f]x65 ; Gt]f] ; \sf]3/ ..  
-gl]tsf s'/faf6

# gofFif{ E

cxfl]kn\ 3Db}  
goff if{ cfof}  
j ; Gtl gzfdf  
8al dft nfof}.!

otf hf0 ahl  
rdihl / rDkf  
ktnl knh /fdf  
; xfp auhf .@

r/ln]; ; 5g\  
cxl xl dhfn]  
/dl cfh x5g\  
goff kfn]fn].#

gbln]axf0{  
/x5f]5 kfgl  
lxp5f]; knf Tof]  
v6of0{hjfgl .\$.

5 cfsfz le6g}  
vh5f]pHofnf]  
; w53fd 55g]  
x6f0{tjfnf].%

goff jif{eq}  
8a5f]5 nf5  
ehl ef5-ltvf{  
pdf/] hfz .^

lat]cfh yk}  
goff jif{o:t}  
goff hfz Nof0{  
lkn5f b?:t}.&

spld{f nfld5fg]

; sgg\ ltgln]  
goff sfd ug{  
a8f]w0{/fv  
vzl, zfl6t 5g{.\*

kTof0{k7fl5f  
; a}dflOb5g\  
s7}b5zf; l  
oxff cflOb5g\.(

goff jif{; fRr}  
goff a6g cfp  
vzlsf pd<sup>a</sup>ul  
s/f e6g cfp.!).

goff sfd sxl  
u/]kf]goff xf}  
u/5f]eg]tf  
k/fg}xg5f}.!!

st}So}gx5f]f]\  
goff jif{cf0{  
g/f5ng\ s; h]  
ugf; f ; 6f0{!.@

oxl sfdgf xf]  
ltdldf 5/5f]  
ltdlaf6 dh]  
; bfzf u/5f]!.#

sf7df8f}



# ljlrqsf] ; #f/

P; =kl=cf; f

sd{a6wg ; #f/ sdh]lj ; a}g/  
efllo sd{b}{a]n}b}Ps sxfl 5 / † .!

xfxfsf/ st}x65, xff f5f]knf/f st}  
; #f/df st}3fd k/5f]5, eml st}.

sxlf 5 xif5f]af9l ?jfaf; l 5 nf}st}  
st}5 wgsf]j iff{df65]ef5f]5 x}st}.#

5 dflg; st}b] To}dflg; st}kz'  
/Omkkf; 'To}df65]b]v65 ca s]egf.\$

lv]sf 5f8l ; w5xf:5 d; fg lbg/ft g}  
df65]lj of]df ?65 b}sf]gfd ; lemb}.%

xb}xf]g e6bfl lg ; To xf]; To cflv/  
5flg rfx] s]x6Yof] vNbf]5 ; To cflv/ 0.^

; #f/ of]ljlrq}5 ljlrq nflu nf}; a}  
sxlf cfwf/ To}afRg]sxlf]gfzjfg\Toxl 0.&

xjf kfgl / cfuf]g}kfbftf ; bf log}  
w}eof]eg]dfqf ljgz x65 x}; a}.&

; ltfk0nf, sf7df8f}





# xfj f

scfll zdf{

l; l; /{l; /{j}df xjf axG5 l; l; {l  
xx' of x"of j}df xjf axG5 a] /l  
obfsbf g l; l; {l g a] /l g la:t/l  
/ dGbdGb rfndf xjf axG5 ; :t/l !.

j; Gtdf 5 of]s8f x'l ag] /f} e}h  
sal4 bl6 j} e}h ljj}xlq d9 e}h  
ph08 b08 b} e}h 5 Ps ljZj zq' e}h  
cdNo l; h}f lbg]j; Gtsf]lj/f} e}h @.

ag] l; h}f xjf k}08 ulid ofddf  
; kfq ldq Ps e}axG5 cEcEdf  
; wf; dfg kfg e}h kljq kf0f bfg e}h  
u0fl ag] of]xjf axG5 lblo 1fg e}h #.

xjf axG5 zlt nl c; Xo zltsfndf  
s/fn /fn of]agl k}fts}t/Edf  
lr; f}r; f] :jefj nl ljiffSt j}efjgf  
lbP/ Ps tf8gf xjf axG5 Jof}df .\$.

dglo al4xlgn]; w}km; } df}df  
ljrf/ zlstxlg]; w}km; } n}df  
ag] nloxlgn]dglo aG5 x}xjf  
ylG5 l; h}f ; a}ljrf/ aG5 x}xjf %.



sf7df8f}

# d xFpGdOm dOndf

snflglw bxfn

5} So}cf; sf]cf:yf d x'pGdOm dOndf  
; d efsf eP k}5 a:t l a:t l cgGtdf  
v}lg l; s'oxlf Ps pNnf; do k}ndf  
af}lg l; s'oxlf Ps aRrfem}9hdhdf !.

t}off tft ; a}t}f'kn}f'; a}sl0f{; f} ol  
lgGbsf hfn Rof} x6pni 3f}k} ol  
cGwljZjf; c}v}df gkg}kf/l x}f{d  
goff ; #f/sf]Hof}t df}l em}r}l}slbG5' d @.

; a}sl0f{; g}df Xj} :g} ; a}sl0f{ 5/l  
c-hhldf ; a}c}v}f c6pni d ; w}l/  
d}f]eG' ; a}ljZj, ljZjsf]d laxfg xf  
dnf0{d e/l af}g}d ljZjsf]dxfg xf #.

v}lg ; S5g\ddf h}d}d v}l5' logsf]dg  
dgeGbf s}xG ; Tosf]cG u'-hg  
dg leG eP x}f dgs}dgsf dg  
; ldf nuf0{d}f}d ug}q}n}og .\$.

ddf h}5 ; a}csf} csf}f d 5' ; Gb/  
Toxl ; Gb/ kn}b}5' ; ldf tf}l kul k/  
d Toxf; Dd klG}5' h}ff; Dd /xG5' d  
Rof}tb}6lq}h}f}l kn}l dfq /xG5' d %.

of] kn}fj6 v}rG s:t/l-jf; gf gx]f  
gb}v}klg af:gfd}kn}ndf /xG5 of]  
sf]; Eb} oxlf gfs xg}h]; E5 ; E5 of]  
gfs g}gxg]; fy gtf 66} s]eof}± ^.

.dl d}f]ju{of]eG5 ufoql hkl hftsf]  
lgsDdfsf]u/l v}l d xG d}w/ftsf]  
rsf{ls/of 5g\ d}f cftcft ; h}pg  
; k}Zjf; u/l h}df t}nl Ps ah}pg &.

c/aff)hgsf tft leq cft e0{/xf'  
kN6]kxf8sf afem xff; lxf; l ; xl /xf'  
cGtxkpsf cfuf an]kfgl 5/l /xf'  
zltst tksjyfk l; hgfdf e/l /xf'.\*

l; hgfleq 5g\ hld} hlddf xGg l; hgf  
Ps Ps u/l ?G5g\ cGdf hld l; Gf  
rxf]j]sf vfgl clng\ dxnsf xn  
rxf]s]qd zPuf/ r]sg\ kixf / ufhn .(.

?G5g\ tl knd}lrknl xG5g\ pbf; bf; df  
; xf/f lhGbul Xjgg\ ar]sf cfz cfzdf  
r]sg' cf; n]eGbf cfk]df n]sg' a9l  
ofqf cd/ pSnG5 z]hsf z]df r9l .!).

Toxl ofqf d lxBb5' l9:sf-d]fg 5D5d  
leh]klg Toxf PSn}lelhg]em/l emend  
lah]klg Toxf sf]f PSn}; xgsf]e/  
clUnP klG cfk]df gjlg Wj h knk] .!!

cxl l of]kysf]kf6f]sf]kfp5 /dfpg  
hNn]r]gsf]aQl hGdhft ; Sof]5g  
Toxl aQl ; hfP/ d dfG5]dg x]5'  
x]l hld}ldnfP/ ofqsf]k knb5' .!@

of]ofqdf st}xGg afem]af]emf]hu  
cff; ' xff; f]xb}xGg, lxNng]xGg Sj}hu  
; vbNv oxff xGgg\ p]ng]af9l Sj}st}  
t/ xG5g\ oxlf hld}; f]o k hftt}.!#.

5g So}cf; sf]cf:yf, d 5' pGdQm dQndf  
; d efsf eP k]5 a:tl a:tl cgGtdf  
dx; fu/em]5fn 5Nsl 5Nsl 55N5n  
hld}leq ku'lgto zltst]e}dxfan .!\$.

sf7df8f}



# of] wdZfnf

svu]b|vff]; f3/]

of]wdZfnf 3/ xf]s; }sf]  
oqf e/l af; 5 of]; a}sf]  
of]af; d}sf] lgsf]u/f]f]of]  
e/]p7l hfg' 5 v}sxff xf].!

cflbto em]Hof]t 5/7 lknb]  
1ftf uP g'tg 1fg 5f]b]  
kfn]agl cfp5 hfG5 w]  
lkn5g\ sd}1fg-; wf lkP/ .%

kVf{; a}tl hg cfh 5gg]  
ofqf e/]kns]P ; a}g}  
of]wdZfnf 5 lg Ps dfq  
5b5 nfvf]oub]v yft .@

xf]sdZfnf alenP s; }sf]  
hf]sd{u5g\ zè xf]pg}sf]  
kn]G5 ofql t goff goff g}  
5 wdZfnf ; lbof]k/f]g}.^.

lgolQm cfk]df lbgf syf tf  
n]vG5 kfn]e/d]lgofqf  
n]vb]enf k':ts, t]j dfq  
l; kfn' dfq}zè e5{ofqf #.

xf]wdZfnf lf0jf; dfq  
d]f]egl aSg' 5 Joy{dfq  
aem]; a]o]ob uff]o cGto  
rN]of]sxff ; i6 / of]cgGt± .&

laxfgsf]sfn / sd{hf]l  
kl:6G5 of]hljgsf]dem]l  
; G]of eof] c:t eof]; af/l  
pbfpbf]sfn 5 sd{ef0 .\$.

sdff]o ub]lhp]; afn  
la; fpg]7f]f] 5 wdZfnf  
?ufn' kn]G5 eg]s]g]lof]  
e/]p7l hfg' 5 v}sxff xf] .\*.  
:joe;" sf7df8f}



cff/ bfu g}kf5{an]jf gan]klg  
bl6 tf bl6tf u5{; fyl; Etdf klG .  
-  
clt gh]ssf]j:t' dNoxlg cjZo 5  
cf]f; G}/x}sf]lof]k/hf g}cb]zo 5 .  
-tltdl7f s'/faf6



# lhGbul lx18g] af6f]

8f= uful{zdf{

cuf18 dfq a9g]Tof]hfb" h:tf]:jrfInt  
glx8] lg wsl]n65 hfg}kg[k/k/ .!

/f\$6f\$ st}5g ; #f/}5 vhf ; a  
7hf ; fgf ; ah]g}Pp6}dfu{lx8g' 5 .@

u6tJo gku] dd cuf18 dfq nflg' 5  
; 7f]k]f]htf x]f]b]f]x]f]dfu{z6o 5 .#

sxf k10ff]egl xg}{ f]7 dfq hfg' 5  
kf06g c; sxl g}; eng' dfq vfln 5 .\$.

; engf sNkgf ub]kf/ ul/65 lhGbul  
oxf 5g ; af/l So}c8ls6g el8df k/l .%

t]kg knls6]dfu{gxbf bMv nflb5  
To; h]e6b5f}x]fdl ljZj sdf{oxlf a; .^

x]df]lgdf} x]7 p:t}lgdf}nf}u/  
lhGbul lx18g]af6f]b]f]x]f}xg' kb5 .&

; #f/ o; n]a65 ; bfaxf/ ; 6b/  
vfl]h6g c; sxl g}; Vl a6g5 hljg .\*



sf7df8f}

# k?iffy{

u0f/fh sfkn] 'zfl08No'

; j]Qd k]sfz}xf]cfzfn]u5{p6gl  
c6wsf/ dx3f] lg/fzf xf]cw]ult .!

7hf]; Tsd{xf]khfe6b 07j/sf]oxff  
; j]Qd 5 ; Tsd{; b]j]Q sd{g}hxff.@

dfgl; s kljq}xf]dhfwf/ 5 ; fwgf  
rl/q sl; df wf6]b]lv]g]of]oyfy6f .#

u/]hljg cfkn]kf]dfof / k] k0fEM  
ta hljgn]dfof unf{cjZo ; To 5 .\$.

agf]p6g x]0z eflo-; Argfx;  
cfkn]lgdf}eflo\$]dglo u5{kf]a? .%

gk;s / lghlj eflosf]e/kb5  
eflosf]jfbdf kg]al4xlg dxz7 .^

k0osf]5 lgs}7hf]cfdlgdf}of]hgf  
of66b klg dfl]Nnf]k?iffy]5 eflodf .&

/ftf]kh, sf7df8f}



cEof; ef]eg]lgTo x65 sfd hg}klg  
kfglsf]rf6n]lgTo lv065 kTy/}klg.  
-tltfdl7f s/faf6

# d7f] cfbz{ ufpF

uf]kls]df zdf{

.u08slú lfqdf of6f ufpf ; fgf]5 ; 6b/  
cGgkft lgs}kmlg]pAhfp eld ; Dy/  
kxf8L vff]df a:tl Tof]ufpf 5 /df0nf]  
:ju\$]Pp6f 6bnf em/\$f] ; l/ kfl/nf].!

v]af/l 5 pAhfp tlg afnl ; b} 5  
; a\$] 3/ 5g\cfkngf vfg klG]hdlg 5  
gfgf hflt a; \$f 5g\cfo{ ; :sf/df /t  
kljq efjgf /V5g\kff u56\ ; a}; t @.

ljBfno vh\$]5 df]j]s]txdf Toxf  
; a\$] afnaRrfn]kfp ; flf/tf Toxf  
k/f u/] Tof]lzlff pRrlzlff lncf]egl  
wfp5g\k9gs}nflu 7hf zx/df klg #.

Toxf 5g} sg}b<sup>a</sup>uf cf/fd}fy laTb5  
xf; lv'; l /x\$] 5g\ ; vn]lbg s6b5  
5n sfk6b ljâ] kf0b} st}klg  
; j]f / kff]sf]efj em]s65 dgdf klg .\$.

ef\$]k6 vhf cf<sup>a</sup> cgxf/ lg6ofp/f]  
lr6tfu; t sg}JolQm Toxf kf0Gg lg05/f]  
v]af/l ; a\$] 5g\uf0{e}H / ufP 5g\  
dl7f]uf]; sf]dfqf 5]hf]y]hf]5 d:t 5g\.%.

; a\$]sfddf rf; f]WbfpGgf sfd dfqsf]  
s/f sf6g]/ if8b6q /Rg]km {df 5 sf]±  
ldNof]eg]sg}ahf ; j]f / pksf/df  
nufpg]5 of]afgl ; a\$]Jojxf/df ^.

eldljfb b]Vg xb6 rf]sf]8/  
enu8ftu8f 5g ; a}5g\cfdlge{  
ldhf; ; asf]/fd]efjgf clt pRr 5  
ldqtf 5 ; a}7fpf pbf/ Jojxf/ 5 .&

cfbž ufpf xf]e65g\ bVg] ; Gg] ; a}hg  
of]xf]ls .d/lsf]/fd]o/f]koff]lr/Gtg  
oxff wld\$ df65]5g\pBfful cgxf/ 5g\  
lj sf; ufpBf]ug]xhf/f}Jo:t xft 5g\.\*.

1fg]j] /, sf7df8f}



c\$]f]dfg ug]h]dfq ; Ddfg kfp5  
pHofnf]kf5{aQln]clg cfkm'pbfp5 .

ctl{a4 bā}tltf dV\$] b/af/df  
k}fnf aRg ; Qm} wfl/nf t/af/df .

pRr cf; gdf a:b}df65]aG6g b]tf  
gxf0{bWn]lgTo uf0{aG6g Tof]uwf .

pBff] h; n]u5{p; sf]x65 pGgl  
cN5l :jefj n]ubf{df65\$]x65 built.

wd{ ; :sf/ s; l xf] t]hnf]jG5 hljg .

vf/\$] ; gn]h:t}rldsnf]kf5{elfof ..

-tltdl7f s/faf6

# cfhsf] slj tf

☞urfj] Gb l3ld/]j dcl0f

of]slj tfsf]xf]; l/ tf g}cndl; t tntn cem uhasf]  
efj a9\$}f]s-rghEĒ lzv/l; t n6k6' c6n xf; nf]  
s]n cfkn}xf]p; sf]tof]km/s 5 ; a; l/ /hl; t dlxf  
en]t/ xf]of]qmbg h:tf]axhg ; 'tn ul/a; l/ wldnf .!.

sfuh af6f]e\$g lx8g]dg-lj/x-; \vb cgej /l; nf  
?lkt df65\$}f]g6}f en]3hldn ; sl6n ; dw/ hl6nf  
s-rgwf/f lgto au\$sl c6n :j|; t ; ld/g gj /; sl  
uldkt gfgf sfo-u0f\$sl ljut-gj-gu/åo; l/ emsl .@.

s]n PSn}k9b5 sf]l ; g-jlgtf t/ km/s sltkosl  
xg{g; Sg]k9g g; Sg]sl7g snlift s/hs0f ; l/sl  
5g\ :tit ef\$ f nvg nuf0{cd/ tlnt ; slj sndqmon]  
k9b5 ToNn]gg glsGg]uha rng 5 ; slj|; t clxn].#.

a9b5 wf/f zltn ; f/f hgdg s0f s0f /l; s 5 clxn]  
a6b5 Hjfnf eGg 5 uf/f]HjInt xpo cemetet slxn]  
k]dn ufyf of]lj/xlsf]goghn w/w/ ; a t/xsf  
eGg g; Sg]cbet kl8f slj xpol; t ; d ; a hx/sf].\$.

zAb grf0{55dkf/l clvnhg ldInt cgkd 36gf  
uldkt dfnf knh cg\$}f]pkjg ljsl; t cgej /6gf  
l; lhĒ nfvf}xg] slj sf]of]; /n-hl6n-kb ckb /l; ssf]  
yl6s/x\$}f]k:ts rf^}k; n-k; n 3/-3/ clegj sf].%.

t}kg gfgf l; lhĒ s6yf clj/n ksl6t ; n; n hnen]  
/f\$g g; Sg]af\$g g; Sg]cul0ft cjtl/t 5 :yn:yn g}  
dfx 5 s:tf]of]slj tdf x/l0f slj kl/>d cem lsg xf]†  
vfln lg/fzf kf7sdf xf]axhg s|t ; a ckl7t lsg xf]† .^.

sf] ũ kf}f† sf] ũ 5fk† cltrkn xpo w/w/ ?g'ef]  
sf] ũ ; f}cy{d vfh† ljrlnt d6-dg-tg /gjsf]  
tla|joyfsf]of]5 esf/l 6g 6g ul7t k\$6 t/ alx/f]  
eGg xg]xf]jf gxg]of]dglgxt cnlkt ; 'tn ulx/f]&  
hf}kf6l, sf7df8f}



lj leGg lj 1 fkg,  
l; gdf, 6]nlkmNd cflb  
lv Rg j f ; Dkfbg  
ug{k/df xfdlnf0{  
; Demgxf] \

Sof6 lehg kf\$S; g kf#n=  
☎ M (\*\$!#\$@#%^

# lktfhl

erGbk} fb Gofkfg]

lktfhl pRr xg\ b], 6X/f xg\ ljgf lktf  
lktfhlsf]u?F JofVof pRr dfg] of]otf .!  
; a}kU5g\ lktfhldf ; |i6sf] lgt0-rqm of]  
3Dg]u5{; a}km{cfZrodf crld xf].@.

lktfhl :ju\$ f b], ; v-; Gb/ l; hgf  
s]r}kf0Gg vfhdf ; f/f ldNb5 :juof #.  
kfgl kbf{xjf rNbf rslbf 3fd pi0fsf  
lktf 5ftf 5xf/l xg\ cf] zlt n ofdsf .\$.

lktfeGbf 5 sf]7hf]prf0df w/fx/  
ef\$df cGgsf]km6, ltvf{nflbf ; /f] / .%.  
gblsf kh xg\kSsl, Jof]sf ofg xg\pgl  
cK7]f\$ f dxldf xg\ 1fgl ; jffrtf ugl .^.

lktf xg\ lz/sf 6fkl huthf0{lrgfpg]  
h:tf]l; xf; g}pRr dfg ; Ddfg kfgp].&  
lktf xg\ 3/sf]5fgf] lhGbul cf] cf>o  
kSsl 5fgf]ePdf t sg}xGg dxfeo .\*.

lktfhl wgsf kf\$ f slt rflxG5 P 0 lems  
9s6l wgsf]a\$ 1/10bG ; x; | 5 .(.  
kfgl; fu/ xg\afaf rf\$ of ulx/f]slt  
; lsbG Toxf kfgl gbl ; fgf lemsf hlt .!).

lktfhl dfu{xg\kSsl, xfs uf8l htfhtf  
; xG5g\ 6\$ 5ftldf rSsf u85 ; bf; bf .!!.  
lktfhl dfu\$ f /yf ; lsbG lx8f hlt  
cxf]0 cfsfzu<sup>a</sup>ufsf]gfkf'gfkf]Toxf slt ‡ .!@.

vNnf cfsfz xg\afaf x]l Eof0Gg bZ0 Tof]  
5f\$ f 5g\ ar]f tl kvdf x] dfpsf].!#.  
agl bl6, lktfnf0{s6lk6 u?f s; f]  
vgvf] | u0{v] cem}pAhG5 cGg kf].!\$.

bl6 efl5g\ eP ; flg]lktf 0 lktf 0 ux/ P  
lktfsf]t]h xf]; Dem 9<sup>a</sup>u}klN65 tfkn].!%.  
af]hl af]bf lktfhln]ys(5g\ ol kxf8 g]  
kbf{r6bf<sup>a</sup> ys}blgoff yy{l 5 x} .!^.

kZrf0fk xg]u5{gabm sfd u5{hf]  
lktfhln]eg]xGg lalubG lg sd{Tof].!&  
lktf af]bf hut\ sff5, 8/fp5g]; a]t/  
s]ef]; Gtfgn]af]bf ljgfcf] sxif 3/ < .!\*.

cf^gf ; Gtfgsf]lgldt lktf eJet hNb5g]  
; b{g}xftn]5\$ l cfkMg}nf\$ 9fSb5g].!(.  
cf0{hN5g\ ; nbf]e}lbG5g\ 6f9f k\$sz hf]  
lktfhl xg\ 6sl aQl cGwsf/-ljgfzsf].@.

lktfsf]dlxdf uf0{; lsbG sbflk hf]  
efGsf]t]h gfk] ; Sg]JolQm oxif 5 sf]< .@!.  
lktfhl ; b{xg\ t]h hut\ 9fSg]; dfg P  
5G ; Gtltdf eb ?bGg\ ckdfgn].@@.

5f]f5f]l agl zq' ckdfg u;g\ hlt  
lrgtf xG5 lktfnf0{lau]pN6f]ln0{ult .@#.  
cfkMnf0{u/]ufnl lrgtf xffG Joydf  
lrgtf r}lalup eG]lktfsf]xG5 efjgf .@\$.

5f]f5f]l eP dV{cfkM ; Hhg aG5g]  
ku/l ; Tosf]nfl5 d]f ; Gtl eG5g].@%.  
dfgf]vfG5g\ v6fPsf]7fgl ; Gtl xg\ hgl  
xft 7hf]lktfhlsf]kfyl lbG5g\ lbbf pgl .@^.

;fgj]xft lnbf u5g\7hf]xft lbbf pgl  
dfgf]vf0{d/l afBg]lktf xG5g\dxful .@&  
hf]lfp5g\ e/hf0{dfof ; Gtfgsf]a9l  
ln0{dfgf]lbg]kfyl 5ftl gfk'5 Toj]slt .@\*.

xGgg\ v'; l lktf sf]l d/kZrft\ t bfgn]  
j]4fj :yf lktfnf0{lhp}u/ dfg P .@(.  
hGdbftf lktfleq bof xG5 ; dfg P  
; b{9fS5g\ huthf0{5 sxff ckdfg P .#).

lktf vfgl bofsf xg\ ddtf pRr 5g\ hxff  
ddtfxlg xGgg\ pm dfofsf] hfn ; li6df .#!.  
/aueh tyf hilt 5g\ eh sg}klg  
; flo bl|6 lb0{; b{aff}sf]dt{hljgl .#@.

lktf To:t}dxfg\ sd{; b{h:t}; dfg 5g\  
9fs}sf 5g\ ; a}kn(5f]kl ; Gtlit /Vb5g\ .##.  
kv}f sv/lstf]rNnf 5f]b5 piOf bl  
5f]5g\ ; Gtltnf0{lktfhln]s; }u/l .#\$.

lktfhlsf]u;f ; j]f ; Deni st{fo of]egl  
d/kZrft\ lbg]kn] f]Joy{aG5 bfg lg 0 .#%.

l; GwkfNrf\$



st{fo 5f8g'g}xGg bMvdf hlxn]klg  
wtl{ol 3Db5g\gTo h:t}afwf k/]klg .  
-  
sfd ub} hf]dfG5]vfgdfq krfp5  
Toj]dfG5]lulGtdf xGg Zjf; dfq}arfp5 .  
-tltdl7f s/faf6

# sDan-aw"

8f= 6lsf/fd clwsf/l

lyPf of}f bMvL; /x gxbf of]3/ pgl  
eh}sf]hf]ul en]j l/kl/ huf0Gg wgl  
3dl hDnf-xDnf ljs6td d':tf<sup>a</sup> / du'  
cs:dft\ leofPf clt /x/n]sDanaw" .!.

5 kn}xf]l h:t}u/d t/ 5f]bf g/d 5  
; w}Rofkl 5ftlel/ zx/ of]3Dg dg 5  
:jef]h]rfdl cltzo g/fdl t/ klg  
tlff/f}f v}lbf pm; lu ulx/f]bV5' ; kgl .@.

5 5f]l of]df]l lx88h xbf af\$g ; lsgf  
r9fP yfkn}df tntn pm ; 5]lsg lsg †  
/df0{leofPf p; lbg gx]lsg lrgf  
l/; fP en]u5]d; lu k/ ; 5]5 dlxgf .#.

; a}eG5g-yf<sup>a</sup>g]lbg]lbg tf df]lg l/ cxf]0  
g lnG5; \Toj]lhDdf x/; do l6Daf l; /ssf]  
dnf0{of]nf6l lbg]lbg 5 hftl lzlz/df  
g lbG5]af7ln]; vzon o:tf]wgljgf .\$.

5 g<sup>a</sup>ulh:tl of]g dvdnsf]v}h tgdf  
g asf]of]rsf]u/d ; gsf]rfx pgdf  
o; h]of]vN6l gul/sg uNtl 5 el/b}  
v'; laf/f ; f/f g/hlg 5 d}f]nxl/b}.%.

log}lbg5g\ tftf]; v klg v/fgl ; l/ agl  
; DxfN5g\ ol xfb}k}tlbg l; /fgl; l/ agl  
s6ldf leof0{clt g/d of]sDanaw"  
; a}1fgl ko5g\ k/d; vsf]; Gb/ dw' .^.



sf7df8f}

# != s[ft-dfwb{

7fs/ zdf{

; |6f ; bf a[fb5 ; |i6-; f/  
; #|i6sf]of]ul/df ckf/  
; #f/ ; f/f ults}5 cy{  
x65g\ ; a)/Tg ldn]s[tfy{.!

of]l|lotfsf] /; dfw/l xf]  
; f[bo{eg]gj d-h/l xf]  
wtl{ k[h\$]f] clt; |dtfdf  
e]665 leq[tx k0f[fd .@

cfg[bfdf g[bg lelqPsf]  
; flft\ p; \$]f] ; drft/l xf]  
k[0\$ ; f[bo{ln0{; h\$]f]  
wtl{; a\$]f] dgdf a; \$]f].#

hlj6t k]f[edvl ag]  
u6tJo a6g]s[tdf pg]  
dfgl ; gfdl d6leq x65  
; f[bo{5g]gj kfq a65 .\$

/fd]5 cfkng}3/-cfug}of]  
; Tsfo\$]l|bo; wf ; dfu\$]  
lj a6g]df lj blfx;df  
emf{ /l allb5 k0f[fd .%

cfbz\$]f]b|i6 lnP/ cfP  
; Tkfqng]w/Ofl ; hfP  
of]ljZj dfok|t cfd/fu  
x6g]5 e6g]ultdf /dfP .^

zPuf/ xf] \jf gj/Tg sxl  
; Dk0f{cfd] dgdf ; h\$]l  
cfvflagfsf]cnkq b]  
; f[bo{eb}hudf /d\$]l .&

x]f]lxdfnl w/Ofl v[h\$]  
Tof]pRr cfbz{ln0{emh\$]  
8fkm]/d\$]f]5 :jo+emh\$]  
emlns65 d}]dgdf 3d\$]f].\*

; Dem] lraq^l st e}/d\$]  
cfg[bf g[bfst e}/r\$]  
a65g\ goff cfs[t ol u/fdf  
5f065 sf]ofdt of]w/fdf .(

dfwb{eg]s[tdf ; hf0{  
/dg]; bf g}d6s}/hf0f  
cf8la/l x6g ; a}; 'j:y  
:j t6q allg]kl/k0f{x65 .!)

jff; Nosf]efj; /l 5 ; To  
s6flbsf]n}z xbg] tYo  
e]665 To:t}ax/^u, ; |6f  
blv65 To:t}axwf ; b|6f .!!

cf8la/l v[h] Toxf xbg]  
tIsfn xg]l|f0f b|i6 5g]  
cfsfzh:t}lj khf 5 b|i6,  
c6g]; a}xg\ dgalf ; |i6 .!@

of]lh6bul xf]gjglth:t}  
5fP To; }allb5 ; f/ To:t}  
Ps]jdf /dg ; s]5 1fg  
cfkng}5 To:t}kl/wfg zfg .!#

ltd}5 z[ef ej d's/fP  
; Dk0f{cfef s[tdf /; fP  
>4f 5 o:tf]slj tf /r]  
k0f]df ldNb5 g}ud] .!\$

; f[bo\$]v[h] u/l /dfP ; fdfHo bV5' o; s}w/fdf  
cfkng}s'/fdf w/Ofl ; hfP k0f] ldNg]o; s}s'/fdf  
; Dk0f\$]of]l|z/ /Rg ; Sg] Tof]1fgwf/f ; l/; /l 5  
of]culufdl xg sf]5 /\$g].!% lj 1fge6bf cem k0f]f 5 .!^

\*

# @= kfy/f

hns0f-; /-; /l; -slyt-; hlnt-jbg 5  
b[zo w/falr syf cf:jfB ; wf/  
vnan-vnan 5gdg; l/ s/d z/of  
nl Jojxf/l klg cfg[blkg ; f/ .  
5d-5dnd-nd-r/of ; tx rn-crn 5  
p85 r/fwd 5 ; jdf ; a Jo:t  
hg-dg-tg e/of ; /letn 5 t/n t/  
cft/ x\$]f]hn km]fdf dbd:t . ! .

ks[t-r/d-; v-xl/t-dph-s'; d-wjn  
sfl6t ; bf lj:do wtl{pj} wf/  
uug tn lxd-d6b w]t ; 5lj ze-  
sfl6t ljgt z[ef pHHjn ; f/ .  
; /-; /, sn-sn kngg kjg ; ljr n ; /  
; 6b/ of]l; l/ aXdfg[bf ; dfg  
tn-tn slifwg cem tn ; an 5 zx/ t  
eflft ; jf^u lbg\$]f]o1-ljwfg . @ .

clj/n-hn-yn ; hs /ljb n lbg-/hlg  
; l:dt ; #sf/ 5 ulg}nfos d-r  
; ld wg ejge/ /dof culnt ks[t  
z[Z]t cfsf/ lbPsl jfl-5t w6o .  
x/-x/ dg ; km lj lw-lj lw-lgod-s]t 5  
cf>o t]j f]jodf dStfno ; f/  
lj6k-jg-ep0f ; hg-hg ; sn ; lw-wg  
cf-lul/ c]t dlxdf dnf 5 ckf/ . # .

w0af/fxl, sf7df8f}





# bžsf lgldt ; fř

18Nnl/fh coff

dřl, sfzl, c?of, sdnf, u08sl 5g\lg; fgl  
df5fkR5]lzv/ cyjf cGgk0ff{hjfgl  
a:5g), all5g\crn uxgf bžsf]o}ghfgl  
nf6f a6bf c?-c? ag]cfh /]eflvodfgl .!.

; řf /fdř lxdlzv/ tl vř, af/l / tfn  
df65] k65l, kz', jg, gbl, knř6 ; Nnf / ; fn  
8f8fsřf rp/ logsf]u5{sf]břvefn  
ol dř}xg), dl; t logsf]; řř nf}xfnrřn .@.

o}df6fsf]s0f s0f ldnl l; lhřsf]z/l/  
xšřf]xf]dgh o; s}cGgkfgl lkP/  
xdf]cfknřřk 5 o; d}hřfg hf]dř6P/  
; řRr}dř]:d/0f gu/l ; S5's]eNg Toř]/ ± .#.

kř6l, wf/f gu/ jgsf sfd jf 3řř; křt  
h]h]5g\ tl ; sn kl9g]cfhsf xg\lstfa  
k9g]dfšř 5, k9 o; /l a6b5f}s]chfg ±  
eNbšř}s]ky cem ltdl bžsf gřřjfg\ ± .\$.

cfpm cfknřcl3 a9, k9l aenř ; Sg]ltdl 5f}  
cfknř}df65]blvt, ddtfxlg 5g\ xř{; S5f}  
cdf-dfdf ljz o; /l bžd}5g\ ltdl 5f}  
bMl cfknř lsg ljsn 5f; bžd}xřkbř 5f}± .%.

gf/l, af6f, jg rp/ h]allrP, afřnPg  
xdf cfknř}3/ gb gbl vř] s]allrPg  
dfof, ; řf, křfo ddtf, ; Dergf So}/xř  
afřlg]xdf dV klg lyP, lřt' So}afřnPg .^.

; řřg]vřřg]xs klg uof] cfh v}s]oxř 5 ±  
lb65g\dfu]lbg 5 ; lhn}hřh, urřhl bafa  
Nofof}e65g\ cem klg ltg}of]křřt6g cfhř  
s:tf]xřřf ca lbg]bg}xř] xřdf]; dfh ± .&

csřřf e}x/lbg /Xof]:jřj v}± rřlxPg ř  
aenř}kg]sltko s'f v}aenřř ± aenřg  
e65f} cfknřk/jz eof} vřř cl:třj, xřg ±  
xřl ; řřl xs lgoddf rk e}a:gřg .\*.

k}f urřhl kb hř ldnř] \bžsf lgldt ; řř  
hřfg]aenřřt/ clnstf nfu cl:třj vřř  
cfknř' cfknřřk, xs ; a}xřšřg\hf]5 h]5  
xřřm df65]; /n dgsf] bž cfknřř/xř65 .(.  
dbgkřř/f, křNkf



qmřřn]sč0ff df5{z/l/ df5{alvn]  
ha gřřstf d5{cfřdf dbš 0řvn].  
-  
u/ ; ařt 7hřsf]7h}jřj ldNb5  
5fšřf]dřtdf nfu]5řřf}klg lgNb5.  
-  
r~rn]bř]tfe6bf cf:yřfg\vbř}o pQd  
5řřf]řřf]snfe6bf ; křřf]rřn pQd .  
-  
gf/l-křřřdf eř 5g e65g\s'f ; xl .  
břwaf6}agšřf xg\řt/ gřřl vřř bxl ..  
-tlřfdl7fs'řaf6

# of] knhaf/L ; an] ; hfcfF

lxdfnh:t}z/ zfg 5fP  
cgg't engf; t hldhdfP  
g; f g; f /Qmpef/ 5fP  
pT; u\$; u\$; hfp .!.

kxf8 yfd]an kvv/fn]  
; t]t/f0{hnsf shfn]  
g eD d]l g t eD sfnl  
df6f]arfP ; an]c]ufnl .@.

g hftsf]eD g wdEeD  
g jOf\$]eD g lnEeD  
efiff sg)/E lyPg eD  
pbf/ ; :sf/ sxflj eD ‡ #.

cf]f p7f0\$g hf0nfu]  
lrg] j}l v\$%L p7fP  
cfkn]tdf d]h ; w}u/fP  
o)/fi6sf]dEn ult ufP .\$.

kvf{lyP jL / :jlfedfgl  
au]sxf v}enem]h]fgl ‡  
; a}si6 cfP ; a kf/ nfp  
st}l/enf0{g t uf; vfp %.



5f]f]al4 xg]f6 a9L cfzf t Joy{5  
hqf]cfsf/sf]3}f]plQ g}hn c6b5 .  
-tltdl7f s'/faf6

tly{fh clwsf/L

To)/Qmsf]cZ / jznf0{  
s]ug{nflof]s; n]hwf0{‡  
gzf bzf of]lsg xf; xg  
w/f u/df lsg l5gleg ‡ ^.

; flxTo, ; E]t, snf rBf0{  
; :sf/, lzlf, ky 9cdg]0{  
ljrf/df n]b5 kfn]f s]‡  
s]lh]g ; S5f]h8 kf0nf] .&

enf] } cfuf]; lsnf]snfdf  
p7hf / df6]hu sg]ynfdf ‡  
jL/l]sf k]h]sf lg; fg  
d}el]6g st}laxfg .\*

bef]gfsf]kl/Ofd lrgt  
ljgzf v]of]f/; /fu k]Nbf  
ldn] hld}ca b}z ufP  
of]knhaf/L ; an]; hfcfF.(

; /:j tl gu/, sf7df8f]

# r]yf efj ; w}FklhG5

lqnf]g cfrfo{

r]yf]efj ; w}klhG5, hudf df6]ghf6g]5 / <  
kfgl cd]t df6b5f]; snn]r]y}xbff xg / <  
r]yf 5g\slt ; li6sf k}stf df6f]/ 9Ef klg  
r]yf afnssf ljrf/ /l; nf df6g5 h]x]klg .!.

r]yf 5g\3/ uf] jf rp/ ol /f/f / /fgljg  
r]yf 5g\ld tfn kaf rhl ,r]yf snf hl]g  
r]yf v] l; fgsf xpon]n]y] /fk] /  
r]yf 3fd laxfgsf xpo g}v]h] /fv] / @.

r]yf ToFu ; xlbsf z/bsf pBfge] dldu  
r]yf /fu j ; Gtsf sx\$X"ufgf w/f hldu  
r]yf lgdh /do elo /l; nf j}zfvsvf kfn]f  
r]yf z]6t ; db]jf gbgbl r]yf whf afn]f #.

r]yf a4 k}4 xf/ olusf g]h]fv tf/f; /  
r]yf o4 :j tGq ug{hgg] v]Nbf]l; tf/f; /  
r]yf]1fg dxfg\lbo 5 lahl kn]G]cl]bf/fk]g  
r]yf]af?b zlQm zfg hudf r]yf eP efjgf .\$.

r]yf]k} / :g} :jR5 lbnsf]r]y}5 h7f]klg  
r]yf]u8u8 e]h d]o' klg xf] r]y}5 sfn]klg  
r]yf]/ft eP ; kn] lbn ; wf, r]y}5 uNtl klg  
r]yf]ldq eP ; a}hut of]el]6g5 r]yf]agl %.

skg, sf7df8f]



## ; Ddfxg

sg/lb|k/fz/

d wfgafnf; Ë lnkt xG5'  
 d aß kofnf; Ë blkt aG5'  
 d rlfh] rD5' ljeft-kft  
 d xG5' ; Ddf]xt bZ0; fy .!.

enb5 emgf{dgleg w]  
 p8b5 kG5l dgdf rsf]  
 klIn] kmh] lgdllg; fy  
 d xG5' ; Ddf]xt bZ0; fy .@.

g vD 5g\ v}± g t 5g\ l jiffb  
 lan] hfG5g\ Ctrqm fy  
 goff goff gf6ssf hdfd  
 d xG5' ; Ddf]xt bZ0; fy .#.

d :jfbnf0{clg zAbnf0{  
 d :kzrf0{klg bZ0 dfg5'  
 r}G0 b]6f; Ë xG5 dft  
 d xG5' ; Ddf]xt bZ0; fy .\$.

rI/sf6



hljGt aGgsf nflu ; <sup>a</sup>zif]ugkb5  
 j iff\$]kfgln]xGg gbldf 8Ag' kb5 .

-  
 bM\df cflQg}xGg ; \sf]lbg cfp5  
 bÄf]; S5 v8]ldf kfgl kbf{knfp5 .  
 -tltdl7f s/faf6

## k0fo-pT; j

sg/bdl0f kf8ðfn

; Sdf/L sdf/lst kb rNdn-rNdn  
 c E-cE r9bf]/E t/E Nof0{vNan  
 ; Sdf/ sdf/ln]vf]h]kq y/l-y/l  
 koG cft/ bl\G5g k]kofnf e/l-e/l .!.

cfuf] bGbg t]0ffsf] lbnsf] ulx/f0df  
 pn]f]e]h] xf]aß xbg kof/sf]; ldf  
 bj}w8sg of6}ef]s]stG5 To; }dg  
 j; G5 kof/sf]j iff{lal; Q{cgzf; g .@.

aHof]; E]tsf]/Gsf]k]s[t?k kf]if  
 z]tsf]ljGbd f 0Gb' 6lNslbG5 cxlgz  
 kq 9E f km]km k]sf]8fnldf otf  
 dxfeS]ksf]sDk h:tf]xb}uof]ptf #.

d6df d6' ; flG5 dl7f]k]fo-aGwg  
 5r]Nsof]goff aß cfuf]cfuf]5 bGbg  
 k]sf]a:tl df d:tl lk/tl kft-kftdf  
 t?dfly ntfh:t}k]dsf-k]l sfvdf .\$.

nHhf Tofu] km]G5 km]b}dg ; fx;  
 k]s}rqndf 3D5 kof/f]k]fo-pT; j  
 dxfljnf; sf]cf; k]sf]kf]y/l e/l  
 PsfGtsf]au]fdf k]k-klk y/l y/l .%.

afrf g5l6g]ub]c<sup>a</sup>sdfn cem]s; l  
 sdf/l ; Sdf/ldf k] a9b5 cfk; l  
 ; S; Sf0g\ ptf km] ; Sdf/L Toxl kn  
 eof]cfGbsf]j iff{dg kf/] zltN .^.

n]vP k]sf kq klkuR5f y/l-y/l  
 unfdf k]sf]dfnf sfbP/ snfe/L  
 ; hf0{v; ln]xft ]p8]Psf]t Jof]df  
 lbg]k]fosf]cs]5g So}dgsf]; ldf .&

skg, sf7df8f}



**g]kn-; flxTo ; dfhsf p2]ox;**

!= 'zAb; fu/ ; Ddfg' / 'j; Gt-/fwf kBsfl0 k':sf/'sf]Joj:yf .

@= lj z'4 ; flxTo; ]f .

#= g]kn-j zhsf ; flxTosf/ ; dfh; ]l, snfsf/ cflbsf] klxrfg  
u/L Itgsf hljgl k]sfzg ug] / Itgsf]gfddf ; Ddfg, k':sf/sf]  
Joj:yf ug].

\$= g]kfnl efiff, ; #s]t, ; flxTo, snf, lj 1fg cflbsf cdNo  
cg; Gwfg-u]yx; sf] k]sfzg ug].

%= g]kfn]sgf-sgdf /x]sf pko]m] ifosf cuh JolQm]j x; nf0{  
; Ddfg ug].

g]kn-j zhsf n]sf ljzi6 JolQm]j -wld; ; fdlhs,  
/fhgllts, P]txfl; s, :j f:Yo, lj 1fg lfh\_s] gfnlahl,  
hljgl jf hfgsf/L k7f0{ o; p]s[6 sfo]df xft]dfnf]  
u/f}

g]kn-; flxTo ; dfh

rfa]h, sf7df8f}.

; Dks{

zAbfy{k]sfzg

rfa]h, uofz:yfg

\$\$(&#%!=(\*\$!-\$%!)

Email:nepal.vk@hotmail.com

# dxfslj b]sf}

sgf/fo0fbQ zf:ql

g]kfnleq ; dtf xgk5{e]y]  
 /f0ff-k]zf; s-lj /flw eg] u]y]  
 ol qm]l]tsf/ sljdf u0fgf ul/]y]  
 x]f{l; wf t/ s8f, tu8f elg6o].!

/fhf / /a]s wl/ Ps ; dfg b]y]  
 b]m]l u/la hgsf]s6' dd{n]y]  
 ; ]f cdNo wgsf]dlxdf lk]hfy]  
 cfkn]u/la ; l/ hljg Jof]uhfy].@

of]x]ag]j6 s]f ; a hftft  
 Ps}5 dfgj ox]f]sg klkft <  
 df6]; dfg aem dfgj tf 5 7hf]  
 e]y]5]f5't kyf lk]m]nf]/ nhf].#.

tf]y]r/f] klg sf]osnf pdfb]  
 dl:tis s]b]t/ efj goff ptfb]  
 x]f{l]yP nxl8 em]dg d:tsf/L  
 aen]f ; dfh lxtsf/s qm]l]tsf/L .\$.

; ]Rr}d]g]dbgsf] alem cft]fb  
 of]ljz] g}rlst a]b5 ; flojfb  
 cf^gf pbf/ sljtf hut}lk]hfy]  
 dfnf pg] slj sf]osnf l; ]f/]0 .%

Tof]kf-ref]ts z/l/ uof]tyflk  
 ; Ddfg efj a6hf]; a xft yfkl  
 nldlk; fb slj]sf]ln0 lgTo gfd  
 >4f-hnl; lxt ub; of]k]p]fd 0 .^.



tgxf

# dfof

sgf/fo0f gkfn

sfd0]lijif]ents] klxn] k0l xbf d:t y]  
df05]pi0f e0{ns] slxn]k0l 5bf d:t y]  
sfxlf nf}e/ ef]/ hljg 5 /]cfg0bsf]zfl0t 5  
sfxlf nf}3/ uf]/ /f0g 5 /]; Da0wdf ef]0t 5 .!.

gftf c0t k06]h; }; nxn]p0kfbg}xf; ef]  
bftf ; 0t h0]st}k0fj n]; #f/df cfz ef]  
Jofkf/lsg of]5 rlh k/sf]v0rf]eof]lh0bul  
hfb"xf]lg st}s/}/x/df ; frf]5 of]lh0bul .@.

df05]s]t aem]5 sfl0t p; df dfof sg}z10m]  
Eofn]0f0g gfl; { ; \dge/l 5fP o; }z10m]  
dfofn]sn/f0 0fg{; lsg]dfof eP afxgf  
dfofn]kmhf0 kfg{; lsg]dfo}5 nf}; fwgf #.

dfofn]3/af/ af0g ; lsg]; Dk0f0f 1ft xf]\  
dfofn]t/af/ e0Rg ; lsg]dfof ; w0; fy xf]\  
gf/f Ps ; a}; bf hlkhkl gfr] afRg}z  
; f/f of]hudf sx0\ ; a y/l dfof / dfof c0 .\$.  
sf7df8f}



cledfg ltdl 5f0 ; a0f lk0 a0b5f}.  
lzz; 0 u0{; f0, sf]ldq eg zq' nf}..  
-tltfdl7f s'/faf6

# gkfnf0{

k0f0k0sfz gkfn 'ofql'

; b0rf/sf kfq a0bf lxt0f]  
ag]; li0 ; df0 df05]lij0l  
tnfdly sf0l 5b}50 hft  
pxl /ft B'; f]pxl ; fem kft .!.

; /l ; ; {l a] /l kfp 5f0l  
ldnfP/ 0f0l ptf aVv' wf]l  
; 0}d-rdf Pstf ult uf0{  
; xl sfdgf kmhsf ur5nf0{.@.

; g0rf agl ; jkgb]0f k0t  
e0g]Pstf ; 0df >l j; 0t  
snfk0f{; 0ljgl zAb0rq  
k0f sf0bl ememnfprg] lj0rq #.

nuf0{dgr0f0 ; jR50bjfbl  
grfprg] k0f sf0nf qm0t bzl{  
90] f]uyf; f]/ kf; f]gyfkl  
au0\ zAbcfnk kl0fj ifl{.\$.  
; bf sNkgfsfzsf l; h0fsf]  
k]0tk0gtf vNg k0cf] \dhfsf]  
p7fprg] h?Ss}/ gkfnf0{  
dgr0f0df d0w dfwb{Nof0{.%.  
skg, sf7df8f}



cfwf/ lng' 7hfsf]km0b}x05 tTj tM .  
l; kldfly em/l yf0f df]l a0b5 cflv/ ..  
-gltsf s'/faf6

## hafkm rlxof]

k\$fdlof bxfn

5 zfgsf]/ dfgsf] l]nf; sf]kyf oxlf  
 5 cf0gbsf] tyf, ljffbsf] syf oxlf  
 5 rfs8l / wfssf] /afkmsf] dhf oxlf  
 5 3f] j hgf lbg]0dfgsf]; hff oxl .!.

5 /Tg dNoxlger] / ; 8g afMb ToF]oxlf  
 5 dNoxlg kq' r] ag] kHo ToF] oxlf  
 5 9f]sf] km]sf] kj -rgf 3gf oxlf  
 0gfd cf; /lkgf 5 lgZ5Nof0sf]oxlf .@.

5 gfr gllg zlQmsf] 5 zf\$, ef\$ 33{  
 dglosf] dglodf ljellifsf 5 aa{  
 5 /Qndf gxfpb}: j /fi6« a4sf]oxlf  
 36fp-hf\$ cy\$] 5 v{ df]nbf]oxlf #.

oxl dglotf ls xf] ls bzelQm xf]oxl <  
 ls ; f/ wd\$]oxl, ls /fh3d{xf]oxl <  
 vhfvhf, ; knf; knf hafkm rlxof]0  
 hafkn]xj u\$] hafkm 7f] rlxof] < .\$.  
 rfajh, sf7df8f]



cfkm)PSn}; a}u5{eGg]kfq t d9 xf].  
 s]xl660fpF]Jof] /f\$] /f]sg]t ef]<  
 -glltsf s/faf6

## ; Gt z}fg ef]

k\$ef e\$/f0{

hflu/] tf lu/]ut{]ef]; P  
 sd{f/l sxlf < sd{g}df]; P  
 aGb g}aGbn]dGb Jofk/ ef]  
 HoGsf lglDt cfw/ g}wf/ ef]!..

l5GgleG}eof] zflGtsf] sfdgf  
 kln ?G5g\ s7}0 lgTo pBfgdf  
 ; li6df /flknf] /Qmsf] j li6 ef]  
 ; jkg dfq}eof] zflGt ; d[4sf].@.

hfz g}hfzdf xfz uDb}uof]  
 bfif g}bfifsf] rqm 30b}uof]  
 5g ; Gt16 Sj} ?i6 ef] bz of]  
 af]geGbf rk}a: g' g}az ef] #.

zf/bf eQm]s]u/] < s]u/] <  
 Wj +-lj Wj +sf] crGf kf]u/]0  
 cf; h: sf]lyof] To}aglaf; ef]  
 qf; g}qf; df ; f; p5]f; ef]\$.  
 5g ; j hgf j hgf dfq ef]  
 zflGtsf] sfdgf of] hgf dfq ef]  
 a4s}bz of] o4-d hgf ef]  
 s]eof] < s]eof] < ; Gt z}fg ef]0.%.  
 txfirn, sf7df8f]





# gf/l

⚡kPnfb kfj/h

; j dfo ; 3}gf/l cdfsf ; kdf a; l  
; j { jB 5g\ gf/l oj tLk pj zL  
kP; l kltsl k-h gf/l ofjgsfndf  
sdglo snf-sfGtf lszf/l jo xfnf .!.

gf/l hljgsl Hoflt ; li6; f}bojflxgl  
gf/lS}e/df rN5g\ ; li6-df-gj-hljgl  
ch; | ; fj pnhf\$ l gf/l hljgsl hu  
gf/lS}gj pnhf}l hGbul aN5 hldu .@.

st}zf; s 5g\ gf/l, st}; flxTo; fws  
bfloTj; fy dflb5g\ clwsf/ tyf xs  
st}jL/f^ugf gf/l, ljblfl 5g\ st}st}  
uk0fl 3/sl nldl gf/l/Tg htftt}.#.

5g\ xdf 3/df gf/l ; fRr}; j fRr zf; s  
k/Gt' bZdf 5gg\ cemj/df kZf; s  
kZf; sx ; Denj\ gf/l dxLj s]egl  
/fhglt1n]n]y\ ; jwflgs hljgl .\$.

lxB\ ; -r}gf af\$ l, ln0{pTs|6 ; Dan  
gx\ ; j}bgfxlg gf/l cafw\ bah  
cupfl pj {f zIQm gf/l ; |6f ; gftg  
gf/lS}:g\ kP/ xlsGf] \ hghljg .%.

cfwf cfsz 9fs\$ f gf/lSf dgsf s/f  
aemj kluG5 tfs\$ f] clnf] hljg-6fs/f  
g; Qm aemj gf/lSf kl8f, qmibgsf :j/  
nyfln^u etfe^u gf/l-hljg-clf/ .^.

sf7df8f}



# d}f] bZ gkfn

⚡k]ff nD; fn

dnf0{t d}f] bZ ; fRr}kof/f] nfl5  
bZ agk|5 d}f] ef\$ Itvf{efl5  
gkfn xf]o; sf]gfd clt /fd]5 of]  
klxn]t /fd]lyof] lsg o:tf]eof] .!.

xfdf] sfd bZnf0{hf}fP/ /fVg]  
clxn]g] ltdl-xfdl lsg xf]lg yfSg] †  
xfdln]of] bZsf] dg b'vfpG xGg  
bZnf0{sxlf st}emSfpg xGg .@.

htftt}xl/ofnl hn To:t}eG5g\  
hn; f]sf] bf] f]wgl gkfnnf0{uG5g\  
olt /fd] bZnf0{e}f] glauf/f}  
xfdl ; a}ldnlhhl bZnf0{; uf/f}.#.

; #f/s}clnf] lzv/ oxl bZdf 5 lg  
; u/dfyf To; sf]gfd gehf}x}xfdl  
uf]d a4 zflGtb't oxl bZdf hGd]  
xfdl klG zflGt Nofpnl lsg kl5 x6g] † .\$.

/fli6otf emSfpg] nfnlu/f; 8fkj]  
hf}fP/ /fVg ; S5f]gkfnln]cfB]  
To; h]d eG5' lbbL bh' agl ef0 0  
pGltdf 8f]ofpb}nuf} bZnf0{.%.

sf7df8f}



# cfux M j ; Gts}

afh/fd kf8h

rfl kl6; s]u6"/ k6sl wfuf 56sf ; a}  
; 5l gag] l56b5 tgf uff7]gk6sg]st}  
rN7f]nlq/x5 cfrn lr/f embu/sf tn  
cfkngf]ufpft}5 of]zx/df sNn]sxf lr65 / ‡ !..

lenNl emb5 kft lga6 xb}xfjf x/l knbfb  
d7f c^u ljblOf{5g\lxpbf rl; f]l; /6f]5bf  
affer]ef]lzlz/^u ju6n dgf ; Onj xsfpg  
d5g\ ; 6b/ kf0nf lj/xd af6f]gk06g ..@.

of6f ; 6b/ jf; a65 jgd}k65l agsf]xbf  
cfkn}cfldjef] x65 ozn]df65]dgh]5bf  
hd}l; h6xftdf ldngsf]; f6ft x65g\ eg]  
d7f]cfug kn5 To}/x/n]jf; 6t la; f6g]..#.

kfvf]kn5 3df0nf]ca oxf 5fof agl /^usf]  
5b{x/x/ af; gf ; /; sf]azfv cfg6bsf]  
gfhf]klkk/fu l6k5 lahgf cfzf p6ofnf]xbf  
nf]l ; 6g ?rfp5g\ls canf af]hl vhf e6bf ..\$.

hf7kf6l, sf7df8f}



cf^g}x6odf vfh]e]665g\0z emNdn .  
xl/f e]665 vfgldf hfgdf 5g cNdn ..  
-gltsf s/faf6

# ; lxb, klf6g / gkfnl lgolt

afns0f e6&/f0{

pmr]nlo lnof}; dk0f u6of}of]b7sf vflt/  
cfkngf nfn / afn lal; 6 kl0f}o}b7sf vflt/  
o}wtl[ar af6 cNkg kl0f}x]j]l/sf ; 6tit 0  
cfkngf]:jfy{udf0 hjg lbg]df65]oxf 5g\slt ‡ !.

sqf]pI; 5tf lnP/ dgdf kvl{/x6f lyof}  
o4sf lbg Hofg ; Dkg ltdl a; l{/x6f lyof}  
; SYof}p6sg :jfy6f olb eP x6Yof]goff lh6bul  
5f8ft6g x6fpg]/x/df ; Dkof}s7}lh6bul .@.

ltdf]hljgdf oxf hlt lyP ; fd6tsf a6wg  
ef]g}af6b a6of]; w6hg oxf p:t}5 Tof]/6y  
kf06gg\ slxNo}vhf x6on]kfyg}joyf-u6yg  
cfkng}hflt / b7sf ljifodf rfx6g s]d6yg ‡ #.

hNn]zlQm lnof]a6of]ej klt lgwf{k/}afix/  
rf; f]slQ ePg b7 hgtf aff6\ d6g\ s]lk/ 0  
jiff6bMv u/]; w6ljkbdf e6sf / g^ufx6  
p:t}5g\clxn]cem}; 8sdf 8f6f / g6nfx6 .\$.

gkfnl hgtf ; lzllft agf}; !j:y Xj6e6Yof}  
cfkng}uff; skf; af; alnof x6p6g egl u6bYof]  
v6h6\ ; 6tit 9Ss e}lgzlbg}cfkng}vhf cfug  
; frf]l; h6df /dfpg ; sf] \ :jft6odf of]dg .%.

ltdf tl ; kgf hk] sltn]cfkng}enf]ub5g\  
ltdf]gfd Innfdn]; xhd}cfkng}vnf]eb5g\  
la; [tl k]ta4tf ljutsf jfrfx6 s]lyP  
v6h6]hflt / b7sf k6ltsf ; frfx6 h]lyP .^.

jiff6fd xbf en\ofsternh'sn]b]v65 h:t}/lj  
 afx})jif{lat]oxff ; snsf]b]v65 p:t}5lj  
 wfP/}klg lgTo /Omenn]p3g df6f]lsg ‡  
 ef]u}klg eQndfg slxNo}; w}g af6f]lsg ‡ .&

g]kfnl hgsf]oxl lgolt xf]5]s65 g]h]f]lbg  
 df65}aln vfg cft/ ; w}b]v65 df]h]f]lsg ‡  
 ; f/f ljZj cufl8 a95 ; xh}:jft66osf ; fydf  
 xfd]b}z eg]cx]f]lsg cem]8Ab5 To}/ftdf ‡ .\*

e}xjf



psfnf r9g 5g\w}]; a}]p7 afns .  
 ; t\$}5g\; t\$]f tl p7g}f x] ũ kf}v ..

-

Ps}g; ; bf x6g zlst ; DklQ cfb/ .  
 v]h-d}fgdf x] lht xf/ a/fa/ ..

-

P}g]f h:t]5 ; #f/, cf^g}cfs[t b]v].  
 /fd]h]b}v5 /fd]f]g}d^v}h]d^v{e]6g]..

-

sfd cf^gf]l; 4 ug{cfkm}g}tffgkb5 .  
 la8 tft] So}x6g t]k[s]g}tffgkb5 ..

-gltsf s/faf6

# glit slj tf

efuj t cfrfo{

afXo cf8Da/l b]el x6g c; n dfqj  
 bf}f; j}fn nfp/ 9\$"af6g dfqj .!

s}f]l ljgfzsf lgldt :jo+pm dVosf/s  
 cltzo cx^sf/ ef]blflgldt 3fts @.

blsd{ckgfP/ sxff kf065 ; Tknn  
 l; pBL-af6 /f]k} sxff km]b5 rfdn #.

uNtl klg xg]u5{nf]5 pm sd}f ha  
 3f}fdf r9b5g] hf]hf]eng{5g c; Dej .\$.

; fg}xf] \lb]o ; lsd{7hf]nfe u/fp5  
 hn}f Ps xf] \blk sfl6t w}l]knhfp5 %.

; To x65 ; w}f; To sf]l5kfpq ; S5 / ‡  
 xftn]; ō{9fs} s]c6wsf/ x65 / ‡ ^.

clt ; f}m]eP df65]; Q}g nfe kfpq  
 c^uhl g}ga^vof0{ufxf]5 dx cfpq .&

sygl dVsf]e6bf lgZro}sd{xf]7hf]  
 afh}gg\ a4n]w}l}sf]dn]ljZj sf]enf].\*.

eP ; fws To]f; f}m]cs}h]h; kfp5  
 uf}fn]b]f]80{lht5 dfnf s07 nufp5 .(.

sf7df8f}



# aGbsf] z<sup>a</sup>v3fj

zej gxl/ l; Ubjh

6s-a; -nx/lst nfd 5gl dfn af\$  
9; d; 5 l8ufsf]dfuof rfn /f\$  
ultdo blgoffsf]nlo uGtJonf0{  
n ũ k5/ e; gf kf]enf5{b}3df0{.!

vt klg 5 lkmfdf rqm]8fldPsf]  
cents 5 lg; fgf zh tft]u9\$  
k|tlglw cu]fsf]gfddf uj{u5{  
; 8s-xs p; \$f]xf]egl wh 55{.@

k; n-k; n 8qm ; fu; Ahl k|z: t  
wslag x; /\$f]Hofg blv65 r':t  
nug / kl; gfn]pllhPsf]sdf0{  
dkmt xhd ubf{; d{g}5g xf0{.#

a; a; ũ gahfcf]xg{ol sfg bV5gl  
k/ x6 ; kgfdf 3gBf}d:t ; T5gl  
lbgxf dh's o:t}aGb xf] \aGb ; f/f  
:j/; lxt nufcf]aGbsf]Ps gf/f .\$

cd/k/ ku\$ f hij tl t|kt kfpng  
sb/; lxt xdf off]otf ult ufprng\ ũ  
cj; / 5 a8fsf xftsf]kfl/tfj  
k|s6 u/ vhf}aGbsf]z<sup>a</sup>v3fj .%

hgde/ s; h]nfnkhf{lbPg  
ky ljr/of ubf{dfGotf /flvPg  
uha 5 blgoffdf emk8l cf] 5g  
; /d Oht wfg]d]vnf; Dd 5g .^

sh w/d stf xf] † >ldtl; Dd ; fenf  
lgod eoljgfsf]rqmj tl{d /fhf  
; g ; g blgoff xf]ũ /f\$| xsf/ d]f]  
d klg lsg gr9g]dNojfg]tof]kh]f] † .&

ke' kzklt afaf uj (n) 707df0{  
ou ou t r9y]sflw 3f\$ agf0{  
To; avt pg\$]wkdv uj{xGyof]  
Izj-r/of kvfnl dfy xdf]gXGyof].\*

d7lt/ Izj a:5gl dlt{lghl] 9<sup>a</sup>uf]  
r/ uof ky 5f8f bbz' c<sup>a</sup>u a<sup>a</sup>uf]  
; sn sh lxhf]g}8fldPsf]k|hflt  
n eg lsg gnfu]dfuof jz-tftl .(

k|tlglw hg xdf nVg yfn]ljwfg  
sn dn / hufn]kfv/]; ljwfg  
s6' s6' s6' 6f\$}bz' 6qm; kf/l  
klj/ a/ k|f0{P\$otf rOf{kf/l .!)

tats grng\ of]dfuof ofq'ofg  
h8do hgtf xg\ aGb lgi7f Odfg  
ljno bzuhfsf]kzg s]o}g; f]  
j/of u/ ; a}nf}aGbsf bfpk] .!!

skG8fjh, nlnTk/



cfd]sf]sv xf]nfv afT; No k| pQd .  
csf]b|6fGt g}5g, hGdeld cgQd ..  
-glltsf s/faf6

# dgleq vN5

dfwj l3ld/]

syf-Joyfn]dg xlsPsf]  
sxf sxf g}; w-lal; Psf]  
dgf/f 5g\ /d0flo wtl{  
.dl vfh ugI|zj zIQm xg\ ol .!.

of]; |i6df g}; a 5g\lj zfn  
uGb}d wPfw/OfL ; hfn  
; 'j fut}; Tj/ ePq ; Sg]  
lzj flb 5g\ o}hudf k|z:t}.@

lxdfn em; Gb/ pRrtf 5  
; fbo{egI; a lbJotf 5  
jg}jgdf xl/OfL 8h\$  
r/fx;sf]lr-l/-/l vh\$ #.

; |6f e/\$l clt lbJo wtl{  
/ftf / glnf ls 7hf ntfdf  
knh}cg\$P/af e/\$f  
cfgGb ldNg]; dtf w/fdf .\$.

s]5g o:sf]3/df ; h\$  
cfkng}; hfpnl k|t-c<sup>a</sup>udf of]  
cglt dfof o; leq ldN5  
syf-Joyf s]dgleq vN5 ‡ .%.

6<sup>a</sup>ufn, sf7df8f}



k|flsf]gf\$/l 5g, df6f3f6f clhEu/ .  
s\$]kmtl{lt dl u5f< bftf 5g\k/d7j/ ..  
-glltsf s/faf6

# af6f]

ldqfn k4fgl

s]; flg}5 / of]af6f]kN5 xfhf stf egl ‡  
lt dl lxBg stf rfxof}‡ af6f]hf5 htf klg .!.

l; <sup>a</sup>u}cfsfz x]af6f]pl8hfg ; Sof}eg]  
l; <sup>a</sup>u}; fu/ x]af6f]al8hfg ; Sof}eg].@

af6f]; ~hfn x]of6f lx8l s]lo}g6l<sup>a</sup>ug]  
aem]uftJo e]665 kn; of]gaem lx8] #.



# ef\$

ef\$ x]sd\$]9f\$ of]xb}xGvof]eg]  
lagfsd latl hfGvof]df5\$]lhGbul klg .!.

kz' xg\ vfgsf ef\$, df5]xg\ 1fgsf klg  
/fusf ulx/f /<sup>a</sup>u l5k\$ 5g\ o; dlG @.

ef\$ xg\ o4sf /fif ef\$}xg\ zfltsf hn  
df5]h]h]u%of]hd}dhdf ef\$}an #.

skg, sf7df8f}



glthf ; \sf]vflb}df5]blw p7fp5 .  
rfsf 5 dxsf]eGb}j/ el/ lgRofp5 ..  
-glltsf s/faf6

# c1ftnf0{ ; Dafvlg

edsGbk| fb zdf{rfln; }

of]s:tf]lf0f xf]hxf dghsf cf:yfx; elg 5gl  
ofqf vl08t 5glToxf c; /sf cft<sup>a</sup>s ; Ung 5gl  
xf; f\$]lar cff; '6Nkn, eP dfgf}ojf afn]f  
df65\$]f]cgxf/af6 s; /L k]ofpg]d6; jf .!

lgi7fdf klx/f]uof]ls lsg xf]a:tl ; w}xNrn  
cfk]g}kl/P/ lj lft agl lg:s] /L Jofsh  
sf]xl eng\ x7df lgdllg z7em]Psf]f]a\$as  
kvf\$]f]oz lal; P/ ; kgf df:g]gdfgl ws .@

d]f]ef]n cjZo rf? 5 egl rf/f]a6Nb}sIt  
n]s65gl\ ultnf]pkfud syf-h:t}ln0{p6gl  
To:tfsf klg nlodf lgldidf ah6 9<sup>a</sup>u] lsg  
e]sP/ csfndf lhpgsf ; Dk0f{cfndag #.

ol xdf lul/v08sf /xl/nf kvf kv]fdlg  
xfjf cfpqkb{of] ; dgsf]dl7f] / /fd]agl  
5fPsf]t/ kb u6w, o; n]k]of]cx]l]JoTo  
vf]l; faf6 ls cfpb\$ 9nsf]af9l ot}lge6 .\$.

p8g]lrQ cg6tdf, t/ Toxf xf]hf sx]f :jwgl  
of]kms] k5fl/g]cultdf k<sup>a</sup>v}89\$]f]agl  
sh]k]fpg' sl6g k6 hnsf]s]o}g; Sg]36f  
ol sfsfshsf syf sx/sf c1ft 0 r]Bf]x6f .%

a9fglns07, sf7df8f}



# ; g]f]f] laxfgl

dlQngfy zdf{

efllof]x/fof]ca c6wsf/  
nfnl ; %of] ; Gb/ k]6f6  
xfjf ld7f]l; l; { l; l; {fof]  
c]fgbn]of]dg dlw k]fof].!

r/fx; lrla{ ug{yfn]  
p7bf]s/fof]dbdQ efn]  
lxdndf ; Gb/ Hof]t 5fof]  
g]k]n wtl{; a dlldufof].@

; dfhsf]xf] lkn]of]knfof]  
gf/f ld7f bze/}lkn]fof]  
a9l ; Tof]x}ca ; Ig x6g  
af]hl knfof]ca kn6g x6g #.

ldn] of]bze ; h]fpg]xf]  
lj sf; sf knh kn]fpg]xf]  
bef]o p6dhgsf lgldQ  
v]sf lvrl nfu' u/fpg]xf].\$.

kfgl To; }allg lbg]xb6g  
afem]lhdl /fv]g sxl xb6g  
/f\$] kfgl ta z]Stzlnl  
p]nhf{agf] \l; -rg v]-afnl .%

x/fe/f bze oxlf xg\$  
htftt} ljBt r]lsg\$  
vfBf6g e08f/ oxlf el/65  
kljq kfgl klg a]g x65 ± .^.

h/f; /f hEn el/ kvf  
htftt}x65 ljlrqt 5  
cdNo of]cf]flw alh g]xf]  
c; flb /f]flb eufpg]xf].&

/fd] lxdfnl r]f]x; 5gl  
x/fe/f ; Gb/ hEn}5gl  
vf]hf tn6f 5x/f gbl 5gl  
t; y{cfu6t's n]leg]xg}.\*.

; l65 cfu6t's v]bfg lvRg  
; Sg\$ x}cfly\$ ; f] a6g  
g]k]ndf z]St / c]b hf]5  
Toxl 7hf]; Dklit x65 x65 .(.

lnP/ ; Gbze eof]laxfgl  
egl /dfP ; a afa' gfgl  
ojfx; hf]ul/nf oxlf 5gl  
st]odf h6g tof/ g}5gl.!).  
afg]j/, sf7df8f}





# dfofdfx

dfdfgy zf:ql

cl/afnfx;nf0{glh:Sofpm ; /f; /  
bl6sf]; aUn]df65]; lkPsf]sxf 5 /# .!.

xbg /fi6sf]dfof 3" vfgx; u  
xfhf s]sf7sf]dfof elfs wld/f; u .@.

cfkx]p; sf]zq' h; sf]al4 dfl; of]  
Tof]bbf]wgsf]zq' :jo+bbf]yof].#.

cToGt alnof]x65 dfof dfx lg/Gt/  
a65 sdnsf]a6bl ed/f]g}; /f; / .\$.

; a]5f8b5g\ 7fpf cfkngf]:jfy{kukl5  
6fk s:5g\ ; a}rf] dfn rff/; skl5 .%.

tltf]cuf]8sf]cfkndl7f]x65 k5fl8 Tof]  
of]otfn]kbf; lg x65 r66 cuf]8sf].^.

blvGg gd/L cfkm':ju{oxff eg]; /l  
cge]t]jgf xGg j:t-jOfG /fd]L .&.

elfs bl6 sl/fn]xl/fnf0{laufb5  
To:t}s'; aUn]/fd]kl/jf/ lauf65 .\*.

e}xjf, ?kGbxl



k/:k/ eP cf:yf dgl uf9f agfp5 .  
; gdf hl8f ; Rr}rDsG5 dlof-df]ofs ..  
-tltdl7f s/faf6

# gofFgkfn ; fydf

ofbj eS/f0{

; kgf hlt blv65, goff gkfnsf]oxff  
; kgf g]/x]h:tf] x/\$sf]5 ts6f .!.

; dtn t/f06f, xl/of jg-kn6df  
r/fx; p865g\ gkfnl cft-cftdf .@.

dfof af\$] cfvdf, p]hofnf]; f6gkb5  
lxdfnl ultn]cfkng}; f/aUl /6gkb5 #.

; lk kf]v] df6df, l; Ufgk5{ol u/f  
; a}snx Tofu], prfngk5{of]w/f .\$.

k]hn]arfPsf] kfjgl a4eld of]  
kf]v] /dfP/, aff'of]lhGbul eof].%.

:jfy]ofu OdfGbf/L, xgk5{; dfhdf  
ta kf]hgn]e6hfg\ goff gkfn ; fydf .^.

zavdh, sf7df8f}



uof h:tf]5 To:t}g}; aUt}; fy /Db5 .  
dfx/L knhdf emD5g\; gfd]lu4 3Db5 ..  
-  
3d08 ug{Joy}xf]wgsf]dftdf k/L .  
cflv/ ; a 5f]8G5, wgsf]s]xg]58l ..  
-glltsf s/faf6

## pkj g

o] /fh zdf{uf}d

kljq sfnlt6sf] ; dEn  
lrl6Ss ; fgf] /d0flo hEn  
cgGt jllflb / kfn]f u/l  
eml /x5g) ; a tl jgè/l !.

ljzfn ; Nnf clt afè ; fnsf  
s6" /fdf slt c6o hftsf  
gjlq klkflb / cfdkfnl emg\  
lgs-h zféf ; tt}a9fp5g\.@

; b} lrlNnf xl/of ntfx;  
uhfkm hf0{ h0-dfntl l ; ç  
ktn] ; f/f jgsf] dgf\ /  
; uGw nfnl el/bf]lg/Gt/ #.

cg\$ klfl slt tl nslsg  
ld7f] ; /lnf] /jn]e/lsg  
; dGb xjff axbf /dfp5g\  
lgs-hs} /f9s tl a9fp5g\.\$.

c; Vo /fdf ktnl / eE tl  
3d] cfgGb nbl otflpt  
j ; Gt-zféf ltgn] ; hfpq]  
hxff ; a\$]lbn g} /dfpg].%

; du] wfnflul/s}ljzif of]  
ahf/-aflnE ; /Do km6sf]  
lg; u\$}xf]0 j/bfg afu ef]  
; wf 5/\$f]hgdf ; jf; sf].^.

5, afus}alr ctlj ; Gb/  
eP/ ; fg}klg elo dlGb/  
6Bfn, ahf{ 5t /Do tfdsf]  
uh/ :j0flQ, 56f ljlrqsf].&

u/] zEif/ lrl6Ss e\$g  
; d:t ; fyl hlt ; fy nlsq  
ojf / afnf, oj tl ; a}hg  
lnP/ klkflb cal/ rGbg .\*

lx8]h; }bz6sf lgldQdf  
lgs-h-hfqf ; / /of]laxfgdf  
a9] zféf jgleq ; Dds}  
xbf]5, bZofjln g}crDds}.

ljzif dhf kltjif{r6sf]  
bz}xg]rf8 a8f]pdEsf]  
c; aVo gf/l-g/ cf0 s'-hdf  
anl r9f0\$g df0:yfgdf !).

; -elQm khf clg kf7, bz6  
u/] , hDdf e0 dDw tl hg  
kbfy{ldi7fGg ljzif 5g\ hlt  
lkP/-vfP/ /dfp5g\ slt .!!.

ljlrq /fdf slt dfn-j:tsf]  
ahf/ nllg]clg 8fnl-; flnsf]  
3/h' 36f slxf 7]s, dfbn  
Of0flbn]k0f{el/G5 hEn !@

ojf / afnf hlt]k/:k/  
ldnf0{efvf no tfndf :j/  
k}; 4 wfnflul/sf]5 bf\ /l  
rnl /x\$]slxf ult dfw/L !.#.  
sf7df8f}

~ \* ~

## u0g\cfdf=====

o] /Tglglw /Qdl...zqirfo{

u0g\cfdf d7L ; alt/ cW7f]klg eof]  
hut\of]rs[et]w/d/ e0{hljg uof]  
n8]et]wtl{ef]bxg ulx/f]vf8n k/l  
?s9g\ol cff "gog-en aluf 3l/-3l/ !.

a; y]ue0f slt- slt d tf hGd- klxn]  
lkPf wf/f bb6sf]hgd-kl5 tf d:t, clxn]  
a9]xS]v]h]cem slt rn]sfv /xbf  
lbPw]f ; f:tl plsg, d To]afns 5bf .@

s/fPf jf /fPf cem slt laemPf dg klg  
nufPf jf 3sl{p; avtdf afns agl  
ghfgl jf hfgl- alemsg u/]eh klxn]  
k5tf]a%ef ef]dsg lbndf zh clxn].#.

ldf dflg]d7f]dg; a lyof] ef/ ej sf]  
lt]hf nllb]of]l/g klg p; }hGde/sf]  
g kfPf df\$fn]ug cl3 ; /l ltg{pgsf]  
; a}ef/f d7}lz/pk/df cfh ylkof].\$.

lyPf k]x]sRrf rs- rs u/l vln/xg]  
nuf-km6f, dhf lhpel/ 3; l d:t 8hg]  
l; ufg] ; fg]y]caem cyjf dV{ bgh  
agf0g\cfdfn]dsg clxn]; Eo- dgh .%

hjfglf sqf]ln0sg 7hf]wfs lxl8of]  
s; hf0{jf:tf gul/ lbgxf'd:t lxl8of]  
lyPf tGg]ldf 3/ klg ga:g]l5g- l5g  
a/fnf aGb0f ; a hlg latfPf lbg-lbg .^.

ly0g\ cfd d]l ; sn olus]ef/ ; xg]  
 ly0g\ of]fh:t}; d/- kysf]; f/ sxg]  
 tk:of 7hf]Yof] dsg ddtf- :g} bl/nf]  
 lyof]df of d]f /; do cxf 0 svf el/nf].&

; d:of w]}y] t/ klg lyof]:g} 3/df  
 ce]j]f ; f/f lbgx; lat]to]avtdf  
 phofnf]cfd]sf]dw/- ddtf hljg lyof]  
 uof]; f/f z]f, 3/ klg phf8}l/ eof].\*

sxf kf]m cfd 0 ; xh?kdf e]g ca tf  
 sxf v]h]d]c; n pgsf]:g}- ddtf 0  
 v/]gl e]p8bf]j]l/kl/ ; a}k]u xg uf]  
 s7}0 cfd d]l k]t/ u0{nlg xg'ef].(.

g/]m ol cff; "tk- tk u/l t]ks/xg]  
 g; den e]bf eng\ dgel/ Joyf alNem/xg]  
 s/]m]PSn}of]; 3g- jgdf ; 65 s; n]<  
 hn]f]ufyf to]cd/ pgsf]a%5 s; n]< .!).

lkt]sf] d]t]sf]cem slt egf]h]d:y]nsf]  
 a:of]df of d]f]d]el/ o; }dfem dgsf]  
 sk]n]ub]of]dsg h; sf]:g} ylkof]  
 pgh]0{; den gog /l; nf cff; 'el/of].!!.

lrtf b]Sof]Hjnf /lj- zlz 8a]e]lbg eof]  
 w]ff sf]nf]d]h]pl8 uugdf afbn a]of]  
 lanof]c]fd] to] ; xh?kdf kfly] /Xof]  
 ljgfcdf d]f]kmut 6x/]hljg eof].!@.  
 dx]slj b]sf]cf>d, sf7df8f}



bef]o /fi6]x]5, eP zf; s z]f]s .  
 ; [i6 ; d]kt g}x]5 ag]/lfs elfs ..  
 -glltsf s/faf6

# k]ft, hljg / snf

z/fdk]fb 1jfnl

a]kdf08df k0f{cv08tf 5  
 cv08t]df t/ v08tf 5  
 of]v08t]leq cg]ttf 5  
 cg]tt]leq lg c]ttf 5 .!.

5g\l; h]g ; 6b/, 5g\ljg]z  
 ljg]z; fy}gj]l; h]g 5  
 5g\lt; g]t]l]of la; g]f 5  
 of]la; g]d]cem]l; h]g 5 .^.

; Da4tf 5g\ / ca4tf 5  
 ca4t]df klg a4tf 5  
 ; Da6wtf 5g\ t/ c6wtf 5  
 / c6wtdf kl/a6wtf 5 .@.

l9Ssf a8f 5g\ t/ r0f]f 5  
 ck0f]f 5g\ t/ k0f]f 5  
 of]k0f]df lg ck0f]f 5  
 ; Dk0f]df kl/k0f]f 5 .&

; dRrtf 5g\ clg lfb]tf 5  
 ; a]l0f]f 5g\ / pbf0tf 5  
 pbf0df ; 6b/]sf]syf 5  
 ; f]bo]f hljg-k0f]f 5 .#.

/x:odf lj]z cg]ttf 5  
 cg]tdf z]f]w goff goff 5  
 c:ki6]df klg :ki6]f 5  
 kb]y]d]hljg]sf]syf 5 .\*.

lga]wtf 5g\ / t a6wtf 5  
 / a6wtdf lg :j]t]q]tf 5  
 :j]t]q]tdf k/t]q]tf 5  
 o}a]6]df hljg]sf]syf 5 .\$.

lgi]wtf 5g\ / lj/]wtf 5  
 ; a]Bif]f 5g\gj Pstf 5  
 lj/]w-; a]Bif]f]lgi]wtdf  
 dglos]; 6b/ l; h]g 5 .(.

lj]a]0tf 5g\ / t d]v]f]f 5  
 / d]v]f]df klg lj]a]tf 5  
 ; f]bo]{5g\pRr s]k]tf 5  
 s]k]d}; 6b/]sf]syf 5 .%.

lgi]w]h]d eof]sn]sf]  
 lj/]w]a]a a9bf]sn]sf]  
 ; a]Bif]f]blk aNof]sn]sf]  
 ; f]bo]{e}ult rNof]sn]sf].!).  
 skg, sf7df8f}



# /fi6«hf|fpg] s/f

☞/fdk} fb kGt

la:of{s]eg x]; fyl ũ kvf\$ f pkb} tl †  
eNof}s]b} of]xdf]; /Ńo ugs] /L †  
k/f ; :s[t af\$}f]Clif-kfInt xg\ w/f  
clj nŃa u/f}xdf. /fi6«hf|fpg] s/f .!.

v08dfq xg]xg, uŃg]g}8/ ef]oxf  
:j 0ffef b}sf]df6]alg}nŃlof]sxf sxf  
/f\$ x} 5\$ x} ; fyl ũ uf|fnj zsf]w/f  
clj nŃa u/f}xdf. /fi6«hf|fpg] s/f .@.

tfl5b} dfl; b}5g\ tl p0/L lxd6s/f,  
sf6b}gfl; b}5g\ tl kxf8l j|f cfs/f,  
ghf|f0{ gaRg] ef] lnR5lj -:j 0f{kfv/f,  
clj nŃa u/f}xdf. /fi6«hf|fpg] s/f .#.

of]w/ftndf of}f pbfof]/0fuf}j,  
k|yj l gfdn] rŃsof]aGof]g|fn-; h\$,  
p; \$f]/Qmsf]; flfl w/f of]5 x/fe/f,  
clj nŃa u/f}xdf. /fi6«hf|fpg] s/f .\$.

/fhg}f sxf 5g\ v}Ń l; aŃfk/ agfpg}†  
kvf\$ f] /Qmsf]g; f]abaf/f u/fpg}†  
vf] x}Ń vf] x}Ń /fi6«6qmf kfg]s8f 5/f  
clj nŃa u/f}xdf. /fi6«hf|fpg] s/f .%.

rfah, sf7df8f}



# ; dfg}5 uf|h

☞/dfafa' ; j Ńl

ttfP/ xfl ds}e6g hftl  
e6\$ f ds\$ f]lgs}gd| 5ftl  
e/]ef\$ 6b} 9<sup>a</sup>uf]e6}  
sxf a65 of]b} xfdl kŃ6} .!.

aem ; To ; ffr]s/f aff]g' hftl  
c; n]rnfp ltdl xf}vnftl  
p7of]sf]sxf v} vnftl p7}  
sxf a65 of]b} xfdl kŃ6} .@.

lagf cy{ufnl, lagf cy{tfnl  
lagf cy\$ /fu dfq}p/fnl  
ltdl kfp5}sf] v/fgl s6}  
sxf a65 of]b} xfdl kŃ6} .#.

ltdl 5Gb of}f, d xf 5Gb of}f  
ltdl xf]g Bf}f, d g}xf g Bf}f  
hn}fly xfdl, yn}fly xfdl  
s; f}l leh}f}ltdldf qfgl† .\$.

5/Ń :j R5 lj Bf tn}dfly; Dd  
e/Ń :j R5 lj Bf ox f 6Ńd6Ńd  
ltdl To f]; lj Bf nv}5f}s; f}l†  
6; f kŃ6b5g\ kTy/} Dd kn}l .%.

ws}bf-ws}bf gxf] \ u} vfnl  
a6Nbf / tf6f ltdl zŃmzfnl  
g; f}l-larf/L gdl7f] gaf|h  
; dful{; a\$ f]; dfg}5 uf|h .^.

wk f; L, sf7df8f}



# hljgsfJo M if8fgGb :j fdl

enldlsdf/ sf0/fnf

cgkd klyjlsf]Plzof k0o eld  
cem cgkd clnf]nfl5 gkfn eld  
slt o; w/tldf Hoflt gfnf pbfP  
Clif hgs / ; ltf a4 jf l; 4 cfp .!

lxd-lzv/ ; gfnf rllsbf 5g\ xhf/fj  
5nnn hn allg]lgen(L 5g\ xhf/fj  
; dtn jgkfvf n\$-a}l xhf/  
k|s|t ; a snfsf]:ju{xf]of]ckf/ .@

olt dlq tk; l jf b]tfn]/df0{  
hgd lng ?rfP l; 4 o}eldnf0{  
slyt l; nl; nfd f >lif8fgGb cfp  
ljs6 tk; ljBf 1fgsf]Hoflt 5fP #.

u8l ufpf lb^ahf k|t /l; nf]ef]hk/df  
p|f]s-rGh^Bf tn ; nn allbf]5 c?Of  
vhf a] l 6f/l jg rp/ jf knf6 au/  
psfnl-cf]fnl ; a k|s|t nllbf]5 /x/ .\$.

st}5g\ rf]f/l j/-lkkn xfj ; ///  
st}5g\ Bf]fnl s; d-nltsf jf; x///  
laxfg}em]s\$ f /lj-ls/of h: t}c?l0fdf  
pbfPy]Hoflt d0 u? if8fgGb ejdf .%

lktf nldlgf/foof / clwsf/l y/ lyof]  
a8f wdl{gfdl ; hg lah vfgbfg alenof]  
uk:yl a:tldf ; v-; bg ; fg}3/ lyof]  
Toxf em]Sof]Hoflt d0 ls/of Tof]em]dn eof].^.

InfoHq itfb bfg fl0b2lS /p0yI  
Inisollf; }f]b lz]f]s Jt ;  
d}k}eu [f]z]f]b {p0l J]f]k|  
.8. nis d0p08ti fzPz/ll0e 0[xc0

l]z]f]o]l]z-f]l]z Pyl In]f]k|  
l]e}eu [f]z]f]o]H-ixb}0f]o ;  
b]z}f]o}k|f]e |d]l]f]o v:w]fb ;  
\*. b]w-j: f]n]n]d}d}d}l]x P u

l]v]o]k]f]o]k f]k l ; f]j]u] : P  
l]x : f]s [f]e nis [f]z]e u ito  
l]z]e \ f]z]e o]o Pyl l]8f]c0  
) . l]e of] ; fl0b2lS /p0e l]f]z0

l]k|k|f]l] j f]n] [f]z]f]z [f]o}k|  
l]w'-< c}p z]n]q f]n]d]v  
}0f]o f]e [f]z]e f]c [p0e f]d]v b  
(.) .0f]n]p]f]e ; z]n]n]p]v \ P]us

}0f]z]n {p0l' f]c f]b]f]i : l]x0  
}0f]n]o]f]z-f]n]s ; /p]n]fb ;  
l]e v] l]e u-\w fl0b2lS /p0yI  
!!! l]n]k|f]p l]z]b]z ; n]z]b]i

[f]l]n]p [f]d]e]s nis [f]z]e u [f]o]yI  
[f]p]q/p]p]l]r v : j : [f]n]n]f]t [f]8s  
[f]o]d]q [f]n]n]s}f]o}k| [f]e : f]b {z]d  
@! . [f]o]z] f]n]n]c}f]i]c f]b f]n]n]p]b

[f]n]fo]Hq [f]n]n]s v : j : [f]o]v]d { : r  
[f]o]v]r f ; f]v b]p [f]e d0p08ti  
f]l]s f] l] In]80z [f]o]e l]o]t  
#! . fl]l]f]b]z [f]o} f]n]n]c}z]z]e [p0e

f]8f]b]v]z , \}f]l]z



# cdfʒ/;

ʒj ; Gtsdf/ zDdf{ 'gkfn'

5g ltdll; t slQ ; knf wg, s]; v ldn5 e/}± ug nf}0  
k5{; s]hlt slt{a9fpg, sf]; ; vā u/]ca nf}  
vff]5 k/kb dflg; g} t/ Tof]lsg ldn5 o; }ug /]0  
sd{u#of}olb ldn5 oxlfkmn, ; f]g olQ t ; f] ; v]0 .!.

vff]g ; s]hlt vff]h ; v]0 t/ sd{t ug{cjZo 5 x}  
alhljg}sg j]f knof]eg ± **cfiv/ hljg TolQ 5 x}0**  
wd{eg]hlt wf/Of, sd{eg]olb sf/Of dfq ug}f}0  
h]eg, h]u/, rfxg'xf]kmn, elQm egf]s t dIQm egf]@.

zq' sb}c? s]xg ; S5 /, nfē d/k]5 dflg; d}±  
xf]tk jf:tj nfē d/fpg' xf]ljZj-7ulsf]vfn ldxlf0  
; lj t ef]hg Ps eg]klg ; fy\$ hljg ef]p; sf]  
k5{/ rfxg' s]p; n]clg >lkb df]f; d] , cxf]± #.

d[o' otflit/ h]hlt aGb5, TolQ t xf]k'iffy{oxff 0  
Tof]kl5 rlfxf t zff]ft gfd 5, dflg; afRg' / df/gdf 0  
xf]lg t of] t/ lnG5 / sf]ubl ± efu cl3Int/ eff]u0g]  
dflg; sf]?lr tfG5 ; v]t/ :j] ; d] ; bf lalng] .\$.

Tof]ljwsf]ou kIN6; Sof]lkb 0 ay{5 cfux ug{klg 0  
of]wgsf]ou /] o; d}; a ; 0nlg' k5{elgG5 oxlf  
; j]g jf pksf/ ePk]5 ldnb5 elQm / dIQm ot}  
dfglf hljg off]o ; kOf{slxG5 5 ; IQm cdfʒ/; }%.

rfa]h, sf7df8f}



# ; Qf

ʒj f; b] clwsf/l

hf hf ; Qf t:s/ vff]b}  
xfQl uBf 5fkf df/  
; k]ufnf d]nf]5fnf  
xZj f hgtf uf]hl df/ .!.

cf]f] dgsf]xl/o}xl/of]  
sf]sf]uf]hl uf]hl 5l/of]  
; kgf k/sf]l; xf; gdf  
dh\$ afB]g]eff; ]el/of]@.

xfQl rNof]ls 8f8' 9NSof]  
xg] ; s; 5 cf]vdf  
gftf-kftf eff; ]kNSof]  
ufpg ufxf]efsfdf #.

e0]f dfG5 >dsf]xl/of]  
lk]k/f vff]b}lxBb}5g\  
cGwsf/sf] kb{Roftl  
hlGs/l aGb}8Nb5g\ .\$.

ef\$ Jofwsf]en]6f vf0{  
ltgn]c; t kff]b5g\  
; lxbhgsf ; kgf af\$  
lgel\$ jfofl af]b5g\ .%.

goff olusf pGgt ; l6f  
; \$6xZsf ed/Ldf  
goff olusf :j]lgn b]6f  
kl/b}5g\ xf rk/Ldf ^.

af l; /dfly nf7l uf]hl  
snsn vff]f sfobfg  
e]6-hgnf0{tSdf s'; l{  
hgbf]x]sf] dlxdf ufg .&

k]tefxZsf] lgdQ xTof  
dgdffdfG5]nfz}nfz  
; o lsnf\$]dfgj ; 0  
zG0 cf} sf]lrGtg jf; .\*.

; Qf hf hf b]i6 sxfo{  
vf vf p]bf /S; l vf  
; lxbdfuQf en]8f knfnl  
ad-aGb5nf0{r]k]k vf .(.



7fp]xg dfG5\$]u0fn]dfg a9b5 .  
khdf b] tinf0{hEnl knh r9b5 ..  
-glltsf s'/faf6

## d

eljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn

d ; f)bo{ fy h; }/Dg yfN5'  
d p6dfb-dft e0{emNg yfN5'  
d xfjf, x/l - kyd}3Dg yfN5'  
d afnfkg .lg o; }TofUg ; S5' .!.

d a4Tj-af)w h; }; emg vff)5'  
ckf/}/ kf/ o; }u)g hf65'  
d cffdf-dg)t h; }vff)g lx85'  
/ c1fg rfn o; }5f)g kU5' .@.

d dfof / df) h; }hkg yfN5'  
/ qn)ff)Ug-kfz o; }xf)g yfN5'  
d ; |6f ag) h; }hff)g kU5'  
/ b|6f ag) ; w)xf)g yfN5' .#.

.dU ; flfl hutè/ of)aemg' k5{  
/ lgel)efj ; w) /fv)g' k5{  
d 1fgff)Ug tfk o; }tkk a65'  
/ of)ge ; s) ; knf kf) x65' .\$.

d j{4}ag].lg ; w)nfh /fv5'  
/ ; To}c; To ; a}:ki6 vff)5'  
.dU cfk)ff)dl)eq .dU g}vff)g yfN5'  
/ et}- eljio ; a)fn afR5' .%.

d k|1fg - 1fg ; a}g)t df65'  
d xf) }/ af)w ; w)nf); dfN5'  
d ; flfl agl ha tEj}larf5{  
d k0ff{tk0f{v)hf xft d5{.^.

rfa)h, sf7df8f)-



## z/0ffult

el8f- lj i0f/fh cfqø

/g-jg ; w)8Ny)j ; fyl-; Ul; U df)hd}  
tg-dg bj}/Dy)cfg6bsf]lgt vff)hd}  
ljifo-; vsf ; fy)l efl)l lat)josf lbg  
ca t tg ef]/ff)l /fn) sxf)bv la; g) .!

ojf-0j t)lsf hf)ff-hf)fl ldn)l ky 8Nb5g)  
; jo lzzè}hDdf 808llaof]ha v)ff)5g)  
dg /xl/nf)cfk)g"; l)em pg)lbg p7b5  
tg t/ 5 of)a9f]cf)5bfg e)lgt u8b5 .@.

hd36 ; w)gftfuff)ff-l5d)j j/l k/l  
lj)jw ukm cf)766f uf)g ah)g y/l y/l  
ca jo 9Nof]n67l dfq); xfo 5 s)j n  
d/36 ; /l e)ff)of]u)h hl)jg lg:k)nn .#.

tgo tgof hfof dfof ; u)h)g vlr6f]  
wg ; bgsf]tfgf-af)g agl jo l; l4of]  
/ut ; lsb) sf) 5fn) / xf8 /Xof]ha  
knut k5tf]dfq)nff)g]eof]lbn)df ca .\$.

; do /xb) d)ff-9)ff k5fl8 sb)ff]dg  
; do ; lsb) ; j)ff-; lsd{xlg eof]tg  
lzj 0 lzj 0 o; }joy{x)ff) e)laltuf]h)g  
ca z/0fdf cf)P)kf)P/ xf) n; f]agl .%.

lfo ; a eof]n66l e0{nl6Pf)ha  
tg-wg eof]l; 66l d66l xg]ale)mf]ca  
hk)k u)ff)eg)bf So}zl)Qm 5)g cz)Qm 5'  
t/0f s; /l xff)hf e6b)k)ff)0 kb kb5' .^.

aQl; k'tn)l, sf7df8f)-





# pGoŠf] ǂv

ǂzf/bf/dof g]kfn

wtl{/Ēe/l 5 s]an; /l 5g\Zj} kNnfxǂ  
nšfnl kl/jǂ of]lxdhut\wkl / ; Nnfxǂ  
rl; f]:jR5 ; uGw rNb5 xjf l5gl5g\l; /ǂf]agl  
; fx}rGrn b]v0G5 slx/f]kNnf ag]tf klg .!.

b]vG5 em/enb6 j]f jgdf ; f]bo{em}; Gb/  
xfuf kft lrl6Ss Rof66 5 cxf Hobf]snfsf]3/  
l6gl6g\ t{t goff goff kjgsf]ldNbf ; knf rDag  
k]tln]lgt 5Nanfp5 hxf tf?0ozfnl dg ũ.@

knlg"knlg' :jefj g}5 jgsf]5g\Jou| em]pdg  
p]s07f 5 eljiosf]ag kgl em]eng\ x/lof]xg  
knq]sf]k]tofl]utf 5 ls oxff g]h]goff l; hǂf  
o:tf]f klg cfk] 5"d t pGo"kn]b}gknlg]tg #.

d]f]of]tg x]olufgbusf]gf; f]tyf :df/s  
bVbf j]f 5; 5ǂ t}klg ddf x]j]f eGg]xs  
af]šf]5'd sfd nfl]b]st}bVbǂ sf]l klg  
bMvl 5"pkof]utf gxgdf plEe65'Tof]t}klg .\$.

cfk]g}0ltxf; x'olb eg]cfh}la; fpn]lsg ‡  
5fǂ plEeg cl:dtf k]yjldf To:; }ld; fpn]lsg ‡  
xǂ} leGg 5' of]ljnlf0f d 5' rflxG5 o:tf]klg  
x]h]f v]h st}sg}lbg oxff o:tf]pGoŠf]klg .%.

afnfh'; sf7df8f}



rfsf 5 dxsf]eGb}j]l/ el/ lgRofp5 .  
gf/l-k'ifdf eb 5ǂ e65g\s/f ; xl ..  
-glltsf s'/faf6

# cǂǂ-cfkn'

ǂlzf]uf]kfn l/; fn

ldNof]cx f ũ of]cgdf]h r]h]f  
cfkn'.d sf]xǂ glrgl gx]h]f  
a]h]f 5bǂf xǂk5}af]v  
hfGg] xǂg]s}‡ gaem]t ; f]v .!.

dfof / c1fg n'; Ss efuf] \  
a]xdfdsf]1fg v'; Ss dfuf] \  
nuf k/fgf ca kn]y}yfnf}  
lrl]n] cf]v lzj xǂy}yfnf}.%

hfg] eP kn] t cf0bǂ  
csf]d h:t}lzj kf0bǂ  
el]665 cfh}t d/] v]h]  
dleqs}0Zj/nf0{/f]h}.@.

lkn6Ss s]ef]dg tl; G]/]  
.uP ũ eg]tf cemal; G]/]  
hfuf]n x}ũ 3fd t 9lNsgǂ  
lkn\$S cf]v klg kln6gǂ .^.

r6Ss 5fǂ} kn]Ss kn]S]  
d; Ss cf]n; Ss ns]  
a]xdfd x]f; To eg] ufP  
; ‡f/ ldYof lzjn]atfP #.

; DklQ afB] t aff8g]ef]  
ljklQ ltd]t/ c]pg]x]  
ljrf/ cfh}gu/l ePg  
b]flb ; f]r]slxn]lyPg .&

r; Ss 3f] e; Ss la; ]  
cg]ld 5fǂ} d c]fd l; h]  
x?Ss k]of]klg 5fǂ}knf}  
h?Ss cfh}ca p7g'knf}{.\$.

; flkt x]}; dflw n]fpm  
aem] a]xdf08 ddf ldn]fpm  
lgtf]t Psf]t eP k]z]f]t  
cǂǂ cfk]g t cf]b-cGt .\*.  
zfl]ts]gf, nln]tk/



rflxG5 eGg' kbǂ xG5 g}kl/j tǂ .  
gblsf]5fn rfn}x]f]5fn}x]f]huhljg ..  
-glltsf s'/faf6

# s; ʃ] ; gfof]

szltn sfbldagl]

sxfaf6 cfof}dg}d:s'/fof]  
oxff /fu gff]s; ʃ]; gfof]  
5 hxl kmh\$]au[fe/l g}  
an\$]5 cfzf glg]u/l g}.!.

lrtfelddf tl ; a}si6 hNbf  
pbfof] laxfgl lr; f]/ft 9Nbf  
n x}ll rfxgf of]eng}hd}fof]  
oxff /fu gff]s; ʃ]; gfof].@

5' lx8b}xd}f d ofql gyfSg]  
lxdfnl gblen}; bf pln{fVg]  
5 pI; fx s:tf]w/f g}prfNg]  
d ; f}fldgl e}c}lbf/f]kvfNg].#.

sf7df8f}



ug{kfP ; a}u5g\cfkm}7hf]xg]s'/f .  
sfnf, uf]f / /ftfdf sxff5g k/Dk/f <  
-  
hf]5 vf}p; n]g}c?sf]vf} bVb5 .  
elg65 ; k\$]v6xf ; k}bVg ; Qm5 ..  
-glltsf s'/faf6

# d/f] kl/ro

8f= z}l}bk\$]fz g}kfn

d gff]Hof]tsf]k'-h d}f]cfsfz lgdh  
; j]f ; Tsd}f /Dg]d}f]Xpo sf}n .!.

d rfx65' ; bf km\$g ljZj lj/f6\lgofN5' d  
cg6t; Dd wtl\$]k}fd}t ; Efn5' d .@

cg6t Hof]tsf]hfb' pI; fx; fy 55{d  
d Ps lj6b' cf:yfsf]c; aVo }k ; 5{d .#.

d xff; j}xf:5 ; #f/ d p7]p75 9Ss 5  
d /f} cff; df l; a}uf]; #f/ lgTo 8Ab5 .\$.

3Dff qf; b'/zfzf]cl:tIj ca d65' d  
nf}nfnr O{of\$]Tofudf ; V e65' d .%.

; xefj ; Efn} kf0nf cl3 rfn5' d  
b}f] lbnsf ; f/f kl; gfn]kvfn5' d .^.

d}f xft rn6\lgTo >d ; Tsd}f]t/  
d}f uf}f a96\ ; j]f ; Tdfu{k}cflv/ .&

xf; 6\cf] ; w}d}f uhfal }kdf vhl  
:j}fledfg / cf:yfn]6\$g ; sf'dxfrhl .\*.

cfkn}lgldt ; bf afRg]:jfy\$]bf; x6 d  
c}sf lgldtdf afRg' lh6bulsf]dxfwg .(.

p7f] \of]lh6bul d}f]Tof]lflth ; /f] \k/  
of]; jul6 w/f d}f]agf] \ /]zfl6tsf]3/ .!).

cfId; Ddfgn]afRg} d}f a6wx} ; a}  
df]lsf]3f/en}nfuf] \ :jR5 g}kfn b}o g}.!!.

j ; 6w/f, sf7df8f}



## dfgj hljg

☞; Gblk; fu/ g|kfn

zIQm / lzjsf]ofl̄ xbf aG5 z/l/ of] ; Gdft{u0fn]ubf{; Todfgj aG5 To] .!

sdf/ zžj fj :yf qm8fdf g}latfp5 clg of]jgdf k:bf sfd efj knfp5 .@

dgsf]/ydf /fvl al4 xfb5 hljg al4n]gu/]sfd cxf]ū n]hfG5 hljg .#

; v eG5g\ v'; l dfg5]bM\ t bMv; fu/ hf8f] 3fd, x/l, j iff{cxf]ū dfgj-hljg .\$.

aen]f 1fgsf lglD t ; fRr}hljg pRr 5 gq dg, cx<sup>a</sup>sf/ v]g]d]fg aGb5 .%

al4 of]kfoM nDsg5 hljg 1fg vft/ otf hfG5, ptf hfG5 1fg kfpG cflv/ .^

et eljio l/Q}xf]c]p5 hfG5 hljg ; fpg]vx/]h:t}cfh}dfq 5 hljg .&  
jg:ynl, sf7df8f}



ltdl lglDQ dfq}xf} ; f/f ub5 0Zj / .  
ofg ; fwg dfq}xf] e/ rfnssf]k/ ..  
-gltsf s/faf6

## k]fgsf] vff]f

☞; /Qb|laxfgl

zlt cfB] xff; \$l xf; nl knh xf}ltdl  
k]t afB] gfr\$l p/f7 7fpdf klg .  
x]B] s; n]knh nf6f]xf] \j f rnfv g}  
k] alenG x]] rflxG5 x}; hf]v g} .!

lr/kr/{r/fsf en] lkm/lkm/{3dlsg  
sx\$xf'u/l aff]g]xfufxfuf 8hlsG .  
aGk5{pxl kG5l u/l pQd Wofg g}  
efiff alenG cfvfn]rflxG5 x}; hf]v g} .@

5<sup>a</sup>5<sup>a</sup>\5<sup>a</sup>5<sup>a</sup>u/l v:b}5x/f tn enb5  
vgvG\vgvG\ u/l xff:bf kx/f l/; ub5 .  
; Gb5 p; n]x]f] f]h; n]k]p] a%5 g}  
Wjlg alenG sfgh]rflxG5 x}; hf]v g} .#

Af:gfbf/ snf-sž sDd/}Dd enNb5  
dbxfžl-gzfoQm To; d}lkb enNb5 .  
pkdf lbG5 d]ž]f]h; n]5\$5 3fd g}  
laba alenG ; Gb]f rflxG5 x}; hf]v g} .\$.  
afg]j /, sf7df8f}



5fGkb5 cfkmh]lj rf/, j fb 8<sup>a</sup>W .  
5f6]kmNb5g\Hofbf /l; nf km c<sup>a</sup>W ..  
-gltsf s/faf6

# nfhnfllof] dnf0{

xl/x/ kplk l3ld/]

x/fof]ls s]xf]x/]0 bž d]f]  
cgf]f]goff knl/Psf]5 kn]f]  
hlt Hof]ltsf]df]ltsf]/fznnof]  
eng}plQ a9bf]clw}]clw}f].!

ljgft]h cfkn]6sl rldsbog]  
ljgzlQmsf tf/n]Hof]lt lbGGg]  
g hf]l g /f]kl ds}pld]Ggg]  
; w]em] v]l d7l lelq]Ggg]@.

k/f0{k]e]sf]nufP/ laNnf  
pv]hl /x]f]}; w]}; f]w lsNnf  
5 ; :tf an]f]sf/sf]b]w v]b}  
n8]f]5 h^u]; xf/f g b]v]b} #.

g efiff g elff g kfgl kw]f]  
uof]e]ff tf 3]dg l; Ssld kn]f]  
; w]a]Gb af6f]3/]eq kn]6f]  
g df6f]; a}/Qm /^ul]g 6f6f]\$.

sxff l; h]gf zl]tsf]k]thaf/l  
oxff of]an]f]sf/ r]l]sf/ ef/l  
lgxf/]st}b]lv]b]g] ph]hl  
0zf/f lbb]yof]ls x]b]}; :]hl %.

9nf0{hnf0{k/f]gf lg; fgl  
e/]6fs/]sf goff /fhwfgl  
k/f]g}uPgg]pg}tfh\gnf0{  
e]t]ss}eo]n]fh n]fllof]dnf0{.^

l9s]/f, c3]v]rl



# ZfAb-; f/ly

xl/0onfn 1jfnl

x/]\$ zAb z:q x]f]  
dx]Ej k]0f{c:q x]g]  
gj]lg gln j:q x]g]  
cg]t jf ch; |x]g]!.!

x/]\$ zAb blk x]g]  
x/]\$ zAb alh x]g]  
x/]\$ zAb ult x]g]  
x/]\$ zAb k]t x]g]@.

x/]\$ zAb 1fg x]g]  
x/]\$ zAb zfg x]g]  
x/]\$ zAb df]g x]g]  
goff goff lax]g x]g]#.

cb]zo zl]Qm zAb x]g]  
ch]o zl]Qm zAb x]g]  
ag] s]Yo n]v]o ol  
; b} w]k]k a]nb]5g]\$.

ldn] zAb zAb g}  
; /]do ult a]5 /]  
x/]\$ zAb-zAbdf  
kg]t k]t x]5 /]%.  
; g] zAb hf]l; nf  
bz]f]tf/ et]st]5g]  
; g] zAb hf]l; nf  
c; fo rf] n]st]5g]^.^

aem] z]absf]v]al  
v]b]lx; l]fn]l; s]  
a8]a8]l]bj]f/ tl  
lgd]f]d}9nl; s]&.

ag] k]th x]f]b]5g]  
lg/fz ef]j df:]b]5g]  
nuf0{k]t g]f]Rb]5g]  
cg]t sf]n af]Rb]5g]\*.!

k]h]l cg]\$ x]f]g  
h]b] Ps a]Gb]5g]  
cb]do zl]Qm zAbdf  
n]sl/x]5 e]b]5g]@.

lg:]q 5]g x]d t  
lgz:]q 5]g x]d t  
cz]Qm 5]g x]d t  
5'zAbn]; ; l]Hht .!).

d zAb-v]h v]b]5'  
d zAb-af]h af]b]5'  
d zAb-o]1 ub]5'  
d /fi]6]6]g eb]5'!!.

x/]\$ zAb zAbdf  
; /]do ult 5]5]d  
x/]\$ ult ultdf  
kl]q k]t e]5]d .!@.

x/]\$ uf]p]df kul  
x/]\$ 7]p]df kul  
d zAbalh 5b]5'  
k]pl]kt r] eb]5'!#.

/df0{zAb-zAbdf  
d u]5]sf]lo l; h]gf  
l]k]P/ sf]los]f];  
ld]6]f]0]lb]5' l]t; g]f .!\$.

e/] zAb dfw/l  
ah]f]0]lb]5' af] /l  
goff goff s]/f syl  
d a]5' zAb-; f/ly .!%  
a]b]jn



k5f/sf] kftf]

# 5Gb / pQ/cfwlgstf

su?^a ; zft

5Gb / slj tfsf]; f0gf]k/fgf]xf]. ha clelolQmndf snftdstfsf] ck]ff eof] ta 5Gbsf]s/f cufl8 cfof]xf]hf eGg]cgdffg ; xh}ug{ ; lsg5 . 5Gbn]slj tftds efjnf0{/fd/L a]llg]sfd ub5 . 5GbaF/] kpf]l]f]ds g]kfnl zAb]sf]z -@)^!\_df .Pp6]ult / oldf k9g ; lsg]no, slj tf jf Znfxz]df kf0g]zf:qlo no jf nf\$noU elgPsf]5 . o; af/] cem};ki6tfsf ; fy g]kfnl zAb; fu/ @)%&n]lbPsf]5-olt, ult, no, j0f{jf dfqfxz]sf]lgot kpf]l] xg] ufoql cflb ljefhg c]tuF kg] ; ft k]sf/sf kBe]psf /rgfd]l]b]Ps . Itg};kte]psf pke]pcg' f/sf]nobl/ sflosf]sg}Ps cz-zj lzNkU . 5Gbnf0{/fd]9f]rfsf]z]kdf klg x]l/65 . Jofjxf]l/s hljgdf klg eGg]ul/65 - 5Gb g aGbsf]sfd gugZ. j]bs ; dob]v g}5Gbsf]cl:tij /x\$]f]0ltxf; 5 . j]bsf]5 cf]f] cud]l]b] 5Gbnf0{Pp6f cusf]z]kdf :jlsf/ ul/Psf]kf0G5 . 0k= bf] ]]zts 5p5p]df cfrfo{lk^aund]gn].5Gb; q]lbf 5Gbnf0{Jool:yt / j]flgs t/l]sn]k;t't u/\$f 5g\.

5Gbsf kij {s cflb cfrfo{lk^aunfrfo{f0{cfw/ df]g} 5Gbnf0{ .lk^aunzf:qU elgPsf] klg kf0G5 . cu]h]ldf 5Gbnf0{.ld6/l elgG5 . ld6/ g]kfsf]z]kdf k]r]nt 5 . 5Gbn]klg j0f\$]f] clf/sf]olt, ult, dfqfnf0{g]llg]ul/65 . 5Gbd] k]l6 ; flxTosf]of]l]bfg cthglo 5 . kfZrflo ; flxTosf]:jR5Gbt]f]bn]5Gb e]s]pg]sfd u/\$f]b]l]v65 . kfZrflo ; flxTodf 5Gb kpf]l] eP klg uB slj tf n]ygn]a9l kfyldstf kfof].

sflnbf; , lf]l]b] el66 cflb cfrfo{z]n]5Gbsf]l]f]g]df pNn]y]glo of]l]bfg k]ofPsf 5g\ . g]kfnl ; flxTodf n]y]gfy, b]s]f]f, dfwj l3ld/] cflb sljxz]n]5Gbd}n]y] Voflt sdfPsf xg\ . zf:qlo 5Gb, hftlo

5Gb, cGo bZlo 5Gb / dQm 5Gb u/L rf/ e]p]df ljeflht 5Gb ; :st ; flxTodf /fd/L x5G kP klg cfwlgs / pQ/cfwlgs ljZj ; flxTodf 5Gb dt]k]fo]l e0; s\$]f]b]l]v65 . xg t k]l6 ; :st ; flxTosf p]s]6 n]ys af0fe6bn]klg .xif]l/tU / sfb]a/L h:tf uB ; flxTo n]y] 5Gb0t/ lbzflf/ df]x b]y]Psf lyP . kfZrflo lj]af]g\ cf0=P=l/r8{ n] .: j fl]vs ; 'd clelolQmsf lgl]dt en08}en08}clgjfo{; fwg 5Gb g}x]f]eg] klg pgsf]egf0 cfhsf]; dodf ; ^s6df k/\$]f]5 . 5Gb zf:qlo s/f xf]. zf:qlo s/f lglZrt / a4 x65, t/ pQ/cfwlgstf clglZrt / dQm]flf/ cfk]g]f]rf; f]b]y]p5 . 5Gbsf nflu uxg c]l]bog ; fwgf / w} { rflx65 . 5Gblt/ Vbfg lbef dh efj e]l]sg x]b]g eGg]df]otf klg x]b]5 . ljw]tlo xhf]ssf d]l]l]odaf6 ljZj ; 'rgf 1fg aff]8/x\$]f]pQ/ cfwlgstf; l] s7f] ; fwgf / w} {b]l]v}b]g . To; h] 5Gbsf]dl]Gb/l]t/ hfg 8/f0/x\$ cfhsf]ljZj ; flxTo . cfh klg 5Gbnf0{k]q]l] 1fg; fwgdf n]llg]; fws / 5Gbsf]:j]bdf /df0/x\$]f 5Gbj]b]x?sf]klg sdl 5g . 5Gbd] snd rnfP klg b]s]f]f 5GbeGbf ; xh efj]l]olQmndf /d\$]f lyP, t/ 5Gbsf] /df] 1fg b]s]f]f]n]f0{l]yof].

cfhsf]; dfh xtf/df slb/x\$ , uxgtfeGbf xn]s]k]gdf /df0- /x\$ . zf:qlo dx]sf]lo geP klg g/l; x]cj tf/l]h:tf]p]s]6 uB s]lo g]kfnl ; flxTon]k]f]kt u]of]. uBaf6]elk / l/dfn :yflkt eP . dx]sf]losf] d]l]o' eof] eGg]x? klg 5g) t/ 5Gbsf s]lo-dx]sf]lo lb]g]f]l]bg al9/x\$g\ . cfhsf]k':tf pkGof; df cfk]g]f]hljg v]l]h/x\$]f]5 . 5Gb / 5Gb0t/sf ; flxTon]cfk]g]f]kf7s / ahf/ ln0/x\$]f 5g\.

s]eGg ; lsg5 / 0ltxf; bf]x]f]l]g ; S5 . 0ltxf; sf]kg/fudg sg}g sg}?kdf xg ; S5 . 1fgsf]lj:tf/; l]5Gbd] ufpg]s]f]n]lxz] h6dg ; S5g) sndsf 5Gba4 af]Gslx?df cem]c]z kf7s cfpg ; S5g\ . o; sf]nflu t kf7ssf]1fg]l]fl]th klg km]f]l]sn]f]xg]knf{. x]f] e]l]n]sf]; dodf 5Gbsf]cl:tij / lj sf; sf]af6f]s:tf]xf]hf <



k':ts-kl/ro

P3f/ afnsyf-; u\*

elg65 afnsx2 ulnf] df6f] dfg xg\ pglx2 elj iodf s:tf] JolQmsf] 2kdf k\$6 xg5g\ve6g] s/f pglx2n]j flnosfndf s]s:tf]; #sf/- ; #s[t / ; flxTosf]; flGfllo kfp5g\to; h] dxTj k0f{ eldsf v]h]sf] xG5 . ; r] cleefj sx2 To; h]afnsx2nf0{plrt k\$6/sf]; #sf/ ; #s[t / ; flxTosf]; fdlk0df /fVg rfxG5g\ oxl s'/nf0{ ; km kfg(w)]g]kfnl ; flxTosf/x2n]afn- ; flxTosf]>lj [4sf nflu cfkm]g]dxTj k0f{ ; do vlr]Psf 5g\

afnslj tf, afnsyf tyf afn- pkGof; x2dfkmt\afn-aflnsfx2sf slnnf dg-dlitisd f olufgsh cfj Zos g]tstf, nllgzlntf, /fi6elQm k0 / d0lsf b[6f6tx2n] el/Psf cfsif\$ v'/fsx2 ; Dk]rof u/3f]kf0G5 .

kl5Nnfk6s zAbfy{k\$zfzgn] Ps}fy P3f/ j 6f afnsyf-; u\*x2 ahf/df NofPsf]5 . afn; flxTosf]l]qsf]nflu of] lgs}cfzfnl]bf] sbd xf] . oxfltg} afnsyf-; u\*ksf af/]df ; HfkT kl/rofTds l6kk0fl k|tt ug]k0f; ul/Psf]5 .

syf-; u\* M tlg dV{ ; fylx2 /rgfsf/ Mcfef zdf{

o; syf ; u\*xdf gf} j 6f afnsyfX2 ; u|xT 5g\ tl qmdzMo; k\$6/ 5g\-tlg dV{ ; fylx2, al4dfg] oxbl, cd/ afns / p; sl cdf, p8g] df0/, bvl / ; VL ; fy ; ; Gsl sDko6/, c; n s0f] hX]bf/ lj Bfyl{.

syfsf/ cfefs]kfrf]s[tsf] 2kdf cfPsf]; u\*xdf oyfyk/s 2kn] lj Zj df rlr] / ; km JolQm]sf 2kdf lrlgPsf sltko dxk2ifx/sf] af/]df cfsif\$ efiifz]ldf lrgf/L k|tt ug]hdsf] ul/Psf] kf0G5 . ; fy}cfhsf]j j] flgs oludf a9b}uPsf] klj lwsf] cTolws x:t lrf]af6 dfgj lo ; j]0gf / dfgj lotfnf0{ ; Af0f ug{klg ol syfx2n] cfx}Nfg u/3f]cfef; xG5 .

syf ; u\* M bz dxfdV{ /rgfsf/ Mlx/0osdf/L kf7s

syfsf/ lx/0osdf/L kf7ssf] t]f]s[tsf]2kdf cfPsf]o; syf; u\*xdf klG gf]j 6f afnsyfX2 ; u|xT 5g\ o; syf; u\*xdf qmdz]j ; Gt km/ cfof]Pstf, nf0l dflns, pRr lj rf/ /fv, bz dxfdV{ 0dfgbf/ s0l, kl/>dsf] dl7f] km, dXgtsf]km, ; demf/L / ldtqf h:tf syfx2 5g\ syfsf/ kf7ssf ol afn syfx2df k0, d0l, g]tstf, 0df6bf/L, kl/>dk|t cf:yf]fgx2 cfx}Nfg ul/Psf] kf0G5 . ol 5f0f syfx2 afnsx2df ; sf/]Tds k0f]j kfg{; km xg5g\ve6g] lj Zj f; ug{; lsG5 .

syf-; u\* M cdf / 5f]f /rgfsf/ Mpld(f nfd5fg]

syfsf/ pld(fsf]o; ; u\*xdf cf7j 6f afnsyfX2 ; u|xT 5g\ . ; kgfsf] s/f, od/fhsf] Gof, kfxgfsf] efllo, ur]kfsf]; kgf, cdf / 5f]f, x/fPsf] snd, c; n l5d\$], H]f0E]rnfvL h:tf syfx2df afnsx2nf0{ /df0nf] nllg] u/L sllkgfzlnf, rfdTsf/stfsf]pkof] ub]syfsf/n]3/ kl/j f, ; dhdf c; n JolQm aG afnsx2nf0{k|t ug]k0f]g u/3f]kf0G5 .

syf-; u\* M k'nlsf] lax] /rgfsf/ Mdw; bGk| fb l3ld/]

syfsf/ l3ld/sf]gj f]s[tsf] 2kdf cfPsf]o; syf; u\*xdf :ofnsf] k|t1f, ls; fgsf] lXddt, 0{of\$] km, Pslqt dg, :j fledfg, k'nlsf] lax] / ; xof] h:tf ; ftj 6f afnsyfX2 ; u|xT 5g\ . syfsf/ l3ld/]h] cfkm]gf syfx2dfkmt afnsx2 ; dl snf]ds / cfsif\$ 9uaf6 0dfgbf/L, k0, s20f, :j fledfg, ; fx; / g]tstfsf]; GbZ ; Dk]rof ug]Psf]5 .

syf-; u\* M l; p/f] /rgfsf/ M8f- lj Zj blk clwsf/L

syfsf/ clwsf/lsf]; ft]s[tsf] 2kdf cfPsf]o; afnsyf; u\*xdf h]df 5j 6f syfx2 ; u|xT 5g\ afnsx2nf0{ syfsf/n] k\$[t ; Af0fsf] dxTj / pkfb0tfsf]af/]f] flgs tYo / tsX2

k|tt u/] oyfyk/s / km/s syfx2 lbgePsf]5 . ol syfx2df dgf gfd u/\$l aflnsfnf0{:yfol kqfsf] 2kdf k|tt ul/Psf]kf0G5 .

syf-; u\* M l; x / nfdv\$] /rgfsf/ Mlj Zj /fh kf08]

afn; flxTodf lgs]hdf]; dob]v snd rnf0}cfpgePsf lj Zj /fh kf08\$]bz]f]s[tsf] 2kdf cfPsf]o; afnsyf ; u\*xdf ckm]dsf]syf, lj lrqsf] km}nf, nf0lsf]cj:yf, n#6 dflg] Ps lbgf]s/f, l; x / nfdv\$]X2, xfolSf] l/; / 7ls km}nf u/L h]df cf7j 6f syfx2 ; u|xT 5g\ . syfsf/ kf08h] k\$[tleqsf cj oj x2nf0{kqsf 2kdf pEofP/ dl7f gltsyfX2sf] /rgf ug]Psf]5 . o; syf; u\*af6 afnsx2 k0 d0l / :j fledfgsf]kf7 l; Sg ; S5g\ eg]c0o yk}cfj Zos 1fg; d] k|t ug{ ; S5 .

syf-; u\* M tlg tf/f /rgfsf/ Mj ; Gtsdf/ zDdf]g]kfn

g]kfnl efiif ; flxTosf]>lj [4df l; u]hlj g ck0f ug]Psf sf]fsf/ tyf ; flxTosf/ j ; Gtsdf/ zDdf]g]kfn]sf]o; afnsyf ; u\*xdf 5 j 6f syfx2 ; u|xT 5g\ tlg tf/f, afns w] , r]Dsnf tf/f, xl/t tf/f, Pp6f aa/]sf]syf / dfG5\$] cf0'h:tf syfx2df afnsx2nf0{slx]lo} gc:tfpg] r]Dsnf] tf/f aG k]0ffsf] ; GbZ lbPsf]kf0G5 . dxflj nldk|fb b]sf0f, dfl]t/fd e\$, e\$6l h:tf



lj eltx<sub>2</sub>sf]hlj gln]afnsyfx<sub>2</sub>df sxl  
ugk5{e6g} ; sf/flds efj gfsf]lj sf;  
ug{cj Zo klg ; xofl<sub>2</sub> ug5 .

syf-; **ux M Is; fg / euj fg\**  
/rgfsf/ Mlj gosdf/ zdf{gkfn

; dnf]s lj gosdf/ zdf{sf]

af0{ f]s[tsf]kdf blyf k/3f]afnsyf  
ls; fg / euj fg\bf] tfx<sub>2</sub>sf]a]s, af3f  
/ df65]ls; fg / euj fg\c; /If, a4 /  
b]bQ, ; bb' / of]otf u/L hddf ; ft  
j 6f afnsyfx<sub>2</sub> ; **ux** 5g\Jol6, oyfy{  
k/s rd]sfl/stf, wld\$ tyf cfllof]ds  
g]tstf, ; To / ; ]fej]sf]; **of**hg ub}  
/df0nf afnsyfx<sub>2</sub> ag3f syfs/ lj gon]  
df+el]0faf6 lj dv xgkg] bfz]gs  
:j t6qtfsf]; Ddfg ugkg] afnsx<sub>2</sub>df  
cgfj Zos pkbz]sf]ef/ n]lbg'gxg]h: tf  
s'fx<sub>2</sub>dfknt\syf ; **ux**nf0{; Gbz]dhs  
agfpg'ePsf]5 .

syf-; **ux M 15 stories**  
/rgfsf/ M]yoti Adhikari

c<sub>u</sub>hl<sub>2</sub>df n]vPsf] o;

syf; **ux**df syfs/ Hof]tn]pklgib3f  
pRr syfx<sub>2</sub>nf0{cfhsf]gofk: tf; Dd  
k'ofpg dbt\ug6Psf]5 . ; ddf6otof  
; s[te effif e6g]lalQs)tl; g]cfhsf]  
k':tnf0{to; effiflq /x3f 1fgsf cg3f]f  
Hof]taf/]atfpg of]syf; **ux** dx]j k0f{  
b]v65 . ; /n c<sub>u</sub>hl tyf cfsif\$  
effifz]hln]syfx<sub>2</sub> dl7f ePsf 5g\hf]  
x]d]cfllof]ds ; DklOx<sub>2</sub> xg\s7f]klgift\  
j ]kbf/0osf]klgift\<sub>2</sub> 5f6bf]of]klgift\<sub>2</sub>

kZgfk]lgift\<sub>2</sub>tlO/lof]klgift\<sub>2</sub>h: tf dx]j k0f{  
pklgift<sub>2</sub>sf]af/df hf6g ol syfx<sub>2</sub>n]  
afnsx<sub>2</sub>nf0{dfq x]of]g, pklgift<sub>2</sub>sf]eims}  
gk]Psf j o: sx<sub>2</sub>nf0{ ; d] cflg6bt  
kfg5 .

syf-; **ux M Grandmother**  
/rgfsf/ M Muktinath Sharma

syfs/ g]p]kfg3f]t]f]s[tsf]  
kdf cfPsf]of]syf; **ux** c<sub>u</sub>hl effifdf  
n]vPsf]5 . o; afnsyf; **ux**df syfs/n]  
Grand Mother's smile, Alishas'  
Friends, Grand Mother told a story,  
Ramesh's wish to see Pokhara and  
Swapnil's Cleverness h:tf syfx<sub>2</sub>  
/rgf u/3f]k]065 . afndgf]lj 1fgnf0{  
pRr k]yldstf lbP/ tof/ kfl/Psf ol  
syfx<sub>2</sub>n] kfl/j fl/s k]p, ko6slo  
:ynx<sub>2</sub>nufot\; **uf**]gk]nsf]ef]l]ns  
j ftj / of / c]l:ylt, lj bz]df a:g]gk]nfl  
afnaf]nsfx<sub>2</sub>sf]k]v]sf af/df cfsif\$  
effif z]hldf atfPsf]k]065 .

syf-; **ux M Country's Pride**  
/rgfsf/ M Bhabha Sharma

efef zdf{sf]; f]f]s[tsf]kdf  
blyf k/3f]o; afnsyf; **ux**df cf7j 6f  
syfx<sub>2</sub> c<sub>u</sub>hl effifdf /rgf ul/Psf 5g\  
Father of your Valentine, Dream,  
Gender Equity, Street Children,  
Countrys' Pride, Rams'Computer,  
Trafficking of Girls, Deviation h:tf  
syfx<sub>2</sub> /x3f o; syf; **ux**df efj 3tfsf]  
dl7f] k|tit, lnwlo lj e]sf] ; s]t,  
/fli6otf, cfk]mf]ef]l]osf] km] nf cfkm]

ugk5{e6g} efj gfn] k]/t efefsf  
syfx<sub>2</sub> lszf] lszf]lx<sub>2</sub>sf nflu  
dx]j k0f{5 .

o; /L; dudf e6g]x]f]eg]pko0m  
; a)n]ys /rgfsf/x<sub>2</sub>n]afnaf]nsfx<sub>2</sub>sf]  
lxtdf Odfgbf/lk] \$ h6thgfj /, xj fkgf,  
sl/f, k'tnlx<sub>2</sub>nf0{kfq agfP/ k]p, d]p,  
; b6fj, g]tstf, 1fgsf]; Gbz]kj fx ub}  
cfhsf ; fg] afnaf]nsfx<sub>2</sub>nf0{ef]l]nsf]  
c; n / ; km] gful/s agsf nflu k]0ff

k]bfg ug]; Gbz]ffds s[t lbgePsf]5 .  
t; y{cfufdl lbgx<sub>2</sub>df klg pxfk<sub>2</sub>af6  
cem]ux]snf afn; flx]osf /rgfx<sub>2</sub> xfd]  
gfglafax<sub>2</sub>n]k]k]t ul//xg]5g'e6g]cfzf  
Pj +j Zj f; ug{; ls65 .

dNo M c<sub>u</sub>hl syfx<sub>2</sub>sf]&)-

gk]nfl syfx<sub>2</sub>sf]#%)-

k\$fsz M zAbfy{k\$fgz

g/|u/fuf0f-

wd{5f8g x6]6g a<sub>2</sub> dg{5 a] To]f]  
l; x]n]3fF v]f6g :j]lsf5{a<sub>2</sub> d]o' To]f].  
-  
gd]f glbg]lj Bf sfd 5g] k9]klg  
gkm]Ng]j]l]fsf]z]f]ef of]o 5g] a9]klg .  
-  
lgs]lx]Ddtsf ; fy nfu]5g] c; Dej  
df65\$}cf6n]k]k]of]rGbd]f kl]g ; Dej .  
-  
k65fP/ ; a}afwf p6glt ug{k]b5  
sfn]d3] x6fP/ 3fd n]ub5 em]Ndn .  
-  
k/:k/ lj /f]l g]t]j n]lj Zj rNb5  
cfuf]t]h z]f ldNbf blk em]Ndn aNb5 .  
-tltdl7f s'/faf6