j hoGtl

jif{& c^a;# kOff{s## ljwfsfGbt ;flxlTos klqsf @)&! efb|c;fh

; Alfs
j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{gfkfnÚ

; Nnfxsf/

hoGtl zdf{
sdf/ ;fu/ zsg

lgbfzs
lj gosdf/ zdf{gfkfn

kwfg ; Dkfbs
7fsf/ zdf{e08f/l

; Dkfbs
ofbj e6&/fO{

; xofuL
sdnf gfkfn
kolk af:sfbf
efef zdf{
cfef zdf{
; dL/; fu/ gfkfn
; Gblk; fu/ gfkfn
dft§sf cfrfo{
cgflh 9sfn
sNkgf cfrfo{

k§fzs

zAbfy{k§fzg

rfah, sf7df8f}

Shabdartha Prakashan
Chabahil Ganeshthan, Kathmandu, Nepal
977-01-4497351/9841-496103
email : shabdarthaprakashan@gmail.com
nepal.vk@hotmail.com / nepal120@yahoo.com
web: http://shabdarthaprakashan.com / http://nepalipublisher.com

. . . . ✍

• uBdf n|VPsf]cfVofgoOmka|Gw-sfJosf]; a|eGbf 5f6f]¿k, sxfgl, ls:;f jf syf xf]. ; Dej tM syf ljZj ; flxTos}; a|eGbf h7f]ljwf klg xf].

• .g|tstf ; dfh jf dfgj bj}sf nflu ckl/xfo{s'/fl/. .k0fo cyf{\uxg ; dk0f;lxtsf]kd k| aÍeGg]; f]rcGtu{ jhoGtln]o; cl3 syf ljwfcGtu{ ca's $ df gllltsyf / ca's !! df k0fosyfsf ca'sx¿ lgsfln; sf]sf]xf].

• ljZjsf cgf /fi6df cgluGtl efifdf cf-cf^g}; flxTos w/ftn lj6; f; xb}uPsf 5gV cf-cf^g}ljwfdf cgluGtl syfx¿ n|Vb}uPsf klg 5gV p2ff, lj ifo, zh|Lsf]cfwf/df syfsf]jul$/0f ul/b}cf0fPsf]5 eg]cfhsn lj ifout bl|i6n}klg syfsf]jul$/0f ul/g}g]qmd a9f]f]5, h:t}nf$syf, gllltsyf, bGTosyf, pkbz]syf, kf/]fl0fssyf, hftsyf, Pl}txfl ; syf, bfzl|gssyf, ; fdflhssyf, hf;''; Lsyf, /x:osyf, ltn:dLsyf, ck/fwsyf, of$gsyf, Joa^f0fosyf, k]dsyf, k0fosyf cflb .

gkfnl ; flxTosf]; Gbefn0f0f0f{shfpbf klg syfsf]cf/De nf$syfaf6}eof]. qmdfg'; f/ o; df kl/jltt$:j¿kx¿ ; dofg's}b0}VP, oBlk u?k|fb dafnlaf6 cfwlgstf0f gkfnl syf kj|}u u/]}klg kfrlg cjz|if cBlk h|Lj}t5 .

• o; kN6 jhoGtln]sg}af// aGb|fh n g/fvl sjn syf dfq egf|/ syf ca's lgsfn}sf]5, o; kfnlnf0f{of]of:t}efj0U0

• jhoGtlnf0fdfof u/7{ cf^gf /rgf pknAw u/fpgxg]; DkmYf{; ji6x¿ df jhoGtl kl/jf/ xflb}$ cfof/ k|$6 ub{ . o; sf ; fy}cfufdl lbgdf klg ; DkmYf{ n|Vs-; flxTosf/ Pj|kf7sx¿af6 :gx}; kf{t x;'g}g0f5 eGgdf xfdl ljZj:t 5f0f.

5Gbsljtf !-@-#-$-%, ; dLlff !-@-#, ; ;+d/0f !-@-#, ; jba$ofqf !-@-#, /fli6o JolOm{j !-@-#, ljba$ofqf !-@, lgaGw !-@, uBsljtf !-@, rf8÷:kj{ ; ; |t, Psf^sl, kj'{d|t, n3pkGof;, n3syf, dQ|ms / syf !-@-#, kl5 ca uhn ca's .

• zAbfy{ksfnzgsf]j a ; f08 nepalipublisher.com df jhoGtlsf]; a}ca's .8fpgnf8BU ug{ldNg}u/L /flvPsf 5gV

- ;‡gf xfdf]clwsf/ û ;‡zf;g / lj;sf];f]cfwf] .
- ;‡gfsf]xs eg‡sf] ;fj‡lgs lgsfodf /x‡sf] ;fj‡lgs dx‡jsf];‡gf dfUg]/ kfpg]clwsf/ xf].
- k]o‡ g‡fnl gful/snf0‡;fj‡lgs lgsfosf];‡gf dfUg]/ kfpg]clwsf/ 5 .
- ;‡gfsf]xs dflg;sf]dfh‡ns clwsf/ xf].
- nf‡tûqsf]cfwf/, ;‡gfsf]clwsf/ .
- ;‡gf lbg]/ lng]afgl a;fnf† .
- sg‡klg ;fj‡lgs ;/sf/, yfxf kfpg]hgtfsf]hgtfsf]clwsf/ .

नेपाल सरकार
सूचना तथा सञ्चार मन्त्रालय
सूचना विभाग

hljgsf] kl/efiff

✑ cfef zdf{

Kfftnf]z/l/, Vofp6]cgxf/ / sfnf];f/ldf pgnf0{cfsf; n]b]V . sxl aŒ cndndf k/ / dgdg‡ ;fjr{ .st} ltgl pxl k/fgf ;‡gfx t xf0‡gg‡ ;‡gfh nf0{cfsf; n]w/} klxnpf e6‡sl lyP . xfdl c;fWo‡ldNYofl‡ t/ lsg cfh pgl dnf0{bŒ klg gbŒefgul5g\ cfsf; kl5kl5 ngŒ pgl l56f]56f] clw al9/lxg\ cfsf; rfxŒy]pgnf0{afnfpg pgl‡u k‡fgf s‡/fxΘ ug{ / olŒsf jif{ Dd cfskl]kfPsf pknlAwx? ;‡gfpg . Yffxf kfpg ; ls/x‡sf] lyPg p;n] lsg pgl pmbŒv 6f9f hfg‡ sf]‡ ; lg/Gt/ ul//xlŒ5g\ crfgs pgl Pp6f p/f7 nflbf xf] xNnf ePsf] uNnlleq kl:5gV cfsf; eg‡ ToxL cndlng kЧ . ;‡gfnf0{vfh/] ge6‡kl5 cfsf; sf] ylst eP/ 3/tkm‡nfu . 3/ k‡l/ klg ; hgfsf]ToxL cgxf/ cfsf; sf]cfvf cufl8 cf0‡Xof‡ . k‡fgf lbg / tl lbgdf pgl u/‡sf] ;xofu, pgsf] xΘ6 k‡6 z/l/ / ;a‡Gbf kf‡f]f] pgsf] dl7f] d‡:sfg, h; df cfsf; ;‡g‡ anf dfŒxt lyP .

ef]nkN6 laxfg cfsf; sf kf0nf ToxL uNnldf uP/ /ff‡lsG5g\ nfvff‡ sf]‡ ; ubf{ klg pgsf kf0nf Toxffaf6 cl3 a9‡bgg\ v‡6ff lgbfpP5 ls Sof xf]‹ cfsf‡hnf0{g]f‡g‡g ug{kll5g\ k‡fgf 3/x? / cTof; nfUbf]TofluNnl . cxf‡ û 3fdsf]ls/0f klg bŒg gkf0‡g]uNnl, cfhsfn dflg; x?nf0{3fd tfKg] km; ‡b sxff‡ 5 / ‹ cfsm‡ p0‡ lbb‡dgf0{; Gt‡i6 kfg‡ vf‡H5g\ 38lsf] cfj fhn em; ᵃ‡v x‡g k‡l, cfxf‡ û az alh; s‡5 clkm; hfgkgl ; f‡Rb‡ aflx/tkm‡s‡ nfgsf]lyP k5fl8af6 cfPsf] cfjfh sfgdf 7f‡SSofl . Pp6l cf0df0‡7haf‡ :j/df s/fpb‡ly0‡ . lkpfo leq cfpm :gn hfg l9nf]e0‡ Soﬂ, dnf0{klg t sfddf hfg‡kg‡5 . tl ;fgl aRrl vŒg 5fŒ /‡ cfsf; sf] cufl8af6 bf8‡l . em‡oof‡ ; cfsf; nf0‡Tof‡ ;j/lgl h:tf] cfef; eof‡ k5fl8 kms‡/ x‡g‡ vf‡h hh t/ Toxff ;g; fg uNnl l jfo s‡l lyPg . ;fob dl/f] e‡d pgl ; flr]==

cfh cfsf; nf0‡clkm; hfg dg klg nfug‡ dg gfnug‡ klg s‡ ug{cflv/ hfg‡klof‡ . lbpf; e/ ToxL :dŒt cfsf; sf] cufl8 cf0‡Xof‡/ pgl sljg 6f‡nf0‡x/‡ . cxf‡ û of ;‡gfsf]ofb lsg dnf0{cf0‡Xof‡5 . pgl t cf^gf‡ufpfuUPsl bz j if‡e0‡;Tof] slt /df0‡x‡sl xflng\ca t pgsl lax‡klg e0‡;Tof] xfnf t/ d eg‡ hxflsf‡ ToxlF pgnf0‡g g s‡/ /

al; /x|sf] 5' . 3/ kms{g] qmddf km|/ dgn] PskN6 ToxL uNnltkm{
8fl|ofof] . cfsf]; gtd:ts eP/ Tot]tkm{cfslift[e0/x] . ToxL uNnldf
lk|of gfdsl ; fgL aRrl ly0g\h; nf0{cfsf]; n] laxfg s; n] af[nfpb}
u/|sf] ; 'g|sf lyP . cfsf]; nf0{ce|n Tof] af[nL s; sf] xf] eGg] s'/fn]
dgdf pT; 'stf huf0/x|sf] lyof] . km|/ lk|of gfdsf] Wjlgsf] u'~hgn]
cfsf]; em; ᵃù eP . xQkQ klknsf] ?v k5fl8 8lndf a; ;/ Tof] af[nL
5'6ofpg] sf] ; ; df nfu] . lk|of km|/ s; ;h] af[nfof] , cfsf]; Tof] af[nfpg|sf]
cg'xf/tkm{xg] t/v/df lyof] . Vofp6] z/L/, km|ᵃù p8|sf] ?k, b|Vbf pgl
PsfPs em; ᵃù eP . cflv/ pgl pg] ly0g\; hgf cfsf]; sf] ; ; hgf .
aNn ltvf{nfu|sf] Kof0; d]6of0] . cufl8 uP/ af[Ng] sf] ; ; , pgsf] af/df
a%g] / bz j if{ Dd d|/f] ofb cfPg egl k|Zg ; fWg cfsf]; nf0{xtf/of]
nflu/Xof] .

    kf0nfx? cfkm] pgltkm{uP . cfsf]; nf0{ b|V/ pgn] 6fpsf]
lgx'/f0/f0 /lxg\ cfsf]; s|j n p; nf0{lgofln/x] . cfsf]; n] dw/ :j/df
eg] ..; |hgf ltdl ◁j ; |hgfn] 6fpsf] dfq xNnf0g\ cfsf]; pgsf] b; j if{
cufl8sf] z/L/, cg'xf// rdsf]l bf|hf| ug{dgb|v afWo eP . cfsf]; n]
k|Zg u/|- ..; |hgf s:tl 5|of0◁j crfgs ; |hgf cfvfaf6 s|j n cfl; 'sf
yf|kfx? dfq em/|s|g} jfSo km|6g] .

    cfsfzn] dgdg} ; |r] - ..d klxn|sf] h:tf] pgsf] cfsf]; xf0g,
pgsf] cfvfaf6 cfl; ' k'5g klg ; S5' ls ; lSbg ◁j fgl aRrl pgnf0{
cfdfsf] gfdn ; Df|Wg ub|[ly0g\ ; |hgn] cff; ' k':b} ..5fl|L 3/|eq lxB|U
elgg\V cfsf]; nf0{kn'Ss xf|V/ zG|o efjn] cfkm|| klg 3/|eq l5l/g\
; g|g} cfXj fg geP klg cfsf]; pgsf] kl5kl5 nfu] . ; fgf] s'r'Ss
k|sf] sf]7, |hgfh:t} p/f7 nf||bf] lyof] t/ klg cfsf]; n] eg] ; |hgf
dgsf] lgZrn k|defj p; sf] ; '?ktfleq klg b|v/x|sf] lyof] . p; nf0{
nf0of] uP/ ; |hgnf0{cufnf] xfnf / p; cfh; Ddsf] ; a} bNvx?
qmda4 ; 'g/ To; lg/fs; /0f u?{clg cfkm|| pmeGbf k/ g/x|sf] b/|sf]
cfef; u/fpmf] . cf^gf]l dgdf p7|sf] Hj f|nf0nf0{zfGt kf// g/d; fy cfsf]; n]
; flw ..; |hgf cfdf ; ~r| x'g'x|x?5 < ufp|s: tf] 5 < clg ltdl|| >ldfg\s1f
s| ub| x'g|x?5═<

        ; |hgfn] cfdf ca of|| gZj / ; |f/df g/x|sf] / qmda4 cf^gf]
hljg syf atf0g\════════

    ..cfsfz, ha d ; /x/ 5f|8|/ ufpfuPf. s|xl j if{ufpfdf cfdfa'afsf]
; |j fdf latfPf. crfgs cfdf la/fdl kg|eof] / cfdfsf] clG6d OR5f k/f|f
ug{a'af|afnf] dl/sf] lj j fx ufpf|s}Pp6f s|6|u ul/lbg' eof] . lj j fx ePsf] b0{
dlxgf gk'Ub} sf7df08f| cfpg] qmddf pxfsf] d|To' eof] . To; kl5 dl/kf]
hljgk|tsf] kl:ef|ff g} ablnof] cfsf]; . b0{dlxgfdf] nf0lg] 6f|Sg] e0b}

/ª y/ly/lsf

✍ OGb|s'df/ >]i7 ';l/tÚ

b]Vg t d]n] p; nf0{w]/}rf]6 b]Vv; s]s} xf; t/ el8df b]Vg] k]To|s cg'xf/ kl/lrt x'Ggg\cf]dlo x'Ggg\clg rf;f]sf] lj ifo klg x'Ggg\. pm cyf{t\lbnaxfb'/nf0{ d]n] o; cl3 gfdn] lrg]sf] ly0gF el8df b]Vg'afx]s . d]n] efu lnPsf] clwsfz ;f=s]lts sfoqmdx?df hlxNo] p; nf0{ bz]sbl3f]sf] cuk^lStdf b]Vb} cfPsf] lyPf t/ Pp6f snfsf/n] Pp6f bz]snf0{xg] x]/f0afx]s pmk]lt dl/f] c? s'g] rf; f] lyPg, pT;'stf lyPg lsgeg] cfkrf]l/s ?kdf xfdl Pscsfsf]f nflu ckl/lrt lyof].

pm cyf{t\lbnaxfb'/– dt'jfnl cg'xf/df Ps d'7f h'huf ePsf] cwai]df] df0gf0{nf0{ d]n] lgofln/x]f. sbsf7l]sf] b]i6n] cf; tdf u0gf x'g] of ; fwf0{ df0gf0{ s; /l ofljlw c;fwf0{Of x'g; S5 < d]n]; xh}k'To|fopg;f0gf0gf0{ df /; lgof/f t/ gkfl0gfpgsf] nflu klg d;u} s'g s]f/0ofPf, axfgf lyPg. dfg]klg gdfn]klg of]; fwf0{ df0g5]qsf] c;fwf0{ df0g5]sf]cl:t'Tj nf0{ :j;ef// ug]'sf] csf{lj snk lyof t/ d]l df dfgf dflg/x]f lyPg– s] of]f x'g; S5 < s;/l of x'g; S5 <

lbnaxfb'/tkm] lk7o0{ u// a;|sf] cfzlif dlt/ km;|Vf s]hn h'uf rnfP/ d'; d'' d']: s/f0f/x]f lyof. p; sf] d'xf/df Jof0{t v'; l, cf]7df gflr/x]f kfl/nf] d'; sofgf0{sf] oyfyf'sf] efifnf0{nf0{ b'h0nf0{ lbnaxfb'/ d]l cufl8 em} 7hf] /x:os f0{ kxf7 ag/ cl]/}Ób u0/x]sf] lyof. lbnaxfb'/sl >]dtl lgj]tf0{nf0{ b:o /lxl5g\. lbnaxfb'/ clwsfz ;d o j]h/ /f}huf/l;g] l; nl; ndfd lj bl0nd\ }/x] tfklg :j}h cfPsf] aldfdf nxxf] >]dtl0gz}ocu]xof pm klg hgjfpg] ;lof/af0{ /x:os? x]g{cfPd}f olQ 7hf] lg0gfo lng ; l;G5 / <

'; lsbf]f]/x|5, bzghL, ; lsbf]f]/x|5 . To; sf] k]Talf k]df]f d oxl F 5' .Ú v'; l;ln] wkSs an\ sfgsfg;]Dd ;k]f/P/ d': s'/fpf} cfzlif] eGf].

'dDdlnf0{ d d]n] w}} cufl8}b]vv g]hrg]sf] xf. dDdl / d]f/f kf]l{ x]; ot klg Pp6} xf] . af e']fndf v6]} eP klg hgjfpl u]lt ; ªl't eg|sl5 x¿Ss} x]g] . To;]n] EofP;Db o:tf; fodd] afn s]n] 5'6fpg'

kl//x|sf] u/laL / cefj ;|u p; sf] s'g} u'gf;| f| lyPg t/ lzIffnf0{
lg/Gt/tf lbg gkfpg' / gful/stf agfpg g;| Sbfsf] kl8fn| p;nf0{
3fr/x|sf] lyof], lbg/ft nv|6/x|sf] lyof] . cGt/aˢu ;fylsf] x|;otn|
p; n] cf^gf] 56k6l d;|u w|k6s JoQmul/; s|sf] lyof] .

t/, ; do /ftf/ft ablnP5, ;f0gf] ablnP5, cfly|s x|; ot klg
ablnP5 . ljutnf0{kms|/ x|g{ b|i6sf0f lxhf|sf] h:tf| ; aˢnf| geP/
l; ; fdf skfn b|vPh:tf|u/l s|xl s|xl ablnP5 . dn] lgofn/ x|//x|f
of] cfzlifnf0{. cxf|0 p; sf] zf/|ll/s ?kd} kl/jt|g e; s|5 . lxhf|sf]
n/| clg Vofp6] cfzlif cfhsf| x|6k'i6 cfzlifsf] ?kdf pleP/ pxL
sfgsf| sf|sf|0dd ; fxl|/P/ d'; d'; d': s'/fpb} d|/f cuf|8 plePsf| lyof] .

'ldq û tkf0{t k//}ablng|eP5 .û dn] cfZro{/ v'; L Ps|k6s
JoQmu/}/. 'tkf0{sf] t ; jf:Yo klg w//}/fdf|eP5 .û

'xf] ldq û ; do ; w|Ps}gf{ sf] /xGg/x|5 .û tftf| skmL ; 'Sofp|b}
cfzlifn] eGof| .

cfzlif; |u labf eP/ 3/ km|s|bf klg dnf0{lj/Zjf; nflu/x|sf| lyPg
lbnaxfb'/n] 5f|/f| agfP/ cfzlifsf| gful/stf lgsfln|bP5, cf^g} 3/df
af; lbP5, df6|/ ; f0sn klg lslglb0{; s|5 . ul/vfg| af6f| klxNofpg
7h} /sd vr{u/// Rofpm v|tl; d|t ;|¿ ul/lbP5 . of| e|6sf| s/la
tlgrf/ dlxgfkl5 cfzlif;|u e|6 xfbf| pm kN;/ af0s r9//, cfvfdf
sfnf| rZdf nufP/ / xftdf krf; krkGg xhf/ kg|{dfaf0n af|s|/
cfPsf| lyof| .

'bzfghl, d t ca gkfn al:bg xfjnf| .û

'lsg < s|] eof| / To:tf| b|z} 5f8g|kg|û

'v|} g t kf6L|n| xfdf|l sb/ ug{; s|sf] 5 g t cfly|s ?kn| xfdf|l
elj io g} ; /llft 5 . h'g kf6L|sf] nflu Hofgsf| afhl nfP/ nl8of| cfh
Toxl kf6L|df u/// JolQmx|?sf] xfnldxfnl 5 . o:tf| cj :yfdf gkfndf
a; ///. s|] ug{ bzfghl .û cfzlif uDel/ d'bfdf al; /Xof| t/ dh| s|xl
af0ng . cfzlifsf| s|/fsf| kltlqmofdf af0gsf| nflu d;|u yx} s|/'f| lyP
t/ stfstf| cfzlifsf| s|/f| dnf0{lrQ a'em|g . dfS;{jfbl l; 4fg{tnf0{
JolQm :jfy|/eGbf dfly /fv|/ ; fdflhs :jf{ / /fli6|| :jf|df cfs07
8'a|aˢ/ Toxl cg?ksf| sfof{ug|/ ; w|ug{/rfxg| cfzlifdf cfPsf| of|
j}rfl/s   l} rngn]   dnf0{
lrdf|l6/Xof|, b||Vl agf0/Xof|, dg 3f0t| ePsf| cg'el'tn| ; tf|/Xof| .

To; kl5sf| lbgx?df pm, usf| e|63f6x? kftlng yfn| . b|V| klg
p; nf] gb|V|h:tf| ug{ yfNof| . p; sf] rl/qnf0{lnP/ klg ; dfhdf
gsf/fTds l6Kk0flx? ; Igg yfn| . ol rr{df s]slt ; Totf| lyof|, of]pm
afx|s c?nf0{yfxf x|g|s s'/} ePg . s; |n| o; lj ifodf p; nf0{k|Tolf

?kdf ; f|jf jf ; f|gg\Tof| t yfxf ePg t/ p; n| klg o; af//df s|xNo}
s; |nf0{:ki6 6Ls6s:0f|lbPg . dnf0{o:t}nf0|Yof| t/ lj rf//, l; 4f0t, kf6l{/
hlj gsf| p2Zo r6Ss} e'n|/ p; sf| f|rf0 g} unt lbzflt/ df|8Pkl5
pmk|} f / ljnfl; tfsf| kl5 eflg yfn|sf| ; To ca s; |af6 n's|sf| lyPg .
cfhefln p; nf0{bMjbf| dnf0{; f|Wg dg nfU5, P cfzlif û b|z / hgtfsf|
d0Omsf| nflu ltdln] g} bza; [dxfg\hgo'4 n8|sf| lyof} t < t/ dnf0{
yfxf 5, dn} of| k|Zg ; f|jwxfn tfklg cfzlif hj fkm lbg| 5|g,
a¿ pm / dalr /x|sf| af0sl ldqtfdf klg p; n] k0f|lj /fd nufpg|5 .

Kff6L{ df|rf{/ hgjul|p ; aˢ7gx?sf| a|7s, e|nf j h'n'; x?df d
p; nf0{vf|Hyf| t/ pm; u| e|6 xf|bg| lyof| . kmfg ubf{p; sf| dfaf0On ckm
eP/ ; Dks{x'g ; Sbg lyof| . cfzlif; |u nfdf| ; do e|6 gxb0f pmk|t
pl7/x|sf| k|Zgx?sf| hj fkm gkfP/ dh| dgdf Ps k|sf/sf| ps'; d's'';
/ 56k6l al9/x|sf] lyof| . ldqtfsf| b|i6n| cfzlif, d / :jlKgn t
hgo'4sf| lbgb|v g}Ps 5f| t/ v} pmdf cfPsf|n| kl/jtg| xfdf|l
ldqtfnf0{klg cfe|mdf kf/// xf|ls p; n] cf^gf| dgsf| s'/f| dnf0{jf
:jlKgnnf0{klg e|Gg h;/L 7fg|g .

Ps lbg laxfgsf| lrof lkpb} b|gs klqsf kl9/x|bf crfgs
Pp6f| ; dfrf//df cf|vf k/of| . ; dfrf//sf] ; f/ o:tf| lyof——— kf6L|sf|
sfo{stf{cfzlifn] cfkm{nf0{5f/f| agfP/ cf>o lbg| cfdf lgjl|btfnf0{g}
3/df s|xl gePsf| a|nfdf k}; sf| k|nf|egn| x:Tof u// km/f| /x|sfdf
; /f|sl; f| ; /'fssf| cfwf/df k|x/|Låf|f cfzlif kqmfp——— <

klqsfdf 5f|kPsf| va/ dn] k9L g; Sb}:jlKgnsf| gDa/ 08:Kn
xf|b} dl/f| ;n kmfg nuftf/ aHg yfNof| . kmfg gp7f0{w/}kf|0Pg . kmfg
p7fpb|/fy ptfaf6 cfZro{/ bMvn| el/Psf| :jlKgnsf| ;j/ ; 1gof| .

'bzfghl, s] ; 1Rr|cfzlifn] o:tf| b'isd{u0|of| xfnf| t <

'v|} s] eGg| ; ls5 / < p; |n] ; To gafh|n~-h|n ; To s; /l aflx/
cfpnf / < st} p; nf0{; ;|n] km| fpg t km|fPg <

'x'g klg ; S5 . clg, bzfghl, cs|f|s ; /'f klg yfxf kfpg'eof|<

's| s'/f| ; jlKgnhL <

'cf^gL >ldtlsf| xTof ePsf| / ck/fwLsf| ?kdf cfzlif kqmfp
k/|sf| ; dfrf/ ; 1g|alQs} lbnaxfb'/n t ljb|zd} cf6dxTof u0|5 lg,
yfx kfpg' ef| <

dn] s'g} kl8tqmmof JoQm ug{gkfpb} 6|66|6 ub[:jlKgnsf| kmfg
l8:sg|S6 e}; s|sf] lyof| . dl/f|xftaf6 lrofsf|sk e0|df v;|/ rsgfr{/
e0; s|5 . ; fu/hqf| 5ftl ePsf| Pp6f| ; fwf/0f dfG5| t/ c; fwf/0f dg
ePsf| lbnaxfb'/ / p; sf| kl/jf/sf| of| lgoltn] dnf0{:tAw agf0/Xof|,
dg s6s6 vf0/Xof|, c; Xo kl8fn| b|v/Xof| . df|af0On xftdf af|s/ d

zGodf 6f]nf0/xF. pkm Û cfzLif, olb ltdln] g} of] u/sf xf} eg] lsg u¥of}< s]sf nflu u¥of}< o:tf] u// cflv/ s]kfof} t ltdln] <cfly\S cefjnf0{ltdln]lhlt; s]sf lyof}. of]a]nf t ltdL emg'b9 eP/ cf^gf] p2Zo kflKtsf nflu cl3 a9ykg]df, pkm Û xfdL ; fylx?nf0{s:tf] ddfkxt kf¥of}, cfzLif ltdln] .

's] f]r/g/ ef'xf] ⊰ zld{7fsf] :j/n] em:sG5' d .

'bWsf] lrof vfg] eGg ef xf0g < d bW lnP0/ cfpS5' x}.Û

'ef], zld{7f . lrof 5fnf] g} agfpm a¿ bW Nofpg] k}; fn] ; fu lsg/ Nofpm g, Ps 5fs t/sf/L To;]n] 65{.Û

cfzLifsf] va/ zld{7fn] cfkm k9/ yfxf kfpg\egl/ klqsf zld{7fsf] 5pdf /flvlbPF lsgeg] cfzLifnf0{ cf^g} ef0/. /x 7fg zld{7fnf0{ CfzLifsf] va/n] ddfkxt kfg]5 eGg dnf0{ yfxf lyof] . ps'; d's'; eof] dnf0. s] egf's] eg'eof], To; n] zld{7f;u yk s}xl s'f gu/L d Toxfaf6 h¿Ss p7f/ h'n'; df hfgsf nflu kf6l]sf] 7hf /ftf] em08f lng 3/leq k;F.

*)

s] tkf0n] xfdf] ja ; f08 xgePsf] 5 <

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Sf7f/ - !!

✍ Olb|; ; fon

dflns/fd ofbj ; fdaf/ lxBof, dlgsfk/0f/lt/ Û

dflns/fdn] lxB0gkj"{cf^gL /gfj tlnf0{eGg r's]g, eGof'-.gfj tL, d t hfbb}5' t/ o; af/df s; nf0{klg gegl; \x}. gq oxfsf km6fxfxf?n] rfn rNg yfNs5g\. s; n] ; f'Wof]eg] egl axfgf ulalbP\; y¿x6 hfg'eP5 .Û

dflns/fd cf^gf] 5fnf] ; flns/fdsf]lj jfxsfn nflu dlgsfk/0f/ hfba}lyof]. pm ToxMsf] cjw/fd ofbjsfl 3/df s]6l dflg hfbb}lyof]. p; nf0{lj Zjfj; lyof]-cj w/fd l; wf dfG5] xf]. pm kSs; klg d//f]3/df 5fL lbaG5 . /gfj tl klg rgvfl ljof}-kmbfxfxf?n] ubf{dl/f]5fnf] ; flns/fdsf] lj jfx o;/. kfnl glayf]nof]; \ To; n] p; n] dflns/fdnf0{k/l /9f; l8b\ egl- ..tkf0+hfg'; \hfg'; \ d s; nf0{klg el6bgfClg tkf0+klg xf]; of]; of]/ /xg/xf]nf x}.ÛÛ

dflns/fd / /gfj tldf of] jftf{a8f] ; hutfsf ; fy ; DkGg eof]. pglx? rfxGyl-dl/f] 5f]/fsf]ljjfx o; kfnl glayf]nof]/ \ sf/0f, pglx?sf] 5f]/f ; flns/fdsf] lj jfx x'gffu}sf] ; 0fsf] kfP/ clx/gk/sf km6fxfxf?; lqmo eJfNyl-p; klj jfx layfNg . To:tf km6fxfxf?df c? sfxl geP/ ofbj x? g}xSoj]. pglx?n] tTsfn s]6lsf 3/df va/ k5'of]/ 5 sl6fof]0bGGGGy]/ \ s]6lsf afaaf\nf0{xsfg} Dd xsfof}-..tkf0+n] of] s] ubf{x'gf5 dxfzo < cf^g} 5fl/sf] a]6/fdl aGr/f] xjfGG5 < sx]ls[xf]ll' lsg af/F/Pp6 alw?: 0g\nof]llpft/ 5f]+lf/olaGbxfnf . tkf0+h; n] 3/df 5fl/ lbb\ x'g5,-p; l] xSsfkfml rfg . tkf0+h; nf0ahdf aGr xg} a}/ 5 . pm aGwl e0; 5 . p; ns 5fl/ gogf cf^gf] ofbj ktl 5f]8\ afx'gf u kf'n u05\. ca t dGGf xfdl s'fl Û p; nf0 3/df 5fl/ gogf glbgxf}nf . x}g egl tkf0sf] klg x'Ssfkfgl aGb xg a! /5g .Û

of] r]tfjgl ; gl/ tl ofbjx? cflGGyl / 8/n] t;\Gt} ljjfx ug' c:jsf ug/laGs'yl . pglx? tTsfn dflns/fdnf0{va/ klg k7/lbGk0- ..tkf0sL 5fl/ gogf afx'g u kf'n u05\. tkf0sf] x!Ssfkfnl aGb 5 . tkf0+aW/d xgePk5 . ca tkf0+3/df 5fl/ lbg ; lsbg . tkf0+sf] 3/df 5fl/ lbP/ cfkmlafW/d xg ; lsbg .Û

Tolt abnf dflns/fdsl 5f]/f gogf hut /fdlsf]sf7f/df kl;kl; kl

ly0{t/ pm cfkm uPsl lyPg, kf0nf uPsl ly0g\ hutn] ha/h:tl nu]sf]
lyof] tklg clx/gk/sf ofbj x? ; xh}eGy]- .gogf kf0nf u05] hut;u Ü
    ; g]/ cGoqsf ofbj x? klg oxL jfSo bfxf of0/xGy]- .dfsl
/fdsl 5f/L gogf t pu]tf/f sf]7f/sf] /hf hut zdf;u kf0n u0{. wg
b]V/ cf^gf] hfltnf0{nft xfg/ u0{.Ü
    dfsl/fd cf^gf] 5f/f ; flns/fdsf] lj j fxsf] nflu 8Nnfk'/ uPg
ls hfzlk/ uPg < /lgofk/ uPg ls pb/fk/ uPg < vh'/f uPg ls ax/f0r
uPg < ol ; a} 7fpdf uof] pm Ü t/ ; a} 7fpdf p; nf0{c; kmntf g} xft
nfl]of] . p; sf] 5f/fsf] lj j fx layf]nof] . Pp6} hafkm cfof] .a]w/dsf]
3/df 5f/L lbg ; lslbg .Ü
    kl5Nnf] rf]6 dfns/fd dlgsfk/'/, kl0of], 5f/fsf] lj j fxsf] nflu Ü
pm ; öf{t x'g' cufj}Toxff kl0of] / cjw/fd ofbj; t lrghfg u½of]- .d
clx/gk/sf] ofbj xF. d cf^gf] 5f/f ; flns/fd sf] lj j fx ug]{ ; flr
agfPsf] 5' . To;/]n] tkf0sf] åf/df cfPsf] 5' . tkf0{klg cf^gl 5f/L
l; Gw'sf] lj j fx ub[x'g'xG5 eGg] yfxf kfP/ s]6L dflg cfPsf] xFd .Ü
    u//la / /l; wf dfG5] cjw/fd Psl5g To;}} ple/Xof] tklg p; n]
s'/f slQ n'sfPg, eGof]- .tkf0n] 7ls ; 'Gg'eof] . d o; kfnL 5f/L
l; Gw'sf] lj j fx ug½; flr agfPsf] 5' . /fdf] 3/ / s]6sf] vfhldf 5' .Ü
    s'/f pkoQm lgl:sPkl5 dfns/fdn] cg/flw u½of], eGof]- .d]/f]
3/df 5f/L lbg'k½of], xh'/ ÜÜ
    cjw/fdn] 5f/L lbg] glbg] af/df tTsfn s[xl eg0g . p; n] a; \
olt dfq eGof]- .cfh /ft oxLFlat'fg'; \ 3/df ; Nnfx ug]k½of] lg Ü d
cfkm]n] dfq s; /L eGg] <Ü
    /ftdf dfns/fdnf0{cf^g} 3/df /fVof] / /fdf] cflt'o lbof], cjw-
/fdn] Ü p; n] ; f]emnsf] vfgf zfsxf/L ehg lbP klg laxfg eg]lj zif
tof/L u½of]- . gf:tfdf tfhf xn'jf v'jfof], zfkdf k'hfpm v'jfof] .
    To:tf] cfltYo kfP/ dfns/fddf cfzf a9½/ uof]- .ca cjw/fdn]
d]/f] 3/df 5f/L lbg] eof] .Ü dfns/fdnf0{ yfxf klg lyof]- .lj j fxsf]
z'e;f0tdf u½nof] rlh g} v'jf0G5 .Ü
    To:tf] cfltYo kfP/ dfns/fddf cfzf a9½/ uof]- .ca cjw/fdn]
d]/f] 3/df 5f/L lbg] eof] .Ü dfns/fdnf0{ yfxf klg lyof]- .lj j fxsf]
z'e;f0tdf u½nof] rlh g} v'jf0G5 .Ü
    egf]- cjw/fdn] 3/df ; Nnfx u½of]- / lj j fxsf] ;'¿jf tsf] ; a's't
ub[u½nof] xn'jf v'jfof] .
    cflv/ vfgf ; s]/ kfg vfg] j]nf a]nfdf dfns/fdn] Psrf]6 k'gM
; fl]of]- .ca s] eGg½05, cjw/fd ef0 < df] 3/df 5f/L lbg]ls glbg]] Ü
    oxL kl½gsf] hjfkm :j?k cjw/fdn] dfns/fdsf] b'j}xft r½0b}
eGof]- .euj fgn] n]v]sf] /x]5g'eg] e]kf0Nnf- tkf0sf] 5f/f / d]/L 5f/lsf]
lj j fx ÜÜ
    cjw/fdsf] lgjf; ;df df p; sf ef0aGwx?sf] klg hd36 lyof] g}Ü

Pp6fn] eGof]- .s]6f ldlxg]tl ePkl5, wgbf]nt geP klg x05 .Ü
    ta dflns/fdn] eGof]- .b0tlg jif]bjV v]t 5f]/fn] g} hftflb} 5 .
dnf0{hf]7g}} lbGg .Ü
    hd36s] csf] Pp6fn] klg eGof]- .wg klg x'gk5{ . cfhsf]
hdfgdf wg g}} ; ayf]S xf] . ufpB3/sf dfG5]nf0{v}tlkftl x'gk5{ oxL g}
wg xf] . v}tlkftl slt 5 lg, ; DwlHo"<Ü
    .rflxg] hlt 5 .Ü
    cfkm} u ePsf] yf0/} v}tlnf0{; DemB} eGof], dflns/fdn] ÜÜ
    .5f]/f5f]/L lg <Ü
    cjw/f0{Pp6fn] ; f]Wof] .
    .Ps 5f]/f / Ps 5f]/L ÜÜ
    dflns/fdn] d':s/f0pb} eGof] . egf]-b0{j 6f dfq ; Gtfg ePsf]rf
cjw/f0{nf0{eflodfgl 7flg v]sf] lyof], p; n] Ü
    .; fgf] kl:j/f] 5 tkf0sf] Ü bhg k¥]fnfpg s; /t ugfePg So½]ÜÜ
    cjw/f0{Pp6fn] 76f6f u½of] .
    ; fgf] kl:j/df 5f/L lbg kfPsldf v'; L nflof] S]f/] cjw/fnf0{Ü
p; n] gegl /½xg}} s; n] eGof]- .pvf]} 5-; fgf] kl:j/, ; \L kl:j/, 7'hf]
kl:j/ b]MVl kl:j/ Ü cfhsf] hdfgdf 7'hf] kl:j/ u½V/ s'g}kmf0bf 5g .
oxl ufp]fdf xg½ \g-3/3/df bhgf{aRrf 5g\t/ /fdf] vfgf lbg ; s]S}
5¼gg\ /fdf] sk8f lbg ; c}S } 5¼gg\ k9fpgn}fpg ; c}S } 5¼gg\.
hGbfpg' 7'hf] s'/f xf]0g, kfNg'g' kl 7'hf] s'/a xf] .Ü
    cjw/f0{Pp6fn] eGof]- .xfdl klg ; 'g} lbg tkf0sf] 3/df cfpf5¼f].Ü
    dflns/fdn] ; flnof]- .slxn] cfpgu½V5 <Ü
    .km}} t ePsf] lbg . ; \f] xg{ cfpg} xf] .Ü
    cjw/f0{Pp6fn] eGof] .

V

    cjw/f0{cf^gf] 3/sf dlxnfx?nf0{clx/gk/ k7fof], s]6f xg{. Ü
p; n] eGof]- .s]6f xg{klxnf ltdl dlxnfx? hfcf] . To; kl05 xfdl k'¿if
df05] hfcfnf .Ü
    tl dlxnf?sf] Pp6 l6d g} tof/ eof] . l6d ln8/ ly0{ 0Gb'n',
cjw/dsl >ldtl Ü pglx? clx/gk/lt k]:yfg u/]/ / clx/gk/ k'u]
klg pglx?nf0{dflns/dsf] 3/ yfxf x'g ; \g . cflv/ pglx? ; fNg
aflfo eP . ; fNm, l6d ln8/ 0Gb'n]- .dflns/fd ofbj sf] 3/ ; \g xf], bfbf
h; nf0{0Gb'n] nf kl:zg u/sl ly0{ Tof] Pp6 cwaf}0{k¿0{lyof] .
gfd lyof]- /fd; /Gb/ ofbj Ü pm ly0{- clx/gk/ ofbj d08nsf] a83/ Ü
    a83/ /fd; /Gb/l; t klxnfrf6L pglx?sf] e]6 eof] . egf]- ; ef0u
lyof] . ta a83/ /fm; /Gb/n] 0Gb'sf] Tof] k½Zgsf] hjfk½lbPg, pN6} k½zg

u‡of]- .lsg ⊲JOGb'n] ce]n cl3 ; /l/ egl- .sfd 5 .ll t/ s] sfd 5 <
pgn] tTsfn elgg . .s] sfd t < Tof] klxn] atfpg'xf]; \clg dfq d
dflns/fdsf] 3/ atfp5' .ll /fd; Gb/n] k'gM pxl 7f8f] z]nldf eGof] .

ca egl OGb'nf0{gegl ; \V}ePg, egl- .xfdl s]6f xlg{cfPsf 5fl
. To;]n] pgsf] 3/ ; flw]sf] .ll

.dflns/fdsf] 3/df 5f]/l lbg] ⊲J/fd; Gb/n] km6fxlsf] zªVnf ;ुं
ug{; lqmo e]bof] . egff-of] p; sf] km6fxl g≠! lyof] .

.lsg, bfbf ⊲J
OGb' cfl0O{.

.dflns/fdsl 5f]/l gogf afx'g;lu kf0g u05] . xfdln] p; sf]
kl/jf/sf] x'Ssfkfgl aGb u/]sf 5f]; aflxisf/ u/]sf 5f]; dflns/fd
a]w/d dfG5] xf] .ll

/fd; Gb/sf] km6fxl g≠@ lyof]of] Û

.nf} ca s]ug{⊲JOGb' emg}cfl0O{. pm cf^gf dlxnf ; fylx?!t/
df]8O0{.

.ug{; xl xf0g . ca Tof] dflns/fdsf] 3/df 5f]/l glbg] a, ; \Vll
/fd; Gb/sf] km6fxl g≠# lyof]of] .

OGb' s] xl aflng . pm cf^gf ; ªNglx?l/}d'V ul//xl .

ta /fd; Gb/n] csfl[cyf{t\rf}yf] km6fxl u‡of], eGof]- .lsg
gaf]n]sf]<ls Tof] alw/d dflns/fds}3/df 5f]/l lbg] OR5f 5 < dflns-
/fdh:t}alw/d aGg} OR5f 5 ⊲J

.dnf0{alw/d aGgk'k/]sf] 5]g .ll

ofbj d08nlb]v tl; Psl OGb'n] elgxfnl, cflv/ .

.Psbd /fdf] lj rf/ Û ca uP/ dflns/fdsf] 3/df elglbg]-
alw/dsf] 3/df 5f]/l lbg ; ls flg . dflns/fdsa] 3/ pm Toxl xf] .ll

/fd; Gb/sf] km6fxl g≠% lyof] of] .

dflns/fdn] klg cf^gf] 3/df xn'jf / k'nfpm ksfP/ tofl/
cj :yfdf /fv]sf] lyof]of] / k\tll ff ub[lyof]- .kfx'gxf? rf]8cf0bP xGof] .ll

cflv/ tl dlxnfx? k'luxfn] g}Û pglx?!n] dflns/fdsf] 3/df
vfgfsf] t s'/} 5f]8f}; kfgl klg lkPgg\ kfgl lkpg'sf] t s] s'/f u/f
 5'g klg dfgg\V 7f8} c:jlsf/ ul/lbP- .oxff a8f] u8a8 s'/f] ; ; 'gof] .
vfgfkfgl s]xl vfg ; llbg .ll

s] u8a8 s'/f ⊲J
dflns/fdn] flWof]. oBlk p; nf0{yfxf e};]s}sf] lyof]- km6fxlx?l
rfn rNg yf]n] .

.d s]xl elGbgf clxn] Û d cf^gf] 3/ hfG5' / cf^gf] a9fnf0{
; f/f] s'/f eG5' . To; kl5 pxfn] cflkm] ; ; '/ atfpg'xn]5 .ll

Tof] dlxnf] l6dsl nl8/ cyfft\cj w/fdsl >ldtl OGb'n] egL .
dflns/fdsf] 3/sf] ; f/f /fgs ;]nfof] . p; sf] vfgf klg ;]nfof] .
o;]u/L p; sf] 5f]/f ; flns/fdsf]ljjfxsf] s'/f klg ;]nfpg] eof] g} .

V

clx/gk'/ ofbj d08nlsf a83/ /fd; Gb/ ofbjn] dlgsfk'/df
Pp6f kq k7fof] . Tof]kq p; n] dlgsfk'/ ofbj d08nlsf a83/ u'lgnfn
ofbj sf] gfddf n]\V}sf] lyof] . kq o:tf] lyof]-

u'lgnfl ofbj , ho/fd Û -a83/ Mdlgsfk'/ ofbj d08nl
lj z]lftMoxf]dn] tkf0O{sf] ufpf0sf] af/]df Pp6f uhasf] s'/f ; ; 'gP .
Tof] s'/f xf] dlgsfk'/sfl cj w/fd ofbjn] cf^gl 5f]/Lsf] lj jfx
clx/gk'/sf] dflns/fd ofbjsf] 5f]/lfl; t ub]| 5 . cj w/fdn] cf^gl
5f]/Lsf] lj jfx ug{ rfxG5 eg] Tof] aw/d df05|sf] 3/df lsg ub]| 5 <
yfxf kf0/fVg'; \ Tof] dflns/fd aw/d xf] . p; sf] x'Ssfkfgl aGb 5 .
p; l 5f]/l gogf afx'g;ृ kf0n u05] . o:tfsf] 3/df cj w/dn] lsg
5f]/l lbb}5 < ls p; n] s]6f vflh\V/ kf0/xsf] 5g < o; f] xf] eg] d p; sf]
nflu /fdl] s]6f vfjhlbb'G5', ?kjfggV wgjfg\klg Û u'lgnfn ef0 Û ca
tkf0h\] cj w/fdnf0O{; Demf'P/ eGuxf]nf- dflns/fdsf] 3/df 5f]/l lbg a'-
xG5 . cj w/fdn] dflgxfbn df 7ls 5 . dfgg egl p; nf0{klg ofbj
d08nlaf6 lgsfn\V/ xSsflfgl aGb ul/lbgxfnf .

u'lgnfl ef0 Û d oxl s'/f hfgsf/L u/fpg tflu of] kq k7fPsf]
5' . dnf0{k0f{lj Zjf; 5- tkf0O{n] kSs} klg of] s'/a dgg ug'xf6\5 /
s8fe6bf s8f shd rf}dx6\5 w6ojfb Û   /fd; Gb/ ofbj
                                       a83/ Mclx/gk'/ ofbj d08nl Û

Tof] kq kfP/ xf]; of] dlgsfk'/sf] a83/ u'lgnfn ofbj . pm klg
sxff sd lyof] km6fxl ug{df < p; n] t'çGt} cj w/fdnf0{af/fnfo, cfbl\z
k7fP/- .cj w/fd, dl/fl åf/df l56f] xflh/ xfpm .ll

cj w/fd Tof] a83/ u'lgnfnsf] ; \lj jfdf xflh/ eof] / b'j}xft hfl8/
k\0ffbd u‡of]- .ho/fd ÛÛ

.s] 5, cj w/fd < cfh ef]ln t ofbj d08nlsf] lgodsffg'gॅ klg
df6g 5f]8 h:tf] 5 lg ⊲Ja83/ u'lgnfnn p; n] ; ftl]lng yfNof] .

.daf6 s]xl uNtl eP5, xf'/ ⊲J

lgbfff]jf0 / lg//lx cj w/fdn] ; floof] . p; n] d'6'sf] d6'sl a9V/
uof], 8/n] Û pm emg}lg//lx aGb}uof] . sf/0f, a83/ u'lgnfn ofbj s'g}
tfgfzfx eGbf sd g} lyof .

.5f]/L l; Gw'sf]lj jfx xffbfV ug{offn]sf] ⊲Ju'lgnfnn k'gM dlWof] .
.clxn]; Dd to ePsf] 5]g . dfG5]rfllxf cf0ख/x5 gV dflg .ll
cj w/fdn] hafkm lbof] .

k'gldfng

✍ sNkgf kGt d/fl;gL

lax] u/|sf] j if{ lbg kUbf gkUb} pgsf] ktl lj b|z k;|sf] lyof] k|; :t bfnt sdfpg] rfxgfx? Affs]/ .b0frf/ jif{sf]cGt/fndf ;kgf;l/ 3/ cfpb5, ktl kTglaLr ldngsf] nfh gx/fpnb} pm k'gMljb], G5 .; fob lj b|zL /demd / k} fsf]e't r9|sf] 5 p;nf0{. ktl kTglaLrsf]; 'dw/; DaGwsf]; ldfnf0{k}; fn] gfkL/; d:t hLjgsf] ; Vfg'e't ug{; p; sl x|bg . p;sf] dgn] kltsf]kd / cflvfn] p;sf] jl/kl/ lg5fj/ / x'g rfxG5] .k} f hLjgdf rflxg] rlh xf|, To; af6 ; a} vl/b ug{; IsG5 l; jfo cf^gfkgf . atf; n] p8fPse kft;l/sf] dgnf0{; DxfNg cf^gf] dfG5|sf] lg:jfny{} k]dsf] h¿/t xG5 . Tof] s'/f; a]a'em; f] 5g lj gfbn . x/|s dlxgf k};f k7fpl5, kmfgdf If0fe / s'/f u5{ To; n] dfq hjfg lj lgtfsf] dg leqsf]p;'; d's'; rfxg k'/xf xbgg\ tklg p; n] dg-dl:ts;nf0{b/f] agfP/ hljgofkg u5] . cfkm'; dfgsf] ; fylx? Hffl8lL eP/ Ps cfk; df dfof ; f6sf; l] ; f6sf ; dgdf klg /x/x? gknfPsf xf|0gg\tl; a} rfxgfx?nf0{kG5fP/ kltsf] ofbnf0{; fyL agfpnb}lbg sf6sl] pm. kltn k7fPsf gf6sf u88Ln] dfq df G5]nf0{v'; L lbg; Sgl]/xg5 . dgel / Kof]; kfnl] cfkmln]{DxfNb} hLjgsf] gfpm lvof0/x;nl lj gl'tfnl] uflpm 5f8\/ x/ k;l Pp6f ultnf] 3/ klg hf8; nl5].; Gtfgnf0{dx'ng :'hdf egf{klg u/;nl5]. ufpnsf]w'nfdf6l/ / psfnl cf/flnLnf0{la]/; x/ k;l}klg k;l :t}; do lat5g\ . x/; f] sfnxxndf cfkm}nf0{lgxfYof / PSnf] agfpbf agfpb}; qc7f/ j if{sf] snnf]pdl/df laxu/l/ 3/ cfPsl p;l dgdf cgluGtl; kgf; l]HhPsf / llhPsf]ljfng[|{/xG5] ; Vbf Ddd ug{kfPsl 5g . Tof] g] hLjgsf];l] aGbf 7'hf] b'ef[lo 7fG5] p;l]gn cfh .

lj gf[bn] k7fPsf] /sd ajas vftfdf hDdf u/;nl 5 p;n . slxn]lsfLf nfU5 Tof] k};l fn] wlt d¿~hmn dl:t u7? t/ c^gf] kltsf] ldlxg]t To;} kf/Vg rfxGg pm . klt;L kmfgdf ; 'nf0{u/l dfq dg xn'sf xf0{ xf0{ xf0{df ; df0{v'lbg] ; 'nf0{u/l dfq u5f|l] xfu/Ldf]n] 5f6f]nf] ; 'nf0{ubf0{ dgel el/ s'/f a6f|p5 . do kmfgdf ; 'nf0{ ub}df dgel dgel dgel el/ s'/f a6f|nf] lbgrofx? ; 5] 5f6sf; l]l 5ftlkl la; fpg rfxGgl t/ Tof]klg peGf w];k]kf|l u/ l lyof] hf; ; u p; nf nflu ;'g{lsnf . ; do lyPg . sfxfnf nflbf] /ftdf PsfGt; a; |/; fdfn ; fg xf]l/xg ; ufnl pm . ...

x'g; S5 pm leq ba]/ a;]sf rfxgfx? hf]g] u5g\slxn]sfxlf/ p; sf]
dg dl:tisnf0{lzlyn clg cft^alst kfb5g\ dg df/]/ lbg latfP klg
/ftsf] cWof/fn]]h:sfPsf] efg x'G5 . 7hf] kn^asf] ; 'ljwfhgs
laR5pgffn] p; nf0{kfNg yfN5 .gkfnf]; 'klg s; /.L.p; sf]snsnfpbf]
hjfgldf hLj g ; fylaf6 6f9f 5 pm .lg:ki6 cWof/f]/ftsf] eofgstfdf
ctfl;b] n'5'kk kl;gfdf d15G5] pm, clg cf8df ; 't]sf] gfglx?nf0{
5fDg kU5] . pglx? lg8/ d: t lgbf0{/x]sf xG5g\

p; sf] 3/sf] glhs} 8]/f u/L a:g] kfoh; f] s]6fx? g} lyP,
cfdg]] fdg]sf 3/ ; ffnaxfg gb]Mf]Gbf kl; ; V}lyPg, emg\tglx? t
p; nf0{dfsf kfP; Dd rf/L5 kl xbf{/x5g\Ucfxf]U s:tf nfh x /fPsf
dfl/fx? xf]nfg\g\6lg} bj\Vg gkfPh: tf leqaflx/ ug{ klg dl:sn
kfl/; s] x]?g\g t dl/f] s]]IsG5 / cffvf xgdnf0{g t ag]sf x'g\U
cfkm}]u PSn] afN5 . slxn]sfxlf PsfGtdf ; fR5] .x'g t Tof]f cllnf
ufl/f] s]6]lgs]sf] gs x'l8; d 5, s:tf] hlp8fn ldn]sf] km]/ gsr/f]f klg t 5
dfl/f] U ; wf] kbffaf6 lrxfl0/xG5 . of]a]?dsf] kbf{t vffng] xG5 cfMof]f
hWwf0{xfN5, alhofsf] kmi6sf] cffvfn]d]/f] ol b0{; ffnaf0{; Gtgfn0{b]{Uf: tgfn0{l5fg\
ls Sof xf] < ls st}s'df/ kf] 7fg] sf] 5 ls p; n] dnf0{ < cfkm}dsf]
nhfpb0/ k'g]Maf]N5]cfh t d Tof] abdf; sf] cg]xaf] xf]ng;g x][; wr
sfof]no hfg] afnfdf dff6/; f0snd]/f] xg{ahf]P/ x]fg kf5{. ; fob; t}
; dfh dnf0{unt gh/n] x]/]sf t 5gg\< l5 s: tf xf]nfg\df0{df] klg,
PSnl gf/l t b]vg\gx'g\g]]g] wf\s] nxddfgf]hlof] cfof] cfhffn0 .U

slt lbg t p; n] sf]7fsf] kbf{g}} vf]Nng, g t aRrfx?nf0{g\df] g}
vf]Nng lb0{ lj r/f] slt lbg leq} a; f; fl; \ . 5fl/f]5fl]sf] rfxgfsf] nflu
pglx?nf0{InP/ 3Dg lg: sG5], Sofkmidf l8g/sf] nflu hfG5 . ;]offu
egf] of p; n] u/fsf] bfpkf]Mr pm klg 6fn'S5] Tofxfcf0kU5 / lj g]tfnf0{f0{
x/L d' : Ss d': sfpb5 a; f[k/fgf/ kl/Irth: t}. pm 5jjdf cf0{e0kG5 .s] d
ofxf a:g ; S5' st} 6}an vfnl /x]g5 <...r'krfk d6f]f x0{nf0{cg'dlt
lbG5 p; n] . df0{sfsf] kvf]0df /x]sf] p; nf0{ s]]rflxxf]} / ; fdf]]df]f]
l; 6df al;xfN5 clg xftdf kfglsf] lunf;]luvf; p7fplb]/]klpgf] axfgf u5{
cf]7;] Dd lunf; k/f]fP] lkpb0/kfgl; d p; sf] gh/ on]f]eGdf/ w/}}] lj glxG5]sf]
; ffbfbo/ hj faglsf]g; fnf0{cf0{f0{sf]]nf]G8f; ffpl//x]g5] . a:bf;f: b}gf: tfl; f] c8/ klg
u5{. lr; f] tftaf ; a}gfafnfnf/ To; 0{df / cf]af/0{/Pf]f] lyP aRrfaRlsf]
nflu vj\Ng] ; /; /. /; fdfaa]k0df]aPsf0/ x0/is 5'66]ldf oxnf] cfpg0 uyl{ pm .

chosf sfd's cfMof]? ljglt0fnf0{3636lkb0/x0/if 5g\p; nf0{
ps'; d]sb]/; agPsfn] 5 ljglt[dafkvffn nf:tf0//} kl/ro5] xf]nf
a9fpnf]e0{   .d0/f gfd chof, tkf]]sf < .ef0/L dgn] pm pTt/ lb0{
.ljglt0f ld]]]; lj gfff]]ldafpnf0{c; xh /sf]x]aaf]Pm Toxafaf6 la0hal0

xG5] . cho lj hosf] ; f; lnb} cfknidf /dfpf5 t/ kl/rosf] clGtd
jfSon] s0xl vlRsG5 klg .ld; ; lj gfb...pm dgdg} ; R5 dh] cfh;Dd
p; nf0{ slxn] b]\VgfkfklkY Ò< lj glf 3/df hfG5 / sk8f klg gabnl
kn^adf kN6G5, w}} lbgbg\v cf^gf] klt; u kmigdf S'/f x'g ;]s]sf]
lyPg . p; nf0{wlt df/V s'rf ug{dg nfN5 . gna/ lyb5] ; kks{x'g
; Sb]g . dgdf 56k0kL a9^obf hfg yfN5, p; sf] ; f]re]/ ev\/ kl/ro
ePsf sfsf cfMof? 3Dg yfN5g\. xg\dnf0{of] S] ePsf0{ l5g
afaf/ Tof]; c;DalGwt dfG5]sf] ofb cfPsf0 <cfh; Dd d PSn}t
hL]gsf] gfp' lvoffb} cfPsf0 5', ljglfbsf]km]g]sf] cfj fhd] t]kt eP/
cfh l5g c;Gt'6 ePsf] of]f dg, l5g 8ududPsf] vf0hf cfkmkltsf]
lj Zj] ; <]lcfkm}] l0u em0sG5] pm .

; do;lu} ldqtfsf] ; Da&w a9^ob} hfG5 / aRrfx?sf] dg lht]/
cf^gf] agpf5 l; ff]Ln] l; ff]/ ug{rf]/f 5/h:t}. pm ca t k0{r?kdf
c^asn alg; ; sf] lyof]f gfglx?sf]f . ; do ; dodf afl/ vfg dg k/fpf]
ljglfg aRrf0{nf0{InP/ 7:6/6 hfG5] . kR5wfpb} cho klg ToxlF
cf0kkU5 / d':sfpb]}s'rl]df a:5 . dfgfifk\/fgf[ftf 5 b0{alrsf]. ev\/
lj jflxt hf8le}Ilkb]vg]ltglx?sf] v'6f vlfpg
kU5, lj gltfsf] z/L/df PSsf; L s/]6f6 nful]f0/ifxG5 / ; DkKOf{z/L/df /
Stklj fx e]pm /ft aG5 . x'g klg nfdf] ; dok5 lj k/Lt lna^alsf] :kz{
dx;' '; u/]sl lyof{ljglfn} k¿if :kz;f] t/^aic cacadf ; dlxt xbf]
s|xl em0sksf0 p; sf gh/ If0fd]k9^ok chon] w/a/kl5 em:sb}cf^gf
v'66f k5fl8 tfb} nhfpb5nf] pm . p; sf] em0sfe gh/n] dfg cg0{dltsf]
; ^ast lb0{; lj gfff]f] . If0fd] kl; gkl; gf xG5 pm kml/f dgdg} dgdg}]; R5
.x'g dnf0{of] S] ePsf] < d l5g dxlj Lj bb5 5' bdilnf0{dg 8udufpg'
klxnf gf0{d oxffaf6 lx8Bbk5{. lbm h'; s: s'rl]gf6 p75] t/ chon]
p; sf] kfv0/df alnof0{t'u; dfp5 dfgff] pm ca ljglfsf] cf^g} dfG5]
xf] . cfkmdhf0{5'6bfpg] c; km]n klf/ u/{ klg dg glf/;]sf0{] yof] ca t
eg/===.lgs]}d0/:; fn k5{; DxfnfNg bj'hdf] dl]p; sf0 cffvf chosf0 cffvf;l
hWwgklu5g\b'j]]ff cffvfdf bf0hf; f]lg ne]l5f; d; n]jc0 .

ca t b'j} Ps cfk; sf] olt glhs k1u; s|sf xG5g\ls pglx?n|
cf^gf] ; ldfnf0{g] lal; { s| . ?k / ofjgsl vfgl ljgltfdfly cfVf
nufpg| w|/} lyP clg p; nf0{klg h¿/t lyof| s; |sf| . ofjgdf ; a}
rflxG5 wg / ; V ; a}sf| p; sf| ; f|r lyof| ..cf|0nfPsf| kmh / em|[sf|
kftnf0{s; n] x]5{<kmqmbf] kmh / snsnfpbf]kftsf] kf| ; a}nf0{rxgf
xG5, k} fn] dfq dnf0{cf^gf] cfjZostf k'/f x|bg, lj jfx u/|b]v g}ol
b'0{; Gtfg afx|s lj gfbaf6 s'g}klt ; Vsf] cg'e|t ug{kf0gf] dnf0{klg
t lbgdf ; xf/ f / /ftdf ; fysf] cfjZostf k5{ dnf0{klg t kmqmg]kmNg]
clwsf/ 5 . lsg x/ knkndf wgsf] tftf] xfjdf lkN; fP/ df?lcf^gf|
rfxgfx?nf0{<ll p; n| ca lgw§s ; fPg yfn|sl 5] .

ljgfbn| cf^gf| ; DkOf{sdf0{ljgltfs] gfddf k7fpg| u/|sf| 5 .
pm ljgltfnf0{c; fWVo}lj Zjf j; u5{/ p; n] g; f|fl klg xg t/ ca pm
cfkm]; u xf/|sl 5] . c~hfgd|ljgfbsf|ljZof j; df 7]; k'lofPsf| 5 . Ps
lbg chon| ljgltf; u Ps x'g k|:tfj /fV5, t/ ljgltfnf0{Tolt ; xh
lyPg . pmdfly ; Gtgsf|lhDdofl klg t lyof] . p; n] chonf0{cf^g
3/df a:g cg'dlt lbG5] / ljgfb cfPkl5 dfq lax] ug|[c7f6 u5|{.
; dfh; df] 8/{fjfnf nf Bb}ToxlLfa:g yfN5 pm. aRrfx? klg p; |u /dfpg
yfN5g\ . ; DklQ ljgfbnf|eP klg p; sf kl/j/ chonf h:t} ag|sf
lyP . ; x/sf/Jo:t hljgdf s; nf0{s] dtna h; n] h] u/|klg . p; sf|
hjfgla] fsa| d]bpg| ; fyl ag|sf| cho cg| tl/sfn| p; nf0{km| [pb}
hfg yfNof| / pm km:b} u0{. bj]sf] k|ddf :jfy| lyof| t/ Tof| kl:6Psf|
lyPg s; ; sf] :jfy{slt 5 eGg|.

w|/} dok15 ljgfbnf0{3/sf] ofb cfpF5, ca p; n| lj rf/ u5|{
cf^g b|z kms|g| / cf^g kl/jf/ fsf| ; fy v'; lsf] hljg latfpg| .
ljgltfnf0{c;rLDdt kfg| [yfx] glbO{3/ cfpb5 t/ klxnf:h:tf] v'; lln|
:jfut ulbg| ljgltfn|, vfnl b\vfj j6jf] afxs| . ljgfbnf0{stfstf vNnf
nfU5 . cg|s axfgf agf0{klgnf0{glhs cfpg /f|S5] lsgls p; sf|
; fyl sfxl c? g} lyof| . 3/df b|nf|jf] jftfj]0f x/fPsf] efg xG5
ljgfbnf0{. ljgltf dfg ly0{ p; a s'g} hjfkmlyPg klt nf0{bg] . h|h:tf
ePS klg klt klt g}xf] s\|t bg r'krk ; xl|xf| r'krk ; xg|pb} gb}
ljgltf}[c k|y u5|pm.d 3/ cfPsf|oltsf| bg laTof|ltdl c|h] klg ls
3; dk| fjsf xf|0nf < lx ltdf| 0R5f f k/¿l k' ; }5 < dnf|{ltdf] lgotdf
z^sf]nfu|nf0| u5 <ll.ljgltf r'krk ; lgdfq /xG5] ; |xl aflNbg . ; do; u}
6; / a9a] hf|{[5 . k/ /gf knx? la: tf/}] d|]b/6] ha|5g\ cffdsf| b'lL
al9; ; fl lyof] . Ps lbg ljgltn cfVf/af6 cfl ' aufpbb] sfkl; sf
xftn|Pp6 sfuh ljgftsf] xfTdf /lflvbG5) . lbf| s| xf] <ll .tfa{k/jgsf

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hafkm……xfÜ 5fÜfaf6 v;] e}fel:sTb}p75 pm. .ljgfb dnf0{dfkmu/ d
cfkmnf0{; DxfNbf] ; DxfNb}klg lug{k'ü[ltdl; Ü em|[afhn]/ d cfkmnhf0{
hLjge/ ; hfo lbg rfxGgf] ltdf x/ ; f]r ; xl 5g\ca d ltdlnf0{lbPsf
jfrf k§f k'//f k'/f}[f ug{c; dy}5'……kfun t e0gf]< s; ; /L lbg ; S5]pm dnf0{
wf|sf < ol d6§le/sf] 5f|/5f|/lsf|dfof nf0bg < lwSsf|/ 5 ltdlh:tl
:jf:glnf0{clg d|/sf| sdnf0{..p; n] b'j}] cfVfaf6 cfl ' em5{. ljgLtf
p; nf0{Ps gh/ /fdf}[nf0{Ü xbf]{klg gx|/l chosf] xft ; dfP/ aflxl/G5] .

ljhosf] ; f; kmb][cho d'; 'Ss d':sfpb}[pkllffs[t gh/n|
ljgfbnf0{x5{. s|xl lbgsf]/demdkl5 Ps lbg chon] ljgltf; u klZg
u5{dfof}[kgff] clufnf]{daf{l.tdf] gfdsf] ; a}] : DklQ ca xfdl b'j|]sf|
eof] xg < ca lagfldlxgt d:tl u/{; o; df df dh| 5 .Ü.xg] s]| egsf| Ü
ltdf] klg t cf^gf] sdf0 5, lsg csfsfdf| nf| u/{; nf0{<lcfkmnhf0{
c|üfnaf6 5'6fpb}[eG5] .xg Ü ltdl d; u k|d u/{;] kls df]f wg; u| <ll
b'j}] u .Ü ljgLtf s|xl g; f|rl hafkm lbG5] ..Tof] s| xf]f egf] ; 'g, d/jf] lg0f|,
Tof]wg u t d/jf]f xf|g ltdf]f . h; n]/ut kl; gf] f Ps u§of]f p; }xf|] clg tl
slnnf| gfglx?sf| xf| a'emof| . .ljgltfsf] s'/fn| 56k6fpb5 cho .
csfsl klTgl csfsfsf] ; DklQ tfSbf o:t} xG5- dgdg} fR5 . x'g t
ljgfbnf0{ rfXof]f p; ; n] dgaf6} t/ pm Ps s'df]f/ s|6| lyof] . ; dfh /
kl/j]f/; Ü n8§oKYof][ljgltfsf|Ü nflu p; ; n| . p; Ü Tof| ; fx;] lyPg km|/
:jfy^] cf[tk|[t p; sf| k|ddf s'g}] alnbfg klg t lyPg .

bf|ntsf] kl5 nfu§sf] pm egh:tf] gkfPsf|fn|] lj t|iOff hfÜb}uPsf|
lyof] ljgltfkl5 . To; }sf] pkh p; n] ljgltfnf0{lgs} bUv] lbg yfN5 .
slxn|[sfxlLfl/ ; sf| em|[sdf eÜg} u5{..tfnf0{d§f| cfjZostf lyof] pkoflu
ul/; \ ddflly b|Vfjf ls 6L dfof ub{ljgfb nf0{5fll8; \ t/ t]/af] dgdf d xg pm
g} a;]sf| /x5 gq lsg ju] jf:tf uly}{; p; ; sf| . nf] eofl dnf0{klg ca
th:tl cf0df0;nf] h¿/t 5g . th:tf xhf/ / clj}flxxt s|6l kl5 k5g\
d; Ü alem] e|0wDsf|[sf| aflxl/G5 cho . cal/; Dd km;|sf] Ps bf|0{ub}]
w|/}] lbg lat] cho km; }sg, ge0b} 5f8§V/ hfG5] ljgftnf0{PSn} kf0V/ .
p; sf| ; f'g} 7]fgf lyog ljgltf;Ü cff| ' aufp/ k|f|olZrt ug{; fxx|s
csfsf| kfkf| klg t lyPg pm. ; u k'tf 3/af// kfof] klg ; DxfNg] gxfbf]
aRrfx? kf0Ng] wf}] wf}] k/L/sf| lyof] ljgfbnf0{. ; |ofuf| Ps lbg nfdf]]
lj 5f8klf5 P5f|l; Lf c lt tlt cuf8 cfpf5 . ljgltf c:tJo]t af|6ff| PSn}
efftl/fPsf] cj :ofdf e0b5 ljgfbn] . b|[sf| k|d hW/ /fg| /p; |n]
lz/ / 7f8l fkf// ljgfbnf0{xg{; ; lSbg . ljgfbsf| df cgbl ugjfGbg,
p; sf] cj: fk§|[t bof nf0{gfU; uljgftnf0{u p; ; sf] cj:fysf
af0bf|[. nfrf/l ljgltf cf^gf] ; a}s'f/ lj :tf]f u5] ljgfb;Ü . ljgltfsf]

; a}s'/f ; 'gkl5 dgnf0{b/f] agfpb}eG5 ljgflb .ltdl d/L kTgl eP/ xg
tl gfafns ; Gtfgsl cfdf eP/ d/]f 3/ lxB . d af; lbg rfxG5' uff;
lbg rfxG5' of] cj :yfdf d PSn} 5f8g ; lSbg ltdlnf0{.U hfg] 7fpfSst}
gb/V/ cfkmnf0{dfb[nfrf/ pmkl5 nfU5] ljgflbsf] t/ p; nf0{ 3/sf]
; ªSf/ gf£g ; fx}dl:sn k5{.

..cfdf, xfdlx?nf0{ PSn} 5f8L stf hfg'ePsf] < yfxf 5 afaf
/fte/ xh'/sf] kmf]6f] x/L ¿gxGYof] . ..cfdfsf] sfvdf cuffnf] xfNb}k[Zg
u5g}gfafnsx? . ljgltf cff; 'sf wf/f aufpb}b'j]nf0{kfnkfn] r[Dag
ub[eG5].afa'gfgld d ltdlx? ; a]nf0{clt g}dfof u5{.d sxl jxlsPsl
lyPf; ToxL jxsfpsf] eªufnfndf k/V/ d Kof/f/f/f/[f] ; +f/af6 6fl9Psl lyP .
cfh eujfgn] k'gM ldnfPsl 5 xfdlnf0{. ef] g/f] ca d ltdlx?nf0{
5f8/ st} klg hfg] 5g ltdlx?sf nflu d d[To';u n8g klg kl5 kg[
5g .U cfdfsf] efiffdf c~hfg lyP ljr/ /fx? .

ljgflb, ltdl k[t d/f] s'g} xs 5g dnf0{dfkm u// cf>o lbg]
c7f6 t u¥off] t/ ltdlf elj io, ltdlf afsl hljg < To; sf af//df klg t
; fRg'k5{ltdln]<d of] 3/df ; Gtfgsl cfdf afx}s c? ; fRg] 5g, ltdlf
lghl hljgdf slxn}bvn lbg] klg 5g . ltdl bf; fl ljx] u//, 3/ a; fpm
cfˆgf] . lsg ; hfo lbG5ffcfkmnf0{d/f] uNtlsf]< s'/f ubfub}emdSs
/ft k5{. Pp6} 3/ t/ sf]7f cfh cnu ePsf 5g\. c; xglo kl8f
dx; '; ePsf] 5 b'j]nf0{. la=t/dfd kN6/ ljgflb ; fR5 .xg, :jf:gl
v/fa eP t cfh dnf0{8'afrP/ 5f8yL, d/f] wgsf] lsg ; +ILfOf u//
/flvlbO0{<st}; n]dha/ kff] u/off]ls < x'g; S5 p; nf0{klg hjfgldf
s;)sf] cfjZostf k/off] ls, clg gblsf] lsgf/df a;// Kof';l afg
axlsO{ p; sfd s] bfiif, bfiif d/f] klg t 5 . d/n] p; nf0{ ; do lbg
; lsg} k;fsf] dfq ; fyL agfP/ g5f8]sf] eP cfh fob ol lbg d/n]
eflgkg lyPg ls . cflv/ d klg t s;)sf] ; fylagf sxf rfxgf df//
a;)sf] lyPf/ < d k';fif ePsfnf] kljg 5', dn] t cflulg/LIff lbg' kbf]b
lsg < gf/Lnf0{klsf]t / ; dfh b'jnf] 7u]sf] 5 z/L// / ;[raf6 . dn]
lkPsl kfgl x'g; p;[nd] lkpblf lj ljf s; /L xG5 <Kof/;df lltvf d/n] t
d6Psl xf]f] ; lj r//n}cfkmnf0{9f}g; ; lsg / ; hfosf] eflubf/ agl .

sfN6} kml}k[k'gM ; fRg yfN5 . s}d pgnf0{dfkm ug{; lSbgf£< s]
d off] e̊f][l] 3/sf] k'glgdf0f ug{; lSbg < dn] cfkmhf0{Ps 0dfgbf/
7gf/ x}g]xf] eg]d of]; ; a}ug{; ªS5' . d klg t p; nf0{e̊g ; s/x}sf]
5g < cflv/ df]] lax u/ klg t ol ; Gtfgdfly cGof g g}x'G5, xfdlf]
uNtlsf]; hfo ol gfafnsn} lsg efll0 < ca bf[; f£ lax u/f]eg] klg t
; 'g} s'df/L s]bl ol ; Gtfgsl l] lsg e̊g] < ca knf/

ol gfglx?nf0{e/k/ ddtf bnl t < dn] k'gM ljgltfnf0{ckgfP klg t
xG5 . Pp6} s'jsf] klg vfg] Ps kljq csf}[ckljq s;/L < d/f]
; Tota d dfq hfGb5' p; f[b'j}km/s Tolt t xf]< jf:tjdf dn] p; nf0{
6f8{g' e'n x'gl5 . ce]n xfdl S'/f] ; dfdf k'u]sf] 5g < l; /fgd'gaf£
5f8kq lenSb} ; fR5 ..cem} Dd xfdl gflf 66]sf] 5g pm d/L kTgl g}5 .
w/}} ; fR5, ; fRbf] ; fRb} h¿¿Ss p75s / ljgltf ; 't]sf] sf[7lt/ nlDsG5 .

ljgltfsf] cfvfdf klg lgbf lyPg . wflsf / kZrOfksf] /fun]
eTet hnfPsl lyof] p; nf0{.PSsfl; 9flsfsf] 6s6s cfjfhn tl;G5].
alx/af6 ljgflbsf] cfvf cfpb5 ..ljgltf d ljgflb 9flsf vflt t .Uljgflbsf]
cfvf emg\dfg aG5] / p; nf0{d'6'sf] 98sg a9g yfN5 . p; nf0{
9flsf vflN5] ljgflbsf] cfudg t; [sl p; nf0{cg'xf/df nfnl 5fp5 .U
g8/pmd ltdl; [u sxl ; Nnfx dfg ug{cfPsf] xf[. x/L d'/] w/}; flr[clg
ol lg0lfnf] u/./U .s: tf] lg0lfnf] ljgflb ⹁ems}sf] gh/; [u; {u}kZg u5[p; n} .
v'n]sf] s}; /flzn 9flsPsl uf[/f cg'xf/, kZrOfksf] nffnfPsf ljgfn
gognf0{Psfxf/f]f] x|b eG5 pm - .ljgltf d ltdlnf0{ceñ] dofof u5{. d
ltdlnf0{eNg] ; lSbg£xfdl b0d] bVsf tl k'/gf} ; kgfx? . cfpm k'gM
b'j}} ldn/ k/f] u/f] . cgof]; } 6lqmPsf] d'6nf0{ Ps km/ k'gM hf8{f of]
clufnfdf cfpm . d/f] w8sg 5fdl x/ Toxflftdl w8Ns/x[sl kfpg[] 5ff .
ljgflb a/a/fpb}eGb} hfG5 .dn] ltdlf ; a}uNtl dfkm ul/; fl.Uxg s]
egsf/ ljgflb ltdl xf}; df t 5f} < st} ; kgf t xg pm cfˆgf] ufnfdf
hf8{n}yKK8 xfG5, ; fRr}Tof] ljgflb g}lyof] . cfl; 'sf al0 lkpb}eG5] .d
h:tl gf/Lnf0{klg dfkm ul/lboof] ljgflb < ltdl dfG5]g}x'?} eujf u\xf} . ltdl
h:tf dxfg\ fll/ ePsf k'; if klg o[] s[ndf xlf /x]5g\ slt dxfg\ fl[
cflfn[] nu[sl :jf:gl k'gM k'gM ltdl] ug{, fgf] d6'n k'bg, ltdl wGo xf}
t/ d :jod\cfkmnf0{dfkm ug{; .lSbgfhljge̊ ge/] kfNgl5 dnf0{of]fuNtln] .d
ltdlL kTgl t ;] gffsgf{klg a\ñg nfos 5g . alrf[df ; '/f] sf[6g}eG5]
ljgflb .h] eof] eof] ca ; a} e'm x/[/t of] 5f8kq Uf[f] o;nf0{ltdl ; fd'
Rofl̊tlbG5' . uNtl sfxl d/f] klg xf]/ / s[xl ltdlf klg . dn]ltdlf z/L/ xg
cfldfnf0{a'em̊f[. cfh d of]; dxndf 5' t ltdla; f/0fn, cfkm[; 8sdf]
k'u/ dnf0{dxn lbg / d/f] ; Gtfg af//df hxf eP klg ; fRg lboof] ltdl
wflx[afh xgff] a¿ cfkmn[u w[sf vfof]f]t dln]. ca w/}g; fr ejemf cfpm Ps
xfpf[tl h'g tf/l xfdl ldngsf] kvf[df 5g\ ljgltfn]Psk6s ljgflbsf]
cfvfdf x:5] Toxff geGb} p; nf[xg nflu k[d ; hg/ s] kff5 . b'j]jn]
cfkmnf0{yfDg ; Sbggf Pscfkm; df ; dflxt x'G5g\ b'j}sf cflvdf
k'gldgsf] cff; ' alu/x]sf lyP .

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; dosf] k|xf/

☞ s';'d bxfn

Nffdf] cfjifwL pkrf/kl5 Psdfq ; Gtfg hGdg ; Sg] 8fS6/sf] cfZjf; gn] pgs} lgb|zgdf /xl cfdfn] w]/}kloTgsf ; fy dnf0{ hGd lbg'ePsf] lyof] /] Ù l9n}eP klg 0Zj/j/n} cfkm[dfly s|kfbli6 /flvlbPkl5 ; f/f'; ; ÷f/e/sf] V'; L cfdfsf] kfN6dff cfPh:t} cg'ej ug'ePH5 /] Ù cf^gf] cleGg cz -; Gtfg_ b]Vg kfpg'eGbf 7hf] ; febllo afafcfdfsf] nflu s]g}x65 /< ; fob Psdfq ; Gtfg eP/}xfnf afafcfdfn]dnf0{u/]sf] dfofsf] cf[tk][tn] ; u/dfyf 5fPh:t}dx; '; uy[. d /fP klg xff'] klg h ubf{klg pxfx?nf0{/df0nf] nfl'of] . d g}xff', f] / v'; L lbg] dfWod ag]sf] lyPfpxfx?sf] nflu . d Ps lf0f klg 6f9f x'g g; Sg] cleGg caˢh:t} e}; sf] lyPf. d / afafcfdf kl/k's's lyofJo; /df0nf] ; ÷f/df .

/df0nf] kl/j]z / lf0fx? slt rf8lfTaTbf /x]5g\kOf] xff]l /xg5 . dnf0{klg afaf / cfdf Gofgf] sfvdf 8'aNsl dfbfdfb{bzs lat]sf] yfx ePg . d cfkmfhf0{; w]} fgf] aRrf / Demfly] . sbfllrt\cfdf] s'g} sfd c¥xfP klg ; lSbg sl en} nflug ub{yof] . slxn]sfxL t cfdf] dnf0{ ; '6Ss eGg ug|xGof] x// aff' tff ca hjfg e]; ls; \t//] cf7dflysf] h"aldf ToxL ˢs]jt u5{ t//] pd//df t t//] afafsf] lax] e}; sf] lyof' tFeg cfkmhf0{; fg} ; Dem5; \x clg d PSsfl; em:Sg klUof.

Ps ldgsf] s'/f xf, cfdfn] dnf0{ 3/vr[sf] nflu s|xL ; fdfg Nofpg k; ndf k7fpho} x'gx?Of] . afafn] df/f] / cfdfsf] s'/f ; 'gl cfkm[' vfnf a;} [fn] b'koffu u[cfkm[hfg|dj rf/ ug]of] . afaf ; fdfg lsf]la kms[/ cflug glhs\s} cf0kl\u'ePsf] lyof] PsPs k;/sf] d'; nwf/ kfgl ;u]sf] r6ff[ªn] afafnf0{xfg5 . 7hf] cfjfh ; 'gkl5 afflx xff' xff'] ; fdfgx? 5/f}nlf] bmNf bmNf xffNf} ; n' n0{3 e0{afaf n8]sf] b|Vf xfdf] xf] ; xff] e m6k6 cfugdf k9]hf] ; fsf] d] pf/gf n8]sf] vfnf sf]bnof] k8. ; f] sf] /xf/5 . xfdlx? cflO0{ ?g s/fpg yfNof] . Ps lf0f cl3f] :jOf' ;+f/ bj; fu u]of] . ; /fn dff l; k ;+f/ yofnof] . ; f] / fnf0{5 . h:tf'; '}'lj klQ cf0k/} ; m/ / bfM sf] ;'; 'fd /x5 . h:tf'; '}'s] n'j klQ cfk[/]

Jojxf/ ; DxfNg'kb5 clg dfq 3/ :ju{h:tf] xG5 egl cfdfn] dnf0{ ; Denf0{/fVg'xGYof] .

;w]h:tf] Ps lbg cfdf / d ; {u;{u} 3/af6 lg:sl cf^gf cf^gf clkm; lt/ nfloff t/ 516&Psf]kGw]ldg]6d}pxfìn] dnf0{kmfgn u/}/ PSsfi; cf^gf] k6 g/fdf]; {u blV}sf] hfgsf/L u/fpg'eof] . ; fgfltgf lj klQdf slxNo]gcfl0g d]/L cfdfsf]kmfgn] dnf0{xtf; agfof] . d t';Gt cfdf ePsf] 7fpdf ku[. ge6b} cfdfsf] cj:yf uDel/ b]V}/ hlt;Sof] rf8f] c:ktfn k}ofP . la/fdlnf0{yfx gxg] u/L cfGb]f l5ofl5of kf/L SofG; / e}; slsf]s/'f 8fS6/n]k1i6 u/]. dnf0{cfZro{nfloof]-SofG; / < PsfPs, of] ; a sl<d c0flng kuF. x'g t pxfsf]k6 k6s k67 bVg]ubf{[/x]5 t/ cfdfn] dnf0{of] s/'fsf] ; 0fsf;]Dd klg lbg'ePsf]lyPg . cs:dft cfkml;fly ah]sf] ah]kftsf] eliif0f ef/n] d leqleq lylrPsf] cg'ej ug{nfuf t/ of] cfklQ cfdfsf] cufl8 kmìsfpg ; Sg] d/f]f tfut lyPg . cfdfnf0{; ~rf] x'g]em7f]cfZjf; g lbb}d'6 uff7f] kfg[lj z xGYoF. lbg klItlbg cfdfsf] :jf:Yo cj:yf laub[hfg yfNof] . Ps lbg cfdfnf0{ lsdf]lbg cj:yf lbg'Tof]klg ; xg ug{g ; l tf/gtf/fsf] afGtf] emGa\emg\c; xb bf]f hfg'eof] . 6n'6]n'd dlt/ x}/L cfb'sf l9Ssf v; ;{fn] eGg]Sof7flb /o' lbg yfN5 .gcfk'Sfg cfdfsf] d]V xl]lbg cfdf d]V x]g\aeujf\]lu oxl k]fgf kf/f ug[nfluT t/ of] cfklQ cfdfsf] cufl8 kmìsfpg ; Sg] d/f]f .gf] xgf0DtL c; xfo\uxf]of]egif xhf cfklQ ; a} s]/f a'emkrfrP h ;/L e6 afNg'kbf]sf] c; fXo kl8f]d d leqleq g/fdf]lyof] ; Sg] afNg'kbf]sf]f; hfg u/ leqleq g/fdf]lyof] 56kl6Gy]. nuftf/d]l[o]Ausf]o'4df cfdfsf] xf/ eof] Ps}5gdf cfdfsf]; a} s/f a6g eof] . ;/f/;+f]cflN]off]eof]dl0Ff;f] fnlu . slt ;/ ; lbg'lyof]dn]pxfnf]c0nf0{; lt ;Gtlif] b]Vfpg lyof] ; kl ug{ kf]of . c? t k/}hfjf];\pxfsf]lglDt NofPsf]sf];]h]nl dfq} b]Vfpg kfPsf]lyof]f . wGg To; lbg cfdf] eg]sf]Pp6f; :/f]f; dflon]of sf]k cflP5 egf]yf]caNb]xf/le xh]cfdfg5/nf lbf].cflo/;]clsr];0/5f]ub'dfaGofl ; Sg] d]/L klg; Sf}iel ob]o]vf} xsl gf]ks/n ; 0+f] cWnf]l[] eof]dbf]f ngf0 . slt e;'L bbo' lyof] lbxf]fo'dnf0{5 / < hltvf/aNuf alg ; Sg] dTf'sf]f cVf d0nf]i Sjt j}rf0dtf]bfpgf0+t] .

log} clGtd lj rf/sf] pkxf/ lb0{ dnf0{ 6x'ofofmpt} hljgofqfaf6 ; :tfbl} cfdfsf] lghl[j dV xL/L Pk]xf]/ g/f]/f] lj j z tf a0nof] .

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┌─────────────────────────────────────┐
│ s] tkf0{fn] xfd]f ; dfnf]rgf / cWfofTdbzg\gsf k':tsx? │
│ k9g'ePsf] 5 < │
└─────────────────────────────────────┘

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d°lnu|xdf b]j sfl6fsf] ;flns

✍ sfl0f ahuf0{

;flxTosf/ lqnf]sgfy zdf{sf] ofhgf ;'g]/ ;a}cfZro[rlst eP . ji fx Sof lj rf// U o:tf] ofhgfn] gkfnL ; flxTo cGt/fj[i6® :t/sf] x'g]5 . U Ps 8fof]:kflg/s uhnsf//n] lj rf / /fv] .

.cGt/af[j]i6® t ; fgfl e}xfNof]lg U cs{{u}xdf klGg]eof]xfdf]/ ;flxTo . vf}o; nf0{s] gfd lbg"< c? efiffsf] ;flxToeGbf wf}}cufl8 xg]glgZrt 5 .U csf/{8fof]:kflg/s uLtsf//n] yk] .

d°lnu|xdf /flvg] dxfslj nldlbk| fb b]j sfl6fsf] ;flns agfpg lqnf]sgfy zdf{sf]f[fdf hDdf ePsf rf/ hgfn]b0{xhf/ c7f/ hgfsf] ;ldlt agfP . 5fkf klqsf t s] cgnf0g ldl8of klg sxl/st};dff// cfPg .

csf[lbg ;ldlts/ ;b:o cfdk|fb .3fonu]h] km] a:sdf :6&6;\ n]V] -.gkfnL ; flxTonf0{ cqnf]sbf k]lofpg] logsf/ oflubfgf0{ gfl/Gf] g]V] ; flxTosf 7j]Ss}bf]nf0{of] 7hf] bgs xf] . gkfn ; /of] / /k]/1f]-k]lti7fgn] ug{{g ; lfsf] sfdoogn u/}/ b]jfpg] eP . d°lnu|xdf b]j sfl6fsf] ;flns :yfkgf x'g] eof] . dnf]]cbl/sfsf//l[fi6®ltsf] r'gfjdf af/fns cfljfdnf0{lhhfpg xfNf0sf] ef6 V}/ uPsf]lyP6 . lognfl0{cWolf agfpg u/}/sf] s ;/t klg V}/ ghfg]ef] U~fU

pgn] olt n|V;}kl5 pgsf] :6&6; dIf esfs .nf0{sU / .sbl?U cfpg yfNof] . Tof]b]V}/ ba°uk//]pgl .kmf}/ .6[\6N6/ldf uP/ ; flxl s'//f .6[\6N6/u//]. 6[\6N6/ / / kml a'sssf :6&6; / / To; sf] sltltqmfsf]f lkG6®skl lgsfln . To; nf0{:.:sfglu/u}/ lqnf]sgfysf]f0dgdf k7fP . .xh'/\sf] ofhgfsf af{df ; f]; on ldl8dfdf V}a rrf{5 .nf}]xg6l \U0dgmf n]V] .

cfdk|fbn] km} a:s / 6[\6N6/df ;flnssf af{df s'//f /fvk]l5 wf}}sf nflu rf;flsf ;f[s' xfl ef]f. gkfnL ; flxTosf/sf af{df ; flwL gfhf]l eof] . p;fl t gkfnL ; flxTo cfkmhf0{/cWNnf]f0snf xf/f km] d/]/ af[/df yfxf kfpg s'g} ufxxf]f 5g . gkfnsf] ldl8xf]f[dL cfkmhf0{gxfV]/nf]f dfq x'g]eGb5gU\

To; lu]t ; f7L j uifsf] eP pgl . ; f7L lj 6f k':ts n]V]f 5gU\ pgsf af{df h; n] h] h] egl klg s}Tf g s}Tf n]v/x]f 5gU\ .

.xfslZf:q]bl]jV .sf]flz:ql\U .dlkm;; n]b]jV .8fof]:kflg/fU\ ;a}lj ifodf pgsf/] snd plOsd{n]f 5 . =logl gkfnL ; flxTodf klxnf JolOm x'g}U

pgsf af/df jl/i7 ; dfnfl rs tyf :tDesf/ kl=8f=lgTofgGb zf:qLn] klg olt rflxafln]sf 5g\ ; dfnfl rs zf:qLsf] pQm egf0{lqnfl sgfysf x/s k':tssf] kl5Nnfl kfgfdf k9g kf0G5 .

b0{xhf/ c7f/ hgfsfl ; ldltdf sfl sfl k/]sf 5g\ s ;]nf0{yfxf 5g t/ aflx/ aflx/ lj/flw u/] klg ; ldltdf k/]xGYof] eGg]x?sfl dgl lj 1fg lqnfl sgfyn] /fdl L a'ern]sf 5g\. lqnfl sgfysf :yfoL lj/flwLx? cfkm' Toxff k/]] xGYof] eGg] rfxgf u/]sf s/]f f pgn] yfxf kf0; s/]sf lyP .

gkfndf kmf0bf lng / ; flxlTos e¥ofª r9g ; xoflu unfg\egl/ s]xL klWofks, ; flxTosfl / kqsf/x?nf0{cjZo klg Tofl ; ldltdf /fv]sf 5g\egl/ wl/]n] cg'dfg u/]sf 5g\

..cfofl hs ; ldltsfl gfd g] ; fj hlgas ug{ g;Sgn] s] ; flns agfpnfg\l Ps 8fof:kfl/s 5Gbslj n]km]; a'sdf cf^gfl :6f6; \dfkmrt c;Gtli6 hfx/ u/]. pgsfl c;Gtli6sfl p2Zo lyofl, ; flj ; ldltdf cfkm' eP gePsfl kSsf ug{.

cfk\ fbn] t'¿Gt} klltlqmof n]V .b0{xhf/ c7f/ hgfsfl gfd s'g klqsf / cgnf0n] 5fK5 < sfd ub[uPkl5 yfxf exfxf eafN5 lg sfl sfl 5g\. ldltdf egl/ .Ü

lqnfl sgfysf :yfoL lj/flwLx? e'jgZj//n] To; df klltlqmof yk- .kl5 rGbf p7fpg nufPkl5 yfxf kf0xfNgxGX5 lg tkf0+eP gePsfl egl/ .ÜÜ

..; flxTosfl gfddf Jofkff/ ug{ t ljbz} a:gkg{ /x] 5 . 8n/df Psdi6 k}f sf/0 xg/x] 5 .Ü rf/f/6s cd]/sfl le; f gful/ lg/fz ePsf Ps ; flxlTos klqsfsf ; Dkfbsn] cf^gfl s'07f JoQm u/]f].

..d ªnuxdf klg bj sf]6sfl ; flns x'g\ S5 / < clxn] Dd dflg ; g\ g}u's'sf 5}\u o:tf] j flxoft s'/fdf klg ; do ajfb ug{< oln ; a k}f f p7fP/ vfgl bfpm xg]< of] ; a k; f hfx/ ePsl Ps :yfoL lj/flw ug\<.

..slj hl cfkmhf0{ck86 ug{xflnf U] ; g\ b0{xhf/ c7f/df daˢn uxdf dflg ; ; flnf6sf] ; flns klg hfl5 . Toxl of'df xfdl dxfslj bl0{xhf/ c7f/ hgf /fvl sfl xf.Ü cfkml fbsfl klltlqmofn] ; lj lj/xnf0{emls/ rNof].

..s ; /L hf05 bjl sf]6sfl ; flns < s ; n] n]hf05 < of] ; a} k}f f sffpg/ rfn xf].Ü ; lj lj/xn] k'gl klltlqmofn] nJ.

..slf0{k/Nf0{k'xfb/ 5g xf0nf xfdf] cWl0f/ tyf kl; 4 8f0of/fl /fN/ ; flxTosfl / lqnfl sgfysf ; "kˢq cdl n] sdlx? / +of/ af:n] xfxf :fd l] 8g}uf0nfl ePsf 5 a} k}f f p7fpg ; ¿ u/]. baf0{ fsfl gfd

n]vPsfl lznfn\V klg daˢnuxdf hfg]5 . l9nf] ug{ xlbg 5l6Pnf . c?n] pl5Gnfg\.Ü cfldkl; fbsfl] o:tf] ts{sf cufl8 ; lj lj/xln] cfld; dk0 u/]. sxfl n]/gg\

To; kl5 daˢnuxf hfg] lznfdf gfd n]vfpg k}; f bfg ug{x?sfl ; i'L nfdl] eof] . Ps}l5gdf Psfp0Gg xhf/ 8n/ /sd lbg tof/ ePsf bjj sfl kldLl egfjj f daˢnuxdf /f0jg] lznfdf cf^glf gfd /fVg rfxgx? kml; a'sdf bjP .

..kml; a'sdf sjfln u/// dfg xbf0g ; flj ; fsf] / fRr} kl; f hDdf ug{kbsfl .Ü cfldkl; fbn] kˢgl klltlqmof n]V .

..sxff < s'g vftfdf hDdf ug{< ←Jl o:tf} kl; flqmqmaf cfpg] lalQas} cfld; fbn] t'¿Gt} Pp6f aˢs csfrpa06 gDa/ lbP . ; a}n] k}; f hxff jfr ugsf] eof] .

..slj f slt hDda ePl5 xh'/ ←Jl b0{xt fkl5 cfldkl; a/] lqnfl sgfynf0{; flw . s/}]; flxTos ; flt gnfl klg a; ; flj eof] . s/}uif 8fof:kfl/s s/:/ sf ; flj8 . Ddfg afpnfl lqnfl sgfysf; ᵃstn cfldkl; fb d'; Ss xfl].

dᵃfnuxf nlugl daˢn sf]6sf ; flnssfl gfddf k}f ; ᵃsng ug{yfnkl5 of]] s'/f lgs} rlr{t eof] . bn vfnl] nfl] /af0c/n] ; xoflu ug{yfnn/s lyP . slnf06fl kln efl/flKnsfl dflx ljff]f] . s}xnf06af0{ f sf{lf ; ; ᵃnga ; ; flt eof] . sltnfl0{offl daˢnuxdf /flvg lznfdf cf^gf gfd cᵃnst ug{lyof] . ; aᵃv'; L nyP .

Ps lbg Ps hgf ; xoflubftf tyf cflbfj;L 8fof:kfl/s gkfln ; flxTosfl d~rsfl cWoln hljl .bf}; Ln] lqnfl sgfyn0{kmlg u/.Ü .

..xh'/n] ofl w//fdf] ; fd ;¿ ugeofl . dnf0{ cToGt v': L nf nfg\f 5 . baˢn s'6sfl s d xlg g}axf. pxfsfl d'gf/f k9 g} lqnfl n]dgbft cl3 a9of /fv] dbgsfl dbgsfl h:t} cdl/ fdf sf/fl/df effif/L /vn 5 .Ü

..xflg] /g . slf0{k/Ns} ; xlun] n0 sfl{ ; km x'g5 t/= t/=.Ü lqnfl sgfyn] cln; lt vNf] 7fxf /fl0 hfSs x'g/ u/gg\

..t/=< s] eGg vfHg'ePsf] ; flxTosf/Ho"< k'/f eGgf]; \ÜÜ slj pbf; lnf0{k'/f jfSo ; 'Gg xtf/ eof] .

..s'/f s] eGgbf lg=cfhsn ; dfj]; l hdfgf 5 . djn] ; fylx?nf0{ ; dfj]; l lx; fan] gfd l; kmfl/; ug'eg]sfl lyPF . ; fylx?n] bjj sfl6fsfl gfd lng'eofl .ÜslxNo}g; fRr]slj ifj]lf slj pbf; lsfl dgdf lqnf]sfgfy] pdf/L lbP .

.P xfl t lg Ü ; fRr}eKL z'/g, kfl/hft cflbsfl gfd lnlbof s] xGYofl loglx?nf0{< dftlefiff gkfnL geP klg gkfnL ; flxTodf sqfl oflubfg 5 pglx?sfl .Üslj pbf;lsfl dgdf C;Gtli6 knfof] .

..7Ls s'/f ug]'eofl ; flxTosf/Ho" . xfdL ldl6ª a; '/ 5nkmn ug}5fF.o; sfl5sfl lj¿4df rfB}k]k] lj 1KTt lgsfNgl 5fF.Üolt egL slj pbf; lln] s'/f 6'åofP . ; flxTosf/ lqnf]sgfy d";Ss xff];]] .

cf0tjf/ysf] 5'66Ldf ; flxTosf/ lqnf]sgfy kmfg tyf ...sf0kDd s'/fsfgL ug}/ e\63f6d}a latfpg] ub6ªa\ s;] sf] kmfg gcfPsfl a]hf cfkm}klxnf gf/] ldfk5gL ; fyof] V t'¿Gt klltqmof dfUg] ub6ªa\

.xfnf] ; flxTosf/ lqnf]sgfynf0{kfpg ; lsG5 <l

..sfl afNg]ePsfl xh"/ ¢l lqnf]sgfysL wdkTgL dgdfofn] kmf]gdf dw"/ cfjfhdf ; fljg\

.d cGt/f6fli6© gljfM ; flxTo kl/ifb\cd]/sfsf] cWoIf, slj dg/Tg .e'd/ULÜ .

dgdfofn] kmf]g lqnf]sgfynf0{ lb0g\

..slj hL, d tkf0fnf0{g}kmf]g u/ffnf eGb}lyPF. s'/f s] eg] lg k; f; clncln ; aÉsng e\y/x]sfl 5 t/=clns lj jfbsf :j/x? ; l0b} 5 .; aOsf s'/f ; l/gl lg0fpf ug/gl eof] .Ülqnf]sgfyn] haÉf/ d' lb} eof] .

..s] xfl jj jfb < sfl xfl jj jfb ug}/<olt /fdfl sfddf efhnf] xfNgf nf0{ 5f8\gxfg}.Üslj e'd/L cfqmf]zt xf0 eof] .

..I; j4r/0f >]i7sf] gfd klg cfl0xsf] 5 . vi=Ül lqnf]sgfyn] slj e'd/Ln] g; f/Gs} s'/f ; fl6fl0bP .

.pgsf] k'/f s'/f ; ug}kl5 slj e'd/df PsfPs bjj; fl6fslt Ofof] hfl0eofl / l; l4r/0fkLt k]d a9l/ cfof] . xfl t lg v]; f efiffnf0{xfdln] rflxF pTyfg ul/bg}kg}. pglx?n] l; l4r/0fsfl gfd lnPsf] eP s] xfl0xf] ¢l lqnf]sgfyn] p7fPsfl s'/fn] pgsfl dg lj b6ªa\Ls eof]l .

.of] lgl0fb g g;RrfP cfGbffnsfl ?k lnG6 lqnf]sgfyHo"l .Ül olt egL slj e'd/df kmg /fv .

kmg /fVgl lalalQs}kmg/gl 306L lgl0fb aHof]l .

.xfnf] d cGt/f6fli6© t/f0{ dw]l gfknl ; flxTosf/ ; l0ab\

cdl/sfsf] dxf; lrj hluGa\ .kmlS/Ü afl}Nb\ 5' .Ü

.knls/hl, lrgl lrgl. tkf0fn] lbg'ePsf] rGbf /sd klFKt eof] t/ s'/f clns laulg nfu] h:tf] 5 .Ü lqnf]sgfyn] cf^gf] ofHgf cg'; f/ s'/f /flvxfn] .

..s] ef]< sf] xf] s'/f laufgl¢÷l slj knls/n] cfZro{{dfGb} } fjl .

..; dfj];l lsf] s'/f p7aof] . s}xl ; fylx?n] bjj sfl6fsf] g}lsg eg] . dn] klg lj Bfkltsf] gfd p7fl0bPf .Ü lqnf]sgfyn] slj knls/sf] dgdf cfufl emfl; l lbP . slj knls/ tft] .

..; xL s'/f p7fl0g'eof] . ToxL eP/ t tkf0fnf0{xfdln] hf] cleefjs dfg]/sf] 5ff. Toqf] gfkmnf0{kf0Ngl l; [a\f] t/f0Sf] ckdfg xf] of] . dwHaL egl/ xk]sf] xfl==== cu/=Ülslj ; dfj]; l/n] kmf]gdf efi0f ug{yfn] . afSLl s'/ff g; 'gl lqnf]sgfyn] kmf]g sfl6lbP .

rfl}t/ emu8f nufPkl5 cf^gf] cfj/Zostf dx;'å xfl5 eGg slj knls/n] of] ofHga\a\ cfof] . emu8f lbnfpg/GafnflQzfl]?kdf pgl cflkmlf cuf/l ; fyl t/ leul/?kdf emu8f /lnx/xf]; \slxNb} ufnldl]; \eGg klg rfxGaf] .

..; fLns lgdf0{f ug] k}; f; ; a} lqnf]sgfysf] lghl vftfdf hDdf ePsf] lyof] . kl}; t kl} f pl7, s] sfl lyof] . lgs} nfbf] ; do eof] t/ lj jfb ; 1NemPs} lyPg . jf:tjdf lqnf]sgfy lj jfb ldlnhf0 xlg a9fpg/ leul/?fl . slxn] blntsf]lk]tlglwTj t slxn]dlxnfsf]s'/f p7fP/ ; d:of ; 1Gfmf]/{¢; ; n\lb eP/, w]l}e\63f6 / ldl6ª eP, ; llf ag], cxF=s'/f ; flfdf/xsf] lyPg . sbfl:; lCSfmq\¢l; sn\l eP, w]l} e\63a\ / ldl6ª eP, ; ldlt agt cxF s'/f lanf/x/sf] lyPg . /Gafkltlf? alrg lyP t/ lqnf]sgfy lyP d:tldf .

Ps lbg Pp6f 8lne/L sDagl/sf]uf8L lqnf]sgfysf] 3/ cuf/l /f0sof] . wdkTgL dgdfof] x:tflf// u/l Pp6f 7'hf] aS;, alemg\

; flfm lqnf]sgfy sfdfi6f km; l/ cfP . pgn] c8ÿ/ u//bf] ; lfns 3/df 5f8l; fl6fsl klxn}kmfgdf afl}; ; lÜf] lyof] . nflg] :jf:gl eP/ Tof] aS; a\l vfHg ofn} .

d::s'/f0xsf] cwlbsf] cf^gl ; flns b}V/ lÜfm\ vfQ\ .

nG8g, alnfot

*)

┌───┐
│ s] tkf0fn] xfdlf lga/ / klaGwsf k':tsx? │
│   k9g/ePsf] 5 <   │
└───┘

?v 9Nb}5 M a:tl ; b[5

✍ ultf s|z/l

.P cfdf Û nfg tn bf0nf0{?v gsf6ºf]; \elglbgf]; \g . p; n] s:t/l dlRr0{dlRr0{?vdf aGr/f] rnfpb}5 . l56f] elglbgf]; \g cfdf . To; ?v ;]tf] cff; ' v: fn] s:tf] ū ?b} 5 . dn] gsf6ºf]; \eg]sf] dfGb}dfGgx'Gg, xff: g'x'G5 dfq .Û eGb}pm s/f0/xG5 .

's] xg{ tn . xfdln] g}Tof] ?v sf6º nufPsf xff a¿ tn uP/ x/ ?v 9ln; Sof]ls ce]msf6º 5 . km]/ b; j6f s'/f u/ /] p; nf0{cNdnfpg] xf0g lg .Û

cfdfn] p; nf0{ pN6} sfd cxf[Psfdf IrQ a%ºbg / km]/ eG5- .xl/of] ?vn] xfdlnf0{ rflxg cl S; hg lbG5, jftfj/0f zltn / zf{t agfpb5 /] Û r/fx?n] jf; ; kfp5g\. u0f agfp5g\clg ol r/fx?n ls/f fx? vfP/ To; sf] gfz kf/lbG5g\ To; kl5 s] xG5 yfx 5 cfdf < v]tdf afnlx? /fdf xG5g\ ls/fn] s'6Ss 6f]sl af6º dfg{kfpb]m .Û

.Hofb}hf[Cg] e0; s]5; \ t]/f]u¿x?n] l; sfPsf xff]hg xf[0g < t/ s] ug{afa'0oxff]ltdf]] 7hf]] af kxf8 5f[8\V cfpg{x'g]/]Û clg oxL 7hf]] 3/ agfP/ a:g] /]Û pgsf 5f]f5f]lx?n] Tox{f/fd]/L k9ºg kfPgg\Û To;]n] of] ?v sf6º nufPsf . kl; o]v oxfxf[Cefhf]] 7hf]] 3/ agfpg yf0N5g\ afa' ÛÛ .clg xfdln] kxf85sf] 3/df sf] a:5g\cfdf < To:tf] wf]/] cfk nufPsf] 5 . sgf] 7hf]] kmfxf]df wfgafnL nufPsf] 5, dnff0{5'66ldf Toxf uP/ a:g s:tf] /dfGf] nf]5 clg bzuhf v]tsf] 5]pmf a; /a]b v]tsf 5]pmf ug{of/] Û

.thnf0{dHhf nfu/ s]5g]ug{< t]/f] bf0 lbbl-alxgl x?n] k9ºk]/g\g . t]/f] 7hf] af la/df; xbf /df] pkrf/ gkfP/ em08}lat[sf /]Û kxf8 kj]tsf ufpmfx?df g t /df]]] :s'n k9ºgnf0{5, g t la/fdl kbf{clif]iwf] pkrf/ uug{ c:ktfn hfg] 7fpFglhs}5 . hffbf-hffb} af6º]df s] xg{xf] e0; / 8/f0/xg' k5{clg s]u¿ºg\pglx?n] klg < 5f]/f]f5f]Lsf] nflu Toxfsf]] hlbg hl'uf a]r] / a]nd df ; x/ k:gf;/f] a%ng pd]/sf 5 . hflf-hff}] af6ºf]] s] xg] ufpmf] s:tf] a%g 5g kl5 yfxf kfpg; \

.d 7hf] df[5] ePkl5 oxff]sf] ; x/x?df ufp[sfx? cfP/ el/e/gf e0; S5 clg d oxfnf6º uP/ tl vfnl ePsf 7fpk[x?nf0{/fdf nf0bf] agf0lbG5'. dfx6/sf] af6º vf]nlbG5', :s'n dfq xf0g SofDk;

of] 36gfsf] 5fk k|tfksf] dl:tisaf6 s]xNo} x6g ; s]g .
o;]n] pm 7'hf] ePkl5 ufp3/sf] lj sf; / o; sf] ;jjfdf nflu/Xof] . pm
;'fRYof[– cf^gf] hGd ynf] 5f8\/ elj io vfHb} cGt hfg'eg]sf] t of]
7fpRsf] lj sf; gx'g / hlljsf u'hf/sf] nflu ofUotf cg': f/ of egF
h¿/t ;'xfplbf] sfd ug[df sf gkfpg' xf] . p; n] ;IDem/xGYof] xf|df
g}kfnaf6 slt g}kflnx? w/} klxnb]\v sfd vfHb} ef/tsf ljleGg
Ifgx?df uPsf / ToxL a; flaf] u/L hljgnf0{ult lb0/x|sf . clxn] klg
upf 5f8g] k/Dk/f 5'6]sf] 5g . pxl dhb'/L ug{/ s|xL k; f sdfP/ upf
km;g u0/x|sf 5g\bj 0{ld8n 0i6 / 0h/fon tyf dn] ; ofdf . slQn]
Toxfkk'u]/ Hofg}u'dfPsf klg 5g\t/ klg efs / pHHofnf] ; kgf afb]\sf
loglx?sf] kf0nfx? Tott|km[pl7/x|sf 5g\ ufp3/af6 sf7df8f}f ; x/
clg To;k|l5 ; kgf afb]\/ lj b|ztkm[cf^gf] kl/>d aRg prfltn/x|sf
5g\ pglx?n]cf^gf] kl/>d ug{; Sg] zlQm cf^g]b|zdf nufg g kfPsf
eP of] :yfol nufgl xGYof] k':tgl rNg] t/ Toxff=\ aRg uPsf 5g\
cf^gf] kl/>d . ;xg' 5 clt s7fl] Jojxf/ t]klg gkfnlx? rf/]t/
cbl/sf, hfkfg, Sofg8f h:tf 7fpRb/ klg k'lsf 5g\. upf 5f8g]
;ºVof Xjf0 a9sf] 5 eg] sf7df8\8\g]ax?sf] ;ºVof klg sd 5g .
a9fa9l ge0/ s|sfx?sf] ;kgf pt}5 . gkfn la:tf/}j[4fx?sf] cf>d
xb}5 clg oxf lj sf; ; s; /L xG5=

Ir|Gtt 5 k|tfk . pgl clxn] lg0fb Ing] :yfgdf k1u; s|sf
5g\. yfxf 5 ; a]nf0{gkfn eGg' ktj{] d|lb|rlb]\v klZrd dxsfFd] dd
xf] . oxffsf] k|Tofs Ifgdf ljsf; sf] nflu cfjZos kj=fwf/x? aGg'
cfjZos 5 . xfd]] b|zn k]S|ttsf/ j=/bfg kfPsf 5 . oxL j=/bfg xfd[
wg xf], o;] sf] j=klofu u/L xfd[; a}ldn]/ of] b|znf0{; DGg / pG|gt
agfpg 5 / Tof ug}klg ; S5ff . jg h|uun h8lj'6l hgfj / gbl Ixdfn
tfnx? r/e/;uf] ol g]t xfd[/fli60 wgsf] ffit xf] . xfdf] hgzlQmnf0{
zlQm 1fg / r|tgfn]alnof] agfpg ; Soffeg xfd[; a}dgl; / / efits
bl/b[tfaf6 d'Qmx'g ; S5ff .

k|tfk o:t] lj ifonf0{InP/ 3f]Tn/xG5 / cf^gf] sfd ul//x|sf]
clkm; sf] ofhhgx? w|}h}f] c~rn lhNnf / ufpb[Vl agf0/xG5 . ufpF
ufpdf lj Bfno kl|ofpg|b[v pRr lzIffsf] nflu Joj:yf agf0/xG5 /
c:ktfn vflnfpg] kf]f nf0{lg;Gt/tf 0b0/xG5 . oltn] dfq k|Ubg egl/
Joj ; fol tflndsf] Joj :yf klg upf3/sf] nflu agf0/xG5 . s;]h] ufpF
3/sf] ljsf;sf] nflu olQkf ofhgfx? agfPsf] b|Vl / flfw] klg .s|] ca
; x/sf] ljsf;;fj]gu;lf[< 7Kk kfg[Ljjf/ 5 ls s; f] 0{eg] pm xff:b]b} hjfkm
lbg|u5{... dh[;] klZrdsf] g}gxf] 0{f ug{kbg] eg] 0/x|sf5g . ; x/eUbf
a9l ; lj/ aflx/sf clj;l;t upfx?df k'sfnl Dof ljjf;Ng klZr

klxnf] cfjZosltf ePsf] 5 dfg egsf] xf, xfdfl h¿/t ufpF ufpF ; x/
; x/sf] lj sf; ; ub[hfg|' xff[f] xfxff/x]/u kfg hxff/x]\f'kfl u|kof u|sf bfz xf[. xfdL
; a} ; Vl e0{ cf^g] b|zdf alf:/xg ; sfff / lj b]; lj j]; ub]\xf] . xfdL
d0Qmx'g\g] k|of[f] ub]\/ ; ah] ; ofjf Tj; f] hl:jgb l bf/f] rfxgf xf] . zl0Qm aRg / 1fg
xff[; n ug|{p8\]sf u8\]sfx?nf0{; ljb|zdf g}ksml{: jfledgfgl x'g ; s'g V
kfpg\egf] cj :yfsf] l ; hgf dfq ug|{nfu]sf xf] . xfdL hxff 5l/P klg
gkfnl xff. pglx?:f]sf] kl8f? ; fj] slwsf/ xff . o; nl\;fsa|zfl hj :yf
abln; Sofl . xfdL ldn/ b|znf0{p7fpn{/ cfhsff nflu dfq xf0g eljiosf]
nflu klg cf^gf]b|zdf ljg sf/ sf; fnf0{l; hgf u/} xfdL k|:tfn{k|fvf?
xflnnf[{glwsf[{gf[0[glwG|S; ;fx¿g`eG| dfq xf] . cfh xfdln[/fdfl hu a; pg ; Soff
eg efln; fx?n\/ /fdfl Joj :yf u/} u}sult ug| ; b5g\ dfQmsf 9l|sfx?
vfNb}hfG5 . gkfn Pp6f lj sl; t ; Gt ug b|z aGg ; S5 .U

.; S5 cJzo aGg ; S5 t/ sfd ug[dfsf klg t kfpgk`df[0 0{U

.xf]d ToxL dfsf] ; a]n| kfpg egl/ nflu/x|sf] 5 / oxL g}Gofo klg
xf] . sfd ug[dfsf] kfpg' ; b|sf] clwsf/ klg xf] .U

Ps I5g Toxf[sf] afNbgg\ k|tfkn] ufpLnf[; s]n| nflu k|:t't
u/|sf] klt tfjl df x:tflIf/ u5gV pgl : fyl ufl xff?nf0{nf|g g}
tkf0{f[? of] kfffra; [lofggu p}f[[. V sfd ; ¿ ugfl[\ of]
sfd upf3/sf] tkf0{a?0{nf0{loflf 7{af[] lbPsf] 5f'. o;]n] upfnbf[lj sf; /
ufpflf[; lx?f[0[klZrd gb{ lbgl5 ufof/fdf xfdlf[egl ; af[fl[cfcf^gl
cfbkzvq lbG5g\

lj go hfl To; f0/sf csf'{cu'j flyP pgl kq IGG5g V cfN6f
kN6f[ul/x|/5gV. pgl sfl eUf/lf5g\tj[elgxfff klg ; Odgg\
lsglbf pgl klg .ufp[sf[lj sf; g}ksfl l|j sfl xf]sfb\cf/f\l lyP /
cl? okf[; fofx?nf0{klg ; Dmf[/ ufpfkk7fiff\l lyP .

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gkfn–; flxTo  ; dfh
```

'j; Gt–/fwf kBsfJo k/':sf/laf6 ; Ddflgt Jof0Onj M

!=@)^* I8Nnl/d0f zdf{cHofn .
@=@)^(k¿;iff0d l; Ubh tyf uflljGb/fh ljgfL .
#=@)&) ab"nfld5 fg].

.xgFd/flL–lbjjfs/ ; dfh;Jf ; Ddfglaf6 ; Ddflgt ; =jof M

!=@)^* k0fjfgfGb cf>d, uXo7;j]/L .
@=@)^(Ir; fvfhf cf>d, knJ/f .
#=@)&) efujt; GfF0/ cf>d, kzklt .

hLj gdf}x

☞ u'~hg aXdrf/L

cfh P3f/ lbg eof] gla/f0{emdemd kfgl kl//x|sf] 5 . ; f/f ; +f/ g}kfgLsf] nuftf/ rf]6n] ylst / cfj}frGt ag|sf] h:tf] nfUb5 . kftsf 6Kkfx?af6 tktk nuftf/ kfgl r1x/x|sf] 5, ?vsf afjj}frx? 9fl8P/ kmn]sf 5g,\af6f uf]/6fx? lrxnf ePsf 5g,\kfgldf leh]sf klflx? kNofsk'n's otfptf x]//x|sf] 5g,\3/l3/L cf^gf kv]6fx?nf0{ km/km/fP/ kfglnf0{tsfp05g,\3/l3/L p8]/ Pp6f 8fnlaf6 csf]{ 8fnldf hf05g,\ g lbgsf] 3fd g /ftsf] hõtf/f/f b|Vg kf0G5 . cfsf/ lt/ x|of] p3|g] s'g} klg 5ff6 b|vfb|g . Ps l5g kfgl /xnf ls h:tf] nfU5 kml/ 8fff8fsf] tnaf6 Pp6f lgbbol afbnsf]6|jf]f dfly plSnG5 / cfj0l/P/ kfgl blSG5 . clxn|sf] j iff[klxn|sf] eGbf emg\7hf] h:tf] nfUb5 . rflxxg hlt eP kf] h; nf0{klg lkho xG5, rflxgleGbf a9L eof] egl s; nf0{/fdf] eP/ Ps csflnf0{.o:t}/x|5 xfdf] sddf n|Vsf] .U egl/ vk|h:tf] nfUb5 . pglx? Ps csflnf0{k/{sf] blNv r'krfk ds'sbz}s ag/ x]/x|sf 5g\ ; a}sf] dsf{ Pp6}5 .

; '¿ ; '¿sf lbgx?df dnf0{klg of] kfgl vä /fdf] nfu|sf] lyof] - aNn whf] dg}[eof] la¿jfx?n] goffh:ctLj g kfpg] eP, goff goflfla¿jf? wtl}sf] ue|af6 lgl:sP/ hldgdfly b|vf kg|eP, kfgls} sf]/0fn eP klg ; a}hgfnf0{cf^gf] Jo:ttfaf6 5'6|s kfpg] axfgf klg t ldNof]eg|/ t/ ha rflxg|6}bf a9L x'g yfNof] cfkmnf0{; xgzln / ; ødl egl klg la:tf/}emsf[/ lbUbf]{ nfUg yfNof] . Psfxf/f[j ifffkl5 uP/ 8/df kl/j' tg x'g yfNof] . ca t /xnf, e]/[t /xnf, efn t /xnf eGof] /xg s'g} 5f6} b|vfb|g s|xnf}kml|sf] s'/} gug|[gsRr/f[kfx:gfh:tf] . sfxl e|6 ug{klg cfpfbg . sfxl cfP/ kml|sP/ hfg} kf] xf] ls egf] s'6 n|sf] 9fsf /sf]; xof] x/of]{ f v'Nnf g}[fv}/sf] 5'. sfxl cf0lbP klg xÕYof]egf] dgdf nuft/ k|tlLff e0/xf[/x|5 . 3/l 9f}sf cfP/ aflx/ x|x//x05'jf rfxl cf{P/ bfVb}g gbf}sf0{/f}/x05'j jf 5g}5f|}b|Vb}gg}[fv}5 .

ca dnf0{8/ nfUg yfNof], kxf8sf]6Kkfsf] lxdfnosf]bzg ug{k|Tof]f kf0G5 egf/ ugf0Psf]of]dV/f] s'6|s o; /L nuftf/ k/{sf] kfgln}ubf}f kxLfdf k//l/ hf05 ls e0g . euj g\Vzj}sf] lgj f}; :yn of]lxdfnon

dnf0{; '¿sf lbgx?df 7hf] e/f}; f lbPsf] lyof] . dgdf czflGt xõf Tof] xff] |sf] lxdfnnf0{xbf{{ v'; L nflYof] . s:tf] clj rn eP/ lxdfn cf^gf] tk:ofdf l:y/ xff] |sf] . p; sf] klj qtfdf s'g} bfu Tof] s'õL / Toxff lgjf}; ug[kf0lsf} flxsf utl s|xlnf < s|s] s] rflxv vfnfdf kllg Eofpf05 xflnf < of] 8/ dl/f}f dgdf /ftlbg al9/x|sf] 5 . /ftl lgbbf/ nflfg/ klg cTo Gt kftnf] lnf5 . 3/l3/L em aªw x|3G5' / v'; |f Toxl el/sGTodf klj5' eGg/ nf}; . s|6bsf]k5f}8 vlfndf b'lPhltd}[d}uPh:tf] nf}; . ca rflxxP7/efuf]; , efnb}v of] 7fpf 5f8|/ s}xl bgsf/ xflu cØt}f kf0lsf] d0/ v}n/GxoxG5\ Wfg tk; df g}of] 7hf] lj£g eof] h:tf] x'g yaGef] .

dflxnf} bf0 of] kxf8df o;} }u/l cfV0}glemDSnof0{kfgl kl//xG5 xf]<
d]n|Toxl hªund} uf}f /fv/{ a:ff] zKf{bf]Onf0{;fflw.} pgl kfgl Nofpg bfpf/ sff]6}dnf0{; xofg ul/bGG5g .} slxnf}sfxl xflfxl vfg/ al5g}d0/f} flu nflu cdll[t , dfg xG5 . of]Psf}d|d h al=ldn}; . of]Psf}Psf} wf/af; Psf} Psf} unf=d]nSofnf0{kfgl kxf0lsf;oflu ldfln/x|5\ hxf
Tof] Enf}; hª/l em Dsf/ a6}lgfpg}; .ld
Dd hxfff}; . hnf}; hfg/ al5g}/f0{; /f} ov}[/ vf} lj fu/ hª/l elo}; f/l[fgf; ; sx|/; :t|[jhf}; o; b|GGnf| . ef}hh a0/ xgf]; cf/}kf

ca n]; sf] kfgl o:t} xf] afafhl . oxf0 kfgl kg{yfndl5 /f}}sg xDd} xDd} k5{. !) lbg, @) lbg sfxnf} t Ps dlxfgf}Dd g}of; / pgl nuftf/ kl//xG5 . k0{xxf0f o;}x'l0l/ k/{sf] kfgldf dlf b///0f 6f;/ a/fxo; . To; nfh[[/; xflfU/L klg dlf . of]kfglf0x}s olt afnf s; }sf] klg xflg/ xflg . pgsf s'/f]n} dlf dgdf cf|lmf gf/; o}lkllf} . kf0x/f} pgsf j: x?o: klln jf? dla}8: afw l ; /f} kf0ll] fg/] em/rftº : ste0/x|sf] 5 .

cbg o; /L kfgl kl//xlof] s'g} gf]S: fg x}; t < ck}Tolf ?kfd d}n hf}/G[. fh}; vxf}. lsg gx}l0} jfhlaf/ klg klfl0} gn'0; . afnf/af6 sfd ; sl/ ; l/} d:f}f}b fl6ddf jfN/ / . vfnl blV/ d/] cx/f} ; /f; :t}hf}lhf}; f/ 3/dd 3:sg}a/ . n sffgn|Toxl 3/d 5/[d]/5g\ /f/[kaL/hhef} xflff]} a;fr Tolf 3 /f} p5;/\ kaL/hhf} 8/n]oflxn}] a/ bfl0 clxn|ToxfffNf] a:tl .

j iff[sf] ; dodf 8fBfsf] / vf[nfsf] 5]psf] 3/sf] s'g} e/ g}xbg . slxn]
klx/fn] t slxn] afl9n] vf0lbG5 .

pgL a8f uj[sf ; fy kxL/f[n] dfG5 df/]sf 36gf dnf0{ aofg
ul//x]sf 5g\. dh] ; flr[logn] kxL/fdf k/l/ afr]sf dflg; sf] syf
; 'gfpfy] eg] dnf0{slt e/f; f xGYof] . sd; |sd dl/f] ; fx; t a9g] lyof] .
pgsf] s'/fn] eag]emg]dl/fn] dgdf 8/ ylkg yfNof] . dh] clnslt dfq
hfg vfh[sf] lyPf. pgn t lj gf; sf] k'}0ltxf; g} dl/f cufl8 vfNng
cf8 Tof] klg k'/f kldf0fsf] ; fydf . ca pgnf0{o; lj ifodf ; fWg] cfB g}
cfPg - c? s: tf s: tf gf; blk0f{36gfx?sf] j0fg ugx'g\eg\/ .

ca dl/f] dgdf 8/ / dl/f] ljut PsPs u/L cfpg yfn] . d ofn]
PsfGt ha]ndf tk:of ug{cfPsf] s/f g dl/f ckmGt g t ; fylef0
s;)nf0{g]g]yfxf 5 . nueu kffr j if[eof] dn] dl/f ckmfGt, z]zj sfndf
; fylefx?; u}klg ; Dks{gu/]sf] . d sxff 5, s]u5{ d/f]s afr]
egl/ pglx? s;)nf0{klg yfxf 5g . pglx?sf] dgdf ca dl/f nflu
:d[tsf] ; fgf] 7fpffxs ca s;xl klg afsl g}5g . dl/f lktfhlnf0{yfxf
lyof] d 3/af6 ; fw'eP/ lx9B]eGg] s'/f . ; ¿sf] lbgx?df pxfn] ; Bf]
k]of; ; ug]eof] dnf0{kmsfpgsf nflu . Psflt / ; kgf lyof] pxfsf] dnf0{
o:tf] agfpfnf eGg] egl csfl[d/f] elj io c; '/l1lft xfnf eGg] lsgegl
; fw' ; GGof] lx?sf] sf] nflu ; dfhdf s]g} ; + yfut Joj:yf 5g . pxff /
dl/fal[sf] rf[s, ahf/df x'g] tsf{tsl[/ rsf[sl{/ldtfsf] sf/0f ag]sf]
lyof] s]xl ; do . cf^gf] k]of; ; kmn gx'g] b)v]k[kl5 pxff kl5
5fl8lbg'eof] . gx'g] s'/fsf nflu s; ; ; ; do / zlOm vr{u5{. hl; 's
u/fl; \egl/ pxfn] dl/f vf[hva/ lng g}5fl8lbg'eof] .

3/af6 lgl:sPkl5 w]}u];x?sf] åf/ 3R3Rofpfl . s; } u s]l; sf]
s; } u s]u/L ; a} u clncln l; sf] . kml/ s;)sf] s dg k/g, s;)sf]
s] dg k//g . To; sf/0f cfsif0f / lj sif0f ; a} u a/fa/L h:t} g}
eof] . w/}} h]l;cf] rfxgf d pglx?; } cf>d of ; +yfdf K)f/sfnlg
sfofs[gg age[g xGYof]. ..cfwlgs sfndf df; n]
tk:ofsf]dxîj a]embsg /\ sb/ klg ubKg \. ; fwx?sf] lj]e)g
ljlmof]sfn]nubf[dflg; x?n]/fdf bl i6sf[n] xf]gl\ s;])n klg lsdl/]n
vfP g]vlPsf]n, nfP-gefPsf] jif:tf ubgn \. dflg; x? Pp6 g Pp6
cfzfn g g} ; fw'sf[df hfg u5Gf Tof] klg wl]} h;fl; fF fl[s[/s afzfn .
; +yflagf[sf] ; fw'sf] lhGbul cfwlgs sfndf cT]ot sl7g x5 . oxf
a;, Wofg u/ / cf>d], j'lj sfn[u/ .U ; afl]n[; a]n kml/]\u/.ufGd[of]pfl]
/ cg'/f[l; ug[ub[y] . dnf0{pglx?sf] o:tf[egf0dl] d/]l lxt Ir-tfPcGb)f
cf>d]sfsd ug[fPs hgf dflg, a9]pf vfhhh:tf]nflof]. o: lsl; dsf]
; Nnfx ; 'emf)j nf0{ ; 'g]sf; g; ; g) eefuf/L d Toxfff To: }lxf8lbG[y\] .

o; /L lxBb} hflof u08sl lsgf/df a: g}} Ps hgf afaf;}u dl/f]
lj z]if cfsif0f a9nol. ltglPsSn}Pp6f ; fgf] s16ofdf a: g}}ubfy] . ; }¿df
afx| j iif; Dd pgn] sf[xL]u klg gafnL tk:of u/[sf] dflg; x?dfem
pgL .dflglafafU) sf gdfn kl]; 4 lyP . pgdf gfd, ; ±yf, o; ; 'g}}s'/sf]
nfe / cfsif0f lyPg . hltvl[/ klg xftdf ?bfl[f lnP/ xl/gfd hk/
al; /x[sf xCy] . cfpbg ; Lldt dflg; x?;;u s's/sgl uy[pk[l]f s;)nf0
klg ub)g]y. olb s;)n pgnf[lh:Sofpg / lrof] ug]vfHof] eGg} nfuldf
p; ; })s] ; jfb tTsfln g}aGb ul/lbnG[y]. oflu / klf0ffofdsf lj ljw lxwx?.
Psfu[tf a9fpg] pgn] h'lj gdf cfkmid\ cg'ej u/[sf] / cfljsf[/ u]/[sf]
goffgoffkl[)ffux? dnf0{l; sfffln[uP . d klg pgsf] s'6lsf]Ps 5]pdf
a; /\ ol s;x? l; Sb)uPPf. pgL; }¿sf] ; flGgWo dl/f nflu cToGg kmbfol
eof] . dnf0{ ca st}} hfg] e6g dgdf lyPg . xfdl u08slsf] lsgf/}}
lsgf/ ; }fm kfvdf ; fy nfdf] ; do; Dd lxB}}DYof] ; do; Dd lxB}}} jf0of+
uy]X . o; n} o)} ug}K5{eGg] pgsf] s'g}cfu[l nyeff] . pgl slxn} klg
cfˆgf] ; fw' x'g' cufl8sf] hljg / cfˆgf u¿sf af/[df s}xl klg
egg) dnp\ dh]klg klg o; lj ifodf s'g}s'/f ; flwgf. s; }alf / dl dnf0{
dnf0{eg] -.kfglsf] km[sf km6/ kfgld} lsNg s} alf[/] dnf0{clncln
zªsf / dgdf %}if f: ; klof] . efNnkN6 laxfg w/}} alf/; Dd pgsf] 9fsf]
v'nf'g . dnf0{nf]of] cfn} pg]L zfob nfdl ; dflwdf xf0[nf;\ dWo} nbg
ePklbl 5 dl/l wlb{(6{6dfl . s} u'f]f s; ;Hl u'fh h}eof] . jl/kl/sf dflg; x?
dnf0{egl -.kfglsf] km[sf km6/ kfgld} lsNg s} alf[/] dnf0{clncln
HDdf u// / dh]9fl/sf vf[n}F. pgL Wofg cj :yfdf g}a ;]sf 5g\. lgwfldf
; fgf 3fip h:tf] 5 . cfl[fn] ; t}}cg[tdf x[/[sf] h:tf} nfU5, cgxvfl/ ; wl
elfxif] ; nfl[; pffHHjn 5 . ; ; hfn] egl pxffn z/L/ 5f8g]'eof] . pglx?sf[n]
cg'dfdf pxffsl pdf[; o l jifeFu'eof] . pglx?sf[n]

o; kls5 dl/f] dg kml[/ lj /lQmof/ . aNn kfPsf] ; xf/f u'd}h]u]pk[l5
nflof[f . ; ; a)sf] cg'/fw d oxLLf a;f'of[s)6fnf0{ vfnL ug[x[bg]eGg]
lyof] t/ ; g xfl; g ToxfFa; g; dg}}nfugg; . dflg; x? dl/f cfo Zostfx?
k'/f'u ub;ftof] nyP . s;)nf0{eGb} gegl Ps lsg ; 'ss s d Toxffaf][klg
af6ll nfnu F. ca s'g}}s; ;sxfnf/ hfpf s}xL s'/f] l; sf]/FeGg] dl/f] dgdf s'g}
Gof] cfsl /xlg . h}u' uk[tfk cfkmn] u'k[tfk]}Gg] dgd} b9l Z)jf hl;
hflflof] . To; ; kl5 3Dbl]l lmb)[l o; haldf cfoumf] .

oxff;)xl lbg d ?vsf] 6f8Xsf/ df a;];. klf cf0hf0 ub)uPkl5
ufpfln/ / o; ; hffldf uhl7 /\ /fVgbx?; ; ; dl/f; ; dlltf a9of[/ . pglx?n] g}}
ldn)/ of} s'6L agfllbP . dnf0{ca oxfaf6 km6]P/ gfl / slt[sf nflu
dflg; ; sf] el8df hfph}eg)/ lyof] . Pp6f hl; g xl/sf gfl
lnb}}oxL ; Sg kfP xl[Yof] eGg] lyof] t klg hlj g dflx sxffhfbfl[x5 .

of]lk|o z/l/ 5'6]/ hfnf ls eGg]eo e0/x|bf]/x|5 .

; fRbf; fRb}/ft w]/}lat]5 . kn]/ nf]Uof]]latf]; \g t, ef]]n klg s]
g}ug{5 / < dgdf t'¿Gt}lj rf/ cfof] . laxfgkv dL7f]]lgbf]f nfu]5 . lgbf]f
5'6}bfv]]/ pHofnf] x'g cf]6]sf] 5 . kfgL cfh cln sd h:tf] 5 . cfˆgf]
lgTo of]uljjof, Wofg / kf7 ; s]/ cfvf vf]Nbf cfh lbg 5ofᵃu h:tf]
nf]]of] . 9f]]sf vf]]F aflx/ w]/} lbgkl5 ck/fw u/]/ ef]]sf] dfG5]
ck/fwafwsf ; fy kn]sPsf] h:tf] 3fd b]/f k/]sf] 5 . s'6]sa] rf/]]t/
3'd]/ x]/f] kOf]{ ; '/lft 5 . ca eg] dnf0{afflr] h:tf] nf]]of] .

o; hᵃnndf d]/f] v1zofnL ; f6a]] ltg} Pp6f df0nf bf0 dfq
5g\ dnf0{ca d afr] ; a}hgf klx/fdf kbj]]eGg z'e ; dfrf/ / ; 'gfpg
v¹a xtf/]/ e0/x|sf] 5 . d l56af] l56af] pgsa] uf7]lt/ / uPf. k//af6 b|V5'
nuftaf//sa] kfgln] ubf{df0nf bf0sf] uf7 t klx/f]]n] aufP/ tn kl¹offP5 .
uf7af] ljleGg efux? eL/df, 7fpf 7fpdf c8]sPsf b]|vGy] . lgi7/L
kxL/fn] df0nf bf0nf0{klg lsg 5f8ᵃof] < dnf0{klx/fsf] 8/ b]|vfpg
lj r/f df0nf bf0nf0{klg klx/fn] vf05f8]5 . hᵃnnsa] ToxL Pp6a dl/f]f
afNg] ; xf/fnf0{klg lgi7/L sfnn] afsL /fvg, dgdg} nf]]of] . pgn]
6]Sgn u/sf] nf]]f] ckxn] klg rp/df ufl8Psa] 5 . To/; df plgPsa] df0nf
bf0sa] lg; fgl pgsf] k6'sff]f kl; gf afkm ag]/ afbndf ldl; 0/x|sa] 5 .

nf]]/Zlj / wfd, ; f]n'vᵃDa' .

*)

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lhGbulsf] lx; fa

✑ ufkkfn ; ~h]n

./fwfsf]]0f ; / laTg' ef]]Ûῢ

dfs'/fsa] hfneᵃbf klg afSnf] ; ~hfn 5 dfG5]; u cfhsfn .
df]af0n kmf]gn] ubf{; ῢgf lknihg slQa]/ klg nfulg . Pp6f ; ῢgf 5g{
tlg k6s gᵃjs{lj R5|o eP klg kjfx x;g Û

.. sf]7faf6 c:ktfn t kᵃof]of] t/ 8fS6/n] hfRbfhfRb} ; /l eGg'
ef]]Û cfsl:ds slaf6}nf6]}nf0; 3/ k7f]lbP Û

df0af0ndf o:t} ; ῢgf lknihP l56f]]l56f] .

df05|x? t cfwf 3ῢ6fd}cfPl/P . cfPl/g]df s|xL pgsf] ; xsdl{
lyP . clwsfs eg] pgn] k9fPsf]lj Bfyl|x? g}lyP . hf] ; x/df k9f] /
lj leGg k]; fdf lyP . pgn] k9fPsf]lj Bfyl|x? ; x/sf lj Bfnodf lzlf0f
k]; f ug]|sf]; ᵃXof klg ; of]]lyP . cfˆgf u/Psf] zf]sdf ; a]sf cg]xf//
dlng bῢV5l] .

Ps 5f]/f / Ps 5f]/L . euj fnsa]cfzl|j fb g}lyof]f . 5f]/f Zofds]00f
; x/d} :gftsf]Q/ k9b]lyP . 5f]/L ; l/tf :gts ; '¿ ubl] . /fwafsa]0fn]
tlg bzs lzlf0f kl; fdf /xbf arba]] al|sf] lx; fafs] 7h]]lx:; f 5f]/f5f]]rsf
lzIffblIffdf vr]]sf] lyP . pglx?sf]]elj iod cfˆgf] pHofnf] llflth
bῢV5f] af]tfpfY] .

Zofds]00fnf]0f{w|bdf /fVg wf]jf0 kl//x|sf] lyof] . ; l/tf t d'5f]f}
lyOg\

lj Bfnosa}sfdn] cl3Nnf]]lbgdfq ; x/ cfPsf] lyP /fwafsa]0f .
lbgel/ lzlIff soflngod}laTof] .

.rf]/ ah]]; f]7fdf cfP/ lrof lk|b}]ubf{; '¿lj df t 5ftldf c;lhg]
ef]]eGg'ef]]Û km/]/ Ps l5g}]; f]f; f]f]klg eGg]]ef]]Û clg xᵐkᵐk
6ᵖafS; 0{ l aflfnf0 . c: ktfndf t 8fS6/n] hfRg} kfPgg\ᵐ Zofdbᵃ0fn]
5fti lk6ᵐ eg] .

.5f]6a] cfo'kf]/x|5 . d/d g t /ffdf] kfpg'ef]]t/ / ; a]nf0{if j f]pg'ef]]Ûῢ
.. / sf] d/m klg slt pRrkᵃrsf]f]6sf] Û pxff laTg'dfq eP Û, ᵃᵒf
ufpkmf]f]0f{ g}; w|Gof; fgf]f] nfUs] klg eG]ef]]Ûῢ

.sxfIf p|t bᵖᵃ ufpf; xff of]klj q cfoᵦf6 Û kljq]rtfdf hNg
kfpg'sf] ef|o efu eΠῢ

.affr'~h]n lgM jfy{b'lgofisf 5fl/f5fl/Lsf] 8'ª'f tf/]. pgn]rfx]sf]
eP ; x/sf] /fdf lj Bfnodf ; lhn} ; ¿jf kfpyl t/ ufpinf0{slxNo} 5f8g
rfxgg\ >4fkj'S cf]0l/Psf] ofj el8 g}pgsf] pRr ; lj fsf] ; fllfl k|df0f
xfj]0̃

..>4fsf] 3]/f hlt km/flsnf] x¢5, lrquKtfsf] vftfdf lh¢bulsf]
lx; fa ptl g} 7hf] x'g] u/l ylk¢5,U af6]dff dnfdlsf ukm klg tlcs̃/x].

cfoȜf6sf] lrOfdf /fwfs̃i0f ; /sf] kflyij z/L/df >4fsf] km'h
r9fpg nfu]sf] el8af6 pgsf lh¢bulsf] lx; fa vftf lgs} 7hf] ePsf]
cg'dfg ; a]n] u//].

xf] pgl;]u ; x/df 3/38'/l 5g . df6/uf8L 5g . a]s Jofnȷ̃ 5g .
; 'grfbl, hjfxl/ft 5g t/ pgn]kVofln crn ; Dktl 36fPgg\ c?
ykg] cfjZostf klg bVvgg\. 3/hl'ufsf] bnfnl ug̃ pgs} r]nfx?
a]nffa]nf v'a kmisfpg kUyl ; x/df 3/38'/l lngk̇ofl]egU/. slxn] sf¢kl
t pglx?s} uf8ldf Nofpgl n]hfg klg ul/bl¢Ȳl t/ pgsf] lj rf/ cs¶i
lyof]. ; kgf cs¶ilyof]. cfbz{cs¶ilyof].

pgsf] 3/el/ k':tssf rffª oqtq xȻYof]. cem sltn] k9¢
eg]/ nfCy] lkmtf{ ub̈gy] . cxfl/fq k':ts k9̃] cgf]7f] zḟv lyof]
/fwfsȷ̃i0fsf]. wflds̃, j]bs, z]llfs / ; flxTosf syf, pkGof], ; ljtfsf
k':ts b/fh, vf6, ǃb'; , eḟ; f, deṁ̄/l, lkP9l;Dd 5l/Psf xȻYofl . hxff
kȶ0of] ToxlF k9̃y] afgl lyof] pgsf] . lj Bfno hffbf cfpbf xftdf k':ts
slxNo} 6'6̄gYof] . lj Bfnodf klg Jojl:yt k':tsfno lyof] .

.bz¶df ; ; '/fn 6lsf nufpg hfdf klg /fwfs̃i0fsf xftdf k':ts g}
xȻ5,Ũ sfxlsffxl lv; l66́/L ub{luHofpfy] .

pgl ; fgf s'/fx?df klg kl5;Ddsf kl/sNkgf aȻyof]. 5fl/f5fl/Lsf]
k9f0, 3/fof;l sfd, v̇tlkftl, a:t'efp, cfly{s hf¡vf], cf^g} JolQmut
hlj gsf ; d]t ef]lnsf] e/L;nf ; kgf b]Vy] . cf^gfdfq xf0g c?sf]
k5iafpȳ'l egU sltrflxxf]Psl5g ; Ȳal lx&Ȳl.

.lj Bfnosf] !) jif{ofl]hgf o; }j if{; ¿ u/sf 5fll̈pgn] cleefjs
lbj ; df ; fj]hlgs u/sf] lyP . Joj :yfkg ; ldlt, lzIfs cleefjs
; ªȲ / lzIfs kl/jf/n] tlg lbg nufP/ ; ¯St ?kdf to u/sf] eĊb}
..; a} lj BfyU̇nf]0{pRr:t/sf] lzIffsf nflu cg'QlOf{gu/l ztkltzt kl/
Offd Nofpg gllt 5 o; ofihgfdf . o; sf nflu k|fylds txbv̈v g̃
Jojl:yt lzIf0f lj lw yflng5 . kSsl ejg, vhn dbfg, k̇lgf r/, sDKo'6/
lzIff, cleefjs ssf] ; tli6 bz jif{ofihgfsf ; ̈s xȻ5ãȲ̃ pgn]
cleefjsx?sf][ofgcfsif0f ug{egU ..cȻnodf oll klg ; 'gfpidls xfdl
; a}lzIfsx?n] xfdf̈ k} fut ; ª'7gx? bnsf eft[; ª'7agaf6 cnu

ePsf] 3fjif0ff gu¿~h]n ; b:otf Tofu uġInivt ; xdlt klg u/sf] 5ff.
To; u/L Joj :yfkg ; ldltn] klg lj Bfnodf /fhgitls cf:yf / lj rf/sf]
k|efj gkfġInivt u/sf] 5gU̇ lj Bfyl̇x?sf] k9f0klt xfdl k0f{hj fkmnḃxl
xg]5ff. kffr jiḟeqdf blzs̃igd'gf lj Bfno agf0 5f8ȳ ; fdlxs̃llta4tf
oxffx? ; fd'/fVb5ff. csḟ{kffr jifdf :t/ḟgtl / lzIffsf] lj ljwtfsf]
sfofḟhgf nfu"uġ5ffU̇

tl; jif{k9fpinf /fwfs̃i0f ; /n] slt lj Bfyl{ slt cleefjs,
slt lg/LIfs, slt clwsf/L; lu p7a; u/l xfi̇nfgȝ pgn] af8̇sf] 1fgsf]
gfkkf] slt ulx/f] xfinf < Pp6] k]; fdf lh¢bulsf] pHofnf] llflth p3fgȝ̇
pbfx/Oflo JolSt slt g kf0Pnfg\; dfhdf < lj Bfnosf nflu pgn]
wfg]sf] lj/f; t kl/Offbfol / cg's//0flo t lyof] g} pgn] bȹsf] ; kgf
klg sd pHofnf] lyPg Ȳ̇

.of] bz jif{ofihgf klg pgsf] cfh; Ddsf] lj/f; tsf] lgrf8 g}
xfjȴ̇; ah] oxl dx;'; u/sf lyP .

..; fyL xf], xfdl lzIfsx?; lu bȷzsf k|wfgGqL jf /fi6klt; lu e¢bf
7hf] xjU; ot /fVg] clwsf/ / 5 . lj Bfyl̇x?sf] rl/q 7ls jf a7ls eg]/
kldffOft uġclVtof/L xfdl lzIfsx?; lu dfq 5 . cbfntsf Cfofofwlzn]
klg kmi; nfdf rl/qsf] s'/f n]hVg kfpbggȲ̇ rl/qsf] klfffkmrkq lbg] Pp6̇
lgsfo lj Bfno dfq xf] . lzIfssf] hlt ; Ddflgt / pRr k]; f csḟ{s'g g}
5 ɗ/fwfs̃i0f ; / c? lzIfsx?nf0{uxlsnf ts{/fVb} pTkk̇/t uẏ̄.

/fwfs̃i0f ; /sf] lgwgdf lj Bfnon] tlg lbg zfs dgfpg] lg0f0of
ul̇of] . Joj :yfkg ; ldlt, lzIfs cleefjs ; ȓ3 / lzIfsx?sf]
cfsl:ds a]7sn] bz jif{ofihgfsf] klxnḟsfoffhgfdf Pp6f sfoḟgd
ykof] , ../fwfs̃i0f ; /sf] kṡtfln; ffḟk̇0oltlysf lbg lj Bfno kl/; /df pxffsf]
; flns klt:yfkg uġȲ̇Ȳ

lj Bfno kffȺ̈0fdf cfoḟlht zḟs; efdf ufpf k/}̇plN6of] . ; ah]
Ps̃ vfn] lgrf8 lgsfn], ..slxn] kf// nufff g; Sgl dxf; fu// fu/̇; Gbf Hofbfdf cfpḃ.
cfḃoḟ jfg] nflu tl /fwfs̃i0f ; /n] ; w}̇sf] nflu oxl̇; flrV/ ; frṙ/ /fVg'ePsf]
/xȵ̇5 ȲȲ

*)

s] tkf0fn] xfdḟ :sʼn, afl̇8a / snhsf k':tsx?
k9ġePsf] 5 <

xl/dfof

✍ hoGtl zdf{

sf7df8f}; x/sf] d'6'df hlGdPsl xl/dfof PSnf] 5fl/L ly0{. p; sf] afa'n] cfkm"; 'xfplof] sfd kfPs}lyof] . To; afx}s klg pm lj leGg 3/sf] dnn] el/Psf] 9]Nfa ls; fgnf0{a]r/ c? cfDbfgl uYof]{ . xl/dfofsl cfdf klg laxfg}; 8s a9fgf{ sfd uyl{ . xl/dfofnf0{vfg nfpg slxn] blNa ePg . pm cln a%a] ePbNv g} 3/sf] sfd ; Dxfwg yfnl . p; sl cfdf PSn}k'f j8f ; kmf u/L 3/ cf0kUbf vfgf ufgP/ l7Ss kf'l/ /fVg] uyl{. afa' klg l9n] cfpNof] . tLg}hgf ;u] vfGy] . afa'rflxxf vfgf; fy aflx/ lg;GGYof]. cfdf5fl/ 3/sf]; kmf ; U3/ ug]{ n'ufw'gl uGb\s vfbn] rfgf kfg] clb 3/ wGbfdf nflly . p; sf] afa'n] 3/df k/fgsf] 5fgf x6fP/ 6fon xfnsf] lyof] . tnsf tNnfdf efG5f, el08af cfmf/ clg bfp/ /fVg] ul/Psf] lyof]egl dflyNnf] tNnfdf pglx? ; Tg] u/sf] lyP . p; sf] kl/j/x/?n} s;}sf]/l; ug];;}jh u elemu8f ugl s;}klt b':6d0f0Pfu] sfd slxn] klg u/lg s;}sf] s'g}s'/sf] nfhe lyPg . dxgt uNof], vfof] cfgGb .

xl/dfof 7'hL e0{. afa'n] PSnf] 3/af; gePsf cfkmh:t} dxgtl s0af vfhh/ 5f/Lsf] lj jfx ul/bP . s0bf] zfGt / enf}dll clg 0dfGbf/ lyof] . pm klg w/Jt/ sfd u/l lgs} sdf0{uYof] clg cf^gf] kTglnf0{cfWl dfof uYof] . lj jfx u/l klg xl/dfofn}bNv efUg k/g . xl/dfofsl lj jfx ePsf} gf} hlfkl5 b0{dlxgfsf0{km'sf dfof uYof] . lj jfx ePs} w/}}}ifkl5 klg xl/dfofsf] ; Gtfg ePg . lj jfx ePsf} gf} hlfkl5 klg xl/dfofsf] ; Gtfg ePg . p; sf] dg eg] czGGt /xGof] . pm cf^gf} s'nbj] tf, 0{6bj jhfnf ufGy . S'V'fsf anl lbGyl, klf nufpf} t} klg p; n} ; Gtfgsf] d'v xg klkf} laof} . o; /l wfj j; j}jh}ifkl5(lafof} . cflv/ Pp6f 5fl'f5} ubf{ xl/dfofsf} klt Ps/ftsl Joyfn}laof} . p; nf0{ce}] klg lltnf0{c:tfn} ; s}ifl eP afT{fof] ngGll5 . ca xl/dfofsf} sf'df5 5fl'fsf] 3/ af] / aflx/tls/ ; a} clef/f cf0vl0of} . p; n] 7'hf} lxDbtn] ; a] ; Dvnl klg . p; n] cg'go-lj go u/a/x; /sf] sf'df5 xlu/ kf0{.

p; sf} 5fl'f la:tf/} x]smf0{, 7'hf} eof] / sf'd ug{yfNof]. cfkmfh vfhf} dg k/]}sf} s]'U; s0{5fl'fsf} lj jfsf lj jfx ul/blO. egh:t} a'xf/L kfP/ bal} e0{. o; sf] gfd klg xl/f, dfG5} klg xl/fof} g}5 . 0fl dl/f} dgsf] klg

xl/dfof eg] cfPs}xf0g . xl/dfof la/fdL eP/ c:ktfn /fv]sf] s'/f t
yfxf eof]t/ xl/f;u s;]n]; f]Wg kfPg . s}xl lbgkl5 xl/dfof sfofnodf
cf0f. p; sf] cfjfh Psbd ablnPsf] lyof] . ; a} 5Ss k/] . pm eg]
xl/fnf0{xft nufpb} ; /fKb} ug{ yfnL . ; Ggfnf0{ g/fdf] nflof], cfZro{
nflof] . pm eg] Psgf; n] ; /fKb} afln/xGyL o;; n] dnf0{ dfg{ vfh]sf]
xh'/-dl/{ sfl7fdf lj if xfnl/ euj]fgh} dnf0{ arfof], of] Hofgdf/f xfl,
Hofgdf/f . d /ftl cfl5bfgdf a]xf{, \ePsf] . afx} ah] /ftl c:ktfn
nfgk\lof] . Ps 306f l9nf ePsf] eP d dl/;] SYof] xh'/ . kGw] lbg t
c:ktfnd} a:gk\lof] . ca dl/{ :j/ slxn] 7ls xbg /] xh'/, d t aNn
aNn affr]sf] . of] r08nn] ubf{dnf0{o:tf] eof] eg/ hf]; u klg xl/fnf0{
; /fkl /xGyL . xl/f eg] rf8}cfP/ ; f;]sf ; d]t ; fd s] 6f9f a;}/
/f0{k5} df]fn] cff; 'k15/xGyL . xl/dfof ; /fKb}xl/fn] NofPsf] vfhf, lrof]
VfGyL . ptf xl/f eg] cfˆg}yfKnfdf xfgl/ eGyL .. d dV{ cefuln] ubf{
cfdfnf0{ cfwf /ftdf c:ktfn nfgk\lof] . plkoffn] cfdfnf0{/ftel/ ; 'Tg
lbPg eg}/ cfjiw vfn]sf]xf] . /ftl Ejf//Ejf/ cfjh cfPsf] ; 'g}/ cfdfsf]
sf]7fdf xlg{uPsf] t cfdfnf0{To:tf] ePsf] /x]5 clg a9fnf0{p7fP/
c:ktfn nk\]sf] eGb}¿Gyl . ; f; h] ; /fk}sfdf slQ klg bWel ly0g pm .
pm cfˆg] st}odf cl8u lyO{. pm; f; hf0{l; Gsf] Dd efRg lbGg ly0n .
3/sf] ; a} sfd Eof0{sg sfofnf]sf] klg ; a} sfd EofpfyL t/ xl/dfof
eg] of] ; a gbV}h:tl u// dfq ; /fkL /xGyL .

    o; /L Ps b0{ j if{latof] xl/f ; 's]9 l; 6xL agL . o; a]nf klg
xl/dfofsf] :jefj ablnPg . Ps lbg crfgs l;/fl5 k/{ xl/f latsf]sf]
va/ cfof]clg aNn xl/dfofsf]xf]; vNof] / dl/f]xl/f egb} 5ftl lk6llk6l
¿g yfnl, b]Wg] 6g] ; a]n] xl/dfof t ca kfun kf] e05 eg] .

afnfh sf] afl]am ; sf]d lk:fb8ff] . ; f9 sf] s8g k/

---

goff gkfnsf] 6]sf]

✍ kblk gkfn

.elgfh' gd:sf/, d anbljÚ.
.anbljÚÚ of] gfd; u dl/f] lrgf/L lyof] . e]6 ePsf] lyPg . dl/f]
dgdf a; h:t}cgxf/ lyof] Tof] t/f0sf] afl; Gbf . /ftl j0fsf] cgxf/ .
xf; nf] dxf// .

xfdl plePsf] lyof]sf7df8f] lj dfg:ynsf] 3/n' 6ld(gndf .
p; sf] elgfh' zAbdf uxl/f] ckgTj dx:'; u/Tdn} .

.dh} ltdl] gfd ; 'g]sf] lyPÜ lgs6tfsf] cg'el kl0nPkl5 d goff
kl/ronf0{l; w}ltdL e0Gg u5{. tkf04zAbdf df0otfsf]b'L xG5 . ltdL; u
lgs6tf xG5 .

kl/jf/ leqsf; a}; fgfnf0{ tf e0Gg rng 5 xfdf] kl/jf/df .
efHhhfefHjhLnf0{klg t]sf] ; Daf0wg ug][; F:ltdf xl5Psf] xfd .

t/ clxn]}la:tf/}x/fpb}5 Tof] . klxn] dfdfx? dnf0{t]s}; Daf0wg
ug}GYof] . clxn]lltdL e0GxG5 . bfhhx? klg cndlngxG5 tf/ ltdldf .

clxn] xfdl lgs6nf0{ltdl e0Gg} cEof; df nufsf] 5ff] .
.elgfh' klg oxl ^nf0O6af6 e¿fkf cfpb}x'gxG5 egl/ lIflth ef0n]
eg}sf] lyP . d Pof/kf06cfpfIs gcfpfFe0b}lyP . dh} ef0kbg egF . ca
elgfh'nf0{dh} g} 3/ k¥ofpgl xfl}.U

lIflth dl/f] sf0G5f] ; fnfsf] gfd xfl .

Pp6f goff JolQm; u d kl/rt xb} 5' e0Gg} dnf0{nfug . lIflth
h:t}nflof]anblj dnf0{. Psf]3/sf] . cfˆg}kl/jf/sf] . a; fb}V ; 'u; 'U}
hf]8}b0cfPsf] .

oxl sf7df8f] lj dfg:yndf e]63f6 ePsf] lyof] xfdf] . Pp6}
xjf0fxxfaf6 xfdl hfb}lyof]rGbu9L .

6faˢ6a 6faˢ6a kmfg aHof] . ; fx} 7lhf] xNnf klg lyPg 6ld(gn
leq . laxffull n6sf xjf0fxhx? u}; a}sf] lyP .

xjf0fhsf] km]sf] ; dfo yof]of] .

.xnf] d anblj tfdfb aflNb5', tkf04sf] afGg}e0 ¿dnf0{anblj
dfq} eg}sf] lyof] . lIflthn] klg anblj afdfq eGg u0g} u/}sf] lyof] t/
kmfgdf rflxfp; n] cfˆgf] kl/ronf0{kmflsfnf] kfbˆ eGof] anblj tfdfb .
ptaf06 cfPsf] cfjfh alemPg .

.xgf{\ef0, d clxn]s} ^nf06af6 efkfkf cfpb} 5' . clxn] gb}

k1n; s]; agfpg'xbg . xft xfnfxfn ; d|t ePsf]xf0g /x]5 . 7]nd7]n
eP/ l8naf6 v; |sf]/x]5 . o:tf]lj jfbnf0{ufpb]ldnfpgk5{. tkf0{sf]
bfh' ; 0{; fk x'gx'G5 eg/ tkf0{h] d2f xfNg ldNbg . s'6lk6 ePsf]eP
d cfk)|f bfjilnf0{lhNnf k|x/L sfof)nod}nu|/ aemf0{lbGy] . tkf0{g}
s'6lk6 ePsf]xf0g 7]h/ n8fPsf]elg/xg' ePsf]5 clg s; /L k|x/Ldf
d2f xfNg ldN5 <]

ptfaf6 klg nfd}af]Nof] sfxL kmfgdf .

.xg{ ; \ef0, tkf0{sf]bfh' ; w]el/ tkf0{nf0{0{ ?u)/ a:g ; Sg'xّg
d2f xfln; s|kl5 ufpleq emu8f k:5 . b0{lbgsf] 5'6ৄLdf bfh'sf]
nxnxdf nful/ ufpin| ufpon}alrsf] ; DaGw glaufg'; \ dbf{kbf{rflxg
egsf] ufpB/S} dfG5} xf] . k1n; df d2f xfnkl5 ufpdf ljefhg lj if
/fkৄK5 . hfgfhfng o:tf]g/fdf]sfd ug{xbg . casf]Psfw 306fdf d
cfpb} 5' . a]n'sf 3/ufpin] a; f]. uNtl ughn dfkmL dfNgk5{. dfkmL
dufpng]lhQdf d/ff]eof] . slDtdf klg d gcfpGhn k|x/Ldf d2f gxfNg'
xfnf .]

; dfh ; Wf/ssf]h:tf]kl/kSj afnL ; 'g/ 5Ss k/df . Hofg 5
8af্ٰৄ8ٰৄ ug|vfnsf] . s'/f]5 kfsf]dfG5)sf]h:tf] .

Hofg x//| anblj sf] :jefjsf] cg'dfg ug|; a}km|n x'g]/x5g\
.s] eof]ef0 <]

.of] s|bfx? s:tf]eg]sf]dfGbg Û af6fdf 7]nd7]n eof] . s; |n]
xft p7fPsf]5g . 7]nd7]ndf Pp6f ef0 n86af] . p; nf0{s'g} rf0}k6s
klg nful)sf] 5g . d2fdldnfdf ghfpm eGof] . of] ef0 dfbb}dfbb}g . p; sf]
bfh' ; 0{5 eGbdf grlxbf] sdf ug|x/S5 < eGof] \t egfh'.]

.ltdln]cfP/ ldnfpnf] eg|s}5fৄ Ps b0{ah]; Dd t kv|nfg\g Û]

.Tof] ; 0{n} s:tf]s'/f ga'em]sf] < ufpn3/sf]s'/f ltdLx? ufpn3/d}
ldnfpm eGgk5{lg . xb} gePsf] cf/flk nufPkl5 ufpF eff8G5, ufpdf
zq'tf a9।5, kbf; fyL dbf{dfdl, kf0bg eg/ lsg ga'em]sf] xfnf Tof]
; 0{n} Û]

anblj olt kl/kSj xfnf eGg] nfu|sf] lyPg dnf0{.

xfdlnf0{k|6leq l5/fP/ a'4 Po/f] hxfh cfsf; lt/ xflGgof] .

k|tfln; ldg/sf]cfsfz ofgf z़ftfd}laTof] . aflx/ afSnf] t|j fnf
nfu|sf]lyof] . g lxdfn b\VGYof] g b\VGYof] t/0{. tn ndf]eP/ aul/
; 'gsf্zl gbl klg b]lVbgYof] . o; f] tnlt/ x//| cfkাৃ sxff cf0{k'uof]
eg/ cg'dfg ug|? klg lbSbf/ ePsf] b|vof] .

s] latn k/// xf] o; kfln gfglx?|n] k|lqsf klg lbPgg\ lbPgg\
eGg'eGbf Eofnৄ\eGg' 7Ls xfnf . k|tln; ldg/sf] ; do, ; /Q0/L hgf
ofq, rsn্6, sfl s, km|6f / :kf06 clg d'VI; 4L afB্g} kmhlt . hxfh

cfsfzdf tl]; g yffnkl5 6ٰ'ٰ-6ٰ'ٰ ub{aln/xg;]ٰsّt aQL . xjf0hxfhn]
e0{5f৪ kfPsf]xbg, 6ﾟf0n৪ hfgsf]xtf/f]Û

k/0h:tf kl/rfl/sfx? a; sf]klg bNg kf0bf]/xg5 of] &@ l; 6|
hxfhdf .

dgdf t/lٰৄّub]; a; /}d .

..ca bz ldg6df xfdL eblk/ lj dfg:yndf pqb} 5f एGg] ; ্gf
df0{sdf ah্kl5 tlj fnf klg kftln৪}uof] .

of] df0{s / tlj fnf৪sf] aLrdf ldt/L ; DaGw lyP, 5 ls Sof xf] Û
cl3 xfdL lx8af৮ egkl5 tlj fnf aflSng yfn৪sf] lyof] . clxn৪ xfdL
cf0{k'loff৪eGgf; fy tّj fnf klg kftlng yfNof৪]

sDK06/sf]emf]nf d।/ৄ sfv}df lyof]. dfly /fv|sf] ; fdfgsf]emfnf
anbjj n] g} p7fof] . d]न kf0nf cufl8 a9fpg gkfpb} anbjj n] eGof,
.egfh', otf lecf0kllt/af6 hfpf . ef0x? egfh'sf] ;jfutsf nflu Toxff
nf0{gdf pleP৪sf 5g\]

emg\5Ss k//| d . ; ft cf7 hgf ef0x? nf0{gdf pleP৪sf lyP .
ltgsf]xftdf dfnf / vfbf lyP .

vfbf d/| cf9৪g} vfn}s}lyP .

nfdf/ /ٰ৪ৄr/ٰৄ vfbf d cf9|bg .

lj dfg:yn aflx/ tlg rf//j 6f uf8l nf0{gdf lyP .
.egfh', of] ; |tf ufl8 tkf0{sf]nflu xf] .]
.llfflth cfPg ⊴]
.d ePkl5 llfflth cfpg}kbg lg egfh' .]
llfflthn] k6s k6s egsf] lyof] anbjj bf0 ; fx}c; n egٰ/ .
.cfl n়ি ৄf, pxffegfh', llfflth ef0sf] egfh' .]
n়ৄf ; Dafwg ul/Psf৪ o'j fn dnf0{gd:sf/ u়ofof] .
.egfh', of] ef0 rlxx*gkfnL sfৃ৪ৄ, xf] t/ xfdf৪ ldNg] ; fyL xf] .]
.ef0 xf], ; w]o; /L ldNg' x}Ûٰৄ৪sf] gd:sf/ / kmsfpb}dn] egf .
dfg0{cfৄ৪gf৪ ; emfj sfd gffflg ctlৄh:tf] nflon .
; DaGw uff: g l; kfn' nflof৪ anbjj . dfg0{klxnf৪ ; Dafwg egfh'.
sfৃৄ৪ ; sf৪ sff; tfhf0{n৪ৄf, ; xoffu৪ ef0x?nfৄa|; nl, eﾾ৪ sff5f৪ .
o:t}o:t} .

d uf8ldf a; g}nfu|sf]lyPৄ. kmfg alhxfNof৪ anbjj sf] .
.x/// ef0, d e/v/ cf0{k'ৄ৪emfৄf . egfhnf0{ef৪af/L kৃৄofP/ d
kmls/ffৄN5' . ltdlx? zlgZr/// ahf/df df0{kvl{a; . ; a}s'/f 3/; f/d}
ldnfpnf . d2f xfn/ ufp৪ৄ৪ jftfj/0lbGdf x}ef0 .Û]
.ef0, zlgZr// ahf/df kfৄ6৪sf৪sf৪tf{eৄ৪৪f 5 . dh; /fৄ / Toxl৪
hfgk5{. cfwf3G6f l9nf]e} s]s}s}sf৪ 5 . Tof৪ sff৪gৄd ; s/ dfq}d ef়af/L
hfg kfpl5' .Û]

.Iof] t emgVfdf] eof] egfh' . tkf0{e]nfdf hfg'; \ d of] emu8of
s]6fx?nf0{; Demfpg] sfddf nfU5' . sfoGstf{e]nf ; IsPkl5 xfdL ; [u}
efªaf/L hfpfnf . egfh'nf0{InP/ d]3/df cfpG5'egjsfl 5'llflth ef0nf0{.
clxn]e]nfdf x'gxG5 eg/ kmfg klg u?haf d .U

bVtfeGbfa9L lhDadlj f/ nfluf]anbj dnf0{.

t/ ldnfpg ; sjg5 anbjin] 7hnf7ansfl d2f 3/; f/d}.

ef]nkN6 laxfgsfl vfgf vfg]anf 6/kl5 b0{hgf ef0nf0{InP/
ef'ªaf/L cfPsfl lyof]pm .

.egfh', tkf0{oxff]a;'-h]n of]b0{ef0 tkf0{sfl ; fyl eVxG5 . d
klg ; [u}xG5' egfh'; [u . d o; f] s'g} sfddf cndlnPf eg} klg ol
ef0x?n] egfh'nf0{ 5f8nbgg\U

; a} hgf s'rldf al; ; skl5 dn] ; fjw] .lxhfsfl d2f ldNof] .U

.sxffldNg' egfh' dfG5n] x7 u/kl5 U of]; 0h] s] u/sf] o:tf]<
; 0{ePsfl dfG5 clns lhDadlj f/ x'gxk5{lg Ulxhf egfh'nf0{; dt 5f8/
ltglx?nf0{ldnfpg ufsfl dfGb}dfgg . Ps /ft 708f x'gabp, PskN6
; a} a;/ s'/f u/fegsfl ; 0h] s/f ; [g} dfgg . xlgf{ \g laxfg d2f
xfn5 . ; 0{ePf eGbdf o:tf] ugxG5 < ; 0h] g} d2f xfnkl5 k'ln;
s; /jf/ vf}Hb}ufpdf hfg] g} eof] . hyfefjl cf^gf] ufpsfl s]6fx?nf0{
klgmg uPkl5 emD6G5 lg ; a]h] . xftkft klg gePsfl 36f s; /L
kmfhbf/L d2f xG5 eg/ I5dslx? sl:; P5g\ ; 0{klg 8/fpg] g}eof] .
ca d2f xfln; skl5 s'/f] ldnf0nbpm eG5 . klx/ldf kmfhbf/L eg/ d2f
xfln; skl5 s; /L 3/; f/df d2f ldN5 .U

dl; t p; nf0{lbg s'g} pQ/ lyPg . 7nd7ansf] d2fnf0{dn]
glrgfsfl s'g} ; 0{[u ; DalGwt klfn 7hnf aFPsfl lyof] . @$ 306f
cl3bl]v upfsfl; fdfGo emu8nf0{ufpd}a; /V ldnfpfeGg anbj xf/lsfl
lyof] .

t/ xf/l/ klg p; sf] lhDalj f//L ; IsPsf] lyPg .

.xGbp ef0 . ltdln] sf]; ; u/s}xf] . pglx?n] dfgg\ e]uf lg .U

.lxhf] t]qf] ; Demfpbf k6Ss}dfgg clg lxhf] cfh d2f ldnf0{bpm
eG5 . s:tf] sfd gnfg] dfG5]UU

o:t} 6fs6'Cs} ukm ub{] lyof]f]xfdL .

efªaf/ldf lr:ofg /lx/xG5 ; wjel/ . glhs}lal/ª vffnf . lal/ª
vffnsfl klZrd / pQ/ b'j}t/ xl/of] hªn . hªunaf6 ?vsf kftx?
xNnfpb} ef'ªaf/L cfpg] jatf nf0{lal/ªsfl kfgln] emgVr; f] agpf5 .
kTofpgxGg xfgf tkf0{. ef'ªaf/ldf emD8}emD8} kxf8sfl lr:ofg
e]6G5 .

Pp6f uf8laf u'¿¿¿ u'8b}cfP/ cfugdf /f]sof] . uf8laf6 tlg hgf
o'j fx? cflnP .U

.cfpm cfpm /fhÚ cfuGt'snf0{ : jfut ub[anbjin] dlt/ kmlsP/
eGof] .egfh', of] ef0sf] klg sy}5 . dfcfljfbLn] ; fx} vbaof . lj r/f
efuU/ dn]; of] Dd kllof] . d}n]To: ; }dfcfljfbL sfd nfbg egsaj xg U
lj r/f cf^gf] sfd u/L vfsf] dfG5]nf0{klg bVg g; Sgl s:tf] hft xff]of]
dfcfljfbL .U

.ltdln] ; DemPgff]ltgnf0{.U

.Iolt afnf of] ef0 xfdll; t cfPs} lyPg . dfG5}nj n'6jl/ kf] vfg'
xbjg t/ u/L vfg t lbgk5{lg ; afnf0{.U

..clxn] s] eG5g\t dfcfljfbL ef0x? .U

.clxn] t lxhfsfl s/'f la; f[x} sfd/di 8 eG5g\U

.clg ltglx? ltdf] sfd/df x'g\U

.dl/f] sfd/df t loj}x'g\g egfhÚ cfkm[; [u}cfPsf ef0x?nf0{xba[
anbjin] eGof] .ca pglx?n] klg sfd/di egkl5 geg e0g ldnbg lg
egfh' .U

.lal; [f]f Iflltkl't[lbg'kbg .U

.cf egfh', df05|sfl dtL ; lkP xfdlnf0{k'luxfNof] lg Û Ps}7fpldf
a; [kl5 slxn]sfxlKFe]emu8f xG5 lg . To; nf0{a9fpg] xf0g, ldnfpg]
sfd ug[k5{. h] eP klg ldNg[k5{lg ÛU

anbj sfl of] kl/ro kf0; ||sfl x'gfn] dn] s|xl elggf .

.egfh' of] ef0 rflxel'k' sfl5} xf] . of] ef0 klg gkfln sffªl; sf]
sffo; tf{xf] t/ xfdlf] ; fyl xf] . 7'hf] ; dfh; Ij l xf] . hNnf0{cK7a/lf/f] kbj{
klg ; 3fpg k'luxfN5 .U

.cf/f] cflvf uf8lbg't}]f] o'j flt/ uof] .

.of] rflxfInDa'jl fg kl/ibsf]pkfVlof] lf xf] . of] klg xfdj} ; fyl xf] .U
.; Ñk} kf6l{sfl ef0x? Ps} 7fpF e]nf eP5ff] . s; /L ; De] eof]
o:tf] sfd .U

Pdfn] sffª[; / lnDa'j fgdf cfa4 o'j fx?sfl Pp6f dflrf[. dnf0{
cgfk]7f] nflu/x]sfl lyof] .

./fdf[sfd ug{ t ldnMg}kl5{lg egfh' . emu8f u//| s} kf0G5 < xfdL
cfcf^gf] kf6l5sfl sfd klg u5f[bUvdf kk/sf ufph/nf0{ ; 3fpg o'j f
Pstf u//| klg sfd u5f[.U

.anbj af0 egf cfPsf]anf l; l8cf[; xkanf0{eg[/ Tof]c8Ns|Psf[
sfd u/fpg]ls UU

.x// ef0, xfdl[I; l8cf[; xkla x'g'bbf[x/5 egfh'sf] sfsf . ca
o:tf] cj: yfdf nkm8[t ugePg . To; hn[d ot' ; a]nf0{ldnfpf5' .
To; kl5 dfq I; l8cf[; xkasffdf hfpF . hlt ef0 eP klg egfh'n] kmfg
u/L lbp[xfnJgxG5 . ca xfdf[sfd emD}kKSsf eof] .U

.s] sfd xf] ef0x?sf] ‹J cfkÍln] k|d'V lhNnf clwsf/L;[u
l;kmfl/; ugÍkg[sfdsf]af/df d;[u /fdÍ] hfgsf/L t x'gÍkYofÍ].

.xfdln] Pp6f oftfoft sDkgL vfÍng nfulsf] e]gfh' . k'/fgf
sDkgLjfnfn]nkmÍf u/Í x¥Vfg kf/Ísf 5g\ ca emu8}dfÍgÍkn{nfulsf]
lyofÍ] . To;[n] o; f] e]gfh'sfÍ l;kmfl/; vfÍHgÍ ;flr agfPsf lyofÍ}xfdln]
t/ l; l8cfÍ] . fxjla x'gÍxbfÍ/xÍ5 e]gfh'sfÍ sfsf . To;[n] ca nkmÍf;kmÍf
gugÍ; flr agfpb}5fÍ]xfdL .ÍU

..tÍklg e]gfn] sÍxl egl blÍÍ /fVtf /fdÍ] xGÍ5 ls ÛÙ ek' sfÍ5fn]
eÍGofÍ .

..ltdlx?sf nf'lu d h:tf] 's]7fpÍdf klg l; kmfl/; kÍÍofpg tof/ 5'
ef0 xf] . ltdlx?sf] rÍt g}xfÍ goÍf gÍkfnsÍ] cgxf/ . ldnlhÍnl a:gÍ
kl; gf aufP/ vfg] . 7ul gugÍ k/Ísfnf0{; xofÍu ugÍ. sfd ugÍ 7pÍfdf
kf6Ísf] efÍhÍf] v8f gugÍ. rÍgfjdf cfcf^gf] lgi7fsf] kf6Ídf nfÍg] .
ltdlx? g}xfÍ goÍf gÍkfnsf cleoÍtf ÛÙ

ef0x?sf] cgxf/ / pHofngf] eofÍ] . 3/ cufl8sf] cfÍug emmÍ}xl/ofÍ]
eP/ x1s[bfÍ] .

8Nn', sf7df8ff.

*)

laxÍsf] lgDtf]

✎ ef/tl ufÍtd

.lgzfsf]lax]oxL dªŒ/sf]c7f/ ut]ugÍlgwf]u/Ísf 5fÍ ToxfÍaf6
ltdlx? ; aÍ] s;}u/L klg cfpgÍ kÍof' ugÍ lgDtfsf] sf8{x'nfÍsf^f6}
k7fpÍ] eÍGÍ ; Nnfx ePsÍln] x'nfÍsaf6}cfpÍb 5Ù. d/f] 0[dÍsfÍ].d]jhÍ
sf]7fsf] /tÍf] lrÍGxdf lyrÍkl5 sfsfln] nlVg'ePsÍf ; dfrf/n] dnfÍ{
Psl5gsf] nflu ; dosf] cÍs[clWofofdf k¥ofof] .

.laxfg] p7Í/ afy?ddf bflt ; ft df%g], gxfpg] sfdeÍbf klg lxhf]
cfh t klxn] sdKo6/ vf[n¥/ gkfÍnsÍ] ; dfrf/ / / s;]n] lr7L k7fPsf]
kfÍ 5 ls egÍ/ 0[dn xg{tÍ5f 7 d5f8 x'gu5{. sddf laxfg}xfÍkgÍ]
klg kfÍr bz ldg6 ; do lgsfnÍs} xÍ5g\. To;[n] cfkÍm'a; [sf 7pÍsfÍ
af/df s]xl yfxf kfpg' cÍ3 xfdL gkfn aflx/ a:gÍ x? kfÍn] gkfn g]
k'uÍsf xÍ5fÍ. efÍ; fsf] s'gfdf ; fgf] 7fph[m agfP/ 6ÍÍÍsf u0Íz, nÍdL /
; /:jtlsf kmÍ6fdf wÍk afnÍ/ 3ÍÍL ahfpg u/Íh:t} TofeÍÍbf klxn] bzg
ul/g] sDKo'6/n NofPsf] 3/sf ; dfrf]n] Tof]lbg s:tÍ] xÍ5 eÍg ; dt
lgwfÍÍOf ug{yflln; s]sfÍ 5 .

afÍ6gdf hf8Í]sf] ; ¿cft x'g s[xl afÍsl g} 5 . ‰ofnaf6 aflx/
x[bf{b]vg] tl clÍnf clÍnf dÍknsf ?vx? laxÍdf l; ufl/Psl a[xÍlh:t}
/ft} /ÍÍÍPsf 5g\. ?vsf] s'g] s'g} efudÍ ba] Íg] kxÍf /ÍÍÍ b]lVtf
aÍÍlln] 6fpsf, sfg, xft / unÍf ; 'gsf uxgf nfPb:tÍ] blÍÍ5 . xg t
xfdÍ] d'^sdf clxn] laxÍsf] nugÍ} dlxgf xfÍ0g t/ klg dªŒ/df x'gÍ
laxÍsf] tof]lsf] a]nf e0; s;sf] xflnfxÍtÍ] sNkgf ug{sf/fsÍ; dfrÍ/l
c? ; lhnf] agfPsf] h:tÍ] nflof] . cdÍ/sfsf] pÍÍÍ k¥Í l0nfsf] c´
aÍÍ6g / o; [f] jl/kl/ lj zÍ cS6f[j//dÍÍob]v gfPÍa/sÍf] cfwfplw; Dd
g} cÍÍnf ?vx?, xÍrf kfÍÍx? ; 'gsf uxgf nfPb:tÍ] blÍÍ5 . x'g t
xfdÍ] d'lsdf clxn] laxÍsf] nugÍ} dlxgf xÍ0g t/ klg dªŒ/df x'gÍ
laxÍsf] tof]lsf] a]nf e0; s;sf] xflnfxÍtÍ] sNkgf ug{sf/fsÍ ; dfrÍ/l
c? ; lhnf] agfPsf] h:tÍ] nflof] . cdÍ/sfsf] pÍÍÍ klÍ{l0nfsf c´
aÍÍ6g / o; [f] jl/kl/ lj zÍ cS6fÍj//dÍÍob]v gfPÍa/sÍf] cfwfplw; Dd
g} cÍÍnf ?vx?, xÍrf kfÍÍx? ; a} g} /^ÍÍP/ /ft} xÍ5g\. 8fÍ8fkfsÍf
aÍÍlln:tÍ] cfsÍÍs xÍ5g\. Psl5gnfÍ{ d]] ofl aÍÍ6gafÍ{ aÍÍnl g
bÍÍÍ vf; df aÍÍ6gxfÍ{dÍÍL alxgl lgzf bÍÍÍ.

lgzfsf] lax] ug[egÍsf] t lgs} cufl8b]ÍÍv g} ; 'g]sf] eP klg
clxn] g}lax]sf] 6Í"lÍ eÍÍNg] af/Í] egÍ dÍn] ; fÍÍ; df6Ísf]/xg5' .
lgzf dÍL sfsfsÍl Pp6} dfq 5fÍL, ; f/} g} dfof u0Í /xÍ;l . ; alÍ]
5Í/f5lÍl k9Í} 6f9f6f9Í af0{8Í df k7fpbf klg sfsfsÍsln] lgzfnÍ0{
3/af6 :sh / sn]h klg 3/Ísf] glhs k7fpbf eÍg'ePsf] ; g'sl lyPf.

.Pp6l ePsl 5f|/Lnf0{xfdLaf6 6f9f kfg[s'/f| xf| eg] xfdl; u gu/] xG5 .U
s'g} a|nf lgzfnf0{cdl/sf cfpg] /x/ 5 ls < eg]/ o;f| s'/f
lgsfNbf g}dfq klg sfsl tl; g'ePsf] klg dn] la;|Sf] 5g .

kSsf klg sfsfsfsln lgzfnf0{lj /f6gu/s}s'g} 7fpfdf jf 6f9f
g} eP klg w/fg, hgsk'/, eb|k'/eGbf 6f9f a:g] dfG5; |u lax] ul/lbg
nfu|sf| 5g eGg] cg'dfg ug{ dnf0{ufx|f| lyPg . sf7df8f} klg ; fRg
g; Sg] d|/f| dgn] cdl/sf, ci6|knof, nG8g; Dd t ; fRg}; s|g . lgzfsf|
lax] x'g] dfG5 tl d'n'sdf x'g; Sg] af/] ; fRg cfj]Zos klg dfgf|n . h
eP klg d|/f| nflu t oxl af/|6g j|/kl/ g}gePkl5 p:t} 6f9f t xf| lg
eGg| ; f|r|/ To; af/|df Tolt Wofg; d]t lb0bGf. km|/ lgzf klg afa'cfdfaf6
6f|9P/ a:g] vfnsl ly0Og . lax| af/]sf| w|/} ; Gbedf af/Daf/ of| cfzo
lgzfn|JoSt u|/sl ly0O{. x'g t s|xl s'/fdf klg 7f|s'j| u/] .d o; f| rflxf|
slxNo} ulbgU egl/ g]Gg' g]5g\ t/ of| t cfsl:ds elj tJo geP/
; f|r|/ u/]sf| lg0fb x'gkg[xf| . lgzfsf| lax] xb|5 eGgafx|s clxn]
dnf0{s|xl yfxf g|P klg, dgn] cf^g} syf gsyl a:g} ; sg . sf|
xf|nf, sxf|sf| xf|nf, s;; /L s'/f a9of| xf|nf clg s;; /L lax|sf| 6a̱uf|df
s'/f| kUlof| xf|nfsf psfnl cf|/fndf dg s|b/Xof| .

sfsfsfn w|/}9anf|; Dd klg lax] gug{ ePsf|n| afe|aaf ssf sf gs}
sfG5f| geP klg lgzf / d clg dl/f| bfh| ef0sf| pdl/df eg] lgSs} km|/s
ly0Og . dl/f| 5f|f5f|/Ln| flgdfe|aaf lgzf lgs} cK7af//f}; d|t dfGg} u|yl .
wGg 5f|f5f|/Ln] cufl8 e6|sf| 5gg\ef6 eP/ cfkm|6aaf &-* j|Ėdfq
h]7Lnf0{; flgdf eGg ´g\ pglx?nf0{klg ufxf| nfu|Yof| xf|nf .

d|n] kl5Nnf|{k6s lgzfnf0{b]Vbf lgzf Ir̄Gg}g; lsg] ePsl ly0O{.
Tof|e̱Gbf klxn| 5 j|Ė{cl3 b]V|e̱Gbf lgs}km|s b|vPsl ly0O{. d sfsfsf|
3/df k'uuKl5 s; |hn .lbbln] p; nf0{ Ir̄Gg'ePgU < egl ´; fwkl5 cfkmf|'
cl3 plePsl o'j tlnf0{lgzf xf| egl ; jLsfg'{kbf{nfu|sf| cfZro{clxn]
klg cfn|5 . sl/a kfr̄ km̱6 tlg 0Grhlt xf|nf lgzfsf| prf0, kftnf|
clg uxf'uf/L, sfgeGbf s|xl tn ´/]sf| skfn / fdf̱|; |u ldnfP/ sf6|sf|
lgwf/f| yf|nf| cufl8 cfPsf| ; f/} ; xfPsl ly0Og . clncln v|/f/ t/ w|/}
h; f| sfnf cffvfdf cf0:of8f|, d:s/f / cf0nf0g0g/ lånfP/
nufPsl. clncln xl/of|cf0:of8f| v̱'a} ; xfPsl ly0Og . lkmsl/6s nufPsl clg ofb gx'g|
u/L ufnldf An; nufPsl ly0O{. lkmsf|ldf lgnf| /åxsf| 5f6f| afx'nf ePsl
l6; 6{{ w/}lkmksf| lgnf| lhG; sf| kp06 nufPsl lgzfnf0{dn| s'g} : yfglo
df8|8n eGg| 7fgsl lyPf. 5 j|È{klxn| afx| j|Ė{sl aflnsf b|V|sl lgzfnf0{
PSsfl; c7f/ j|È{sl cfs̱È{s o'j tl b|V|sf| d|/| cfĞvfnf0{of| kl/j|tg
krfpg lgs] xDd} nfu|yof| . clng dlR ulDdf sf| km̱6 nlyof|hf
PSsfl; c7f/ j|È{sl cfs̱È{s o'j tl b|V|sf| d|/| cfĞvfnf0{of| klj tg
krfpg lgs] xDd} nfu|yof| .

.lgzfsf| lax] sf| 6'aˢuf| nflUofJolt Pp6f jfSofzo d|/f| dgdf e'0frfnf|
eP/ cfof| . ; aeGbf klxn| t sf|; |u nflof| xg nflof| xfnfsf| s|ṯn,
To; kl5 lgzfn| Irghfg|gsf| / dg k//fPsf| xf| jf sfsfsfsfsln cfkm̱|
/fh|/, vfẖ|/ / 6'aˢuf| u// u/|sf| lax] xfnf cflbsf| ts|j ts|n|d|/f| lbdfdu
g} vnan x'g cfn|6 klg ; s|; Dd rfˢ8f| cfkk|a̱fgf kmfg u//| kQf nfufpg|
lg0fb u//| d cfˆgf| b|gs sfof| Jo:t /fo̱df kdg̱t/ dgrfxf̱ slxn|
sfd ; s/| g|kfn klfg u//| kQf nfufpg| af/|sf| kvf|d}lyof| .

pxfx?n| k7fpg'ePsf| sfuhsf| lgDtf| cfp~hn t klvg|{s s'/}
ePg . To; cl3 g} klg dl/f| dgaf6 lgzf eg] x6a̱; ; sl ly0og .
lgzfnf0{dn] cdl/sfaf6 afafl8n lsg|/ k7fPsf| cl:tt:tf| nfU5, d
of|e̱Gbf klxn| hlbf6 klg lgzfnJPp6f /fd| 8n…dufpbf| sfsl; nf .of| rflxf|
kl5 5f|f5f/L ePkl5 klg o:t} .8n… v|n|/ a:5] xf|nf… eg|/ s/pg'
ePsf| lyof| . lgzf dl/L sfsfsfl 5f|/L eP klg pdl/df w|}sf6G5l ePsˢn|
dnf0{cfˆgL 5f|/L hl0Os} lkk| nfḇ nfu|5 . cfˆgL 5f|/L gx/~hl;Dd t d
lgzfnf0{; fRg}g}cfˆgL 5f|/Lh:t}dfGyf| . To; f| t sfsfsfsflgskl5; Dd
klg 5f|/5f|/L gePsfn sf|f6 slng dnf0{cfˆg} 5f|/L dfGgxˢYof| .
g9ffbl e̱Gg| xf| eg] lgzf hlGdPsf|lbg dnf0{x̱fÈ{bf klg stfstf gdl7f|
cg'ej ePsf| lyof| . cfdfx? ; a}g|sfsfsf| 3/df lgzfnf0{xg̱{hfbf d
k 6 bVf|sf| axfgf u/L 3/}af|; l ly0O{ nyPft/ lgzf 7hl x|ba|uPkl5 lgzfklnts|l
dl/f| lgs6tf / dfofn| of| ; a}la; fPsl ly0Og . sfsfsfsfsln dnf0{lgzf
hlGdaPkl5 klg Tolt g}dfof ul//xg'eof| .

lgzfsf| lax] cdl/sfdf g} a:g] k|Hj n zdf{; |u x'g} s'/f|
sfsfsfsfl; |u ePsf| km̱gaf6 yfxf ePbaJv dl/f| dfg; k6ndf|
oxff a;'~h|; Dd Ir|gsf| a}k|Hj n PsPs u|/| cfP . hlt k|bf|; ubf|f{
klg ; xl k|Hj n zdf{eg| ; IsgF .

.oxff b0{xKtf a;|/ lax] u// hfg} c/|Ü clg cfkkm̱'kmlsPkl5
le; fsf| sfuhsf| Joj :yf u//| lgzfnf0{l ´sfpg| c/|Ü lsg lsg ol b0{
kˢĹm eg] klxn] w7{k6s xl/; ; f|l l; g}dfsf .8f|nu|h:tf| eP/ dl/f|
dgdf Psg̱j }gfaf6 csf]df̱ 7f|Ssg yf|n| .

a|n'sf| ePsf| km̱gdf sfsfln Tofˢ; a} hf|gsf|/L Ps} ldg|6df
lbg'ePsf| lyof| . nf0g kl:6 gcfP/ c? w|}s'/f| ug{kf0fPg t/ sfsl/sf|
a|fnl; ûaf| Ps kkl/sf/sf| lj hol :j /h:tf| yf|xf| kfpg dnf0{uf|xf| ePg .
x'g klg d cdl/sf cfPḇav g} sfsf t xg t/ sfsl/sf| dgdf rflxf|lgzf
klg s'g}dfWodn|cdl/sf uP xGYof| h:tf| 7f|ÈgaePsf|eGg}dn] clnclng
cfkf; rflxf| kfPsl ly0Og t/ lgzfnf0{ 6f9f k7fP/ sfsl a:g ; Sgxfnf
eGg]af/|rflxf|dn]; lxxNo}s̱Ngfaf ug{g}; f|sl lj Ėo lyof| .s̱fsfsfsflsf|

lgzf; ůsf]To:tf]lgs6tf clg cdl]/sfdf lgzfsf]lax]x'g]af/]g; f]rfeGbf
klg d]n] of]lj Èonf0{dgaf6 x6fpg ; lsg .

lgzfnf0{g}kmfg u/l/ s]s; f] xf] eg/ a%g klg dg gnfu]sf] t
xg, t/ klg v}s] ; ID P/ d]n]Tof]lj rf/ Tofluläbf. dnf0{lgzf; ů s'/f
ug{clns ; ªsfr / 8/ klg nfu]sf] lyof] . x'g t sfsfsfsln] ; a}
lj rf/ u/l/ g}lg0fb ug{ePsf] xf]nf, pxfx?n] s|6fsf] af]/df a%g ; Sg]
hlt a%g]ePsa] xfhnf clg lgzfn]klg s|6f; ů s'/f u/l/ ; a}kf0f nufPsl
g}xf]nf cflb ; f]rf0n] olt 6o9f a; l/ pglx? ; an] u/sf] lg0fadf k/zg
ug{plrt klg nfulg . cdl]/sfsf] h'g; 's} 7fpldf cfpg] eP klg cf^gf]
klg ghlss] dfG5] cdl]/sf cfpg] eGg ; g/ dnf0{ v'; L klg nf0f
yfn]sf] xbf stfsat :jfyl{x'g klg d k'uf . lgzfsf] cdl]/sf cfpg]
; Defjgf g36f] . \eGg klg dl/f] cbl̇o :jfy{x'g kllof] .

c? slt k6skl5 kml/ sfsfsfsln] ů dl/f] kmfggf s'/f eof] .
dl/f s|6sf6lsf] :shsf] ; do k/l/fn] cfknḟhfg g; Sg] c; dy{tf t
dl/n klxn] g} atf0{; lsl lyPf . hfg] ; f/ /x/ xbfx'b} klg sltko
Jofjxfr/ s sl7gf0n o:tf cj / u'dfpg' zfob 3/ 5f]8l/ 6f9fsf]
dn'snf0{3/ dfgsl dNo xfnf . dg r; Ss eof] . cfdfnf0{u'dfpbf,
ef0sf laxdf, eafsf j taGwdf ; d]t hfg g; ssf] kl8f r; Ss la%of] .

hlthlt lax]sf lbg glhlsg nfůb)5, Tolt Tolt d k|Hj nsf
af]/df ; fRg yfnf . s|xl jÈ{cl3 ; fpy s/nf0hfgf gfdf d a; lsf af]n
Irg]sf k|Hj n kf]x'g\s h:tf] nfu] klg pgl af]/ ; a}yfxf kfPsa xbf
pgn] gkfln uP/ lax] ug[s'/f ´G8} ´G8} c; Dejh:t} ePsfn] Tof]
af]/ s|xl Wofng g}lb0fgf . s:tf] k|sf/s] df0{5} xfnf Tof] csf[k|Hj n
eGg af/] eg] w/}; fRg yfnf5' .

o; /l cdl]/sfaf6 s|xl lbgsf nfflu lax] ug{uPsf o'j sx?sf
s|xl syfx? klg d ; fRg k'f].

; a]eGbf klxn] of] af/df dl/} w/} ldNg] ; fyl sNkgfsl alxgl
lg/fsf] syf dl/f] lbdfudf cfof] . ; /'z klg t ; f/} c; n, kl9; s/ hflu/
vfg yfn|sf] gkfndf /fdl kl/jf/, /fdl rl/q cflb s] s] egl/ laxdf u/l/sf]
c ´ pglx?sf] t dlxgf, Dd s|6sf6l 0{d}n, kmfg cflbdf ; Dks{klg
u/f0lbPsf . wdwfdn] lax u/l/ cdl]/sf cfPsf ; '/zhln] l´sfp0s5\
l´lfp05g\eGbfeGbf cf7 jÈ{lalt;]5 . gldn]sf] el; f h:t}pglx?sf]
; DaGw klg c´}/x:odo 5 c/l ů

Tof]eGbf klg cgff7f] csf{ syf xyf t dlgfsf] 5 . kmkkkmfh'n] oxl
; a} a'´/ dlgfsf] nflu ; a}t/af6 oflf 7fg]sf] ljj]s klg t clns
zªsf:kb g}ePlgl:sP5g\g ů pgl t el; f dnfP/ lax] u/l/sf] af0{
j È{df g}cdl]/sf klg lnP/ cfPsl, b]j}hgfsl ; xdlf g}ePsl lax],

v}s] eP/ xf] Tolt /fdf] ePg c/l ů lj j|s slxNo} 3/ ga:gl s|xl g
s|xl axfgf agfP/ cGt}st}hfg} dlgfnf0{x/s s'/f bf] bfE b|vfP/ sr
sr ug[uy[c/l ů kl5 t xbfxfbf d]xgf}akKOf x'g yfnl/ cflv/df dlgf
b0{lbg k|k|sfdf uPsf} df/sf kf/l/ ; f/f; f/f fd ln P/ 8l]f g} ; /l5g\stf
uP s;)hnf0{c´} yfxf 5g . wůg dlgf]gkfndf g} el/ndf Pd=P u/l/sf
lyf0g\cgls u/l/ ghls)sf sn]hf k9g] yfn|sl 5g\c/l ů To:tf clns
clns ; g)sf syf t glgf, ; ljgf, ; lrtf cflb yk)sf 5g\ c? g; 'g)sf
´g)sf lt xfnfg\ x'g t ofeGbf c? y|k)sf syf? ; VfGt / ; k|n klg
geP sf xgg\t/ lbgx|f nfvff)sf eOxfnf} 8/ dfq klg xg ; S5 t/
dnf0{ol s'/fx?n] ; f/}g}|k/f|n)sf 5 . lgzf k9n|/\s)5 t/ klg o:tf]
p; nfP/ gk/l/ x'g lyof] eGg cfZj; ; g dl/f] cG:s:/0f] vf|h)sf xfnf .

lgzfsf] laxsf] lgDtf] sf8 3/df cf0kil)sf 5g, lax] ePs} 5g,
lax af/] ; /sf af/l / lgzfsf] lj rf/ a%g kfPs} 5g, d To:s rflxg]
grlxg] ; ff/ 6fpsf] b)vf0/x)5) eGg klg dnf0{nfusf 5 . dfof ug[
lbbl eP/ xf]of cf^gl 5f|/hn:h: t}lgzfnf0{7fGg ePl/ d oa ; a}af/l
ePsl x'g; S5' . of t cdl/sf zAbsf] rdsbdssf] Hof]f)tn / cdl/
sf ; a}; kgf} ; ; / sgf ; f/nfl/k)fsfl7f7f) t /faf} ; ; f] lyof] .

.ltdn|n] yfxf kfof] xfdfn) ; fpy s/l/nf0gfdf bz jÈ{cufl8 Irg)sf
k|Hj ns) klg gkfndf lax) x'g) eof) c/l lg .ů

dl/f >ldfgh)ln:sf sfdfó) 3/ cfpg) lalfOs} ; 'gfPsf jfSfonf0{
d|n) s|xl jf:t}ul/nf. efů) fdf Jo:t Psl5g t /dff) ů s'/f klg al´ ´gf.

.x/l; f'g ; f˝L s|6lnf0{To; n) ´SofeP5 sf0Ggl d n;) hafkm
lbPf. lsge|n) ; fpySofl/nf0gfgfsf] k|Hj nnf0{xfdn] Irg)cf] ; f/ oxf0sf
Pp6l cdl/sg; ů lax u/l/ ul]gsf8|lnPsl / Pp6f 5f]/f} d}t ePkl5
kf/kfr's) u/l/ k|ufl/ 6lIn0fi Pllzofnf lax; 6l/; ů s|xl jÈf)V ; u} a:b}
cfPsf] lyof] . xfdl; ů el/ xf] g}dl/cf] eGg Tof] s|6l / s|xj n; ů a:g)
u/l/ lyP . s; ; } u/l klg dl/of0; ů g} lax ug[af/ p; n) w/}; ů eGg)
u/l/ lyof] .

.tkf0nf/nf0{g; n) eGof] Tof] k|Hj nsf klg lax x'g)5) egl/ ֍ g)
>ldfhn|nf0{g; flwf /xg ; lsg .

.cl: t g} bfdf]b/n] 0{-d]n klg u/]sf] lyof], cfh t lgDtfsf8{klg
cfP5, d]n] vf]n]sf] klg 5g, Toxl d]/f] ´f]nfdf 5Ü afy?dsf] 9f]sf aGb
ub{ pxfn] hafkm lbg'eof] .

9f]sfsf] 5]pdf ev{/ /fv]sf] sfnf].lj]kms]; .h:tf] b]vvg] ´f]nfaf6
w]/}j 6f uflhx? ePsf]n] klxnf b0g 6fdf d]n] lgDtfsf8{e6g] ; IsgSf .

...v} sxff 5 t lax]sf] sf8{egl]sf ◁ d]n afy?d leq} ; lgg
u/L lgs}hf8n] s/fP/ ; flw] .

..slt xtf/ nfu]sf]xfnf...d aflx/ cfpGh]n t klvg{xÜ5 lg Ü eglÜ
d/f >ldfgn] ´f]nfaf6 sf8{l´sl klg g; sl d]n vf];]//lnPf`clg dfly
tnfdf uP/ k9gÜ lj rf/ u/f .

gkfnl sfuhdf /ftf / 6lNsg] clf/n] .z'e ljjfx...n]vPsf] Tof]
lgDtfksqsf] aflx/ ; l:tfn] wg' le/]sf /ldnf0{ :joÜ / u/sf] cfsÈ{s
t:jl/ lyof .

vfdaf6 sf8{lgsfn]/ xlg]gkfpb}6nlsfÜgsf] 3G6L ahsf]n] d]n
kmflg pm7fpg'k`lof] .

3/sf] yfÜsfÜdÜsf] 5f/fsf] :s'nsf] sfddf d2t ubfÜb}kÜj nsf]
lax]sf] sf8af/] e'; Ssl la;f[5' .

ef]lnkbN6 lbpf{ f] To:; lbg cfPsf lr7lkq xÖg{ d}naÜS;df hfÜbf
lgzfsf] lax]sf] sf8{klg cf0kÜ5 . xtf/ xtf/ Tof] sf8{vfNg nflÜbf
lxhfsf] k9g affslÜePsf] kÜj nsf] sf8{sf] klg ; Dˆgf eP/ dfly uP/
b'j} sf8{kl9;skl5 stfstf s] s] p:t} nfÜbfgflÜb}d/l lgzfsf] lax
xg] dfÜ5] Toxl ; fpyof//lnf0gfsf] kÜj n g}ePsf] 6ªÜf nfÜ5 . 5pdf
ple0/xg'ePsf >ldfgnfÜ{tl b'j} sf8{b]vf0lbÜ5' . b'j}Ps csf]gf0{
x]/fx]// u5ÜÜ . kmflgsf] 3G6L Psf0xf/f] alh/xÜ5 .

af:6g, cd]/sf .

*)

klxnf] hfu/0f

✍ 8f= lj Zj b[k clwsf/l

; w}elWfpmlaxfg gf}ah] cf^gf] ;'/df p70f] . cf50fgdf g}a8 6l
lkpg'kgÜ p; n] sf]7fdf plddfnf0{gb)Wkl5 7hf] :j/ u/)/ aflnof] .
pldnf aflng . ; w}laxfg 5 ah] cf^gf] sf]7faf6 lg:sl khf sf]7fdf
w[k afNg hfg] pldfnf0{khf sf]7fdf gcfPsf] b)Wkl5 efÜ;]] /fd]n
7f0of] cfh /ftl klg ol a9fa9Lsf] 3df;fg eP5 Sof/]]Ü clxn];Dd b'j}
hgf p7]sf] 5gg\

p; n] cf^gf] sf]7fsf] 9fsf vf]n}/ s/fplb /ldnf0{lrof Nofpg
cxfÜf0{cfksÜjfy?dlt/ nflof] . pm jfy?daf6 kmsÜbf klg sf]7fdf pldnf
ly0g . /ldnf0{lrof NofP/ /flvbof] . p; n /ldnf0{pldfnf0{k7f0lbg
ef0of] . /ldnf] Dof8d t otfpl0bl x'gxÜgg, oxl sf]7fdf g}x'gxÜg / ef0of]
ef0b} 6fpsf] slofof] . p; n sXl aflng . 7f0of] 3/sf] ; ÷sf0 / 0Hht
wfÜg cfdfnf0{9flg u0{xflof jf dlÜb/ u0{ls Ü

p; n dgdg ; fRof] lxhf] /ftl lgbfÜ nflÜg cfÈwL vfP/ ; 't]sf]
efÜyl, d]n gkTof0P/ sf]7fdf /fv]sf] /v]sf glln] a]; ; /l s'6/ hj/h: tl u/sf]
lyPf. d]n a; /df clt g}u/]5' Sof// Ü st}df0t kf0u0ls . p; sf csf]
dgn ; fRof] oqf0 0Hhtbf/ /3/sf] dfÜ5] ; f]Wb} g; f0 /lt laufÜ/L cfh
s; /l s:t}u0{xfnL / < /df0x?n] yfxf kfPgg\ls Ü olQsdf pm xflGgb
cfdfsf] sf]7fdf cf0{tf0{tsf0‡sxff◁ cfdfn] eGg' eof] ..v} d]n laxfgb]v u}
b)Wsl 5g . cfh 9flg klg cf0g . Ps dg t]n] a]; ; /l s'6/ la/fdl k/l
ls e0gl nfÜof] kml/ csf]dg lax u/]sf] oltsf j E{[e0; Sof] b0{lhpsl
eP/ ; ~rf] geP/ otfptf lg:sl ls e0g] klg nfof], clg s] xflt s'/f ◁
cfdfnf]{klg cfkÜll pldfnfnf0{x/ls lbg s'6}u/]sf] s/]/l yfxf
/x]5 e0g] yfxf kÜ/} p; n eÜof] .Wl] s'6}u/]sf] 5 e0g s/f tkf0]nl
s; /l yfxf kfpg'eof] ◁ cfdfn] e0g'eof] .p; n dnf0{lax u/]]v g}
eglsl ly0{; [v] s'65; V] eg]/ .; fm}l ly0{]o] t/f] afgl xf] ls /lu xfÜ]
d]n To: tf] s[xl xf0g dfof k'ug ls c]m /fd/l dfof u/]glsl lyP/.]Ü

pm cfdf;Üu c? s[xl gafl cf^gf] sf]7fdf cfof] . p;nf0{yfxf
efÜ-pldfnf 3/df 5g e0g s/f . p; n ; fRof] sxf0u0{xflof / dfÜtÜbf
6f9f . p; n ; ; ; /lnldf kflg nufof] . ptfaÜ6 kflg p7}kl5 .bzg d dl0
e0b} p; n pldfnf cfP gcfPsf] ; fJ]of] . p; n ..x; ¸t] eg] / kmfg

s|xl eĜg'kg[.o; f] gu/ü eg]/ eĜg] klg clxn] p; sf] dgdf cfof] t/ p; n] km]/ ; fRof] d]n p; nf0{afNg] df|sf g] sxfflbPf / < /ftl 9'gd'lgb} ca}/ cfP/ p; nf0{ufnlunfh ub[latfPf. laxfg caI/ p7/ Ps jrg /fdf] gaf|nl ¿jfPf. vfgf 3/df slxNo}vf0gf. 3/df dL7f] slxNo}af]ngf| vfnl emsfkmsf[dfg u/f. wĜg p; n] ; xl slt ; xI/ a; fl; \

..; IDwgLsf] kmfg cfPsaf] cf0s} 5 pldhnf cf0(eg]/ s] xfl s'/f <ü eĜb} cfdf p; sf] sfl7fleq k; |kl5 p; n] eĜof] tkf0hnf0(p; n] .dh| x/s lbg lk65 zfIE0f u5{eg]sl /lx5, tkf0fh] dnf0(alhdf ; Dem0lbg'kg[lyof|lg t cfdf ü pmdl/} cĜofo ; xg g; sI/ u0(3/ 5f8I/ . lxhf|/ftL d cfpbf p; nf0{ : tx/x|sf] blV/ s] gĜsn u/sf] egl gnln s'6sf] lyPf. lgbf| gk/f/ lgbf| nfl0g] cfEwl vfP/ '; 't]sf] egslt lly0{. Tof] ; 'gl/ cfldxTof ug{ vfHga] xf0g xfdf| 0Hh tnf0(bfpdf /fv0/ eg]/ emg 76f0lbPf. laxfg p7bf pm ly0g . 3/af6 aflx/ uPsf] s'/f] kfnh]n] t yfxf kfpg'kg[xf].ü 5f|f/f] s'/f ; g]/ 5Ss kb|nf|lafTof|/; kf|/5 df/fn] , s: tf] sf|ü /x|5 d/af] cfĜgf] sf^gf0(t dgpbhnf t/ s] ; dfhn] d0f5 < s; n] df/af] of] ltdf] 5f|L ls gf|sgl{eg]/ ; flwdf sfnl rZdf gnuf0{xf0g : jf: gl egl/ hjfkm lbg 's; ; /l ; IsPnf / <

pm PSn} ; fRbf; fRb} xfl|GgP/ ef; f; sf]7fdf uof| . xftdf rSs'lnP/ t/sf/l sf]6b}u/sf] fd'sf xftaf6 rSs' vf| ; / lnof] . d/fl bIV/sf sf|/0 oxl xf]eĜb}xQgkQ 80f; af88f lunf|lnaèmü /vü rSs'n] r6Ss l5gfNof| p; n]. .n=n= s] ug{ePsf] ; fanü eg]/ /fd'n] eĜaf p; n] eĜof] .ofl d/fl .klxnf] hfu/0f laxfg xf| . cfh dfq dn] pldfnsf] dxüj a'eèfI/ hals pm ca xfdlnf0{ 5f8| u0; sl . dnf0{ljZjf; ; 5 pldfnln} cz dful/ ; DaĜw lj R5]asf] bfjl L klg uĜ 5|g] eg]/ü p; n] afnb} ubf/ /fd'n] p; nf0{%Ōf0S'6Ō l kf]/ / e7/ cf|fNb}lyof] c:ktfln nüg .

d]tbjjl, sf7df8ff.

*)

s] tkf0fn] xfdf| 1fg-lj1fgsf k':tsx?
k9̇g'ePsf] 5 <

d'¶Laflx/

✍ z'ifdf dfgĜw/

eb|sfnlaf6 l;kb/af/ cfpg| df8df plePsf| lyof] pm . p; n] 38ldf cflvf bf8fof], /ftsf| cf7 aHg| nflu; Sof] .df0s|fa; sf] kvf0df pm bz ldg6b]v ToxLLF lyof] . sÑg ls g, cfh Tolt w]/} df0sffx? rn|sf| klg b|vPg .

lr; f] xfjf ; ü; ü} r|Ds/x|sf lah'nlsf nx/x?n] 3g3fl/ kfgl kg[; Sgl k|an ; Defjgf 8fl|of0/x|sf lyP .df0sfl s'// ; fWo gxfnf h:tf| 5ü e|e'gfpb}p; n] cf^gf] vNtl 5fdf| . 6ñfS; l r9g| lalQs|} s|xl geP klg ; o, 89 ; o %j̇fd x6f5, p; nf0{/fdü u yfxf lyof] . Ps t cfkm̈ü u 5tf| gerPsf|, cs̄f|s s'/f dlxgflbgbgcl3 dfq cfkmĨ̈aladf//laf6 tĩuPsf] lyof| . k} fs}nfedf df0sf|f s'// a: g'eĜbf, p; n] 6ñfS; laf6 hfg' plrt 7Ĭfof] . ToxL eP/ k'tnL; 8saf6 cf0/x|sf] 6ofS; Lnf0(p; n] /f̈Sof], .6ñfS; L Ûü

.nugvün hfpf'.ü6ñfS; Ldf a:b}p; n] 9fsf nufof] . ; fob Totĩ}t/ hfg'kg|lü eP/ xfnf, 8f0e//n] s'g}kĩtjfb u/g . p; n] em̃fnsf| l; ; f nufof] . leq cĩ̃of/f| lyof] . sftwdf afls|sf| Aofu ; l6df /fVof| clg ylst db|lfdf cfkmü aĜb u/}/ ; l6df0ly xft km̃df0(a:of|. To; /L a:bf cf^gf| bflxg| xfttg/ s|xl dx;'; ; u̇of] p; n] . To; nf0(cfnf0bf] 5fdü cg'dfg ug[kkof| u̇of|, t/ ; s|g . tl s'g} 3flrg] j:t' dx;'; ; ẋy . p; n] dfaff0ĩn lgsfn|/ a6g lyRof| / To; sf| pĐoafnfdf Tof] j:tĩnf0{ ẍ|of| . Tof] uff7|f] kfl/Psf| ¿dfn lyof| . :jfeflj|s pT; 'stfjz p; n] ¿dfn safvdf /fVof| / uff7|f] kmĩsffNof| . p; n] kml| dfaf0nsf]/ k|sfbzdf l̇gofNof|, Tof] rlhnf|0{bãü/ wSs kmãNof| p; sf| 5ftl . d'6̇' ȧtf^8n] w8Ǹsg yfNof| . 6ñfS; L k̈Nr^S k|u; l̇sf| lyof] . p; n] ¿dfn kĨ̃ t\ uff7|f| kf|lof| clg cf^gf| vNtldf /fVof| .

vf; u̇n /ftl, cr̃h lgs; |r|sĨ̃ü a9̃sf| lyof| .7fpĨ7fpdf b̈0rf/ k̈n; pl|Ps|s x̃Cy| . cfh r|sĨ̃ü gelbP ẍCofo|, p; n] dgdã} sfdgf u̇of|, t/ p; sf] sfdgf Joy|uof| . hfjnfvwün gk|ub} af6fdf b̈0) k̈n; b̈|vP . Pp6f k̈n; ; afdsjfnnfnfnf0(r|s ub¶ lyof|, csf|n] 6ñfS; LLlt/ xb|l l; 6l km̈Sof], .P kv\ü k̈n; n] 8̈0e/; ü sfuh dfu̇/ ẍ|Chn, pm %̈fnaf6 aflx/ xl//̃Xof| .

..; fn]=U uf8L cufl8 a9fpb} 8fl0e/n] d'vaf6 ufnl lgsfNof] .
p; sf] l/; sf] sf/0f yfxf geP klg 8fl0e/n] b|vfPsf] c; ;Gtli6k|lt
p; n] dgdg} cf^gfl g]ts ; dyg hgfof] .ol klin; x? o:t} xG5g\
b'0{rf/ ; o p7fpg uNnluNnlsf d'vlt/ t emg\n's]/} a;]sf xG5g\U
    nugv]nsf] rf]sdf k'u/ 8fl0e/n] ; fNof] .stf ◁

..oxLf xf] . slt eof] ◁ p; n] ld6/lt/ xf]of] ..b'0{; o tl; ¿lkoff'.U
8fl0e/n] 6o'fS; lsf] a0L afNof] .c? a]hf eP gfgf av}8f ug[dfG5]pm,
clxn} s'g} lj j fb gu/L 8fl0e/sfl xftd v';Ss b'0{; o krf; ¿lkoff
ydfof] / cl3 a9ofl . 8fl0e/x?n] v'bf k}f lkmtf{lbg hfg|s} xfbgg\
p; n] a'enfsf] lyof] . cfh t pm cfknm]n klg k}f lkmtf{lng] rf; fl b|vfPg .
    l/0of] ; 8sdf wldnf ; 8sa0Lssf] kfz kfl vPsf] lyP .kfgl klg
l56ofpg yfNofl, p; n] cg'xfl/df k/sf b'0{rf/ yfl kfgl xTs]nfnfn]
k'5of] / xtf/xtf/ sf7lt/ a9af] . 9fl/sdf kUbfgkUb} d]3uh|; lxt
d'; nwf/ kfgl j lifof] ..So|f 6f0dd}cfP5' af U gq t leHof d'; f xG[yf]
Ucf^gfl a!4dfgldf pm cfkm[ba^au kf]of] .

    sf]7fleq k;/ p; n] 9f]sf aGb u]of] . kbf{{nufof]/ I; w}cf]f5yfgdf
a:of] . vNtlaf6 ¿dfn lgsfln]/ km[sfof] . b'0{f6f xl/fsf 6k, ; 'gsf]
g]sn,, ; 'gsf b'0{ df]6affnf / Pp6f ; 'gsf cf)7L 60'anf0{6sf] ;]tf]
k|sfzdf ¿dfndfly 6nnn 6lNs/x]sf] lyP . olQ w}/} vhgf cgfo; }
p;]sf xft k/]sf] lyof], p; n] ; f]r\s}lyPg . v'; ln] pm Psl5g 6fnfP/
a:of] ../ftl s] ;] kgf b|v]sf] lyPfxf'◁ p; n] ; lDem]gl kbf; uf]of], ; lDem]g
; s|g . p; n] tl ; a} uxgf k'gM ¿dfndf kfl[sf] kf]of] . p7/ la:tf/}
em]nofnsf] kbaf{p3f]I/ aflx/ xf]of] .o:tf[kfgl bs][sf] a]n sf]\ kf[rof] sf] lg:sGYof]
/ < uNnl cfNof]f[/ ; 'g; fg fg lyof] .

    ..ol uxgfx? s] ug]{xf], slt kg]{xf[nfg]< a]rof] eg} slt k}f
cfpbf]f[xf]Uts[tsgfdf p; n]ljdnfnf0{; D]mof] .lj dnf, p; sl sn}hsl
; xkf7l ., f]emf}/ cfkm[; fdf fdfGo :t/sf] ePsf] xfbf fpgl p; nf0{Tolt efpm
lbfbgg\ . pm afNg / pgl;u glhlsg vfH5, lj dnf pm[klt s6fif ub] ,
sn]h Sofl[6gdf c?;u lrof] lk0/xlsl xG5] . cfxt p; n] ; fRof]
..c? uxgf afr] klg cfl7L rf[lj dnfsf] cfpbf]f h[cdlbgdf p; n]
lbg'knf[. ; f;] f] klefl[t gxfnf ◁

    ..a0Rof] eg} b'0{rf]/ nfv t sDtlsf klg cfpnf,U p; n] ¿dfnnf0{
xftdf tf[hn}cbnfh u!of] ..b'0{rf]/ j 6f n'uf fg xfNg'knf]{U p; n] cf^gf
v'0ln; l0sf n'uf lgofNof] . .xg, n'uf[6gbf klxnf sf]7lsfl ug[cf0{; S5g\ j if{
xG5 . dlxgf dg[kf0[.sf] xf[bg, ;]w]3/a]0l lsrlkskf] ug[cf0{; S5g\ j if{
lbgsf] ef8f lfl/boof] 6lf; g ; ;; fkm] Ull pm dnd6]nf] xNnfbgpb} d':sfof] .

    7'hf] sfl fd t em08} la;[sf] p; n] . pm p7of] / 6}a'n]/nfly tx

s;]n] To; /L la; {5g\<J 5]pd} plePsf] csf]{a8f] pb]s dfGb} lyof] .

pm ; /f; / sf]7f km]lS[of] . l; w} uP/ vf6dfly a:of] / Psl5g ;]fjr//Xof] . p;]n] ¿dfn kfPsf] s;]n] b]V]sf] lyPgg\g t Tof] 8f]0e/nf0{ g}s\xL kOf] xf]nf . p;]n] Tof] uxgf s;]sf] n6]sf] lyPg, s;]sf] 7u]sf] klg lyPg . olb ef]o pmdfly bof]fn' ag]/ kf]N6fd} vhfgf al; {5 eg] To; df p;]sf] s'g} bf]if klg t lyPg . lagf p;]sf] s'g} kf]f; , lagf s;]sf] hfgsf/L, kf]Psf] Tof] uxgf kmsfjpg} k5{eGg] s] h¿L 5 / < p;]n] cf^g} dg;]u k]Zg u]fof] . km]/ 6ofS; L r9g] pm dfq} klg t xg, 8f]0e/n] csf][k];]h/ gkfPsf] xf]nf / <

pm p7]of] / sf]7f]leq otfptf u]of] . 9f]sfaflx/ sf]Xl e]offu pSnb} lyof] . pm rgfvf] eof] . tL Jolom 3/a]olsxff cfPsf] /x]5g\ e]offu r9/ dfly g} uP . p;]n] 9f]sf aGb u]of] clg b/fh vf]Nof] . n'ufsf] txleq n'sf]Psf] ¿dfn x]of] . t/ lems]g . ..oxf]eq uxgf 5 g} e]Gg s] 5 / < d]n s'g} ¿dfn b]V]s} 5g, d; u s'g} ¿dfn g} 5g, nf}f hf [p;]n] dg b/f] agfpnb} b/fh aGb u]of] .

Wofg c[Gt}nfg p;]n] 6]a'ndflysf] Pp6f l:tfa l6Kof] . kfgfx? kN6of] t/ cIf//x?sf] ; f6f] kfgfel/ klqsf 5f]lkPsf] dlxnsf] pbf; km]f]f] b]V]of] . p;]n] c[Gt/jftfdf eg]sf pgsf] egf0 ;D‰of] . sf]7fleq al; /xg p;]nf0{ . sf]7fdf tfnf nufP/ pm ; fyLsfdf lg:Sof] . p;]sf] fyL, b0{hgf csf]{ ; fyLn] hf]; n] b0{ dlxnf x?sf] lyPg, egf\t, t]n] olb Tof] uxgfsf] fof] uf8ef eb6ef el], kmtf\tf uly{ V <J p; nf0{ bVg] lalQ}s}]of] s'ff ToxL ; fyLn] ; fyLn] f]Wb} lyof], h;]n] b0{ dlxgf cl3 pm ; o ?lkof] ; fk6 dfu\ km6L dful/ km]sf]Pg} gfd\ ln0/x]sf] lyPg . ..olt w/}cfbzfj0{fbl gag\kmf0fGb0\ . dh]n]eP kSs}km]sf]Pgy0\ k} fsf]clgsfn kdf]of a]nf], sxff xl/ZrGb] aGg ; Sg' <J csf]{ ; fyLn] hf], / P/ cf^gf] xftdf cf^g}d]¶l¶ ahf]of] . pm s}xl afn]g . pglx? jfbli jfb ul//x] . pp6f nfof] agf0/xof] . P, rkrk\ ; dfrf] cfpl} 5 .U

.xfdl o/f] 36gfsf] 5fglag ub}\5ff. l56f]e]Gbf l56f] hfgsf]/L a6n\/ uxgf wglnf0{ uxgf kmsf]pg sf] sf]]; ; ub}\ff . 6ofS; L 8f]0e/nf0{ klg bf]Hg] cl]of] . pm p7of] . ; fyLsf] lrof] vfF/ hfg"eGg cg'j0f cf0/xof] klg . af6f]df k[n;]sf] Eofg cf0/xf0{ lyof], 5}ngf]p{ pm xQkk Pp6f k; nleq clndx k;]nofg k;]of\ . s}xl lg:Sof / cf^gf] sf]7fff] leqof] .

; ffem kl/;]jl/; s;]sf] lyof], p;]n] eft] hf]8hfd u\;]}lyPg . ksfgg klg dg] nufg p; nf0{ . Pp6f rfprfpm k; P/ vofol / ykSs cf]5ff]fgdf a; ;/ 36gfqmdx? s]nfpn yf0/xof] . uxgf kfPsf] lbg, pm s]jQ v]; ; l lyof] .

k5f/sf] kftf]

syfsf] l; 4fGt

✍ kf= /fhQb|;jM

!_ ljifo kJz

syf dfgj hLjgsf]0ltjQnf0{k/:k/ ; dlGjt u/] zf]\nfa4 tGtdf ; efhg ub}lgisifsf]txdf kU lj>fGt xg]eflifs sfo{xf]. o; sf]Pp6f qmd xG5 . To; qmdsf]cf/De sg}Ps laGbaf6 cfsl:ds ¿kdf e0lbG5 / To; n}la:tf/}]ljsf; sf]qmd cjnDag ug{yfNb5 . ljrf/sf ljleGg sf]f, hghljgsf ljleGg cfrf/ Jojxf/, ljleGg kj]0sf IrGtg / jrfl/s ;jbgfsf cfofdx¿ df cf8 e/f]f lnb]pTsifdf kU5 / syf cfkmdf kl|tkm|nt xG5 . o; klqmofdf k6df cfP/ syGt klg ToxL67 ku/ xG5 . o; /l xbf{syfsf]ljifonsf]cf/Deb|v cj ; fg; Ddsf] ljsf; ofgf cf/De, ljsf; , pTsif{/ cj ; fgsa]qmddf ku/ 6ªug]ub5 . ofsfsf]fdFo kl/ro xf]cyjf lrgf/l xf]. o; sf kfljlws kflfx¿ rflxxtg}hl6n / lgs} ; j+0gzln lsl dsf klg xG5gV ltgs}cfwf/df syfsf]sflos ; Argfsf]Jofof / ljdz{ug|{ul/G5 .

syfsf]sfo aflxo / cfGtl/s bj}txdf ljjllrt aGg cªd /rgfsf cfwf/df lgldt ag$sf]xG5 . cfªus ; ªV7g ; hlnt / cfXnfas ksl[tsf]uBflds cfVofg g}syf xf]eGg]; Gbe{klg oxfFj/ lj rf/0flo . z/l:sf]afVno cfsl[tsf lj Gof; df /xg]f]bo{ ; Argf ljjflgof JofVof / ljjl[gof xg\klf xg\ efiff / zhl tyf ; ª7g To; df cfl>t ; Gbof{l ljleGg sflfx¿ syf zf/:sf]f]boVno / ljjl[gof sflfx¿ syf cflTds ; sf]brlxofsf]k|ltlt, kf7s hut$sf]IglDt klfk0f ul/g]; Bz / ; dfh / fdflhs ; Argf ; hlnf f]bodf pNnfyo dNo InP/ pkl:yt xg]/rf xg\. /rgfsf]cf0tl/s txdf /xg]ol sNkgf, efj ; j+l / jrfl/s sflefGg]df cfl>l; Argf ; 0b0s ljlw 0 / dfhsf ; /l0f dfhl/s cfos{ ; f/sf ; f/xf ; Argf / ; hlntf cyf/lf0fd ahLQ / alf]sf klfx¿ klg syf cfGtl/s ; Argaf]z0g0 / ; hlntf syf cflTlsf]frf]/0fdf /xflg If0lofu xf]/lf0fkf{; sf klg syf cfGtl/s ; f]af0af]klg lg afp0 j agf]o; /l syf cflfa]/gldof Vof/ ; jflt ; hjgl ; lfksf; /xflg

nofTds kJfxsf]t/Int ag] aUg]uof slj tfsf]lgtfGt dfl]ns uof klg oxfFks$6 ePsf]xG5 . slj tf / sfJo kaGwsf]n3'tf jf bl3tfsf cfwf/df n3' / dxsfJosf ¿kdf kl/ro ul/g/o ul/g]ljwfsf ¿kdf kl/lrt aGb5 / slj tfsa]n3'td tyf kaGwsf IflOftd cj:yf k|tt ePdf slj tf aGg ; Sg]; be{klg oxfFj/ rdz$sf]ljifo agsf]xG5 . o; kl5sf] bf]ljwf lgof lsl Zfl]ljifo agsf]xG5 . o; ; 4fGts rrfsa]ljifo cfVofgsf]syf kljwf xf]. o; sf]t oxf ; bedf rrf{xg]g5 . o; klxsf]; g]of]ljwf gf6s aljofodf 0{cfVofgdf xs0snf cfVofgdf ljefhg ; ygf]{ eUb5 . Ifk$t cj:yfdf /x5fxG5 . g6s xgsf lglDt cfVofgdf u0fx¿ s]flfxFclgfg0{cnu agP/ /Vg] ljzf]o; ; hglo cyjf ; dof cfksof cfVofgdf syf ljeflht eP/ pknGof; / eP klg oL bj}cfVofgsf ke$dfq x8V logsf lglDt cfVofgdf ke$cl3Nnf sygf klf6 e0; ; sf]5 . ;ªgfo oL ltg ljwfsa]lk/ftfd lgtftfd lgtfGt gofF/ dSt Pj+;jtGq /xf]ljwf xf]. o; lj/fdf efj jf ljrf/sf]; ud/ kJfltx0nf t/ ultjfg\agbof]uB /gf lgof/sf]sljjw kljw cfofd. o; ; g0nj/ sl5Nnf]ljsf; klg uPsf]kla/lg cdf/t cfsf lj /fft] ; f/of]ljsf ; ofsf ; o0g xg/k$fsf ljfl$5 . ; hglo ltg ljwf sf]u0ltftd lgof/sf]; of xg]ljjfdf efj jf ljrf/sf]; uda/ hf ljfl$5 .

syf klg kkoS$ kl/of/ cfwf/sf]sljjzi6 / dfl]ns klxrfg sfodx/ ceod /fvl cl:tTjjb0 /xflg ; hglo ljwf xf]. ljifo, 36gf / Itgsf n3utd s0f, cem r0f]sx¿sf cfwf/df lj:tfl/t Ps csf{; Gbf{/ cgsldg 36ssf cfwf/df kJfk/ ; Gbf{; aftsf; jfflt ; hglo$tGGGjo ugl; ;rs 36sx¿sf cfwf/df klfk/ ; Gbo;ªut aGb$uP/ Ps lglZrt / cfVof]s cfotgsf ; lGthf]; ; sf; cfgtgsf]; cfVof]sf]nfi6 ; Gbfd]kljwf cfVof]; /gf syf xfeGg]s]f cfhnsf; lGjfl]; Gbof]kljwf cfVof]$jvfg/ ; bf[l]; f/v$; gf; jflg cfsfaf]ulfftd tly{ jt, pT;j cflbf]dlf6sf ; be$cgf]lu0jf; 6 b$/ cfofg; cft0; ljl]Tof$sf eg cfGtl; ; g$; Gbef]kldf cfVof]$cnu agP/ cfkmdf klxrfg ljif6f]cftgfgf]kl]fsf; ; be$cª/ agsf]5 . flxlTof cydf$rflxXcfwlgs cfVofgsf]sl/wdf kglksof sf$; ; Gthg agsf]/ cfkmdf ljifosf]k0$tf agsf]kJffsf]; Gbe$cªt aGb$la;|lt] ldg6sf]; dodf kldf syf ljeflthf ulf6 . o;/l ; Hfkt cfotgdf cªn ; Gthg agsf]/ cfkmdf ljifosf]sdbl ljifosfk0tfl agsf]kfk6$; Gbe$cªf6aGl;|Il] ldg6sf]; dodf kldf syf xfeGg]s0f l; 4 xG5 .

@_ syfsf] kl/efiff

; flxTosf ; ͡gfTds ljwfx¿dWo]lgs}nf$lk¢ / lgs}k/fgf]ljwf syf xf]. o; ljwfnf0{cWoog, lj Znﬁf0f / lj jﬁrg ug{]ljåfgxͪ¿ n]syfsf] kl/ro k¦t't ug[qmddf cgﬁfg͆ kl/efiff k¦t't u/sf 5g\ syfsf] kl/efiff k¦t't ubf{hDdf ltgcfͩf͡f ; dﬃdf Joj:yf u/[͡ ljdz{ul/Psf] 5 . h; cg͡ f/ k͡ﬁlϙ sfᖾ tyf sfJozf:q, kfZrflo / dfnfᖾrgf zf:q / gkfnL ; dfnfᖾrgf zf:qdf ePsf cfwf/df syfsf]kl/efiff k¦t't ug{ kᖣﬁ ul/Psf]5 . klxnfᖾᖾN6 syfsf]kl/efiffsf]k͡g p7fpg]ljåfgx¿ sf dtsf]xsdf sfᖾsf/ cd/l; ꞌ g}klxnf]JolSt lyP e͡gﬁsᖾf lgDg sygaf6 kli6 xg cfpᖣ M

Eff͡ts hljgsf pknAw / efᖿ ul/Psf ljifox¿nf0{cfVofgdLs/0f ul/Psf ; uᖿkﬁt; uᖿ

sᖿﬁjᖾz, dGjﬁt/sf cfr/0f / Oltj¸ j¿k/Dk/fsf]cgﬁyg syf xf]/ o; sf cfVoflosf, k/͡f0f, kᖾGw, sNkgf>oᖾl syf, kᖿlNnsf, kxᖾlNnsf nufosf eꞑdf ljeflͪht xg ; ᖾg]k:k:k/ / ; ᖿbe{/ syfᖾsygoᖾt uBᖿlds cfVofg syf xf]-cd/s¦fᖾz, !÷^÷%−^_ .

cd/s¦fᖾzsf cItl/ᖾt ; flxTosf lrᖾtsx¿n] /fdf] k͡g u/sf u/]5g\ k͡Lﬁ sfᖿjᖾz:qsf cfwf/df ePsf rrf{klxnf]; dᖿf k¦f k͡g ug{k͡g cfhsf] cfͪgs lrᖿtgn]; 4 ul/]syfsf]kl/efiff geP klg logsf]klf klg kᖿt ul/Psf]5 M

ljifoj:tᖾsf]:efj cgᖾ k >lt; Vb zᖾfjᖾl, pbaᖾ ef͡, cy{/ j:tᖾsf]kᖾtkfbg ugᖿ syfᖿsyg oᖾt / ljleᖿg kᖾ:0fdf ljeflͪt syfflᖿds uB /rgf syf xf]-efdx, syfJofnªᖾsf/ !^÷sfl/sf @)−@#_ .

syfJozf:qsf cfrfox¿ df b08L klg syfsf]kl/efiff kᖿt ug]; fws xg\ pgn]klg syfsf lj ifodf cf^gf]dt cl3 ; f/[5g\ pgsf] syfsf]kl/efiff o:tf]5 M

syfnf0{cfVoflosf, syf, v08syf, k/Lsyf / syflnsh:tf hg; }eᖿdf /flvP klg ; a}cfVofg xg\ jᖾtsf koyd / tᖿtlok?if eᖣᖾsf cfwf/df ; ᖿt, kᖾᖿᖾ tyf cᖿo klg hg; }efiffdf n͆g ; lsg] cfVofgTls uB /rgf syf xf]-b08L, syfJofbz{! ÷÷sfl/sf @^−@*_ .

uB syfJosf dxfslj af0f͡e§n]klg syfsf]; ᖿrgf / To; df koᖣᖾ xg]ljifo kᖿtᖿtsf];Gbe{nf0{cfwf/ kᖿt ug]; ᖿ¤ᖣnf0{cfVofgof0{syfnf0{kl/eflift ug[sfd u/sf] u/]5g\ pgsf ; ᖿmᖿ syfᖿsfl/ft cᖿᖣ/[sᖿ/sf]/fᖣ M

syf k/:k:k/]dw͆/ syfᖿsyg, xfjef / o; ᖿfuoᖿt dgfͪf/L cfr/0fsf]fy zᖣ͆ofdf kᖿᖾtf ; fy pkl:yt xg]; Dᖿ gfl/sf dfg ; lsg] syf xf]. ; xh ux⟨0f ug{; lsg]snf͡snflᖿds lj åᖾfoᖾt jᖿᖾolͪᖾf]; f cfwf/df

>ltdw⟨/ / / /; l; Sttfsf sf/0f syfn]s; sf]Åbonf0{; Ddflᖜt gunf{/ < ; xh ¿kdf aleᖿᖾblks / pkdfh:tf cg͆$ cnªsfl/af6 ; Dkᖿ syfn]s; sf]dgnf0{x/0f ubᖜ / < zAb ; ~hfn / zᖿlsf cfwf/df sᖿl h l6n h:tf]nfu]klg of]; ᖝrt syfᖿds zAbdfnfn]s; sf]dg ; Dᖿfᖜt gunf{/ < -sfᖿDa/L, k¦tfjjgf ÷*−(p4ᖾt, a/fnᖿ_ .

; ᖞᖿt syfJozf:qsf k0ftf ?bᖿn]syfJofnᎥsf/sf/] rgfqmddf syfsf]kl/efiff ug{kᖿᖾtg u/ᖿ 5g\ pgsf]kl/efiff lgDgfg͡ ; fᖿ eᖿ M

Yffᖳᖽclf/, zAb / jf͡So vr{u/ᖿsf cfgkᖿl; ; fᖞbfᖿf cfwf/x¿ pkofᖿᎥ ub{kᖿs/s/l0fs syfxᖿ¿sf klg ; ᖜᖿhg ul/Psf] ; Gbe{ klg pkofᖿᎥutfsf]kᖿlf dgᖿᖿ ltgnf0{; ᖜᖿhg ubᖿᖿgj gaw:fᖿzᖿᖿᖾl/s efj ; fᖞbfᖿf klg ; dfoᖿhg ePsf]nofnfᖿds ; ᖞᖿusf cfwf/df syfsf]; ᖝgf ug{ ; lsG5 -sfᖿDfnᖿ§aᖿf/L / !^÷ @)−@# _ .

cfrfo{jfdgn]klg syfsf]kl/efiff ug{kᖿᖾtg syfnf0{bᖿᖿxfosf aᎥxᖿ/fdf /vᖿᖾl kl/eflift ug{sfd u/ᖿf 5g\ pgsf dtcg͡ syfsf]kl/efiff o; ᖿf]l k͡Ꭵ ePsf]5 M

uB syfJosf syf / cfVoflosf u/L b0{ᗒ k 5g\ ; dw⟨/ kbfjᖿndf ljifo j:tᗒsf]jᎥᗒ ul/Psf]ljleᎥg kl/R5{dx¿ df ljeᗒt uB syfJosf Pp6f :j¿k g}syf xf]. o; df pbaᎥ cy{/ tᎥko{Pᖾj d\sYo ljifo klg kᖿtkflbt ePsf]xᎥ -syfᖿªf\ ; ᗒ, p4ᖾt, a/fnᖿ_ .

dxlif{Jof; n]clIᎥg k⟨f0fsf]; ᖝgfsf qmddf syfsf]kl/ro lbᎥ] lgDgfg͡; /sf]kl/efiff kᖿt ug[; ᖿᗒ u/ᖿf 5g⟨ M

uB syfJosf kfF k$f/sf eᖿx¿ lgDgfg͡; /sf xᎥ5g\ tl xᎥ\ cfVoflosf, syf, v08syf, k/lsyf / syflnsf / olᖿ kfF k$f/sf syf xᎥ5g⟨/ logdf ; hlnt kbfjᎥln / eflifs IzᎥk / ljifosf]pbaᎥtf kᖿtᎥkfbg ePsf]xᎥ5 -clᗒgk⟨f0f, p4ᖾt, ufᎥt / clwsf//L_ .

Wj lgjfbL cfrfo{cfgᎥbaᎥj 4ᖾgn]klg cfᎥgf]syfJozf:qsf]/rgf ubf{ syfsf]kl/efiff ug{kᖿᖾtg lgDgfg͡/ o:tf]cledt k$6df NofᎥt 5gᎥ M

syf uB syfJo xf]. o; df hljg / hut$sf]5f0l k// cfᎥrᖾToᎥtf clᎥeᎥlSt lbg]lgod ; ªt ¿kdf ; ᎥᎥt kf@Ꭵf ; nfj]; Ꭵhf/;l]; ᗒᖿᎥg ul/Psf] / rgfnf0{syf elG5 . o; df k/lsyf, v08 syf, ; sn syf, cfVoflosf, / syfh:tf eᖿᎥf cfwf/df klg syfnf0{ljdz{ug{; ᎥᎥ6 -WjᎥᖿfnᎥᖾ$, p4ᖾt, a/fnᖿ _ .

syfJozf:qsf csf{k0ᖿf x¿rᎥbᖾᗒ]klg cfᖿf]uᎥydf syfsf ljifodf kl/eflift ug{sᎥᎥf u/ᎥᎥa/ / lgDgfg͡ kl/efiff kᎥᎥt ug{; ᎥᎥ6 -cfᎥrᖾ$, p4ᖾt, a/fnᖿ_ .

ljleᎥg efiffdf nᎥᎥvPsf wL/zfᎥᎥt / cfr/0f ePsf rl/qᖿf]pkofᎥᎥ

ePsf j0fg kwfg uB /rgf syf xf]/ of]cfVoflosf / syf b0{k$f/sf
ebdf ljeflht xg ; S5 -sfJofg'zf; gd\ p4t, a/fn_ .

sfJozf:qsf csf{cfrfo{ljZjgfyn kl/eflift u/$f 5g\ pgsf]
kl/efiff cg' f/ sfJofTds cfVofgnf0{syfsf ¿kdf kl/eflift u/$f
5g\ pgsf cg' f/ syfsf]kl/efiff lgDgfg' f/ /x$f]5 M

ljifoj:tdf ; /; tf slxn]:jsyg / slxn]k'syg tyf noflds
u*tfsf] pkofu ePsf]ljleCg rl/qsf] pkofu ul/Psf]/ sNkgfdf
cfwfl/t cfVofgfTds uB /rgf g}syf xf]-; flxTobk@f, ^ sffl/sf
#@–##_ .

syfsf]kl/efiffsf ; Gbe{df ; ±st ; flxTosf sfndf lgdf©f ePsf
oL kl/efffx¿df kj' cfwflgs sf ¿fwlgs u08sf lgnDt k0f{kdf pkofu xg]
eP klg cfwlgs syfsf lglDt cflQs / k*lsfTds / ; ?gfTds cy{
k*lkf0f ug¿oL kl/effx¿ cfh klg TolOs}pkof*ul /x$f 5g\ To:t}
cfwlgs sfnsf syfsf ljif{ztfnf0{; d$f/ kl/eflift ug]k/Dk/f rflxF
kfZrfTo ; flxTo lrGtgaf6 cl3 a9$f]5 h; cg' f/ ; jk{yd cdl/kL
sfaf6 syfsf]ljj[rgf / ljdz{xg cf/De ePsf]5 . syfsf]ljj[rgf
qmddf ; jk{yd cdl/kLsl syfsf/ tyf syf ; dlIfs P8u/ Png kf[n]kl/
eflift ug]kfrTg u/$f 5g\ pgsf cg' f/ syfsf]kl/efiff o:tf]5 M

5f_f]syf Ps a;f0f{df kl9; lsg]/fgf]t/ :joddf k0f{{0ltj0
xf]. of]ljflzi6 k*mj pTkGg ugsf nflu n0{V5 / To; k*mjnf0{
Jojwg kkofugp]; a}vfn]pks/0fx¿sf lng/fs/0f ul/Psf]xG5 -P8*u/
Png* kf]k[7 !)(–!!), p4t, a/fn_

syfsf]cWoogsf qmddf a*nfotaf6 klg kl/eflift ug]sfd ePsf]
5 . syfsf ljj[rs gfyg xNkg{/ 8 e8 nusf cg' f/ syfsf]kl/efiff
lgDgfg' f/ ePsf]5 M

o; qmddf syf kl9tbf{[syfaf6 kf7ssf Åbodf Psls*t k}fj
pTkGg xf]\ kf7sslWofg / rfv klg lj lw lbzflt/ ge0{Ps 7fpdf
3glett xf]\-gfyg xNkg{/ 8]e8 nu lk=lk= !@–!#, p4t, a/fn_ .

a*nfotsf syf ljj[rs h0], 8ANo'lng\gfds lj°fgh]klg syfsf]
kl/efiff u/$f 5g\ pgsf]kl/efiff klxrfg lgDgfg' f/ 5 M

sg}Ps kfqsf hljg ; DalGwt dx©fjk0f{36gf jf dgfl{Ozfsf]
; Hfkt gf6slo ¿kåf/f k*lglwTj ul/g]j]:t'syf xf]-h0]; 8ANo'lng\
p4t, a/fn_ .

syf ljj[rs gfyg x*kg{/ 8]e8 nusf]yk kl/efiff klg
blVG5 . o; b*l6n]syf]kl/efiff o; /L k$6df cfPsf]5 . pglx¿sf]
kl/efiff lgDgfg' f/ k¦t ePsf]5 .

---

sg}lglZrt kl/0ltsf]lgbÞ ePsf]/ ; aRif{ljzÞf jf ; amd0fdf
k/$f kfqsf]dhWsf snfTds ¿kn]Joj :yfkg ul/g]0ltj0 syf xf]-gfyg
xNkg{/ 8*le8 nu, k7= !# p4t, a/fn_ .

syfsf]cWoogsf qmddf caÅhL ; flxTosf 0ltxf;; sf/ xg/L
x8\gn]klg syfsf]kl/efiff ug{sfd u/$f 5g\ pgsf cg' f/ syfsf]
kl/efiffnf0{0g; fSnfffkl8of la flgsfdf p4/0fn] o; /L k|t u/$f]
5 M

syfdf s]n Pp6}; Ro ljrf/ tyf p2¿o /xgk5{/ nlosf
cg' tf ; afng ul/g// ltgnf0{lgoGg0f ul/g\Pj +rgf ljlwsf]tTIf0f
/ ts{Ddt k|tltdf Wofg lb0Psf]g nfdf]g 5f[f]; lldt kfq / ; lidt
sfof$nfk k|t ul/g]clg hl6ntfdf Wofg kf[of0Psf]cfVofgfTds uB
/rgf syf xf]-xg/L x8\g k7#^ p4t, a/fn_ .

b cS; kmf8{0aMn; l8Sg7syf] ; Dkfbg ug{qmddf o; sflzsf
efhd !& df 0 Pd kmf6/n]klg syfsf]cy{k}t ug$f 5g\ pgsf
Toxl cy{kl/efiffsf cg' f/ kl:t ePsf]5 M

k/:k/sf]; Gbefn{0{tf/tDo ldnfP/ ljifoj :t' / sYo, kfq /
kl/jz ; dt{sf]cfwf/df lgisif{laGb' Dd kl]fofpg]36gfsf]pkqmdnf0{
syf elgG5 -**b cS; kmf8{0aMn; l8Sg7**, p4t, uf[d / clwsf/L_ .

syfsf]cWoogsf qmddf ; dfnf[rs af8/ DofYohn]klg syfnf0{
kl/eflift ug]sfd u/$f 5g\ pgsf]kl/efiff lgDgfg' f/ klt ePsf]
5 M

Pp6f dfq kdfV kfq ePsf]/ ljz0{f kl/l:yltaf6 ; ngf ePsf]
k/:k/ ; GbeÞGGo ; j\¿x; flfqdnds ljsf; Pj –du]caÅn ; /rgf klg
; GtnItf ePsf]tyf clekolStut snf ; , Da4 ag$f]cfVofgfTds uB
/rgf g}syf xf]-6l8h 0g\b ; 6{:6f7lL, p4t, a/fn_ .

syfsf]kl/efiff ug*lsfd csf{lrGts hju{P; ljfk0g]klg u/$f
5g\ . **zAbsf[z**sf]cy{; Dkfbg ug{qmddf syfsf]tff0ko{o; /L k$6
u/$f 5g\ M

Pp6f dfq ljzif 36gf / Pp6}kdfV kfqsf]rfl/qs ljz0{ftf
k;t ug;*; H0kt cfsf/sf]/ kf7ssdgfdf uDel/ kf[of0g u/fpg]
; Nkgflos Pj +cfVofgfTds 0ltj0 syf xf]-**%ofnaf6**, p4t, a/fn_ .

syf cWotf ljN; g cf/\ygf7]klg syfsf]kl/efiff k;t u/$f
5g\ pgsf cg' f/ syfsf]kl/efiff o:tf]/x$f]5 M

k/:k/sf]; Gbe{syf sfof/{OfoSt zf[\nfnfdf4 36gfnf0{; GtnIt
9ªun]ljifo ljof]; ; ul/Psf]hl6nt / d:ofsf]; dfwufgf0; ±st ug]
; Nldt t/ kdfV kfq / sfof[fofkf{{f p2¿o kf[kt xg]cfVofgfTds /rgf
g}syf xf]. -6l8h 0g\b ; 6{:6f7lL, p4t, a/fn_ .

; flxTosf]lj j r gf ug]lj lzi6 lrGtsx¿ sf syf; DaGwl ol lrGtgsf
cfwf/df ePsf kl/efiffx¿ sf ; Gbe{lgs}kefjsf/L b]VG5g\. lj Žj-
; flxTosf]cfwlgs sfndf b]Vg]syf lrGtgsf cfwf/df syfsf]kl/efiff
ug x¿ n]hljgsf oyfynf0{sflJos ; j Hgfsf ; lkdf cleJoSt /x$sf
s]/fx¿ nf0{syfsf]lj ifo eg] kli6 u/$sf 5g\ hljgsa zfŽj t oyfx¿
cfhsaf syfx¿af6 g}k$6df cfPsf xG5g\dt alnof]alg; s$sf]5 .
; $s[t sfJozf:qsf]kl/efiffnf]:kz{gu/$sf]cfwlgs syf lrGtgnf0{kl/
eflift ug]sfd kfZrffTo syf ; flxTosf lrGtsx¿n]u/kl5 / gkfnL
syf ; hgf hutlf klg cfwlgs syf nVgsf]ofgf ultjfg\aGb}uof] .
o; cg; f/ gkfnL syf lrGtsx¿n]klg syfnf0{kl/efiift ug sfd
u/$sf 5g\

cfwlgs gkfnl syfsf]lj ifodf s[Gbt eP/ klxnfkfkN6 ; b[jqmd
1jfnln]; dLlff ug]sfd u/$sf 5g\. pgn]syfs; dsf]Dkfbg ug[
s$df syfnf0{o; /L kl/efiift u/$sf 5g\VV

syfsf]efiff kefjf]kfbs / z]hnl lrOfsifs xgk5{lsgeg]n}Vs
efiff / z]hlsf]clwsf/L geP s; /L ; fgf]syfdf kf0g]5f5f]7fpffdf
p; n]cf^gf]rl/qsf]lrq0f u/L To; af6 k96sf Åoodf uDel/ efj
pTktg u/fpg ; $5 < -syfs; d, ! ((%_ .

syfsf/ Jol'Stsf]gftfnu?l0]kb]fnln]klg cfwlgs syf
; flxTo zlif$ lbP/ syfsf]lgDg k$f/sf]kl/efiff lbPsf]5g\VV

sg}Ps kfqsf]hljgsf]; ªs6do 36gnf0{snfk0f{l/Ltn]k't
ul/Psf]/rgf g}syf /rgf xf]-.cfwlgs syf ; flxToÚ, zf/bf ! ((*_ .

cfVofgsf]; Gbe{df lrGtg ug qmddf nUdlk$fb b]sf$fn]klg
syfnf0{kl/eflift ug]sfd u/$sf 5g\. pgsf cg; f/ syfsf]kl/efiff
o; /L k$t ePsf]5 VV

= Pp6f ; fgf]%offn xf]hxfÜaf6 Pp6f ; fgf]; +f/ lrof0G5 . =
yf7df ld7flf]el/nf0{xg'5%f]]ls::; fsf]kfgl xf]= of]klg Pp6f ; +f/
xf]]/ dxfg\; +f/ xf]-.5%f]]ls::; fÚ, zf/bf ! ((((p4f[, a/fn_ .

syfsf]kl/efiffsf]ug]qmddf ; dfnf$s obfgfy vgfn]klg
; dfn$gf lrGtgsf ; Gbe{df o; /L kl/eflift u/$sf]5g\VV

kf7ssf]pT; Stfnf0{sxLsflf]gofglblb0{kf7ssf cfsfªjf, kfqsf
rl/qsf]]rgf ug]aftlrt, ljj]0ffTds b0{rf/ njhfl]kf0fl cflb$/f]f
syfsf]sfl6 a9fpb}u0{; ldfdf kuLkl5 kf7ssf Åaosf]pT; stf ylst
xg gkfpb$syfsf]cGTo Nofpg k5{-; dfn$gfsf]l; 4ft, @))#_ .

syfsf/ lj Žjlj/k/; b]0{/fnfn]klg lj leGg ; Gbe{df syfsf]
kl/rosf lj ifodf rrf{u/$sf 5g\ h; cg; f/ Pp6f ; Gbe{p4/0f ug{
nfos 5 VV

cfwf/df lgdf0f xGg] ; hgfTds n]vg syf xf]eGg]s'/f l;4 xG5 .
o; nf0{bxfosf aBfdf k|t't ug{; lsG5 M

➢ syfsf]cfotg ; l+kt / cfkmd0f k0f{xG5 .
➢ syfdf Go0g / d~rlo tyf g{Yolo kfgx¿ /xG5g\
➢ syfsf]sfo{kll7sf ag0 /x$f]kl/j 2 ; lldt t/ d~rlo / g{Yolo bj }xG5 .
➢ syfdf k̈efjk0f{k̈'fK/ ; Gblef / clGjltdhs j:tz̈'\nf xG5 .
➢ syfdf j̈rfl/s ; Gbzjfxs ; 'rgf lglxt xG5 .
➢ syf k̈efjbs Pj +sfk̈sk0f{fiefs snfsf]pkofu ePsf]xG5 .
➢ efj, nflnTo / ; j+uk0f{fifs I; k klg syfsf]kdV t0j ag0 /x$f]xG5 .

dflysf kdV ; 4rs 36sx¿ g}syfsf cfjZos pks/0f ag0 /x$f xG5g\. oL lj zj̈ftfsf cfwf/df syfnf0{dfns ¿kdf c¿ ljwfaf6 leGg / cf^gf]klxrfgsf] :fy k|t't xg ; S5 eGg]s'/f ; 4fGts tyf cfw/e't t0jx¿ pk:yfkg xG5g\. log}t0jx¿sf cfwf/df ; ëhg ePsf+; Gbex¿ ; fy¿ ;kdf pkofu ePsf]b]Vg kf0G5 . d~rlo tyf gkYolo Go0g kfg, ; lldt kl/jz / 36gfqmdnf0{cfVofgls/0f ul/Psf] :fkt cfotgsf]/ hljg / hutnf0{kkefjsf/L 9f^un]k|t't ul/g]uB /rgf syf xf]. log}k̈dV klxrfgsf cfwf/df syfnf0{cfjZos kg0 lghL jj̈zi60x¿ lgtf0t leGg ¿kdf pkofu ub}; hgf ul/Psf]uB / /rgf syf xf]. o; lsl; dsf /rgfnf0{sQb|agfP/ ul/Psf]; hgf sfo0sf] ; j̈rs kl/ro k|t't ug]slddf of]clWoog kkef5 . syfsf tfl0js s'/f klg oxfFcWoogsf]ljifo agfP/ pk:yfkg ug{cfjZos b}xG5 .

#. syfsf pks/0f tyf cltt/St ljwfsf] ; Da0w

syf uBdf n]vg]cfVofgfTds n3kaGw ePsf sf/0f syfdf klg pkGof; df h:t}cfVofg ; Gbenf0{kefjsf/L 9Ddf cf7cf0f t0jx¿ cfjZos dflgG5g\. tl t0jx¿sf]qmd lgGgfufg; f/ /x$f]5 M ! syfgs, @. kfq, #. kl/jz, $. åGå, %. sf]tẍn, ^. p2Zo, &. b[li6laGbz]. *. efiffzni . pkof̈t kSf/sf dh ẗjsf cfwf/df syfnf0{lg¿k0f ug{; lsG5 .

!. syfgs M ljwfoj:t' / ltgsf cg̈ s0fx¿sf]k/:k/ kaGwg u/L cfVofgfTbf0{ug]sfd syfssf]ofnf6x¿. 36gfsf cg̈ Psf0x¿; j̈rg u/) k/:k/fGs0f0/0f ug̈sf ul]sfd syf
sf åff ul/Psf]xG5 . syfgs ag0 cfpg]ljifosf kt Ifx¿ dfkfdfl0f ¿kdf hDdf rf/cf0f
/x$f]kf0G5 . tldWo0]klxnf]syf ; kt ; fdflhs xf]. ; fdflhs ljifo

txdf lj bf[ks}lglDt tof/ eP/ xfyfkf0{u/]klg To; lsl;dsf]kl/l:ylt
hGdfpg]kdV ¿kdf dfgl;s txdf hlGdg]pmxfkfk} g}åGå xf]. o;
åGåsf]¿k efl[ts txdf cfpgkj{kfqsf]dfgl;s txdf Ps}jf cg$
lj ifosf of]jf Tof] ; sf/flds jf gsf/flds åGåsf ; j+lux¿ cg$
cg$; Gbedf lj z"vlnt ag] pkl:yt ePsf xG5g\ r[gfsf crtg,
c4[tg, r[tg; Ddsf dfgl;s tx klg oxlFg}pkl:yt xg cfp5g\

efl[ts txdf bl[vg]emu8f, xftxfnfxfn, k/:k/sf]; DaGwsf]ljR5å]
nufotsf aflx/}bl[vg]clkotfh:tf klfx¿ afXo k${tsf åGå xg\.
aflx/ k$6df gcf0sg dfgl;s ¿kd}pmxfkfxsf lj ifo ag] ljsl; t
xg]åGåx¿ ltg k$f/sf xG5gW!_ ; sf/flds ; sf/flds txsf åGå, @_
; sf/flds gsf/flds txsf åGå, #_ gsf/flds gsf/flds txsf åGå .
ol åGåx¿ dWo]kfq nfe}nfesf cg$ cj ; / kfsf]cj :yfdf sg rflxF
; jf[ws nfesa]cj ; / rflxFckgfpFt eg] lgof0 ug{k/$fsl7gf0sf]
cj :yf ; sf/flds ; sf/flds åGåsf]l:ylt xf]. syfdf o:tf]cj :yf klg
cf0kb$.

; sf/flds / gsf/flds txsf åGådWo]sg}Pssf]rog ubf{
dfgj[lo kj [[0 cg'; f/ ; sf/flds kIfs}rog ug[xgfn]o; k${sf]åGå
rflxF ; sf/flds kIfnf0{g}u[xo 7flgg]xgfn]of]lg0sf åGå ltg
txdWo]; jf[ws ; xh dflgg]åGå ; sf/flds / gsf/flds åGå xf].
lg0sf]df k[g ; a]Gbf hl6n dflgg]åGå gsf/flds / gsf/flds åGå xf].
lflt lfltsf lardf ul/g]]lg0sf gsf/flds lg0sf cyf[{\d[o'r]tgfu[t
dG5h]dfgl;s txdf ug{lg0sf gsf/flds gsf/flds txsf lardf g}
ul/g]]lg0sf xg\ pbfx/0sf lglDt dgkg[lj ifodf eg]lg0sf e0; of]t/
d[o'sg ljlwdf 6 j/0f ug[ljifo ;]gaf6 dg[ls hn; dflw lnP/ dg[
eGg]af[df lg0sf ug{sl7gf0 k${f anfsf]åGå gsf/flds gsf/flds
lardf ePsf]åGå xf]. oxfFklg df[5n]]lg0sf u5{g}. log}hl6ntfsf
txx¿ klg syf df[cToGt kef]sf/L t[j ag] /x$f xG5g\

%_ sf[txn M lj ifoj :t' / ltgsf]cfgsls /0f, kfqsf]pkl:ylt /
ltgsf]cfgsls /0s tyf afXo cfr /0f cflbnf0{cfs[t kbfg ug[efiff /
z[nsf]:j¿k cflbsf cfwf/df kf7ssf dgdf cflgeof0{ifn] efkf uu[efiff /
syfsf]cf/Debl[v cGt;Dd lg/Gt/ sfod /fVg]t[j sf[txn xf]. syfsf]
kf7s syf k9$ a; k[l5 p; sf]dgnf0{cf/Debl[v cGt;Dd clj >f0t
9^aun]?lrnf0{cNdlng glb0{tfg} lgisifdf k¥ofpg]t[j s't[xn xf]. syfsf]
?lrnf0{syfsf]lgisifd k¥ofP/ lkkf] f z[0t ug{sf sft[xnsf]xf].
syfsf lglDt of]t[j klg cfjZos dflgG5 .

^_ p2[o M syfsf/n]syfsf]/rgf lj gf k[fhg ub[g . syfsf
dWodaf6 hl;g / huts[f ; du|; Tox¿ pbefl; t ePsf xG5g\.

; dfh / hljgnf0{sg ; do / kl/j[zsf]syfjf]Qsf cfwf/ df ; dfhsf
sg lsl; dsf hljg / rl/qnf0{ljgf k]|ful xg lbzf lbgkg$[xf]; f$sf
lbzf lgb[z ug{syfsf]p2[o xf]. 0ltxf; cyjf k/f0fs/f0fs} dosf]}
eP klg, Wlds tyf ; f[ts kj][Qs)0ltj Q eP klg, k/ftg 1fgsf]/
cBtg lj 1fgs}0ltjQ eP klg To; 0ltjsf dfWodaf6 ; dfhsf]
hljgnf0{sg}Ps ; sf/flds lbzfs}lgbx[ug{vfhsf]xG5 . nj]snf
lgbx[ug{vfhsf]oxLFklf g}syfdf p2[o ag] /xsf]xG5 . o; }
p2[osf dWodaf6 syfn]cf^gf]]; Gb[kl[fk0f ul//x$f]xG5 .

&_ bl[6laGb' M syfsf/sf]pkl:ylt g}bl[6laGb'xf]. p; n]l; ^au
syfsf]lqmofJofkf/ al[fg]; xeful ; b:osf ¿kdf kfqsf]Joj:yf u/$f]
xG5 . To; /L Joj:yf ul/Psf syf eGg k[frssf]klg kfqsf ¿kdf
Joj:yf ul/Psf]xG5 . k[frs slxn]cf^g}syf eG5 / cf^g}syfsf]
lqmofJofkf/ ul//x$f]xG5 / slxn]rflxFoxL k[frs cnu}/ t6:y
a; / csf[fsf]]lqmofJofkf/sf]sf]syf eln/x$f]xG5 . o; /L : jsyf kj[frs
/ k/ksyf kj[frssf cfwf/ df bl[6laGb$sf]]lgwf[/0f ugjul/G5 . :jsyf
j[rgsf]kj[frg snfnf0{k[ydk?if bl[6laGb'elgG5 / k/ksyf j[rgsf]
snfnf0{tj[lok?if bl[6laGb'eGg}ul/G5 . o; cfwf/df syfdf k[ydk?if
/ tj[lok?if bl[6 laGb$sf ¿kdf lng]ul/G5 .

*_ efiffz[nL M syf ; flxTosf]eflifs k${fo{xf]. of]efiffsf]
dWodaf6 kf7s; Dd cks[lft ; Gb[k[lfk0f ug[; fwgsf ¿kdf pkl:yt
xG5 . eflifs k${ltsf Jofs/l0fs l; k / ; flxlTos k${ltsf cg$
snfx¿, cfsifs / cgfsifs$ snfx¿, tj[offlds / k${lsflds snfx¿,
; /ntf / hl6ntfsf klfx¿ efiffdf /xg]klfx¿ xg\. logsf cg$
cofofdx¿ k['t; ug[;Gbex¿ ; a}g}syfdf pk:yfkg ePsf xG5gV
syfsf lglDt cf/l[Zos dflgPsf ; b}t[jx¿ efiffsf]dWodaf6 k$6df
cf[Psf xG5g\ To; sf/0f efiff / o; df cfl>t ag] pkl:yt xg cfpg]
zln syfsf lglDt dxj[k0f{pks/0fsf ¿kdf pkl:yt xG5 .

syfsf clgjf/o{t[jx¿ pkx/0fsf ¿kdf /x$f xG5g\ syfdf
/x$f sRrf cl:yk~h/ j:t[df df$ntf egsf sfd klg syfsf/n]u$f]
xG5 . /rgfdf snfTds ; j+lgfsf kbfg ug{tj[jx¿ g}cfwf/ ag/ cfPsf xG5g\
ol pks:/0fsf cfwf/df syfsf]dNo lg¿k0f ug{; lsG5 .

$_ syfsf]syf clt[/St ljwf; [sf] ; DaGw M
kdV ¿kdf ; flxTosf kdV rf/f0f ; [hgf[ds ljwfx¿ /x$f
5g\ . s_ slj tf -sflo, ult, k[lt cfln_, v_ cfVofg -syf pkGof;,
n3$syf cflb_, u_ gf6s -d~rlo / bl[o k${Oflo, rnlrq cflb_, lgaGw
-cfVofg[t/ uBsf ; du|lflj wf kljwf cflb_ sf cfwf/df ; flxTosf

ljwfx¿ kl/Irt /x§f 5g\. ol ljwfx¿]lghL / df}ns kl/rosf
dfWodaf6 cf^gf]:jtGq cl:tTj kfSt u/§f xG5g\. logdf kf/:kl/s
; dfgtf / Jolt/]S t§jsf cfwf/df xg]cfwf/x¿ lg¿lkt xg]Defjgf
oxfFljdz{xg ;§5g\. oxfFltg} ;dfgtf / Jolt/§L u0fx¿;f]; HfKt
¿kdf lg¿k0f ul/Psf]5 .

s_ syf / pkGof; M ; dfgwdL{/xg] syf / pkGof; df
syfgs, kfq kf}fl]u tyf kl/j£zsf]pkofl]u clgjfof{/xG5 . To:t}p2lo
/ st©ntf, åGå / bl[i6laGb]'nufotsf t§jx¿ syf / pkGof; df ; dfg
¿kdf /xG5g\ olt w/]}; dfgtsf k£gx¿ x$fxb]}klg cfVofgsf ol bO{
kl}jwdf cgs Jolt/§L u0fx¿, klg hlj§t /xG5g\. h:t} syf n3'
cfotgdf ; lldt xG5 eg]pkGof; Jofks xG5 . syfsf]kl/j£z ; lldt
xG5 eg]pkGof; sf]kl/j£z Jofks xG5 . syfdf kfqx¿ ; lldt /xG5g\
eg]pkGof; df kfqx¿ axh /xG5g\. åGå / p2losf txx¿ syfdf
; lldt /xG5g\eg]pkGof; df c; lldt . efiff zhldf klg syf ljlzi6
l; k blfpg]cj ; / sd}xG5 eg]pkGof; df Jofks /xG5 . To; sf/0f
syf / pkGof; df lgtfFt leGgtf /xG5 .

v_ syf / sljtfsf]; DaGw M sljtf / syf n3' cfotgsf
cfwf/df bj}; dfg lsl; dsf xG5g\. ljifosf] k£ttf / kl/j£zsf]
; lldttf tyf åGå / p2lodf klg ; dfgtf /x§fxG5 . :jk?if / k/k?if
kWfg k|tltsf cfwf/df klg sljtf / syfdf ; dgtf /x§fxG5 . syf
/ ult uhnsf]txdf klg log}t§jx¿n]; dgtsf]; Dafljg ub§g\
syf / sfJosf ; Dbedf klg ljifo :jk?if / k/k?if kfqsf]kWgtf cflb
klfx¿df ; dgtf /x§fx¿klg slj tf nof]lds k]ult / 5ban kljlwx¿df
n]jg]up]/rgf xf]/ sljtfsf kljwx¿df sfJo, ult, uhn cflbsf
; lk]ttf syfe©bf lgtfFt leGg /x§fljwf xf]. sfJodf k§Gw ; /rgf
cfwf/df cj :yf bl}VG5 . noflds ; jU, k§Gwsf]lfl0flfs:0f, noflds
tyf 5Gbkljlwsf cfwf/df /xg]Jolt/§L t§jsf cfwf/df syf / sljtf
ult, uhn, sfJo, dfxsfJosf cfwf/df lgtfFt leGg /x§f]xG5 .

u_ syf / gf6ssf]; DaGw M syfdf /xg]syfgslotf gf6s
tyf rnlrq / Psf©Sldf klg ; dgtf /xg]t§jx¿ xf]G5g\.syfkWgsf
bl[i6n]kl/j£zsf]pkofl}u åGå ; ~rgfsf cfwf/df klg ; Gb£z ; j}xstf
/ p2losf]klfkssf cfwf/df klg syf / gf6s ; dfg bl}VG5g\.t/
syglo / cgS/0flotfsf cfwf/df gf6s / syfdf Jolt/§L t§jx¿
cgS / xf]f /xG5g\. kfqsf]; lldttf / axhtfsf cfwf/df, cljeSt
cfVofg / kljeSt cfVofgsf cfwf/df, j0f§tdstf / ; j}fl}dstfsf
cfwf/df syf / gf6sdf Jolt/§L dfqf clws kfOG5 . k7glo /
kbzglotfsf cfwf/df klg syf cyjf cfVofge©f lgtfGt leGg låtlo
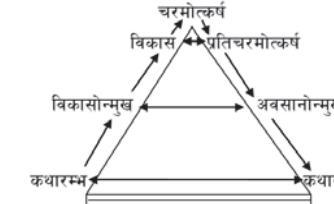
k?if bl[i6laGb'sf]pkofl}usf sf/0f Jolt/§L t§j g}kan ePsf
sf/0f syf / gf6s lgtfFt leGg ljwf xg\eGg]s/fl l; 4 xG5 .

3_ syf / lgaGwsf]; DaGw M syf / lgaGwsf]cfotg p:t}/
pq}/x§f xG5g\ syf / lgaGw ; Hfkt cfs[tsf ljwfx¿ xg\ bj}}uB
; Hgfsf ljwf xg\. åGå, p2lo / ; Gb£z klg bj}df /xg]t§j xg\.
oxfFDdsf ; Gbedf ol bj}}; dfg bl}vg]ljwfx¿ xg\ bj}df Jolt/§Lsf
xg]t§jx¿df syglj wdf syf j:tut syglzNkdf /xG5 eg]lgaGw
cfdut syglzNkdf /x§f]xG5 . syf oyfy{eflifs ; }bgf df slGbt
/xG5 eg]lgaGw lghfl}ds eflifs ; }bgf df slGbt /xG5 . syfdf k/
k?if / :jk?if bj}txsf]b[i6laGb'/xG5 eg]lgaGwdf :jk?if bl[i6laGb'
klg ePsf]xG5 .

pkoSt t§jsf cfwf/df syfnf0f{;]gflds ; flxTosf c©o ljwf
t©j kan ¿kdf Jolt/§Lsf a©g klu§fl}s/f klg ol cWoogx¿af6 kli6
xG5 . log}t§jsf cfwf/df Pp6}eflifs k;}sf]; ; Gbe£¿ klg ljleGg
wd{u0f / :jefjsf agY byf k5g]eGg]s/f] l; 4 xG5 . o; bl[i6n]syf
/ lgaGwdf ljlzi6 / cnu klxrfg kl}ti7t ag§fl}blVG5g\ .

ª_ syfsf]ljifo;, l:ylt / syGt M syf cgfof; }cf/De
xG5 / ljifoj :t§f]p7fgsf]cf/De xG5, clg qmdzM syfdf /x§f
ljifosf]ljif; sf]klkmof cf/De xG5 . syfsf]ljifoj :t'qmdzMljif; sf]
laGbdf cf/flxt xG5 . To; kl5sf]qmddf eg]syfsf]ljif; r/df]l; ff§bV
/ l:yltsf]r/df]l; ff§df kb5 . r/df]l; faf6 syfsf]ult kl}tr/df]l; ff§t{km
pGbV xG5 / cj/fl]x§f]laGbdf k}b5 . To; af6 klg cw:tntkm{pGbV
ePsf]syf cj; fgdf kb§l]/ dfFt xG5 . o; nf0f{cfVodf k|lt§ ubf{
lgDgfg; f/ /sf]]9fFFf tof/ xG5 M

चरमोत्कर्ष

विकास ⟷ प्रतिचरमोत्कर्ष

विकासोन्मुख ⟷ अवसानोन्मुख

कथारम्भ ⟷ कथान्त

syfsf]ljifo rogsf]cfwf/e"d

syfsf]cj :yfut cfwf/df xg]ljof; sf]; f];]; ; gflds 9fFFf pkofl}t
cg'; f/]cf/§f/]ofqfaf6 p§fif§df kU§f]/ To; sf]kl}tr/df]l; faf§f]qmddf
cj;fg eP/ syf§t xG]qmd bl}VG5, t/ o; }cf/Jnf§f{n3syf
; Hgfsf kl}tt ug}fl]eg]r/df]l; faf6 Pl}fl6 syf§tsf]cj:yf
cf0flb§f . o; sf/0f syf / n3?syfnf0f{cf/Jg ug§fl]eg]o;]cf0flsf]sljfl
; f§n]sfd lb§G5 . km/s s]/]xG5 eg]syfsf]ljifo;, sf]l:yltnf0f{

cfsng ubf{syf/De ljsf;f]dV ljsf; r/df]sif{Ddsf]ult syfsf]
pWj|ufdL lbzftkm{pGdV ePsf]blVG5 . To:t}cj:yf r/df]sif{k||t-
r/df]sif{syfGt cj;fgf]dV syfGt;Ddsf]ult cwf]dV lbzftkm{
cledV eP/ syf ; dfKtdf uP/ syf cGt xG5 t/ n3\syfdf rflxF
k||tr/df]sifsf]laGbdf kU/ syfGt xG5 .

syfsf]cf/De, ljsf;, r/df]siff]dV / r/df]sifsf]kf|Ktnf0{
ljj|rgf ug|csf{sf0f klg k|tt ug{;lsG5 . o; qmddf klg syfsf]
cf/De, syfn]rog u/sf]ljifo / ltgnf0{ o|jg ug]syfgslo of|jgf,
kfq, kl/jz nufotsf kIfx¿ klg cf/De ljsf; / r/df]sifsf]lf0f{;Dd
klg syfn]cf^gf]cfzonf0{lj:tf/ ul//x]sf]xG5 . syfsf]lgisif{n]Vs
:jom]tof/ u/]] syfGt ub5 ls kf7snf0{lhDdf lbP/ cfkN| lj >lfGt
lnG5 . log}bO{tYosf cfwf/df syfnf0{aGb cGt / vhf cGt eg]/
syfGtsf]; f lbg]ul/G5 . syfn]lbg]cfzo -s_ cf/V cg'; f/ syfsf/
:jom]pb\bf6g u/]] cfkmn]syfnf0{syfsf/ sQlb agfP/ cGt ul/lbG5 .

k||tt lsl;dsf]syf ; Argfdf syfsf/ cfkmn]lgisif{lbP/
syfGt ub5 . k/Dk/ft syf ; Argfdf o; lsl;dsf]syf kl/kf6L a4
n|Vgsf]bl6n]nVg]syfsf ; Gbex¿ syfsf/åf/f g|lgislift ag$f
xG5g\ o:tf syfnf0{n|Vs s\b|syf klg eGg]ul//Psf]5 . of]; j|t
; dfkgwdl{syf xf].
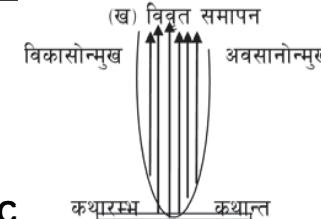
csf{rflxFsyfGtsf]lf0fdf n|Vsn]kf7ssf]lr0tgd}lgisifsf]
lhDdf 5f8]/ syfsf/ c; Dk$t al; lbG5 . o:tf]cj:yf cfof]eg]To:tf]
cfzosf syfnf0{kf7sSlbV syf elgG5 / vNnf cGt ePsf]syf klg
elgG5 . o; df kf7s :jom]lg:syf{lgsfNg]cj; / 5¿ /xG5 . o:tf]
syfsf]; /Argf0{s 9f¿f cf/V -v_ cg'; f/sf]aGb5 .

(क) संवृत समापन

विकासोन्मुख ← अवसानोन्मुख

कथारम्भ कथान्त

syf/Desf cwf/ :ynx¿

; fdfGto ljifo j:taf6 syf n|Vg cf/De u/]/ syfsf]ljsf; /
lj:tf/ klg kf7ssf]sGbtkm{clenllot ub|syfsf]cGt rflxFljjjt
; dfkgsf]sf cwf/df 6ªof0lbg]klg cfhsf]ljzlGtf ag$f bYf k$f]
5 . o;/L lg;¿k0f ubf{syfsf cf/VflTds 9fFf lgDg k$f/sf]
pkl:yt xG5 M

(ख) विवृत समापन

विकासोन्मुख अवसानोन्मुख

कथारम्भ कथान्त

syf/Desf c

o; cf/Vsf cfwf/df syfsf]ljjjtwdl{ljzlftf 7Dof0{ljjj|gf
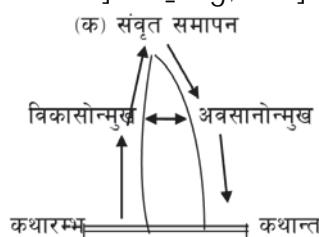ug{lhDdo|fL kf7sdf ; Dk$f]5 . cfh of]gof0Fk/Dk/f klg :yflkt aGb}
uPsf]5 .

%_ lgisif{M

syf hljgsf]oyfy{ljDa k|tt ug{; flxlTos ljwfsf ¿kdf
kl/lrt ;hgf xf]. o; sf];4flGts rrf{k|tt ug{kl/ro k|tt ug$/
kl/efiff k|tt ug{qmddf ; Mst sflJo zf:qsf b|i6df syf, kfZrflTo
; dfnf¿gf zf:qdf syf / gkfnL ; dfnf¿gfsf ;Bexdf syf af/df
ePsf]kl/efiffsf]rrf{ug|] syfsf ljifo ; f|t / syfsf pks/0fx¿sf]
klg kl/ro k|tt ug|]sfd ePsf]5 . syfsf k$f/ k|tt ug|]klg ;fd
ePsf]5 . syfsf pks/0f / syf / syf cltl/St ljleGg ljwfx¿sf]
ljz|ftf; d| k|tt ub|syfsf gjlg l¿Ggsf cfwf/df ; Argfsf
:j¿k klg k|tt ug|]sfd ub|lgisif{lbg|]sfd ePsf]5 .

; Gbe{ ; fl

cd/fl; ¿-; g\@)))*_ cd/sflf¿, af/f0f; L M rfyDaf ; /ef/tL k|sfzg .
sf0f/nf, ljZj|lj/sf|lfb -@)#$_ cf^gf]syf, sf7df8f|M klult k|sfzg .
vgfn, obgfy, -@))#_; dfnf¿gfsf] ; 4ft, sf7df8f|M gkfnL ef¿ksfl¿zgL ; ldlt .
Uff¿d, nld0fkl; fb / 1fg'clwsf/L -@)^(_ gkfn syfsf]0ltxf; , sf7df8f|M gkfn k|ifk|t7fg .
Hffi¿L, /TgWjh h -@)%_ gkfnL syfsf]syf, sf7df8f|M ; femf k|sfzg .
1jfnf, ; b|jifqmd -!((%_ syf; d, bflfhn|ª gfgl M gkfnL ; flxTo ; Ddhg .
lqkf7L, jf; b|j -@)*_ ljr/0f, ebk|M lefg'k|sfzg .
a/fn, OZ¿j / -@)@(; Dkf= % ofnaf6, nlntk¿/ M; femf k|sfzg .
d|gfl, u?k¿l; fb -!((*_ cfwlgs syf ; flxTou zf:qdf -dfl¿s klqsf, sf7df8f|=
?b¿= ; g\! (*_ sffofn¿f| syf/ jf/f0f; L M rfyDaf ; /ef/tL lj Bfejg .
ljZj|jgfy, -; g\)))&_ ; flxTobk|Of, jf/f0f; L M rfyDaf ; /ef/tL lj Bfejg .
zdf{ dfkg/fh -@)%%_ ; dsflng ; dfnf¿gfM l¿4ft / ks¿fq, sf7df8f|M gkfn /fhslo
k|ifk|ti7fg .
>l7, bof/fd / dfkg/fh zdf{-@)#$_ gkfnL ; flxTosf]0ltxf; , sf7df8f|M gkfn /fhslo
k|ifk|ti7fg .
; jfnL, /flDb|-@)%! ; Dkf=_ ; ftsf0F / gkfnL syf, nlntk¿/ M; femf k|sfzg .

sf6¿j/, sf7df8f|.

jhoGtl tyf zAbfy{k$fzgsf k':ts kf0g]k;nx¿

!=	tky'd k':ts k;n– 0nfd	–)@&–%@!%)(
@=	0nfd k':ts k;n– 0nfd	–)@&–%@)$@#
#=	Unfan Ph's[zgn 0G6kf[0h]h–latfdfß, emfkf	–)@#–%$@@)@
$=	gkfn aS xfp;–latfdfß, emfkf	–)@#–%$)(#&
%=	kUlt k':ts e08f/–latfdfß, emfkf	–)@#–%$$^#*
^=	gl‐zgn aS P08 :6[zg/l–r6bU9L, emfkf	–)@#–%%%(&!
&=	kUlt k':ts k;n–bds, emfkf	–)@#–%*)#(!
*=	>l7 aS P08 Go‐h ;[6/–bds, emfkf	–)@#–%*$!@%
(=	k$fz aS P08 :6[zg/l–bds, emfkf	–)@#–%*!**$
!)=	kltef k':ts k;n, wgs$f	–)@^–%@!#)$
!!=	åf/sf k':ts–w/fg, ;[g;/L	–)@%–%@#@&#
!@=	/d‐z aS l8kf]–w/fg, ;[g;/L	–)@%–%@%)##
!#=	tfKn‐h[ª aS ;[6/–06x/L, ;[g;/L	–)@%–%^*^%^
!$=	clDasf aS ;[6/–06x/L, ;[g;/L	–)@%–%*$%(@
!%=	jfnfhl k':ts e08f/–lj/f6gu/, dfl°a	–)@!–%#/^#*
!^=	Zofd k':ts e08f/–lj/f6gu/, dfl°a	–)@!–%@^#$%
!&=	dgfh'h k':ts e08f/–lj/f6gu/, dfl°a	–)@!–%#)%%(
!*=	klAns aS ; P08 :6[zg/l–lj/f6gu/, dfl°a	–)@!–%@)!&&
!(=	dgfnl k':ts e08f/–lj/f6gu/, dfl°a	–)@!–%@!(@^
@)=	e§/f0(k':ts k;n–lj/f6gu/, dfl°a	–)@!–%@$@$#
@!=	ljgfos k':ts k;n–lj/f6gu/, dfl°a	–)@!–$&)!^)
@@=	Go":jl:ts k':ts–lj/f6rf$s, dfl°a	–)@!–%$%@!$
@#=	;–ho k':ts e08f/–/fhlj/fh, ;Kt/l	–(*$@*%)@*)
@$=	;hn aS l8kf]–/fhlj/fh, ;Kt/l	–(*$@*@#))^
@%=	Gofkfg] aS l8l:6Aoó; {–s6f/l, pbok/	–)#%–$@)*^$
@^=	dgfn k':ts e08f/–uf0ßf6, pbok/	–)#%–$@)!@%
@&=	Gofkfg]l k':ts k;n–uf0ßf6, pbok/	–)#%–%$%^!#
@*=	;ltf gfljn–nfxfg, l;/fxf	–)##–%^))@&
@(=	rf$w/l aS l8l:6Aoó;{–nfxfg, l;/fxf	–)##–%^)$#$
#)=	Pstf aS ;[6/–nfxfg, l;/fxf	–)##–%^!!@)
#!=	zfx k':ts k;n–ldrßf, l;/fxf	–)##–%%)%##
#@=	dhb/ k':ts ejg–hgsk/, wglff	–)$!–%@!($#
##=	jbxl k':ts ejg–hgsk/, wglff	–)$!–%@#(*@
#$=	>l/fd k':ts k;n–nfna6L, nfkfL	–)$^–%)!%*(
#%=	;Gbflj tl k':ts k;n–rl/sf$f	–(&$$)@(@!*
#^=	sfelljeuj tl k':ts k;n–l;Gwhl	–)$&–%))%&
#&=	Go"k/h[gf :6[zg/l–l;Gwhl	–)$&–%))@%
#*=	h[–Pg= k':ts k;n–dGynL, /fd5fk	–)$*–%$))!)
#(=	ldlnhhl k':ts tyf :6[zg/l–dGynL, /fm5fk	–)$*–%$))*#
$)=	yfkf aS P08 ;Knfo; {–rflftf/f, l;GwkNrfk$	–)!!–^@)@&#
$!=	kUlt uk‐agkf, sfel	–)!!–^^!)(@
$@=	1fg uªuf k':ts k;n–agkf, sfel	–)!!–^^#^&%
$#=	kUlt k':ts e08f/–agkf, sfel	–)!!–^^$$%#
$$=	lj Bf dlGb–uf/, /fftx6	–)%%–%@)!(^

$%=	l; 4fy{:6[zg/l–jl/u–h, k; f{	–)%!–%@%(*%
$^=	lemu'; dfrf/ k':ts s[bl–jl/u–h, k; f{	–)%!–%@*(!*
$&=	hg/n aS P08 :6[zg/{–jl/u–h, k; f{	–)%!–%@^#@#
$*=	u0fiz k':ts e08f/–jl/u–h, k; f{	–)%!–%@$^!
$(=	Go"khf k':ts k;n–jl/u–h, k; f{	–)%!–%@#$%&
%)=	lj Bfyl{k':ts e08f/–jl/u–h, k; f{	–)%!–%@^*(!
%!=	kqklqsf ;[6/–xfifBf, dsjfgk/	–)%&–%@!$##
%@=	lj Bfyl{k':ts e08f/–xfifBf, dsjfgk/	–)%&–%@$!^)
%#=	Go"; dfrf/ sfib[xfifBf, dsjfgk/	–)%&–%@$)%%
%$=	>l ;[rgf sfib[xfifBf, dsjfgk/	–)%&–%@!&#&
%%=	clkm xffn[h tyf aS :6f]/–6fißL, lrtjg	–)%^–%@*%$
%^=	Go"kjft k':ts k;n–6fißL, lrtjg	–)%^–%@)#*^
%&=	Go"glzgn aS P08 :6[zg/l–6fißL, lrtjg	–)%^–%@%!(
%*=	kfißh k':ts dxn–6fißL, lrtjg	–)%^–%@!)%#
%(=	klkf–hnl k':ts k;n–k; f{ lrtjg	–)%^–%@*^@$
^)=	df:s]k k':ts e08f/–gf/fo0u9, lrtjg	–)%^–%@$&@&
^!=	klkf–hnl k':ts k;n–gf/fo0u9, lrtjg	–)%^–%@#$%@
^@=	clkm xfn[h–gf/fo0u9, lrtjg	(*$%)&#^*$
^#=	sfdgf k':ts k;n–gf/fo0u9, lrtjg	–)%^–%@)@%)
^$=	gf/fo0fl k':ts k;n–gf/fo0u9, lrtjg	–)%^–%@)@*)
^%=	xfdf]l k':ts k;n–gf/fo0u9, lrtjg	–)%^–%@!**$
^^=	lzj k':ts k;n–gf/fo0u9, lrtjg	–)%^–%@!^$)
^&=	Go"lrqj g :6[zg/l–e/tk/, lrtjg	–)%^–%@%###
^*=	lj Bfyl{k':ts e08f/–e/tk/, lrtjg	–)%^–%@)&&*
^(=	9sfn aS; P08 :6[zg/l–e/tk/, lrtjg	–)%^–%@!)%$
&)=	Jof; ;[6[zg/l–bdfhnl, tgxf	–)^%–%@)@&&
&!=	lj Bfyl{k':ts e08f/–bdfhnl, tgxf	–)^%–%@)%^^
&@=	lqk/f{f k':ts k;n–wflbª	–)!)–%@)!()
&#=	gd:t] k':ts k;n–a§f/, gJfsf$f	–)!)–%@^)%$&
&$=	klkf–hnl k':ts k;n–ufiJvf	–)^$–$@!!!&
&%=	em0gf k':ts k;n–a]l; l; x/	–)^^–%@)%!)
&^=	hobuf{:6[zg/l–s':df, kjt	–)^&–$@)@(#
&&=	;[/:jtl aS; P08 :6[zg/f–s':df, kjt	–)^&–$@))%@
&*=	;ulg:6[zg/l–6flf;[–Doflbl–	–)^(–%@))#%
&(=	cfhg aS P08 :6[zg/f–kfilv/f, sf:sl	–)^!–%$!#@!
*)=	kfilv/f; flxTo ; bg–kfilv/f, sf:sl	–)^!–%@)%*#
*!=	s–rg k':ts k;n–kfilv/f, sf:sl	–)^!–%@$$^^
*@=	; /:jtl k':ts k;n–kfilv/f, sf:sl	–)^!–%@%)!
*#=	dgsfdgf aS P08 :6[zg/f–kfilv/f, sf:sl	–)^!–%@#)$$!
*$=	nldl k':ts –bg–kfilv/f, sf:sl	–)^!–%@$!!$#
*%=	lj Bfyl{k':ts k;n–kfilv/f, sf:sl	–)^!–%@@)!@
*^=	lj Bf dlGb–kfilv/f, sf:sl	–)^!–%@$$^@*
*&=	aS df6[kfilv/f, sf:sl	–)^!–%@&!**
**=	j}6g(kf7zfnf–kfilv/f, sf:sl	–)^!–%@#)&*
*(=	kqklqsf:6[zg/l–nfnrfGb[–afunª	–)^*–%@)!*$
()=	dnklt aS ; ;[6/–afunª	–)^*–%@)%%(
(!=	; u/dfyf :6[zg/l–afunª	–)^*–%@)@(@
(@=	>l7 Goh Ph[; l k':ts e08f/–tfg;[g, kfNkf	–)&%–%@))^&
(#=	xfdf]l k':ts k;n–tfg;[g, kfNkf	–)&%–%@)!()

($= l; hgf :6zg/l ;[6/- :ofªhf	-)^#- $$)#%$
(%= gd:t]k':ts e08f/-uf{klu-h, gjnk/f; l	-)&*-^@)@!@
(^= nlDagL :68|6 sg{/- e}/xjf, ?k{Gb)xL	-)!-%@#%($
(&= ;j{1 aS; P08 hg/n :6f{/- e}/xjf, ?k{Gb)xL	-)!-%@^^)
(*= ;/n :6zg/L s}b+e}/xjf, ?k{Gb)xL	-)!-%@!&#$
((= xfdf]k':ts k;n- e}/xjf, ?k{Gb)xL	-)!-%@^%@(
!))= cfzlif k':ts e08f/- a6jn, ?k{Gb)xL	-)!-%$@*^&
!)!= l; 6L aS P08 6oh ;[6/- a6jn, ?k{Gb)xL	-)&!-%$%@#^
!)@= ktLIff :6zg/L ;[6/- a6jn, ?k{Gb)xL	-)!-%$!)@)
!)#= keft aS P08 :6zg;{+ a6jn, ?k{Gb)xL	-)!-%$$@@$
!)$= IbJoHof]t k':ts k;n- a6jn, ?k{Gb)xL	-)!-%$)%*@
!)%= a'4 Ph}s]zgn 0G6/kf{0h]h- a6jn, ?k{Gb)xL	-)!-%$%%(&
!)^= Go"b{b/fnL 0G6/kf{0h]h- a6jn, ?k{Gb)xL	-)!-%$%^!#
!)&= lj zfn k':ts ;bg- a6jn, ?k{Gb)xL	-)!-%$^%%(
!)*= Go";/:jtl k':ts k;n- a6jn, ?k{Gb)xL	-)!-%$%%#)
!)(= al8dlnsf :6zg/L- a6jn, ?k{Gb)xL	-)!-%$*!%@
!!)= ; lgn :6zg/L- th;lk/, bfª	-)*@-%@)!(!
!!!= uf}/L k':ts e08f/- th;lk/, bfª	-)*@-%@!$!)
!!@= hgtf aS :6n- 3f/fxL, bfª	-)*@-%^)@^(
!!#= /fjn k':ts k;n- ndxL, bfª, b|pv/l	-)*@-%$))*)
!!$= dfpG6 Pe/]6 aS- gkfnu-h, afIS]	-)*!-%@@*$^
!!%= pHHjn :6zg/L :6f];{+ gkfnu-h, afIS]	-)*!-%@!(^$
!!^= df5fkR5{aS P08 :6zg/L- gkfnu-h, afIS]	-)*!-%@^&$%
!!&= ;u/dfyf aS;- gkfnu-h, afIS]	-)*!-%$)#@%
!!*= d-h';L 0G6/kf{0h]h- sfknk/, afIS]	-)*!-%$)#@%
!!(= ;Ii6 k':ts k;n- ;V|t	-)*#-%@$#*(
!@)= cNKmf :6zg/L :6f];{+ ;V|t	-)*#-%@!!#&
!@!= Go"keft k':ts k;n- ;V|t	-)*#-%@))&%
!@@= kj{t k':ts k;n- ;V|t	-)*#-%@!!^$
!@#= Hjfnf :6zZg/L- ;V|t	-)*#-%@))*!
!@$= xfdf]k':ts k;n- ;V|t	-)*#-%@)$()
!@%= l; ;g]k':ts k;n- ;V|t	-)*#-%@@!@@
!@^= rf}w/L aS :l8kf{]- wgu9l, s}hfnl	-)(!-%@!@%)
!@&= rj{f0(k':ts k;n- wgu9l, s}hfnl	-)(!-%@#$))
!@*= rf}hfgl k':ts e08f/- wgu9l, s}hfnl	-)(!-%@$(%*
!@(= ;Iud aS P08 :6zg;{+ wgu9l, s}hfnl	-)(!-%@!%))
!#)= 0dh aS P08 :6zg;{+ wgu9l, s}hfnl	-)(!-%@^)#(
!#!= lj lkg aS P08 :6zg;{+ wgu9l, s}hfnl	-)(!-%@!^!%
!#@= guL6]8 ;Knfo;{+ wgu9l, s}hfnl	-)(!-%@%#%)
!##= hfzl k':ts e08f/- afuahf/, 88]hw/f	-)(^-$@)!@^
!#$= ; dfhl- afuahf/, 88]hw/f	-)(^-$@)!$(
!#%= aff;sf{f k':ts k;n- c0l/of, s}hfnl	-)(!-%%)%*#
!#^= Hof]t aS; P08 :6zgz{+ 6lsfk/, s}hfnl	-)(!-%^)*!%
!#&= Go"cofn k':ts k;n- el/ufpf jlbbf	-)*$-$)#))^
!#*= ;/:jtl k':ts k;n- dx{b}bgu/, s-rgk/	-)((-%@#*!@
!#(= buf{k':ts e08f/- dx{b}bgu/, s-rgk/	-)((-%@!$^*
!$)= dxfsfnl ;drf/ s}b+ dx{b}bgu/, s-rgk/	-
!$!= Go"dxf?b{k':ts e08f/- dx{b}bgu/, s-rgk/	-(*$*$@&*)&
!$@= lj lkg k':ts k;n- dx{b}bgu/, s-rgk/	-)((-%@)%@&
!$#= vKt8 k':ts k;n- dx{b}bgu/, s-rgk/	-)((-%@)%@&

-pkTosf_

!$$= ldq k':ts P08 :6zg/l- eQmk/	-)!-^^!@@!%
!$%= lj Bfyl{; fdul|s}b+ eQmk/	-)!-^^!$#%^
!$^= kf6g aS ;k- kf6g9f{sf, nlntk/	-)!-%%%%@%^
!$&= clWsf/L k':ts k;n- kf6g9f{sf, nlntk/	-)!-%%@&*@%
!$*= Itjfhf]k':ts k;n- ;ftbf{jf6f] nlntk/	-(*!)%$)*(
!$(= kLjq aS; P08 :6zg/l- nugvh, nlntk/	-)!-%%#)@$&
!%)= ogf aS; P08 :6zg/l- dfgejg, nlntk/	-(*!!#()%(
!%!= Pstf aS l8l:6Aob{+ yfkfynl, sf7df8f|	-)!-$$^)$*@
!%@= /Tg aS l8l:6Aob{+ afuahf/, sf7df8f|	-)!-$@@#)@^
!%#= P;=s}+aS P08 :6zg;{+ afuahf/, sf7df8f|	-)!-$@$!!&#
!%$= Ixdfnog aS; ;[6/- afuahf/, sf7df8f|	-)!-$@$@)*%
!%%= kf7o; ; fdul|k;n- 3G6f3f/, sf7df8f|	-)!-
!%^= /Tg k':ts e08f/- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f|	-)!-$@$*(^#
!%&= Pd=s}+aS klAn; ;{+ ef6flx6L, sf7df8f|	-)!-$@$(*#^
!%*= glzgn aS; ;[6/- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f|	-)!-$@@!@^(
!%(= ho aS l8kf{- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f|	-)!-$@@!*^#
!^)= cg'aS; ;Knfo{+ ef6flx6L, sf7df8f|	-)!-$@^*(&!
!^!= l/8;{Kjf0G6- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f|	-(*$!##$)*^
!^@= lj ljw k':ts e08f/- câ}tdfu{sf7df8f|	-)!-$@@)^&@
!^#= k':ts ;[6/- câ}tdfu{sf7df8f|	-)!-$@^^&*)
!^$= k':ts 3/- câ}tdfu{sf7df8f|	-)!-$@#(%!(
!^%= 1fgHof]t k':ts k;n- câ}tdfu{sf7df8f|	-)!-$@$))^)
!^^= cS;kmf{0G6/gjzgn- kb}zgldfu{sf7dff8f|	-)!-$@$^)@!
!^&= k{/jl k;fzg- /fdzfxky, sf7df8f|	-)!-$@@(@##
!^*= k{/jl aS xfp;- /fdzfxky, sf7df8f|	-)!-$$#)*@#
!^(= dfnª aS; - /fdzfxky, sf7df8f|	-)!-$@@(@^(
!&)= blks k':ts e08f/- ktnl;8s, sf7df8f|	-)!-$$@$*(%
!&!= cfhg k':ts e08f/- gofafgl}j/, sf7df8f|	-)!-$$(%^##
!&@= sf7df8f|aS- zªVdh, sf7df8f|	-)!-$&*%@%%
!&#= aS jN8{+ gofafgl}j/, sf7df8f|	-(*!!@&@)&
!&$= nlDagL k':ts k;n- ufzfnf, sf7df8f|	-(*$@#@*((
!&%= cGhfg aS; P08 :6zg;{+ lj zfngu/, sf7df8f|	)!-$$#&%%)
!&^= efef aS; P08 :6zg;{+ rfalxn, sf7df8f|	-)!-$$&$(#%
!&&= l;Gw'aS; P08 :6zg;{+ rfalxn, sf7df8f|	-)!-$$#)^(
!&*= P;=Pg=;}b8 Aof6@8 k':ts - ldqkfs{sf7df8f|	-)!-$$^$&!)
!&(= 0G6fj tl aS; P08 :6zg;{+ uf}L3f6, sf7df8f|	-)!-$!!$^@@
!*)= kfl/hft :6zg/L- af4,6;fn, sf7df8f|	-)!-$$^@^@$
!*!= af4 aS P08 :6zg;{+ af4, sf7df8f|	-)!-$$&$%%(
!*@= lj Bf aS P08 :6zg;{+ af4, sf7df8f|	-)!-$(!^^*$
!*#= klJns aS l8kf{- uf}ua;sf7df8f|	-)!-$#%$(&$
!*$= al4 aS P08 :6zg/l- a;6w/f, sf7df8f|	-(*!)*%(^&
!*%= 6ªs]j/0G6/k{0h]h- sfnldf6L, sf7df8f|	-)!-$^&)#^@

xfdl k':tsx¿

ä zAbsf１ ã

!= zAbfy{gkfnl zAb;fu/ -;L8l=; lxt_   -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gkfnÜ   !#))÷-
@= ; ªlffKt gkfnl zAb;fu/ -;L8l=; lxt_   -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gkfnÜ   !!))÷
#= ; ªlffKt gkfnl zAb;fu/ -:68９6_ -   -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gkfnÜ   *))÷-
$= ; fgf]gkfnl zAb;fu/   -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gkfnÜ $))÷-
%= zAbfy{; ª u x -gkfnl gkfnl_   -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn   @@%÷-

^= gkfnl cª u １l gkfnl zAb;fu/ -;L8l=; lxt_   -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn   !!))÷-
&= gkfnl cª u １l gkfnl zAb;fu/ -:68９6_   -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn   *))÷-

*= gkfnl cª u １l zAb;fu/   -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn   #&%÷-
(= zAbfy{; ª u x -gkfnl cª u １l_   -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn   !*)÷-
!)= cª u １l gkfnl zAb;fu/   -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn   #@%÷-
!!= zAbfy{; ª u x -cª u １l gkfnl-   -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn   !*)÷-

!@= cª u １l cª u １l gkfnl zAb;fu/ -;L8l=; lxt_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn   !!))÷-
!#= cª u １l cª u １l zAb;fu/ -:68９6_ -;L8l=; lxt_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn   *))÷-
!$= cª u １l cª u １l gkfnl zAb;fu/ -:sh_   -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn   %))÷-
!%= cª u １l cª u １l gkfnl zAb;fu/ -On d ９ 6/L_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn   #))÷-

!^= sfgb^l tyf k １zf;lo zAb;fu/   -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn /
                                                 -8f=ljZjblk clwsf/l $^)÷-
!&= zAbfy{; ª u x -sfgb^l tyf k １zf;lo_ -$^)÷-sfdf kmf] f_
!*=gkfnl cª u １l gl f/l zAb;fu/   -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn /
                                                 -zh ９ bhfnl; ४   &))÷-
!(=gkfnl cª u １l ; ４s[t zAb;fu/   -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gkfnÜ /
                                                 -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn   *%)÷-

ä efiff ã

!=Perfect English -l k8$; _   -uf$hk; fb zdf{   @*)÷-
@= Learn Nepali yourself, know Nepal yourself-k;fzdl ０f bxfn #%)÷-
#= Professional English Grammar–for students/Teachers/Professional-jfdbl kf8h #%)÷-

ä lgaGw–kaGw ã

!= a dro{o g; ४dsf]j l jlgs pkfo   -tly{fh kf8h   !))÷-
@= hljgsfl cfCl l ０ofn   -gf/fo 0 fk; fb 9ª ufgf   *%÷-
#= dw]l cf bfl gsf @! lbg   -dw'; bg kf08]   !))÷-
$= jfl gf f]l g/d 08 lzsf/l   -dw'; bg kf08]   *)÷-
%= k [y/ kufNb}   -uf$kfn ; ~h l   !%÷-
^= dfyfkR rl   -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn   !%÷-
&= w lzvfsf]nodf ; Nnsf]; '; हl   -/dz ljsn   @%÷-
*= Infinity   -ej ४ vgfl   !%÷-

≥ 92 ≤

ä cWofTd / bz ４ ã

!= cWofTd / hljg   -Hof ４t clwsf/l   !&%÷-
@= uGtJoGt   -ladh   !@%÷-
#= k~rfd ４t   -7fs; / zdf{   !&%÷-
$= zAbfy{ultf   -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gkfnÜ   !&%÷-
%= sl0f sGx f f   -bUokf vgfn   #%÷-
^= !#% pklgift   ; ª u x -dh; lxt_   -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gkfnÜ   !!))÷

ä syf; ª u x ã

!= Pp6l csl{nfp/f   -sGx f f gf; ggl   !@%÷-
@= kh r syf   -/fh １j; b jsf f   *)÷-
#= cgGt ofof   -; /{ ० pk l   !)÷-
$= df ob t   -hof ४l zdf{   !)÷-
%= lhpbf f]cfldf   -wdf{fh kf8hfn   !%)÷-
^= nl d ª x?   -nfs ０ bhaxfb/ rGb   @))÷-
&= wdf w   -k0o/lzd vltj8f   !%)÷-
*= syfjfl6sf -^& gf/lsf ^& syf_   -; ÷ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn   %%)÷-

ä ; dfnf rgf ã

!= bljsf f cfofd / kljlQ   -slkn c1ft   !@%÷-
@= t ） f]cfl/fsf]cfnafl rgf   -8f= /fdk; fb 1 jfnl   !&%÷-
#= pkGof; ; dfnfl rgf   -8f= /fdk; fb 1 jfnl   @&%÷
$= ; flxTo-lg?k 0 f   -8f= 3g1 ofdf Goffkfg].kl/>dlÜ !^)÷-
%= ljwf ljdz{   -8f= buflk; fb cofh   @))÷-
^= s xl ljwf s xl ljj rgf   -8f= buflk; fb cofh   @))÷-
&= bljsf f M s xl vfh s xl ljj rgf   -8f= buflk; fb cofh   @))÷-
*= gkfnl dlxnf ; flxTosf/   -nlnf n06h   &))÷-
(= sfljo, lgaGw s lb sf bljsf f   -kf f/fh xl; jljl   @%)÷-

ä pkGof; ã

!= dl0 m; ªufd -cgjfb_   -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gkfnÜ   !%%÷-
@= lg/k/fwsf]xfof -cgjfb_   -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gkfnÜ   !))÷-
#= ablnbf]l llfith   -ultf s ४l   ()÷-
$= /ldnfgfgl   -ejgxl/ l; Ubh   !$)÷-
%= ; /f; b/l   -ejgxl/ l; Ubh   !^)÷-
^= gkfnsf]klxnf]sf tkj{   -P; kl cf; f   (%÷-
&= a ４   -P; kl cf; f   @!%÷-
*= dl0 mo ４sf]alpm   -g/ ０ b k/fz/   *%÷-
(= tltf Jo   -wdf{fh kf8hfn   *%÷-
!)= kh १u p8   f]of g   -8f= Cllfs j//fh / ४dl   &)÷-
!!= lj; dfff   -uf¢kfn ; ~hl   @))÷-
!@= /x:o   -; lltf e §/f 0 f{   !@%÷-
!#= r gfl t l   -k;fzdl bfxfn   @@%÷-
!$= o Gq dfgj   -Ob' k0 t   !!)÷-
!%= sNkgf ; ÷ f/   -dl0 mgfy zdf{   !%)÷-
!^= lj; ª ut hljg   -?s' sfsl{   !$)÷-
!&= cgl ০ gf   -8f= lj; jljlt clwsf/l   @@%÷-
!*= ; ? lr   -zfl ४t zdf{   !%)÷-
!(= l rqnj f -cgjfb_   -ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn   ()÷-
@)= bl dfl0 f lsgf/df   -kblk gkfn   !@%÷-
@!= 5 n3 pkGof; -ultfs ४l, uf kfn ; ~hl, k0o/lzd vltj8f,
     kblk gkfn, /fh １j; b jsf f, ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn !$)÷-

≥ 93 ≤

ä sljtf tyf sfIo ã

!= tltfdl7f s/Yf- j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gÚkfnÚ, cRo't/d0f clwsf/L, ejgxl/ ;Ubih, rGbk|;fb Gof{kfg] ksfzdl0f bxfn, bJl gÚkfn, 7fs/ zdf{/fdÚfb kÚt, pdf ld>, nldlsdf/ s0/fnf, uf/ks|s[0f zdf{. !!!÷-

@= glltsf s/Yf- j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gÚkfnÚ lzjuflÚkfn l/;fn, lji0f{kÚft, vu¶b| vfÚl; f3/] P;-kl= .cf; fU czf$ssdf/ nfld5fg] dfwj l3bld/], afns[0f e§/f0f{u0f/fh sf^n]uf{Úbk|;fb l3bld/] dsGbk|;fb zdf{. !##÷-

#= gltljrf/- j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gÚkfnÚ 7fs/ zdf{nldlsdf/ sf0/fnf, uf/ks|s0f zdf{ vu¶b| vfÚl; f3/] ag¨nfld5fg] 8f=cfÚjl; l/;x a:g}, g/¶b|k/fÚz, ;Úblk fu/ gÚkfn, 8f=6 lsflÚfd -lj7zjzj//L_ clwsf/L, ljgosdf/ zdf{gÚkfn . !##÷-

$= nf§ssbl§v kf/nf§ss;Dd -sljtf; ^uÚ_ -ljgosdf/ zdf{gÚkfn %)÷-
%= j;Gtgb -rDk§Úfn_ -7fs/ zdf{ !))÷-
^= oftgf -dxfsfÚo_ -O¶b'k§Gt !%)÷-
&= :jg -sljtf; ^uÚ_ -/fh;j/ b]lsfÚf !))÷-
*= lrGtg; Úsf]loff -sljtf; ^uÚ_ -;ltf e§/f0f{ !@%÷-
(= c>¶f/f -sljtf; ^uÚ_ -r8fdl0f cf{hl !))÷-
!)=khftÚq -sljtf; ^uÚ_ -h|4axfÚo; s}l !))÷-
!!= cf¶ab -sljtf; ^uÚ_ -obÚgÚf j;Gtk//Ú ^)÷-
!@= zkbgfb -sljtf; ^uÚ_ -7fs/ zdf{ !%!÷-
!#= kÚfrnfÚ -dxfsfÚo_ -g/¶b|k/fÚz/ !%)÷-
!$= ?jf0f0ft -pd/v®ofrsf]sfÚo_ -cgjfb_ -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gÚkfnÚ &%÷-
!%= ls/ftfhlÚo -ef/lj sf dxfsfÚo_ -cgjfb_ -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gÚkfnÚ !%)÷-
!^= tfIjjs ;Hhg ; j/lf/ /0fglt -clgn uf{rg !&%÷-
!&= j;Gt -sfÚo_ -/fh;j/ b]lsfÚf &%÷-
!*= j;Ww/f -dxfsfÚo_ -vu¶b| vfÚl; f3/] #@%÷-
!(= l; hgfÚab -sfÚo_ -ag¨nfld5fg] !@%÷-
@)= cgÚldt -sfÚo_ -ag¨nfld5fg] !))÷-

ä caÚihL efiffsf afn-;flxÚo ã

ä gÚkfnL afn-;flxÚo ã

!=	d/f]f]sf]f]vÚ}-afnpk¶of; _	-ljzj;/fh kf08]	%)÷-
@=	bzÚsÚalllÚIf0f -afnpk¶of; _	-uªÚf kf8Úh	$)÷-
#=	sfun]lsg sff sff eG5 -afnsyf_	-uªÚf kf8Úh	#%÷--
$=	k5Útf]-afnsyf_	-; Ú ¶g pkÚtÚl	@%÷-
%=	cfsf]k/l -afnsyf_	-; Ú ¶g pkÚtÚl	@%÷-
^=	leInldln tf/f -afnult_	-; Ú ¶g pkÚtÚl	@%÷-
&=	afnult -afnult_	-h|4axfÚo; s}l	^)÷-
*=	tlgtf/f -afnsyf_	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gÚkfnÚ	#%÷-
(=	pbfÚtfsf]k/fsfi7f -afnsyf_	-j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.gÚkfnÚ	$)÷-
!)=	/df0f]zÚgaf{/ -afnsyf_	-efef zdf{	$)÷-
!!=	tlg dV{l; fylx? -afnsyf_	-cfef zdf{	#%÷-
!@=	; fglsÚfaxÚl -afnsyf_	-cfef zdf{	$)÷-
!#=	ls; fg / eujfg\ -afnsyf_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gÚkfn	#%÷-
!$=	3/ -gÚltsyf_	-ljgosdf/ zdf{gÚkfn	$)÷-
!%=	cfdf / 5f]/f -afnsyf_	-pldÚf nfld5fg]	#%÷-
!^=	5¶5¶sÚlg? -afnsyf_	-pldÚf nfld5fg]	$)÷-
!&=	bz dxfdV{-afnsyf_	-lx/0osdf/L kf7s	#%÷-
!*=	/fdsyf -kf0Úfl0fssyf_	-lx/0osdf/L kf7s	$)÷-
!(=	l; x / nfvdÚ¶b]-afnsyf_	-ljzj;/fh kf08]	#%÷-
@)=	k'tnlsfÚalax -afnsyf_	-dw'; bgk|;fb l3bld/]	#%÷-
@!=	l; p/f]-afnsyf_	-8f= ljzjblk clwsf/L	#%÷-
@@=	tanfsf]jÚbgf -afnsyf_	-8f= ljzjblk clwsf/L	$)÷-
@#=	wtl{kfsf]/Yf -afnsljtf	-; Ú sÚ Ggf e§/f0f{	%)÷-
@$=	kÚkÚf ; fÚl xfdl -afnsyf_	-; Útf e§/f0f{	&%÷-
@%=	bÚ{v§_la-cfnf_-afnsyf_	-nÚIntf .bflÚfnÚ	$)÷-
@^=	bÚ{6fps]; kÚf-afnsyf_	-uf{ljÚb l3bld/],jjbÚl0fÚ	$)÷-
@&=	dV{l; ¶v -afnsyf_	-/0fzÚl l3bld/]	$)÷-
@*=	s¶IÚl dxfk?Íif -kf0Úfl0fsÚfÚf_	-/-hÚ-h§l sf/fxÚl	$)÷-
@(=	goff ; fÚl -afnsyf_	-; Úlfdf dfgGw/	$)÷-
#)=	; ÚÚgb / / /Úlsf]sljfx -afnsyf_	-kf/;Út dl0f bfxfn	$)÷-
#!=	hfÚljdk{0f{kxf{f8l ofqf -cgjfb afn-ofqf_	½d//0f_ -cflzif kf08]	^)÷-

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!=	; fk f; sÉ}-; fkdÚhs k':ts_	-ufÚkÚfÚl; fb zdf{	!))÷-
@=	nÚfks 6lÚnkÚfÚg 8fo/l -; fydf k':ts k; nx¿_		%)÷-
#=	kÚfÚl rÚbihÚo ->ls;f]0f ld>sf]gf6s_ -cgjfb_ -j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{‘gÚkfnÚ		^%÷-
$=	; aÚlt ; fu/		-eut l; x jÚlbf;