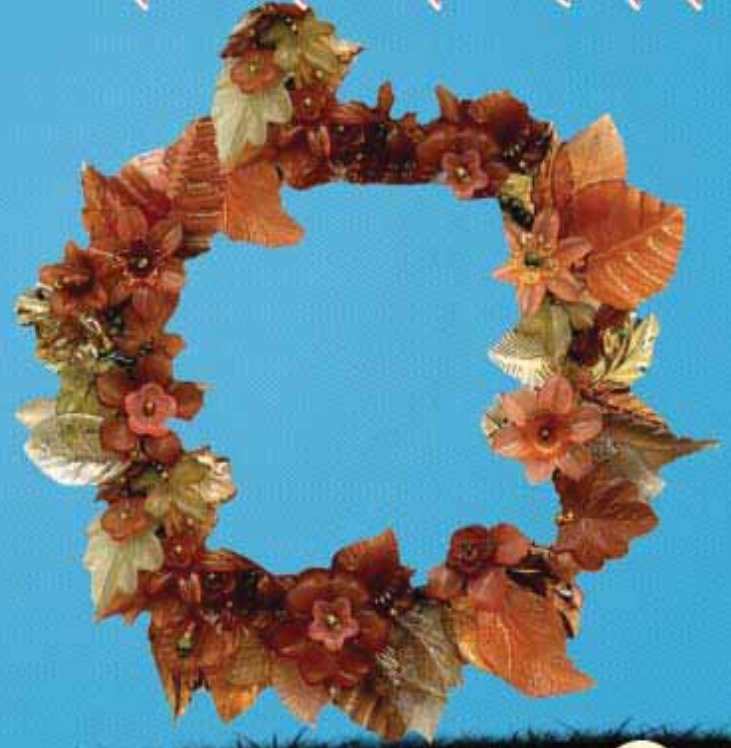


साहित्यिक पत्रिका
वैजयन्ती



नीति-कथा अड्क

४

j hoGtl

c^a\$-\$ vlnk0f{; flxlTos klqsf @)^^ kffj-df3

; /f/s

j ; Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfn'

; Nnfxsf/

hoGtl zdf{

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ofbj e\$/f0{

; xoful

sdnf gkfn

kpk af:sf

efef zdf{

cfef zdf{

; dl/; fu/ gkfn

; Gbk; fu/ gkfn

dftsf cfrfo{

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zAbfy{k\$fszg

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knfGM)!-\$\$(&#!÷(*\$!-\$(^!)#

(*\$!-@^())(; ÷(*\$!-!\$\$%!)lg=

E-mail: nepal.vk@hotmail.com

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; Dkfs lo

lj leG hflT, jOf{; DkpfOX;sf kj t\$af6 nf\$loj xf/sf]; -rfngsf nflu lgwfl/t cfr/Of, cfrf/-k4lt jf cfrf/-; kxt cyjf tl k4ltaf6 lx8bf cufNkggIlgodnf0{glltl elgG5 eg]uBdf n]vPsf]cfVofgoQm kpaW-sflosf]oyfzSo 5f?k, sxfgl cflb .syfl xf]. o; /L .glltl / .syfl b0{zAb ldn} glltsyfl ag\$]5 . csf]zAbdf, glltdf cfwfl/t syfnf0{glltsyf elgPsf]5 .

Psfll/ g]tstf kl5 nfu} cfhsf]; dfh ulOfTlo ; d]4tkm{cu}; / b]vG5 eg]csfllt/ dflg; x;df g]tstfsf]cefj oqtq cgej ug{kfG5 . ; -; fgf afnafnsfx;nf0{gllt-lzlf lbg g; s\$}sf/Ofn]pglx; stfo, lhDd]f/L, cgzf; g, ; bfrf/, bof, dfof, ; lxiOfTf, wD{ Tofu, lgi7f, Odgfb/L, ; Tsd{cflbaf6 Rot b]vG5gl. .o; f]ug{xG5 / o; f]ug{xG5} egl c; n sdK]t dflg; nf0{k]t ug{Pj -v/fa sfoK]t lg?T; flxt ug{ glltsyfsf]dh p2]o xf]. glltsyfn]dflg; nf0{JoJ xf/zln xG l; sfp5 . hljgdf cfd; Gtl6 k]t ug{/ hljgnf0{g]ts dNo / dfGotfsf ; fy afRg o; lsl; dsf syfx;sf] eldsf pNn]vglo xG5 . wd{ efiif, ; #s]th:tf s/fx;nf0{kl5Nnf k; tfsf nflu klg ; /lft /vGkb5 . To; h]klg glltsyfsf]eldsf ; #f/sf hg; s}jfaDodf klg dxTj kOf{ xG]b5 .

gkfnl ; flxTo ; #s]t-k/Dk/faf6 kflj t / ljsl; t ePsf]5 . zf:qx;df gllt; DaGwl s/fx;sf]pNn]y kZ: t dfqdf ePsf]kfG5 . Itg} glltut s/fx;nf0{syfsf ?kdf k;t't ubf{afnafnsf cyjf cGo kf7sx; rfv dfg} k9g]ub5gl. afXo ; #s]tsf]kflj df dflnsTfsf] gfz xG nfu\$]cj:ydf glltsyfsf]dxTj / eldsf xem 68sf/f]eP/ b]vk5{. e]6 cfr/Ofn]dflg; sf]j:f.tlj s ?k-:j ?k 9flsPsf]ahf JolQm kl/jf/, ; dfh / dfgj ; dbfos}pTyfGsf nflu klg glltsyfn]; sf/fTds eldsf lgjfk ub5 .o; ljwdf klg l; hGfx; cem k\$flzt xfp]g]eG] j]hoGtl]sf] cfsf^lff xf].

j]hoGtl]sf]cfufdl c^as '56b-slj tdf s]b]t /xG5 . o; k6s hf]hf]; l]6fx;nf0{o; leq ; dGg ; lsof] pxfx;K]t xflb\$ cfef/ k\$6 ub5fj. •

hljg-snf

scfef zdf{

Pp6f zx/df Pp6f dl6b/ alg/x\$fi]yof]. lgdfof{sfo{hf8tfr8n] rln/x\$fi]yof]. b7zsf]Ps slj a6b)u/\$fi]dl6b/ xg]k8an OR5fdf km of]/ dl6b/ a6b)u/\$fi]7fp6f uof]. pm ; wf8dlg /x6vof]/ ugugfpb) a6b)u/\$fi]dl6b/ xg] lxf8/x\$fi]yof]. Ps 7fp6f Pp6f dnb/ 6fpsf]em8fP/ 9^auf k6fng]sfd ub7 lyof]. p; n]Psf]x]f]sfd ul//fv\$fi]b]v] slj nf0{pm; u cfkngf]h1f; f /fv8 dg nllof]/ slj n]; flbf]

.ldq 0 l tdl s]ul//x\$fi 5f}<0

To; dnb/n]l/; n]/ftf]ePsf]cflvfn]slj nf0{3/7} x]of]/ tlvf] :j/n]e6of].c6wf t 58f}< b]v]8f]d s]ul//x\$fi]5' < 9^auf k6fng/x\$fi]50.

slj cflQof] dnb/sf]s7f] / qm]vk0f{]rgn]pm 8/fof]. p; n] dgdg}; flbf] d]f]s/f8f olQ la8 l/; fpg kg]s]5 / < xg ; S5 dgleq l/; el/Psfx; 7fp8s7fp8gx]l l/; 8f]q kf]v]bf xfhfg]/ ; fob em7, hfn, xff; f] cflb klg t qm]v h:t}s/f xfhf . o:t}o:t}; f]l lxf8/x\$fi]slj n]csf]9^auf g)k6fng/x\$fi]dnhb/ b]v]of]. 9^auf g)dfq k6fng]sfd ug]dnhb/ ; a}o:t} qm]vk0f{x65g}t < slj nf0{of]hf8g]OR5f tla]eof]/ p; n]To; dnb/nf0{k8g pxl s'/f ; flbf]

.ldq 0 l tdl s]ul//x\$fi 5f}<0

Tof]dnhb/n]dg gful-gful s]k] a]k]5 cfkngf]6fpsf]p7fP/ slj lt/ x]of] dfg]8p; sf]6fpsf]sg]af8m]yr\$fi]5 / p; nf0{tof]p7fpg dg g]58 . p; n]e6of].s]ug' / v}< d s]ug]g}; S5' / < vf; s]k] klg ug}; s\$fi] 58 d]8]. 5f]7f5f]lsf]nflu, cdfafaf]nflu, :j f:gl / cfkngf]k8sf]nflu dfq 9^auf k6fng/x\$fi]50. olQ eg] pm]lgx]of]/ cfkngf]sfd df km] / Jo:t a6of].

ca slj em]v; f]df 8lof]. of]t uha g]ef]af 0 Pp6}sfd t/ lansh le8g-le8g lj rf/n]p:t}xf]hf t < slj nf0{vhhhl xg yf]Nof] o:t}8f s]k] k/ csf]9^auf k6fng]dnhb/ p; n]b]v]of]/ pm]Tot]nllof]. Toxf]Tof]dnhb/ ult ugugfpb}z/l/ s]k] grf]pb}9^auf k6fng/x\$fi]yof]. Tof]b]v]k]5 slj nf0{

To; sf]/x:o hf8g]OR5f em]v]tla]eof]/ p; n]Tof]dnhb/nf0{k8g pxl s'/f ; flbf] .ldq 0 l tdl s]ul//x\$fi 5f}<0

Tof]dnhb/ p7bf] ugugfof] gflrof]clg dw/ d':sfg 5f8} yrSs a:of]/ gd| :j/df e6of]

.07j/sf]3/ agf]pb}50.

ol tlg}9^auf k6fng]sfd uy] oxff c?x; klg yk]dnhb/ lj le8g sfd ul//x\$fi lyP .

slj n]; flbf]Pp6f 9^auf k6fng/x\$fi qm]v; fy, csf]9^auf k6fng/x\$fi pbf; eP/, em]v csf]9^auf k6fng/x\$fi gflrgfl-uf0{cf]g6b; fy .

pm ugugfof].xf]9^auf qm]v]n]klg k6bf]/x\$fi, pbf; eP/ klg k6bf]/x\$fi / cf]g6b; fy klg k6bf]/x\$fi / clg 9^auf k6fng qm]v, pbf; l, cf]g6b jf k] cflb s]k] klg afws xg]/xg]50.

/, slj n]cfh of]s'/f 3/ ku] .hljg s; /l af]gk5{e8g]snf cfkng] k]gl / aRrfarRlnf0{l; sfpgk5{e8g]c7f8 u}of].



clwsf/ lbP dfq d]un]l; x- df5{/ 0
xf0ln]xf/ k}8f]syfn]b7 rN5 / <
-tltfdl7fs/faf6

/fglsf]lh2l

spldhf nfld5fg]

sbj}bzd Ps hgf /fhf lyP . pgl cfkngf b}zsf ; a}dfg; nfo{cfkngf 5f]f5f]lh10s}df of uy] . pgl ; a}hf0{plrt }of o lbg]. To; }h]pgsf]/fhosf ; a}hgtfn]klg pgnf0{cfkng}afa' ; DenPsf lyP .

/fhf cfkngf]; kgdf ljZjf; uy]lsgls pgn]; kgdf b}zsf s'/fx; ljkgdf klg ldNg]u/\$f lyP . Ps lbg /fhfn]of}f 8/nflbf]; kgf b}zsf gl . pgsf kof/f hgtfdl}o}; }h]pgnf0{kth r9f}pbf To; kthaf6 eo^as/ ; k{ lg:s} /fhfn0{g}8:g} / Toxl kth lbg]l}o}mg}toxfsf]/fhf afg} . pgn] b}zsf]of]; kgf c; s; }hf0{eg}b}v pgl lz/ ktl dg]eP5gl . /fglnf0{klg e}g}x}b} egl cfkthf0{s; }h]w}SofPsf]/fhfn]; kgdf b}zsf gl .

ef]hkn6 laxfg AofenPk15 /fhf lrl}tt eP /fhfnf0{cfkth dgf}sf]sbj} lrl}tt lyPg . cfkngf]z]k15 zf; g ug]l}o}mn]cfkngf kof/f hgtfnf0{b}m lbg5gl ls e}g]lrl}ttfn]/fhf b}m lyP .

/fhfnf0{b}m l ePsf]b}z} /fgln]pgsf]lrl}tfsf]l}j ifo ; fl}wg]. pgnf0{s]sf/0fn]/fhfsf]lrl}tt a9bf]e}g]h}f}g dg n}llof]. /fhfn]; a}s'/f ; fr]atfP . /fgl c}n lh2l : j efj sl ly0gl . pgn]cfkngf /fhf; u To]; kgf h; /L eP klg e}g cg/f} ul/g]. /fhfn]/fglnf0{grflxg}s'/df w}h2l ug{x}b} egl l; sfP . olb of]; kgf /fglnf0{; g}P cfkthpgs}cufl8 6psf]k}kl dg]s'/f /fglnf0{af/daf/ ; DenP . /fglnf0{em}a9l lh1f; f eof]. .Iof}s:tf]; kgf /x}f, hf]dnf0{ld e}g gldNg]eof]<l egl /fgln]/fhf; u ; kgf elglbg em}l}9kl ug{yflng}. /fhfn]/fglsf]to:tf]lh2l : j efj b}z} lvg}xb}; fl}w}fgl l}s}d}h]To]; kgf ge}gl ePg t < l}tdl d}f]d]o' rfx65bf}eg]dnf0{; kgf elglbg sbj}cfk}o}x}5} . /fhfsf s'/f ; g} /fgln]k15 s}x}b} s}x}b} To]t k15 g}yxf x65, t/ clxn]eg] ; kgf ; g}kg]atf0gl . /fglsf]to:tf]c88l ; g} /fhfn]eg]a}lb l}df]OR5f g} To:t}5 eg]e65' t/ l}tdln]d}f]d]o' x}g}t}lg lbg kv}k5{. kv} ; S5bf}< egl /fhf b/af/ aflx/ uP . pgl cfkngf hgtfsf afl}l OR5fx; k'/ ul/lbg rfx6y]. pgl upfufp, ld ku]. cfkngf sf/0fn]; a}hgtfx; v'; l / ; vL /x}f]b}z}/ otf /fgln]klg kv} t ; S5' t/ ; kgfrflxf e}g}k5{lg egl Psf]/f]l}9kl ul//lxg}. /fglsf]OR5f k}ofpg ef]h xdf /fhf db}g}e}g]va/ ufpe}l/ k}h}nof]

d]osf]va/n]eg]; a}b}m l ePsf]s'/f]aem]. t/, /fhfn]cfkngf]lg0f6 abNg eg]; s}g}l . pgl lx8b}lyP, af6f}f]5}df Pp6f Ogf/sf]l/k}l/ r}l//x}f e}f}e}f]sf]h}f}l b}z}. Itglx; cfk; df s'/f ub}r}b}ul//x}f lyP . /fhf kz}h}l klg hf}by]. pgnf0{e}f}e}f]n}s'/f u/\$f]/df0fn]nfllof]. pgn]Itglx; sf s'/df Wofg lbP . e}f]n]e}f] u e}b}y0{a}sof dl7f]3f, /x}f l}of]7fp}sf]3f, t c; 7fp}sf]e}b}f a}ln}; j b}sf]5 lg l}x}g a9f < e}f}h]e}o}f} a}sg x}b}yof]t < ; w} kfgl kfPsf]3f, l}d l}tdf]nflu g/fd]7fp}sf]3f, Nofp5' t n}f6l < oxf}sf]3f, dfq x}f}g, j ftj /of klg w}]/fd]5 < e}

r}b}f}b}e}f]n]0gf/l}t/ c}f}v nuf0{p; n}0gf/sf]leq}l e}o}df pldPsf] n}d}f}h}df]3f, b}z}. clg e}f] u egl- acxf]l}a9f l}x} t pmTo]3f, slt n}df] / xl/of]5 . oxf}aflx/sf]5f}f}f}f} df65}h}sNr}f] kfgln]lehfPsf]3f, olt dl7f]5 eg]To]leqsf]; /l}ft 3f, slt dl7f]x}f}h}f} eg t l} eP/ s]ug}t a9l l} To]3f, t d}lyaf6 klg k}g ; ls}g, leq uP/ klg Nofpg ; ls}g l}e}f}h]e}o}f}. e}f}sf s'/f ; g} s}x}l 7hf]; j /df e}f]n]egl- a}x}t}x}f/s' u/\$f]efn]eP/ klg < em}l}a9fn]3f, Nofpnfg/ v}l}nf e}g]a}h}df . e} s}x}l s8f : j /df a}h}b}u/\$}l e}f]sf]s'/f ; g} e}f}n]e}o}f}a}x} a9l, d l}tdf nflu h}k}lg ug}; S5' t/ To]3f, lng hf}bf Ogf/df vl; 65 . d}f]Hofg vt/df k5{ To; }h]To]3f, sf]n}f} ug{ 5f8 . d l}tdlnf0{em}dl7f]3f, kf0g]7fp}df n}h}p}h} . e}f]l c}n lh2l ug{nflu -a}g}, dnf0{to]3f, rflx65 eg}k15 rflx65-rflx65, h}u/} eP klg To]3f, Nofpg}k5{/ d}f n}ful To}Q ug}; S}b}f}eg}s}sf]n}flg]l}tdl l}

e}f}n]e}o}f}a}g} lsg lh2l u/\$}l < dnf0{dfg]l}j rf/ 5 ls Sof xf}< h] u/} klg Nofpg}kg}< e}f}e}f]sf s'/f Wofg lbP/ ; g}sf /fhfnf0{e}f}sf]; d:of klg cfkng}; d:ofh:tf]nfllof]. ca e}f]s]ug]/x}f egl l}gofn] x}l/x}f lyP . e}f}n] e}f]n]f0{; fl}of]a}s]l}tdl To]3f, gv}f0{5f}lbgf}t < e}f]n]c}xf5f}lbgf egl . e}f}n]k}l/ ; fl}of]a}d}f]Hofg}h}f}65 lg l}Toxl gv}f0{ePg t < e}c}xf}dnf0{c; s}x}l s'/f yxf 5g, 3f, rflx65 . a? l56f]u0xfn}e}f]n]egl . e}f]sf]ln}B]l}9kl b}z}l e}f}n]cl}t}dr}f} k}z}g u}of]a}sd d/} eP klg To]3f, lng hf}p}t < d Ogf/df v; k15 l}tdlnf0{3f, klg c}p}b}, l}tdf]h}lj g ; fyl klg ; w}sf]nflu u}5 lg l} gNof0{x}g t To]3f, < e}f]n]em}l}S}b}e}gl- a}g, x}g, x}g l}dnf0{To]3f, rflx65-rflx65 g}l}

h}t ; DenP klg s'/f gab}sf]b}z} e}f}n]e}o}f}an t l}To]3f, vfg]eP otf c}p}m t e}f}n]e}f]n]f0{c}l}n}k}f}l}sn]f]7fp}df n}llof]. clg a}; /L l; a}n}x}f}b} e}g n}llof]a}d}h]t}h}f0{df of u/\$}k}n}0bf p7fp5} \< t}h}dnf0{df/} eP klg dl7f] vfgkg}< o:t}cgj Zos lh2l ug{n}f0{d}h]t}h}f0{olt w}]/df of u/\$}x}f}< dnf0{

t]h]s]; DenPsl 5; k s]d To]x]fd]b]z]sf]/fhfh:t}hf0l6^aY]x]f] < :j f: gl n] h]eg]klg gffg g; Sg] < Pp6f /fhf eP/ :j f: gl t tx nufpg ; Sbg eg]s] b]z tx nfp5 To: tfn] < df of ug]a]hf df of u/] \ ck/fw u/df b08 bcf] \ clg kf]/fhf x65 . j f: t]j s ck/fwln]; hf of gkfP/ csf]h]; hf of kfp g' /df]x65 < s]To]fofo x]f < To: t]y]fhf eP/ b]zdf o: tf ck/fwlx; a9]sf xg\ . cfk]g]l]f]ofs :j fy]sf nflu csf]sf]cdNo Hofg]; d] ; fg]b]v]g]t]hf0{0gf/sf]xl/of]3ff; v]a vfg dg nfu]sf]5 xg < n vf 0xl/of]3ff , n vf 00gf/sf]nfd] dl7f]; /l]ft 3ff; n vf . ce]v]f65] l]s < e6b]pk]h-pk]h x]f]g nfluof]. e]sf]s]To]f]ablnPsf] :j efj b]y]l e]8ln]t?6t}dfk]h dflg]l]j rf/ u/L . p; n]?'6r]:j/df egl aeof]xh/ 0 ca dnf0{gd]gf] \ . cl3 d]h]cfk]g]l]OR5f k]f]ofpg]w]gd]f s]xl klg ; flg ; lsgf . d]h]t 7hf]eh u/]s]l /x]5' . eof] ca d To]f]3ff; v]f]gf .

e]8f]h]t?6t l/; z]f6t kfb]e6of].hljg; fyl t b]w-; vdf ; fy lbg] xgk5{. s']gab]k]5 kf]l/; p75 t 0o:t}1fg] eP]l]v t cfk]h]df of nflu lg 0 a? ca d ltd] nflu h]klg ug{; S5' . d To]f]3ff; lnP/ cfp5'x} < olt a]hf; 0d e]8]sf c]f]v /fd/L vln; s]sf lyP . p; n]cln nfh d]6b]eg]l a]e'0d]h]cl3 ghfg] To; f]eg]s]l x]f ca d cl3h:t] lh2ljfn 5g . dnf0{dfk]m ug]f] \ xh/ g}d]f]v'; l xgk65 . dnf0{l]z]f; ug]x]f] \ d ca slxNo]e]t]SsP/ klg grf]x]b]f] lh2l ulbg] 0cfk]h]e6b] 7hf]n]eg]sf s/f ; w]xt]s]l /x]b]f /x]5g]l . cl3sl To: t]l e]8]l clxn]o: tf s/f ug]eP]sf]b]v] e]8]f]Hofb]v'; l eof]. p; n]df ofn' :j /df e6of- a]cl3 g]o: tf s/f u/]s]l eP Joy]df o: tf]lk6f0 g}v]fgk]g]lyPg t a9] . e]8]sf]To]f]l]df klg ug{; Sg]u0f ; Denb}e]8]ln]eng]df ofn' :j /df egl- a]o: tf] s]xl x]f]g :j fdl 0dnf0{To]f]lk6f0 k]f]off ag]sf]5 . cl3 d]h]u/]sf e]hsf nflu h]t dfk]h]df u/]klg yf]x]g]5, d k]h] / dfk]h] dfl5' . ca k6 klg el/0; s]sf]5 a? ca 3/h]cf]f]l . clxn]t e]8]ln]u/]sf x/]s] s'/fn]e]8]sf]dg 5g y]f]of]. p; n] cfk]g]l a9]lnf0{; Den]p]b]e6of]ax] a9] 0 hf]ju]Ntl u/] klg dfk]h] dflg r]f]x]b]g, cfk]g]l]eh :j lsf/ ub]g, To]f]; w]sf]ck/fw]l x65, t/ o; /L cfk]h]u/]sf]; f/f u]Ntlnf0{eh ; Den] dfk]h] dflu; s]k]5 p; sf]ju]Ntl l]df x65 . d]h]klg l]tdlnf0{ cl3 g}dfk]h] lb0; s]sf]5' . nf]h]cf]f]3/ 0 l]tdl cl3 nfu .

e]8]fe]8]sf]o: tf]s]/sf]gl ; lg/x]sf /fhfn]e]8]f]6 7hf]l]z]lff kP . pgn] cfk]h]ug]n]fu]sf]sf]d kzhf0{; d] dg gk/]sf]/ 6ofos]nflu cfk]h]cfk]g]l] lg0f6 abNgkg]s]/f 5n]e]u aem]. kz'eP klg l]j rf/df cfk]h]e6b] dx]gleP]sf]n] /fhfn]e]8]fnf0{cfk]g]l]u? ; DenP . pgl klg cfk]g]l /fg]s]f]h]2l 7ls kfg]p]k]fo e]8]f0{k]n6k]n6 b/af/tk]n]nfu].



u]x]:yl

e]P; kl cf; f

d rf/ lbbl alxgld]w]s]l t] | 5f]l x]f . d]f b06l lbblx;sf]cln rf]8} l]j]fx eof]. x]fd]juf]p]gl]h]ss]f uf]p]df p]glx;sf]3/ lyof]. 7hf lbblx;sf]3/df d s]l]x]s]f]l]fh]fg]juy]l] lbblx;sf]3/-kl/]f/ ; fw/Of tyf /fd]lyof]. lbblx;nf0{ vfg-n]fpg klg]cj :yf lyof]. alxgl Pp6l de6b]f w]}; fgl ly0{. dePkl5 alxgl; l]a;] v]ly]l . To; a]hf t dnf0{y]xf ePg, d]f afafcfdfn]5f]f]sf]cfzdf x]fdl rf/ hg] 5f]l h]6dfP]sf /x]5g]. 3/sf]c]l]b]f]gl To]t /fd]lyPg . dl:snn] vfg-n]fpg k]lyof]. lbblx;nf]klg /fd]l]z]lff k]f]P]sf /x]5g]. To:t]d]h]klg /fd]l]z]lff k]f]pg]s/f g]ePg . lbblx;sf]; fw/Of k]y]lds l]z]lff cy]f]e]l]s]lff ; l]ds] k9f0 lyof]. d ; fg]eP]sl]n]o; a]hf ! sl]f]df e]gf]eP]sl lyP].

a]af]n]To]x]l lbblx;nf]y]f]a]g]k]f/]s]f]e]n]h]f] l]b]geP]sf]lyof]. To]x]l e]n]h]f]df lbblx;nf]k]9] 5f]8]sf]l]stfa d]h]f]w]ldnf]e]n]h]f] af]s]] v]l]b]f v]l]b]o:sh k]ly]l/ cf^g]; /df k9] v]l]b]v]l]b]o}3/ c]f]pg]juy]l . :shdf ; fdl]xs ; kdf l; sf]P]sf 7f]p]df h]t h]f]o]f]h]f]o]f]. s; h]dnf0{t]h]s]l]t kl9; l]s]s]e]of]eg] ; fl]bg] lyof]. 3/df a]afcfdfnf0{y]xf g]lyPg . p]x]f]x; :sh hf, k9]df]q]e]g]j]ug]x]6yof]. a; \ o:t]ju]lu/L d]f]af]n]v]k]g]f lat] uof]. d j]h]z]M 7hf]x]b]uP/ !)=!! a]if]s]l eP]. d dl:snn]tlg sl]f]df kl]s]l lyP]. d]f]alxgl ^ j]if]s]l e0{.

of]e]of]d]f]af]n]k]gs]s]/f, tkf0]nf0{d clxn]sg cj :y]f]sl x]hf h:t]n]f]l]of]x]f]h]f x]f]g < d tkf0]s]f]h]1f; f d]l]6]l]6]5'Md]f]p]d] clxn]#)-#e] sf]5 . d l]j]k]6] cj :y]f]df g]5' . d]f @ j]6f a]Rrf 5g]. d]f]n]f]l]g]a]s]f]d]l]h]d]j]f]l k]f] g]ug]v]f]n]5g]. o: tf]kl/]f/df x]s]s]l d / d]f]h]l]j]g s]ul]tn]f]x]6yof] < t/ h]l]j]g h; /L klg n]t]f]g]k]g]l/x]5 . d jf:t]j]df h]l]j]g n]t]f]l]g]x]s]l lyP]. s; /L n]t]f]l//x]s]l 5'e]6]g]s]/f d tkf0]nf0{; g]f]P/ cf^g]f]dg x]N]sf ag]f]p]5' . l]s]g]eg]d]h] ; f]R}e]g]f]eg]d]f]d]g]s]f]j]b]g]f]k]f]v] dg z]f6t ag]f]pg]d]f]l]b]d h:t]f] eg]f]g] af, c]df, lbbl, b]h', e]f]p]h]0]f]o]f]l]b] x65 lg, d]f]s]f]l] 5g . a]f]c]f]d] l]a]geof]. lbblx; stf kl]stf, y]xf g]5g . p]glx; uf]p]af]6 a; f0]; /]sf 5g]. alxgl t?gl 5] s]u5]y]xf 5g, slxn]s]f]l]f]c]f]p]5]. z]f]z]f]t k]t]l]k]n]t]l]u5] / h]f]65]. d]f]n]f]l]g]a]f]n]P/ l]x]B]5g] rf/ k}sf]s]d]f]0{5g . a]f]s]f]P]s]n]f]5]f]f, b]h]e]f]0 cy]f]e]l] b] /, h]f]h', g]6b, c]d]f]h', s]f]l] 5g]g]. cl]n]s]l]t v]j]l 5, d To]x]l v]j]l u5}.

d]hfkj {hofnf 0tofb u/ h; f; f]hljg rnfPsl 5'. afvf kf7f, sv/f al]r65, ; fukft al]r65 . e] l 5g, uf0{kfn}sl 5'. uf0{hofPsf]; dodf bW, bxl, l3p, klg al]r65 . 5f]f5f]lnf0{klg cIncln Vj f065 . ca e6gf] \o:tf]h6bul klg s]h6bul < a; \ntf/}f]5g t < o; }eP/ hljg ntl//x}sl 5'eg}sl . jf: tj df ljz z hljg afRg k/}k15 ntf/}x]f]. p; nf0{klg To:t}nfl5 tkf0{nf0{s; /l atf]n]v\]atf]p]h]bf c]k]a%g]xg} . jf: tj df dnf0{hljg clezfk g}nflg nfu}f]lyof]. laxfg p]hofnf]ePb]v a]h]sl cfw/ft; }d sfd ubf{klg k}e/L vfg gk}0g] ; }t]f]f; }u a:g gk}0g]. s}kl klg sfd gu/} TolQs}a/flnP/ }xB} Ps k} fsf]cfhg g]xg}f]g}3sl{; }g] x}sd d]f]gkg]. ; }Rr}eg}f]eg]d]f]}>ldf]g]sf] dnf0{s}g}; xof] ePg s}g}j}sf]df klg . clg e6gf] \t }dnf0{to:tf]nflg' 7ls x]f]s x}f]g <

Ps lbg d laxfgsf]3f] , k/fn, bfp/f u/} uf0{afv]nf0{vfg}f/ xfn] uf0{nf0{sBf]l}b0; s}k15 Ps l5g ; 't]fpg }ofndf a; }sl]lyPf. d a; }f]f}ofnsf] ; f]d]g]uf0-afv] af]g]uf] lyof]. To]uf]sf]eQdf ; fg-; fgf k]fn lyP . tl k]fndf e]f]n]uB nufPsf lyP . d]f]cfv]fPp6f e]f]sf]uBdf k}of]. To]uBdf e]f]sf efn]k]f]l cfj t-hfj t ul//x}sf lyP . Itgsf]b06f aRrf /x}fg]. tl b]h]tl b06f aRrfnf0{kfn]kfn]cfxf/f NoP/ Vj f]pbf /x}fg]. efn]h]cfxf/f NoP klg Vj f]Psf]5, k]f]n]cfxf/f NoP klg Vj f]Psf]5 . tl b] }f]f; dfg ldx}tn]tl aRrfx} xls}Psf /x}fg]. To]b]v] dnf0{nflor]M}d]f]h6buldf >ldf]g]sf]o:t}; xof] ePsf]eP dnf0{ klg d]JaRrfx} x}sf]g Vj f]pg sl7gf0 kb} lyof]. t/, s]ug}cf'g]t sd}g} o:t]k}b}f]. o:t]l]j rf/ cfof]s]lat}f]lyof]sfd ug]uPf.

lbp] f]k]m] Ps hf}l ; f]f]p6f ; }f]f]of]b}f]l]nP/ p8] Toxl uf]sf] 5fgdf a;]. dnf0{t]glx} stf hfnfg]h:t]nflor]/ x}f]. uf]sf]tNnf]efudf cIn 7hf]k]fn lyof]tl b]}; f/]Toxl k]fndf l5/] Ps l5gk15 pglx} aflx/ lg:sbf pglx}sf]rRrf]f s}kl lyPg . ca dnf0{to]s}/df cIn }bfg lbg dg nflor]. csf]k6s klg tl ; f]f]To; }u/}k15 dnf0{nflor]M}pglx} b] }dn] c]k]a:g]uB agfPsf /x}fg]. ca Toxl uBdf aRrf agf]p5g] k}h k}5g] /, aRrfnf0{clu e]f]n]cf'gf]aRrfnf0{b]h]dn] cfxf/f v]f]P h:t]ju/L v]f]P/ x}sf]p5g]. c]fv/ xfdl d]fg; klg k}sl t x}f]g . xfdl klg 3/ agf]p5f] cf}g] cf}b]pg]cf]k]h]f]; fauf; cg' f/ hf]h]ldf u5} To]fa:5f]; T5f]; }a}w :yflkt u5} aRrf h6d]p5f]k]ngk]f]of u5} a; \oxl k]s]tsf]lgod glltn]rNbf]/x} . gllt-lgodleq ga; }k15 b]m] xg]/x} . h:t]cf]hsfn dnf0{e0/x} e6g]dnf0{nflor]. To; k15 kf]d]f]cfv] vNof]gllt lgod lj k/Lt hxf]h:t]f]; }h]h:t]f] }s} cj :ydf h] }s}sf]d eP u/]t]f]klg b]m] g}xg]/x} . To:t}of]5 . u}k:ylsf]h]ldf d]f]dfq]x]f/ < 3/ rnfpg]sfd d]f]dfq x]f/ < olb d]f]dfq x]f]eg]d]f]}>ldf]g]sf] s]sfd e]f/ < u}k:ylsf] sx}f] 5'd t v}< s]d; }u a]h]sl ; fy}; }g]/ OR5f

nfu}f]; dodf d]f]OR5f eP klg geP klg jf:tf gu/L d]f]z/L/; }u v]h] c]k]h}f0{ h]dg nfl5 Toxl ug]< s]Toxl dfq x]f/ u}k:yl rnfPsf].

jf:tj df dnf0{d]f]nflg] }u c]to6t l/; p7bf] nflg}f]loj x]f/ b]v] ; }e] ?g dg nflor] t/ d /f]of]. dnf0{nflor]M}g'gllt x}f]g . gllt eg}f] ?g]k]l/:yltsf]c]f]o ug}x]f]. To]c]f]o ug{s; /l s]ju/L ; l}65 Totflit/ lj rf/ ug}k5{ d]h]klg To:t}ug]l]j rf/ u/} cfug]f/ l}k}ldf cfP/ d a; }d]f]dg dl:tisdf ; f/]f] e]f]sf 36gf / cf'gf]oyf]f]n]lrd]f]b/x}f]lyof]. d To; nf0{ yd]ofP/ ; d]fwgsf]af6f]v]f]h/x}sl lyPf. d]f 5f]f5f]lx} cf'g}; /df eft-ksf0 v]h/x}f]lyP . Pp6l aRrfn]Ps csl{aRrfnf0{egl- af tkf0{k}f]df uP/ kfgl nP/ cfpg]u}afa'ag}f]aRrfn]e}of]. d]f]k}v; t}5g, d h}f]g. k]m] c]N5l klg nflor 5l. sfd c/fpg]aRrl ; }Rr}S/f0{s:t]ysf0 < s}f]ysf0 < l}dl al; /x}gh}f0{ysf0 nflg] e}f] nflg] t/ xfdl sfd ug]h}f0{e}f] nflb} < ysf0 nflb} < xfdln]s; nf0{o; f]e6g] <

To]f]afa'ag]aRrf s}kl pQ/ glbP/ aflx/ lg:So]f. pglx}sf]o:t]v]h b]v] d 5Ss ePf. dnf0{l}x}dt klg eof]/ x]f] nf klg . loglx}nf0{o:t]v]h v]g s; n]l; sfof]e6g]n]fu} d]h]5f]lnf0{; }f]f] . gfgl 5f]l, l}d]lx}nf0{o:t]v]h v]g s; n]l; sfof] s; n]c/fof] < }5f]ln]egl- .s; }h]l; sfPsf]x}f]g, tkf0{/ a}sf]loj x]f/ / s'/sf]glaf6 xfdln]o; f]ug{x}g]o; f]ug{x}g]hfg] o:t]v]h v]h}f]cfdf }d]f]sfvdf a; } 5f]ln]egl .

dnf0{nflor]5f]ln]d]f]x}b}odf ePsf]ef]sf]k]t]glw]j u/L . d]h] 5f]lnf0{s}kl eggf/ c]k]h} }u ePsf]ef]sf]dx; ' u/} Ps l5g 5f]lnf0{df}of u/] . To; k15 5f]l p7] k]m] v]g] u0{ . d leq e65flit/ k; } .

e]f]f e]f]l, ; f/]f/ 5f]f5f]l}sf]v]h]n]d]f]dg g/df]u/L x]lNnof]. jf: tj df d]h]cfh; }d d]f]}>ldf]gh}f0{s}kl eg}sl ly0gf s}kl dfu}sl ly0gf. pN6f] afvf kf7f sv/f / ; fukft a]f] 3/ vr{u/} ar}f]k} faf6 s}h}f]x]f]d c]k]h klg d]f]}>ldf]gh}f0{, !} ?k}f lbg]uy]f. t/ ca To; f]ulb}f]d }d]f]}>ldf]gh}f0{ gllt-lgoddf Nofpg]k}p]; u5} pgsf]axh]k]gnf0{x6f0}loj x]f/lt/ t]f]g]k}p]; u5} x]f]h]t knf{ d]h]dgdg}c7f} u/} b]neft, t/sf/L, crf/; d] /df] u/L vfgf agfPf. dnf0{d]f]lg0f]n]; }Rr}; }t]f]f] nflu/x}f]lyof]. a8f]cf]g}b cf0/x}f]lyof]. tkf0{nf0{g9f}l e6g]x]f]eg]o:t]cf]g}b dnf0{s}xNo}klg nfu}f]lyPg . cfh To:t]cf]g}b To:t]cf]d; }tli6 e0/x}f]lyof].

d]h]5f]f5f]lnf0{vfg v]f]P/ xfdl b0{hg]sf]efu csf]ef]Bdf xfn] 8fn]h]5f]k]bP/ e}bf ; k]f u/] . rh]k]lg ; k]f u/} ; }f] ; }f]eg]f]of ; }f]h:t]f] u/} >ldf]g]sf]k]t]l}f ul//x]f]. sl/a cf7 ah]d]f]}>ldf]g]cfP/ aQl afn]e65flit/ x]f]. e65f cf}f]g]f]b]v] d]f]g]h}sf] cfP/ dnf0{x}f]. d lgb]Ph:t]f]u/} ; l}t/x}sl lyPf. pgl PSn}e}t}e}f]P, t/ d]h]; }g]pgl PSn}e6b}lyP . eg]s}e}of]

eft ksfPsf]h:tf]5g . of]o; }; t\$]l 5] lsg ; t\$]l xfl < clg cln 7hf] :j/n]af]h].xg cfh s]eof] lsg ; t\$]l x00

d g; g\$]f]h:tf]u/]; lt/x]. pgl rsf]:j/d]s/fP- .lsg gar]h\$]f]<]d d o; f]56k6fP/ p7]f]olt jf:tf gu/]h:tf]u/l a; f]. of]k6s pgl ; fR]/; fP . d pgl l/; fpm]g]e]g]r]fx]y]. s/fP]ufnl u/f].tfs: tl x05]f]f-5]f]lnf0{k]lg s]xl gv]j]f0{; t]f0; \< af]b]f klg af]b]g; \s]eof]l]lsg eft gksfPsf]<]d ca d af]h] .5]f]f]5]f]l]s]f]d]fofn]eft]s]f] u]of] l]s c]k]h]v]f]g g]k]P]s]f]e]f]s]f]e]m]s]d]f 5]f]f]5]f]l ; l]den]P]s]f]< t]k]f]0]h]f]0{k]lg 5]f]f]5]f]l]n]v]f]g g]k]P]s]f]d]f b]m]v n]l]5 / t]k]f]0]h:tf] a]s]f]d]d]f]0]5]h]f]0<]d]f]f]s]f] alr]d]f s]f]6] pgl Rof]f]P .s]a]k]h]f]s s]f] u/]s]l xfl.

d klg Tol0s]Rof]f]P/ af]h]h].t]k]f]0]h]h]u/]k]lg, h; f]u/]k]lg, c]fh; l]d s]xl s]f]d gu/]k]lg, r]f/ k}f g]s]d]f]P k]lg, l]ax]f]g e]f]t v]f]P/ l]x]B] a]h]s]l c]f]P/ x]s]d r]n]f]P k]lg, h]u/]k]lg a]s]f]d]g]x]g]< c]fh d]h]c]l]n]s]l]t e]g]s]f]r]f]l]x]f]a]x]h]l] s]f] x]g]<]d a; \o; f]e]b]f]e]b]c]f]0]d]f]0]s]f] :j e]f]j g x]f]c]f]f; 'c]f]0]x]f]n]of]. d]l]e]q s]l]x]b]l]v p]l]n]f] / ps'; -d]s'; e]P/ a; \$]f]j]b]g]f k]f]l]v]of] / f]g v]f]h] k]lg ; l]s]g]f. e]n]e]n c]f]; 'l]g]l: s]of]. s]l/a b]z l]d]g]d]f ; f]R]j]X]j n]g]e]P]f. d]h]s]xl b]l]v]g]f >l]d]f]g]s]t]f 5]g]l]l ; l]e]m]g]f k]lg e]P]g . c]f]t]l/s j]b]g]f p]l]n]f]f To: t]f]k]f]x]b]f] / x]s]f, k]l]5 d t l]h]N]n]k] / a]f] <]d

; e]f]l]n]P]k]l]5 o; f]j]x]f]s]f]t d]f]f]>l]d]f]g]c]l]b]f]f]c]g]x]f/ n]u]f]P/ l]s]s]t]f]o l]j]d]9]s]f]l: y]l]t]d]f h]x]f]s]f]t]x]l]f]p]l]e]P]s]f / x]s]f]g].

d c]f]g]f]j]7]f]p]a]f]6 p]7]f] / e]f]f]5]d]f u]P/ o; f]j]s]xl s]f]d u]g{n]f]u]s]f]l]y]P]f. d]f]f]>l]d]f]g]k]lg l]a: t]f/]d e]P]l]t/ g]c]f]P . d]h]o; f]j]p]g]n]f]0{x]f]s]f]t p]g]s]f]x]f]n]t c]r]l]d]s]f]b]l]v]. p]g]n]d]n]f]0{x]f] 0; f]f]n]c]f]k]h]g]f]g]l]h]s af]h]f]P . To; ; d]o p]g]s]f] d]v t]d]t]d]f]p]b]f] c]f]v]f]f]l; n]f]l]y]of]. d]h]p]g]s]f]l; n]f]c]g]x]f]d]f 7]h]f]k]5]t]f]b]l]v]. p]g]l d]n]f]0{c]l]u]f]n]f]d]f] de]b]f k]lg a]9]l / f]P, d k]lg k]m] / f]P]f.

d]n]f]0{n]f]l]of]x]f]d]n]x]f]d]l]l]e]q]s]f]c]g]l]l]t k]v]f]N]of]f]. P]s l]5]g]k]l]5 p]g]n]d]f]f]c]f]f; 'k]l]5]l]b]P / z]r]: j / d]f a]8]f]d]l: s]n]n]e]g]l] .ca c]f]h]b]l]v a]f]l]n]g]s]f]d a]g]b . l]t]d]n]d]f]f]c]f]v]f] v]f]f]of]. j]f: t]j]d]f d]g]l]t]e]b]f] a]f]x/ l]y]P]f. ca d]g]l]t]l]g]o]d]d]f a;] l]t]d]n]f]0{; 3]f]p]5'. l]

d To]f]k]l]5]l]b]P/ e]f]f]5]d]f u]P]f. v]f]g]f 5]f]k] / f]v]s]f]j]8]f]n]f]j]p]3]f] / d': s' / f]P]f p]g]l k]lg d': s' / f]P/ e]f]f]5]d]f c]f]P .



pksf/l u0fl df65]csf\$}lxt ub5
j[lfsf]kmnn]x], c?s}k6 eb5 .
-l]t]f]d]l]7]f]s]f]a]f]6

s]xl k7glo k': tsx;

- != g]k]f]n]l z]A]b; f]u/
- @= u]B]d]x]e]f] / t e]f]u !, @, # / \$
- #= l]j k]h]D]e d]x]f]s]f]o
- \$= l]g]a]G]w; ^]u]x
- % k]f]f] / f]t -g]f]6]s; ^]u]x
- ^= c]f]d; d]l]f]f -n]l]d]k] | f]b] b] s]f]d]f
- &= p]k]l]g]i]f]t]k] | ^]u] e]f]u ! / @
- *= k]i]y]f -t; n]l]d]f g; / l]g
- (= g]k]f]n]l d]x]f]s]j / d]x]f]s]f]o
- !) = k]e]f]j t]l u]k]t]f -; j]f]b]s]y]f
- !! = /f]h]s]d]f] / l]s]f] :j o]j] / -; j]f]b]s]y]f
- !@ = s]f]d]f] / f]g]l -; j]f]b]s]y]f
- !# = n]l]d]a]f]0{-; j]f]b]s]y]f
- !\$ = u]0]8]s]o]4 -a]x]d]x]l]o]f -; j]f]b]s]y]f
- !% = u]0]8]s]o]4 -h]o]f]k]l]8 -g]f]6]d]s]y]f
- !^ = g]d]g]l]0]R]5]f -g]f]6]d]s]y]f
- !& = /u]t]s]f]v]f]h]f] -g]f]6]d]s]y]f
- !* = /l]h]o]f a]u]d -n]3]g]f]6]s
- ! (= /f]h]o]> l -n]3]g]f]6]s
- @) = >l]d]b]u]j b]u]l]t]f
- @! = c]S]n]f]t -p]k]G]o]f; _
- @@ = d]l] a]b]f] o:t]e]0{-s]y]f; ^]u]x
- @# = s]f]n]f] u]h]f]k]m -p]k]G]o]f; _
- @\$ = c]6]l] 8]l]N]k]m]g -a]f]n]s]y]f; ^]u]x
- @% = k]h]s]f]a]f]f] / x]s]l]; * -a]f]n]s]y]f; ^]u]x
- @^ = /f]d]l; x]s]f]k]n]d]x]f]p; -a]f]n]s]y]f; ^]u]x
- @& = s]f]d u]g]l]s]f]n' d]s]v]f]g]e]f]n' -a]f]n]s]y]f; ^]u]x
- @* = ; j]f] g]w]d{x]f] -a]f]n]s]y]f; ^]u]x
- @(= c]f]d]f]s]f]d]f]o]f -a]f]n]s]y]f; ^]u]x
- #) = a]l]4]d]f]g]v]e]n]e]f] -a]f]n]s]y]f; ^]u]x
- #! = k]l]R]r] -a]f]n]s]y]f; ^]u]x
- #@ = c]r]l]d]s]f]a]f]f] -a]f]n]s]y]f; ^]u]x
- ## = a]f]f] / s]f]l]g]0]f]6 -a]f]n]s]y]f; ^]u]x
- #\$ = b]z]l]e]q b]z] v]f]f]b] -s]y]f; ^]u]x
- ##% = a]f]a]f c]l]N]k]o]f]l]s]g < -3]6] / f]h e]s] / f]0{-d]l]t]s]f]o
- ##^ = u]h]n e]l]d]s]f]j]n]l

- j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- cg^ j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- cg^ j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- l]j]g]o]s]d]f/ z]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- cg^ j ; G]t]s]d]f/ z]D]d]f{'g]k]f]n'
- k]0]o] / l]z]d v]l]t]j]8]f
- k]0]o] / l]z]d v]l]t]j]8]f
- ; z]l]n]r]G]b] | >]j
- H]o]f]l]t c]l]w]s]f]l
- H]o]f]l]t c]l]w]s]f]l
- H]o]f]l]t c]l]w]s]f]l
- H]o]f]l]t c]l]w]s]f]l
- H]o]f]l]t c]l]w]s]f]l
- H]o]f]l]t c]l]w]s]f]l
- H]o]f]l]t c]l]w]s]f]l
- k]f] / d]l]o]f c]l]w]s]f]l
- x]l]x/ v]g]f]n
- ; f]w]g]f e]s] / f]0{
- 3]g]z]o]f]d G]o]f]k]f]g] 'k]l] / > d]l'

efef k\$]f]z]g k]f]n=
sf]7]d]f]8]f] g]k]f]n
k]f]a-g+ #((!, k]m]g]l] \$\$\$&\$ (#%)

anjL / / sdjL/

evu|b| v|f|; f3/|

Ps ; dosf]s/f xf]. ; fhv|a'lhNnfsf]Pp6f /df0nf]ufpf7N9Efd b0{ hgf 6x/f bfh0sf]Ps kl/jf/ lyof]. pglx2nf0{15d\$| Ps a9l cfdfn} x5f]sl ly0g|. s\$| ; dokl5 tl cdfsf]klg d|o'eof]. a9lcdfsf]d|o'kl5 bfh0x2 ldn] a:by]/ ldn] :sh klg hfg]ubv]. pglx2 x|6-kl6 :j:y / c; n :jefj sf klg lyP . ufph}2 pglx2nf0{anjL / / sdjL/ eg] afh]p|y]. tl bfh0x2 ; flRrs\$ anjL / / sdjL/ g}lyP .

:sh k9gb|v lnP/ hg; 5}sf d ubf{dg nufP/ ug]ubv]. ; fdlhs sfd xf] \ jf cf^g}sf d, ba}f le6gtf g; f|t a/fa/l rfxgf / Odfgbf/Ldf, lj ifox2 kf/ nufpby]. o; lsl; dsf ; fdlhs efjgf / Odfgbf/L ePsf dflg; dl:sn}k|f065 . To; ufpf/ ufpl|l/kl/sf c6o l5d\$| ufplf ; d|, pbfx/0f|o / dgg ug{of|o dflg; sf 2kdf lrlgPsf lyP anjL / / sdjL/ ba}. nueu kb|b; ; f|x j if\$ pd|b|v g; dfhsf cfv]sf gfgl g}e0; s\$| lyP . :sh]hlj gdf bfh0 ldn] c|wbog ubv]eg]; fylef02 Ps cfk; df emu8f u/]eg]k-rsf] sfd u/L emu8f ldnfpg]sfddf ; d| ulgPsf g}lyP .

tl b0{ufplf sg}zesfo{lj j fx, a|ta6w / dbf{kbf{ d| To; 7fpf/ kl/ jf/nf0{cf^gf as{ / a|fn]eofP; l d ; xof| u/ \$f / hw\$ x6y]. To; ufph} x|gxf/ ; dfh;]Lsf 2kdf anjL / / sdjL/nf0{kfPsf]lyof].

Ps lbg]sf]s/f, tl ba}bfh0nf0{15d\$|, ufplf]lj j fxd lgtf]cfof]. ba}hgf lgtf]dflg uP . lj j fxd, axhf / axhl klfsf yk}dflg; sf]hd36 ePsf] xbf; anjL / / sdjL/sf lj ifodf s'fsfgl eP . ufplf nfos / c; n dflg; sf 2kdf lrlgPsf lj j fxf|oj / nf0{s6ofbfg lbg]s/f eof]. To; ufplf dflg; x2 anjL / / sdjL/nf0{rflxg]lj j fxsf a6b| : t|sf ; fdu| tof/ u/L cleefj s a6g t5f8-d5f8 u/L t|tof/ eP .

s\$| lbgkl5 g}cf|yn9Efsf] ? Dhfbf/sf Ps}3/sf hf\$| s6of; u ba} bfh0sf]lj j fx ; |k6g eof]. cgzfl; t sd|gi7 c; n dflg; ; w}sx|f 6x/f x65g/ |; dfh g}tgsf lgl dQ c; n cleefj s a6b5g/ c; n ; |t|t; u sf] cleefj s /dfpb| / |

lj j fxl5sf lbgdf klg bfh0df /df]d|h|dnfk lyof]. ; dfh;]fd klg ;]fefj sf ; fy}/fv\$}lyP . ; do l5|k|b}hfbf ba}bfh0sf afnaRrfx2 eP, a9b}uP . ; fdlhs k|t:kwf{cfsf; b}uof]. ; fdlhs;]f dfqn}k} fsf]hf] hfd xg ; s\$. k} f sdfpgk}lj ifodf aflb eP . ; dfh;]fd nfus\$ tl ; dfh ;]lnf0{k} f sdfpg' eg\$]Tolt ; lhnf]lyPg . g|tstfnf0{cln k/ gk65f0{k} fsf]dV bVg dl:sn}kb5 . ; dfh;]fnf0{clnstf k/ kf/] bfh0x2 Jofkf/ Joj ; fo ug{nfu]. ; dfh;]fnf0{klg To|flg eg]; s\$ lyPggl.

Joj ; fodf cfhg a9b}uPk15 rfxgfg2 a9b}uP, Joj xf/ y|kb}uP . kl/jf/ leq-leq}klg rfxgfg2 k'f xg ; s\$g|. ef0{ef0{alrdf k} fsf]sf/Of Tolt nfd]; do d|h xg ; s\$. b0ef0{alr dfof-df} / sfo{t Pstf 6f|9g uof]. ; dfhsf cgzfl; t sd|gi7 anal/ / sdjL/df Pp6f lj ifosf] afbn cfP/ 5f|klbgfn]ubf{r|b|p|df afbnn]9fsf]sdjL/sf]g|ts rl/qnf0{k} fdv| rl/qn] 9fsl lbof]. s\$| lbg glatb}k} f sdfpg]xf\$afhldf sdjL/ sfnf]w6bdf km g kltof] sdjL/ :j omf0{yxf xbf gxbf p; nf0{km fP/ cfk|kmf/ xg]gf0s}sx|f eflor] cQ|k|Qf]ePg .

ef0{sdjL/ h|hd f gh/a6b ePk15 dfq bfh'anjL/n]ef0sf lj ifodf hfgsfl kfof]. Toltahf; l d ba}bfh0alr d|h|dnfksf]b/l w}6f9f e} s\$] lyof]. bfh0alrsf]b/l hlt g}6f9f eP klg bfh'anjL/ ef0sf k|t ; flg aflb eof]. cfk|kf]kpf; / ; dfh; u xf/uxf/ dfu] ef0 sdjL/nf0{h|haf6 aflx/ lgs|nof]. ; dfhsf df65h]klg p; nf0{v; l-v; l ; xof| u/]sgls tl bfh0on] lxhf\$ lbg ; dfhnf0{s\$| of|ubfg lbPsf lyP / To; \$]km: j 2k sdjL/ dQm ePsf]lyof]. sd|eg; f/sf]km o; }hljgdf eflg kf065 g}. t|sfn k} fdv| sfnf]w6bfsf]kl/0ffdn]sdjL/nf0{h|h; l d k'ofof/ p; sf]lxhf\$]c; n sfd, ; Tolgi7 ; dfh;]fsf]k|tkm pm h|haf6 ; lhn}dQm klg eof]. sdjL/ cfk| ; dfh; u nfhn]et\$Ss xb}dfk| dflg uof].

h|hd k'ofPsf]cfk|kf] >ldfghf0{cfk|kf]bfh' / ; dfhsf ; xof|un] h|hdQm u/Psf|f sdjL/sl >ldtl pglx2k|t Hofb}g}v; l e0g|. anjL/sl >ldtl klg w}g}rgv]f]algg|. anjL/ klg efln km| cfk|kf]kl/jf/ o: tf]sfddf gkm g}leg] kl/jf/nf0{Pp6}dfnfd p6g pBt b|vof]. sdjL/ t bfhk|t eQm g}eof]/ To; lbg|v To; kl/jf/df sg}j}efj ePg . cfk|kf]Jo; fo / ; dfh;]fd ba}ef0 nflu g}/x]/ bfh0alr k|uf9tf a9b}uof].

; dfhn]pglx2sf kl/jf/af6 hf|of].h: tf]sd{p: t}km|



xQI/sf

ultf sz/l

; Ig]sfl]; ; ul//x\$]f]06bk]sfzn]cfdafafa's/f u/\$f ; Gg klU5 . cdfd elg/xgèPsf]lyof]. bz}cf0; Sof] vr{s; /L k}ofpg]xf] nf]g eGgf] \0 d t lbSs e0; s]<...

afa'lgw\$S eP/ eG5g\ .lsg Joy}f thf0{lbSs xgk/\$f]t < uf]df o; j if{b]vg; \5 j 6f snf af\$fx < rf/j 6f a] vr{u/f]f / b06fn]3/ df bz}dgfphf ePg <...

cdff To; }f ykb]elG5g\, .o; j if{5f]f5f]lx;sf]hf8f]5ff]g]f]ofgf]nuf klg 5g, ; a]kml6; s]. b]vgèPg < hltafhl .P k9g hfcf] eG5, cud]sf]cfuf] 5f\$g]dg ub}g\ . clg ; x/af6 d/d; fnf, gg, lrgl Nofpg]k}of]. loglx;nf0{ nuf lsg] tl ; a]sGg af\$ af\$]k}fn]klmf / <U

afah]s]hafkmlbG5g\ . goffnuf clxNo]sg xfnGk}of]eG]t xf]Qg egl 7f8f]sf]g nufP/ a; \$]f]06x; G5, .5f]f5f]lx;nf0{dfq lsg thf0{klg /ftf]; f/l / fofgf]r]f]f]sGg klU5 . k}f]sf]h:tf]ep clxn]5 / < efp a9] cfsfz 5g] e0; s\$]f]5 . nf]ca cf/fdn]; t\ . kl; {t/ 06bnf0{lnP/ ; x/ k:gknf{

pmcf]g]eq ubdl6P/ cfdafaf]s'/f ; lg/x\$]f]xG5, dgdg]v'; ln] ubub xG5 . Ps t ; x/ hfg kf0of]eg] / csf]f]ofgf]goffnuf nufpg kf0g] ePsf]f . olQs}f p; sf]xft 3Bf kml6\$]f]; 'j fndf k5{ cfh p; nf0{f]of]c? a9l kml65 ls eG]lrf]t nllb} . v\$]f tgSs tGsp5 / lgbfpg]kpf; u5{

ef]hkn6 ; w\$]f]h:tf]u/L p; nf0{p7fpgkb} . pmlaxf]p7] c]f]b]ofgd al; /x\$]f]xG5 . To; /L al; /x\$]f]5f]fnf0{b]v] cdfd 5Ss kl5G\ / ; fl]5g\ .s] eof]thf0{< ; Grf]ePg ls s; f] < ; w]p7fpg' kb{f}bdfx 7f\$]f]h:tf]u/ s/fpgkYof]nf]cfh t x] < sg ahfb]v pl7; \<U06b'd; Ss xff5 . eG; ; Sb} /ftlsf s'/fx; ; a; }\$]f]5' . cflQPSl cfdfnf0{olt dfq eG5, .dnf0{s]l ePsf] 5g, lgbf ku] g}p7\$]f].U

.lo; f]eP hf tn 0/ cud]fdf uP/ cfuf]afNb]u/. d uf0{afv]x;nf0{ sBf]a; fNg cfp5'..eg] k7fp]5g\.

pmcf1sf]l eP/ .xj ; \.egl tn c]f]5 / ult ufpb}sf]d ug{yfn5 .

s]l ; dokl5 afa'klg xftdf s]f] lnP/ tn em5G\ / 06bnf0{af]f]P/ afv]sf]v]f]df n]hG5g\ . tl af\$fx; cf`gf]uf]df pglx; cfPsf]b]v] } dof-dof u/l s/fpg yfn5g\ . afah]Pp6f snf]af\$]f]f]0{13RoP/ cfugdf Nofp5g\ / 06bnf0{ den]pb}eG5g\ .x] ol af\$fx;sf]z/l/df st}; jf /f]5g]eg]To; nf0{ v]f]h]v]f]h] of]s]f]ln]s6s6'sf6g yfn\ . efl]n ; a]t]f/ d ol af\$fx;nf0{lnP/ ; x/df a]g hfgk5{ s'/f alem; \<...

s'/f abn]klg gaen]klg .xj ; \. eg] 6fpsf]xNnf]p5 / sf]d ug{; 'u5{ afa'p; nf0{; r] u/fpb}eG5g\ /fd/L sf6g'lg km] / 6f6]k6f]kfnf{\ .

Eff]hkn6 laxf]afa'5f]f a]g]sf]nflu 3f; / kfg]sf]nflu v]fn efB] lnP/ af\$fx;nf0{nf]n]wkfpb}af6f]nflU5g\ . 06b'a}g ; Sg]ePk]5 afa\$]f; fy ; x/ k; \$]f]of]klxn]f]k6s lyof]. To; }h]pm Hofb}/dfP/ otftptf x}d:t; u lx]8/xG5 . clnfc]nf af]s]nf /'a]ulg 3/x; / af6f]klg lkr ePsf]b]v] lgs} /df0{/df0{x8\$]f]af]f 7fp7f]p]df ykf/\$]f]k]x/d]f]sf]f; df sS/x; / dfG5}n] v]f]n\$]f]b]v] p; nf0{cfzro{klg nllU5 . lx8b]lx8b}p; sf cfv]fTo: t]k]x/sf] ykf]df kg{hfc5 hxffa; } uf0{cf]Gbn]k]x/af6 5fb}k]nfl]6s rkf0/x\$]l ly0g\ uf]p]sf uf0h]3f; / k/fn rkf]Psf]h:t}u/L . 06bnf0{cfv]f lrdn] k]x/ rkf0/x\$]l To; uf0h]f0{b]v] xff:g dg nllU5 / xff:b}afahf0{b]v]P/ eG5, .af Totf x}f] \t < uf0{; x/df 3f; -k/fn xf]Qg, k]nfl]6s kf]v]f]l /lx5g\ . o: tf]v]f/ klg af, of]uf0h]b]w lbG5g\<...

afa' To: tf]b]v]b}cf]Psf]n]5f]fnf0{hafkm lbg' cf]zOs b]v]b} / To] l] ifonf0{k8sf df/] eG5g\ .s]s]x\$]s]s] < 156f]x8]7f]p]cf]u6g ah]fd]kluPg eg]k]w/ w]a] sg]K5{ . afa'cfb} lb0{kml6kml6 lx8g yfn5g\ . t/ 5f]f]0p; sf] ; x/sf]b]z]of]n]f]sg ug]sf]x]n sxffdlG5 / < pmca afahf0{s]l eGbg . cf]k] leqleq xff5 . ; x/ p; sf]nflu xff; f]aG5 . b]v]5, ox]sf dfG5} cf`gf]g]sdv 6fn]h]5f]k] lx8\$]f . 6fpsf]f] snf]ef]b]uf]p]6f]kl To; kl5 snf]rZdf clg g]sdv 5ff]g]To]6fn]f . of]b]v]f p; nf0{xg; ldsf] xff; f]p75 . cem rZdf gnufPsf]x;sf]6]fn6]fntl b]vg]tl b06f cfv]f dfq cgxf/ eg] b]v]f p; nf0{xg; l]d xG5 clg xh'afn]; }f]pgePsf]Psf]z]sf syfx; ; Demg klU5 .

6f8v]h]df ku]kl5 afa'af\$fx; a]g l7Sss]f]7f]p]v]f]h] a:5g\ . cf]p]b]cf]p]b]uf]xss]f]cfv]fpglx;s}af\$fx;df ; f]m]kg]7f]p]cf]u6kl5 afa'06bnf0{tl af\$fx; ; dnf] a:g]cfb} lbP/ cf]k]v]fg\$]f] lsg] Nofpg egl hfG5g\ . lh]df lnP/ a; \$]f]f]of]k]r]06b'rf/-rf/j 6f af\$]f]af]v]\$]f]8f]l xftn]; dnf]klg l]tgsf ann]htflf/ t]f]of]Tot]t/ pm b]f]v]f] / klg cf`gf]; kgf hf]8Psf tl af\$fx;nf0{kml]sg lbPsf]lyPg p; n].

aff cfpge6bf klxn]g)Psb0{ufxs p:t}gfsdv 5ffk\$sf cfpSf lyP pm
ltgnf0{afahf0{kv6xf] v6b}kvrP/ gfsdv 5ffgsf]sf/Of ; flg yfN5 . pglx2nf0{
klg s6fs6l Toxl klg ufPfkfvaf6 cfpSfh]To; /l ; flbf /dfOn)nfl5 / p; nfo{
lh:sfpg]x]h]; fl5g) .8/ nfflof]xhdlnf0{b}v], x] xfdl et xff0gff]eg] xff:b}
Tof]df:s vfh] cf^gf]dv b]vfp5g).

06b«klg bE k/] e65, .o:tf]/df]df65]xgxbf]/x\$. knl/ o:tf]nufP/
dv}5ffk] lsg lxBgePsf]< knbfslbgf] \ of]k\$}/df]b]vPg . xfdl]ufp6f t
o:tf]s; h]klg nufp6g . afhh]dfsn6ffl nufp6f t .P afb/ eg] lh:sfpg5g)l
eg] cf^gf]/fo yk5 . pglx2 06bnf0{ denpg]sfll ; df e65g) .oxffp8\$]whf]
/ ; 8sdf knk/x2 b]vg; \x]llof]6f8v]hsf j/lkl/sf ?vsf kftx2 . tl s:tf
wh]whf]h] 5ffkPsf 5g) x]To:t}x65 ol whf] knk]sf dl; gf sl/f p8]
gfsdvaf6 k;] 5ftldf ku]k15 vfsl nfflg yfN5, 5ftl v/fa x65, alem \t
s/f <...

aln p; n]s/f ug{kfPsf] ; flwxflN5, .clg To:tf]knk]/sf]/f; lsg
/fv\$]t < ; ah]ldn] ; knf u/]o:tf]eP/ t lxBg'kb6]yof]. xfdl]ufp6f slt
/df], xl/of y0sf] 5g). oxft l5M s:tf]knk]/sf]kx8 l.pmknl/ xff:5 .

hafkm5g pglx2; u / s/f hf6b}e65g) .lgs}rnfv /x\$ of]s6f].
sltdf k95f]afa<...

.rf/ Snf; df k9b}5'.

.cln w]}k9k15 oxlf t sfd vff]b}cfp6f lg xff0g <...

.cxflld t cfp6b]g, uf6f a:5'..dfq s]e6g EofPsf]lyof]afa'cf0k15
/ af\$fsf]df]h]t]h] ; 2 x65 . Tof]af\$fnf0{nufPsf]df]h] ufxsnf0{lRQ a%6g .
pglx2 ; flent/ cfp efp 36g yfN5, lxB hfpnl.eg] hf65g). c?nf0{sbf6b}
en08)Ps ahg nffbf klg Pp6f af\$]a]g g; Sgfn]afa5f]f lg/fz xg yfn\$}ahf
Pp6f ufxs cf0k15 . pgl af\$fnf0{3df0{3df0{hfflg yfN5g}/ ; fl5g)klg, af\$]
lgv/ sfnf]t x]< xfdl tl]g]6f g]s65]h]nf]eg...eg] ; flbf- .x6f]lg cfk] v]f]
/ff]Dd klg 5g... e6g]hafkmafa'lb65g). hffraem/ df]hdf]h]0hf rNbrN6f
06bnf0{emsf]nfl5 / kjfSs e65, .slt vff]g'x65 ;]f /ff]< ePe/sf ;]f /ff]xh}
sf6] ^offs; s\$]f 5ff. ca t To:tf /ff]Pp6f klg 5g xlu af <...eg] afakl\$
; dy6sf]nflu kms(5 .

afa' afflg g; s] csdSs k5{eg]ufxs l/; fP/ e6g yfN5, .o:tf]
emSfpg]sfd klg ug{x65 < wd\$]f]8/ klg 5g] ls Sof x]<...e6b}af\$fx2nf0{
%j f66 5ff6}g]sg] g}hfg yfN5 .

afahf0{klg em6s rN5 / s/fP/ ; gfp5 .afv]nf0{Pp6f klg ;]f]/ff]
gePsf]af\$]h6df eg] To:t}h6dfpg]u/fpg tkf0[; Sgx65 < d t ; lSbgf .
b]l]sf c? sfd x6g / tkf0[}r9fPsf]af\$]sf]/ff];]f]5 ls 5g] eg] hffg
cfp65g). df; 'vfg af\$] sf65g) knl/ b]l; u zlOm] /bfg klg dfu5g) sfnf]/ff]
ePsf]af\$] dfq lS6g] /].

.en08]aTof; kf/\$]of]7un]t...eg] af6f]nfu\$] tl ufxsx2 p; n]eg\$]
s'/fx2 ; 66g). pglx2 xhdf ldl; Pk15 06bnf0{nffk]f v]fpb}afa'e65g).nufpnf; \
ca gofnuf # j 6f af\$] lS6g]df65]h]0{eu0xfln; \ .v6 cf^gf]axfb/l b]v]f0; \x]ff0g
< ca knl/ affh;]eg]thf0{oxlf5f\$] hf65'x]g...eg] w]sfpb}pgl Ps ; /n]s/
fpg yfN5g) .sfnf]af\$] ; :tf]df]hdf, cfp6xf] \ cfp6xf] \.

06b«a%g ; S6g, p; sf]eh s]lyof]. afa'knl/ klg o:t}aff]nf; \lg <
ofb u/\e6b .xj ; \.eg] w]d k/] al; /x65 / x]v/x65 tl af\$]-Jofk]/lx2 /
ufxsx2nf0{.

b0{ahk15 afa'af\$]fx2sf]k6 x]l] lbSs dfq] e65g)ol logsf k6
Vj flk ufl80; s]ca t]h] kl6g e6g a] nufp6g]. P 06b]u] tfo] 8ffgnf0{tof]
NofPsf]3ff, v]f . / pmToxfaf6 of]efBdf kfgl NofP/ v]f d ufxs aff]h]0/x65'
olt ug{t ; S5; \x]ff0g <...e6b .; S5'..eg] 06b]3ff, xfn] kfgl Nof0{knfp5 .
af\$] l5gd]; 4P/ pufpg yfN5g). ufxssf]cfpg]hfg]rln/x65 . Ps hf6l
ufxs cf0k15g/ af\$fnf0{p7fP/ t]h]65g)clg df]h] ; f45g). afah]eg\$]df]h]
; g] tl klg e6g yfN5g).o:tf]n']af\$]sf]klg Toqf]df]h] nufpg]/ v]df; 'knf{
h:tf]5g)...o]ffk k/\$]f k6 5g) nf]7ls-7ls eg, ; a}af\$] nlulb65ff]Ps}k6sl].
06bnf0{af\$]sf]k6 :o]ffk k/\$]f/x\$ eg\$]df] em]v]af]h]h:tf]nfl5 / hf]l; b}
e65, .sxf]f 0; sf]k6 :o]ffk k/\$]f< tkf0{x2n]To; }e6g]h]f eg] ev{ 3f;
Vj fP/ kfgl lknfPsf]<...

.of]s6f sf] tkf0\$]f]5f]f x]f<

.x]f]d]5f]f . cln atf{aff]g]afgl 5 . lvi; Ss xff:b} s'/fnf0{xff, f]ff
ldnf0{e65g) .e/v/ v]Psf]3ff, -kfgln]t]h] sxffa95 < s6fs6l]sf s'/f o:t}
xg) g; 6gf] \To; sf s'/fl.

.tof]xhdlnf0{klg yxf] 5, t/ s6f lgs}xSsl / h]6b]f/ /x\$. k9fpgxf] \
x]u]nf]xhdl tkf0[}eg\$]df]h]df n]h]65}ol rf]/6f . slt vff]h] lxBg].

afa'v'; lxb}k} f u65g).x6f] \ af\$] eg]tkf0{x2n]; fx6]df]kfpgeof]
cfk]h]f]eg] o; f]eg\$]x]ff0g . v]bnf]/ sfnf]/ff]f]. alnsf]nflu ; xffbf 5g).

.cf]5f6g] lol s'/f . ol ; a}aln-khf eg\$]f]b] tfnf0{b]ff] nuf0{df; '
cfk]h]esg]axfg] x]f< s]buf]tfnf0{ ;]f]/ff]ePsf]af\$]; u Pnhl{5 / <Tof]

r9b9 efg'. dnf0{t ljzjf; nllb9 . ; jf /fjo; sf eP klg xfdl t nlf65fj/ 3/df kul15 elglb65fj /ftl cvfifb]vPg, P o: tf]k/\$ eg] clg s]u5g\k} f kl/; s3f]5 . o: tf ?19j fbl t /f\$gk5{ ; a)pglx; sf]s/f ; g] dHhf dfg] xfr:5g\ / af\$fx;nf0{13; fb]n]hfg yfn\$ f ltglx;nf0{xll/x65g}.

06bnf0{to; /l cf^gf af\$fx; sfl6gsf]nflu csf\$]xf]tn]l3Roipb} nu\$]f]b]y] dfof nll5 / Tot]t/ pmklg xll/x65 . afa'; Gt16 eP/ 5f]fnf0{nf} lx8\ca lsgd]h u/] 3/tkm{nflgk5{. cfh [ofpg]kf]xf]ls xfd]g, o; ahf e0xf]Nof].e65g\.

06bsf dgdf af\$fx; k]tsf]df of ; hfPsf]59 / afahf0{; fl]5, .af ltglx;n]x]df af\$fx;nf0{ef]h g}sf65g\<...

.s]yxf, s]u5g]s] < ca To]x]df]x]fd]g, pglx;sf]e0; Sof]rk nfu] lx8\ca nuf lsgk5{eg] ahf/lt/ a95g\ . ahf/lt/ nfu]klg 06b«kmsl{kmsl{ tl af\$fx;lt/ xll/x65 .

Aff6f]f afa'5f]fnf0{cl3 nllkf VjPsf]k; a'u p7fpb}; fl]5g) .P otf ; g) d]h]thf0{cl3 lsg nllkf VjP]yxf 5<...

d]h]; jf /f]sf6\$]s/f To]df65]h]f0{eg]eg] xfd]g af < afn]lgv/ sfnf] v]bnf]af\$ eg]k]5 slt df65]lsg c]P . ; fr]af]h]laS]h xbf]/x95 xlu af <...

5f]f]sf]aemyxf k]P/ pgl em: s65g\ / cfk]h]p; nf0{nllkfPsf]df v]b] k]s6 ub]; Dem]p5g) .Io: tf]x]fd]g afa', af]lgkg]; w}; To g]x]f] e]v]f]x]fd]g . To; ahf d]h]nllkfPsf]df t]h]st]o: t]pN6f]cy{t nuf0g; \e6g]; f]f] g]clxn]of] s/f p7Psf]x]. ; g) To; ahf t]h]af]h]s]f]; fr]s/f; E d 8/Psf]lyPf. o; /l t]h] c? u]xs; E klg af]b]u0; \eg]s]ug]e6g]; f]f] t]f]af]h] /f\$gnf0{dfq d]h] thf0{t; fl]sf]lyPf. e]v]f]af]h] ; fr]af]h]g]k6g eg] d]h]To; f]u/\$]f]x]fd]g, s/f alem/fv\ . dnf0{yxf 5, Ps e]v]n]xhf/f]e]v] h6dfp5 / ; To; E ; a]em65g\ . slxn\$xlcfk]h]; To af]bf s; h]f0{xflg kl]5 eg]To; ahf klg e]v]f]gaf]g"a; af]b]gaf]g"e6g]x]. t]h]To; ahf af]lgkg]lyPg .

cfh d]h]of]s/f km] / p7P/ gcYof]Psf]eP of]06b]h]s: tf]af6f]; df]bf] /x\$ < x0]v]sf xfdl afacdf klg c]hfgd]sq]eh ubf{/x\$]f]. s]f]s]f]s] x/\$ k]zgd] lh1f; f / af]h]0df /xg]; Totfnf0{lsg arf0/v]g]k]bf; xfdl ug{ ; ls/x\$]f 59]f] < s]x0]v]sf e6b]f ; Gtfgs]el]io a6g]x]f t <...dgdf o: t} s/f v]h]fpb}pgl 5f]fnf0{lnP/ 3/tkm{nll5g}.



peoef/tlsf]Gof

Hof]t clwsf/l

s?tuE]f ; fu/ udg+
j]tkl/kfngdyj]f bfgd\
1fglj xlgM ; j]t]g
dlQng{ej]t h6dz]t]g ..!&..
-ehuf]lj Gbd\
..!&..

1fg g]dlQms]dfq ; fwg x]f]. 1fgs]f]t]fko{k':tslo jf n]f]ss 1fg geP/ 0l6bp ; e]d / OR5f/lxt c]j: yf k]f]t ug{x]f]. OR5f/lxt eP]df dg z4 / kl]q x65 . z4 / kl]q dg cxsf//lxt x65 . cxsf//lxt dgaf6 ul/g]; a} sd{x tly{ ofqf, j]t, pk]f; j]f uE]f: gfg; /x x65 .

plxn]p0/ ef/tdf d08g ld> g]f]dsf Ps dxfl08t lyP . pgnf0{ cfk]h]f]k':tslo 1fgs]f]a8f]3d08 lyof]. 1fgs]f]cxsf/n]ubf{pgl s; h]f0{klg u6b]g lyP . pgs] >ldtl peoef/tl lj b]fl dlxn] ly0g\ . zf: qsf]1fgdf pgl cfk]h]f]k]te6b]f sd ly0gg\ . peoef/tlsf]cf]d; Qf]k]t k0f]lj Z]f; lyof]. pgl ; To g]0]z] / x]f/ 0]z] / g]; To x]f]e6g]s/f df6blyg\ . To; h]p]gl cxsf/ / ; f;fl/s df]x]af6 Psbd]k/ ly0g\ . pgl Ps]f]t/ u]x: ylsf]; f;fl/s h]fn]f]f af]wP/ wd]k]t]gl, u]x]n]ld, cw]f]E]g]s]f]eldsf ; km]t]f]l; t lgef]pb}ly0g\ eg] csf]f]t/ 5f]f, axf/l, g]f]t, g]f]t]g h]d]f u/] ej a6wgd]f 8]g]OR5f pgl]df k6Ss} lyPg, t/ cfk]h]f] >ldf]gs]f]lj a0f]k]tsf]cxsf/ / ; f;fl/s df]x]n]pgnf0{; f;fl/s a6wgd]f hsl8/x\$]f]lyof].

Ps k6s c]flbz^s/frfo{zf: qfy]ug]l; nl; n]df pglx; ePsf]7fp]df ku]. Toxf]d08g ld>; E zf: qfy{xg]lgw]f]e]of]. b0{dxfl08talr]sf]h]t- x]f]s]f]k]m] nf ; g]f]pgs] nflu Ps ; zQm lg0ff6]ss]f]c]j Zost]f k]v]of]. peo ef/t]e6b]f lgik]f, lgel\$, c]fdz4 tyf lj z]ln lg0ff6]s c? s]x]l klg x]b]g e6b]; ah]p]gnf0{g]lg0ff6]ss]f]k]df a: g rog u/]. peoef/tlnf0{ck7]f]k]v]of] lsgeg]z^s/frfo{x]f/}>ldf]gs]f]k]f]k]f]t]e0{e6g]cf/f]k] cf0n]llg]z^s/frfo{x]f] l]ht eP]df >ldf]g] E]s]f]; Da6wdf c; / kg] t/ ; To t ; w]; fr]x]65 / ; Tonf0{ k50]fp]bf To; af6 s]x]l xflg x]b]g e6g]lj Z]f; sf ; fy pgn]df]lg; x;sf]cg/f]v] : j]lsf/ ul/g\.

z^aʁ/frfo{/ d08g ld>sf]alrdf 3df; fg zf:qfy{eof]. b]ðf zf:qlo
 1fg / lj äQdf sdl lyPg, t/ xf/lht t xg'g]lyof]. peof/tln]Pp6f lgiklf
 6ofofwLzsf]eldsf ; efNb}z^aʁ/frfo{sf]lht ePsf]7x/ ul/g\ . d08g ld>sf]
 xf/sf]dh sf/Of zf:q ghfg] xfg] ls cxsf/ lyof]. /fj Of ^\$ zf:qdf 1ftf
 eP/ klg cxsf/ / df]sf]j zdf k/] zf:qnf0]oj xf/df ptf{; sðg/ cfkngf]
 ; DkOf{sh / n^aʁfgu/L g]w] : t xg uof]. To; ð]wg, lj Bf, ; f]bo{/ k/fqmsf]
 cxsf/ g]ljgfz / xf/sf]sf/Of dflgPsf]5 .

Zff:qfy{sf]sahcg; f/ xfg]lolQm]; 6of; wf/Of ug[kg]lyof]. d08g
 ld>; U}peof/tln]klg Pp6l cwf[Egl]sf]gftfn]; 6of; u}Of ul/g\ . pgn]
 ; 6of; l hlj gáf/f wdk]lgl]sf]z; kdf cfkngf]ldf]gsf]cxsf/ r/ u/f0{cxsf//lxt
 / df]x/lxt af6f]b]v]pg]lyof]. To; ð]pglx; s]p]s : yndf uP/ cf>d]f; lsf]
 hljg latfpg yfn].

Ps lbg peof/tl cfkngf s]l cf>d]f; l ; fylx; t uEfhldf gxfgp
 hfb]yOg]. af6fdf pgn]Pp6f ; 6of; l hf]cfkngf]0{axd1fgl e6b]xByof]; S]sf]
 n]sf]sf]t]lahf0{; /fgl agfP/ ; lt/x]sf]b]v]g\ . pgl kfgl eg]sf]nflu n]sf]s]
 t]la' k]p]u ug]uy] To; ð]to]x/f]p]nf egl p]rt a6b] : t u/}sf lyP . peo-
 ef/tln]0{of]b]v]x] xff; f]p]7Of/ ; fylx; lt/ k]nsP/ cln 7hf]; j/n]elgg- .x]
 t ol ; 6of; l cfkngf]0{axd1fgl e65g) t/ Pp6f n]sf]sf]; S]sf]t]la'x/f]p]nf egl
 l; /fgl agfP/ ; t]sf 5g\ . logsf]df] t cem]klg 56]sf]/x]5l . pgsf]s/f
 ; g]sf]; 6of; ln]sb]k]t]lqmf hgfPg .

s]l ; dokl5 peof/tlsf]; d]x uEfh] : gfg u/] cl3s]af6f]k]ns6f].
 hj pglx; tl ; 6of; l eP glur ku] ta pgn]n]sf]sf]t]lahf0{pglx; sf]cufl8
 knQ knfn]. To]b]v]x] peof/tln]x]f]b]elgg- . d]h]pxf]df cfz]lQm dfq /x]f
 e67fg]sl lyP, t/ cxsf/ / cledfg klg kz:tdf]qdf /x]f . o:tf]cxsf/l /
 cledfgl lolQms; /l axd1fgl xg ; Snfg\ <l]

of]s/f ; g] ; 6of; lsf cf]v] vh]. pgnf0{cfkngf]sfo6]nfh dg{
 tNofof]. pgl en]k]s p7] peof/tlsf]cufl8 gtd:ts eP/ ; Tosf]1fg
 lbnf0]bgsf]nflu cg/f]v] u/]. To; ð]elg65-

hl6nf]d08l nl-5ts]z]ll

sfiffof]j / ax]s[t]j]M .

kZo6gk r g kZolt d9f]

x0b/lglDQ+ax]s[t]j]M ..!\$..

lz/ d8], nfd]6kl /fv] cy]f skfn h/b]v] pv]h], y/ly/l]sf kx]h]
 j : q wf/Of u/] dflg; ; 6of; l / 1fgl xbg . ol j]z dflg; x]n]k]k] k]Ngsf]nflu
 klg wf/Of u/}sf x65g\ .

OR5sf]Tofu, df]x]sf]Tofu g}1fgl / ; 6of; lsf]lrXg xf].



5n

sg/ðb| k/fz/

Psfb]zdf Ps hgf k]ðeb]gfd u/}sf slj lyP . pgl hut]sNof0sf nflu
 ; b] ; fwgdf nlg /x]y]. cfkngf]gfdh:t}pgl k]ðl lyP / eb] klg . pgsf
 slj tfx; klg sOf]k]p / cfg]6boQm x]y] h; n]ubf{afnsb]v] j]4; ld /
 u/lab]v] wgl; Dd ; a}pgsf]dQms07n]k]z;f ub]y]. ; a}dflg; nf0{sd]k]ðl
 xg, st]olgi7 afg / cf]d]cgzfl; t eP/ hljg rnfpg pgl ; ahf0{k]l/t
 ul//x]y].

; x/e6b] lgs]6f9f /x]sf]zfl;t jgsf]5]p]df pgsf]s6l lyof]/ pgl Toxf
 cf/fdk]f \$ a:by]. Toxf 1fglx; , al4hljlx; , lh1f; x; nufot ; a}k]sf/sf
 dlxn] tyf k?ifx; sf]cf]j th]j t e0/x]y]of]. slj k]ðeb]axd]rf/l ePsf x]gn]
 pgl cfkngf]x]f]cfpg]clt]lyx;nf0{oyfof]o vfgkfgn]; j fut ub]y]. pgl PSn]
 /x]g]ePsf]x]gn]sfd ug{; xof]v] ug{; Sg]sf]x] ;]s /fv]; lhnf]x]g]w]y]
 ; Nnf]x ldqx; af6 kfP klg csf]sf]>d v]bf elj iodf en]g]x]g]7fgl pgn]To;
 k]sf/sf]; Nnf]x; d]n]f0{f]f:tf u/}sf lyPgg\ .

slj sf] : yfol a; f]af; ePsf]h]pQm l]q]nf0{s]j s'-h klg elg]yof].
 s'-hj/l/kl/ slj k]ðeb]h]j]j]w k]sf/sf cfsif]s k]h]x; /f]k]sf lyP . af]x]dlxgf
 Toxf]h]ft]h]tsf /^aulr^aul k]h]x; k]h]n/x]y]. To; }u/l k]n]k]h]sf af]la?j]fx;
 klg cfsif]0]sf s]ð]lyP . j gh^aun, k]n]k]h] cf]bn]; Dk6g l]q] ePsf]h]Toxf
 cg]s y/l]sf r/fr?^aul, k]tn]x; k]g oqtq b]v]f kl//x]y]. slj s'-hdf ku]k]5
 hf] s]; j {fw/Ofsf]dg cfg]6bn]lj ef] x]y]of]. slj k]ðeb]h]cfkngf]s6l
 kl/ ; /nf0{af; sf e6fx; n]agfPsf]alnof]af/n]3]sf klg lyP . o: f]x]bf pgl
 hEnl hg]j/x; af6 8/fpgk]b]y]of].

Ps lbg jgl]x]f/df uPsf]ah]f slj n]; xf/fl]x]g d]usf]3f0t]z]j s
 e]sfP / k]ð]k]f]s s6ldf lnP/ cfP clg pkrf/ u/l x]s]P, a9fP . d]usf]pQm
 kf7f]h]ubf{s]j s'-hsf]z]f]f] bu]gf a9]sf]lyof]. k]ðeb]h]; f]d]uz]j]ssf]gfd
 r-rn /fv]sf lyP . k]ðeb]Hofb]ef]j s slj ePsf]x]gn]pgsf ; a}sfo]Nk
 x]bolg]z]gdf cf]w]l/t x]y]. pgl d]65] kz; k]f]l s; ð]f0{k]lg e]ð]l]6n]x]ð]y].

k'fgf]0ltxf; sf]syf

akpkl gkfn

cf7f]ft xh'df /] fsf]sf]7fdf l5g6of].

axh'df, olQ a]; Dd xh/ gcfPk15 d t ; Tg]nful lypf. xh/ cfpfg' eof]. ca xh'n]0ltxf; sf]syf ; gfpfg]xf]<A /] fn]; f]l .

axktf lbgkl5 cfp5' elg; sk15 d gcfpg s; /L ; Syf]Ue xh'dfn] eGgeof] at/ d]l gfg'0 of]0ltxf; ltdf nflu axdf08e6of klg 7hf]xg]/x5 . s; /L ynf'eg]; f]bf-; f]b)cinslt 9lnf]exfn5 . ltdlnf0{w]}gbf nfu5]5 eg]cfh ; t . d efl]n ah]df cfpnf .A

agbf nfu5]5 xh'df xh'df u0xfNgk65 ls eg]h; /L /] fn]xtf/ xtf/ egl, x; k}geP klg cinslt eGg; g 0 xh'n]0ltxf; eGb-e6b}d lgbfPf eg]dnf0{uf9f lgbf k5{.A

/] fn]b]l - xh'dfsf]cgxf/df dfofn'd: sf]g frg yfn]sf]lyof]. xh'dfsf]cgxf/sf]d: sf]gnf0{lgofn] x]f] /] f cf5bfgdf a; l .

ad]l gfg; ltdln]hfg rfx]sf]0ltxf; Psb0{/ftdf ; lsb6, A d; d; ' xfi; /x]f]xh'dfsf]dva6 zlt n atf; sf]; 's]f lgl: s0/x]f]lyof]. xh'df cinslt klg cfjfh glgsfnl d: s'/f0/xgePsf]b]y] /] fnf0{dHhf nllf].

ad]0ltxf; sf]z]vnf w]}nfd]5, A Hobf df65]; f; klg{c8lsP h; /L xh'df Ps l5gsf nflu /f]sgeof]. /] fn]cfkthf0{la: tf/}cf5bfgdf t]of0{. xh'dfn]eGgeof] ao: tf]0ltxf; sf]z]vnf lrtf0]g; Sg5]nfd]xbf] /x5 . clxn]d]h]; gfp/ dfqo; sf]d]nf/f]g]xg]/x5 . 7hf]ePk15 ltdl cfk]h] w]}]stfax; k9gkg]/x5 .A

ao; f]eP cfh cinslt dfq]eGg; g x}xh'df Ue /] fn]xh'dfsf]xf; nf] cgxf/df cfvf uf8] x]f]egl .

/] fn]yxf kfp]u/l zlt n atf; sf]7fdf kngkngl 3d] afix/ lgl: sof]. b0]f if6]3sf]Pp6f /ftdf xh'dfn]/] fsf]; Tg]sf]7fdf xifj vllgk5{eGg'ePk15 /] fsf]sf]7sf]9f]sf / blif0ft/sf]wfn ; w]vh}/Vg]rng a; f0Psf]lyof]. To; h]afix/ blwnsf kftx; k6k6u/] gk8lsPsf]a]hdf klg dl; g]atf; sf]

l; sf]/] fsf]sf]7fdf kngkngl 3d] slxn]wfnaf6 t slxn]9f]sfaf6 afix/ lgl: sGyof].

/] fsf]; Tg]sf]7f ; g; fg lyof] t/ e0ftnfsf]den]l ; g; fg e} s5]f] lyPg . /] fsl cdf /f]x0fn]cem]w6bf ; Sof0; s5] ly0g, afaf ; f]dgy klg den]ld}a; ; efl]nsf]kf7sf]tof/L ul//x]f]lyof]. xh'/af ultfsf Znfx; ugugf]p}cf^gf]sf]7fd]al; /xgePsf]lyof].

; g; fg sf]7fdf /] fn]cfkthf0{xh'dfsf]vfl]snfd}k; f0{

ad]h]uPsf ; ft /ftdf tlg k6s axdf08sf]kl/qmf u/f] xh'dfsf]dl7f]

:j / sf]7fdf ulGhg yfnof] atdf p]s07fx; k/f ug{d w]}nfluk/5l 5'eg] yxf kfp]uf]d a4, lzj hl, kfj [L-cdf, 0z' lqm 6n]dnf0{0ltxf; sf]kNn]e0f] e5]fpg]xf]eg]buf{ ltdl dftfx; sf]vfl]hdf nfu . cfof{ lbt, clbt, buf{ c?6wtl h: tf dftfx; ; u klxn]e63f6 u/ eg] cx]P . To; k15 ltgn]dnf0{ gk]nsf Clif afNdlis, clg sf]z s Clif elgg]j]Zj fldqnf0{e6g k7fP . t] f] kN6 kfj [L-dftfn]dnf0{xfdl ; a5f kvf{dg; u e6g]eGgeof]. kfj [L dftfaf6 cfzlj f] lnP/ dh]dghf0{klg e6]. t/ Toxfaf6 klg ltdf]ltv{d]6Pnf eGg] dnf0{nfu6 . d k] / cf^g]uf]d a4 a; 5]f]tf/flt/ nfu].A

uf]d a4n]dnf0{eg] abuf{0 ltdl Jof; Clifnf0{e6 . tl ltdf]xfdf]

l]qsf ; a6Gb 7hf lj afg]xg]. u9j fnsf]s6b/df a; ; ltgn]kfr xhf/ j if{ Dd dV6V uf0b}cf0Psf ultx; nf0{lnlkj 4 u/] dfgj hlt]sf]0ltxf; nf0{cd/ agf0lbPsf xg].A

axh'n]Jof; Clifnf0{e6b}xf]<A /] fsf]pI; 5tf la: tf/}a9b]lyof].

ad]h]; k]h]0{e6]f]gfg]A xh'dfn]gfltglsf]cgxf/dfly xifj p8f]p} eGgeof] auf]d a4sf]pkb]z af5] d Jof; Clifsf]uf uPf. Jof; Clifn]dnf0{ eGgeof] ak'/fgf]sfndf cdfx; n]of]wtl}f zf; g u/5f lyP . d t w]}k15 hl6dPsf]xf. To; h]ltdl dftfx; nf0{e6g k/-k/sf tf/fx; df hfpm/ cf^gl gfltglsf]lh1f; f zft kf/ .A

Jof; Clifsf]pkb]z dgdf /fv] d w]}k/-k/; Dd p8] uPf/ cf]bdftfx; a:g]tf/f3/x; df k]l. dh]Toxf]fdln]k]j ldf xbf b]l eg] khf ug]u/5f w]} dftfx; sf]bzg ug{kPf t/ tl dftfx; n]dnf0{Psbd}g]h]f/ cgf]f]0ltxf; - syf ; gfp .A

/] fnf0{nllf]- yfx}gkf0{p; sf]z/L/ wfnaf6 k]Q afix/ lgl: sP/ xh'df; u}csf; lt/ p8g yfnof].

abuf{ ltdl gfltglsf nflu ltdl ; Rrf 1fgsf] vfl]hdf tf/fx; df pl8/x65bf]eGg]dnf0{yxf 5, A kx]h]skfn, kx]h]j of{ePsl tl dftfn]elgg}

æ; 0f]n]ltdf]/ d7f]gfd Pp6}k/5 . uf}d Clif ltdf]b7df hlgdPsf ; Hhg dflg; xg\ . pgn]goff wd{cf/De u/]. ljr/f tl Clifnf0{kl5sf dflg; x2n] eujfg\ agf0lbP . dnf0{klg k7jlsf dflg; x2n]b]l agf0lbP, t/ d7]ltdf gfltglnf0{h; /L dfgj dfgnf0{ziff lbg ; lsgf. ltdl / ltdf gfltg l Pp6}efiff af]5f}; t/, d cfsfzu^aufdf 3lb}hfbf k7j]j; lx2n]dnf0{euj tl agfPsf]yxf kfPf. dnf0{euj tl bluf{dftf eg} Pp6f ; 6b/ dl6b/df ykfg u/5f]yxf kfpg] lalQs}æP, o:tf]sfd gu/ . d b]l xfggæ e6g uPsl lyPf t/ Toxf e7hf ePsf;x2n]af]5f]Pp6f zAb klg d7]aentg ; lsgf. pglx2n]af]5f]d7] gaentg:h:t}pglx2n]klg d7]af]5f]aentg]s'/f]ePg . Itglx2 a]; /L s/fpb} sNof^adNof^a ul//x5f]lyP - t/ jfNn k/5l lyPfd . Itgn]s]eg5f x7hf]leg7 cndNn k/7 d Itglx2sf]/ldtf x7/xg aflb ePf.æ

a7fu nfu7 d cf^gf]tf/f3/lt/ nfu7. s7l sfnk15 klxn]lof; Clif, afNdlis Clif / uf}d Clif cfPk15 dfq}d7]k7jldf e7h]kqx2df clf/ n]v65g\ / d7]f]dl6b/df e7hf ePsf dflg; x2 To; /L n]vPsf e7h]kqx2 k95g\eg]yxf kfPf.æ

æ= = bluf{ dnf0{klg pm a7hdf bluf{g}e6y}Tolt a7hfsf df65}x2 . d cfhe6bf kfr xhf/ j if{lxn]k7jldf hlgdPsl lyPf. d hlgdPsf]7fphf0{clxn] t5l{e65g\ . d7}bluf{gfd lalup/ Tof]t5l{ePsf]xf]. Tolt a7h] clxn5f]h:t] kl/jf/ xb7]yof]. kTgl kltsf]cwlgd f a:g]e6g]sNkgf klg ug{g; lPsf]; do lyof]Tof]. :j t6q / :j R56b lyof]Tolt a7hfsf]hljg . 5f7f5f7lx2 ; a}cdfs} gfdaf6 lrlg6y]. s; sf]afa' sf]xf]e6g]1fg cfdfx2; 6 dfq x6yof]. clxn] kTglx2 kltsf]cwlgd f x65g\ . Tolt a7h] n7]g7f65}x2 kTgl f clwgdf x6y]. To; 7]j z klg cdfs}gfdaf6 rNvof]. cfof5f ; 6tf g cfo{eP eg]lbltsf bljo clg clbltsf cflbTo eP .æ

æ= =bluf{ Tof]; Eotf cf/De ePsf]sf n lyof]. cf^gf]k7af6 hlgdPsf xgfn]xhdl dftfx2n]g}cf^gf]kl/j f/hgsf]; DkOf{hDd]f/L a7f]k7yof]. k7f b0{ xhf/ j if{rNof]cfdfx2sf]zf; g ePsf]Tof]loj :yf . b0{xhf/ j if6f k7jldf lrtf0{ g; Sg5f kl/j t6x2 eP . xfdln]oxf cfp/ x7f{x7}df65h]uf0]: t' k7Ng l; s]. uf06:t5f nflu r/g v7]b}gbl-lsgf/lt/ hfbf v7]lkftl ug{l; s]. ; #f/nf0{ cfhsf]ult; Dd Nofpg Tof]b0{xhf/ j if5f]bNn]; a66bf w7]ef/ af55f]lyof]. dflg; nf0{hgj/af6 km's ug7; a66bf 7hf]kl/>d Toxl b0{xhf/ j if6}u/5f] 5 .æ

ædftf, xh'/bluf{euj tl geP/ df65]g}ePh:t}sfnl, dxfsnl klg Itg} cfdfsf]zf; gsf k7v xg\< xh'/dfn]bluf{euj tl; 6 ; fl]geof]<æ

æbluf{ dxfsnlnf0{ldlx2n]dfq b]l agfPsf xf}. k7jldf /fdf]sfd ug7x2 dfq tf/fdf af; kfp5g\eg]ltdln]yxf kf0; Sof} t/ a7df08sf ; a}tf/f rxfbf{klg ltdl dxfsnlnf0{e5fpg ; lSbgf}; g/d08sf]dfnf unfdf leg{kfpbf v'; L xg] XjfnXj fltl alu/x5f]/ut nfdf]lha7]nkfnk rf6g]afgl k/5l dxfsnl d7]ok15 cfsfzlt/ p8g}kf0gg\ . bluf{ ltdlnf0{ldf]dh5sf uf}d Clifn] ltdf b]sf klg b] dxlif{zj n]eg}xgg\ .bof, bfg / ; lxi0ftf gePsf] dflg; k7jldf hlt 7hf]eP klg, hlt anzfnl eP klg d7]o5f]ldg7 gldNb} Toxl5f]df6f]ldN5, t/ hljgnf0{bof, bfg, ; lxi0ftf / k/fk]sf/df nufpg7x2 d7]okZrft\x//// p8b}tf/fx2df af; a:g cfp5g\ . ltdln]dnf0{e7]6xNof}. dlgiil c?6wtl / ufulx2nf0{klg ltdl tf/fx2d}e65bf}; t/ ltdl sfnl / dxfsnlnf0{a7df08sf]sg}tf/fdf klg e6g kfp]bfg}.æ

æ; t, d7]l gfg'; t . la:tf/}ltdl cfk7]c6tl/lfdf ljr/Of ug5bf}; /ftn] ltdlnf0{oxf66bf w7}6f9f klZrd pQ/sf]Tof]lr; f]k/b7df k7ofpg]5 / dft]6qn]b0{xhf/ j if{uhf/5f]d7]bg b7]vpg5 . d hlt a7h] klg ltdf]sf]7fdf xg5'; ; t, d7]l gfg'; t .

-bluf{xh/dfsf]etsf]goff syf_



cledfg ltdl 5f8 ; a5f lk7 a6b5f}
 lzz'; 6 u0{; fl, sf]ldq eg zq' nf}.
 -glltsf s'/faf6

kʰsʰsnf

efef zdf{

8h sfgʷl Pp6f JofVofʰf lyof] pmlj le6g lj ifodf JofVof ug{; kfn' dflgʷyof]/ pm; ;d/Of klg nVʷof]. pmPskN6 lnsgsf]lj ifodf JofVof lb0/xʰf] lyof]/lʰofʰf . lnsgsf]h6ddlʰtsf]rrfʰf]; dodf p; n]sgʰtYo unt aʰhʰʰ / of]; 6ʰsl Ps ebl dlxfn]8hʰnf0{Ps lr7vl k7f0l5gʷ.

atdlnf0{dxfdlx lnsgsf]lj ifodf vf; }sʰl yxf /xʰ5, / cfkʰh] ghfgʰf] gefʷʰf]sʰfdf JofVof-kj]rg ug[ʰsqf]lxʰdt lʰdf] < To] klg /lʰofʰf . kʰ) bʰzn]; 6ʰ]/ xʰf;]xʰhfgʷo: tʰ]kfunn]/lʰofʰf kj]rg u5{egʷ} . bʰzsf]olQ 7hʰf]dfʰ5ʰf]lj ifodf unt ; ʰgf lbg]clwsf/ s; n]lʰof]lʰtdlnf0{< tʰ?6t eh ; wʰ/ / lʰdf dfuʰ.

8h sfgʷl lnf0{of]lr7l k9ʰ emʰs rNof]l/; p7bf]. pml/; n]knʰknʰgof] / Pp6f hafkmnVʷof]. lr7l hlt 7f8f] tlvf]/ qmʷkʰf{lyof]to:t}pQ/ nVʷof] 7f8f]ufnl lyof]bj]lr7ldf . nVʷb-nVʷb)/ft 9lnf]e} sʰʰf]ef]lnaxfg lr7l v; fNʰg]; fʰ agf0{lr7l 6ʰhd}/fvʰ} ; To]8h sfgʷl .

laxfg p7ʰ lgʰo sfd ; sʰ] lr7l xʰtdf lnPkʰl5 cfkʰh]n]yʰʰf]kq knʷ/ k9g dg nʰlʰof]p; nf0{. ; /; /tl lr7l k9bf]t cfkʰh]n]yʰʰf] sʰl s7fʰ / wʰ]ʰ/; ePsf]cgej uʰof]p; n]. olt wʰ]ʰ/; kʰVʰgkʰ]sf/Of b]yʰg / ; fʰof]csfʰ lr7l n]yʰʰ < sʰl ; do a; ʰ] csfʰ]lr7l tof/ uʰof]/ kgM k9bf].

lr7l k9ʰkʰl5 pm cfkʰh]dx; ʰ; uʰof]o; df klg sʰl qmʷ cemʰafʰsl 5 . ha Ps /ft cyffʰ\afx\366df lj rf/ olQ lj 6g ablng ; S5, qmʷ 36g ; S5 t d csfʰ]afx\366f sʰ] xʰʰ{ xʰf/ g}ʰs]5 / hafkmnVʷg . e/]; fʰemk95ʰPskN6 knʷ/ clg k7fʰhʰf lr7l e6g]lj rf/ uʰ] lr7l y6sfʰof]p; n].

lbgʰe/sf]sfo:ttfkʰl5 /ftl 8hʰn]laxfg n]yʰʰf]kq knʷ/ k9bf]ta p; nf0{nʰlʰof]o; df klg qmʷ wʰ]ʰ}g}zʰf 5 . p; n]kgM csfʰ]kq nVʷof]/ kʰfgʰ] lʰNsfʰof]. ca p; n]cfkʰh]df cfPsf]kl/j tʰgnf0{/fd} 6 aemʰof] / ; fʰof]d ; ft lbg lbg]lbg]laxfg aʰhʰsl of]k95ʰ / ; ftʰ]lbg dfq kq nVʷ5-clʰtd .

; ftʰ]lbg hʰg kq 8hʰn]nVʷof]To]kʰh]cf]kʰf] lyof] lʰdf / ofrgfn] el/kʰf{lyof].

p; n]n]yʰʰf]lyof].tkʰ00h]dʰf]ql6 b]yʰf0lbgʰeof]To; sf]nflu d tkʰ0kʰ]t hʰQ cfef/l xʰ65' plQ sd g}xʰ65 . cab]v dʰf]hxʰf hʰxn]uNtl eʰ6gʰ65, sʰkof dnf0{va/bf/l ug{geNʰgʰfʰhʰf}.

tl ebl dlxfn] sʰl lbgd}sbb}8hʰnf0{eʰ6g klugʷ/ To; kl5 b06f] lʰdqtf uxg / nʰdf]; do; Dd /Xof].

kʰtlʰfn]kʰsʰsnf l; sʰpbf]/xʰʰ, qmʷnf0{lgld6bf6g kʰbf]/xʰʰ . cfkʰh]uʰʰf lbgʰe/sf sfoʰf0{; fʰem PskN6 ; ;d/Of dfq ubf{kʰg dfʰ5}kʰh]do eʰʰNbf]/xʰʰ e6g]sʰf 8hʰ sfgʷl]n]hʰljge/ ehʰg .



csʰʰf zʰlQm]knʰNbf xʰ65 cl:tʰj g}lʰft
kʰnf, tʰh / aQʰsf]dʰh g}e:d xʰ]kl5.
-glʰtsf sʰfaf6

zfl6t, ; d6j o / d]hldnfk Multf

aej gxl/ l; U6h

/Ofelddf lj klfl ; a}zq'x65g\ . 3ft-k]t3ftaf6 ha lj klfl dfl/65 clg lj j }n]sfd ub6- 'Hof Upm t kmfgr]gftf xfl]cfj }df dfl/ofl]kZrfQfk s]n kZrfQfk . To; h]elg65 Mo4sf]kl/oflt kZrfQfk dfq}xf].

lj Zj -0ltxf; df ; a6ebf 7hf]o4 s?lf6sf]n8f0[xf]. To; h]o; nf0{ dxef/tsf]n8f0[elgof]. of]a6wgfzsf]o4 xf]. of]kl/jf/s}j]j }xf]. cf-cf^gf lkphg, ; vf, gftf, Oi6, lxt]l ; Dk0f6f]; j6fz xg ku6f]sll; t cxsf/sf]o4 xf]. of]p:tf]n8f0[xf] hxflxfq]xf/] d}of] lhlg]lht} /f6f]. of]o4df Ps c/a 5o; fl s/f6 al; xhf/ JolQmsf]Hofg uPsf]s/f ul/65 . of]g/; xf/sf] pkn]aw s]t <

k/f ef/tjif{zr6fsh / lftlj lft eof]. x}6 upf 6fh, ; x/df ; 6tksf] 8p]hf]; lnsf]. s; }f klg hjfg 5f]f ar6g] ljwjf, a9fa9l / gfafnssf]; #f/ a6g kl6f]ef/tjif{ rfx]k08jklfa6 n8}f xg]jf sf}jklfa6, t/ dbf{eg}tl cf-cf^g} ef0,a6w' / ; vf ag] d/]. elidkj 6f6 ; ? ePsf]Tof]c7f/lbg] dxfl; a}ufd ubfkj 6f ku] ; dft eof]. b6f]wgsf]cxld / cxsf/; l}b0{klfsf pQ]hgf ; dft eof]s?lf6sf]d6fgdf . ubfkj 6f]; dflktn]klg cem]gefpq ; s6j cZj:yfdfs]sll; t lbdudf ; lns/x6f]k]tZf]wsf]cfuf]. p; n]Tof] dxfl; d/df sf}jklftkm}ar6f csf]b0{dxfl/yl st]j dfl/ skfrfo6f0{ d} cf^gf] lg6bglo of]hgfdf ; dfj } u/fP/ /ftsfl; dodf kf08j lzlj/leq k; l kf08j sf kfr}k6sf]xl6f ul/l6of]. To; }ft lzv08l w]6w6g; lxt kf08j tkm}ar6f c6o dxfl/ylsf]; d} s/}tkj}6 kfzlj s x]of u/] / 3]of t k/fhosf]pbfx/of ag] pgl .

of]; j6fzsf]cj:yfkl5sf]36gfnf0{dxef/tdf :qlkj {egl /flvPsf] 5 lsgeg]o4 ; dft ePk]5 xl:tgfk/ b/af/df /x6f k?ifkfg w]t/fi66 ; Gho / lj b/ ljnfk ub}Ofd6fgtkm}k:yfg u/]. Itgsf ; fydf uf6w/L, s6tl, Itgsf kbjw"/ c; aVo z6f; 6tkt dlxfnj u{o4sf]8p]hf]e:d ePsf]s?lf6 x6j}uP . o4-d6fgdf Itgn]cf^gf kltnf0{vfh] k6nf0{vfh] lktfnf0{vfh] u?j / /

cfkntnf0{vfh] t/ Toxfeg]s; }f 6fpsf lyP, luB6f xftuf6f lyP . lyP ; j6 nf; . s]n d/6f xfl-3f6f, eflrPsf /ysf cj z]f, 5l/Psf z:q-c:q ; lxtsf] jleT; b}zo lyof]-; j6 . tl nf; / s6fn kN6fpb}j /lx0fln]/fPsf s6nfzAbn] km] / Ps k6s s?lf6sf]d6fg eofjx xg kl6f]. Tof]sf?l6fs / xboljbf/s lf0df klg z6t ly0g\ uf6w/L . pgn]>ls]ofnf0{af]h]pg nuf0g\ . >ls]of pkl:yt eP Toxf.

uf6w/Ln]s]ofnf0{; flwg} 'o4 ca ; lsof] xfl6g U

'; dft e0; Sof]' s]ofn]; a}lft pQ/ lbP .

'pkn]w xft k6of]t <' km] / ; flwg\uf6w/Ln].

's:tf]pkn]aw<' s]of lgs}; 6dt eP .

'Toxl, hg tkf06f]vfh]gePsf]lyof] uDel/ ly0g\uf6w/L .

'd]h]s:tf]pkn]aw rfx6f]lyP / <' s]ofn]rt6of0f ; ? u/].

'oxl, xl:tgfk/jf; l / To; sf cfkntsf]; j6fz, of]s?lf6sf]d6fgdf 5l/Psf nf; , s6fn / km]Psf]bu6w . clg ol ljwjf / j]4fsf]of]sf?l6fs ljnfk . oxl xfl6g / pkn]aw < tkf06f]nlnf oxl xfl6g / <'

'of]o4sf]b]ffeful d xfl6g . cf^gf]k6df}x6wsf] kbn]hktfsf]ldYof cxsf/sf] bde / b]ffsf] s6' dfln6osf]kl/oflt g}of]o4 xf]. o4 ljgfsf/l g}x65 . o4 slxNo}; h6f]ds ePg . o; sf]kmn ; xf/ / j6g:o g}x65 . of] hf6bfhf6}o:tf]xg glbg d cfkntzfl6tb' ag] s?/fHo; efd uPsf]lyPfxfl d]f]k]tj pkl]ft eof]. >ls]ofn]uf6w/Lnf0{z6t kfg{vfh] .

'>ls]of l d t tkf06f]o{cfb/ ub6' . tkf06f; j6ZlQmf]g\ xg65 . Tof] ckl/ zlQmf6 s?/fHosf]d]hldnfk u/fpg tkf06f; Sg6Yof]t/ ug6Pg . zlQmf0{; a}ufddf xfl6g zfl6tdf :yflkt u/fpg ; Sg6Yof]t/ To; f]xg lbg' ePg . zfl6taf6 l; h6f 6'; fp5, cft6f0{klg xf; fp5 . of]; To tkf06f]yxf lyof]. o; sf vfl/ tkf06f]xfl6lxd elid, cfrfo{b]6f, ; bu0fl lj b/ / c6o ; a} hgfnf0{cf^gf]cleofgdf ; fd]h u/fpg ; Sg6Yof]. of]dxfl; a}6 6g}; SYof]. t/ tkf06f]zfl6tsf]vfh] xfn] o4sf j l/l; Ssfnf0{af6g yfNgef]. dV6f] cf]flw b08 dfq}xf]e6g]wf/Off ; j6 a9fpg yfNgeof]. o4sf]kl/Offdaf6 sxflnPsf]kof/f]ch6nf0{pN6}ultfsf]kjrg ; 6fP/ o4tkm}d6fg6eof]. of] ck/fw xf] s]of ck/fw U h36o ck/fw s?j zdfly, s?/fHodfly, ol tx; gx; ePsf g/nf6dfly . uf6w/L lgs}6 b]v0g\.

'of] lj j }z6o / cb/bzl{/fHo; efsf] c6w] lg0f6sf]kl/Offd xf].

cfkntn]u/6f lg0f6 / c6w]k6k6]af6 l; lh6 kl/Offd Toxl /fHon]e]l]5, Toxl

lg0f6stf\$fxsf/n]z/ yfK5 . d7f pk/ eg]of]ldYof nfc5gf dfq}xf]. ' s]of ; ødt t lyP, t/ sxl xtf]; fxl h:tf .

'>ls]of ù tkf0{sg /fHosf]s/f ub}xgk65 < oxl /fHo xf0g hg kf08jn]ht]tkf0\$]an / pS; fx6df < ca olwli7/ oxl lj /lx0f :qlsf]/fHosf dxf/fh a65gxf0g < s]oxl ; v xft < kf08jn]rfx\$]klg oxl /fHo xft < ; flgf] lolwli7/nf0{]s]/fHo lht\$]uj {pgnf0{ < s]pgn]of]/fHoef] lbuf] ug{; Snfg< tkf0{g}efgxf] \s]tkf0{kf08j sf]of]/fHokf]ktdf v'; l xgk65 < s]ch6; lxt ; a}ef0, s6tl, b6bl / ljXjn dgl:yltsf ol ljwjf kbjw"v'; l 5gl< s]lj b/ sfsf>l v'; l xgk65 <'

uf6wf/l\$]cfj]uoQm kZgaf6 aRg s]0fnf0{ufxk]k#of]. >ls]0fn]oIQ dfq}eg]-'tkf0\$]dg cfb]nt 5 clxn]. To; dfly /0f]f\$]k]ol f kfej 5 tkf0{fly . o; lj ifodf xfdl kl5 5nkm u/fnf .

'kb6, cfjZos 56 5nkm . ha ultf g}; gf0; Sgeof]ca s]aer]pg afsl 5 v{ < d]tkf0{f0{g}of]o4sf]dh sf/Of dfq\$]l 5'. To; h]o4 ug] dfq xf0g o4 u/fpg]tEj klg To; sf]kl/0ffdaf6 dIQmxb6 . pl]sg kfpb6 To] tEj . ; Ggxf] \c]hsf]5QL; jifk]5 tkf0\$]sh klg o; }u/l a6w'sf6df/sf] Hjfnfdf k/7 e:d xg6 . ofbjz sf :qlx;sf]klg s?shsf :qlsf]h:t}bz f xg6 . of]d7f]; /fk xftkf0{f0{clg tkf0\$]jzmf0{. jgdf 89hf]nufpg]h] ; f]f] \. To; h]cfk]nf0{v/fgl tNofpg ; S5 .' uf6wf/l\$]cgxf/ lkmn^u]h:t} /ftf]lyof].

otf of]k]; E rln/x\$]ahf w]t/fi6n]olwli7/nf0{eg]-x]lkb olwli7/ ù ca d s?/fHosf]dxf/fh xf0g . lj ho>l ltdf]; fydf ePk]5 s?/fHosf dxf/fh ltdl xf]; of]/fHoef/ uXof u/7 s?l; xf; gdf a:g hf65f]s lkt]tly6f uP/ ol cfk]tsf]; b]ut, >f4 u5f}k'

'Ho]7 lkt>l . ; j k]yd t d ol j l/ult k]t u/\$f cfk]tsf]sl/ofsd{ u5{To; kl5 dfq /fHoef/ xftdf lng6.' olwli7/n]em] eg].

of]lht lj hof]nf; k0f{ePg, ; h]gfoQm eof]. kmh / clj/n]gu/ /lEPg, t/ 3/3/df lsl/ofkbl / >f4sf Wj lgx; bVg, ; Gg ylnof].

sxl sfnk]5 kf08jx;n]cZjd6 o1 u/] t/ To; df kf0f lyPg . dfgl; s / z/l]s ta/n]pglx; u; t a6b}uP . /fHo ug]p]; fx; l d klg sd xb}uof]. c]ldan olt; l d lug{yfnof]cf-cf^gf z:q-c:q p7fpg; d] g; Sg] l:ylt cfof]. w]t/fi6; uf6wf/l / s6tln]jgjf; lnP . objzdf o4 eof]. s]0fsf]x]of eof]. af/sf ; dbdf 8Aof]. otf kf08jn]s?lf6] lht] xft kf/\$]f]

s?/fHo ; #fng ug{pg]h0{sl7g eof]. cflv/ gfafns k/l]lftnf0{ pQ/flwsf/l /fv] kf08jx;n]dxk}; yfg u/]. 5f6]; s6g]ltof]lht\$]f]; fdfHo rnfpg .

oxl xf]; ^ufdsf]pkn]lw . oxl xf]j]fej / a6asf]kl/0ff d . zfl6t, ; d6jo / d]h]dnfke6f 7hf]o4 st}56 h; n]sbflk a6a, bef] / j6g:o :yflkt ub6 . To; h]x]df cfltds s?lf6]sf of]fx;n]f0{zfl6t, ; d6jo / d]h]dnf]k-ultf ; gf0/x'foulu; l d .



lj leGg lj 1 fkg,
l; gdf, 6]n]lkmNd cflb
lv Rg j f ; Dkfbg
ug{k/df xfdlnf0{
; Demgxf] \

Sof6 lehg kf6S; g kf#n=
☎ M (*\$!#\$@#%^

sd\$f]kmm

dlQmgfy zdf{

d ; fg'xbf d]l cdf eG]ugxGyof].df]g; h:tf]sfd ub5 To:t]kmm kfp5 . /fd]u/] /fd] / g/fd]sfd u/]kmm klg g/fd]g]kfp5 .l]clg ykxGyof] .clxn]df65]k] {h6dsf]kmm efl]u/x\$]x65 . of]h6ddf /fd] sfd u/] /fd] / g/fd] sfd u/]g/fd]kmm cfpbf]hgldf efl]g kb5 . To; h]df65]h]; bf; j]bf /fd] sfd ug{kpf; ug{k65 .l]k15Nnf]hg]l 5 ls 5g s]yfxfl]eg] d]h]e6of .x65 lsg gxg]l klg eG]ugxGyof]cdf . Ps k6s cdf / d]falr o:t} s/f x6df d]f]Pp6f ; fyl cf0k]of]. p; n]ykor].cfkng'sd6g; f/sf]kmm o; h]jgdf k]kt x65, efl]gkb5 .l]o; /l ah]df6sfd s/f rn]klg sd\$]kmm]sf ; Da6wdf ; f/]rf; f] /flvPsf]lyPg . Ps k6s o:tf]Pp6f k; E cfof].

w]eof]kzkltgfysf]bz6 ug{uPsf]ly0gf d . Ps hgf ldqs] cu]f0 ug{k6f\$ sf/0f uPsf]zlgj f/ laxfg kzkltgfysf]dl6b/df uPf. hf8] lgSs]eP klg bz6f]yl\$]el8 afSn]yof]. t; y{d dl6b/ kmgSs 30g] / 6f9]a6 gd:sf/ u/] kms6]; /n]Toxf 30g yfn]. d]f ldq eg]bz6f]yl\$ plePsf] nf0gdf uP/ ple0xfn]. pgsf]bz6-sfo{rfB}g; lsg]kSsf ex]f]of]. d eg] dhaf/af6 k]j z u/]k15 dl6b/nf0{bfof]k/] cufl8 a9]. gfuyfg kul]bz6 u/]Toxf glhssf ; -; fg]dl6b/x6df 9fl]b)cufl8 a9b]u/] k]l{af/ kul]j fudt]sf]bz6 klg u/] . j]fldt]sf]bbz6 x6g]dnf0{dg ePg . Toxfaf6 t?6t]kms] clg e]j]sf] bz6 u/] klZrd af/ cf0k]of klg d]f ldq t Toxf]ghs]plePsf]b]vof]. nf]ca cfh hf8] /fd]v]g]e0of]eg] klZrd af/af6 aflx] /Pf.

aflx/ lg:sgf; fy csf{ldq; u e6 eof]. pxfefphf0{leq k7fP/ cfk]PSn]a:gePsf] /x\$. k]t]l]sf lglDQ si6 gxg]kSsf eof]. ToxfTo; /l e6 xg]; Hhgnf0{d]h]ldq eg]. t/ ldq geg]xg]xf]d]h]h:tf]klg dgdf gePsf] x]0g . lsgeg]tl ; Hhg jf: tj df d]f ldq geP/ df6oj/ xg]. pgl xflsd / d ; xfos eP/ Pp6]clkm df sfd u/]\$f x]x]fdln]s]xl ; do . t; y{d xflsdsf z]kdf dfg ug]ub5' . pxfeg]Pp6f ; fyls}loj xf/ ug]65 d; u . of]pxf]sf] dxfg]t xf]e67f65'd . h]xf] \ cfh eg]ukm u/] ; do vr6 ePs}xf]. 3/-

loj xf/ ; ~rf]la; ~rf]; flv-v]h ub]yof]x]fdl, Ps hgf cw] Nnl h:tf]df]g; b]yf k6of]Toxf . dnf0{Tof]df65]sxl st]lrg]h]fg\$]h:tf]nfl]of]. pm klg lrg]h]fgsf df65]h]f0{h; /l g]gd:t]eg] xft hf6b]cufl8 a9xfl]of]. dnf0{vf0-vf0 nfl]of] / ; fl]d]f df6o hg ; Hhg; u . pxfh]PSSf; e6geof]a:tf kfuns]klg lsg s/f ug]x6

Tof]df65]klg cgf]f]cj:yfdf lyof]. p; n]nufPsf nufkn]6f axdNo h:tf nfly] t/ d]h]w]h]f . z/l/ ggxfPsf]h:tf]. bf/lhuf al; klRr; lbgaf6} gk]n]h:tf 76f . cfw ; f/ cfw snf bf/lhuf tyf skfn . h]ufdf l; lufg / bf/ldf yofn ntkltPh:tf]klg nllg]. ; 6 nufPsf]5, kpdf eg]y]q]f r]kn . pd] Toit w]uPsf]x]0g, t/ b]n]f]k]t]n]f/ b]m]l]h:tf]b]lv]g]. a9]eg]xg] cr]d]sf]nfl]of]Tof]df65]. p; nf0{k/; Dd x]k]15 d ; Hhgt/ em]f]. dnf0{Tox] df65\$] l] ifodf s]xl a9l s/f a6ng dg eof]. t; y{; Hhg; u lh1f; 'ag] k;t' ePf .

d]f]lh1f; fdf ; Hhg eG] y]Ngeof] / d ; Gg yfn]. ; a66bf klxn] pxfh]e6geof] .of]sd\$]kmm xf] c? s]xl x]0g .l]Tof]s/]n]d]f]h1f; fdf cem] dfqf y]kof]. d x]z]f]x]0ePf . pxf]e6b]h]fgeof]. xf] pm x]fd]; dsfnlg sd]f/l xf]. dx]l]fsf^v]l eg] xf] pm . p; n]s; /l xf] dfly-dfly; Dd cfkng' k]r agf0; s\$]f]yof], pmsdfp c88df ; ?]f ldn]fpg]w]w]df nfl]of] ; kmm klg eof] . cy6]q]fnodf k]of]. Toxfaf6 e6; f/]efudf l5]of]. /f]h]f]e6; f/ sfof]odf kl]g klg ; kmm eof]pm . b0{tlg jif6}cst ; DklQsf]d]f]ns eof]. hit sdfpb} uof]cem a9l-a9l sdfpg]t]l]off]f]b]n]b]ndf km]b}uof]. ; fylx6 eG]ub]y] 7d]h]df Pp6f /fd]3/ l]6of] /]p; n]. xfdl va/ ln0/xGyof]-slxn]\$]x]l; e]fl]n] e6 xGyof]. pmtsl{t]sl{x]BYof]. e/; s xfdl; u s/f ld; fpg r]fxb6yof]. s/f xbf klg a]k]t] l] hg]f]p]e]fl]yof]pm . ldqs]k]ult ePsf]df] d t jf:t]j df v'; l dfly]. 7ls 5, p; n]ldlxg] u]of]sdf]of]eG]ul/Gyof]. tl]g-rf/ jif]k]15 Pp6f va/ k]f]vof]; fylx6sf alrdf ===== t cgf]f]eP/ lg:s\$.

e6; f/df klg lqej g Po/k]6{e6; f/ P j fg elg]bf]/x\$. ; a66bf a9l sdf0 xg]sf]of]ho /]. pmTox]l]k]of] /]. Toxf]k]k]15 em]d]f]ly eP5 . sf]xl ldq t e6y]M p; sf ; Tg]sf]f]df ; gsf 06]sf]rf^}5 /]. csf]y/l y]k]y]u] xhf/ xhf/sf g]6 t p; sf l; /fgldf, 8; g]df / l; /sdf ; d] x65g]v]. ; ; /fnlx6sf] p4f/ /fd] u u]of] /]cf]b-c]f]b .

elg65 lg cg]j Zos wg k]f]kt klg Pp6f /fl] xf]. Tof] /fl] nfu]k]15 aet]off g hl]off]od] hl]off]e]eg]h:tx65 /]. Po/k]6{k]k]15 lognf0{h]t sdfP

klg ; Gtffj gxb]eP5 . lKpg]afgl klg nfu5 / h]fdf /dg klg yfn5g]. Tolt dfq klg sxfxf] / ; Gb/Lsf]wGbdf ; d] xff]5g\cfxkthf0{. clg s]rflxof] / < g/fdf nt hit logsf kjf eP . glitn]eg5f]5 M

clwsf/ +r uefr b]j Of-zjfg-dygd
cfud] ; Vkl]gfl]t lgu0]k]of; s6d\.

d]h]khSs ; Hhgsf dVdf xg]{ku5'. o; n]cy{aem] eg7fg] pxf eGb]hfgEOF]. clwsf/, ue{wg / sS/sf]dyg ; ?df ; Vbfos h:tf b]V65g\ t/ cGt k]of; s6 lgt]ofpg]h: t}x65g]. of]df65]h]f0{[o: t]ePsf]xf]. o; n]cfxkth] eg] eg5f]7fpdf klg ; km t ePs]xf]. t/ o; n]; km tfsf]; bkof] ug{hfg] jf ; s] . pGdfb k]Nk k]of]. slt ; Dd sSdl{eOf]eg]; DaGwdf d]h]Pp6f s/f klg ; g5f]xf.

o; sf]3/df xf/fxf/ldf tlG sf]7f 5gl/. klxn]af6 bf]]/ t] [df hfg]af6] Pp6]5 /. t]]sf]7fdf hfg klxn] / bf]]sf]7f xg]kb5 /. klxn]sf]7fdf Pp6l ; f]j if5l / csl{rf] j if5l 5f]lx; k9g] ;]g]uy]/. bf]]sf]7fdf o; sl wd]lgl / 5-; ft j if5f]5f]x6y]. of]a] skm]oxl af6]af6 k/: ql leqbp]of] / fte/ lnP/ ; T]of]/. 5f]f-5f]l tyf >ldtin]s]; Demfg; Dd klg g; Dem]h]f0{ a]skm geg]s]eG]t <

kfk ; w]5f]g vr]h] 5f]kb5 . To]km]s65 sxlaf6 . o; sf]e]6frf/l cg]ts cfr/Of klg km]Sof]/ km]ng k]of]. e]6frf/-d2f n]lof]. h]h klg k]of] s]xl ; do . clg ; DalGwt kb]lwsf/Lsf nflu bxg'uf0{aGg k]of]of]. of] 3/ sl k]gl st}lx]8g\eg]/ 5f]lx; gu/awdf kl/Of eP klg e65g\ sf]xl . slt ; Dd ; To xf]yxf 5g, t/ o; sf]xlaut x]f{[o: tf]ePs]x]h]f eg klg cK7]f]5g . 5f]f]nfu"kb]y5f]cl]dnl xg ku5f]5 eg]klg ; lg65 . ; g]g; f/ gePsf]klg xg ; S5 . ol ; a]s/f ; To xg\eg]t eg k/] sSd5f]kmn eg] <

; Hhgn]dlt/ dV km]sf/ eGgeof].ca egf] \t zdf]l clwsf/ / wgn]k]of; s6 lgt]ofpg]s lgt]ofpg < sSd5f]kmn oxl hljgdf km]5 eg5f] s/f ; To xf]s x]f0g < of]k]zgsf]pQ/df d]h]s]xl k]tlqmf b; f]g]f t/ d]f]dgn] eg5 ;]hn]k]f]t ePsf]wg vr{ug{ufx]n]l]b5 . km]hvrl{klg x]f0G5 . kl/jf/sf c6o ; b:o km]hvrl{xg k]5g]. km]hvrl]l]s]t / lj ; ault lgt]ofpg] eg ;]sb5 .

; Hhgsf s/fdf dnf0{csf]Pp6f k; E]n]5f]f]. d]h]klg To:tf e]6frf/Lsf 5f]f-5f]l lau5f gb]5f]xf]0g, b]5f]5'. klxn];]hn]wg cfpbf

tl Jo]St cfxk]t; Euf]gftf; Dd klg eh5f h:tf b]V6y]. ha 5f]f5f]Lsf]k9f0 lal]of]clg r]j]. kl5 r]j] klg xg]s/f ePg . .sXg'g ; xg'd6'ldlr/xg]h:t} t x]lg .

ol s/faf6 d t s]; Dem] yfn]5f]5'eg]cfxkthf0{rflxg]Gbf a9l wg h]df ug{t/ n]lg'b]w lgt]ofpg]dfq}xf]. rflxg]Gbf a9l wg e]x]n]f To; sf] ; bkof] ug{xf]; of/lk]5 n]lgkb5 .

x]dl o:tf s/fdf c]nem]5]c]y:yf]yof]. o:t]df d]f]dq / efph"klg cf0k]geof]clg x]dl c]cfxk]g]af6f]t]fpg n]lof]; labfafbl xg]Gbf klxn]g} x]dl b]5f]d]vaf6 P]Ssf]; lg:sg k]of].sSd5f]kmn km]5-km]5l .



cfwf/ Ing' 7hfsf]km]Ob}x65 tEj tM
l; kldfly em/l yf]f df]l aG65 cflv/ .
-gltsf s/faf6

wd6'4

z/fdk; fb k6t

b]gs c]ff]x0fl ; 6f dl//x6f 5g) o4 rln/x6f]5, g elidktdxsf] af0j iff{/f]s65, g o4 /f]sgsf nflu sf]xl cuf]8 ; 5{ elid o4 ul//x6f 5g) sf/]j sf]tkm6, t/ lj hol xg]cfzlj]f6 lb0/x6f 5g)kf08jnf0{. of]s:tf] lj /f]wef; <

sf/]j-k]lfd klg z^a6f p]tk6g xb6, kf08j-k]lfd klg z^a6f h6db6 . gj]f]lbg e0; Sof] dxef/tsf]o4 rn6f]. elidsf wgl]af6 a; 6f c]wof:q, jf?0f:q / jfolof:qn]bl]bu6t s]dkfodfg e0; Sof]. kf08j-; 6f ; lsg]cj :ydfd klu; Sof]. :j]5fd]o6f]j /bfg kfPsf elidnf0{x/fpg ; Sg]sg]yl:dx]yl 56 w/ftndf .

ch6sf]uf]08jn]klg elidsf] /f]x]n]fpg g; s]k]5 / kf08j; 6f whl; ft]xb]uPkl5 c:q gp7fpg]k]t1f u/6f s]0fn]; bz6rqm]rn]fpg pBt x65g).

k; 6g x65g) s]t1tf k66 u56\ / gtd:ts a65g]elid . clg b0{xft hf6] e65g6 b]slg6bg 0d w6o ePf.

pgl hf6by] >ls]0f s:tf k?if xg]0to:tf c]n]ss k?ifsf]k]t1f e^au u/fpg' eg6f]; fg]k?iffy6]; lsb6 . elidnf0{of]klg yxf lyof] d cwd6f]klfd o4 n8b}5; t/ afl]otf lyof]pgnf0{cwd6f]klfd o4 ug]. xl:tf]gk/sf]/l]fv]lt/ ; b] k]j]d e0/xg]k]t1f u/6f elidn]cfkng}cuf]8 n]l]f]u]k]bxg, 5bd-Bt]qm]8f / b]k]bl-j:qx/0f b]lv; s6f lyP . pgsf]r]fxg lyof] ol 3]0ft sfo6; sf]efulbf/ eP/ jf sn^alst eP/ affr/xg66f dg[a] . o:tf]cj :ydf >ls]0f]sf]; bz6rqm]af6 3f0t]df]q xg kf0of]eg]klg w6o x6y] elid .

t/ s]0fsf]x]t]af6 ; bz6rqm 56g gk]fb} /f]5g)ch6n] / la6tl u56\ x]j]f; b] 03f] cgy{x65, k6sf]k]t1f e^au x65, :jod]l]k]tdxn]ag]Psf] o4g]llt t]f]865 / n]6df Pp6f ck]fb k]n]65 .

o4sf]kl/0fd hf6bf]h6b}klg ; fw/0f k]0fl; /x cf]j zdf c]p]5g)s]0f, o; y]ls ch6 c? cf]q]l]zt ag6\ / elidnf0{w/fzfol ag]fpg hf0nfu6} t/

o4df x]l]d]Psf clj h6 elidsf cuf]8 ch6sf]s]xl n]fl]b6 . c? lbg]h: t]0; lbg klg ; 6f{t ePkl5 elidsf]uh6/ z^av aH5 / o4 lj >fd x65 .

To; /ft kf08j sf]l]z]j/df c? lbge6f lj z]f k]sf/sf]; ef a:5 . k]f] kf08j, >ls]0f / kf08j tkm6; 6f]k]t w]6B]0g, /fhf lj /f6 /fhf b]kb, sfz]l-dx]yl lzv08l, ; eb]k]q cled6ohufot eP/ u]el/ 5nkm] x65, t/ elid h]lj t 5b]f5b} / k]wfg; 6f]k]tsf]z]kdf elid n8b]n8b}kf08j-k]l]sf]l]ht xg g; Sg]l]gisif]lg:s65 .

clg s]ug]t <

s]0f k; tfj /V5g6 :jod]elid; d]f hf]g/ lj hosf]pkfo ; fl]g].

; fR}g}cg]f]f]lyof]s]0fsf]k; tfj, h; nf0{k]t]a6al 7fl]g]Psf]5 / n8f0{n]8Psf]5, Toxl zqk]l]sf]; 6f]f; t uP/ p; 6f]k]f/hosf]pkfo ; fl]g]. of] s:tf]0fg]llt x]f]<

t/ lb]or] s]0fn]0{l]z]j; lyof] elid h; sf]klfd n8f0{n8]klg ; Tosf]klf ln65g) wd6f]klf ln65g\ / To; 6f]l]j ho rfx65g).

s]0fs}cu]f0df kf08j k]l]f]o 6f]hl elidsf]l]z]j/df hf6f elid ; 6]b]f]sd6f k]j]d lyP . pgl ; 6]b]f]sd6f lgoldt pkf; s lyP . To; }eP/ pgl lbge/l]sf]o4df nfu6f 3fpx6df dnd b]Ng 5f8] ; 6]b]f]pkf; gf ub]lyP, ta; ld kf08j 6f]hl k]t]l]ff/t /6of].

; 6]b]f; fw]g]af6 pl7; s]k]5 elid >ls]0f; d]f gtd:ts eP . kf08j x6n] elidnf0{l]j]g]t e]j]n]gdg u/]. To; kl5 cfpgsf sf/0f ; fl]w]elidn].

s]0fn]k]z]g u/] u^aufk]k 0 tkf06f0{x/fpg]pkfo s]5 <

elidn]; f6n]h]j]fkm]lbP- dnf0{l]g]l]z:q ug]k]5{.

tkf06f0{l]g]l]z:q ug]t s; 6]k]klg ; 0n]g, oBlk ch6n]klg . o:tf] cj:ydf tkf06f; /l l]g]l]z:q xg ; Sg]x65 <

elidn]eg] Pp6f pkfo 5 .

To]s] < s]0fn]; fl]w].

d dl]xn]f jf gk]z]sd]fly af0f r]n]f]6g . To:tf]l]ol]0m]f0{cuf]8 nufP/ o4el]dd]f c]P]df d z:q-tofu ul/lb65'.

s]0fn]s/f]ale]m]x]n].

e]f]n]k]N6 cy]f]f] dxef/t o4sf]bz]f]l]bg ; 6f]f]o x6f; fy >ls]0f ; f/yl ePsf]/ydf r9] c]Psf]l]z]v08l o4el]dd]f b]lv]of]. sf/]j-k]l]af6 ; b]f]e]f] elidsf]uh6/ z^av a]hof]. kf08j sf]tkm6 olw]l]7/sf]cg]6t]lj ho z^av a]hof] / o4 k]f]e eof]. lzv08l elidsf]5f]t]ld]f af0f a; f]p]g y]n]of]. elid l]g]l]z:q eP/

pleP . t/ lzv08lsf]af0f olt zl0mXlg lyof]Is p; n]elidsf]5ftl 58g; Dd ; Sg .

s[0fn]kZg u/ u^aufkq ũ tkf0sf]5ftlebg s; /l xg ; S5 < elidn]pkfo atfP- dZf]5ftl s6tlg6bg chgn]dfq ebg ug{; S5 . To; kl5 lzv08lnf0{cuf18 nuP/ k5f18af6 chgn]af0f]i6 ug{yfn]. tđh lggfb eof] cfsfz ulh6f] kZjl yls6f]. kfoš af0fn]elidsf]5ftl 58b}uof]. elid k; Gg eP- jT; ũ xfg, c? xfg ũ / dnf0{w/fzfol agfpm.

chgn]d6'afw] cfVfe/L cff; 'kf/] af0f j iff{ub}uP . elid w/fzfol eP . b0{xtf hf8]s[0fnf0{ w6o ePf d b] slg6bg ũ d w6o ePf. dZf]OR5f ca k/f eof]. ca ; Tosf]lht xg]eof] ca wdšf]lht xg]eof]. d cwdšf]gg vP/ cwdš]klfdf n8g aflb ePsf]lyPf. k/dZj /sf]cgsDkf eof] dñ]ca lfdf kfpg] ePf.

elid z/zobdf ; lt; s]kl5 dfq dxef/tsf]o4 lg0f6sf]lbzflf/ p6dv eof]. c; To / cwdšf]k/fho xb}uof]. ; To / wdšf]lj hoktfsf kmx/b}uof]. sf]j shsf]lj gfz; ũ}cwd{/ c; Tosf]klg lj gfz eof]. ; To / wdšf]klfdf n8šf kf08jx2n]dxef/t o4 lht]. wd{/ ; Tosf]lht eof] cwd{/ c; Tosf]k/fho .



s/f dfq u/l lx8g]x65 dflg; kfd/ >ddf dNo kf0G5 ; j kf ldN5 hfE/ . -j; Gtfg6baf6

/fhf /l6tbj

ej ; Gtsdf/ zDdf{gkfnl

/l6tbj : jfdl klxn]: jo-/fhf lyP / pgsf lktf klg k; l4 ePs}/fhf lyP . /l6tbj oj /fh xfb]lv g}cltly-; j sdf k; 4 lyP . afašf]z]kl5 pgl g}/fhf eP . cltlyx2sf]cf0/f]nflu g}/Xof]. pgsf]cltly; j fafxšsf]csf] lj z]tf s]lyof]t eg]pgdf c?n]kfPsf]bMv ; xg ; Sg; fdYo{lyPg . pgl k/dZj/; ũ e6y;x]k6' ũ bMv; Gtktx2sf]; Gtfk gfz xj ; ũ ũ dZf] cftl/s clenfiif olQ xfl.

xg klg pgl s; ð]bMv kfof]e6g]yxf ef]Is t em6k6 eujfg; Den e6g yflnxfly;x]0Zj / ũ dñ]of]s]; Gg'kl//xšf]xf< x]eujg\ũ ePe/sf ol kf0lnf0{bMv/si6 lbge6bf d Pp6ñf0{tl ; a bMvsi6 ; fl/lbgxj ; \nf6 ũ tl ; a); Vl /xg ũ bñ] / bMv hlt dñf0{ykl/lbgxj ; g ltgsf]ũ pgl wdE; 4ftdf atf0Psf s/f c?; ũ ul//x6y]/ b]gs xhf/f}cltly eñ]hgfnodf eñ]f x6y]. cltly - ; Ts/ ubf{ub}afa'a/fhb]lv ; t /xb}cfPsf]/fhsñ] klg qmzll /lQof].

/fhs/af6 p7g]wg hlt /fhoj : yf ug{56b0lbPsf lyP . cltl/Qm cfo xg]s/ ylg' nufpg' ; 66f ePs)s/ klg oqtq ; bfj t6f lb0; sšf lyP . ca wf6g g; s]kl5 /fhodf /fhf ag] a:gX6g e6g]7fgl kTgl / 5f]fnf0{; fy ln0{ b/af/ 5f8l jgjf; lt/ nfu]. st]klg /flsg'g/fdf]e6g]7fg] af6df h]e]665 vfb}3f] h^aunleq ku]. Toxf t s6bdh km sxl kf06gYof]. lu77f / kfgl cdnf añ; d] kfpg 5f8kl5 klg pgn]cl3 a9g]qmd /fš]gg. /fgl / /fhsdf/ eš / ltvfñ]dnf6]e6g]cj : ydf klu; sšf lyP . c6g k6df gk/šf]c7rnl; lbg lalt; sšf]lyof]. /fhf klg a; šf]7fp6f h?Ss p7g g; Sg]l:yltdf klu; sšf lyP . vf; 2kdf tlg}hgf eujfgsf]gfd hkb}sf n klv{xšf lyP .

; f6llon]pggrf; fl]bg laxfg ; 6ñ]okZrft\h^aunleqsf]Pp6f ufphñ] l3psf]af]f, vl/sf]7x/ / hnkfq; d] NoP/ ck0f u/] lx8b]. /fhfn]a8f] zfl6t; fy tl rlh eujfgnf0{r9fP / ; fl]g yfn].s]t, o; lh6buldf cltlynf0{ gv]f0šg cfh cfkñ]vfg kg]ef]t <l toIts}añ]f Ps hgf afXd0f Rj f66

cf0klu]. pgnf0{bVbf /l6tb] cIt k; Gg ag]/ vā k[ln]afXd0f-efhg u/fP . c3fP/ lTgn]cfl; s lbb}labf lnP .

clg affsl vl/ tlg efu kf/]. /fhf cfkng]efu prfn] vfg vffby]Is t Ps hgf zb]cf0klof]. To]ef\$]lyof]/ /fhfn]to; nf0{klg efhg u/fP . pm uof]/ nuQ}csf]kfxgf cf0klof]. p; sf cl3kl5 g}S5/x; lyP . dx/fhn]zif vl/ p; nf0{/ p; sf S5/x;nf0{aff8lpP . ca /fhf zif /x\$]kfgl afB} lKpg] ; / ubY]Is t To; }a]hf Pp6f ltvfPsf]rf08fn.-kfgl eP ltvf(hf0{afRg lbgf] g ll eGb}cf0klof]/ /fhfn]cfkng]sf]k[0fsf]k/jfx}gu/] To]kfgl To; nf0{ lb0xfn].

ToIt-hjh t klg tfstn]fofpyof]/ sxl g sxl ubY]/fgl / stf/ . t/ ca b] }hgf 9lnuP . ca pgl g}klg 9gdg]pg yfn]. t/ eujfg]pgnf0{9Ng lsg lb6y]/ < rqnkf0fn]cufnfd; dfltxfn]. ; flft\rqnkf0fn]; dft]kI5 ToxL :kz[]/fhf /l6tb] klnx]klnx\$]f h:t}; dy{/ kl6 z/l/sf e0xfn]. ca t Toxf afXd0fhl aXdf, wd/fh, lzjhl klg k\$6 eP . ; Dk0f{b]flwb]x; /fhfsf] cItly; }fsf]k/liff ug{eg} kf]t h0df ePsf /x\$]glebfeGb}cItly ag} .

ha ; a}dn] cfzlj fl lbP, lbJonf\$]sf]lgjf; ldNg\$] eGg] /bfg lbP clg t /fhf cSs g aSs ag] ple/x]. To:tf-To:tf b]flwb] cuf18 cfkng] klfd kfpbf klg Ps}zAb gar]g]/l6tb] s]; flb}xfhfg]slG < ca ; a}cnk eP .

.sg}ahfsf]kfxgf sg}ahfsf b]tfl cItly b]tf ll o; }sf/of t elG5 lg ll.cItly b]f]ej....



cfkng]gsdfPsf]wgn]hg ; 8b5
nx}nx}/ c0f]dV{rh]d 8Ab5 .
-glltsf s/faf6

Ij āfgs]k/liff

aj gosdf/ zdf{gkfn

Pp6f bZdf szn gdsf Ps dxldf lyP . pgl Ij āfg\ t 5b}lyP, 1fgl / Wbfgl klg lyP, rt/ / jfrfn klg lyP . ; do / k\$[tnf0{; wB; fyd}lnP/ lxBg]kptg ul//x6y].

bZsf hgtf pgsf eQm lyP, /fhf t pgsf]; Nnfxljgf kf0nf]klg ; fb} lyP .

sxl c? ; fw' ; Gt, ofll, dxlif{u?x; lyP hf]pgsf]0{of{ubY}. aflx/-aflx/ sxl gar]k]klg leq-leq 8fxf kflby]. ol ; a}klg Ij āfg\ t 5b}lyP t/ loglx; szn dxldfeGb}pDf 5gg\eg]/fhfnf0{nflu/x6Yof]. 7fpf7fpdf obfsbf eg]hgtfx;df klg ; Nnfx-; fptl x6Yof].

-aolt w}u?, dxldfx; xbf xb}/fhf 1fgrGb}szn dxldfnf0{dfq Psf]f]ljZjf; u/] /fho rnf0{hgtfnf0{c6of ub}g. o:tf]s/f p7fpg] ; fw' ; Gt g}xg\eg]/fhfn]aem].

vf:; v':; o:tf uf0{0[s/f]sfgdf k/lkI5 /fhfnf0{; a}; fw' ; Gt, dxldfx;sf]j:tlj stf, 1fg, al4 / cgej s]/ slt 5 To]hgtfn]yxf kfpg} k5{eG}nflor]. s; sf]uof rt}of0{slt 5 To]hgtfn]hfg]pglx;nf0{knf0bf g}xg]/fhfn]; f] / o; sf]nflu cfkng]klg Pp6f 7h}tofu / cfB ug]lgwf u/].

of]hgfcg; f/ /fhf 1fgrGb}cfkng] c7f/ j ; [sfrf]3d6t]5f]fnf0{ /fhosf]lh0d]f/l lbP . pgsf]; f] lyof]of k:tfnf0{ah}df sdsf]lh0d]f/l ; Dkb] sxl ck7bf/f]t cjZo cfpnf, t/ ; do cgej n]JolQm eg]kl/kfs xb} hf65 / laug kfpG, lalul; s\$]fhf0{kgMaf6f]f Nofpg uxf]x65 . To; }laug} glbg'pQd xf]/ kn] /fi6sf]k]o\$ gful/sdf gful/s xgSf]lh0d]f/l afly xg klg h?/l 5 . lh0d]f/l kfpkI5 g}df65]cfkng]1fg, an, al4 / ljz\$ cflb zIQm; kpfly ug{cfo:t x65 / tl zIQm sxf]s; /l kpfly ug]xf]hf65 .

/fhf 1fgrGb}bZsf ; a}kfsf JolQm; hf]dGqlb]v kDv; ld lyP

; a]hf0{cjsfz lbP / eg} ætkf0; h; h; sf]lfd df hf]f]kdv x65 p; n] ; xof] dflg cfof]eg]; Nnfx; Dd lbgxf]f].

o; /L ; a}kfsfnf0{5p /fv} ; a}kdv kbdg goff / cNnf/]ojfnf0{ lgoQm u/] / bzd /xsf ; a}hf]l ; fw' ; Gt, dxGt, of]l, dxlif{ dx]df cflb lj åfgx;nf0{cfkngf]o; sfof/]fo lbg Pp6f ; ef /fv].

æ; g / df65hf0{ca a9f]e0; \x6\eg' dV{f x].

ædf65hf0{ca tfa9f]e0; \al4 5g eg' kfunkg x].

ægejl / vfl/Psf]j]4 lj åfgx;nf0{7fpf]lbg'; Gsl sfd x].

ægejxl / aRrfx;nf0{zlQm lbg' sf n lgtfpg' x].

æfdf]cgej, kofft 1fg h]df u/;fnf0{lgsfnl ojfnf0{; Qdf 7fpf lbg'lgZro g}al4dfg sfd dfg ; lsg].

æsg}ansh cghfg, ckl/lrt aRrf, h; sf]sg}e/f] f 5g, /fd]u5{ ls g/fd] 7ls u5{ls a7]ls, rf]l u5{ls 0dfgbf/L, 1fgl 5 ls dV{yxf kQf] gePsf ca]v]nf0{/fHo / /fHosf]kdv kbx; ; Dkg'sg}xintdf klg /fd]7fg ; lsg].

lj le6g lj åfgx;n]o:tf-o:tf s7f] /fo / ckdfgsf/L s/f ubf{ d] /fhf eg]x]f; x]f; lsg g}ol s/f ; lg/xsf lyP .

sf]l klg hf]l ; fw' ; Gt, dxGt, of]l, dxlif{ dx]df cflb /fhfsf] klfd b]lvPg} t/ ha szn dx]df cP ta pgn]cfkngf]ljrf/ /fv].

cl:t]j lg/Gt/ goffv]hdf nflu/xsf]5 / ljZj sf dxfgdfg x; ; w} k/fgf]cg'; Gwgdg g}c8g rfx65g) tl lj åfgx; egb5g' xfd]k':ts, ; :sf/, ; :s[t cflb hlt k/fgf]x65 Tolt g]/fd]x65l. szn dx]dfn]PskN6 rf/]t/ bli6 lbP .

æt/ d]f]ljrf/df cl:t]j / k]st lg/Gt/ a9f]hf0{abf lb65 / aRrfnf0{ crfgs cufl8 ; fb5 . clg r}f]l :jlsf/ u/] c6wsf/df x]b5 / Itgnf0{ kl/kfs kfb5 / goffljrf/, goffz]hsf]lgdf / l; h6 ub5 . k]st egb5-ætdl ca k5fl8 a; , j]4 eof}pnhf{; lSP, d goffzlQm goffpnhf]f]l; h6 ub5]. / pm ojfnf0{egb5- æ] u/, Ps lbg ltdl klg k/fgf x65f} goffl; h6 u/, k/fgf]d]o'5, goffdl hljg 5 . ltdldf cgej 5g, c6wsf/df 5f}To; h]goff ; f] / zlQm]goff/Rg ; S5].

szn dx]dfn]PskN6 ; a]t/ bli6 lbP k] / /fhlt/ khSs x] / kg]M eg]æo; h]d goffsf]klfd 5', hljgsf]klfd 5'; l; h6sf]klfd 5' / /fhf

1fgr6b]sf]lg0f6sf]klfd 5' / cfkngf k/fgf lj åfgx;sf]cgejnf0{; :d/of u/] , To; af6 ; d] kl/kfs ag] goff k':tfa6 goff ljrf/, goff r]gf, goff loj :yfsf]cfzf ub5].

/, /fhfn]eg]æfdl sg}lbg gofflyof] / cfh k/fgf eof] of]k]s]ts k/Dk/f olf]olub]v rln/x5-lxhf]f]goffcfh k/fgf] cfhsf]goffef]h k/fgf] k]o5 k/fgf]cfkngf]sfo{goffnf0{lbg'k/Liff g}7fgk5{/ d o:t}o:t}dxfg) ; f]sf sf/of szn dx]dfsf]kz+s ePsf]x. ca sg}lj åfgx;df dk]t sg} ubf; f]5<Æ

; a]lj åfgx;n]dVfdv u/] / lz/ lgx/fP .



pksf/L, u0fl, 1fgl, ; bf, ; j6 klht
r6b, ; 6{ gbl, kmh, k]jle/ k]t t .
-glltsf s'/faf6

cfld1fg

8f=ljzj blk clwsf/l

kfrlg ldlynf /fhosf /fhf hgs h; sf]vf; gfd zl/lj h xf] lgs] k]tkl /fhf lyP . lghsf]oz htftt]k]n]Psf]lyof]. pgl cfrk]l]b]zsf gful/ssf] enf0 xg]u/l /fho ug]ub]y]. o; sf]nflu pgn]kfkbl]v 8/fpg] euj fghnf0]k] ug] / g]tstfsf]kfgng ug]tlgj 6f gllt cfrk]l]hljgdf clun]sf lyP . o; sf] nflu pgl x/] lfof cl]bogzln / lr]tgzln xg]ub]y].

Ps lbgssf]s/f xf] /fhf hgsnf0{cfd1fg cyff\cfrk]l]1fg k]kt ug] celk; f hllor]. of]af6]af6 pgn]cfrk]l]nf0{cem/fd/l lr]g]lj rf/ u/]. o; h]pgn] 3f]f]off u/]s pgl lfofe/df g]cfd1fgl e0{cfcg]b k]kt ug]{rfx]65g}. lj 6fg) of]l, oj f h; n]hfg]sf]5, To; n]pgnf0{cfd1fg lbg ; S5 e]g]s/f klg pgn] 3f]f]off u/]. k]l] pgn]u? xg rfxg]h]f0{s]rg]f]l klg lbP eg]cfd1fg lbg cl3 ; /] c]pg]c; k]m ePdf To: t]nf0{pgn]cfrk]l]b]zaf6 x6fpg]5g}. pgsf] cem s8f zt{s]lyof]eg]cfd1fg pgl ToIt 5f]f]; dodf k]kt ug]{k]b]5, ha pgl 3f]f] r9gsf]nflu cfrk]l]csf]v]sf 3f]f]df x]n]g nfu]sf xg]5g}.

/fhf hgssf]s/f ; g] pgsf /fhosf of]l tyf lj 6fgx] pgnf0{cfd1fgsf]l]ziff lbg lxr]srP . pglx]nf0{nllor]of]k/liffsf]; do xf].

o]Qs]f Clif ci6f]qm/fhf hgssf]/fho ldlynf]af6]eP/ hfb]lyP . pgn]/fhosf lj 6fgx] cl]of/f]cgxf/ nufP/ al; /x]f]b]y]. pglx] bl]l ePsf] sf/of yxf k]P/ Clif ci6f]qm]eg]k]k]f]g] gcf]Qgxf] \ d; u pkfo 5 . A olt eg] Clif /fhf hgssf]; efs]ldf kj]z u/] eg]pgl /fhfnf0{cfd1fg l; sfpg tof/ 5g}. olt e]b]ci6f]qm]yk eg]k]k]f]of]; dk]f]b]af/ /fh; / t]d; u0fn]lo]k]t 5 . o: t]f]7f]p]df cfd1fgsf]l]ziff lbg'; Dej x]b]g . d]h]tkf0]nf0{ ; j]kyd ; T]u0fn]o]QmePsf]7f]p]df n]hfgkb]5 . A

/fhf hgsn]ci6f]qm]s/f dfg]/ pgn]/fhfnf0{cfrk]l] u lnP/ uP . /fhfsf]; fydf s]l ; l]gs / 3f]f]x] klg uP . /fhf; u c]Psf ; ah]f0{ci6f]qm] 6f9}/xg cfb]z u/l cfrk]l] /fhf; u]h]Endf kj]z u/].

Clif ci6f]qm]eg]k]k]f] /fhf ca d u? / l]tdl r]hf . s]l]tdl of]s/f d]fb]5f]<A

pgn]k]l] / eg]aolb l]tdl d]f]5f]eg]l]tdln]d]h]dfu]sf]s/f u?bl]f]off lbgk5{ To; f]eP]dfq d l]tdlnf0{cfd1fg l; sfpg]5' . A

/fhf hgsn]eg]k]k]f]b] k]f]k]tsf]nflu d sg]klg r]lh / x/] r]lh ToFu ug]{tof/ 5' . A

Clifn]eg]k]k]f]adnf0{l]tdl]dgdfq r]fx]65 c? s]l klg r]fx]b]g] . A /fhfn]eg]k]k]f]5, d]h]d]f]dg tkf0]nf0{l]b]P . d; u ca dg 5g] . ca of]tkf0]sf]l]gog]q]of]d 5 . A

o]Q eP]k]5 Clif P]p]6f 3f]f] lnP/ /fhf ePsf]7f]p]df c]P . /fhdfu]sf] alrd] ple0/x]f]3f]f]sf]dlg /fhfnf0{a:g c]x]P . olt u/] ci6f]qm]cln k/ u0{P]p]6f ?vd]g uP/ z]f]k]k]f]5 a;].

w]}; do la]of]. /fhfnf0{lnP/ ; fy]u]Psf ; l]gsx] /fhf gcf]Psf sf/0fn] c]Q]lnP . /fhf v]f]b]P]sk]5 csf]ub]f; l]gsx] h]E]nt/ c]P . pglx]n]/fhf sg]xn]rn gu/lsg 3f]f]sf]6f]vd]g c]f]v] lr]l]n]P/ z]f]k]k]f]5 al; /x]f]b]y]. pglx]n]l]ox]f Clifnf0{b]y]g]g. tl lr]l]t]t l; k]fx]x]n]b]af/ uP/ k]w]gd]q]lnf0{ af]h]P/ No]P . k]w]gd]q]l c]P/ /fhfnf0{af]h]P . /fhfn]g h]j]k]m]lb]P g xn]rn g]u/]. o; u/l lbgx] la]b]u]P . /fhfn]g k]fg] v]Psf lyP g v]f]g]s/f g]v]Psf lyP . o: t]f]c]j : ydf /fhf s; /l af]R]5g]e]g] k]w]gd]q]lnf0{l]r]t]t eof].

k]w]gd]q]ln]b]af/df /fg]lnf0{va/ ug]{y k]7]P . /fhf hgs ePsf] 7f]p]df /fg] c]f]0g}. pgn]klg /fhfnf0{af]h]f]pg v]f]h]g]t/ pgsf]k]p]f; klg lj k]m eof]. o]Qs]f] l; k]fx]x]nf0{Clif ci6f]qm]nf0{v]f]l]g k]7]f]of]. pglx]n]Clifnf0{ v]f]h] To; 7f]p]df No]P . ; ah]pgnf0{k]z]g u/]ax]df]/fhfnf0{s]eof]f]A

Clifn]eg]k]k]f]as]eof]< s]l klg ePsf]5g] . /fhf k]f]f; /l]ft 5g]. A olt eg] pgn]/fhfnf0{af]h]P, ax]/fh]f] /fhfn]cfrk]l]c]f]v]f]h]. Clif ci6f]qm] k]z]g u/] a]tdf ; f/f hgt]fx] l]tdlnf0{e]b]g c]Psf 5g}. l]tdln]pglx] ; u lsg s/f gu/]sf]/fhf hgs< lsg l]tdln]pglx]nf0{x]g] {Dd klg gx]f]f]f]A

/fhf hgsn]eg]k]k]f]d]f]dg tkf0]nf0{l]b]P . z/l / j]f]l] b]j]dg; u h]f]8]Psf 5g}. d]f]dg k]p]f] ug]{dnf0{tkf0]sf]c]gd]l]t r]fx]65 . l]sge]cl]xn] dnf0{To; f]ug]c]gd]l]t 5g] . tkf0]h]c]fb]z ug]{x]g]5 d To]l ug]5' . A

Clif ci6f]qm]eg]k]k]f]a]ha dg d5{tad]f]q a]k]k]f]k]t x]65 . h]f]m]3f]f] r9 . A hgsn]Clifn]eg]k]k]f]d]f]g] cfrk]l]csf]v]sf 3f]f]df s]/V]g yfn]sf lyP pgnf0{cfcg]b cyff]a]k]k]f]k]t eof]. cfd1fg eof].

-hf]cfrk]l]z/l, dg / j]f]l] k/d]f]d]f] ; dk]f] u5] {of]g]d]l]Qm]k]k]t ug]{of]l]o x]65 .



; Tsd\$fdl7f]kmm

xlx/0osdf/l kf7s

:jfdl bofgb ; /:j tl ctoft al4dfg\ ljj\$sl / bojfg\lyP . pgn]gf/l lzlff lbgk5{e6g]s/fdf hf\$ lbP/ qm]lt g]u/]. To:t]:jfdlhln]ljwjf-lj jxfaf/] klg xkn u/]. gf/lnf0{klg ; dfhdf pRr :yfg lbgk5{/ To: sf]nflu lzlffsf] cfj Zostf 5 e6g]s/f ; dfhdf /fv]. :jfdlhl ; do-; dodf klj rg lbbf syfsf] z kdf dfig ; xz nfo{?lrk0f\$ kn]pkof]ul lzlff lb6y]. syfdf w]j]g]1fgsf s/fx z ; d]6Psf x6y]/ To]j]f:t]d}dfgj lo hljg ; u uff ; Psf]x6vof]. To:t}f Ps k6s :jfdlhln]s\$lxz nfo{k9f0/x\$]a]hfsf]s/]xf].

; fmf/of s\$lxz k9g cfpnf pgl ; a]hfo{acfpmcfpme]lojfg\efloj tlx z cfpma ; A e6y]/ s\$lxz a8f]hf] sf ; fy k9g a:by].

Ps lbg /fhfsl 5f]l klg Toxfk9g cf0gl. /fhfsl 5f]l u/uxgf, /fdf nufxz nuf0{a8f]cba; fy k9g cfp]ygl. :jfdlhln]pgl cfpngf; fy- acfpm cfpm ceful cfpn] eg]. /fhfsl 5f]ln]lj rf/ ul/g) c? s\$lnf0{acfpm cfpm eflojfg\efloj tlx z cfpn] e6g]/ dnf0{eg]acfpmcfpme]loj cfpn] e6g] s]xf] o:t]f] pgnf0{lbSs nfluof]. :jfdln]rf/-kfr lbg lalt ; Sbf; Dd klg o:t]f] rg e6g g5f\$]k15 Ps lbg of]s/]pgn]3/df cdf; u elgg]. :jfdlhl c? ; fdf6o 3/sf s\$lnf0{acfpm cfpm eflojfg\efloj tlx z cfpn] / dnf0{eg]acfpm cfpm ceful cfpn] e6gx65 lsg xf]<

of]; g] /fgl Psfit/ lhNn kl/g]veg]csf]t/ b]M]l e0gl/ elgg]æof] b]M]l gag uo; sf]sf/of d cfn]j: jfdlhl; u ; f]w]hf

ef]nkN6 /fgl klg 5f]l; u}:jfdlhlsxf u0gl. :jfdlhln]; w]h:t} c?nf0{acfpmcfpme]lojfg\efloj tlx z cfpn] /fhfsl 5f]l cfpngf; fy- acfpm cfpm ceful cfpn] eg]. of]b]v] /fgln]:jfdlhlnf0{; f]wg]æ:jfdlhl u d]l 5f] ln]To:t]f]sg ck/fw u/l / ceful]e6gx65 <A

:jfdlhln]ljgd]tf; fy /fglnf0{cf; g ux0f u/fP / eg]adxf/fgl tkf0\$]f] 5f]l]sf]ef]lodf c; dodf g]ljwjf xg]of] /x\$]f]5 . k]h6ddf pgn]Pp6l klteQm :qlsf]kltnf0{df/\$l /lxl5gl. To: \$]f]kmm o; h6ddf b]v] d]h]pglnf0{To; f] eg\$]f]x].

of]; g] /fglnf0{cfkn]l 5f]l]k]t clt g]lr6tf / b]M]v nfluof] / kn] /:jfdlhlnf0{; f]wg]æ]:jfdlhl uof]kfkaf6 dQmxg]sg]pkfo eP l; sf0lbgxf] \ g t].

:jfdlhln]klg k]k] \$ eg]æ]dx/fgl df65]h]cfkn]g]arfp ug{cfkn]g} cuf]8 a9gkb5 . To; sf/of tkf0\$]l 5f]ln]; fg]hftsf wf]lag]sf]3/df laxfg] laxfg]u0{; w]ef]Bf dfent] 3/ ; kn] ug]sfd ug]k]b5 . To]f]g]pgn]u/\$]f]kfk]sf] kplZrQ xf]. h; /l Ps wf]ln]d]h]n]uf wf]0{k]k] / kn]nl ; kn] kfb5 To:t]u/l z4 dgn]wf]alsf]3/sf]d]h]f]; kn] kf/]k]folZrQ xg]5 / o; /l tkf0\$]l 5f]l kfk dQmxg]l5gl.

:jfdlhlsf]s/] /fgl / pgs]l 5f]l bj]hfo{lrQ a%of]. ef]nkN6b]lv g] /fg]sl 5f]l s; h]g]r6g]u/l laxfg]laxfg]Ps wf]alsf]3/df u0gl/ Toxf]sf]; a} ef]Bfx z dfent] 3/ ; kn] kf/l hfg yfng].

/ft]sf]h7f ef]Bfx z ; w]laxfg cfn] ; kn] ePsf]b]v] wf]lag]l 5Ss kl/g]. w]j]lbg o:t]x]b]uPkl5 Ps lbg wf]lag]n]of]/x:o h; /l eP klg kOf] nuf0{5f8g]lgw]ul/g] / Ps /ft laxfg g; tl 9s]al; gl. Ps laxfg]3]06f] cf]p]l Pp6l s\$]l cf0gl/ ef]Bf dfent] yfng]. wf]lag]n]-atdl sf]xf] / lsg ; w] d]f]3/sf]sfd o; /l n]sl-n]sl u5f] egl 3]06f]p3f/l l]tgsf]dv xg]f{ fy wf]lag]n]/fhfsl 5f]lnf0{lr]gg].

/fh]sdf/ln]wf]lag]lnf0{cfkn]hfo{k]h6dsf]kfk nfu\$]f/ To; sf]k]folZrQ ug{o; f]u/\$]f]atf0gl.

of]; g] wf]lag]n]klg /fh]sdf/lnf0{pgl kfkaf6 dQme0; s\$]f/ ca 3/ uP/ a:g / kg]M o; /l ef]Bf dfent] gc]fp]g elgg].

ef]nkN6 dxf/fgl / 5f]l of]; d:of atfpg :jfdlhlsxf uP .

pglx z nfo{b]vgf; fy :jfdlhln]acfpm cfpm eflojfg\efloj tlx z cfpm a; A eg]-ahf]dfig; kl/>d u5{ldx]gt u5{cfkn]g]xftn]sfid u5{pmcN5l xbg] / To; sf/of p; sf]bef]to k/ hf65 / pme]lojfg\agb5 . dfig; n]ug]h]g; s} sfd ; dfg / a/fa/sf xgl. sg]; fg]7hf]x]p]g / sg]sfd u/] sg]klg df65\$]f] 0Hht ; fg] xbg] . Wofgk] \$ dgn]u/\$]f]dfgj lxtsf] sfdsf]kmm /df] / k]folxz sf]clxt xg]sfdsf]kmm klg cfn]df clxt g]eP/ cfp5 . To; h]; b} df65]h]; a} u k]k] \$ Joj xf/ ug]k]b5].

:jfdlhlsf]s/] / g] 3/ uPsf dxf/fgl / pgs]l 5f]l To; lbg]lv ; a]k]t k]k] \$ Joj xf/ u/] cd/ hljg af].



k5f/sf] kftf]

pQ/cfwlgs ; Gbedf glttsyf

au?ª ; Zf6t

df65df ha kzlj sf]dfqf a9b}hf65, ; dfhdf ha c6wsf/, k/kl8s
 kj]Qn]cf^gf]; Of :yflkt ub}hf65 ta c; n cfr/Of, ; befj, g]tstfs]
 cfsfzlt/ gh/ k6ofpg'cfjZos x65 . ; flxIodf ; dhfsf]cgxf/ x65 ; Is65 .
 To; h]; flxIok7gaf6 klg g]ts ; GbZ uxOf ug{; Is65 . g]tstfxlg JolQm
 ljj \$xlg df65]kz'tNo g)x65 . df65hf0{jf:tIjs df65]agfpg g]ts lzIff
 ckl/xfo{5 . ; flxIodf glttt[ej sf]ck]ff w}]cl3b]v ul/b}cfPsf]xf]. klZrddf
 k7df]-0=k' \$@&-# \$&_ n]df65]eqsf cfj]unf0{p/fNj/ a; fNj]sf d ; lfxTon]ug]
 xgfn]; flxIosf/nf0{; Zfl; t /fHoaf6 unxIofpgk5{eg}. pgl ; flxIonf0{g]ts
 cfvfn]x65{rxf6y}. k]l6 ; flxIo-k/Dk/fdf klg j]bs snb]v g]glttt[ej oQm
 cfVofgsf]kfrb{kf065 . dxfef/tsf sltko syf-pksyfx6 g]ts ; GbZsf
 df]lbdaf/f j6]Qms s07fsf]; dg ub}; fdf]hs cfbz{:yflkt ug]rxfgf hfx]
 u56}. j]bs ; flxIokZrft\nf]ss ; flxIon]klg sg}g sg}6kdf glttt[ej nf0{
 cj n]dag u/]klg glttsyfn]; #st ; flxIosf]oludf dfq cf^gf]; fsf/ cl:tIj
 uxOf u/]sf]df]g65 .

k]Ro syf-k/Dk/fdf 'k-rt6q'nf0{uBlv:; fsf]dx[ej kOf/ klxnf]; a}ux
 df]gPsf]5 . gltt / ; bfrf/sf]k7 k9fpg]blion]/lrPsf ol syfx6 glttsyf
 k/Dk/fdf la; 6 gx6]df]sf]; kdf :yflkt bl]v65g]. kl5sf syfx6 df t6qVoflosf,
 lxtf]k6Z / hftsdnfnf cflb pNn]y]glo 5g]. g]kfnldf efgbQaf6 cglbt
 lxtf]k6Z ldnqfe -!*##_ s]t glttsyf ePsf]s]t df]g65 eg]uf]vfkqdf
 k]sf]zst syfx6 . k]t]tfr-rl/qd-!(%(_ . glrtf]l/ pbf/tf]l-!(&@_ h:tf syfx6
 pNn]y]glo syfx6 x65 . To; kl5 w}]syfx6 df g]ts ; GbZ / glttt[ej sf
 n]f0fx6 cyff\ ; a]s]x6 e]665g] cfhsf]pQ/cfwlgs ; do; Dd .

Nofl6g ; dnf]s x]f] e65g6.; flxIosf]p2]o cfg6bfelt'sf ; fy]
 JolQm Pjd\ /fi6sf]lg]dt lzIff k6fg ug{xf]. glttsyfsf]w6 klg ; d6gt
 ; dfh]gdff xf]. To; f]eP pkbZdhs cfVofg ; a}glttsyf x65g< e6g]kZg
 klg p7g ; S5 . jf:tj df gltt sydf pkbZ / gltdhs ; GbZ dfq x65 . Toxf

t pkbZ x65, snf x65, cfVofg x65, cflb, d]w / c6]osf]; Gb/ ; Argf x65 .
 snf]xl]g syf af:gfxlg k]h a/fa/ x65 df]g]of]Nkfl]6ssf]k]h xf]. sydf
 glttt[ej / snf]k] ckl/xfo{ePsf]wf/Off JoQmub]n]ldk}; fb b] sf6f n]v5g6
 .5f]f]s:; f Pp6f ; fgf]cfv]lenofn xf] hx]f6 Pp6f ; fgf]; #f/ lrof065=
 yf]df dl7f]/ el/nf]x6' 5f]f]s:; fsf]afgl xf]=of]h]tsf]; dfh; wf/s /
 dglopk/ k6fj sf/l s/f c? 5b}56] Is e6g]h:tf]n]f]u

o; /l x6f]gl]ttsyf glttsf]cfw/df-hudf plePsf]cfwlgstfsf]3/
 xf]. otf pQ/cfwlgstf g]tstf, cfw/ tyf huh:tf s/fx6sf]j /f]vdf cfk]g]
 cl:tIj p7fg rfx65, Z6otdf k]ng rfx65 . glttsyf cf6Zj fbl df]g]sf]cfzf
 ub5, df]g]lo cl:tIj hf]f]pg rfx65, t/ pQ/cfwlgstf ljj \$oQm. al4j fbl
 df65]sf]cl:tIj 6l^uof]e6b5 .

o; /l x6f]gl]ttsyfsf]j /f]vdf pQ/cfwlgstfn]NofPsf ljs]tx6, 5f8f
 of]g]rfr/, ; tx]kgf, k]ultx]gtf, :jR56bt cf]bsf]j /f]vdf cfhsf]gl]ttsyf
 cfk]h]f0{p6ofpg rfx65 . Psf]t/ p2]o, Psnjfb s]blotfsf]hudfly pQ/
 cfwlgs syfx6sf]k]kf/ alh/x6, csf]t/ snf hljgsf]n]fu x6k5{e6b}
 gl]ttsyfx6 n]v65g]. glttsydf zf:qlotf / pRrtf / flb xf]eg]snf ; fwg
 xf]. glttsyfsf]rxfgf x65 Is Joj xf/, cfr/Of, e]l]elff, cf]glafgl, af]h]r]n]h:tf
 JolQmsf]af]xo hljg / e]jgf, cjwf/Off, bz6, l; 4f6t h:tf JolQmsf]leql
 hljgsf]; fl]b6df ; wf/flDs kl/j t6 / lj:tf/ xf] \ . cfhsf]Pssf0; fl]ztssf
 s]t-kf7s pQ/cfwlgs sydf em]d/x6f 5g]eg]s]t glttsydf .



; Tosf]Ps lj Gb' sfk]h x65 k]ngsf]h]flu
 k]sf]Ps sOf w}]x65 k]ngsf]h]flu
 lsg]s, k]h hxf'klg h]xn]klg k]ng ; S5
 k]h d?el'ddf k]n]5
 k]h ; db6f k]n]5
 / k]h lxn]df klg k]n]5
 t/ l]tdf]dgsf]k]h slxn]k]n]5=
 / d]f]dgd] a; } slxn]d':s'/fp5=
 dge6f pj } el'd 56 k]h k]ngsf]h]flu
 -n]ssb]v kf/n]ss; Ddaf6

k':ts-kl/ro

tlg k':ts M Ps kl/rrf{

axdro[m] ofg ; eds[f] j } flgs pkfo
 o; k':tssf[kdV p2]o eg[3f]
 kf7snf0{ axdro[3f] dxQfsf] af/df
 k\$zf kf/L j } flgs 9uaf6 s; /L axdro[
 kfng u/L zIQm e08f/g ug{ ; ls65
 e6g]s/f l; sfpq /x\$[f]5 . jf:tjdf
 jlo{eg[3f] axdllo dlof xf] ctoIws
 jlo[ktg u/f0/xg' eg[3f] z/L/sf]
 dlofnf0{ :vng u/f0{ z/L/df ePsf]
 cfh zIQm cfef zIQm sfl6t / xgd[fg[3f]
 annf0{txfpg' /x xf]eg[3f] cg\$ sf0f
 tyf b[6sf]0faf6 o; k':tsdf ax; -
 k}jL ug{vflhPsf] 5 . o; sf] cy{
 hljgel/ clj jflxt e}xgk5{e6g]klg
 xf0g, t/ lszf/fj :ydf ; xl 9u[n]jlo{
 ; ~ro u/L d[1fzIQmk1f zIQmsf]lj sz
 ub[nu} j } flxs hljgdf klg yf} }
 dfq jlo{ :vng u/fP/ o; hglnf0{
 ; fRrs}j } zfnl agfpg ; ls65 e6g]
 k}tt k':tssf]cfzo 5 .
 o; k':tsdf ljleGg wd[3f]
 cfwf/df ; d[axdro[3f] dxQf kli6
 ug[kof; ul/Psf]5 . ; fy} cfoj }s,
 kfs[ts lrlst; f, xf]dof]oflys
 lrlst; f, ofl, Wofg, k[0ffofd cflbaf/f
 klg s; /L axdro[kfng ug{ ; ls65
 e6g]pkfo atfpg]kz:t}kof; ul/Psf]
 5 . jf:tjdf jlozfnl JolQm el/Psf]
 ufuf] /xsf] / cllkjlo{ePsf] JolQm
 l/Qf]eofdk]h:tf]xf]. oxl s/f axdro[m]

ofg; eds[f] j } flgs pkfo k':tsn]atfPsf]
 5 .
 s[lt MaXdro[m] ofg; eds[f] j } flgs pkfo
 n[ys M tly{fh kf}h
 ; Dkfs M ljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn
 d[no M ?= !)} :-
 k\$zfs M zAbfy{k\$zfg, sf7df8fF
 n[ssb]v kf/nf]ss; Dd
 o; slj tf; a[uxdf %# j6f
 df]lxz k':tssf/ dfndf plgPsf 5g\
 . slj tfx; ; Gb/ , ; /n / ld7f; k0f{5g\
 . slj tf qndzll nf]ss ; /f\$[f/; E
 ; Dal6wt x6; ; dfhdf b]vPsf] lj s[
 lj zult, ofgh6o kdklf, bul6wt t[6jnf0{
 s[hp]v[6m]cf8da/, t8se8s cflb-
 cflbaf6 cgej ; Eflb}k/nf\$ cyf[\
 kf/nf]ss lem]sf] Dd lbg ; km
 b]v65 . h:t; ; dfhsf ./f8 e[8 ; f8x[ul
 slj tfdfm-
 b0{v6[6fdf plePsf]hf]sf]xl
 k?ifnf0{rf6b}lx8g]jf
 jf; Notf, ddtf, dftj /
 k[dnf0{anf]sf/ u/fpg]
 b]vfpq kg]5flg]/
 5flgkg]b]vfpq] /f8x[=
 To:t} .a; \eoff] slj tfdf
 k[dkofosf]vzl, :jlsf/sf efjx[clt
 g}; Id 9u[n]k}tt ePsf 5g\
 k\$[t

k[3sf klg s}l rrf{5g\
 z[lnf0{ k[3vtf lbPsf] o; slj tf-
 ; a[uxdf hljgaf/]elgPsf]5M-
 hljg, h6d / d[0alrsf]
 g ; Id, g lj /f6\
 g 7ls, g a]ls
 g kfk, g k0o
 g /fd] g g/fdf]
 ; sf/fds jf gsf/fds s[0
 b[3eqsf]efl]kg] cg\$
 j:tj fbl, efj jfbl
 pxkfk] dfq xf]ls =
 xg[3f] x65 xg}x6}x6g e6g]
 l; 4f6t v8f u/3f] o; ; a[uxsf]
 .em]sf]e6g] slj tfn] jf:tj d] af/sf]
 em]sf]lb65 .
 t/ d]f]cfllds cge]tdf
 Pp6f em]sf]a; \$[f]5
 hg cg6t tfa6 .dl] v108t eof]
 ToxFkSs}k0ff 5 .
 / .q[6t6] gds slj tfn]dg
 / cfl]dsf]o4df af]v]dfu[6]af/; Dd
 k\$ofp5-
 Pp6f c6txlg o4
 Pp6f c6txlg q[6t
 dg / cfl]dalf]sf]
 rln/x65, rln/x65=====
 af]v lfof-lfof htftt[6
 al; {x\$[f]x65, j1; {x65
 h[/t 5
 dfq ltd] cell; fsf]
 ltd] 0R5f / cfs^Nfsf]

af]v]sf]nflu sg}u?,
 sg}lzlfno,
 sg}1fg, kb, zIQm rfx6g
 af]v]sf]nflu sg}Wofg, ofl,
 tk, slt6, khf, kff/ rfx6g
 af]v lj6b6/ ltd]r]gf
 af]v lj6b6/ ltd]efjgf
 af]v lj6b6/ ltd]w[6] x65
 0R5fdfq xgk5{ltdldf
 af]v :joaf6 :joaf k\$6 x65 .
 o; /L ; du[slj tf >] 5g\
 ; /n, ; xh / p[6 5g\
 s[lt M nf]ssb]v kf/nf]ss; Dd
 n[ys M ljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn
 d[no M ?= %) :-
 k\$zfs M zAbfy{k\$zfg, sf7df8fF
 hljgsf]cf]lem]fn
 hljgsf]cf]lem]fn gds
 k':ts dhtM Pp6f n[; -; ux xf] h; df
 clwsfz /rgfx[lga6w]ds z[ldf
 sf]/Psf 5g\
 dfq-hljgdf 36g]
 ef]v0x[, p[fnl-cf]fnl, l/Sttf-
 lSttf cflbaf/f cgk[0ft 5gV o; sf
 k5fl8 ePsf sf/stljx[sf]/x:of]3f6g
 klg o; k':tsn]u/3f]5 . /x:odo
 k[~raf/f hsl8Psf]; #/sf]j :tl:ylt
 ; f;#l/s lj]w cfof tyf uf]3fx[
 cge]t ul/g] jf:tlj stf tyf
 eheh[3sf af/df klg n[}x[; lqno
 /x\$[b]v65g\
 o; sf n[}x[n]cfl]ds
 p6glg ug{ rfxg] Pj d[bfz]gs 1fg

Pjd\lj 1fgsf] dflwodaf6 rfi/lqs / g]ts p]yfg ug[; hgx2nf0{ afRg] arfpg] snf l; sfp5, jf:tj d}dflg; eP/ afRg] cfwf/ klg lbnfp5 .

k!tsdf c7f/ df]lx2 kF7X 8f7] dnfdf plgPsf 5g\ / k!ts jf:tj df df653f] ef]uf0, b]yfo / efjgfsf]k-h xf]. o; /L Pp6f df65h] ef]u3f]dg 5b]36gfn0{lgisif\$ 2kdf k!tsdf ; d3g' eg3f] ; dfhnf0{ 2k6t/Of ug{n]ys tyf k\$fsz bj} nfluK/3f]g} 76gk5{.

s[t M hljgsf] cf7lenbf n]ys M gf/foOfk] fb 94fgf dNo M? = *%÷- k\$fsz MzAbfy{k\$fzg, sf7df8fF.

❖❖ 2dx]j / vgn

g]kfnl c^a]hl zAb; fu/ M Ps kl/rrf{

g]kfnl efiif-; flxTodf zAbsfzsf] kl/De ePkI5 g]kfnl / g]kfnl efiifsf] ; fy c6o efiifdf cy{ kof6 lb0{ljle6g zAbsfzx2 lg:s3f 5g\ lj 1fg, kljlw, :jf:Yo, cy{ jfl0fHo, sfg6 cflb-cflbsf ; d} zAbsfzx2 lgl:s/x3f 5g\ df653f] ; ^\kof / sfo6t lf]sf] lj sf; ; 6} zAbsfzn] klg sfFhl kn] / x3f] 5 .

g]kfnl efiifd} klg kof6jfrl zAbsfz, kfl/eflifs zAbsfz, nflf0fs zAbsfz, lj k/Ltfy{zAbsfz

cflb-cflb lg:sg yfln; s3f]kl/j3df zAbfy{k\$fzgn] nueu tlj jif6I3 g]kfnl-c^a]hl zAbsfz k\$flzt u/3f] xf].

nueu Ps bh6 zAbsfz k\$flzt ul/; s3f]..zAbfy{sf zAbsfzx2 jif6 jifh:t}gofF; #s/Ofx2 lgl:s/x3f 5g\ ; dofg5h agfpg ; zfvlg / kl/dfh6 Pp6f dx[Ej k0f{kI xf]. o; nf0{zAbfy{k\$fzgn] dx[Ej sf ; fy lnPsf] b]v65 / To; 6g2k clxn] ahf/df cPsf] 5 'g]kfnl c^a]hl zAb; fu/'sf] ; zflwt ; #s/Of .

pQm zAbsfzdf g]kfnl dh zAbsf] c^a]hl efiifdf cy{kl/efiif lbPsfh]g]kfnl / c^a]hl bj)k7snf0{ o; n] ; d63f] 5 . Ps efiifaf6 s'/f] a6ng ; Sbf csf]efiifn]d2t ug]xjfn] o:tf b06fiifl zAbsfz a9L pkof]ul b]vg' :jfeij s} xf].

zAbsf] /f]lgdf pRrf/Of lbOPsf]5 . o; zAbsfzn]kl/efiife6bf kof6jfrl zAbx2nf0{dx[Ej lbg]k6fg u/3f] 5 .

s[t M g]kfnl c^a]hl zAb; fu/ ; Dkfs M ljgostdf/ zdf{g]kfn k[7 M *) l8df0 ; f0h, afSnf]uftf dNo M? = #&%÷- k\$fsz MzAbfy{k\$fzg, sf7df8fF.

2dft3f cfrfo{

❖

s:df]k]h6g snh M lj zif

Cosmopolitan College

Introduction

Cosmopolitan college, one of the private co-educational institutions run by the Cosmopolitan Education Foundation is the only one of its kind. The college has made a major commitment to academic excellence. It is in the process of adding faculty positions, expending faculty and widening opportunities in key graduate and undergraduate programs such as, +2, B.A./BBS and further studies.

The college was established in the year 2007 and has become the pride of excellent result in higher secondary Board and TU examinations since the date of its establishment. It was previously run by the name JM college but now it is run by the new management team under the name Cosmopolitan college. In the process of expanding the college management, we have recently established the affiliation with the various schools within the Kathmandu valley and outside. We are committed to provide a quality education to build the strong pillars of future generation. We give personal attention in small and interactive classes and help the students, effectively apply what they learn to their career.

Our Motto

- Produce the excellent skilled capable and educated manpower so that they can contribute a lot to the nation.
- Develop the frankness, confidence and competitive nature in students so that the frankness and outstanding behaviour win over reserved and withdrawal kind of captivity.
- Preparing a strong foundation for higher studies.
- Providing quality education according to the interest of students in their concerned areas.

- Providing equal opportunities to all the students to foster their hidden talents in a free and friendly environment.
- Make a common college for higher education with National and International links.

Our new extended family

- Jagat Mandir Secondary Boarding School, Chabahil
 - St. Devies Academy English School, Nilopul Kapan
 - Anmol Jyoti Secondary English School, Maligaun
 - New Sunshine Secondary School, Handigaun
 - Mahan Siddhartha High School, Kumarigal
 - Sun light High School, Gaurinagar
 - New English Secondary School, Maijubhal
 - Holyland International School, Dharan
 - Mount View English School, Chabahil
 - Loyalty Academy, Mandikhatar
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For Details

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