k':ts-klqsf lsg] k9\g]afgL a;fnf}+.

jhoGtL

jif{% kOff{ds–@# lj=wfs=kb=L ;flxTos klqsf @)^(kmfug–r}q

;/lfs
j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{ ‘gkfn’

;Nnfxsf/

hoGtL zdf{
sdf/;fu/ zsg

lgb]zs
ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn

kwfg ;Dkfbs
7fs/ zdf{

;Dkfbs
ofbj e§/fO{

;xofuL
sdnf gkfn
kbLk af“sf6f
efef zdf{
cfef zdf{
;dL/;fu/ gkfn
;GbLk;fu/ gkfn
dftsf cfrfo{
cgfjh 9sfn
hfgsf vgfn
pT;j yklnof
sNkgf cfrfo{

kqsfzs

zAbfy{ksfzg
rfajh, sf7df8f}

kmfgW)!-$$(&#%!÷(*$!-$(^!)#

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web:www.shabdarthaprakashan.com
www.nepalipublisher.com

;Dkfbs Lo

• lgod, ljlw, ljwfg ;+f/sf]x/]s lfqdf kfOG5 . o;}sf]cfwf/df ljZj rn}sf]5 . ;+f/df s[yg}o:tf]j:t'5}g h;sf]cfkmgf]lgod gxf], \. lgodn]g};b{ rGb| xfjf, kfgL, df6f]cflb k~rt tEj lgdf{0f ePsf 5g\. h;/L ;DkGf{;[i6 Pp6f cbZo lgoddf afWPsf]5, To;}u/L ;flxTosf klg cg's lgod 5g\. To:t}lgod xf] j}bs 5Gb . ;a}jf] nufot k|rlg u|yx¿ 5Gbdf 5g\. j}df kpf]u ul/Psf 5Gb dWosfnLg ;+s[t 5Gbe{bf leGg 5g\. j}bsf]kfon cgl6ka{xs]sf 5Gbx¿ cfhsn kpf]udf 5}gg\. cfhsf 5Gbe{bf leGg j}bsf 5Gbx¿ kfon tLg r/0fdf kfOG5g\eg] 5Gbsf]lgoddf klg s'kL cGt/ b]lvG5 . ufoqL, pli0fs\ cgl6k\ a{xtL, k"lQm, lqi6k\ hult ;ft 5Gb qmdzM Pse{bf b];|fw/}r/0fsf 5g\. logLx¿ k|fo}ssf cf7 e}p 5g\ cfifL{ b}lL, cf;'/L, kfhfkTo, ofhlfL, ;fDgL, cfrL{ a{xdL . o;/L -cf7 / ;ft_ 5kGg e}p dVo 5Gbsf]xg cfp5 . oLafx}s zSj/L, cli6, sse\ s[t, w[t, ks[t, kfufyf, cle;fl/0fL cflb 5Gb klg j}df kfOG5g\/ ld>0f ul/Psf el/'s, lqi6k\ k/fgl6k\ lq:6ka{xtL, ue{tL hutL, ljk/Lt, ;dljifdf ufoqL, kfbnldL k"lQm, hutf hutL, huqL, rt':kbf, c:tf/ k"lQm, zKtkbf, lj/f6 zSj/L, ssDetL zSj/L cflb 5Gb klg 5g\. dVo 5Gbx¿ nfO{bO{ tLg-tLg, hf8]/ ld>0f ul/Psf 5Gbsf];ªVof j}bdf ;of}kUb5 / j}bsf cg';f/ 5Gb cgGt x¿5g\.

• efiff ;flxTodf ljleGg ljwfsf]ljsf; x'b}hftbf ltgsf lgod-ljlw-ljwfgx¿ aGb}uP . ;a}vfn]lgod, ljlw jf cg'zf;g 5Gb xf]. 5Gb gfdsf]lgod jf ljlw eg] ;flxTosf]sljtf ljwfdf kpQm xg yfNof]. j}bsfnsf ;+s[tefiffsf ckl/is[t 5Gbnf0{ lk"lunfrfo{n]kl/:sf/ / cfwlgsLs/0f u/]. 5Gb bO{vfnsf kfOG5g\M dflqs / jfl0fs 5Gb . nf}ss 5GbnfO{cfwf/ agfP/ n]lvPsf ljleGg ;|6fsf sljtfx¿ o; ca{sdf ;dfljl6 ug{]kpf; ePsf]5 . sljtfsf]ljifodf ljåfg\;|6fåf/f n]lvPsf] k5f/sf]kftf}n]lg/Gt/ k|6 kfl//x]s}5 .

• **jhoGtL**n]o; cl3 5Gbsljtf ca{ssf]¿kdf ca{s %, * , !& / of]@# ca{sdf ;d]t !!@ sljsf qmdzM %&, ^), &^ / *@ 5Gb sljtfleq @&% 5Gb sljtfnfO{;d]6;s}sf]5 .

• **jhoGtL**nfO{dfof u/] cfkmgf /rgf pknAw u/fpg'xg];DkGf{;|6fx¿df jhoGtL kl/jf/ xflb{s cfef/ k|s6 ub}5 . o;sf ;fy}cfufdL lbgdf klg ;DkGf{ n]vs ;flxTosf/ Pj+kf7sx¿af6 :gx, ;befj / ;xof]u k|Kt xg]g}5 eGg]df xfdL ljZj:t 5f}.

• **zAbfy{k|sfzg**sf]**jha ;f08**df **jhoGtL**sf ;a}ca{s **.8fpgnfB**Ú ug{ ldNg]u/L /flvPsf 5g\. *

;flxTos klqsf jhoGtLsf]

;dLIff !-@-#, ;+d/0f !-@-#, k"{dlt, :jb]zofqf !-@-#, ljb]zofqf !-@, lgaGw !-@, rf8÷kj{ /fli6oJolQmTj, gLltsyf, k0fosyf, uBsljtf, 5Gbsljtf !-@-#-$, kl5 ca kgM rf8÷kj ca{s .

o; ca{sdf

sljtfqmd -	slj -	ki7
!÷xfdL p7f	✍cg/fwf nD;fn	^
@÷hggL / hGdeld	✍czfss'df/ nfld5fg	%
#÷cfdf	✍pkdf cfrfo	^
$÷lzIfs aG5'd	✍pldnf nfld5fg	&
%÷lahnL	✍P;kL cf;f	*
^÷snf kmfn	✍snflglw bfxfn	(
&÷5fqufyf	✍si0fk;fb a:ofn	!!
*÷c;n cgzf;g	✍vuGb vfN;f3/	!@
(÷dTo-dlQm	✍u0f/fh sf^n zfl8No	!#
!):bz;jf	✍kf÷ufkLsi0f zdf	!$
!!÷/fi6«ft Aoyf aGof	✍uflj{Gb l3ld/ j}bdl0f	!%
!@÷lxHh]sf cfTdsYo	✍uflj{Gb/fh ljgfbL	!^
!#÷sljtf	✍8f÷3gZofd Gofkfg kl/>dL	!&
!$÷dg of sl8of	✍rGbk;fb Gofkfg	!(
!%÷lrGtf 5 of bzsf	✍hubLzj/ kfv/n	@)
!^÷slj sbf/dfg	✍huGgfy cfrfo	@@
!&÷d vfHb5'gkfn l;ªuf=	✍8f÷hLjg clwsf/L	@#
!*÷agfcf bz ;Gb/	✍1fglgi7 1jfnL	@$
!(÷Pstf P Ú stf uof	✍8f÷6Lsf/fd clwsf/L	@%
@)÷ks|t-s|t	✍7fs/zdf	@^
@!÷ltdL ljgfsf hLjg	✍l8NnLk;fb dnltxg]	@&
@@÷d/f df6fsf ljDax?	✍tLy/fh clwsf/L	@*
@#÷wtLd xg ;Sb5g\==	✍lqnfrg cfrfo	#)
@$÷en|enf	✍bufk;fb cofn	#!
@%÷u/Lasf lbgx?	✍bjsdf/L nO6n	#@
@^÷Hoi7 gful/s	✍wgklt sf0/fnf	@^
@&÷ojf Ú ltdL ;li6sf ;Gb/ /rgf	✍g/Gb/fh kf8n	##
@*÷cfdf aRg ;|sG5 /<	✍g/Gb k/fz/	#$
@(÷;fRr ojf xf eg Ú	✍gf/fo0fbQ zf:qL	#%
#)÷cv08 bz	✍gf/fo0f lg/f;L	#^
#!÷/dfP	✍gf/fo0f gkfn	#&
#@÷bofaf6 g afR5 xfdf k/jf	✍gf/fo0f gkfn kfNkf	#*
##÷u¿	✍k¿iffQd l;Ubn	#(
#$÷g t xf:g eof g vn/ ¿g	✍ksfzdl0f bxfn	#*
#%÷gkfn Kof/f 5	✍keftLls/0f	$)
#^÷rf/l;t hDsfe6	✍kef e§/f0	$!
#&÷rf/ 6qmf	✍kXnfb kfv/n	$)
#*÷zxLb;u	✍klIff n;fn	$@
#(÷djfb lhGbfjfb Û	✍abLk;fb bfxfn	$#
$)÷Wj:t eof cfug	✍8f÷adaxfb/ lhtfnLM	$$
$!÷ljbf0	✍an/fd bfxfn	$%
$@÷df6G5 aGg rf;f	✍afh/fd kf8n	$^
$#÷v;f sfkL	✍ag"nfld5fg	$&
$$÷kfq of6f x/fP5	✍ab /fgf	$*

$%- cWofTd ✍efujt cfrfo %)
$^- gkfn ;femf w/fx/= ✍efgeQm kfv/n %!
$&- ;fdgfy ✍ejgxl/ l;Ubn %#
$*- cfdf ✍dw; Gofkfg $%
$(- lt/f zxLbsf ef/f ✍8f- dfwj hfzL ndhª %$
%)- u¿l;t ✍ldqnfn k1fgL %$
%!- a;df pSnkl5 ✍ sxL ljDa ✍dsGb zdf rfln; %%
%@- gkfnLsf :jfledfg ✍dlbgLgfy ;jbL %&
%#- OR5f ✍ofbjk;fb zdf %*
%$- df6f lrgf ✍obgfy j;Gtk/ &$
%%- g/fdf ✍/TglgIw /UdL zqmfrfo %(
%^- ljsf; w/ ug 5 ✍/df sOsn ^!
%&- of6Lsf bptf ✍/dz vs/n ^@
%*- ou wd ✍/dz uftd ^#
%(- zflGt / ;befj ✍/dz uftd kfNkfnU ^$
^)- sljtf hLjg ✍/dz zeR5 ^%
^!- gof gkfn ✍kf- /fhGb ;jbL ^^
^@- j;Gt / slj ✍/fhZj/ bjsf6f ^^
^#- a; xf af= ✍8f- /fdk;fb 1jfnL ^&
^$- gtfklt ✍/fdk;fb kGt &)
^%- kdsf cfofd ✍¿b 1jfnL &!
^^- udgfd :dlt ✍nldLsdf/ sfO/fnf &@
^&- ldngsf tL knx? ✍nldLbQ e§ .;Tokdl &%
^*- d/f lfq ✍j;Gtsdf/ zDdf gkfn &&
^(- k0f-kfst 7fGg oxf l;4 g xf ✍ljgosdf/ zdf gkfn &(
&)- j;Gt Ct ✍zzL yfkf kl08t &(
&!- vfHof ;DklQ, kfof ljklQ ✍kf- lzjufkfn l/;fn *)
&@- /fli6«tf ✍8f- znGbksfz gkfn *@
&#- jiff nfUof ✍>Lxl/ kmofn *#
&$- ;ªsL0ftf gf:g 5 ✍;Ltf e§/fO *$
&%- gdL7f ✍;/g pktL *%
&^- cfTduf/j ✍xl/ kf08o klys *^
&&- bz ljsf; ✍xl/k;fb kf08o *&
&*- gf/L zlQm ✍xl/x/ kbLk l3ld/ **
&(- d/f gkfn ✍lx/0onfn 1jfnL *(
*)- dfntL ✍lx/fbQ e§ (!
*!- afr / arfcf ✍lx/fnfn s8n ef/åfh (@
*@- afIr/xf;\hLjg ✍xfdgfy zdf (#

:yfoL :tDe

;Dkfbslo

k5f/sf kftf 5Gb l;4fGt / gkfnL sljtfdf 5Gb k/Dk/f
✍8f- 3gZofd Gofkfg ($
gkfnsf sxL k:ts k;nx? !)%
zAbfy ksfzgsf k:tsx? !!!
kn gkfn klAnlzª xfp;sf k:tsx? !!^

;'rgf jhoGtLdf kqsflzt /rgfsf];Dk0f{lhDdJf/ :jod\nJvs g}xg5g\

hggL / hGdeld

–czfjsdf/ nfld5fg]

bfHbf hGdw/f / hGdhggL ;Dk0f{;+f/sf
p:t}5g\lzzdf ;bf ;xfoL pTs[6 oL ;jf{
sfkL ef}bg ;lsGg j:t logsf jfT;Nosf tNosf]
s:t}bfg / wd{sd{tkn]kUbg g}dNo of].!.

kf0G5g\;a j:t lsGg sl;P ldNnfg\;a};Ssnl
kf0Ggg\t/ oL bj}olb lsg]tL ldNb5g\gSsnL
;fjrf}z4 / gSsnL ca lbgg\s]s]c¿df kmn
cf-cf^g}kg lbG5 hf]klg lbbf kl6}5 of]xg / < .@.

cfdf hGd lbO{gof lzz h;}lblG5g\otf ;lDkO{
wtL{sfv lkmhL ckf/ ;vn]xsfpl5g\lhGbuL
cfdf xg\bO6};dlk{ ;w};Gtfgsf vflt/
df6fdf xgk5{of]ejgsf]tYofªs rf/jt/ .#.

bjv]:ju{lkmsf, ;j0fk/df >L/fdn]Tof]kn
kmsftL hggL / hGdw/0fL xg\>l7U eGb}3/
bjvb}of]slnsfndf slt hgf dftfjnf0{lkmsf
km:b}5g\lbg/ft g}skydf efjb}s8f bbzf .$.

cf^gf oL hggL / hGdw/0fL la;{5 hf]dfgj
Tof]g}xf]g/aLrsf]kz xg]:jfyL{dxfbfgj
nfvf}oTg kpTgn];a hgf kfNg]bj}oL ddf
afnhg\of rkrfk g}al;/xg\oL xg\bj}pQdf .%.

5Gb kl zfbnljqmLl8t

jhoGtLsf nflu syf, ;:d/0f, lgaGw,
hLjgL, Psfªs z4 6f0k u/L
shabdarthaprakashan@gmail.com
df k7fpg ;Sgxg5 .

cfdf

–pkdf cfrfo{

ub{gof jzhsf ljsf;
eb{:jo+;Gb/ sfv–sfv
lbG5bf}gof hLjg eJo kf/L
cfdf ltdL pmj{ Ps gf/L .!.

hf}xf]/ 6f}xf];atkm{5g[
vfO{gvfO{e/yu ug[
1fgL ljj]sL uOfsL esf/L
cfdf ltdL lgZ5n Ps gf/L .@.

l;~r]/ cf^gf dlxdf cdNo
kf/]/ ;fgf]3/ :ju{No
;DkGg kf5bf[w/tL l;uf/L
cfdf ltdL ;fjo–cuDo gf/L .#.

h:t};d:of klg 5g\ emsf[
;Gtfge Gbf k/ 5g\ csf[
jfT;Nonfo{lbg of]lrgf/L
cfdf ltdL lgdf{n Ps gf/L .$.

vf]h] lgofn]klg eldsfdf
;'Bifs{L clGtd ;fw cfdf
b]vb}5 pTsif{u}lgxf/L
cfdf ltdL sJn Ps gf/L .%.

cfzLif ltdf]lng kfO/fv"
cfdf d ltd}xg kfO/fv"
rflxGg csf[wg So}dnfO{
cfdf eP kU5 ;a}dnfO{.^.

5Gb M OGbahf

xfdL p7f}

–cg/fwf nD;fn

b]zsf]efjgf ;fys}kfg{t
hf];nf cft oL xGg x}dfg{t
nfg hfuf};a}xftdf xft nL
clkfpm efjgf ;fydf ;fy bL .!.

nfh nfUb}5 ;fyLx¿ dfem t
OHht}ubuof]b]zsf]cfh t
cfpg}xGg x}uGw oL bf]xsf]
u5{o}sfdgf b]zdf zflGtsf].@.

s]egf}s]u/f}b]zsf]nflu d
eGg hfGof}eg]s]5 v}aGwg <
ef]nsf]nfs of]xg{xfdL p7f}
b]zsf]rx/f kg{xfdL p7f}.#.

5Gb M ;lUjOfL

clzi6 sd{u5g\hf]lzi6 aGg ?rfp5g\
gbL bllft kf/] dfG5]cfkm}H3gfp5g\.

cf^gf]cl:tTj cfkm}F];bf k5{arfpg
anf]\jf ganf]\cfuf];lsB;g ;dfOg .

Hofb}z"f]5'hf]eG5g\leqb]lv 8/fp5g\
tl{g]kz'emlD6G5g\kl5 ;b]s/fp5g\.

Hofb}alni6sf]3Rrf lgwf{df df/ kfb5 Û
?vn]la?jf–af6 ;kn];fkm kfb5 Û
– gLltljrf/af6

lzlfs}aG5'd

–pld{nf nfld5fg]

lzio lgdf{0fsf wd{sf]dh e}
sf]knf lziodf 1fgsf]kmh e}
nlo ;+f/sf]aLh ;baLh e}
lzlfs};[i6df 1fg 55g\;wF.!.

dfu{/fdf]lbP cfhsf afns
aGg ;Snfg\e/]b]z ;~rfns
eGb5g\oTgn]k]0ff 5b5g\
lzlfs}lziosf]l;hgf ub5g\.@.

pRr ;'sNksf hf];nf 5f6df
hf]hxfFu}a9g\sd{sf kmf6df
lj1–dd{1sf r]tgf wf/df
lzlfs}vf]lb5g\åf/ ;+f/df .#.

nfU5 ;+f/df lzlfs}pRr xg\
l;hgf, ;fwgf lf]qsf ;'q xg\
cfTdljZjf;n]o}s'/f eG5'd
So}g;fr]L c¿ lzlfs}aG5'd .$.

rfGrg]xg, 1fgL agL ;bu?
ug{kfpmFgofFsfo{sf]g};?
nlosf]6fs'/L 6$g o}eG5'd
cGt;Dd};wF]zlfs}aG5'd .%.

eGb5g\eGg tf lzlfs}aGgdf
lj£g 5g\si6 5g\em~em6}5g\oxfF
lsGt'oL rf]d}kmhemFaG5'd
h];s}si6 xf];\lzlfs}aG5'd .^.

sd{g}wd{xf];\1fgsf];Gb/
tLy{d/f]agf];\1fgs}dlGb/
1fgs}bfgsf efjn]eG5'd
of]w/f wfddf lzlfs}aG5'd .&.

Tofudf bf]8O{zf:qdf kf]8O{
lbJo st{osf dfu{df bf]8O{
gLltsf /Lltsf eJo uGtJon]
:jfjnDaL xg]z'4 dGtJon].*.

kmlsx{bf{3dL nf]sdf cflv/
ef]bg ufx}eof]olQsf]hflu/
cfTd;'sNk nL uj{n]eG5'd
lzlfs}aG5'nf}Û lzlfs}aG5'd .(.

5Gb M ;lUjOfL

pkef]ufy{dfq}g}hDdf u5g\g;Demg"Û
rf/]uxgf /fV5 d";fs]u5{/];gF<
–gLltljrf/af6

lahnL

P;=kL= cf;f

5 rrf{axt}cjh]lahnLsf]htf klg
cfP/ hfG5 Tof]em§}eGg]lrGtf n k5{lg .
eujf kf]eof]aQL t;[efU5 Tof];w}
afN5g\eGb}8/fP/ cGwsf/ u¥of];w}..

sjh]sjh]t emSs] emnSs klg aNb5
v;L af8] So}a] ;6Ss Tof]t efUb5 .
kfxgf h;/L cfof]To;/L cfp5f}ltdL
a;] /ftdf af; laxfg efUb5f}+ltdL ..

t;f/f]3fdsf]/fk cfpbf klg efUb5
3fdn]lbSs dfg] ;w}+efU5f}+ltdL klg.
7l:sPsL lkpf h:t}v;Ss ;Tg cfpg]
p7L laxfg u};Sg]s}No}e6g gkfOg]..

cfjZos xbf alQ gaNg]xf}ltdL ;w}
u/] xflh/}efUg]sd{f/L n xf}ltdL U
laxfg vfGg nf}eGb}hf8 wf§g]h8bf;/L
7]ufg gxbf To:t}cljZjf;L eof}ltdL ..

gfd SofDk;sf]ub{3Dghfg]h;f]eof}+
566"ljBfyL{sf]rfn ub{7Ug]ltdL eof}.
yf]/}nfO{wgL kf/L s]u¥of}ltdLn]cxf]
:jfy{df g}aUof]zlQm tlnxLg 5 b]z of]..

cf; aUof5 w]/}g}s]b]Yof}cGwsf/df
cWof/f]df eof]/fHo ePg ;v nf}oxf .
vfh Tof]jfbsf]5f8L /fi6«kfb ;dfp t
emndNn ;a}xG5 u/] cf6 x] t ..

s:tf]ljjfb of]s:tf]5p6Kkf]stf 5 Tof]
cfhsf]k'{Tof]ef]n klZrd kg{uf5 Tof].

5Gb ll cgi6k

snf kdh

–snflglw bfxfn

km'hh:t}d kmNb}5 9sdSs w/fw/f
hGd]d km'hs};fy ;b/ b/ sGb/f .
d ?vf]g/–cfdfsf]ue{kGk]klg knf
aLhsf 56k6Lh:t}lyP tL bb§sf ynf ..
d dfG5] dfG5}s};fy n8]n8g ;sflt
km'h ;'Bifd}pmdL xSof[;'Bif§}ult .
ljr/f bO{p:t}5f}d k/]g/sf 3/
k/]g km'hn]ef]lg 3/sf :jfy{hh{ ..
w/f, ljzfnsf]jlf km'h kmf]] lgl:sof]
;f3/f]hggL jlf dfh]vDrg g}k¥of].
oxL vnf / vDRofO bO§sf]ult leGg ef]
d vDr];f3/f]:jfy{pm t w]/}vnf eof]..
;f3/L 5]nL sf9fn]jf;gf km'h kmlnof]
d ..yfØofU xftxTsfnL Tof]kmnfj6 jlnof].
tkklg ltdLh:t}d ljbfxsf lnO{kn
;fw/Laf6 pkl[cf9b}5 kUf{cfrn ..
lng 5g\ ltdLnfO{lbg g}5 ePhlt
grfx]/}otf d]f lnPs}5g\/xflt .
ltdL sf9f ;w}/fvL kmNof}kmkm{ kmkm{
d klg bb{5fk] kUb}5 bLgsf 3/ ..
x/Lx08/Ln]7'a5g\ltdl lz/ ;wgl/
tkklg jf;gf ltdf]ltd}5g\cnsfk/L .
d ;fy x08/Lh:t}dfG5}sf nfdnfdn]
lryf5g\ tkklg lbG5 pHofnf]sfdsfdn]..
cfZro{ltdLdf h:tf]bfvL knf;sf kn
:jfa]:jefjsf xG5g\d To:t}u5{5Nkmn .
:jfy{pQ/hgf :jfa u5g\dgio oL lsg
d[osf]dv p:t}xf]kUgk5{;a}hg ..
P dfG5]U lsg sf9fem};w}3fR5f}bvfp5f}
csf{sf lbndf r:sf lbO{cfkm"/dfp5f}.
km'h, cfkm";xL si6 csf{s}lbn rDb5
r:r;L laDadf laDaL jf;gf ljZj 3Db5 ..

d, d]f]clg d]fsf 5f};a's LOf{;Ldf hg
;DkOf{Psdf kOf{kmhdf lbJo w8\sg .
sxf 5g\kmhn]d]f]d eg]sf st}kn
sxf 5g\ltdLn]Ps 7fg]sf kOf{cfrn ..
hf]cfP klg So}eb] 5g]g\oL kmhsf;u
hf]uP klg So}eb] 5g]g\oL kmhsf;u .
cfP xif{st}5g] eP la:dft So}klg
eP pGdfb So}5g]g\geP 5g] So}klg ..
;Kt/a'uL rb"jfsf]OGbg]L cfh{f];\tn
cfwLtkmfg g}pkl8\ub{vNan vNan .
dGbd:sfg p:t}5g\jf;gf d:td:t 5g\
kmhsf kq p:t}5g\k/fu/fu 6lNs eg\..
P dfG5]⇓ v}otf ltdf];dtfsf st}lbn
gkfP j]bgf ltdf]cf;df em5{lkINkn .
kfP pGdfbn]xf:5f}ub{lvlNvn lvlNvn
lhGbuL bO6}Xjg] eG5 of]kmh kNkn ..
d kmh, kmh g}kmN5 dfG5]⇓ 3f]r ;s]hlt
r:r;L bSvsf sf9f, zf]hf b]pm ePhlt .
kjf{x gu/L kq kmhem}kmk{fp5
k/fu /fudf /a'uL d ltd}lbn 5fp5 ..
kfpbf xf; lvTsfn]gkfP /fp a];/L
gkfP clg kfP lg d p:t}ugs]z/L .
pm km5 kx/fdfly d w/fsf u/fu/f
bj}p:t}eO{kmNbf emD5g\s7f] sGb/f ..
pm em~emfjftsf aft 3fhL ;jf; 5b5
;jf; jf;gf 5g{lhDd}3f]ng kb5 .
k:s]sf hgn]bMv dh];xL;s];a
;a};a'ss6 kh] d snf hlGdP ca ..
oftgfsf em/L emf/ d emlbg st}klg
si6sf sfvdf a'ofs d a'ofIsGg st}klg .
cxa'sf/ x/L xfs d xfIsGg st}klg
d snf lbnsf]kmh 5fd ef5f}htf klg ..
lhGbuLsf ;a}/Gsf pQfn tfndf 5/L
d snf kmhem}kmNb}Hob5 lhGbuLel/ .
xx{fP x/L xsL{ntfl/G5 w/fel/
pm hfgf;fy kmhG5 km]/ af:gf 5/L5/L ..

5fqufyf

–s[Ofk];fb a:ofn

5fq xg\b]zsf /Tg ef]nsf sOff{f/ xg\
;ufnL 1fgsf]Hof]lt b]zleq lkmhfp5g\.
gj lgdf{0ffdf h6b}dfly /fi6«o7fp5g\
lxhf]sf]wf/Off d]f lsg xf]8Udufp5g\..
1fg lj1fgsf ;d]t lstfad}/xg\;a
kfl6{sf]3f]ff0ffkq dh dGq hkf}ca .
lyP lzIf0f ;+yf hf]lzIffsf]1fg dlGb/
/fhgLlt ynf]cfh bnsf]:jfy{vflt/ ..
rflxGg 1fg of ;Lk k]jlw lsg rflxof]<
/fhgLlt u/L kf]t g]tf aGg l;s]kUof].
sfkL k:tssf];§f krf{kDKn6 kfl6{sf
af]s] kfl6{s}em08f gf/f nfpg kfl6{sf ..
/]nª\;8ssf]efrL gof gk]fn vf]hg 5
k/fgf tL geTsfO{sxf of]b]z aGb5 <
k]tf]h, vs/L af]sL sIffd}le8g kb{5
cgGt dfu /fv] eL8df lx8g kb{5 ..
gdgf Yof]sg}an]hf ;DaGw u? lziosf]
lbOGYof]pkdf–plQm lktf kq ;dfgsf].
hGdhft agL zq cfh ;DaGw km]/of]
cfbz{sf]lyof]ufyf cfh Tof]Oltxf; ef]..
;+wfg st}aGbf nf]vof];\5fqsf]lxt
rL6 rfg]k/LIffdf clwsf/ ;/llft .
ljBfno ;w}aGb sf];{g}cw/f]egL
k/LIff k/ ;fl/G5g\jiff]jif{lat]klg ..
k9g vf]hg]cjZo}5g\sxf tL k9g kfp5g\
g]tf aGg]htf nfU5g\afWo e}kl5 nfUb5g\.
To;}h]xh afw] xG5g\5fq knfog
ljb]z G5 lbg}lkR5]s/f8f+b]zsf]wg ..
1fg k]jlwn]oQm lj1s}rfx ub{5g\
lsGt lzIf0f ;+yfn]g]tf dfq pdfb{5g\.
g /fHok]lt bfloTj g ;+Hfssf]ug
g ;S5g\Jof;n]nfvL 5fqufyf atfpg ..

c;n cgzf;g

–vuj]b| vf]N;f3/]

afafcfdf j/k/ ;a}bfhag\L / efO
gftf Hofb}glhs 5 lrgf}bj]z cfkmGtnfO{
sf]6f9f sf]j/ 5 blgof Ps 7fgf};a}h]
lx8\bf af]Nbf j/k/ agf}kl|tsf efjgfn].!.

dfGg}kg]{u?hg ;a}afacfdf a8f xg\
xfd|f afh];a clg aHo}dh\ xg\emg\a8f xg\
cf1fsf/L xg / ;lhn}dfg ;Ddfg ldN5g\
lzIff bLIff k/lxt xg]vfnsf ofNo xG5g\.@.

ljBfyL{xf}c;n u0fdf l;hGf zlQm vf/f}
dL7f]af]hL ;al;t u/f}sfdn]emg\;kf/f}
/fd|f]ug]{x/avtsf ;fy /fd|f]ePdf
kUg]kg]{hlt k/ xpmg\kUg ufx|f]xbGg\.#.

k9\g]n]Vg]c;n blgof ;fydf ;fy nfuf}
ug]{kg]{ljifo klxn]kf/ nfP/ 5f8f}
t]|f bf]|f ;an algb}dfly kUg]ulgG5g\
cN5L TofuL ;do ultdf lx8\g ;Sg]klhG5g\.$.

1fgL aGb}dgh kgdf dfg ;Dem]7 pRr
;]f 6]f xg ul/adf hLjdf g};dRr
;S5f}ef]sfkg alem ;a}ef]s jf bSv 6f/f}
;St\gf}So}gxg senf]k|dn]g}ksf/f}.%.

5Gb M dGbfqmfGtf

sx]L kfpgsf nflu sx]L TofUg}t kb5{
;k{Tof]sfF?hL km]7L gofF?k abNb5 .

-gLltljrf/af6_

d[o–dlQm

–u0f/fh sf^n].zfl08No

;dfwfg xb}xg\ d[on]d[on]klg
lsgls d[on]km]l/ ;lglZrt 5 hGdg .!.

8/fO xG5 s];fx};f/f ;f+fl/s}eO{
ljZjf;3ft kf]xG5 cf^gfnfO{kL8f lbO{.@.

56k6L 3fOt]w]7 l:jsfg{lsg nf}aem
d[o g}dv{fk0f{d[onfO{xg];em .#.

;dfKt kfg{xf]o:tf]cf^gf]g}dgleq g}
d]6P dg nf}x]7 gof hGd xg]5 To}.$.

gof b[i6 t kfOG5 ;Gb/}5 jl/kl/
kf|Kt hLjg xf]:jfb cfgGb g}3/L3/L .%.

a‰b5f}hLjg}xfd|f]oyfy{sf]:j¿ktf
To:tf]hLjgsf]bVv d]6g]5 k5fl8 tf .^.

k~r Sn]z tyf /fu, zf]s xg\bVv sf/0f
hGd d/0fsf]hfnf]^ofSg g}dQm wf/0f .&.

pk/f]Qm ;a}af6 lgs}6f9f eof]eg]
xg dQm ;w}o}xf]dlQmdf lsg cflQg].*.

5Gb M cgi6k

ctL{al4 lttf xG5g\ga‰g]JolQmvflt/
aQLsf]u0fdf x]7 pHofn}aG5 cflv/

-gLltljrf/af6_

bz;]f

–uf]kLs[Of zdf{

cfof}PSn}o; ejgdf sf]knf b]vPYof}
df6f]kfgL clgn ;an]kmh e}kmlqmPYof}
xs]sf xf}lbg lbg u/L z4 ;:sf/ kfof}
lzlff–bLlff ljljw txsf o}w/faf6 kfof}.!.

cfdf xg\oL ;sn hgsL cGg–kfgL log}sf]
vfPsf xf};v / ;ljwf ldNb5g\xf]log}sf]
cfdfsf]xf]dg hlt k/f]; bMv cfkm};xlG5g\
d]/f]afnf]x/ ;do xf]\:j:y o}efj /flV5g\.@.

of]xf]/fdf]pkjg oxL kmNb5g\kmh gf}nf
/ªuL rªuL ljljw /ªsf kmh emN5g\;gf}nf
s:tf]s]s]s;ldt eof}of]5 x}dVo rf;f]
ug]{kg]{k/lxt lyof]s]eof]of]5 rf;f].#.

sf8f sf8f lar t o;/L kmNb5g\kmh s]xL
kfcf]\/fdf]hldg dlnnf]kmqmbg\lg s]xL
afwf kmf6f]hlt hlt klg k/f]\Tof];a}b/ /fvL
xf:g]kmNg]s;d;l/ Tof]bz;]f u¥of]ls .$.

h]ef];f]ef];do ca tf Joy{v]/f gkmfnf}
xfdf]wtL{ljsl;t agf]\sfd o:t}cufnf}
h]h]u5f}kmut ;a oL bz–pTyfgdf xf]\
h]h];f]5f}x/ kn oxf bzsf nflu g}xf]\.%.

5Gb M dGbfqmfGtf

3/af/ t v]h}xf]dfgjL–gf6\bbzg
kfq}h]kfqsf]dNo ;Sgkb5{ ;Demg .
–gLltljrf/af6

/fi63ft Aoyf aGof]

–uf]jGb l3ld/].jbdl0f

xG5 hLjg aG5 df]xt TofU5 sl07t rfxgf
hf];gftg 1fg–uf}jn]ljdf]xt efjgf
r~rn]dg nfU5 klikt em}lgolGqt sfdgf
eG5 jb ljjs]s k0f{vn]/ zf:q o;}oxf .!.

hf];sf]dn dQm hLjg ;fw ;Gt :jefjn]
qmfw–zf]f0f /fu–bf]xg xG5 eGb5 kb]n]
df]x–df]rg nfe–tf8g 1fgdf 5 ;bf oxf
cGwsf/ x6fpg]dg Hof]lt aN5 ;lrQdf .@.

dfT;o]dgsf];kmfr6 u5{bDe lgolGqt}
zqn]/lxt}5 dfgj xG5 :ju{crlDet}
vf]l5 dfgj h]kl/>d u5{h]w/tLlt/}
kf]Kt s]n u5{dfgj 5f]85 bfgj efj g}.#.

cfo{efljt xf]dgf]x/ ljZjdf cglulGt g}
cGoyf 5 snlÍt}dgjf cwf]ult kl6 g}
xG5 zf:q lt/:s[t}hg bzsf ;a el6 e}
hfG5 dfgj, aG5 bfgj k0f{sd{ssd{e}.$.

x]/ nlf0f /fhgLlt eof]cg]s lj8Dagf
s6gLlt aGof];a]lt/ bzsf clg nf~5gf
af]sgdf lgk0f}aGof}clg /fi63ft Joyf aGof]
5f]8of];a zf:q uf}j sd{ug{oyfy{of].%.

5Gb M rr{L÷r~r/L

sfnsf]gu/]Vofn cfklQ kg{;Sb5
;6Ss /ftdf rf/ ;fdfg rf}g{;Sb5 .
–gLltljrf/af6

..lxHhfsf] cfTdsYo

–uf]jGb/fh ljgf]bL

;a}gLlt 5f8f] 6f9f xb5
d ..lxHhf] lxhf]–cfh 5f8f xb5 .!.

sg}eGb5g\ .jt{gLÚ xG5 o:tf]
k/fk'j{6f6}rn]sf]5 h:tf]
sg}eGb5g\ .¿kÚ Tof]kmg]{k5{
nufP/ r:df gof xg]{k5{.@.

sg}..j0f{dff alxisf/df 5g\
sg}gfd dfq}..kl/isf/Ùdf 5g\
sg}clNemPsf ..cg:jf/Ùdf 5g\
sg}kmflng]d8df, åf/df 5g\.#.

st}..zAb ofqLÚ, st}e}..ljofqLÚ
sg}b[i6df 7flgb}bL3{/fqL
ePsf]oxf v'ä ldYof k|rf/
lx8]sf]d af]s]f] gfgf ljsf/ .$.

st}..tbfejLÚ :ki6tfdf 5 z ª\sf,
st}..tT;dLÚ d}hn]sf]5 n ª\sf
ahfP/ cfkmg}cx ª\sf/ 9fFh
u/]sf]5 sNn]oxf eb|ufh < .%.

5Ú s]h]v;]sf]d ..JoTkGgtfÙdf
5Ú s]h]km;]sf]..ljelQmÚ–k|yfdf
s;]sf]gof ..3fFffOfÙdf 5Ú aGb
sxf vfFlg hfpm d cfkmg};uGw < .^.

d efiff st}efl;b}..eflifsfÙdf
st}?4 e}s07df, gfl;sfdf
st}..;lGwÙdf, ..;lGwljR5]bÙdf d
9n]sf]..;d:tflbÚsf]kmbdf d .&.

d a]¿ksf]a]ytLsf]5Ú cfh
dnfO{..dÚ b]v]f] g}nfU5 nfh
ePem}lagf gLltsf]/fhgLlt
5Ú x}lalu|Psf]ge}:ki6 /Llt .*.

;a}1fgjfg\al4dfgkm]h6f]
cxd\efj sNrf] cfkm}p7f]
agfP dnfO{oxf lglj{fb
d ;DdfGo aGg]lyP ljZjdfem .(.

5Gb Ú eha\koft

pGglt ta kf]dfgf}+gvfcf}+c?sf]>d
afFF]dfq xg]cf^gf]lsg ug{]t zf]ffOf <

–gLltljrf/af6

sljtf

–8f= 3gZofd Gofkfg] .kl/>dLÚ

sljtf n]Vg]x]slj ldq Ú
snd ;dfpm ;tt kljq
efj cgf}Tf]snf ljlrq
;lGgj]z xf]\sljtf leq .!.

cgej ;Gb/, efj–ljrf/
sljtfsf xgkb5 ;f/
sljtfd}nSt5 cg/fu
sljtf g}eGb5 hg–hfu .@.

sf]dntfsf]xß v/fs
sljtf g}xf]aem kl/kfs
kf7s kf]g]kfFffOf sljtf
xfdo /dfpg]/~hg sljtf .#.

kfv08Lkg sljtf xg]
kffl08To 3;]xfdo 5bg]
AFF]4stf klg xf]\clt cNk
xflbgstf xf]dVo ljsNk .$.

slxn]sljtf aGb5 bz{o
slxn]sljtf aG5 /x:o
sljtfdf bzg] klg xG5
sljtfn]dg–d}hf]wG5 .%.

sljtf lrGtgsf]cleJolQm
sljtf jf:tj efjs zlSt
sljtfdf k|ltef alulbG5
sljtfn]dg klg ablnG5 .^.

sljtfdf g}nSt5 gLlt
sljtf xf]k|fs[lkg /Llt
sljtf clf/–lapsf]v]tL
sljtf axg]sfnL–;]tL .&.

kmfNb5 sljtf sNdif dgsf]
ub}5 ;~ro ;Gb/ kgsf]
cGtdfg]sf]5nkmn sljtf
efjs lbnsf]tntn sljtf .*.

slj lxbfgsf];fj–lggfb
zAb cy{sf]kv/ d/fb
sljtfdf ldNb5 cfgGb
sljtf xf]cgzf;g 5Gb .(.

k|s[Nkgf g'tg xf]\sljsf]
k|jli6 xf]\clg eflifs 5ljsf]
;fbof{oL efj 3gTj
kf~hntf xf]\sljtf tEj .!).

kmh' kmn]sf];Gb/ sljtf
¿k vn]sf];Gb/ sljtf
8f8f sf8f kj{t sljtf
;]tf]lxdlul/ pGgt sljtf .!!.

qmflGt aLh sljtfn]55{
zflGt vfh sljtfn]u5{
sljtf efiff ejsf]sflGt
sljtfn]x6b5 dg eflGt .!@.

em/em/ dfxs lge{/ sljtf
hfbdo 5lj ?lrs/ sljtf
wfg emnsf]nxnx sljtf
hg vnsf]6x6x sljtf .!#.

slxn]dgsf]xf]ax sljtf
slxn];vsf];a\uk sljtf
r/fx¿sf]lr/la/ sljtf
piffsfnsf]ld/ld/ sljtf .!$.

afbn sljtf, hËn sljtf
gbL axsf]snsn sljtf
sljtfh:tL ojtL sljtf
bdft gflzgL ;dtL sljtf .!%.

k]oojfbsf]dGyg sljtf
k0fojfbsf] /~hg sljtf
kultjfbsf]lrGtg sljtf
ksltjfbsf]nfrg sljtf .!^.

dh km6sf]enen sljtf
/uLruL jgkmn sljtf
klteflt cleJolSt k[~hn
sljtf /frs, dfxs, sfdn .!&.

/fufTds cleJo~hg sljtf
dGb ;jfl;t rGbg sljtf
dg:tfksf]d~hg sljtf
cgzf;g clegGbg sljtf .!*.

nfUbss j:t cnfUbss h:tf]
efUbts j:t cefUbts h:tf]
dlb/fh:tf]ls ;wfh:tf]
nfUb5 sljtf s:tf]s:tf].!(.

sljtf sfljjb /lZdk[ef;
sljtf zfllet jfs\cgk[;
sljtf dgsf]cleefif0f xf]
sljtf ulx/f]dtsf]k[0f xf].@).

;Dkfbf0f sljtfdf afR5
efjd~rdf sljtf gfR5
k[stkg klt¿k0f sljtf
5Gbfdo dfqf u0f sljtf .@!.

lgodx¿sf]aGwg tfBb}
cfkmgfkgsf]sfzn hfBb}
sljn]ha ha sxL eG5
ToxL s/f g}sljtf aG5 .@@.

rfkf0 -kHemll6sf_

hxf k|dsf| x'G5 ;fdfHo Ps
Toxf 5|g kbf, 5 s:tf| pb|s
Toxf af|N5 r|tGo Û :jftGq dfq
Toxf zd| cf| dd| So| x'Gg ldq .
-e/t/fh dGynLo

dg of] sl8of]

—rGbk|fb Gof]kfg]

ha j4 eP 3/ ef]k/ Tof]
cl3sf lbg tL Oltxf; eof]
;xjf; lyP hlt hf]rl8of]
d eg"s;/L dg of]sl8of].!.

ansf]unn]rr/f klg oL
tn emfbkyP cl3sf lbg tL
slt ;Dem P ansf]km0 Tof]
geg"s;/L dg of]sl8of] .@.

p; kj{t 9fn sxf s;/L
g bx[]5 st}5 nnf]un ls <
dgleq k;L sg xf]xl8of]
s;/L eg P dg of]sl8of].#.

d ojf /xbf t r/fr/ cf]Û
g t ef]8/ So}dgs}e/ ef]
slt /ft lat];a g}?luof]
lsg xf]clxn]dg of]sl8of].$.

lbgdf hltkN6 eP klg P Û
ann]d p7]lkb;L;u P Û
s;/L d p7"clxn];ltof]
slt ;Dem cxf]Û dg of]sl8of].%.

hlt /fu eP klg b/ lyof]
t/ cfh ddf lsg 5b eof]
sg kfk xbf o;/L ulnof]
eg s]blgof Û dg of]sl8of].^.

eo b/ lyof];o cf6 5bf
hosf/ eof]ljhoL d xbf
t/ xlkt e}sg kf]nl8of]
geg"klg s]dg of]sl8of].&.

5Gb ll tf6s

s'g dlGb/df hfG5f| ofqL Û
s'g dlGb/df hfg| xf| <
s'g ;fdu|L kmf ug| <
;fy s;f/L nfg| xf| <
-dxfslj nldlk|;fb b|jsf|6f
rf|af|nf 5Gb
of| c4|;d dflqs 5Gbc{Gtu|t kb|5 . o;sf klxnf| / t|;f|
r/0fdf ;f|x| dfqf x'G5g\eg| bf|;f| / rf|yf| r/0fdf rf|w dfqf
x'G5g\. klxnf| / t|;f| r/0fdf cf7-cf7 dfqfdf olt x'G5 eg|
bf|;f| / rf|yf| r/0fdf cf7 / 5 dfqfdf .

lrGtf 5 of]bz]sf]

–hubLZj/ kfv/]h

eGYof}aGb5 ;Hjwfg, gagL tL jif{l;Q}lat]
:jfyL{e}sg dfl/of]ha ;ef wf}sf lbgh]lht]
v}g}[j h6/ /fi6«xtsf]lrGtf lnb}gf}lsg
TofuL /fli6« :jfy{lgi7/ aGof]g}tf xg}sf]dg .!.

yKb}Dofb uof};Sof}dnssf]gf}ca{sf];Dklt
df¥of}w/ s7}ˆ lg/Lx hgtf 5g\zf}sdf bDktL
afcfdf, lzz, bfhef0, ltgsf kTgL ?b}5g\oxf
v}sf];Gb5 j}bgf x[bosf]tL cfh hfpmg\sxf < .@.

d}gf rf/ eof]lat]lbg p;}ljZjf; 36b}5 x}
cfzf dflg;sf ;a}dl/;s]cGof}h a9b}5 x}
g}tf Ps e0{h6bf}olb eg]of]/fi6«aGnf t/
;Qf :jfy{lgldQ xG5 emu8f nfUb}5 lrGtf 8/ .#.

hGd}sf]lzzn]lgdf}7g k¥of]gfd}gkf0{hxf
hGdhf s;/L gof lzz egL lrGtf 5 csf{oxf
aGb}5g\u6leq leq glgsf kf6L{¿ dfemdf
sf6fsf6 xg]kl/l:ylt d tf b}Yb}5 of]/fi6«df .$.

P]h}Dd ah6 k0f{gxbf Hofb};d:of eof]
kfPsf]cgbfg;Dd ca emg\kmsf{ hfg]eof]
yfn}sf cw/f ljsf;lt/sf sf]x5{af6fx¿
kf6L{n]ca ldNgk5{gldn]gf};fg xf]nf c¿ .%.

vf]hfdf kn 5}g tg{g;sL aUb}5 dfG5]hxf
56bfP/ ah6 cfpg l9nf]aGbf 8a]of]hgf
el6frf/ a9/ cfh hgtf vKg}g;Sg]eP
emg\vfBfGg ;a}a9/ hgn]lsGg}g;Sg]eP .^.

g]kfnL hg /f]huf/ gxbf ef}s}a;}sf]5 /]ˆ
cf^gf]/fi6«agfpg]ojsn]nf}/Qm a]Rof]c/]ˆ
;fRr}zflGt layf]nbf ca oxf cfzf ;a}sf d/]
eG5f}uf}td a4sf]dns xf]a9b}5 lx;+f x/]ˆ .&.

8fsf rf/ a9/ of];dodf ysf{p5g\kmfgdf
dfU5g\nfh krfpb}3l/3/L rGbf ce}bz]df
kf6L{sf ha gfd lnG5 p;n]gfgfy/L e]fdf
sfjf{xL lsg xGg cfh hgtf t;{5 of]s}df .*.

s}sf]xG5 rgfj, xGg slxNo}xf]nf gxf]nf egL
eGb}5g\o; bz]sf hgx¿ afRnf d/}sf]klg
pN6f]sfd xb}5 of]dnsdf a‰g}g;Sg]eof]
o:tf];Gb/ bz] cfh lsg xf]emNb}5 ;li6 of].(.

ldN5f}nf}ca x}eGof}t/ oxf lg:sg} s}kL xn
kf6L{df emu8f xb}5 gld7f]rNb}5 x}vNan
kf6L{:jfy{ldnfpg];/ u/L rN5f};a}cflv/
g]kfnL hgtf ;w}F/ oxf a:5f}emsf0{lz/ .!).

ldNg}k5{cem};a}bnx¿ of]bz] xfSg]eP
5f8f}:jfy{lemgf prf]dg u/L g]kfn /fVg]eP
cfdfsf]dg ?G5 cfh gldn]5f]/f ?g}5g\clg
lrGtfdf ;a 5f}o;}dnssf ;fdfGo dfG5]klg .!!.

5Gb Nm zfbnljqmLl8t

g]kfnL x'g sl7g lul/df r9\gnf0{ l;kfn'	
j}/L g} xf];\t/ klg d 5' bLgdfly bofn'	
tftf{ /ftf{ /ut l/k'sf{ Ko\g xb\d tof/	
d}/f{ o{ g} lk{o 5 v's'/L x}/ e} xf{lzof/ .	
–l;l4r/0f >{i7	

slj sjf/dfg

–huGgfy cfrfo{

sfnf h~hL/sf ;fhf sNrg]jjudf sBf}
sljtf jlgtf jfnf au}fdf ljnfl;of}.
ousf]rjgf Hofljt sfofsNk kmnfpg]
lbof}nfvgn]cf:yf l;hgfdf /;fpg]..

wGo 5f}l;Gwsf 5f/f jf0fL kfq lyof}u?
hlGdog\ousf ;|6f gfhf uLt lbpmg\c¿ .
hjnsf sf7/Laf6 sljtfsf]km6of]dn
yfkf yfkf aGof}af9L eTsfof]kx/f kn ..

df6fsf]dlQmsf nflu sljtf dfljt clk{of}
;+s[t l;hgf ;]f gfhf]efvf snf lbof}.
dfG5]g}dfG5sf]zq lsg xf]8fx ub5{
cflv/L dg{g}k5{Joy{df emh ub5{ ..

/fhgLlt eof]rTyf]zf}rfno ;xfpg]
;flxTon]lbof};]f l;hgfdf /dfpg].
df6fdf kl;gf kf]v]dfljtsf]af6 kmNb5
df6fn]ddtf kfP dfG5sf]cft eb5{ ..

5Gb Ml cgi6k

ebf| eb| xhf/f| ljifo ;'v 38f b|x nDtGg kbf|
embf| ;DkGof| ;|vL t'h's kjgn| lg:sg| hf|8 ubf|
;bf| cfk:t 8b| k/ k/ wldnf| gfrsf| cGTo kbf|
lubfdf ;fy hfg| s'g s'g lrh x'g\;Dem tL sfd ubf| .
–slj lz/fdlOf n|vgfy kf|8bfn

d vfhb5 gkfn l;aufdleq

–8f= hljg clwsf/L

k9]sf]5 w/}syf qmflGtsf/L
rn]s}5 jftf{cem}ef|lGtsf/L
;gL sfg kfSg]pg}zAbhfn
lg/Lx k|hfem}gx/f}+srfn .!.

st}efuaG8f;u}afl8bf]5
ljrf/}gldNbf emg}efl8bf]5
cg]sf}lr/fdf 5 Of{of{dleq
stfaf6 cfcf]\ddf :jR5 lrq .@.

d dRrfpg]qmflGtdf clUgsf08
d cNemfpg]ef|lGtdf emG8 emG8
ltg}n8b5g\le8b5g\;fy ;fy
p7]sf]d gkf TOxL eL8af6 .#.

lxdfnL, kxf8L, dw]L / s]s]
cem}leq gkf/ v8\uL / d/]
egL leq leq}km6L rlsdf]5
ga‰bf srfnf emg}e8\sbf]5 .$.

cgsf}gzfrf/juL{6 rhf
h6fO{lgzfd}/rfP/ ehf
d u5{k|ekdn]kfp 9fkg]
/ kf]ldN5 ;fdfVo P7jo{ef]lg].%.

gof r]tgfsf]km6fP/ dh'
oxL /lErEL kmnfP/ kmh'
au}+f ;gfhf]d gfhf]agfpm
egv]+;a}:jKg ef]s];hfpm .^.

g ;+hgfn]g jf r]tgfn]
dnfO{hufof]g jf efjgfn]
g So}sfd /fd|f eP v}daf6
vnkgg\emg}gkm leqL ;kf6 .&.

d hftLo pTyfgsf pu|gf/f
kmnfs7 rsfpg]qmflGt–wf/f
d xTof / lx+f;u}p75 dfly
d ;Qfkhf/L ltg}/fh5 ;fyL .*.

lxhfsf cg]sf}lnO{bfu leq
d /fhb}5 :jfyL{/ 9fhL rl/q
bvf]\of t gkfn d/L / sfnL
cem};fy /fVb}5 uG8f / hfnL .(.

kvfn7 bef{sf bfu ;f/f
hufpm ;adf d ;befj uf9f
;hfpm d gkfnsf]dfglrq
/–x"lgTo ;Rrf d gkfnkq .!).

/xf]\of]w/f Ps l9Ssf cv08
/–x":jfledfgL ldnf]\o}kaGw
oxLsf]p7fP/ df6f]kljq
.d\ vfhb}5 gkfn l;Ëf].d\leq .!!.

5Gb Ml ehaukoft

agfcf}bZ ;Gb/

–1fglgi7 1jfnL

ukm, wfs ;a}pu|efiff efif0fsf e/
5nn]ann]JofKt gkfnL lbnsf]3/
blag]blaPs}5 dfly sf]p7g ;S5 /
s;/L ca nf}dh]agfpm bZ ;Gb/ < .!.

laufg'[alnof]aG5 gLlt lgodsf s/f
/fd /fd egL dfG5]d6df xfG5 /]5/f
afXo cf8Da/L aGb}8Dkm" 7f$5 ;w}e/
s;/L ca nf}dh]agfpm bZ ;Gb/ < .@.

cf:yf ljZjf;sf hDd}rr/f 6ljlP ca
;Dkbf ;Eotf 5g eLv dfUg]eP ;a
csf{sf]dv tfs[xfdf]lhGbuL aG5 /
s;/L ca nf}dh]agfpm bZ ;Gb/ < .#.

/dfP/ ;a}sfd ;;DkGg u/]klg
kl/l:ylt aGof]pN6f]5fufaf6 em/]klg
efl rP xft v§f g}dg kf]ca s]5 /
s;/L ca nf}dh]agfpm bZ ;Gb/ < .$.

5Gb ll cgi6k

sfnf| ef\of| clnk/ k\of| em\g\ dxfsfn cfof| d";f| b|v| klg k/ x6L em\g\ la/fnf| 8/fof| xfQL cfof| n;n; u/L k\m:; l/Qf| t'Nofof| s|No| s|xL lgod gx'g| s| k|hftGq cfof| <

–e/t/fh kGt

Pstf P Û stf uof]

8f= 6Lsf/fd clwsf/L

hgsf ;fd tf /ftL tf/f tL emNemnfp5g\
h;/L k\mhaf/Ldf ej/f eGegfp5g\
sldnf tNo wh'fdf nfdf nfd nufpb}
ylkg]1fgzfnfdf Pstf P stf uof]< .!.

kfnLdf jr/f kfnL ylgP tNo ufyn
kf]v/Ldf /dfPem}xh'sf xh' xf; tL
jgdf em/gf h:t}cxf]Û ejg dfem of]
d:sfgk0f{dfG5]sf]Pstf P stf uof]< .@.

;dfg hgsf]xbf{j]felff ;dfg 5
k/Gt blGsP h:t}hgdfg;–dfg;
kef anf] cfTdfsf]a\kd1fg kefjn]
lx;fn hGtdf hDg]Pstf P stf uof]< .#.

c¿sf]lhp df;] z]em}uhg]hlt
;a bfgj aGg5g\ zjbfx ePkl5
w/fdf ca /fdfsf]rl/q 6lqmg]eof]
s]ktf a\ktf aGb}Pstf P stf uof]< .$.

z4 ef]hg ubg Pn]ef]hg slT;t
plxn]p–lxn}xg lyof]dlxddl08t
wgsf nfesf]sfnf]enf]xG5 sxf cxf]Û
k]j\sf]uxgf h:tf]Pstf P stf uof]< .%.

5Gb ll cgi6k

c?sf]senf]ug'[bvL xG5 sg}lbg
g/fd|kgsf]k}Ff]sf]lt5g\/ Û lgsf]dg

-gLltljrf/af6

k|s[t-s[t

–7fs/ zdf{

k|s[t-s[t ;bf cd/ 5 hgdf
e|d0f /d0fsf]ljr/0f 5 dgdf
/l;s awx¿ ;/; algagL
;nlnt ul/df ;sn s[t /d0fL .!.

e|d/ slt oxf gj /; lngdf
eg-eg-egsf];dw/ /0fdf
olt, ult ljljwf j/k/ ;lhbf
tg-dg v; ef]k|s[t;u xbf .@.

;a;u el/of]s[t-/; tgdf
;an an ;a}hg-dg /d0fdf
Wjlg ;vb eof]tg ;dw/df
cd/ s[t oxf hn-yn-gedf .#.

dlbt dg eP tg ;v;u ef]
dg ljrngdf tg-wg-/ª uf]
dw/ jrgdf ;/; ;ud of]
ljifo /t ge}gj cgej ef].$.

culnt ;d ef]dg-tg ;asf]
ckl/ldt eof]cul0ft ge of]
lsg 5 ;d/ of]j/ 5 ;udtf
ky-;/-;l/tf ;xr/ 5 ;wf .%.

5Gb M kx0fsflnsf

Ho]7 gful/s

–wgklt sf]0f/fnf

h]7 gful/s xg\ou ;|6f
;To Gofo lzjsf lk|p b|6f
1fg bzg snf ;a 1ftf
Af|Xdb];l/ xg\hustf{.!.

b]jtf ;/x xg\;a h]7
k|Ho 5g\dg;/L ou >]7
;Eotf ;an aGb5 loGn]
Wfd{;:s[t w/f]k/ yfDg].@.

rGb|df ;/x zLtn dftf
;ö{m}hgs xg\oustf{
xg\lg k|Ho u?a|4 c;Qm
dfGo 5g\;tt oL zewfd .#.

oL w/f]k/ ;dfKt xb}5g\
:g]x cfb/ ljxLg xb}5g\
Kfm6kfy clg 3f6x¿df
Dffu{cf>d ljxf/x¿df .$.

Hffg afWo clxn]algb}5g\
dfg OHht ;a}rl8b}5g\
zGo zGo cgel't xb}5
5g cfb/ lxhf];l/ cfh .%.

5Gb M :jfutf

pbf/ JolQmdf dfq ;a}sf]xG5 rfxgf
gkmNg]?v, afnLsf]Vofn ub{5 sf]oxfF

–gLltljrf/af6

ltdL lagfsf] hLjg

–l8NnLk|;fb .d"hltxg'

xf;] cfof}blgof x;fof}
efUof}n;Ss}blgof ?jfof}
cfkm}a;}sf]3/ eNg nfUof}
efUb}sxfsf]ky 8Ng nfUof}.!.

5f8bf}cWof/f];g;fg e}uf]
kv{ a:bf lbg/ft u}uf]
vf|g]stf xf]5s kg{yfn]
Tof]d}aQL x//ft afn].@.

5fd] leQflt/ vf|g hfG5
nfUb} kQf clg xf/ vfG5
d]f l5d}sL klg gfd lnG5g\
km{s[cfP pkxf/ lbG5g\.#.

ltdf];a}h]u0fufg u5{g\
;Dem] d]f klg cf; em5{g\
xf:y]d ltdf]dv x}g{kfP
aGg]5 cGwf]d ltdL gcfP .$.

3G6f}s/fof}clt lbSs nfof}
9Ns]lgbfP clg x}g{cfof}
3b{u/}sf]lgbdf k/}sf]
x}g[/ xf:g]lsg xf]u/}sf]< .%.

kfgL gkfO{dv ;S5 kSs
eGb}s/fof}slt kg{5Ss
vf|nf / gfnf glhs};;fO{
aUb}5 kfgL al;5f}gvfO{.^.

ltvf{gwfP hn wfpb}g
cfkm}kw]f]3/ cfpb}g
;ft}gbLsf]hn ;Ktsf]zL
8Nb}5 a:tL eg sf]5 bf|fL < .&.

cfnf]/ kfnf]3/ ufp 8Ng]
k}f ;a}sf 3/sf]a6Ng]
km{s[cfpm d t eG5 km]/
xf:g]5 d]f]3/sf]dem]L .*.

af6f]lbgh]glbP/ xf]ls <
rf;f]lngh]glnP/ xf]ls <
of]lhGbuL g}cnkq e}uf]
cfvf gb]b}an a} u}uf].(.

;f}f a6Ng]dg 5g d]f]
s]ug{vf|of}3/ ef]cw]f]
Tof]tf/ 5fDb}3/leq cfpm
sfnf]cWof/f]3/sf]x6fpm .!).

5Gb M OGbahf

gf/L k'¿ifsf| k|d hxf| lgd|n z'4 5
Toxf| ;'v / P]Zjo| :ju|t'No cg{t 5 .

–ef|Uok|;fb e08f/L

d]f] df6fsf ljDax¿

–tLy{fh clwsf/L

cUnf cUnf lul/j/ hxf Jofljdf dfy r95g\
5fuf ;]f em/em/ hxf a}sf rfndf 5g\
sfvL RofK5g\x/kn hxf n]s nfnL u/f;
rNg]xfjf dno 5 hxf af$5 dL7f];jf; .!.

OGb]fLsf s;d–wgdf /^usf 5g\ldnfk
cfnL{cf]nL{lbgs/ hxf tfndf d65 tfk
P]gf aGb}hn–nx/n]lrq lvR5g\ckf/
nfvf}tf/f u0fl;t ldnL nf]s vN5g\dxf/ .@.

gfRg]v]Ng]xl/0f kb 5g\sf0nL 5g\unfsf
8fkm];fy}dh/ tg 5g\/^u eg]ynfsf
lzNkL rf]vf ;]hg s/n]kl0f e5g\snfdf
kfnf aN5g\emnem hxf Wofg xG5g\lznfdf .#.

df/LnfO{/;lt/ lvrL efj pNnf; 5fO{
kf5g\aUb}gx/ / snf pj{f kmf6nfO{
5g\ofqLsf hng kydf af6 5fof pbf/
ltvf{dfg]glhs glhs}ldNb5g\dh Hjf/ .$.

;b]l;b]ldln nltsf af6 xfN5g\cufnf]
snL{snL{9s/ lbnsf kl0 r95g\psfnf]
dfof uf:g]t?0f–josf kftsf 5g\;;]hL
e6b};f65g\dw/ ;kgf uLtdf s07 vf]hL .%.

;f/^usf ;/–nx/df nf]sn]yK5 nf]hL
d]hf d]hf /; /^ hxf dfbn}df 5 tfnL
efiff dL7f njh /l;nf dfg d:sfg af]hL
cfO{v]N5g\;// d/nL–af;/Ldf ;/]hL .^.

vf]nf af6f kmgkmg hxf lrq 5g\gfuj]hL
xl0f{5fof–5lj llflthdf nl6YOG5g\k/]hL
r95g\em5g\klktkn hxf kf0nf n]s j]tL
xg\df6fsf c6n e/ oL :jKg 5g\ljnf;L Ú .&.

;^hnf]wf/f snsn hxf vf]H5 gf]nf]hjfg
ck[;Rrf an ;ann]aN5 tf/f ;dfg
dfnL aGbf g/d s/n]b/ 5g\k/fu
s:t/Lem}larlnt ag]efudf 5g\cefu .*.

;Gufef tL ljs6 ynd}kmNb5g\af/ af/
cUnf]5ftL sx/ kyd};[i6sf]vf]N5 åf/
9fSb}hfcf]\hlt ltld/n]:jR5 cfsfznfO{
e5g\Hof]:gf 6x6x agL hg PSn}pbfO{.(.

af$nf Hjfnf slt ;don]pu|pTkft 5fO{<
af$nf af9L slt ;don]5fn pNsf p7fO{<
kvL{xl0f{n?n? sgf k:b5g\oL /hfO
;Snf /f$g}sg lzlz/n]kmqmg]kiknfO{< .!).

kmGsf]dfb[uug tndf bzsf bz x]f}
e6f}gf]nf hn yn ;a}ljZjnfO{lgxf/f}
kms[h:t}ljxu jgd}kmkm{fP/ v]Ng
kmsf[xfdL dg / d6sf]d[Qsfnf0{rDg .!!.

5Gb M dGbfqmfGtf

el6f| gaf|Ng' lbg Ps v'n:t xG5
l5Kb|g ;To a¿ 0Zj/ g| g'xG5
af^ufkgf;u ljsf/x? a9fO|
e6f| gaGg" u/ cfb/ cfkmnfO| .

5f8/ dfg ge|s| g t uj| /fv|
;fem| / kfs|t ag| alGb|g kfv|
/fd|f ldhf;x?n| ;a lrQ /fv|
aGg"ljgd|, g t /L; sbflk /fv| .

–dxfslj nldlk;fb bjsf6f

wtL{d}xg ;Sb5g\=====

–lqnf]rg cfrfo{

x]5g\rDrd rlDsP/ gesf xf;] tf/fx¿
af:gf dUdu 5b5g\s;dn]d:sfg yKb}c¿
el5g\l;hg of];dRr hggL la;] kL8fx¿
wtL{d}xg ;Sb5g\ks[tsf pTs[6 nLnfx¿ .!.

u5g\Tofu s7f] of]hutsf ;Gdfu{df ;Hhg
u5g\JolQm dxfg bfg ;lhn}Tof]Hofg xf]\jf wg
55g\lbJo cgGo efj jgsf a]hL rd]hL t?
wtL{d}xg ;Sb5g\ks[tsf pTs[6 nLnfx¿ .@.

tf]t]afns af]lb5g\uhasf xf;f]w/fdf 5/L
vN5g\sf{dn kfnjf jgjg}xf;f]w/fdf e/L
OGbg]L klg vNb5]hut g}xf]\3fdkfgL a?
wtL{d}xg ;Sb5g\ks[tsf pTs[6 nLnfx¿ .#.

xf:b}lrla{ ub5]jgr/L kms] wtL{g/
rGb[zLtn 5b[5g\tn ;w}kms] wtL{t/
xf:b}b/ lrofp5g\lxdrnL eGb}d afGsL 5¿
wtL{d}xg ;Sb5g\ks[tsf pTs[6 nLnfx¿ .$.

ofqL nlo lnP/ b/tssf xf;] g}lx8b5g\
df]Ln]dx lgTo 3f/e/sf xf;] g}af8b5g\
xf:b}v:b5 dflyaf6 em/gf eGb}w/fd}k¿
wtL{d}xg ;Sb5g\ks[tsf pTs[6 nLnfx¿ .$.

5Gb ll zfbnljqmLl8t

vf]h ug{;s]ldN5 hLjg}eq hLjg
gk]hL /; s]emYof[kmnleq}5 hf]kg .

-gLltljrf/af6

en}enf

8f= buf{k|;fb cof{n

kunf d eg}sf]Tof]7fp cfh sxf uof]
hknf d eg}sf]Tof]hkdfnf r8L uof].!.

tLy{ug{uPsf]d tLyb5] n6L nu]
khf/Lsf k/]kfp pN6}cfh r6L 7u].@.

hxf 6$of]pxL d7f]efl;G5 kf0nf]lsg <
h]vfP lg dnf0{g}k/}sf]af0nf]lsg <.#.

sxf afw, sxf ;fw alu /fVb5 lhGbuL
sxf eL/, sxf kfvf al9/fVb5 lhGbuL .$.

slt lyrf]drf]xG5 rln/fVb5 lhGbuL
hlt 7Ss/ vf0G5 plQ tGsG5 lhGbuL .%.

b]vbgg\oxf /fd[ufp 3/ ynfynf
cf^g}dg eP /fd[];a]t/ en}enf .^.

t;f/f]g krfPsf]lj¿jf c8g ;S5 / <
;lhn}kmh jf;GtL s;/L kmNg ;S5 / <.&.

lzlz/sf]lr;f]vf0{cfof]ofd j;Gtsf]
;kmf ;]tf]5 of]¿k ;fw ;Gt j;Gtsf].*.

5Gb ll cgi6k

d tf ;w| sd| u/|/ a:t5'
ljzfntf cGt/sf| a9fp5'
j;'Gw/fdf gj 3fd Nofp5'
k|;'gsf :jkgx? kmnfp5' .

-xl/x/ zf:qL

ul/asf lbgx¿

–bjsdf/L n06h

dxªuLsf]ef/L clt u¿ª ef]vKg s;/L <
;bfdfem}hNo}dlng dgn]afRg s;/L
glrGbdf xf;f]t// kl;gf kfvg uof]
d h:tf bMvLsf]3/ /x/ pN6}au/ ef].!.

lyP afRg]cfzf dw/ 5lj 5g{t/ l9nf]
em/L a:of{sfnf]c66 l/tn]hLjg uof]
p8sf] rªufem}uuge/df xlNng ku]
stf v:g]sh]sg lgot aGnf d t 8a].@.

;nbf]e}xf:bf dp dg hnf]kf0f ylnof]
hn]hNbf s]ef]lbnel/ s8f rf6 el/of]
;of}kL8}kL8f clt ;s; ef];fu/;/L
st}kv{x6hf ul/a hgsf]hLjg em/L .#.

5Gb M lzvl/0fL

ylGsP k'/f0fleq s'Gt af0f t0fs
9fn9fn l8l08e| lz/:q jd|-s~r's
cfTdzlQmn| an| k|r08 jL/ wKwk
zq' lu'8g wfl/nf v'8f rn| 5K5k .
–pdfgfy zf:qL .l;Gw'nLo0f

n|v" tf n|Vg lbGgg\kl9sg al9of rLh kfpGg k9g
af|n" tf af|Ng lbGgg\r'k e0 /x'bf Wofg ;St|g r9g
x|?' tf x|g| lbGgg\slt lbg d /x" g|qsf| 5f|lk 3|/f|
hfpm tf hfg lbGgg\ca eg ltdL g| s| 5 st|Jo d|/f| .
–cfz'slj zDe'k|;fb 9'ªuofn

ojf Û ltdL ;[i6sf];Gb/ /rgf

–g/jbl/fh kfBjh

l;Ëf];[i6 c6fpg]ks[tsf]gS;f :jo+xf}ltdL
gfjnf]b[i6 lkmhfpg]ltld/df xf}1fgrlf ltdL
lvRg]efUo / ;Dkbf w/tLsf]xf}x:t/jvf ltdL
vf]hg]tYo lqsfnsf]ld/ld/]kf1L piff xf}ltdL .!.

ltdf]hfu/df h6]k[yljsf gfjnf dxfåLk oL
ltd};fx;df kxf8 hnlw gf£b}uP jL/ tL
cfkm}vNb5 sf]knf ;[hgsf]ltdf];;]hL e/L
ltd}jj+ lnO{j;Gt el/g]oL zjh kfvfel/ .@.

ltdf]cf; lnO{caf]w lgdvf lgwf{x¿ afRb5g\
ltd}qf; k/L czflGt emu8f hfnf}x¿ kmf6b5g\
ltdf]lzNk 5b}snfhut of]6NsG5 afGsL agL
aU5g\:jb s0ff agL lxdgbL cfXjfg ltd};gL .#.

cfdf g};l/ 5f}bofb{ltdL x];f}bo{em};Gb/
tf/f xf}ltdL gdlaGb ;asf xf}a}sf lsGg/
ltd}Tofu / sd{sf]hudxf e"ju{aGnf 3/
lgdf{f ltdL xf}eljio lglwsf]wftf c? sf]5 / < .$.

of}sf pHHjn eJo zfGt 5ljsf];+f/ bpm ltdL
df6f]df klg wSwsL / ultsf];+f/ bpm ltdL
xfjfdf klg ¿k/Ë lkmlhg]cfsf/ bpm ltdL
kvf{;Gtltdf ;jf; el/nf];+sf/ bpm ltdL .%.

5Gb M zfbnljqmLl8t

cfTdf s]xf]sxfFa‰5 ;fdfGo hgn]s"/f
caf]w s;/L a‰5 ljåfgsf]ulx/f]s"/f .

–gLltljrf/af6

cfdf a]Rg ;lsG5 / <

–g/}b| k/fz/

af?nf]kf]lgsf lglDt cfkm}g}5fgf]89fpg]
3/ dfl:t/sf]9ª\uf]3/}kn{n8fpg]
a9L af7f]eP kSsf w/fg}r95 afb/
8ª\ufdf Kjfn kf/] sf]ljåfg\kfl/ t5{/ < .!.

6Kkf]kl§ a;L km]p slxNo}sf6g xG5 / <
em\bfn–9f}sf u/L aGb la/fnf]s6g xG5 / <
3/s}husf]9ª\uf]le\Sg]xGg axfb/
eTsf0{3/sf]5fgf]slt l6Sg ;lsG5 / < .@.

/fi6«sf]cl:dtf cfh hjfsf]vfndf uof]
kvf{sf]kl;gf, cfz 7Ýfh:tf]xb}uof]
ljb]zL s6 kf;fpdf ;6Ss}kn:g xG5 / <
eof]hf8f]egL sf]kL cfufpd}k:g xG5 / < .#.

.hggL hGdeldZr :jufp{lk u/Lo;L\
dGqn]b]z ul~hGYof]cfh :j/ uof]a;L
ud]:jfwLgtf b]z hf]ufpg ;lsG5 / <
k}f vfrf]k¥of]eGb}cfdf a]Rg ;lsG5 / < .$.

5Gb \ cgi6k

clt ;'Gb/ dfgj hLjg of] .
cem ;'Gb/ kfg{ s;f] ul/ xf] ..
ul/ sfJo ;'wf /;kfg c/] .
u/ dfgj hLjg ;fys /] ..
–w/OfLw/ sf0/fnf

;fRr}ojf xf]eg \

–gf/fo0fbQ zf:qL

g]tf af‰g ku]lgs}vnanL of]b]zdf dlRrof]
yfs]zflGt s/] ;Hhgx¿, v}Tof]sxf y]Rrof]<
lg:sG5g\lsrnf];a}t/ oxf, cQf]lgsfnLsg
aGnf zf;g nf]stGq s;/L ;fRr}ojf xf]eg \

tfgftfg eof]ljleGg bndf, ;DaGw tLtf]eof]
;Qf;Lg eP ctLj lkmtnf ;ª\sNk lub]uof]
g]tfsf]rnvjnn] lbglbg}af6f]la/fof] em\g
o:tf]df ca cf; ug{s;sf]< ;fRr}ojf xf]eg \

a08fefu htftt}c;lhnf]afl8G5 sfof{no
of]ofof]lo ls6fg xG5 s;/L < a9L}uof];z\o
:jR5fk"j{s 8Ng, lx8g vt/f a9L}uof]b]zdf
sf]5g\v}e/ ug{nfos oxf ;fRr}ojf xf]eg \

rSsfhfd / aGbn]t lgdvf kg]{eP 3fgdf
s:n];G5 / af]lg v}\ ;alt/}7\8L 3;]sfgdf \
a]fjf]4 ;a}lsgf/ kluof]kfvf k/];Hhg,
ltd}dfq 5 cf;, s]ca u/f}< ;fRr}ojf xf]eg \

5Gb \ zfbnljqmLl8t

u'¿s}shdf aG5g\of]lo ;Gtfg nfos
dhs}hn Tof]xG5 kljq :jR5 bfos .

sfd eGb}hyfefaL h]klg ug{ldN5 / <
kfgL au/df kf]vL pAhfp slt xG5 / <

-gLltljrf/af6

cv08 bz

–gf/fo0f lg/f;L

d y$5 ef/ bzsf]un] sfw kmflNbg
cv08 /fV5 bz of]whf d kfg{dflGbg
d vK5 /fk 3fdsf]atf;b]v 8lbg
d n85 zflGt o4df lht] 5f85 xflbg .!.

ahfO 9fn zflGtsf]czflGt 5b5f}lsg <
x/s kfOnf ltdL ljrf/ kmb5f}lsg <
a/fNg vfh5 hf]oxf a/flng5 pm :jod\
prfNg vfh5 hf]oxf k5fl/g]5 pm :jod\.@.

sxf 5 bzeQm v}d vfh5 cfh e6Vbg
n8] efOefOdf enf]xg]d b]Vbg
:jbz cz+ xg of]lr/] efu nfpg
km6] af;/L ?bf gyfn uLt ufpg .#.

cgs hfthfltsf]d bV5 bz Pp6}
g;f/ kfp zqsf]r9] sfwdf ;w}
cgs :jfy{df 8aL gyfn wd{o4 Tof]
kljq hGdeldddf /xg zfg a4sf].$.

n5fr8L u¥of}eg]/xGg bz leq of]
ag] /fx lk5{hf]xg5 xG5 Wj:t Tof]
ePg Pstf eg]xhf/ zq nfUb5g\
k5fl8af6 kL7df 5/f w;] efUb5g\.%.

d u5{kL/ bzsf]/ bV5 :jKg bzs}
d 7fG5 kf0f bz xf]/ km5{;f; bzs}
d /a\ud~rdf ;w}skfq b]g ;lSbg
xhf/ HofbtL u¥of};x] a:g ;lSbg .^.

k/f:t ug{zqsf cufl8 ;5{eflUbg
cufw kd bzsf]5/] afR5 dlbg .
cv08 kfg{bz of]d yfK5 cfh ubg
d kfg{lbGg lbGg ef]:jbz of]ljv08g .&.

5Gb M k~rrfd/

/dfP

–gf/fo0f g]kfn

k}n]tft]/dfP clg sltslt Tof]vn ljj6f /dfP
P]gf xd}/dfP clg kl/rosf]lna\u r]6f agfP
xf8flr08f unhL yl/yl/ a6nL dfhn]lrQ bfP
nfO{gfgf cgf7f dugdug e}kf7zfnf t wfP .!.

rfhf aGbf t?gf]t oun kydf kdsf b[i6 nfP
/fhs}sf z/faL s;d cw/ cf}afxdf ;[i6 kfP
ljBf ;frL sdfP / 3/ k0fon]zfh ebf{/dfP
1fgf1fg}/dfP clg clnkl5 Tof]1fg ubf{/dfP .@.

cf:y}cf:yf gxf/L k|jlwnx/df kf0f kmNbf /dfP
afwf xg\hf]pkfo}s6duh u/L qf0f vNbf /dfP
ldNbf vfbf ;gfhf x/kn ;d/L :j:y lx8bf /dfP
/fi6}«xf]\lgTo gfdL j/b ;a /xg\;fr /fvL /dfP .#.

5Gb M ;Uw/f

u2Lsf]nfe hfudf bfh'eGbg ef0n]
uof]ljeLif0f}em§ /fdkl§ k|nfen]Û
l5bfGjjfLx? l5b}vfh5g\ e|d5g\hxfF;s}
d";f ;k{bhf]vfh5g\ l5g{kU5g\htf;s}.

-gLltljrf/af6

kf//] cf^gf| ax l5Gg–leGg
hf| e|l6of| To|l;t kf|Vg xGg
xGgg\;a| dflg; k|dkfq
sXof| sXof| cflv/ km:; dfq .

–/fdgfy vgfn

bofaf6 g}afR5 xfd[] k/]f

–gf/fo0f g]kfn .kfNkfÚ

ojf xf}ltdL b]zsf zlQm s}b|
ltdL ef]n aUg]gbLsf dxfg
lxhf]sf];/lff u/L cfh yfd
ltdL a4 ;Ltf ltdL s[0f /fd .!.

k/fgf s/f la;{}hfgk5{
gofn]gof l;h{}hfgk5{
xg]h]t kSs}lbb}hfgk5{
gof pRrtf clUnb}hfgk5{.@.

ldn]sd{xfd[k|ti7f rlnG5
p7]b]z cGofo afwf wlnG5
;a};lNemP b]zsf 3fp ;S5g\
;a}Aolt/emP qmflGtsf ef]Gt emS5g\.#.

km6]sfx¿sf]ltdL efUo n]v
km6]sf r/fsf s/f k|6 n]v
lt/:sf/ afRb}5 of]jt{dfg
ltdL bb{af8]/ cfb{z 5fg .$.

prfNof}hxf;Dd tL xf]rb]gg\
ce}3fp yKg]s/f ;f]rb]gg\
udfof}lxhf]nf]ssf hgtf/f
ce}ue{sf e0f oL 3f]rb}5g\.%.

ykf/]/ z[\uf/ clUnGg Bf}tf
prfn]/ em08f pHoflnGg Bf}tf
bof b]tf xf]bof bL3{;]f
bofaf6 g}afR5 xfd[]k/]f .^.

5Gb \ eh^koft

g t xf:g eof] g vn]/ ?g

–k|sfzdl0f bfxfn

u0ftGq lgldQ kxf8 r9]
jg–kf{Gt–k7f/–h3f/ t/]
slt af3–clh^\u/ ;fy n8]
kl;gf–vg–cf; ag]/ au].!.

t/ v}u0ftGq 5 cfh sxf <
n6tGq pxL d t b]V5 hxf .
an–aGbss}ha /fh eof].
wg ;^\sng};a sfh eof].@.

g t ef]s 6¥of]g t /f]u x¥of]
g lx;fa eof]g lg;fkm eof].
g t zflGt eof]g t ef|Gt uof]
a? em]h / k]h a9]/ uof].#.

;kgf ;a r'/ eP/ uP
skgf dgsf nl5P/ uP
u0ftGq g b]Vg eof]g 5g
g t xf:g eof]g vn]/ ?g .$.

5Gb \ tf6s

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u?

–k?iff]Qd l;Ub]h

lglzlbg zf;fnolt/ hfbf .hgLu/ jfUdtL kb{5 eGg"
kzsf klt \ eg g/snnf0{sg >]fLdf kb{5 uGg"<
le\lnldln aflx/ /^\uL lj/^\uL dxn af; 5 ljdn t/^\uL
;8s lsgf/f ha lg:sG5f}7^\b5 gfs}kb|llft uGwL .!.

;xh ljnf;L gu/ lgjf;L cud km\lt{nf]wfs / afkm
9f]sf aflx/ ha lg:sG5f}5f]g}kb{5 cf^g}gfs
a:q 5 tgdf .d]8g rf0gf\ jbgdf .ckmufgL kmfxf
jrg cf]7df .dns agfpm\ /fi6«elQm xf]k|an cyfxf .@.

cl3 cl3 b]Vg]s[tdf n]Vg]eGby]. ;/k/\;l/sf]gu/L
xfnt xlaut clxn]b]Vbf eGnf dndt af$g]uu/L
hn Tof]9n ef]yn sk|m6 ef]eh\ eP5 ls eg d~h'>L
gl/jn lbOof]aGb¿ xft ug lsg kYof]g/ d9dlt .#.

;oz lgzfgL k|s[t /fgL dudu sdnsf]af:gf axf]\
hg ;v wfdf gokfn gfdf rL/ ou ;f]e gfd /xf]\
sdlt x/fcf]\ ;dlt knfcf]\kzsf klt u/ u/ ca sNof0f
ejg, jrg, dg ;U3/ /fVg]r]tgf ;adf Bf}j/bfg .$.

5Gb \ nlnfjtL

d z'istfdf /; eg] ;S5'
lj:jflbnfdf klg :jfb e5'
d d|3dfnfl;t k|d u5'
d k~r/^\ul;t /fu e5'.
–k0f|k|sfz g|kfn .ofqL

gkfn Kof/f]5

–kefjtL ls/0f

;+f/ of];Gb/ lrq h:tf]
pGdfb gfnf]5 d leq s:tf]
kf]vG5 cfkm}/a e}w/fdf
´bzlxdfnL hn e}u/fdf .!.

kf]if] nfnL ha k'{xf:5
j}ifUo ofUuL klg klxt uf:5
vf]nf ;;]nL dfq uLt af]N5
p8n}ejf´}dg kaV vf]N5 .@.

;]nf]/ Rofa\d6df 5 d]f]
d]rL / sfnL 3/sf]kw]f]
s}nfzsf]l:gUw ;/Do 5fof
lglvkg s}o}lbnleq dfof .#.

lxdfn xf:b}p7 dflyú eG5
kxf8n]kf]v kf]vú eG5
dw], l;auf]3/sf]5 yfd
gkfn Kof/f]5 kljq wfd .$.

kG5L agL km/{p8"d cfh
Ao´fpb}ufp / of];dfh
´Sb}g´Sg]lz/ rGbf,ö{
afsL gyfSg]dgdf 5 w}{.%.

5Gb ll OGbahf / pkhflt

rf/ 6qmf

–kKnfb kf]v/]h

kfl

hxf kfdsf]kmN5 nfnLu/f;
Toxf lhGbuL vN5 5bzkfsfz
hxf kfdsf]kmh kmqmL ;xfof]
Toxf lhGbuL kfdn]d:s/fof].

khftGq

h6]jL/ of4f agL :jfledfgL
khftGq cfof] pbfof]laxfgL
hxf jL/tf;fy hfu]zxLb
Toxf AolemPof]bzsf]lhGbufgL .

eljio

khftGq /fhf]anTsf/ efuL
ge6f] gzf[j ;2]lg/fuL
;w}bflvbf sNkgftLt bzo
s7}ú bzsf]b/ efUof]eljio .

:jwd{

n6L cl:dtf bzsf]lglgdf
cwdL{ljwdL{ag5g\ljzf
eO{lalUauL emg\ljwdzljwd{
uof]x+ 6f9f, x/fof]:jwd{.

5Gb ll ehaukoft

cf^gf]:jfy{g nL slQ pbf/ bfg ub5g\
vfbgg\jlf cfkm}g}kfs]}kmn emb5g\.

-gLltljrf/af6

rf]l;t hDsfe]6

–kef e§/f0{

wGbf rnfsf];a l;l4Pkl5
aQL lgEof]dflg;lglvPkl5
9kSs 9f]sf clg ‰ofn aGb ef]
;a}lx8]lghg zGo–zGo ef]ú

d kmsfnf efln oxf kefjtdf
cNemG5 ;f/f lbg bfneftdf ú
hfxf]u/L /fV5 ;a}e8f/df
3:nf / sf]rf] ca] /ftdf ú

emkSs cfvf ylgP5 ev{
d :jKgsf]nfs rxfg{tv{
ubzlyP ‰jf§, em;Ë AolemP
vf]h] kfgL, d o;}?dlNnP ú

vf]h]st}kf0g kmGsb}uP
efG5flt/}n:sg afWo em}eP
aQL aNof]emNdn dWo/ftdf
d tl;P, :jb aUof]nnf6df ú

cxfx ú s]sf]xn of]crDdsf]<
oxf eof]s]<lsg bfpwk of]<
;a};tsf] rsdGg /ftdf
:jf–:jf/^jf–^jflsg of]hdftdf ú

t;Id cf^g}3/ xg emu/L
sf]xf}<oxf 3:g;Sof}s;fu/L<
s]nlo ltdf]<lsg jVof}oxL<
nSg}k/]7fp lyP hxL–txL ú

kbf{pHofnf]6s, gdf ha
8/fpb}efUg k/5 vNan ú
k:tf}eof]o}3/leq g}lyof}
crfgs}cfh To;};dfltof}ú

vfof}lgs}cGg ldnL k/:k/
8Nof}3Dof}6Gg a9f0 kmfk/
nSof}pHofnfel/, /ftdf p7uf}
;6Ss vfof}/ ;6Ss g}r7uf}ú

aSb}lyP rf]x¿ dhfl;t
;flfL sg}5g, 8/}sxf 5 /<
d eG5, kTofp5 sf]egfllt<
em§f]ag]Psn d}ak:klt ú

nfdf huf, l6Nn–l6lnSs gd 5g\
sfnf / vf]f /asf ljlrq 5g\
;fahnf]ú s;]ss/f]h eGb5g\
k:tf}8sfg[ul/ cGg rfp5g\.

k;]sgfdf 8/qf; 5g em}
3/}pg}sf]d t Sj}lg xg em}ú
p7fpb}rKkn hf]n]s6]
d/g kfhL ú clg lhNn e}p7]ú

5Gb ll pkhflt

zxLb;u

kjff nD;fn

ltdL ;k"t bzsf dxfg\lyof}dxfg\eof}
r6Ss xft 56g uf]cxf]⇓ ltdL stf uof}
skfq dfq e5f};w}oxf t bzdf
c;fWo lvGgtf eof]s7}⇓ cdNo bzdf .!.

cdNo /Q Tof]oxf ahf/df lask5
k/g cflQg}oxf ;wfn]l6sk5
ljsf; ug{bzdf ltdL ;k"t tD;of}
;sg e5g Sj}cxf]⇓ ce}cufl8 nlDsof}.@.

;wfg{efj bzdf ljleGg ;fdgf u/L
ljsf; So}ePg v⇓ uof}a¿ ltdL d/L
ldn] rfx k0f{tL u/f};k"tsf ;w}
kug cf6 hf];nf]kTg g}u/f}ce}.#.

u/f};b} sfdgf ;nlo g};dfpb}
lbP/ ;fy-;fy g};efjd}/dfpb}
u/]t rfx k0f{Tof];a}xg5 hf];n]
;a}s/f ae] nf}u/f}g sfd xf];n].$.

;a}lg/fz 5g\oxf tyflk cfz u5{d
;r]tf hufpg]pd^\u efj 55{d
;lsG5 ug{h];s}gxf}lg/fz ;f]rdf
cjZo hLt ;Tos}xg5, ef]n nf}sdf .%.

5Gb M k~rrfd/

cf^gf]/fli6«tfsf]g};'/lff ugkb5
kfgL g}geP df5f]s;/L afRg ;Sb5 <

-gLltljrf/af6

d}fb lhGbfjfb ⇓

–ab[k];fb bfxfn

tL yfqf jfb afnf}+clegj-oudf, dfq .d}fb⇓ kfnf}+
tL yfqf jfb kmfnf}+clegj-oudf, dfq .d}fb⇓ yfnf}+
h]h:tf jfb k:s] ljut–duhn] b'/bl6f ag]
df;f}+ tL hL0f{wf/f, clegjoudf, 3f] dQf eP/ .!.

7'hf]xf]bzeGbf, kvtd sl;nf] jfbsf]dGq ;'q
7'hf]xf] jfbeGbf cltzo alnof] kf6L{sf]cGw-kq
7'hf]xf]kf6L{eGbf, u6-pku6sf] dVo xtf{/ stf{
7'hf]xf]u6eGbf, kl/hg snsf, ef0 ;fnf-kz+f .@.

7'hf]xf]cy{;Qf, kb ce ultnf] nf}s e]Sg]k[tfk
;ft}k:tf ;kfg[an olb gu/] xfdL xG5f}+;vfk
Kn]f]ufGwL / dfn] clegjousf, lrGts}df:gk5{
/fdf 5f]8] xfdf, kl/hg-sn g} zlQdf xf'gk5{.#.

ef^\u]xg\gLltstf{hg-u0f ;dtf- jfb x/f[/ 6/f[
Ujf^\u]xg\Jof; ef]6}o/ x/-x/ xg\ ;fw ;GGof;h:tf]
aG5f}+rfjf{s-rnf, hlt lbg /xhf, df]hdHhf u/f}hf
gf/f xg\Jof]u-tf/f, bn-an 5nn] /fHo sAhf u/f}hf .$.

k"a[L klZrdf]hL, hlt-hlt ulx/f hlGdP nf}sjfb
oL xfdf nflu 9f]hL, clt ;o nngf, 5f]shf xg\ljzfb ⇓
wtL{sf jfb kmfnf}+clegjoudf, bi6 .d}fb⇓ afnf}
;ft}k:tf ;kfg[cj;/ /l;nf] ?i6 .d}fb⇓ kfnf}+%.

5Gb M ;Uw/f

ljleGg lj1ffkg, l;gdf, 6]nlkmNd cflb lvRg jf ;Dkfbg
ugk{/]df xfdLnfO{;Demgxf];\.
Sof6 lehg kf8S;g kf: ln:
☎ M (*$!#$@#%^

Wj:t}eof] cfug

–8f= adaxfb/ yfkf .lhtfnLÚ

cfof]a]hf ljljw lrtjf vfP/ 6Gg}xg]
df}sf cfof]em6k6 e8L £ofDkf];dfg}xg]
xfsfxfsL dns gn6L sf]aG5 7'hf]wgL
ufO{hfqf ljsl;t xg]xSof]gof hLjgL .!.

ef}sfnfO{clnslt st}afl8Gg af]qmf]hxf
8f}sfnfO{n6k6 u/L kfl/G5 vf]qmf]Toxf
g]tfn]g}hlthlt ;Sof]l/Qf]agfP jg
kfb]/fdf]dns ddrf yk}ykf/]wg .@.

;f9]hfO{lbglbg prf bhf{lbnfO{lbg]
ufO{hfO{k|tlbg s8f shf{le/fO{lbg]
;s[g]tf zx/ h;/L v]lb}gof gf6s
/ftf]kft]s;d h;/L :jfyL{ag]zf;s .#.

vf]t]yfkL lbgx emu8f cfkmGtsf]kIfdf
g]tfhLsf]dxn tu8f cfsfzsf]nIodf
g]kfnLsf]tg–dg r;L df6f]agL emGemg
lvRrftfgL gu/ ca nf}Wj:t}eof]cfug .$.

5Gb M xfl/ofL

;fu/ dy|/ dlb/f
bfgjnfO{, ;'wf t ;'/nfO{
xl/n| af8|/ lbP
of]Uo lbg"of]Uo hgnfO{ .
–;fdgfy l;UBfn

cfof 5Gb ljifd dflqs 5Gbc Gtut kb5 . o;sf klxnf / t;f r/0fdf afx–afx dfqf xG5g\eg bf;f r/0fdf c7f/ / rfyf r/0fdf kGw dfqfsf Joj:yf xG5 . cfof 5Gbnf0 ufyf klg eGb5g\. o; 5Gbsf kTos r/0fsf jfrgljw leGg–leGg lsl;dsf xG5 . klxnf r/0f xf;sf kbrfnh:tf lj:tf/, bf;f r/0f l;xsf k/fqmdh:tf kmtL;lxt l56f–l56f, t;f r/0f xfQLsf nDsf0h:tf em6\sf df//// rfyf r/0f ;ksf lx8f0h:tf ;Nn aufP/ of 5Gb jfrg ugkb5 .

ljbfO{

–an/fd bfxfn

/fP ?jfP slt jif{Dd
bv]bvfP dgleq;Dd
6qmf lyof]hf]d6sf]56fO{
rfxL grfxL ul/of]ljbfO{.!.

bVg];w}of]lkp /fu d7f]
bvfpg]Tof]lkp lkp /fu ltdf]
bvL /x}sf]d6 emg\bvfO{
ctLt ;DemL ul/of]ljbfO{.@.

ctLtsf tL :d/OflO bZo
emNsG5 cfvfel/ 5g\/x:o
eljio ;Dem7 lrgf]k7fO{
u/]egf}v}s;/L ljbfO{.#.

ljofu dfq}klg uLt xg
/ kIKt dfq}klg hLt xg
;Ddfgsf ;fy ljofunfO{
;efus}lglDt u/]ljbfO{ .$.

5Gb M pkhflt

cfdf

–dw; Gof]kfg]

cfdf ;f/f xZo ltdL xf}d7f]
dfofn]aGb5 gj Gofgf]37f]
tL cfvfdf slt ;kgf p7bf]xf]
5ftLdf k]d kan e}hfUbf]xf].!.

cf^gf ;Gtfg ;alt/}hfbf xg\
nfUbf]xf]pGgltlt/ g}nfUbf xg\
7'hf]ltdf]/; ddtf a‰g]5f}
xfdL /fdf]kylt/ g}sbg]5f}.@.

ltdf]dfof hnw/dfnf 5Gb
ltdf]5fof ;tt gxf]\x}aGb
cfdf d]h]hut l;uf/L cfP
Bf}cfzLjf6 ;kmntf nL cfP .#.

kmNg]Tof]sfZdn zokqL xZbf{
ltd}xf;f]emnnn cfP h:tf]
cfdf 7'hf]cdZt 38f nf}s:tf]
w7}w7};vwg kfPh:tf].$.

5Gb M hnw/dfnf

cgflbsf| x' cflbd| crtsf| d rt x'
ce|bsf| lje|bdf :jefjsf| cefj x'
cgGtsf| cgGt e| st| st| lanfp5'
d zfGt ?k of| ;a| htftt|, lrgfp5' .
–1fgj 9'a\ufgf

dfG5] aGg] rf;f]

–afh/fd kf3]h

hDdhnfO{emSofP/}ef]To;h] rgfvf]
cfkm}dfq}aGg]wfsf]Tof]To;h] agfof]
dfG5]h:tf]dfG5]aGg]v}5b5g rf;f]
aN5L yfkL v]lbf cfkm}kg{uf]hfn kf;f].!.

kmNg]/fg]v]tLaf/L af6 afnf lbbgg\
sfdfnLsf]wf/}5gg\afp;]cfpbgg\
nfdf];Ë]ltNs]lemNs]uf¿ xGgg\xnfdf
wfg}xGgg\af6}efrL ylkPsf]vnfdf .@.

vKb}hfbf xb}hfbf efnsf];fem kbf{
of6f csf]wtL{kmf6L To}st}a:gknf{
;f/f6h]9fSof]a:tL 5g v}ufynLsf]
bv]g}5f8]yDsfyDsL xf]st}rfr/Lsf].#.

cfkmh:tf]xGgg\sfxL æTo}egL a:g yfn]
sfnf]df]f]nfO{/fdf] ;Gb/L eGg nfu]
df]tL a]rL xL/f /f6L Tof]:jod\a]rg]ef]
csf{nfO{x]bfx]b}¿k of]x]kg]xf].$.

dfR5f eGbf kfxfh:t}tfn kf¥of]crh
kfxfh:t}vfhf vf]5f g}x/fof]crh
xfdf]afhL tftf]ufhL k8\sg]xf]stf u}
5ftL 5g]af6f]kmb[of]laxfgL cufj}.%.

dfG5]aGg]rf;f]lrGtf 5g o:t}eP/
dfG5]tNnf]sfGnfsGnL sg{nfUof]crh
/fdf]aGg]/fdf]eGg]km]/of]of]ljzf
/fVg}5f8bof]rf;f]lrGtf bz kf¥of]lgzf .^.

v]tf sfkL

–ag" nfld5fg]

lgofnL sfhfO{pk–cgkofuL slt s/f
d leq}vfhfO{dlt–ljdltsf ts{vsnf
s;L nfO{nfO{;/–c;/sf clf/ 5g
daf6}rfxG5g\dgh ;lhn};flf/ xg .!.

d:ofgfsf vfsf lng lbg ul/G5g\ha ;?
daf6}yflnG5g\slyt gjofqf v? v?
h?/L kgf{n]u?;/x d]f]klg ;w}
d rNgkg[ef]ljljw dltsf dflg;;u}.@.

5 hf]h:tf]p:t}lsl;dl;t n]vof]dgk/L
sbof] sf]of] hf8bof]dws6 ;hfof]tgel/
;df{;]fsf ;xdltx¿ bª\u d eP
d ;fbf a]bfuL ca t l5gd}/lª\ug uP .#.

d sfrf]df6f]x";a lsl;dsf dl't{algg]
d af6f]–bf8af6f]ljljw j6jfsf ult lbg]
d d]}ofqfsf cgkd syfsf]kl/ro
lbO{rNg]dL7f]ljno–nosf];Gb/ to .$.

lnO{d]f];]f lbg sk0ftf d]t/ t/
;a};]fufxL dsg lsg kf5g\lg ce/ ⇓
hnfO{of RoftL dsg hg df:5g\ls 8/ 5
dnfO{;fkmLem}htgl;t a:g]/x/ 5 .%.

cxf]⇓ eGbfeGb}w/ w/ x/]⇓ RofltG ku]
d ;fx}lgwf[e}tn ;8sdf ^oflsg ku]
ugL s]tf s]tf caem cwa]tf dlt slt
d v]tf sfkLsf]olt xg uof]hLjg ult .^.

kfq ofbf x/fP5

–a'b /fgf

klZrdf~rndf ;fem Pp6f kfq bjvof]
;sgf; ePh:t}l;aV§]bxsf]lyof].!.

bflanf]xf]eg]xGYof]lyof]cU3f/ Vofp6]
dg dg}ud]dh]s;08f xf]ls /fp6].@.

geP xfo g}xfjhf xg rkfa ;St5
h;sf lz/df cj:h]j0fgftLt si6 5 .#.

g t hftLo /fHo}g}kfp5g\logn]s7}
uf; af; e/fjfsf]5g x}logsf]st}.$.

xg\o;}/fi6sf lsGt gful/s lagf xs
vKg cGofosf]ah|k/sf]xf]sxfts .%.

eSsfgf]e8\sof];fx};fddf p;sf]uO{
;fy-o:tf]bzf ltdf]eof}sDhf/ s]eO{< .^.

xf85fnf ag]sf 5f}kfPgf}vfg, nfpg <
sf]eof]Hofgsf]aj\L < ;Q];frf]s/f eg .&.

;fy]sf]kZrg Tof]d/f]3tnfUbf]eP5 ls
p;n]af]lg rfx]of]x/L dlt/ 6S6sL .*.

xna\uf]Hofgdf ;Svf kfte}cf/ hf]lyof]
zAbfjRrf/0fsf lglDt un:t ;:t xlNnof].(.

6qmf–6qmf s/f emy{;d]lg}cfkmt}lyof]
uf;sf zAb 6qmfn]o:tf]lg:sif{kf]lbof].!).

c8\snL c8\snL lbG5 lbGg kUbf]u/Lsg
lhpb}5 cem}wGg wflgPs}5 hLjg .!!.

lgEg lbGg hnfj\eGb}tjh yfkf rxfp5
d/f]dfnL cj:yfdf dSv k5{/dfp5 .!@.

h7fj k/f h8f/Ln]sxfsf]tkt kfpg
bzf b/g ePs}5 5g sxL nsfpg .!#.

kr08 gfdsf]3fdn]g}o:tf]bzf u¥of]
cwsNrf]eO{afRg]cz+efu ddf k¥of].!$.

cf/fk Tof]lyof]rsf{yfn];fRg / 3fk6P
kfq Tof]s]u/L xfjhf zfGt of]slNkb}lyP .!%.

;fGTjgf lbg g}kg{eof]eGb}tof/ e}
afNg yfNbf 5b}5g kfq vfh]htftt}.!^.

wtLdf klxnf vfh]kml/ vfh]cfsf;df
k/g kfq Tof]kmhf vfNg vfh]hxftxf .!&.

p;n]c:tdf hfg c;fWo}cy{sf]lyof]
cfkm}pm clNkof]obyf c¿af6 nv]6of].!*.

la;{5 la;g}lbGg lbdfu}/Gygfpg]
of]olf k{zgsf]6a\uf]sNn]xfjhf nufpg].!(.

5Gb ll cgi6k

t|jsf]kg xf];|j, t|j ;|j a/fa/
xfd|]cl:tTj JolQmTj JoQm cJoQm ;Dej .
-gLltljrf/af6

x| ef0 Û u5f| lsg cfh lh2L
lkmg" c;n\5g / sfd\gl;4L
hfG5' d jgdf ltld kmsL| hfpm
o;\/fHosf| sfd\ltld g| rnfpm .
-cflbsljefg'eQm cfrfo|

cWofTd

–efujt cfrfo{

dfG5]kOf{xbg efhts eO{nfvf}ldnf]\pGglt
;Rrf zflGt / kOf{hLjg ;bf ldNnf eO{;+dL
cfgGbL dg ldN5 vfh u/bf cfk}:jod\leqdf
lj1fgL clg 1fg h6b5 eg]kUg];bfgGbdf .!.

:jfdL–;bu?sf lkof jrgn];Tkl/Off kfOof]
lgb[sf dgsf cyfx dlbtf hfuL pHofnf]eof]
dfG5]sf]dg b]jtf;l/ eP ;frf]dgio}eO{
cfgGbL ;v lnG5 zfGt /;df /Db}uP ;:t/L .@.

h]h]kf{Kt u/] dflg; oxf /Db};w}a:t5
;f/f ;f/ t ldNg hfG5 dgdf ;Gtfhf e}vNb5
vfh}b}pHHjn b[i6 ;[i6 hudf xfdL ;kLlf ;/L
o:tf]cflTds tŒj vfh}g ;lsg]cWofTd xf]lhGbuL .

5Gb ` zfbnljqmLl8t

1fg g}l;+rbfdfq}dg dfleMg ;St5
hnd}gwBf j:q ;lsnf]xg ;S5 / Û

7'hf];fgf]sg}eb ubg\g\1fg;fu/
s6L-dxndf p:t}tfk lbG5g\lbjfs/ .

1fg-/lZd pbfPdf bli6 g}+aG5 pHHjn
km}nfP a4n]1fg ljZj kf/] emNdn .

7'hfsf];fy kfPdf ;fgfn]dfg kfp5f
lnP/ ;b{Sf]/lZd zlz zf]ef a9fp5f .

-gLltljrf/af6

gjkfn ;femf w/f]k/, gjkfnL ;a}a/fa/

–efgeQm kfv/]h

bz]sf ;f/;Qfsf]/fi6«¿k dvfs[t
axhfltTjdf Ps–hfltTjdo ;+s[t
;xoflqTjsf]rf] JolQmsf larsf]?lr
;dcl:tTjsf]af]w axhftLo ;Ëlt .!.

ljleGg j0f{cf}+hflt 5l§P/ uPkl5
cl:yk~h/sf]h:tf]xG5 x] /fi6«sf]l:ylt
cg]s /Ësf kik Ps uR5f ag]l/
h6bdf xG5 x] xfdf]lr/:yfoL ;dGglt .@.

Ps};fy prfn] ;a}sf kb–kfv/f
agfof}hg cfkm+}]Ps–/fli6«x jfl6sf
To;}df ;lhbf xfdL algG5f}+r/lge{
cv08 cf/tL ubf{ufpbf To;s}ho .#.

cfkmb}prf0df r9b cfkm}kl5 ;/]kl5
cfkmb};u/dfyfsf];+nL g;gkl5
xfdf]cl:tTj d]6G5 k/:k/ /u]8O{
cfkmb]v :jo+cfkm}+tl5{P/ nv]6O{.$.

dfgjLo dxfdNo, ljZjaGwTj slNrg]
eft[j efj tf8]/ ljWj+L alg slng]
xfdLaf6 gxf]\sfd 5l§g]/ l5/f]ng]
ljt08fjfbsf]/fsf]prfn] la/f]ng].%.

xfdL ;fgfltgf :jfy{auf}+/fli6«x :jfy{df
ldl;P/ auh:t}l;Gw ;fu/–;[tdf
j0f{fk]ftf oåf hflt;fk]ftf lng
k[tufdL agL pN6}xf] cfkm}el6eflug .^.

nfstflGqstf eGg dfgjLo ;dfhsf]
xf]dxf Pstf-ofqf dxfdh-ldnfksf]
;S5g\a/fNg Tof]ofqf afp6f a]Qdfgn]
hftLo åGåsf]¿k gnlcf]\nfstGqn].&.

;a}h]ef]ug]/fi6«l;Ë}ef]ugkb5
;a}h]cf]9g]5ftf l;Ë}cf]9gkb5
dxf/fli6«tfb]v dxfdfgjtfts
xfdLn]km}ng}k5{algb}ljZjJofks .*.

cNk:yfgLotfaf6 a[xt\/fli6«tf a/f}
a[xt\/fli6«tfaf6 cGt/f]i6«tf a/f}
cGtu{kLotftkm{la:tf/}clg nlDsb}
ljZja{kdf08sf JolQm agf}xfdL km/flsb}.(.

cgi6k 5Gb

zAbfy ksfzgsf ja ;fO8df jhoGtLsf

;a cas, nvsxàsf kl/ro, xfdf ;a ultljlw, zAbsfzxàsf ;km6jo/ / sfoqmdsf tl:a/, lkmlnd tkfOsf nflu pknlAwk0f xg ;S5g x .

bi6JoM- !: ;a}sf];lawfsf]nflu xfdf]ja ;fO8df nlvs-;flxTosf/sf]kl/ro /fv]sf 5f}+ tkfO{kklg xfdLnfO{kmf6f]/ jfof8f 6fOk u/L k7fpgxf]. .

@: k':ts-k;n tyf xfdf ljt/sx¿sf] ;Dk0f{Jofj;flos kl/ro kmf6f]lxt /fVg]5f}+OR5's k':ts-k;nx¿n]nepalipublisher.com leq Shop leq Bagmati leq shabdarthaprakashan sf]gdgf xg]{kfnf / xfdL;u ;Dks{ug{kfnf .

#: bz/e/sf] ;a}k':ts-ksfzsx¿sf] Sof6nu Ps}d~raf6 pknAw u/fpg]p2]o xfdf]xf]. nepalipublisher.com leq Other Book leq Bhabha Pustak sf]gdgf xg]{kfnf / xfdLnfO{k':tssf]km6f]nlvssf]gfd / dNo pknAw u/fpgxfnf .

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;fdgfy

–ejgxl/ l;Ubh

xfdL ub{5f};Demgf ;fdgfy
kftL 5b{5f}jGbgf ;fdgfy
xfdL af8b}5f}efjgf ;fdgfy
;DemL sfb{5f}l;hgf ;fdgfy .!.

ltdf kfnfdf sfdbL jb k9y]
sfzL hfg}sf]gfd pDbf slxGy]
;f/f lx8b}y]wd{dfg] af6f]
lgi7f cf:yfsf];q 3f}sL ;af6f].@.

xfdf kfnfdf Dnf5sf wd{k95f}
/fhL/f6Lsf lgldt kftfn k:5f}
5g}f}hfg}sf lal;6f}k~rsd{
xfdL eGb}5f}wd{cf^gf]cwd{.#.

9fsf 6f]kLsf]7fpdf 6f]k cfof]
rf]hf]rfaGbL 5g} ;f/L x/fof]
efiff gkfnL eGb5f}z4 5g}
xfdf]eGb}5f}bzdf a4 5g} .$.

gfnfkfgLdf xb{5f};fw 5g}
snfkfgLdf 3Db5f}afw 5g}
hKb}dhDrL zis ef]/fhwfgL
/fhf efu]/]ˆ /fh u5g\x/fdL .%.

aQL aNbg\emg\6sL lsGg ufxf]
kfgL kfgLsf]bzdf ef]cWof/f]
df/L kmfnsf]k]tsf]e"tnfO{
wfdL a:t}5g\xf]enf]/]ˆ hufO{.^.

xfdf cf:yfsf kl/0ff ;fdgfy
ug{kg{[ef]kzg of]bMv;fy
df:b}hfg]xf]bz gkfnnfO{<
gf;f]vfg]xf]wd{kfhL ;8fO{< .&.

ltdf]efiff g}3f6df u}Sof]/]ˆ
k9g]a‰g]sf]:jfb a]jfb ef]/]ˆ
dbf{efiffsf]kl0f hfGg]ltdL xf}
;fxL kf6f}sf sfn lhTg]ltdL xf}.*.

5Gb M jZjbjL

s tkfOn xfdf
pkGof; / syf ;aUxx?
k9g ePsf 5<

lt/f} zlxbsf] ef/f

–8f= dfwj hf]zL .ndhª\]

b]z 5 xfd|f] :jR5 / /fd|f]
o}lar xfd|f] ;fv g/fd|f]
/fu / lrGtf, åGb ;d[6b}
bf]8g 5f8f}:jfy{a6Nb}.!.

hft / hft}/fHo agfO{
:jfy{e/\s}rfn rnfO{
xGg lg /fd|f]oL ;a rfnf
5g\ e/f]if To}klg hfnf .@.

x]\ axhft k|Gt agfcf}
Tof]klg yf]/}dfq larf/f}
em}eu8fsf]cGTo u/]/}
b]z ;wf/f}kd\ e/]/}.#.

;fy{s kf/f}dh a9fO{
ju{/ hft}:jfy{x6fO{
nfs 5 cf^g}kmf6 g5f8f}
e}sg gkfnL ;a ;fdf}.$.

;Demg afrf tL ;lxb}sf]
:jKg / lrGtf b]z ljsf;
zflGt / >4f efj lgsfnf}
w]/{ltltlff dfu{;dftf}.%.

b]z ljsf;}ug{5 ef/L
dh ldnfk};fy{s kf/L
z]if 5 yk}sfo{cem}kf]
afls 5 ef/f ltg{;a}sf].^.

5Gb\ M rDksdfnf

u?l;t

–ldqnfn k1fgL

d aLh x km6b5 d:s/fO{
pd[5 df6f]lbgxf]\dnfO{.!.

h/fh/fdf hn l;~rgfn]
;;f/n]lgTo ;r]tgfn]
xs[w]/}kmn lbG5 dh]
xf]a:g ef}s}gk/f]\s;}n].@.

;+f/ xg]/ ;du|a‰g]
cwd{sf sf/s;Ë hWg]
ljj}ssf]r] vnf]\knfO{
;1fg–cfvf lbgxf]\dnfO{.#.

;Stg nfeL hg ;To af]lg
;Qmg of]sft/n]lg vf]lg
lgnf[en]lgeq{n]rnf}d
ljZjf;n]wKk agL anf}d .$.

cefjdf efj /r]/ hfg]
ljklQdf r6\6 ar]/ hfg]
of]olQmsf]dd{/ sd{kfpm
u/]/ ;]f d :jo+/dfpm .%.

5Gb\ M pkhflt

gxg]n]xg}sfsf]rLhd}l/;u5{/]
vfg xg / 8fxn]v§fd}8:5 ;k{n]

-gLltljrf/af6

a}+df pSnkl5 M s]xL ljDa

–dsGb zdf{rfln;]

of}sf hf]z p7Øf] gofkg h6Øf] pRrflenfiff 56Øf]
cN5Lsf];kgf 66Øf] snsn];ª\uLt efiff km6Øf]
t[Offsf]nx/L vNof] x[osf]u§f kmNof]sfdn
tGg]/L lbndf lvNof]z/bsf];f}bo{sf]s8dn .

cfpm v:; atfOlbG5 pgsf]d:sfgsf]cy{d
cwf{dLlnt g]sf]elglbpm dL7f]sg}zt{d
/fd|f]uR5 5 xftdf sg Toxf efiff 5 pbeflift <
dfG5}sf]dgsf]t/Ë s;/L aGb}5 pbufl/t <

PSnf]hLjgdf bO{lhp xg]s:tf]k/fgf]kyf
n]vb]x]slj \ cfhsf]ldngsf];DkOf{of}sf syf
dL7f]:jLs[t aGwsf] k|fosf] gftf / ;DaGwsf]
s:tf]l;hg 3D5 /]ks[t g}rSsf;/L åGåsf].

rL;f];:t atf; nfUb5 o;}jzfvsf];fem\df
kms{5g\slt cf7 s~h–jgdf PsfGtsf nfhdf
s]xL :kz{;vfgelt /xg];LTsf/–;Ddf]xg
cfxf of}g \ df}gd}slt xg]dfwo{;Defif0f .

5f8L efjstf xnlËg, ;w}+dL7f];;]hL lng
s]xL zfg e/]/ rlDsg ;efzª\sf pv]hL lbg
af]lg :ki6 pbf/tf / k6tf 5nË b]vfpg
tGg]/Ll;t l;Sg afns lnO{a9fx¿ cfpg".

cfsfz}l/ 9flsg]/x/df df}nfpg]lhGbuL
s]xL tGt l6k]/ aEg sl;g];+f/s}wSwsL
kmtL{nf]Jojxf/ emNdn xg]To}cfTd;Ddfgdf
tGg]/L ca uGugfpg kUof]dfofnsf]sfgdf .

cj]ub5 sfd /ft lbg xf]\kv{g kv{g d
cfpg\lj£g xhf/ bL3{kydf km{s{g km{s{g d
cN5Lsf ddtf / df]x o;sf]yfxf sg}5g /]
Joy]k^\u ljrf/df ?dlng]JolQmTj g}xg /].

dfof kfpgk5{aGwhgn]cfsfz 9fSg]u/L
7hf]af6m prfNgk5{ejsf]cfef/ ldNg]u/L
cfh}eb5 r]tgf ljhosf]dL7f]cgf7f]no
dhf0{lsg tfGb5Øf}lgolt x]\ PsfGtdf lge{ .

w/}a‰g 5 ;flRr hLjghut\cfn:o of]/f]Hbg
h'jf, tf;, ljnf; cNdn xg]af6f]sg}vf]Hbg
sf7fsf ;kgf l5/N5, ljkgf hf3/ bf3GG5 d
cs[of]g tEjsf]hnlwdf cfhGd kf3GG5 d .

5Gb M zfbnljqmLl8t

;odf bz kf:r wgL ulgg'
c?n| ltgsf sl/of algg'
ljlwsf| olb o| 5 ljwfg eg|
ca Tof| ljlwsf| klg cfo' k\of| .
-dxfgGb ;fksf|6f

sf0| t 0Zj/ lrGxLsg d'lQm /f|H5g\
Sj| o|; v'a\;t u/Lsg d'lQm vf|H5g\
d'lQm / e'lQm b'0nf0| d t'R5 u5'|
oL zf/bf-r/0fsf| d t Wofg w5'| .
-o'jsslj df|tL/fd e§

b|zelQm t db|g r'Ty| b|z eP klg
klt elQm t db|g kfkL klt eP klg
-afns|i0f ;d

g]kfnLsf] ;jfledfg

–d]bgLgfy ;j]bL

d]rL–sfnLts lxdrnL 6N6nL 6lNsbf]5
o}5fofdf o; dnssf]zfg em\g\rlDsbf]5
o}df6fdf >d l;k e/f}hfluhf kfv/Ldf
e}gk]kfnL ;a cl6/xf}cfh of6}w/Ldf .!.

km6\tf xfdL c? dnsn]ej]sf]gLlt lnG5g\
h6\tf xfdL;u ououf}ldqsf]efj lbG5g\
Ps}xfdf]dg d6 ldnf]\n]s, a]L, t/f0{
;fRr+;a\nf]Åbo 5 eg]5g sf]xL k/f0{.@.

Dff5fk5]k\ul/lzv/n]lbG5 ;Gb]z o:tf]
kmfnL hDd}snif gh6]/fi6«aGnf / s:tf]
rfnf}xfdf kb ;u;u}k0f{cfsfz 9fsf}+
xfdL gf/L–k?if ;d e}cfh ;+f/ xfsf}+#.

cfof]j]lflgs ou gof r]tgf ;fy gf]nf]
nDs]sf 5f}kulltkydf ;[i6 /f]Hb};gf]nf]
a9\b}hfcf]ca ;a ldnL eG5 o}cGgk0f{
af6f]/f]n]c;n ejdf xG5 ;Dk0f{k0f{.$.

vf]n]df6f]lrlgsg oxL efjgf 5g\ljz4
vf]n]xfd}Åbotndf ldNb5g\z4 a4
xfdL cfkm+>d / l;kn]sd{f v6\g ;S5f}+
xf]gk]kfnL /ut, l/ksf ;fddf 86\g ;S5f}+%.

xf]of];fgf]dns t/ 5f}:jR5 cfTdfledfgL
uf]vf{L xf]ejge/s}jL/tfsf]lgzfgL
kvf{s]f]To}c6n ul/df ;fy /fv]/ dfg
hf]ufcf}+x};a bn ldnL /fi6«sf]:jfledfg .^.

5Gb M dGbfqmfGtf

0R5f

–ofbjk];fb zdf{

l;tf/sf]d tf/ e}ld7f;tf/ ufp5
;dL/df ;uGw em}d kik;f/ Nofp5
;uGwoQm oL ntf ;/Dotf 5/L /xg\
oL eL/vf]rdf ;w};;]nuLt ufp5 .!.

lxdfn–efn rlDsof]\cgGt;Dd ;jf{f
sn^\sxLg e}/xf]\gkfn of];bf–;bf
kljq oL gbLx¿ ;;fpb}auL /xg\
huf0{bz]kd oL lxdfn xfl; g}/xg\.@.

kefdf 5/] lbJo/lZd tL lbjfs/
lbP/ /ftdf t zLt/lZd oL lgzfs/
ksfzlglDt lbJo Hof]t hUdufp5g\;w}
:jbzsf lgldQ Hof]t afn kq bzsf .#.

cgs /Ë?ksf lxdfnL kmn ;jf{f
kmn] jfudf oxL d;Ss xfl; g}/xg\
l;tf/sf, lutf/sf, gjLg tfn tf/sf
ld7f; wg oL ldn] uLt ufl; g}/xg\.$.

kxfl8of c/0osf]xl/t e}sdf ;w}
u/f; 9SsdSs e}j;Gtsf]axf/ xf];\
kmn] v]tdf oxL ;j0f{/Ë wfgn]
t/f0 zZojGt xf];\lxdfn xfl; g}/xf];\.%.

5Gb ll k~rrfd/

slt s"/f gbv}sf l:jsfgk5{cflv/
xfjfsf]:kz{ff xG5 bvhg 5 ;Gb/ .

-gLltljrf/af6

g/fd[] Û

–/TglglIw /]dL .zqmfrfo{

eLIffn]k6 eg}lljgo/lxtsf] jfSo af]lg]g/fd[]
vbf]vGg]c¿sf]s6jrg u/L uXo vf]lg]g/fd[]
Hofbf lgGbf / rrf{>lds–ul/adf x0 kfNg]g/fd[]
Tof]eGbf xf]v/faL c;n u0f ;a}v] kmfNg]g/fd[].

csf{sf]bfjf bv]g] cju0f ;asf dfq xg]{g/fd[]
ss{ug{gaf]lg] ;do–;dodf :jfy{kg]{g/fd[]
xf]g] nfbg]unfdL lgoltjz tn}emfg{vf]hg]g/fd[]
Tof]eGbf 3LgnfUbf]ljrlnt blgof kfg{vf]hg]g/fd[].

6f9fsf rLh bv]g]/ klg glhssf tR5 7fGg]g/fd[]
ef8fsf uLt nv]g]snd–snliftf ;To 5f]lg]g/fd[]
7"hfs}dfq ug{:tlt, ho cyjf rfs/L xf]g/fd[]
Tof]eGbf nfU5 sfnf]sk6–;dosf]rfn rNg]g/fd[].

cfk}af$;L / wfdL algsg blgof d:t 9f6g]g/fd[]
df}sf xf]L cg}sf}ckl7t– hgdf hfn kmfNg]g/fd[]
;fdGg]l7Ss aGg]kl5lt/ p;s}kf0f lvRg]g/fd[]
Tof]eGbf bMv kbf{sk6 dg lnO{5Ng vf]hg]g/fd[].

wf/}nv]g] gk9g]t/ cuxlsnf zAb /fVg]g/fd[]
yf/}ug{kmnfSg]kmut– hutsf]9fh lk6g]g/fd[]
csf{sf]vfg kNsL >d klg gu/L Joy{a:g]g/fd[]
Tof]eGbf nfU5 d}nf]e/;s ultnf]dfg vf]hg]g/fd[].

k}fdf kf0f /fvL ljljw ljifosf efu ef]lg]g/fd[]
vfg]g}lhGbuL xf]elgsg p;d}dfq nfUg]g/fd[]
;j{jf{x cfk}ul/sg ;asf]Gofo ldRg]g/fd[]
Tof]eGbf gLrrflx kult/lxtsf]lrGtgf xf]g/fd[].

jZof xf]\ j[Q p:sf]x/lbg 3/sf]ugk{bf{uhf/f
vfcf]\ a]rL z/L/}hute/ st}So}gkfO{ ;xf/f
afsL 5f]/f / 5f]/L 3/–hldg ;a}a]Rg afWo}xj;\Tof]
Tofe]Gbf al4 a]Rg]g/– kz;l/sf]5g csf{g/fd]f.

/fd]f s]xf]g/fd]f< elgsg ha tf kZg cfof]ddfly
s]eGg]cfh dh]< c;xh lylt ef]dfydf xft /fvL
v'ä};f]r] ljrf/]kn–kn dgn]zAb lg:Sof]g/fd]f
s:tf]rTyf]g/fd]f aOg asas]7fGg xfh]f g/fd]f.

5Gb M ;Uw/f

s;}h]So}u/]/fd]f sfd Tof]kHgkb5{ Û
b]ltf aGb5g\ dfG5]sfd}h]a%gkb5{ Û

s;}sf si6sf ofqf s;}sf xif{uf/j
ux:yL zf;gf 7fG5g\;Gtsf ;fwgfky .

hlt af]w eof]TolQ efj pb\efj kmb5{
u'¿sf ;fdlDdf cfF;f ;'t ;'t t vNb5 .

–gLltljrf/af6

tR5 c1fgsf]kmtL{lj1sf ;fd' cl:y/
lbPem}+xG5 Tof]kSs}l;Gwdf c£o{sf]hn

ti0ffsf]kl5 sb\gfn]dfG5]h]bmv kfp5F
d¿df hn vfHbfdf du Hofg}+udfp5F .

yf]/}yf]/}egL 5f8b}ykf/]/f; aGb5
sl;a\u/ gkmfn]df demL g}ugfp5F Û

–gLltljrf/af6

ljsf; w]/ ug{5

/df s0s}h

ssd{af6 b/ e}cufl8 w]/ a9\g 5
hxf;s}htf;s}cefj dfq tf8\g 5
ldn]/ sfd 1fgsf];b} dh' kmf\g{5
;w}ag]/ ;To g}ljsf; w]/ ug{5 .!.

laxfg 3fd emNsb}kxf8 x]/ r9\g 5
ljj}s 1fg ;Lkd}86]/ dfly a9\g 5
ldn]/ sfw–sfw e}cufl8 cfh nfUg 5
k9L ugL e0{u0fL ljsf; w]/ ug{5 .@.

cg}s bSv si6n]lgsf; Hof]lt vf]hg 5
ljgf; x\g b]zdf ljsf; dfq /f]hg 5
ldnLhnL eljiodf ;wf/ x]/ ug{5
;b} Ps e}oxf ljsf; w]/ ug{5 .#.

cg}s nfe] df}xdf k/]/ zlQm uDb5
xb\g ug{nfe]df km;]/ 3ft b]zdf
;b} kmhem}agL ;jf; x]/ 5g{5
;r]/ e};w};w}ljsf; w]/ ug{5 .$.

5Gb M k~rrfd/

jL/sf| b|z jL/sf| e|if jL/s| ;';f/
cfsfz k|Yjl, hn / t|h jL/s| e08f/ .
–rGb|k|;fb 9'a\ufgf

;a|sf| uxgf ljBf, ljBf g| xf| dxfwg
ljBfs| xG5 ;Tsf/, ljBfs| u/ lrGtg .
–rqmkfl0f rfln;|

ofª\Lsf] bj]tf

–/d]z vs/]h

elthf cfh d}h]s]o:tf] ;Gg k¥of]s/f
;gj]v oxf 5ftL 3f]Rg yfNof]ltvf]5/f .!.

3/af/ gof csf{]hf8\g yfNof}c/]ltdL
klxn]b]zgeGbf of]lsg km6\g of]lhdL .@.

d 7fGby]ltdL w]/}1fgL 5f}al4dfg\klg
hfgL hfgL t kfzf]df kfb5f}lsg hLjgL .#.

bO{9ufleq v§f xfnL sf]zL t¿ egL
yfn]df 5l§bf 8uf s]xf]nf eg tf clg .$.

C0f 5g egj]v hdfgL e}bg]u/
3/df emu8f 5g >Ldtl bO6L e/ .%.

To:tL nlR5gsL /fd| axf/L 3/df 5b}
csL{sf]nfe s]u5f{]ltdf]al4 sxf 5 v}< .^.

g otfsf ltdL xG5f}g ptfsf]xg]eof}
x/]lzj ltdL Joy{abgfd xg]eof}.&.

klxn]ug nfPy]eGg]rflx g;Demg"
clxn{sf]eg]aN5L xfny]of]gla;g".*.

w/L r9g]s/f 5f8 ltdf]xfQL 3/}5 lg
bO{sf]n7jfeGbf ofª\s}b]ptf wgL .(.

5Gb ll cgi6k

Pp6}j]z xf]eGb};a]df xG;g ;bu0f
al;p 8\bfª t ofª\}xf]dh'f];k|0df ug

-gLltljrf/af6

ou wd{

–/d]z uf}td

hgdf oun]sfd cfkm}h:tf]nufp5
kfngf gu/]v j]bgf lbg kUb5 .!.

NofPsf]oun]o:tf]nf}stGq dhf;u
Yof]zflGt hgtf dfem kmfNg yfn];/f;/ .@.

s]xL 5g\bnsf g]tf gof sfd ?rfp5g\
;ª\sL0f{dgsf g]tf hfn aGg l;kfn 5g\.#.

ousf]wd{o:t}5 r]tgf 5 lg/y{s
k/Dk/f ;a}gf:g]ag}sf clt nfnr .$.

o:t}5g\ousf jif{afx]df;]hdfp5g\
b]zeQm agL lx8\g]gfr ufg ?rfp5g\.%.

5Gb ll cgi6k

gfd 7fhf]xb}xGg, sfd 7fhf];w{/
dfg}fy s'rf]a:5, :jo+km}5 sl;ª\u/

ul/G5 sd{h]h:tf]To:t}g}kmn ldNb5
sf]f]/fk]/ af/Ldf s;/L wfg kmNb5 < .

-gLltljrf/af6

jStf 5g\ cvaf/df lbg lbg| s:tf| g 7fgL ;'Gof|
u5|g\ vNan of| / pm egL ;w| s| s| g xf|nf eGof|
s| xG'Yof| ;'vr|g rflx| alnof af7fx?s| g xf|
lgwf|sf| lbg cfh x|g a? nf| 8fsf| l56f| ef0 xf| .

–k0fk;fb a|fXd0f

zflGt / ;befj

–/dlz ufpd .kfNkfnLÚ

k/]f zflGtsf]p8\of]uGw af?bsf]p8\of]
bfjfgn eof]:jfy{bzsf]zflGt g}88\of]
/fi6«kfbLx¿ eGbf :jfy{fbLx¿ a9]
a4sf]bzdf lx+f, xTof, cftª\s oL a9].!.

bzsf]lglDtdf dg{zxLb tL stf uP
ltgsf]gfd 3f]s] dfh ug{c¿ eP
laxfgLkvsf]zflGt ldld{]xf Ú stf uof]<
s[Ofsf]7fpdf s+ pbfP ;l/ g}eof].@.

s]eof]< bz /fuL ef]sb[i6 s;sf]k¥of]<
zflGtlfq oxL eGy]czfGt s;/L eof]<
cxª\sf/L eof}xfdL cxª\sf/ a9L eof]
cl:dtf bzsf]cf^gf]nl6P;l/ g}eof].#.

gdfuf}bzsf]lglDt uxf/ c? bzsf]
agfpm efOsf];fy ldn] bz a]sf]
efO efO ldnL cf^g}ufpdf a:g kfpg]
efUodfgL agf}cfk+gagf}bv kfpg].$.

gdf/f}efOn]efO :jfy{lglDt v8f w;L
To;h]zflGtsf]nflu u/f}hf3 38f w;L
aufpm >dsf]wf/f u/f}pGglt bzdf
g]t[j rlDsg]o}xf]sNofOf xG5 bzdf .%.

bef{gfx¿ Tofuf}:jfy{Tofuf}tyf c¿
Gofo cGofo ;befj ljrf/f}dgdf a?
sl/tL clg lx+f g}bzsf zq xg\logL
ae]/ sfd ugf{n]:ju{aG5 oxL klg .^.

5Gb Ú cgi6k

sljtf hLjg

–/dlz zeP5

d;L e}sljtfleq}kf]vG5 ls st}:jod\
n]vb}sljtf h:t}dl6G5 ls st}:jod\
ck/f]sljtf h:tf]eOlbG5 ls hLjgL
hLjgL sljtf h:tf]sljtfdo kf]hgL .!.

5Gbsf /fudf vNb}xZj bL3{ag":jod\
efjsf tfndf 8Ab}df]tL xf/ pg":jod\
gyfs"d gxf¿ d, gf]nf]af6f]vg":jod\
sf]xf]\eGbf gxf/] snd\jL/ eg":jod\.@.

5Gbsf ;fwgfleq algof]\5Gb hLjg
zAb ;f/lye}bf3"gafr"aGb hLjg
laDa laDa a6Nbf3f algof]\laDa hLjg
;DkOf{sljtf h:t}lhpm ;DkOf{hLjg .#.

;]tf]sfutdf z4 sljtf n]vP;l/
cWof/f]/ftdf rGb|kljq b]vP;l/
lgdf{n hndf gLn cfsfz lvlrP;l/
sljtfdf c6fpm d sljt}/lrP;l/ .$.

efsfleq eh"cfkm}5Gb /fu cnfkdf
g/f]cf]\l;hgf d]/f]ugf;f]/ ljnfkdf
l;hgfn];vf wtL{ug{;s"d l;~rg
/;fnª\sf/ e}cfkm}afrL bb"sfJo hLjg .%.

5Gb Ú cgi6k

l;hgfleq /rgf /fdf gh/sf hxf/
0Zj/sf xf;f kfPsf klxn 5fP/ gdf/ .
–dxfslj nldLk;fb bljsf6f

j;Gt / slj

–/fhZj/ bjsfof

wj}syf nVg lyof]:jos+sf]
njvGg xfnf dg z4 5g
;lRrt\dg;n]sljtf /rj
cfkm" /dfP c¿ t[t xG5g\.!.

b}L s[kf xf]sljtf ljwfg
lgef{df efj / cy{ldN5g\
leqL syf g}alx/ª\u xG5
lga{w xfpm sljtf xg5 .@.

efjfy{zAbfy{;a}c;To
cZkZo j¿Ko 5 To};a}xf]
h:tf]aemfnf Toltd}/dfpnf
of]sfJo ;+f/ cgGtdf 5 .#.

;fgbo{df Jofks lnKt xfpm
lgikfk lgisfd tk;\u/]
bftf :jo+kmb5 bfg ug{
lgå{/ ltd}3/ af; a:g .$.

cf/fwgf u5{j;Gtsf]d
dfUbg sxL lbg;Dd lbG5
eg[dxfkfq agL /xnf
yfSnf gbfgL glng]d yfs\".%.

dj]f]5 ;DaGw j;Gt;fy
eGb}5 ;+f/ pleq g}5
dn]eg]cfpm dleq a:g
of]åGåsf]cGTo sxf xg5 < .^.

5Gb \ OGbahf

gof gkfn

–kf= /fhgb|;jL

gof bz lgdf0f{sf]dh dGq
lvRof}pRr ;Ldf{Gtsf]nlo/]vf
p7]:jKg em}uf{km cfkm}/rsf
eGof}Ps e}Nofpg]nfsGtGq .!.

lnO{/Qmsf]/ª\u So};fk6Ldf
gcf0{kmNof]ofd nfnLu/f;
;w}sf0nLsf]unfdf v/f;
a9\bf]ljKnjL efjgf of]38Ldf .@.

s;f{gL a;fNbf rn}k8\slbG5
s7}bzdf åGåsf a]u cfof]
;w}:ofn /fP/ ;Gqf; 5fof]
unfdf st};f; g}c8\slbG5 .#.

;Tof]d[To lgw{s e}cfugLdf
;hfP/ bu{wtfsf];jf;
kUof]b7 lgbf ;dfj/ cf;
emNof]aNn/L d[os}5fx/Ldf .$.

lxdfnL xjf l;l;{L ;G;gfof]
lrtf blGsof]a4sf]bzdfly
rNof]vh Jofofdsf]cfTd3ftL
;a}bz bu{w 5b[ugfof].%.

ltdL åGå ;ª\3ftsf]c:q bfA5f}
d tf 3fpdf cfjfwL lgTo e5{
gof l;hgfdf l;rfO{d u5[
ltdL d[osf]/fu dfq}cnfK5f}.^.

5Gb \ ehªkoft

a} xf]jf=====<

–/fdk|;fb 1jfnL

dnfO{s]ePsf]xf]< lxhf];Dd lyP l7s
cfh PSsfl; nfUb}5 sTstL lsg xflbg <
lsg xb}5 of]dj/f]dg cfkm}t/ª\ut <
/fdf~r ub\ubL eb[dgdf sf]5 lalDat < .!.

kmhn]55{em}nfUg];uGw d:s/fpb}
;fptL u5{em}nfUg]xfjfn]km:km;fpb}
em/gf xf:5 em}nfUg]dw/f]uLt ufpb}
ed/f gfR5 em}nfUg]ufnfdf ;D;Dofpb}.@.

ha PsfGtdf xG5 nfU5 Sj}5 ;dLkdf
eL8df ha xfnG5 nfU5 PSn}5 ljZjdf
;Tg cf5\bfgdf n85 clgbf gfRg yfNb5
hf3\5 tGbfx¿nfO{Sj}cfO{efRg yfNb5 .#.

af]l5 em}xG5 tGbfdf dfg em}xG5 afnfdf
laDem]em}xG5 lgbfdf dfg em}xG5 afnfdf
sxL ex{fN5 em}xG5 xg em}xG5 tTlf0f
nf6f]em}xG5 dl:tis nfl6G5 plQs}dg .$.

vf]rdf xGxgfPsf]vfnf em}xG5 Sj}lf0f
kmhnPsf]tnfp em}aG5 kmj/ d tTlf0f
lf0fd}/flugL aH5g\dh km6\b5 sNsn
lf0fd}afw elTsG5g\aG5 cfsn Jofsn .%.

lf0fd}zfGt e}xf:5 lf0fdf ?G5 cfltb}
5ftL vnftL em}aG5 ;f; kmg{lg;fl:;b}
lf0fd}aG5 lgnfh lf0fd}aG5 lgdfh
lf0fd}plDnbf]kfgL lf0fd}hn zLtn .^.

tft}sf]Zjf;n]sfxL ufnfdf rD5 e|}u/L
sdnf]dgdf d7f]s;}h]5G5 e|}u/L
hf8fdf klg tfltG5 lsg of]lhp /lGsb}
l;Qdf lsg dlGsG5 dg dft7 ;lGsb}.&.

;fyL lh:Sofp5g\xf:5g\d:sG5g\o;/L lsg <
z^\sfn gdn]x5fg\cfkmGtx¿ oL lsg <
glhs}af6 Sj}hfG5g\yfxf kfpGg Tof]klg
Sj};fl5g\s]ePsf]5 < nfhn]dfg aG5 lg ⇓ .*.

s}h]cfvf lr;f aG5g\el/G5g\eO{6Nkn
s}h]r~rn e}bG5 slxn]xG5 leDdn
kfgLn]klg cfufh]h:t}kfl5 sg}lf0f
e|;^\u eO g}/fV5 x/fp5 sxf sxf .(.

l;^\u}wtL{prfn7 u66 sb"e|}xg]
aflx/}lgl:sof]Sof/]w8\s}sf]d6 e|}xg]
kfl/vo"kfl/vo"nfUg]pDn}sf]bW e|}u/L
kmfn xfn"ls e|}nfUg]lxdfnL e|/gf;l/ .!).

t[Ktsf]vfhdf xG5 dg d7f]k|tlf0f
ct[Ktsf]38f Ko5 t[Ktvflt/ xbdf
s}sf]t[Kt d vfhb}5 yfxf xGg lg Tof]klg
tl;{5 TolQs}s}h]s;}h]nv6}l/ .!!.

oL cfvf km8\km8fP/ gfR5g\a}kf]d}lsg <
d7f cw/ of]sfK5g\3/L 3/L To;}lsg <
dnf0{s]ePsf]xf]hfGg rfxG5 hflGbg
;fl/"eg"d sNnf0{xnsf kfg{of]dg .!@.

PSn}a:bf lg oL cfvf aGb5g\lsg r~rn
xtf/f]dfq e}fV5 dgdf lsg xk{n <
sNnf0{vfhb5g\cfvf < 3D5g\otfptf lsg <
d7f oL kZgsf];Snf hafkm s;n]lbg < .!#.

bW rfg[la/fnf]e|}cfvfdf k:5 jf;gf
sfnf]ufdg e|}p75 km^\sfb[dbsf]km0ff
xfGg];f9]agL lx85 a/flnP/ of]dg
g;fx¿ a6fl/G5g\/gGg tfltO{tg .!$.

;t}sf /f}v8f xG5g\sfxL cfof]ls e|}u/L
cfvf tGs7 Roflt G5g\;a}Eofof]ls e|}u/L
To;}To;}lhp d7f]lhl/^\u u5{;lGsb}
sb5g\cfj]usf 3f8f af^\ub}/ a6fl/b}.!%.

dQf xfQL le8]h:t}le85g\dg / d:tis
cg]ts agL of6f csf[agf7 g]ts
Pp6f eG5 ..;Dxfn⇓ csf[eGb5 ..;Dxn⇓
afw afWb5 of6fn]csf[kmfb5 kTy/ .!^.

x/fp5 d cfkm6f lsg xf]lf0fsf lf0f ⇓
xf:5 /]slxn]PSn}xf;]xfl;g hflGbg
of]s:tf]cgelt xf]cfkm}nfO{lg la;fg
;kgf-;kgf h:tf]ljkgf-ljkgf;l/ .!&.

ae|]ae|]ls e|}xG5 t/ al‰bg So}klg
gae|L gae|L dL7f]nfUb}5 sg dfw/L
v}slGg s]ePsf]xf]cfk}cfk}d b^\u 5
Pp6f lf0fdf dUg csf[lf0f e/^\u 5 .!*.

:jo+nfO{:jo+x7L d aGb}5 rdTs[t
pksf/ :jo+u5{:jo+aG5 pks[t
s]xf]of]< sfdgf xf]jf jf;gf xf]dbfd[t
a}+ xf]< k|d xf]⇓ jf of]xf]sg}of}gfd[t < .!(.

5Gb | cgi6k

;'Gb/tfdf zLtntf zLtntfdf ;'Gb/tf
| 5|g eg| a|sf/ b'j| ;fu/ e|| oL vf/ b'j| . |
-kLtfDa/ ef|nf .nD;fn|

g]tfk|t

–/fdk[;fb kGt

xb}[5 /fi6«sf]gfd d b]Vbg st}klg
vf]hb}5 /fi6«sf]zfg d e6]Vbg st}klg
kfgf kN6fpb}hfG5 Oltxf; lyof]c/]Ú
kvf{sf]ann]/fi6«hf]uPsf]lyof]c/].!.

vf0] Tof]/fi6«sf]zfg vf0] Tof]/fi6«sf]wg
/fi6«rDsfpg]lhDdf lnPsf ltdL g}eg
9f6bf}9f6b}uof}w/]}slt 9f65f}ce|}klg
eL/df b]z /fv]/ k6 e5f{ce|}klg .@.

hgsf]dgsf]3fp bMv}sf]5 lg a];/L
5/f w;]/ 5ftL g}lr/}sf]5 lg rr{L
lfdf sxf ltdLnfO{hgtf lbg ;Q|5 <
Ps Ps u/L dNo hgtf lng ;Q|5 .#.

;xbf ;xb}cfh ;xg}g;s]kl5
/xbf /xb}cfh /xg}g;s]kl5
ulD;Psf]dg}d]/f]la:k|f6}ca xG5 ls Ú
kL8f c;Xo aNe|]/ k[0f g}cGTo xG5 ls Ú .$.

kv{kv{ce|}kv{56\sf/f lbgxGg x}
/fHofk/fwsf]b08 lbg]xf]5f8\gxGg x}
stf hfG5f}s;f]u5f{el6 x]b]z elfs Ú
;a}lx;fa dfu]/ ug{5f}b]zsf]lxt .%.

5Gb | cgi6k

cfP/ s|No| Ct' l;l4b|g
nfP/ dfof d'6' l/lQb|g
:jLsf/ dfq| u/ Psaf/
;;f/ ltdf| c|g af/af/ .
–dfwjk|;fb l3ld/|

k]dsf] cfofd

–?b| 1jfnL

g lj1fkg xf]k]d g xf]j:t ;hfpg]
g of]zÉf/ of ;fh g xf]jfB ahfpg]
k]d xf]d5{gf ld7f];jfB efjgf /;
5 :jt:k|m't{cfk|mdf s;}sf]5}g of]jz .!.

k]d xf]eNen]dh kUnL cfk|m}/;fpg]
dgsf]k|mhjf/Lsf]k|mh xf]of]a;fpg]
k]dn]hf]85 ;DaGw k]dn]afW5 of]dg
k]d hLjgsf]phf{k]dn]rN5 hLjg .@.

rfx]dlGb/df hfp rr{uDaf / dl:hb
dw/f k]dsf wg' ul~hb}5 ;a}t/
ufp5g\k]dsf /fu ;fw;Gt dxGtn]
k]d cfow ;jf]r eG5g\j]d k/f0fn].#.

h:tf]lrGtg dfG5}sf]To:t}cy{5 k]dsf]
h:tf]5 r]tgf To:t}xG5 kf?k k]dsf]
o4sf kf/vL b]V5g\snf ;f]bo{o4df
a4sf cgofoLn]b]V5g\;f]bo{a4df .$.

/fi6«]ssf lglDt agf]\k]d ;dk{f
snf ;fwssf]lglDt snf xf]\k]d bk{f
ljBfyL{jun]/fvg\k]d sfkL lstfjdf
GofofwLzx¿ /fvg\k]d Gofo lg;fk|mdf .%.

df6f]df h;/L xG5 9Ëfsf]e0f wf/0f
Tofu]/ å]f dfG5}sf]To:t}k]dn xf]\dg
lkolf k]dsf dL7f lknfp|m hggLx¿
bf]8p|mg\b]zelQ|mdf lga{w n]vgLx¿ .^.

o:tf]xf]\k]d ;f]bo{k|m]/f]\hLjgsf]/a
h:tf]>ldssf]xG5 ;DaGw kl;gf;u
xnf]/ k|m?jf;fy u¿g\k]d ls;fgn]
Tof]eGbf ulx/f]rf]vf]xG5 pGdQ|m k]d s]< .&.

5Gb | cgi6k

udgfd :d[t

–nldLsdf/ sf]0/fnf

uDgfd d]7f]:d[tsf t/^\udf
cfP/ u~Hof]dgleq kqdf
t;y{ltdf]0ltxf; ;Dem
lvr]7 /fVb}5 d lrq uDkmg .!.

ltdf]pHofnf]3/af/ zf;g
cxf]u lyof];Gb/ zfGt cf;g
5f]7f dgfem}gdgf 5b}lyP
lzlff / bLlff g sg}sdL lyP .@.

7h}lyof]Tof]3/af/ ;Gb/
;f9]bO{sfl6 hxfg cGt/
xg\af4 jf dl:nd jf ;gftgL
ldn]7 a:y];a g}v;L agL .#.

cg]s efiff ax–hft ;+s[t
/d]7 a:y];a g}ldnL ldnL
lxdfn cUnf rlnP/ ;Gb/
d:sfg 5y[;a ljZj g}e/ .$.

j;Gt xf:Yof];a kik–kNnj
udSs uDs]7 agL dgf]x/
lxdfnsf cfugdf ;bf–;bf
d:sfpy]hg / 3fd tf/sf .%.

u/f;sf nfvg em^adf ;a
kmn]7 ;f/f 9sdSs j4ej
d:sfg ebf{uug}/dfpYof]
;uGwdf ;;{ jfo aUbYof].^.

xhf/ 5fuf 5x/f x/fe/f
tL n]s j]7L jg kmf6 jf u/f
gbL / vf]hf lxdtfn z]n jf
db]sf kmf6 udSs uDsbf .&.

;zflGtsf]zLtn jfo ;;{L
vn]7 aUYof];a ljZj g}e/L
a9]7 d]7L ;a ljZj cfug
Ps}eP tNo lyof];dfud .*.

cgfh–e08f/ db]z eb{of]
lxdfn g};Dd ;//{kUbYof]
lxdfnsf nfvg g}h8L–a6L
db]df gfRg lyP v;L–v;L .(.

;a};a};+s[t wd{eflifsf
cfTdLotf cfk;df ;lxi0ftf
lnP/ a:y]/ ;du|Pstf
;dfh jf /fHo lyof]lghTjdf .!).

sf]7L / sfnL clg u08sLx¿
ufP/ ufgf ze cf/tLx¿
u~hfpb}nfs db]7, kj{
;b} ey[;v–zflGt lglZrt .!!.

;a};a}dfux¿ hxfgsf
;g]7 lnGYof}ls ;xfgel'tdf
pbf/ aGYof];a dfusf k|t
k|;Gg xGy];a g}ltdLk|t .!@.

ljZjf; uy[hg–efjgfx¿
;dudf :jR5 lyof]ls cfj?
k/Gt sf]xL ck/fw puh]
u/]5 bfuf cgbf/ lrQn].!#.

;+Gq 7h'hf]algbf cb[Zodf
ePg kQf]ls ltdL pbf/df <
if8bGqsf efh oxf /rf0of
xf], ;Gb/L ;fy ;'/f grf0of .!$.

;d:t ltdf kl/jf/ /ftdf
enfs;f/Ll;t vfgkfgdf
h;}t nfUof]ta zAb r8lsof]
9bf^9bf^9bf^9bf^u u/]7 k8lsof].!%.

nfu]5 ufhL / ltdL n8bf}otf
5f]7f / 5f]7L u[kOfL otfptf
tL 3f0t]56kl6b}s/fpbf
vjbb}uP5g\ta 5bld bi6 tf .!^.

sf]xL l;9Ltk{n8f0P 9n]
sf]xL au}rflt/ 9flnP d/]
kmfn]7 kfgLlt/ Ps kqsf]
z/L/ Tof]bf]f ot}nuf0of].!&.

Tof]zflGtsf]/ft bO{ldg]6df
ef]pu|sfnf]lsg sfn–v08df
d]7L / sfnLts ;G;gL rNof]
:jb]z g}zf]s–lgdUg e}8Aof].!*.

;f]xL ;dfrf/ ;d:t ljZjdf
ef];G;gLk0f{cg]s ¿kdf
p7]7 cfuf]hg hd{fpbf
cufl8 g]7[j sg}gcfpbf .!(.

vrSs aGb}hg–hf]7 ;fDo ef]
j4eT; ltdf kl/jf/sf cxf]u
tL nf; ;f/f o;/L p7f0of]
t]7[lyof]/ft nuL hnf0of].@).

nfP/ ^s^o{+ hgtf x6f0P
cfb]zdf ;}ox¿ v6f0P
jf]7fl/;]tNo ;a}p7f0P
nf;}t xf]kmfNg lyof]/ kmflnP .@!.

xf]nf; g}tfklg Ps /fi6«sf]
g]7[j, dfhL 3/af/sf]cxf]u
g ljZjsf dfGo hg}lem^sf0of]
g zf]ssf]k:ts /fVg nf0of].@@.

xf] hGdg]d5{ltdL d¥of}uof}
dfg[5 hf]Tof]klg d5{g}a‰of}
ldof]lyof]Tof]hg /fi6«Pstf
9Nof]/ ;f]xL 5/k:6 ef]stf .@#.

cfP/ ltdf xsbf/ x"egL
8q]cxf]u z08–dz08em}agL
j4eT; ltdf]36gf lyof]hg
;Dem]7 pNof]hgtf–hgfb6g .@$.

cfqmf]z Hjfnf 5l/P/ a]7/L
aNbf]89hf];t pu|ef]x/L
;f9]x¿sf l;^–kR5 eflrP
lg/Lx aGb}ljr/f sxf uP .@%.

k5fl8 s]ef]/ xb}5 ;Gb5f}<
cfP n'6/f hg n'6g dfq nf
of6f lnO xh' :j/fi6«xfSb5
k/Gt' ;Sbf ;a n65, ef^b5 .@^.

csf{n6]7f clg km]l/ cfp5
.d xfS5 ;Qf^ clt wfs nfp5
ce}agL pu|pxL ;tfp5
n6]7 ;f/f hgtf ?jfp5 .@&.

kn| gkfn klAnl;^ xfp; klg tkf0s| xf] x| Û|

afw] kfnf]qmdzM o;}u/L
n6] vfG5g\ltgn]va}u/L
hftLo b\uf axt}p/flnof]
:jb] 6S¥ofpg ts{nflbof].@*.

sg}t/f0{6s/f u/fpg]
sg}t hftLo lj/fv Nofpg]
hftLotfsf u0f/fHo kfb5f}
eG5g\t sfxL 5/k:6 kfb5f}.@(.

hftLotfsf]emu8f u/f0P
:jb]znf0{6s/f u/f0P
of]/fi6«/fhf hg bMv kfpnf
cl:tTjd}kZg p7L ;tfpnf .#).

t;y{5f8L lgh :jfy{xf]hg
:jb] of]Ps l9sf agfpg
;d:t g]tf hgsf lbdfudf
;ba4 cfcf}\ke nf}g 7fpdf .#!.

pkhflt 5Gb

ca kfnf

- rf8÷kj-c\s
- syf-c\s
- Psf\sL-c\s
- lgaGw-c\s
- uBsljtf-c\s
- 5Gbsljtf-c\s

df6f]lrgf}

—obgfy .j;Gtk/]

lxdfnL 56f of]an]sf]wkSs
6sL s}pHofnf]an]sf]emNNf
5 zf]ef g b]of}g6]L lx8]5f}
/ dfof 66fof};6Ss}565f}.!.

g cfdf g afaf g kTgL eg]5f}
g 5f]/f g 5f]/L g ;Dem]eg]5f}
eGof]s]u¥of}s];w]sf]5 kL/
ljb]zL eof]/]u¥of}s]egf}/ Ú .@.

aem]gf}a;]gf}w/f of]lrg]gf}
t g]kfns}xf}aem]gf}s/f oL
8sdL{l;sdL{;sdL{ag]5f}
ljb]z};kfbf{5 s]of]aem]gf}.#.

oxfs}snfn]p7]sf syf 5g\
/ :ju]ot}xf]s;]h]aem]gf}
lxdfnL kxf8L / To:t}t/f0{
ck"]ngzfsf]56f xf]aem]gf}.$.

ojf xf]Ú a;f}x}ljb]Lg xGg
5 /fd[]snfn]l;ufg]kgf of]
ojf xf}g5f8f}t g]kfn eGg
g5f8f}gla;f}p;}dg{xGg .%.

5Gb M eh\ukoft

e'jg wKwk wKwk e| aNof|
kjg xKxk xKxk e| rNof|
dbg rSrs rSrs em| st|
p/ p/f¿x ef| /xdf v'n| .
-s'nrGb| sf0/fnf

ldngsf tL knx¿

nldLbQ e§ .;Tokb]LÚ

cfgGbL lf0f xG5 /]ldngsf]kb]Lx¿df ;bf
emf5g\cfz ljof]usf ;dodf cfTdLo dfG5];bf
h:n]hfG5 ;a}lkof/ dgsf]of]kf0f cfglGbt
h:n]ef]5 ljof]usf knx¿ Tof]xG5 ddf{xt .!.

/f]sG5g\x/ /ft gLb ;vsf cfTdLo ;Dem]bf]eg]
aU5g\eNen tKt cfz uxdf Tof]Kof/ ;Dem]bf]eg]
5f8]5g\/]s;/L ;bf kjgdf dfof nuf0{sg
/f]sg]/fbg cfh of]5 hudf xG5g\sxfn}dg .@.

dfq}kb]l;;f;/L dg oxf l;hL{lbof]b}jn]
dfq}kb]/;f;sf]tg oxf dfof lbof]b}jn]
dfq}kmh;/L ;bf hutdf k|sf] hfg]5 /]
dfG5]sf]dgdf xg]ljnosf]ljZjf; Sj}5g /].#.

PSn}of]d clgTosf]zx/df dfof ;ufnLsg
afr]sf]5 dtf oxf s;dsf]kmh};dftLsg
of]dfof hg b}jn]/lrlbof];fxL d dfU5 ca
hf]kL8f ljlwn]lbof]dg oxf ljZjf; u5f}ca .$.

xf;f]sf]kgdf ;bf dghsf]b]lvG5 /fd[]dv
kfPdf ;adf ;/Do dgsf]b]lvG5 hDd};v
cfef em5{dnf0 rDag u/L gf]hf]piffsfndf
;f/f e"tn of];bf dh/ em}gf}¿ksf]xfndf .%.

of]5fof jgsf];-zf]et 56f b]Yb]g /fd[]oxf
d]f]cfTd ;jf/ nKt ca ef]Gof;[]ag]sf]oxf
nq]sf kmn oL kmnL s;ddf nfUb}5 sfnf];/L
rf]tf/L agsf ;a}knx¿ Gof;[ag]sf ;/L .^.

5}gf]cfh d eGg ;lSbg oxf cfTdf e/L 5f}ltdL
;fy}sf]kl/sNkgf u? eg]k]olf 5}gf}ltdL
d]/f]cGt/ cfTdsf]lj/xn]dfof ;bf xGg / <
kf0f}leq ns] a:g 5 eg]cfTdf lbbf xGg / < .&.

?G5g\33{ cfTdsf 3g36f g]}{;bf lgem{
xf:5g\jl[f ntf j;Gt kndf k]DLx¿ ww{
Dffofsf]a;df hjfg jodf cfTdf x;fO{sg
3D5g\/]jgkmf6df rdgn]Tof];fy kf/Lsg .*.

lkm{5g\/]qmt, ofd, af/, dlxgf cfof]gof jif{df
lkm{5g\efg zzL ;bf uugdf csf[lgzf sfndf
lkm{5g\/]gj kfnjf t?la;]jf;lGt cfof]eg]
k]DLsf]dg of];bf ed/df Tof]/ft cfof]eg].(.

gf}hf]efj pdËdf ;a ;a}la;] bvL lbg
;f/f ofb en] of]ljutsf xf:5g\ldn]/}hg
oL 5fof ;ifdf ;a}/x/ oL kG5fpg]e};s]
;f/f sNkt efjgf dge/L k0f{jdf u};s].!).

gf}hf]r~rn j};sL ;g k/L a:b}5 of]s~hdf
;f/f kmh kmn5 cfh agdf gf}hf gof efjdf
zf]ef of]dgsf]pdË;u nL ;fy}a;]/}dL
sfofdf db d:t a} el/bf vf]hb}5 ;fy}sdL .!!.

d]/f ;fy oxf ;a}hgdsf ;f/f v;L dGbsf
emgf{sNsn ufOlbG5 jgdf aUb}vnf 5Gbdf
8fkm]r~rn tfnsf]kjgdf gfRb}5 /Ë}5/L
cfkm}g}efj t/Ëdf gj ojf xf:g]5 efj}5/L .!@.

;fy}df gj bDktL;u lnO{a:b}5 of]s~hdf
zf]ef nfv kmn] cfTd /l;nf];fyL v;L efjdf
;f/f of]dgsf]pdË dbdf ;fy}p8f}hf u/L
5fofem}db d:t a}+ tgdf lx8b}5 zf]ef 5/L .!#.

5Gb M zfbnljqmLl8t

d]/f] lf{g]

–j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{.g]kfn⇓

oxf cuDo j:tsf]k]zf{L t xGgYof]
gof gof gof sg}crDd rLh ldNbYof]
;w}h;f]s;f]s;f]ls kfxgf l;xfb{of]
tyflk of]3/}sg}ljz]if rfn ub{of].!.

g hfGg tf stf stf, ;uf9em}5rlNsg]
ghflgbf s/f k/]k/}k/}l5gflng]
cufwem]kuf9em};bf ;bf ljrfl/g]
tyflk jf sbflk sf]kbf]u r}la;fOg].@.

;w};ef eP;/L 5 åf/ vNg aGbn]
k]rf/ rf/ sf0ffd}5 ldqsf lx;fan]
g So};zªstf 5 g}czªsdf g cfp5g\
ljzªs dfglrqsf ;d:t kL/ efUb5g\.#.

;a}t cfp5g\oxf Joyf ;dfKt xG5 /]⇓
;w}gof gof syf ljz]if dfq vN5 /]⇓
t jf d sf]sg}oxf sVoft hGd lnGg /]⇓
;kmf ;kmf gof s/f lnP/ hfg ldN5 /]⇓ .$.

;jfb jf ljjfbn]6df6d}5 of]3/
tyflk O{v /L;n]uOGg åf/aflx/
k/]ljTof; jfbdf k5] cf; xf:b5g\
;efjsf ;b:o oL sdL ;a}kvfNb5g\.%.

s;f]u/] efUon]oxf ;ldq cfp5g\
5 lrQdf Joyf eg]kvfNg lgTo wfp5g\
u¿g\g h]oxf ltg}kbefj 5f8b5g\k/
;d:tdf ldnfk g}ldnfksf]zefs/ .^.

cgGt tfnsf ;w};jfn p7b5g\oxf
c;ªVo rfnsf a8f hafkm p7b5g\oxf
sdL / w]sf]abf lnb}lnbg Sj}oxf
:jtGq 5g\;a};a}:jtGq 5g\;a}oxf .&.

/df0nf]5 of];ef ;w}/df0nf]xbf
km/]a xGg So}s;}g yf] w]sf]s/f
;a}ls Pp6}oxf hafkm k|6 ldNb5
36La9L cdhsf]syf g hGd kfp5 .*.

;tfpg]grfpg]oxf ;b:o 5g Sj}
aemfpg]e;fpg]sefj sl~h xGg So}
gjLg of k/flgof oxf kb:y xGg Sj}
nbfpg]:j -s_ ;fr sf]ljrf/ k:g lbGg Sj}.(.

cg]s k]zg nLsg}oxf 3d] cfp5g\
;lrq jf ljlrqsf ;zAb ki6 ub5g\
lnP/ hlQ cfp5g\;a}lbP/ efUb5g\
le/] cGTosf ;a}u0ff u0ff ;kfb5g\.!).

d 7fG5 leqb]v g};dflKt a‰g z]if 5
gbL t6:y of]lznf lv0G5 3f]6b}t 5
aug\ sbg\5 s]s/f ;d:t zlQm z]if 5
k/qdf g/fls0{xj;\g lhGbuL ;v .!!.

5Gb M k~rrfd/

zAbfy k|sfzgn
;q y/L zAbsfz k|sfzg ul/;s|sf 5 .
s| tkf0 klg sfzsf/ xgxG5 <
cf^gf]zAbsfz k|sfzg ug 0R5's xgxG5 <

k0f{kfs[t 7fGg] oxf l;4 g}xf]u

–ljgosdf/ zdf{gkfn

ug{of]h]ltdLn]gof ;fr /fv]
cfh ch]eg] sg}sfd yfn]
hLj–g}df ;a}sf]t ;befj vN5
bSv cf};Sv hDd}t ;dfg aG5 .!.

ug{kg]{;a}rLh cNkq kf/]
nfe–/fuflb a]y{dg]eq kfn]
al4 cf};Lk hDd}dgah6 efU5
hLj–hLjft–dfG5];a}a]y{xG5 .@.

afRg rfx]v;Ln]t ;d'tfg xG5
xf:g hfg]dgh]t ;defj vN5
3:g hfg]ubLd}t ;d'tŒj ldN5
k0o–kfkflb hDd}t ;dfg aG5 .#.

aemg kg{oxf nf}cg]sf+s/f 5g\
ug{kg{oxf nf}cg]sf+s/f 5g\
w] w]}s/fdf Ps}kf]aem]ef]
k0f{kfs[t! dfGg]oxf l;4 g}xf].$.

5Gb M z4dxfnldL

!:jfefljs .

j;Gt Ct

–zzL yfkf .kl08tu

j;GtL dgf of];ah]f knfP
g;f emdemdf0{dnf0{;dfP
/ eG5g\j;GtL axf/}hjfgL
5 dfwo{tfhf pHofnf]laxfgL .!.

oxf nflndfsf]gof /fHo cfof]
hxf k]dn]:g]x jiff{u/fof]
oxL ofd xf]gfRg vf]hg]z/faL
oxL 7fp xf]kmNg vf]hg]unfaL .@.

vn]sf]5 j]fL oxf Kofpnlsf]
ljof]uL sxf uf]unf Gofpnlsf]
oxf :jfutd\:jfutd\af]N5 Sj]hL
laxfg};w}kmN5 kmqm] a]hL .#.

5Gb M eha ukoft

d lrq n|v"/u xG5 nf6f|
b|lvGg cfTdf /lug| 5 df6f|
ag|/ cfgGb cgGt Hjfnf
wKsL /x|sf| g t v'N5 rfnf .

–dxfslj nldLk|;fb b|jsf6f

vf]hof] ;DklQ, kfof] ljklQ

–kf= lzjuf]kfn l/;fn

;DklQ vf]hbf t laklQ cfof]
7'hf]agfof]3/, vf] kfof].
cfgGb cf^g}dgleq vf]h
wgL xg]dfu{t nf}g/fh .!.

dfG5]eP/}olt;Dd cfof}
ljrf/ ubf{slt s]sdfof}<
;DklQdf zflGt sbflk 5g\
ljklQ cfof]eg xf]ls xg\ < .@.

wgL eof}/]ce wf/ lrGtf
cWofTd ;DklQ eP clrGtf .
ef]uflb–/f]uflb t ;fydf 5
tgfp lrGtflUg t dfydf 5 .#.

x]of] eg]aflx/ tf 5 cfuf]
uf7f]k/]sf]ljifoflb wfuf].
czflGt /fsf]slxn]glgEg]
lgEof]eg]km]/ t¿Gt aNg].$.

:jefj o:t}ejsf]/x]5
cf;lStn]zflGt ;a}x/]5 .
km/Ss ksL{lzj–/fd kfp
8Ëf agfpm p; kf/ hfpm .%.

ef]uflbn]jf wgn] hg}h]
;+f/s}cfz a9fpgfn].
cg]s /f]uflb s7}\ sdfof}
of]uflb cfgGb ot}udfof}.^.

;+f/ tf gf6s kf]/x]5
vf]hmf]/ wf]hmf]eg leq s]5 <
;flfL agL x] /df0nf]5
km:of}eg]tf a/afb g}5 .&.

ubL t cfTdf, lzj jf lzjf xf]
vf]hf}:jo+leq t e]6g]ef].
dleq g}cd[sf]38f 5
ef]uL ag]sfn ot}v8f 5 .*.

ef]g}gkf0{p;n]nu]df
ksf] cfpm cem cNdn}df .
hfpm / hfpm slt g}t ug]<
a{dfTdsf]af]w eP t tg].(.

ljj]s, j]/fUo t ;fwg}xf]
e]6G5 x};fWo t af]w g}xf].
a{dfTdsf]af]w eof]eg]tf
hGdflbsf]rqm eof]lakQf .!).

d]wf cxf\ tLl0f / z4 xf]\tf
d 1fgn]dQm xg]ljh]tf
cv08 cfgGb xg]dnf0{
sNof0f d]/f];asf]enf0{.!!.

d dQm aGbf ;a dQm xG5g\
j]bflbn]nlo oxL t eG5g\
5f8g"/ hf8g"oltdfq sfd
1fgL ag]sfd eof]tdfd .!@.

stf hfg cfsf]stf hfg nfUof}
;wf vfg kg]{ljif}kf]t dfUof}
;v}ef]g cfsf]bv}df 8a}sf]
g/fd]/ /fd]en]/}em}sf].!#.

g ;+f/ ;frf]g em§f 5 cfTdf
x/]5flgxfNof}h8fTdf, cgfTdf
s7}\ bWv kfof}ls af6f]la/fof}
hxf kUgkg]{larg}df x/fof}.!$.

g tf zf:q dfGof}g tf O{zj/}df
eof]k]l ldYof s/f gZj/}df
latfof}x/]\ lhGbuL ef]udf g}
;bf zflGt ldNg]h6]of]udf g}.!%.

ls tf elQm nfuf]\ls tf 1fg hfuf]\
ls tf b]x–ux]flb cWof; efuf]\
ls tf tLa|j]/fUo xf]\jf ddlff
cjZo}5 sNof0f kfp ;lzlff .!^.

5Gb \ pkhflt

hdLgsf] a'e'lf 5' ls;fg x'] ls;fg x'] .
bl/b] 5' k/Gt' of] :jb]zsf] d zfg x'] .
–o'4k|;fb ld>

gkfn–;flxTo ;dfhsf p2Zoxà

!: ‘zAb;fu/ ;Ddfg\ / ‘j;Gt–/fwf kBsfJo k'/:sf/\sf];fy}.x]dsdf/L–lbjfs/ ;dfh;]f ;Ddfg\sf]Joj:yf .

@: ljz'4 ;flxTo;]f .

#: gkfn–j+zhsf ;flxTosf/, ;dfh;]L, snfsf/ cflbsf]klxrfg u/L ltgsf hLjgL ksfzg ug]{/ ltgsf]gfddf ;Ddfg, k'/:sf/sf]Joj:yf ug]{.

$: gkfnL efiff, ;+slt, ;flxTo, snf, lj1fg cflbsf cdNo cg';Gwfg–uGyx¿sf] ksfzg ug]{.

%: b]zsf sgf–sgfdf /x]sf pkoQm ljifosf cuh JolQmTjx¿nf0{;Ddfg ug]{.

gkfn–j+zhsf n's]sf ljlzi6 JolQmTj -wfld{s, ;fdflhs, /fhgLlts, P]txfl;s, :jf:Yo, lj1fg lf]_sf] gfnLa}nL, hLjgL jf hfgsf/L k7fO{o; pTs[i6 sfo{df xft]dfnf] u/f}+

gkfn–;flxTo ;dfh

;Dks{ $$(&#%!÷(*$!–!$$%!)

zAbfy{k|sfzg email:nepalvinaya@gmail.com

!: @)^*sf]‘j;Gt–/fwf kBsfJo k'/:sf/\af6 ;Ddflgt JolQmTj \ l8NnL/d0f zdf{cHoft .

@: @)^(sf] ‘,, ,,\ af6 ;Ddflgt JolQmTj \ k?iffTd l;Ubj] tyf uf]jGb/fh ljgf]bL .

#: @)^*sf]x]dsdf/L–lbjfs/ ;dfh;]f ;Ddfg\af6 ;Ddflgt ;+yf \ k0fjfgGb cf>d .

$: @)^(sf]x]dsdf/L–lbjfs/ ;dfh;]f ;Ddfg\af6 ;Ddflgt ;+yf \ lr;fvf]hf cf>d .

/fli6«tf

–8f= zh}bk|sfz g]kfn

u/f; kqkqdf vn] /fi6«;Gb/
lxdfns}ljzfntf rd] of]j;Gw/f
laxfg ;fem ;Gtn]dxf/df /dfOnf]
;wf lknfpb}gof ljrf/ lbG5 :jflbnf].!.

dleq /fi6«lQmsf]g;f 5 cË cËdf
dleq /fi6«lQmsf]kef 5 /Ë /Ëdf
:jtGqtf 5 lrQdf 5 :jfledfg df]xgL
ljsf; lglDt nDsg]ljlzi6tf 5b}5 lg .@.

gbL ag] aU5 /]vf :jb]zsf]lkof/ of]
gjLg efjgf lvkL /d]5 /]vf lxof/ of]
5 sNkgf d p85 /]vf unfa em};jf; 5
5/] sLlt{/Ë g}ljgd|of]atf; 5 .#.

5 of]hgf gof gof vnfpg]kefl of]
ck]{;Eotf rdL j;Gt rDsbf]5 of]vf
z/b\lgofN5 oTgn]ljjs zlQm pj{
:jb]z ufg ufpb}kk|mNn aG5 lgem{ .$.

5Gb | k~rrfd/

slj sljtf xf];
sljtf slj xf];
sljtf ta kf| x'G5
zAb y'kf/Lsg s| x'G5 <
efj eP kf| sljtf x'G5 .
–kf/;dlOf kwfg

jiff{nfUof]

–>Lxl/ kmofn

jiff{nfUof]dg ljylnof]c> jiff{u/fof]
lemNSof]ldNSof]uug dg of]tl;of]emg\8/fof]
cfwL cfof]j/ / k/sf]j[lf w]}9nfof]
r8s]kb]dgh–sl6of y/{kf/L n8fof].!.

kfgL kbf{emdemd u/L dlbgL g}unfof]
af9L cfof]u888 u/L u/{k}f]rnfof]
8f8fsf8f y/// eP efl;P vf]+tkm{
s]kf]xf]nf < ks[tkgsf]nfpg}5g ts{.@.

;f/f kf0fL eolet eP klG5sf af; eTs]
efUbf efUb}slt hg n8]3fp nfu] nTs]
lgwf{bAnf ljrlnt k/]kfpg}wd{fP
ef]sf–gfËf dgh kydf a]/L na{fP .#.

7'nf–7'nf 3/–dxnsf lglDt s]xL xbg
.kf8f] eGg]d6/ gr9]pRr sf]xL xbg
of];+f/}wlgs hgsf nflu xf]l;lhP[sf]
eGg]dfq}dg–duhdf tsgf df5{kmGsf].$.

5Gb | dGbfqmfGtf

;li6sf| d'n xf| ljZjsf| km'n xf|
d'lQmsf| k'n xf| elQm ufw'n xf|
pQ/fv08 of| ljZjdf kHo xf|
;jbf~v08 of| sLlt–dfw'o| xf| .
–gf/fo0fk|;fb pkfWofo .cof|nv

;a\sLOf{tf gf:g 5

–;Ltf e§/f0{

;S5f}vfNg eljiosf]pbodf s]efj gfhf]oxf
;Sbgf}cl3 ;g{;Eo 3/df ;a\sLOf{tf 5g\hxf
3b]dlR5{ :jfy{of]sndn]yJnf / dfG5]egL
cfza\sf dgdf e/L ;don]vfHb}5 s]hLjgL .!.

5gg\;fys /fhgLlt 3/df lg:kf0f e}kdldf
lgE5g\Hofljt oxf ;kd /hgL s]ef]lg pBfgdf
s];S5f}< eg nf}hxf /x/sf ;Ldf oxf tf]8P
s]dfU5f}< ca nf}hxf dghsf cfzf ;a}6lqmP .@.

eN5f}lbJo ksfz cfh lsg nf};a\s]tsf]ejfdf
5gg\dfg /x:o cfh ousf zhL e/f};Lkdf
cfzf 9Nb5 :jfy{n]lsg cxf]u bak4 ef]sLltdf
e5f}nkg /a\u 5g{dgsf cfef; gfhf lbg .#.

of6}bZo oxf cg]s gag]rNbg dfG5]egL
5fHb}afbn rGbsf]3/dxf a:b}5 7hf]agL
v]5f}gf6s d~rdf cl3;/L h]h]/rsf lyof}
/Rbgdf ;a ofd ;Gb/ uP ;+f/df s]lbof}< .$.

:jfy{:jfy{e/L ;a}eg oxf ;"6f{t em}e}uP
lgEb}Hofljt cxf]u c:j:y /;sf dfG5]oxf kmnP
vfHb}Hofljt oxf vnf xposf kbf{;a}vfNg 5
vfHg]:j:y ;dfh xf]ca eg];a\sLOf{tf gf:g 5 .%.

5Gb M zfbnljqmLl8t

cf-cf^g}zlQm kf0fLn]hGdb};fy Nofpb5g\
cfsfzdf r/f p85g\wtLdf hg sbb5g\.

-gLltljrf/af6

gdL7f]

–;/lgpkl{L

tLtf af]w–ljjs b:;dosf kL/f–gdL7f s/f
bJvL, efu u/] hLjge/L sNkG5 jf;lGtsf
s]o:tf]gxbf]kl/:ylt k¥of];fdGgdf bMv 5 u
sNkL sfts a:g nf}eg ;vf eljio cGof]h 5 .!.

;f/f kfun dfq xG5, blgof :jKgLn ;+f/ ef]
;f/f gf6s d~rtNo ljkgf of]lhGbuL ´6 ef]u
;f/f kf7 ljlrq ¿k /6gf j}f/L sf6No /]u
8Dkm" dfq 76f0 uh{u/h}n6g]/ lk6g]c/]u .@.

gf;]5bkdn ejfsf c;/n]xTof / ;xf/n]
B";}/ft / /flqsf sk6n]jh}rcosf rfnn]
wtL{ufh cdfh nfn el/of];xf/sf]s08 ef]
dfG5]/lStd ef]/ al4 /luof]lgwf{d6 lklN;of].#.

5Gb M zfbnljqmLl8t

tR5 c1fgsf]kmtL{lj1sf ;fd'cl:y/
lbPem}+xG5 Tof]kSs}l;Gwdf c£o{sf]hn

ti0ffsf]kl5 sbgfn]dfG5]h]bmv kfp5F
d¿df hn vfHbfdf du Hofg}+udfp5F .

yf7}yf7}egL 5f8b}ykf/]/f; aGb5
sf;a\u/ gkmfnjdf dem7L g}ugfp5F u

1fgua\uf dxfHofljt o;}sf]u/ sb/
hutLofkL ePsh]O{zsf]xG5 cfb/ .

Hofb}sfNw u/]cf^g}sfdnfO{laufb5{
s8f cfF eP kfgL pDnL cfuf]lgefp5F .

-gLltljrf/af6

cfTduf/j

–xl/ kf08]p .klysl/

xfdL kj{sf, dw]lt/sf 5f}sf7sf, n]ssf
gfgf /Ë / ¿ksf t/ ;a};Gtfg g]kfnsf
leQf kj{sf lxdfno w/L d]bfgsf]cfug
kvf{n];o hGdkf/v u/L hDdf u/]sf]wg .!.

xfd|f rf8 b;}ltxf/, Ob jf df3L, pef]hL, 57
uDaf, dl:hb, b]dlGb/, uk|f, baf{, kf6L, d7
g]kfnL hglhGbuL 5 logdf hLjGt xfd|f]kg
wf/{3fpx¿ ;of}z/b¹sf]lbG5g\gofhLjg .@.

of]6f]h–l5d]s xG5 em|d/f, nfv]st}df?gL
Bf]8f, rfr/, k|fu, 3f6, /l;of, ;]hf] dw>fjOfL
ufyf kf/vsf syf / hgsf ljZjf; 5g\uLtdf
xfd|f]lxb{ vN5 efj–nodf pn]{ ;ËLtdf .#.

;Gt]dfbn 7f]$5 ;fe|kvdf sfG5L p7L gfRb5]
k|jf{n]s/ u5{gfRg nlhnL 8f]ldf ptf efUb5]
;f/ËL, ;xgfO, 9f]h, d/nL, 8Dk|', lagfof] lwd]
of]6};Ktssf ;/]ud agL efsf ld7f]l;h{g].$.

cfdfdf 5 ;xfpg]ltnx/L kf]t]/ l;Gb"/df
afaf b]lvgxG5 eb|lz/df 6f]kLhtf sf]6df
alG5g\lbJo k/L ;dfg alxgL rN7L ;hfPkl5
cfk]+;Gb/ ¿k vN5 lhpdf ld^bf]nufPkl5 .%.

cUnf ;Gb/ z]h, k|f6 xl/of g]kfnsf uf/j
efiff ;:s[t, e]f, wd{;a of]g]kfnsf ;f/e
cfh}b]z x;fpg]k0f u/f};Ík ofb]f u/f}
xfd|f kf/v 1fg, ;Lk, kl;gf o}d[Qsfdf 5/f}.^.

5Gb \ zfbnljq|Ll8t

b]z ljsf;

–xl/k|;fb kf08]p

s]ef]b]z pbf; cfh slx/f];j{ nfu]/L
df5]eq ;sL /x]5 /l;nf]cfTdLotf dfw/L
af6f cfh ag]ljzfn dg oL eTsL /x]5g\t/
9ª\ufem}5 s7f/tf x]5odf afsL oxf s]5 / < .!.

;Qfsf]dbn]ljj]s ud ef]cf:yf x/fof]lsg <
g]tfsf]e/ 5g\ cfh lsg xf]nfu]lg j]nfpg
wtL{sf]ul/df a9fpg sg}nfuL k/]gg\lsg <
6flnG5g\/ s;f]u/L x]5o oL df6f]gnkLsg < .@.

g]tfsf]pkb]zn]3/3/}afGtf rn]sf]5 /]
;Gbf efif0f rf]s rf]sx¿df df5]9n]sf]5 /]
xfd|f]uf/jk0f{b]z clxn];Gqf;h:t}eof]
;f/f tL pkb]z lgik|mn eP ljZjf; db{]uof].#.

df5]g}t s7f/ aGb5 agf]{\o}b]zsf vflt/
/f]cf]{\g}t ;g/ bb{;asf]o}b]zsf vflt/
;f/f lrGtgsf] k|f;x¿sf]xf]{\s]bdf b]z of]
xfd|f oL s?0ff, ;dk{f ldn]aGg]5 g]kfn of].$.

Dff6f]/fli6«tf lnP/ lbndf ;b\efj k|m}nfpg
Dff6f];fwg dfq x]g aem| x}of];fWo xf]clGtd
Hff8f}cfh ;a}k/fq|md p7f}o}b]z lgdf{0ffdf
kf/f}rDrd gfd of]w/tLsf];Dk0f{a\kdf08df .%.

5Gb \ zfbnljq|Ll8t

sln^\u a^\ufl6 cg|s b|zdf
3'Dof| s'g| aGw' k'u| ljb|zdf
ljrf/ ubf| ;a o| lg/Gt/
:jb|zs| j|z ljz|if ;'Gb/ .
–z|if/fh zdf| /]dL

gf/L zlQm

–xl/x/ kpLk l3ld/]

cfdf agL :gx kjfx ub5f}+
dfof ;a}sf dgleq eb5f}+
6"f dgf xf}w/tL, pdfb5f}+
uNhf/ of]hjjs ljZj kfb5f}+!.

xf}+cGgk0ff{c¿ sf]5 nf}eg
j;Gw/f xf}+slt rfxg]wg
buf{agL bh{ sfo{ub5f}
nRrf nkmªuf sljrf/ xb5f}.@.

xfdL sxf xf}+ktnL ahf/sf
;hfpg]j:t ;of}+xhf/sf
d:sfgdf vN5 gof laxfgL
laxfgL xf]l;h{gsf]dxfgL .#.

ef]lof egL zDe lgzDe wfp5g\
aQLlg/}u}ktnL ljnfp5g\
xf}rl08sf r08 / d08 dflngL
cfdf, /df, df hubDa kflngL .$.

cfsf; xf]kf?if aLh ;Gb/
gf/L w/f rf]g aLhsf]3/
xfdL tLg}hLjgsf kh'f/L
xf]ljDa g};Gb/ kmhaf/L .%.

;tL ljgf of]zªs/ dfq wh{gL
lghL{ dfof h8 kQnL g6L
bj}ldnL ;Gb/ ljDa /Rb5g\
tfnL bj}xft ldn]/ aHb5g\.^.

5Gb m zfbnljqmLl8t

d]/f] g]kfn

–lx/0onfn 1jfnL

dxlif{hgsf]eld g]dlgaf6 kflnt
jL/ jL/fªugfaf6 of]g]kfn cnªs[t
hGdeld oxL g}xf]zflGtsf cu|'tsf]
oxL k|s[t dfttfsf]cdNo pkxf/ xf].!.

hxf cg]s efsfdf bf]xf]/L uLt hDb5
nf]suLtx¿ ;Gbf ;a}sf]dg /Db5
df?gL, ;f]7L, sf]/f, /f0nf clg afng
lbg/ft rn]s}5 oxf ehgsLtg .@.

st}dfbn /GsG5 st}vf]h8L aH5 x}
rf8kj{dgf0G5g\hfqf rN5g\;w}+;w}+
Ps cfk;df k|lt ;f6f;f6 ul/G5 /]û
;df0{xftdf xft ;f3 vfN8f]tl/G5 /]û .#.

cfo{ b|lj8, dªuf]n hfthflt y/Ly/L
b]lvhg oxfh:tf]Pstf hute|l/
pBfg ax/ªuL of]hfthflt cg]ssf]
Ps cfk;df k|lt uf;]/ t/ Ps of].$.

uLt ;ªuLtdf /Dg]oxL 5g\5x/fx¿
dxlif{Wofgdf a:g]oxL+5g\kx/fx¿
;ö{sf]klxnf]emNsf]b]lvg];lhn};t
kfxgf hg af]nf0{ug{]xflb{s :jfut .%.

t/f0{dfq of]xg kxf8 dfq xg of]
;w}+xdfn xf;]sf]o}g]kfn ljzfn xf]
s;}n]g;sf]\kfg{/fi6«f0{ljvl08t
ouf}+ou /xf]\d]/f]of]g]kfn cvl08t .^.

gkfn 6lqmof]eGg]sbflk g;g"d t
To:tf];Gg k/]k}o}wtL{df g/x"d t
gkfn 6lqmPnf ls gu¿ sNkgf klg
cl:tTj dfg6Psf]Tof]gb}V";kgf klg .&.

;ª\uLtdo df6fdf k|ltsf uLt ulGhog\
;flxTodo df6fdf sljtf a|h pldlpg\
;uGwdo of]df6f];w}pj{ e}xf]\
k|ltefx¿ hGdfO{;/Hf0f u/L /xf]\.*.

wg wfGoflbn]oQm of]7fp clt pj{
lzIff ;=s[t ;DkGg o:tf]df6f]sxf 5 / <
k"j{{ ;Eotf xfd|f]o}df6fdf ;jfl;t
nfU5 of]d[Qsfe|bf st}5g kl/is[t .(.

a4sf]el8ddf lgTo zflGt b|k an| /xf]\
;jfl;t eO{jfo dGb dGb rn| /xf]\
agg\\Hof]ltdf{L wtL{x6f]\c1fgsf]td
;Gqf; g;sf]\3:g agf]\lge{ h|jg .!).

5Gb | cgi6k

u'¿ sDhf/ s]xGYof]rfnf]/fh}ag]klg Û
36bfg dh-aQL tf nfvf}F;NsfOP klg Û

ug]{hfO{t rfk}5 gd?~hfh lgZro Û
k/"}km";{ ldNg]5 kv]? ha p8b5 Û

ug]{hfO{u/L b08 of]dfG5]7Ls dfGb5
d gfªnf]xFgkmGb}5;' cem lk6bf b'j}t/ .

u'¿lrGtgdf kfsf dfG5]sf]zAb laSb5
si0f jf Jof;sf]uLtf bi6fGt]eq kb{5 .

rlDsG5 z'?df hf]rfF;rf8}ylGsG5 x}pxL
tfdf ;fem}csfl;G5 afF;afªuG5 x}gxL Û

-g|ltlj rf/af6

dfntL

–lx/fbQ e§

bAnfP lxdsf kxf8 lz/sf]cfef x/fP ;/L
8Abf]sflGt dgfnsf jbgsf]/f0f]ljnfg\f u/L
aN%of]3fp ;Gof}< l9nf gu/ x}v}jB < v}cf]vtL <
5ftL dlGt/ r:; r:; d6df 8fkm]bVof]dfntL .!.

8fkm]cfugdf j;Gt jgdf af]lbg /]sf]sn
v}sh]wldnf]aGof]z/bdf dGbflsgLsf]hn <
´sf[nfU5 ;Gof}caj lsg xf]< 7§f u/]sf]slt <
5ftL dlGt/ r:; r:; d6df Sjh]L bVof]dfntL .@.

lgGbf 5g\ p/f7 nfU5 /hgL v}Kof; Tof]< ef}s Tof]<
rËf ´}dg zfGt 5g\ lsg xf]< cfkm}x/fO{/Xof]<
h:tf]rfts rfn Tof]uugdf p:t}5 d/f]ult
5ftL dlGt/ r:; r:; d6df Sjh]L bVof]dfntL .#.

Gof;f]dfG5 lxdfnsf]kjg Tof]8Nbg\ kfvf jg
n]vf}v}s;/L lg/Lx sljtf s]5Gb v}s]u0f <
6f6f]/}5 lg 5fndf /utsf]zÍf u/]sf]slt <
5ftL dlGt/ r:; r:; d6df Sjh]L bVof]dfntL .$.

5Gb | zfbnljqmLl8t

g em/L, g x'/L, ge :jR5 v'nL
lzt tfk b'j| ;'v ;fy ldnL
ca gJo z/b\5lj 5fp'5 /|
;'lugL Û ca Tof| lbg cfp'5 /|.
–e/j cofn

afr / arfcf}

–lx/fnfn s8]h .ef/åfhÚ

Joy{]hft / kftsf]snxn]b]z}v/fgL gxf];\
xfdf]/fli6«tf cvl08t /xf];\ gkfn l;Ëf]/xf];\
afrf];\dfgjtf bof / s?0ff, >4f / ;befjgf
gkfnL lar xf];\lbuf]dw/tf, d]/f]5 of]sfdgf .!.

ljZjfTdf ;l/sf]lxdfn w/0fL, df6f]5 hf]rGbg
sfof kj{ xf]dw]z d6 xf] l;Ëf]t/fO{dg
;femf sfv ;w};a};hgsL, gkfn cfdf log}
xfdf]b]z ;w}cvl08t /xf];\Tof]dfu{vf]hf}sg}.@.

lf0fL, afxg oL u?ª\du/ cf}gJf/, zkf{k/L
/fO{ lnDa, b/}sdfn, 7s/L, yf?, ysfnL, lu/L
tL uGwj{bd} ;gf/, algof, sfdL, k|hf, rf8w/L
dfemL, df/j8L, ldhf/, szjf, ef6]/ af6] cnL .#.

of6}cfugdf vnf x]on] xf;]/ afrf};a}
gkfnL ;a xf}c;fWo ulx/f] k|ltTj uf;f}cem}
;femf cfTd agÜ\;d:t hgsL, gkfn cfdf log}
xfdf]/fi6«;w}cvl08t xg] Tof]tGq vf]hf}sg}.$.

d]/f]hLjg of];dk{f u/]gkfns}vflt/
cfh}dg{k/]tof/ 5 ;v] dg]5 x}cflv/
b]z}?G5 eg];d:t hgtf, xf;]/ kf]s]eof]<
gkfn}g/x]d of]hutdf, afr]/ kf]s]eof]<.%.

P cfdf ;g of]ksf/ lbnsf] lrTsf/ leq}st}
of6f dfq oxf ;kq alnof] hGdfOb]lm l56}
em08f uf8g ;sf];\kuL lzv/df, x]/] gkfn of]
sf8]tf/ ;w}nufpg ;sf];\3]/] gkfn of].^.

o:t}efj lnO{;d:t hgtf, hfuf xg]5g\h;}
of]gkfn w/f ;/lIft eO{xf:nf d;Ss}t;}
gkfnL ca nf};;ª\ul7t e} kmfn]/ sfnf]lx8f}
df}sf xft 5b};zfl;t xb}cf^gf]/ csf{lrgf}.&.

5Gb M zfbnljqmLl8t

aflr/xf];\hLjg

–xf]lgfy zdf{

wtL{oL xl/o}agÜ\uugn]9fs]/ gLnf]/u+
xf]lpmg\lgdf{n zf/bL lxdrnL zf]ef lbb};Gb/
kmh};Gb/ rfbgL;u kmnL 9fsÜ\oxfsf jg
hfuÜ\3fd;u}laxfg kvdf gkfnsf r]tg .!.

tf/f emNdn e}em/]/ w/tLdf efUo/]vf agL
gkfnL ;asf nnf6 lardf z[Luf/ kf¿g\clg
d]rL sfnL lehfpb}gb gbL aUb}u?g\;Nan
kÜnL lgTo lxdfnaf6 hnsf ;f]t}kmÜ\sNsn .@.

3GsÜ\dfbn jl[fdf, alh/xÜ\nf}af;df af;/L
a;L{afbn oL x/f gj w/f kf¿g\;w};Gb/L
bpmg\lgTo oxf snfk|t snfsf/}gof hLjg
cJoQmf s[t xg\kz:t w/tLdf nfu P Ú JolQmg .#.

nfvf};Gb/ oL snfs[t oxf r}tGo eb]u¿g\
gkfnL xl;nf ojf–ojltn];ª\uLt dL7f e?g\
zfvf nlRs/xÜ\emsf]/ t?df tL :jflbnf nL kmn
nfvf}nfv s0ff s0ff lar kmnÜ nf}:j0f{fgf tn .$.

ufpmg\/fli6«oL r/L klg ;w}lgdf{fsf uLt g}
Nofcf}lgTo e/f}cgGt 9s6L gkfndf j}ej}
xfdf| oL ;kgf ag]/ ljkgfdf ;Nanf0{/xÜ\
o}wtL{lar cK;/f klg em/L kmGs]/ gfrL /xÜ\.%.

gª\uf| xft lvof0 cfh w/tL kf/L ;bf pj{
gkfnL o;ljZjdf clu a9Ü\s]slDt al4 5 / <
nfvf}pGgltsf rnL klg 7nf]lgdf{f xfdL u/f}
wtL{:juk/L agf] g hggLsf]ef/ ;f/f lt/f}.^.

wtL{lgTo /df0nL e0/xÜ\;fgGb xf];\hLjg
gkfnL ;asf do"/ dgsf gfrL /xÜ\gGbg
nfuÜ\tLg s/f8sL lkp w/f gkfn d:sfpg
o}:juL{o cgGt j}ej e/L afrL /xf];\hLjg .&.

5Gb M zfbnljqmLl8t

k5f/sf kftf

5Gb l;4fGt / gkfnL sljtfdf 5Gb k/Dk/f

✍ 8f: 3gZofd Gofkfg .kl/>dL\

! kf:tfljs

5Gb zAbsf lgs6td ;DaGw sljtf;u xG5 . o;nfO caulhLdf ld6/ (metre) elgG5 . ld6/ lus d6fkg (metron) af6 agsf xf . 5Gb / sljtf Ps csfsfk"ssf ?kdf /xsf xG5g\. 5Gbfa4 /rgfnfO kB klg elgG5 . cfrfo ljZjgfysf 5Gbfa4 kbd\kBd\eGg plQmaf6 klg pQm s'/fsf kli6 xG5 . kfrLgsfndf 5Gbsf kofu sljtfdf dfq xfOg, jfaldosfljleGg lfqdf xGYof . kfrLg ;:st jfaldo dhtM 5Gbkwfg blvG5 . g sljn sfJo, clkt kfrLg k/f0f, Oltxf;, wd, bzg, sfz, Jofs/0f, Hofltif, cfojb, gLltzf:q, /fhzf:q, cyzf:q, :dltuGy-nufotsf sltx? kfoM 5Gbfa4 g el6G5g\. ctM 5Gb sfJosf Ps cË h?/ xf, t/ ;a 5Gbfa4 sltx? sfJocGtut kbgg\. cfwlgs sljtfdf zf:qLo 5Gbsf kofu cToGt Gog blvG5 tfklg sljtf eGgf;fy 5Gbsf k;Ë pl7xfNb5 . To;f t zf:qLo 5Gbljgf g klg sljtf nVg ;lsG5 . 5Gbljgfsf sljtfnfO dQm5Gbdf /lrPsf sljtf elgG5 . dQm5GbnfO uB5Gb klg elgG5 . ctM 5Gb / sljtfsf aLrsf gftf c66 lsl;dsf 5 eGbf km/s kbg . sljtf cyft\sfJosf lglDt 5Gb clgjfo g xgkb5 eGg s7f/ lgod 5g . zAbfyf ;lxtf sfJod\uBd\kBd\r tlåwf o; kalQmn sljtf uB of kB hg znLdf klg nVg ;lsG5 eg sf 5, t/ klg sljtf eGgf;fy 5Gb zAbn :jefjtM k5bfO xfN5 .

@ 5Gb zAbsf JoTklQ

5Gb dflns -;:st_ ;ftcGtutsf tT;d zAb xf . o; zAbsf pTklQ cToGt kfrLg dflgG5 . o;sf ;jkyd pNnv CUjbdf ePsf kfOG5 . CUjbsf k¿if;Qmsf gjd dGqdf 5Gbsf pTklQ lj/f6k¿if cyft\OZj/af6 ePsf xf elgPsf 5 . ;:st zAbsfzx?df 5GbM zAbsf kofu qmdzM bOk6s ePsf kfOG5 . Pp6fn 5Gb;\sf cy jxg u/sf 5 eg csfn 5Gbsf . oL bjsf cfwf/kb ;:stsf 5b\wft xf . oxL 5b\wftdf c;g\kTroo ;ofhg eP/ 5Gb;\ zAbsf JoTklQ xG5 eg 3'\kTroosf ;ofhgaf6 5GbM zAb aGb5 . kB/rgf;u ;DalGwt 5GbM eg 5Gb;\sf ;df;ut ?k xf . cfwlgs cfoefiffx?df oxL 5GbMsf lj;u nfk eP/ 5Gb zAb kofu xb cfPsf 5 . lg306df 5Gb\wft'sf klg pNnv 5 . sltko ljåfgx?n '5Gb\wftdf g c;g\kTroosf ofuaf6 5Gb;\zAbsf JoTklQ ePsf s'/fnfO a9L olQm;Ët dfgsf 5g\. cfK6 lzj/fdsf **;:st lxGbL zAbsfz**df klg 5Gb\wftaf6 5Gb;\zAbsf JoTklQ ePsf pNnv 5 .

5Gbsf cy / kl/efiff

5GbsfJosfljleGg cy / kl/efiffx? 5g\. logsf cWoog tn ul/Psf 5 .

#! cy

5Gbsf sfzLo cy cgs 5g\. 5b\wft'sf clewfyn k;Gg ug jf v';L tNofpg eGg aemfp5 . o;afxs clenfiff, lgoGq0f, jZotf, ?lr, clekfo, OR5f, :jR5frf/, aGwg, 9Ë, kB/rgfsf ;"q cflb klg 5Gbsf g cy xg\. 5Gbn jbnfO klg aemfp5 . zAbsfzx?df 5Gbsf kl/efiffTds cy klg lbOPsf xG5 . x/f, o:tf sxL cyx?–

ult, olt / no ldnsf, jOf, dfqf cflbsf uOfgfcg';f/ kBfTds /rgf ul/g s'g lglZrt dfg jf ?kU To;/L u7g xg ljljw lsl;dsf ljlzi6 jfSo .

-gkfnL axt\zAbsfz–g:/f:k:k:_

ult, olt, no, jOf jf dfqfx?sf lgot kofu xg ufoqL cflb ljefhgcGtut kg ;ft ksf/sf kB ebsf /rgfdWo PsU ltg ;Ktebsf pkeb cg';f/sf nobf/ sfJosf s'g Ps cË . –

-gkfnL zAb;fu/–;Dkf: j;Gtsdf/ zDdf gkfn_

;flxTodf kB jf kB/rgf ug lgod jf zf:q, h;sf tLg eb 5g\u0f 5Gb, clf/ 5Gb / dfqf 5Gb . -;:st gkfnL axt\zAbsfz–k: kmOfLGbk;fb kf08_

Pp6 ult / oltdf k9bg ;lsg no, sljtf jf Znfsx?df kfOg zf:qLo no jf nfsno . -kofufTds gkfnL zAbsfz–k:;,-8f:xdfË/fh clwsf/L_

jOf, dfqf cflbsf uGtL ldnfP/ /rsf jfSox? .

-gkfnL zAbe08f/– ;:, 8f:g/Gb rfkfufO _

dfqf, jOf, olt cflbsf lgodn oQm jfSo jf kBfTds /rgf .

-axt\xGbL sfz–sflnsfk;fb / cGo _

#@ kl/efiff

5Gb egsf kB/rgfdf cGtlglxt no xf . kB/rgfsf nflu lglbi6 zf:qljlxt ;"qnfO g 5Gb elgG5 . 5Gbdf clf/x?sf ;aVof / qmd tyf dfqflbsf ljzif uOfgfTds jf kl/df0ffTds Joj:yf xG5 . ctM hg /rgfdf clf/sf lglZrt ;aVof, qmd tyf uOf–dfqfsf ljzif Joj:yf lxtsf uOfgf / ;ËLt;DaGwL no tyf ult–oltsf ofhgf xG5 Tof g 5Gb xf . sfTofogn CS;jfg qmdlOfsfdf egsf 5g\–oblf/M kl/df0fM tR5GbM . o; egfOn klg 5Gbsf Gog"td cfwf/ egsf pRrfo clf/sf kl/df0f jf ;aVof ldNg xf eGg s'/fnfO aemfp5 . zf:qLo 5Gbx?df dfq geP/ kfoM ;ah;f nfsnox?df klg pRrfo clf/–x?sf lglZrt Ps?ktf xG5 . jf:tjdf ;li6sf cf/Deblv g k/Dkl/t ?kdf hh:tf nox? kofu xb cfO/xsf 5g\tL 5Gb xg\. o; cfwf/df s eGg ;lsG5 eg 5Gb lgoda4 nosf Jojl:yt /ljsl;t ?k xf . ctM o;nfO sljtf/rgfsf ;jfRr cgzf;g of aGwg eGg ;lsG5 . 5Gbsf / ;ËLtsf kfrLgsfnblv g ceB ;DaGw /xb cfPsf 5 .

$ ljifoljj|rg

5Gb dhtM Ps zf:q xf . o;sf kfrLg gfd xf–5GbfljlrLt . lzIff, sNk,

Jofs/Of, lg¿Qm, 5Gb / Hofltif jbsf if8fË dflgG5g\. **5Gb kfbf t' jb:o** eg/ kflOflgn 5GbnfO jbsf kfpsf ?kdf lnPsf 5g\. kflOflgsf o; sygaf6 klg 5Gbsf ;DaGw jb; u hfl8Psf s/fsf afw xG5 . logn jbnfO g 5Gb klg egsf 5g\. o; sf cltl/Qm 5Gb / ;ËLtsf aLr klg kfrLg sfnblv g k/:k/df lgs6 ;DaGw /xb cfPsf 5 . ;fdjb jlbs sfnLg ;ËLt ePsfn klg o; sf kli6 xG5 . j:ttl jb 5Gbsf kyd kofuelDd dflgG5 .

lkËnR5Gbl;Dq / clUgk/f0fdf 5GbnfO jlbs / nflss u/L bO ljefudf juLs/0f ul/Psf 5 . jlbs ;flxTodf koQm 5GbnfO jlbs / nflss ;flxTodf koQm 5GbnfO nflss elgPsf 5 . o; lsl;dsf ljefhg zf:qLo 9Ën eGbf klg Jofjxfl/s 9Ën ul/Psf xf h:tf nfUb5 . jlbs ;flxTodf cgs 5Gbx?sf kofu ePsf kfOG5 . oL 5Gbx?df ufoqL, lqi6k\ hutL, kªlQm, cgi6k\ axtL / pli0fs u/L ;ftj6f 5Gb kdv dflgG5g\. oL ;ftj6f 5Gb ;::stdf ;Kt5GbfI; gfdn klg lglbi6 5g\. oL qmdzl PseGbf bf;f w/ r/0fsf 5g\. logLx? kTossf cf7 eb 5g\ cfifL, bjL, cf;/L, khfkTo, ofhifL, ;fDgL, cfrL, afXdL . o;/L -cf7 / ;ft_ 5kGg eb dVo 5Gbsf xg cfp5 . oLafxs zSj/L, cli6, sse\ slt, wlt, kslt, kfufyf, cle;fl/OfL cflb 5Gb klg jbdf kfOG5g\ o:t dVo 5Gbx?nfO bO-bO, tLg-tLg, hf8/ ld>0f ul/Psf 5Gbsf ;ªVof jbdf ;of kUb5g\. h:t ld>0f ul/Psf 5Gb el/s, lqi6k\ k/fgi6k\ lq:6kaxtL, uetL hutL, ljk/Lt, ;dljifdf ufoqL, kfbnIdL kªlQm, hutf hutL, huqL, rt:kbf, c:tf/ kªlQm, zKtkbf, lj/f6 zSj/L, ssDetL zSj/L, cflb 5g\. jbsf Clif / bjtf h;/L cgGt dflgG5g\. 5Gb klg To;/L g cgGt dflgG5g\/ nflss 5Gbx?sf ;ªVof eg cul0ft 5 .

5Gbzf:qsf k0ftf lkËn xg\. lognfO kflOflgsf efO klg elgPsf 5 . logL lkËn dlg, lkËn Clif, lkËn gfu, lkËnfrfoh:tf gfdx?n lrlgG5g\. logaf6 kltkflbt 5Gbl;Dq g lkËnR5Gbl;Dq xf . 5Gbzf:qsf k/jtL cfrfox?n lkËndlgsf 5Gbl;Dqnf0 cfwf/ dfgsf 5g\. hobj, hosLlt, sbf/e§, uËfbf; cflb cfrfox? lkËnsfg cgofoL xg\. clUgk/f0fsf/n klg lkËns ;Dqsf cg;/0f u/sf 5g\. clUgk/f0fdf nlvPsf 5Gbf jlo dlh zAbl lkËnfQmd\oyfqmdd\eGg kªlQmn o; s/fsf kli6 u/sf 5 . lkËnR5Gbl;Dqsf 6Lsfsf/ /fdfghfrfosf u¿ ofbjksfzn 5GbfTklQ;DaGwL cnflsstftkm 0lËt ub Pp6f kBdf o:tf nvsf 5g\

5Gbf1fgldbd\ejfb\eujtf ne u¿0ffd\u¿-
t:dfbZRojg:ttf~;/u¿df08Jogfdf ttl .
df08Jofblk ;tj:tt Clifof:s:ttl lkËn-
t:obd\oz;fu/fe"lj wtd\kfKof:dbfB qmdft\.

-cy{ ;jkyd 5Gbsf 1fg eujfg\ zjnfO eof . tTkZrft\ zjaf6 ljiOfn, ljiOfaf6 OGbn, OGbaf6 ax:kltn, ax:kltaf6 df08Jon, df08Joaf6 ;tjn, ;tjaf6 of:sn / of:saf6 lkËnn 5Gbsf 1fg kfKt u/sf xg\.

lkËndlgeGbf klxn Go"s, sf-qmf_, i6s, of:s, zfs6fog, sfl08GoflbG

Clifx?n klg 5Gbzf:qx?sf /rgfu/sflyP elgG5 . k/Gt' oL Clifx?åf/f /lrt 5Gbzf:q sl7g xgfsf sf/0f nfslkotfaf6 jl~rt eP . ctl ;;f/sf pksf/ ug cfGtl/s OR5faf6 pTkl/t eP/ lkËnfrfon ;afWo 9Ën 5Gbl;Dqsf /rgf u/sf xg\. 5Gbsf cWoog u// 5Gbzf:qsf /rgf ug cfrfox? w/ 5g\ tfklg lkËnfrfonfO g jlbs Pjd\nflss 5Gblzf:q kjtgsf >o kfKt 5, cyft\cfrfo lkËn g jlbs Pjd\nflss 5Gbzf:qsfkjts dflgG5g\. jlbs / nflss ;:stdf tyf gkfnLdf nlvPsf sxL 5Gbzf:q lgDgfg;f/ 5g\

jlbs 5Gbzf:qLo uGy-

-;fªVofog >ft;Dq -&÷@&_
-lgbfg;Dq
-Cs\kfltzfVo-iff8zk6n -sfTofoglj/lrt_,
-lkËnR5Gbl;Dq -lkËndlglj/lrt_

nflss 5Gbllzf:qLo uGy-

-lkËunR5Gbl ;Dq -lkËundlg
-gf6bzf:q -e/tdlg
-5Gbl zf:q -efdx
-clUgk/f0f -5GbfefuJof;
-5Gbl zf:q -xnfow
->tafw -sflnbf;
-jQ/Tgfjnl -sflnbf;
-axT;lxtf-jf/fxldlx/
-5Gbfljlrlt -hgf>o
-5Gbfljlrlt -b08L
-5Gbf~gzf;g -xdrGb
-5Gbf/Tgfs/ -zflGtkf
-;jQltns -lfdGb
-jQ/Tgfs/ -sbf/ e§
-5Gbfd~h/L -uufbf;
-jf0fLel"f0f -bfdfb/ ld>

glkfnL 5Gbzf:qLo uGy-

-jQfnÍf/ -;:st, dflns glkfnL cgjfb;lxt-lj:;:!(%%_, 5ljnfn 9Ën
-jQsNknltsf- hodËn ;l/ kf8bfn
->tafw -5Gb hfGg_ lj:;:!(^%, /jtL/d0f Gofkfg
-5Gbfxf/-uflj Gbk;fb 9Ëfgf
-5Gb;f/ -@)@(_ /fdrGb 9Ëfgf
-5Gb / cnÍf/ - l8NnL/fd ltldlN;gf / dfwj e08f/L
-5Gbl;fu/;fkfg -klys slj nldLk;fb cfrfo
-5Gb1fg -gqdl0f cfrfo
-5Gb ljgfb -@)%(_ -uflj Gb/fh ljgfbL

-5Gb k/fu -@)^@_ -bjL gkfn
-5Gb sz/ -@)^#_ -dfwj ljofuL
-5Gb s~h -@)^#_ -rGbk;fb Gofkfg

pkolNnlvt 5Gbljifos uGyx?sf cltl/Qm cGo sltko ;flxTol;4fGt tyf ;dfnfrgfljifos sltx?df klg 5Gbsf af/df kys\kl/R5b jf v08df r rf ePsf kfOG5 . o:tf sltx?df siOfk;fb k/fhnLsf **/fdfj/rgf dL7f gkfnL**, xdfË/fh clwsf/Lsf **k'jLo ;dfnfrgf l;4fGt**, 8f= lxdfz yfkfsf **;flxTo kl/ro**, 8f= 6Ík;fb Gofkfgsf **;flxTosf ?k/vf**, 8f= 3gZofd Gofkfg 'kl/>dLsf **uhn ;fGbo dLdf;f**cflb pNnVo 5g\.

nflss ;flxTodf koQm zf:qLo 5Gbsf kyd kofQmf ;:sfsf cflbsljjfNdLls dflgG5g\. o;ljifodf Pp6f o:tf lsjbGtL 5-Ps lbg dxlif jfNdLls td;f gbLdf :gfg u// cf^gf lziox?;lxt cf>dtkm kmls/xsf lyP . dfudf Pp6f Jofwfn dyglqmofdf dVg qmf~rbDktLdWo efnnfO jf0fkxf/ u/L df/sf pgn bv . kfyL efn;usf ljofusf sf/0f cToGt bWvt eP/ rLTsf/do qmGbg ug yfnL . o:tfs¿0f bZoaf6 jfNdLls :jod\jXjn aGg ku / tTsfn pgsf dvaf6 crfgs zfsn 3gLe't s¿0f/;l;Qm of kB lgW;t xg kWof-

df lgiffb Ú klti7fTjdudM zfZjtLM ;dfM
oTqmf~rldygfbsdjwLM sfddflxtd\.

-cy-x r08fn Jofwf Ú tn dyglqmofdf dVg qmf~rbDktLdWo Pp6fnfO dfl/;\. To;n tnfO sbflrt\klti7f / ;v kfKt gxf;\.

pQm kB ;Ggf;fy tTlf0f Toxf aXdfhL ks6 eP / jfuflwi7fqL ;/:jtLsf cgsDkfn ubf 5Gbfa4 ?kdf of cleJolQm ePsf :jLsf/ ub dxlif jfNdLlsnfO 5Gbfa4 uGy /rgfsf nflu cfzLjrg lbP . aXdfhLsf cfzLjfb tyf cf^gf ljnlf0f kltefsf sf/0f dxlif jfNdLlsn wflds / ;f:slts dxÎjn oQm dxfg\ / sfnhoL cfif dxfsfJosf /rgf u/ . jfNdLls /fdfo0fdf txj6f nflss 5Gbsf kofu ePsf 5 . o;/Lg jbJof;kOfLt dxfef/tdf c7f/ / >Ldb\efujtdf kRrL;j6f zf:qLo 5Gbx?sf kolQm 5 . logsf k/jtL sfJox?df qmdzM 5Gbsf kofudf jl4 ePsf kfOG5 . jlbs 5Gb jbx?df g koQm 5g\eg ;:st sfJo-k/Dk/fdf nflss 5Gbx?sf kofu ePsf 5 / oxL nflss 5Gbn kfst tyf lxGbL, gkfnLh:tf 5Gb Ps ksf/sf sfJoJoj:yf klg xf . 5Gb / sfJosf aLr k/Dk/fblv g cGofGofl>t ;DaGw 5 . 5Gbn sfJosf ;fGbo / zlQm jl4df dxÎjk0f eldsf vnsf xG5 . o;y dh'tM sljtfdfuBsf ;fklfttfdf kB clws kefjzfnL blvG5 . uBdf sfJofTds ;ËLtsf Tolt ;dw/ ;ofu xg ;Stg hlt kBdf xg ;St5 . ljleGg efjsf bli6n klg 5Gbsf pkoflutf bl;G5 . 5Gbdf lgk0f sljuOf sljtf cyft\sfJodf efj of/;cgsh'nsf 5Gbsf rog ub5g\. 5flGbs ljlzi6 nosf sf/0f sfJofTds efjn cltl/Qm an kfKt ub5 . 5Gbsf klfw/x? >i7 jf pQd sfJo 5Gbfa4 g xG5 eGg dfGotf /fVt5g\.

% 5Gbsf z'efze j0f

lkËnsf cg;f/ 5Gbdf sxL ze / cze j0fx? xG5g\ hg lgDgfg;f/

5g\

zejOf-s, v, u, 3, r, 5, h, t, b, km, g, o, z, ;, lf .

czejOf-ª, em, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0f, y, w, k, a, e, d, /, n, j, if, x, q, 1 . oL cze j0fx?dWo em, e, /, if / x ;jflws cze dflgG5g\. To;n lognfO bUwflf/ elgG5 . o:tf j0fx?af6 5Gbsf cf/De lglif4 5 .

^ 5Gbsf e|bx?

clf/ jf uOf tyf dfqfsf uOfgfTds Joj:yfsf cfwf/df 5Gbsf lgDglnlvt bO eb 5g\

s_ **jflOfs 5Gb .** v_ **dflqs 5Gb .**

^:! jflOfs 5Gb

hg 5Gbdf lglZrt uOfx?sf cfwf/df lglbi6 pRrfo clf/sf Ps?ktf xG5 To;nfO jflOfs 5Gb elgG5 . jflOfs 5GbnfO jQ klg elgG5 . -clf/uOfgf oq tåQldlt sYot . uª\ufbf;-5Gbfd~h/L_ o;cGtut uOfsf cfwf/df aGg ;a 5Gbx? kb5g\.

^:@ dflqs 5Gb

hg 5Gbdf lglZrt dfqfsf lglbi6 ljwfg xG5 To;nfO dflqs 5Gb elgG5 . o;sf r/0fx?df jflOfs 5Gbdf h:tf clf/sf Ps?ktf xbg, t/ lglbi6 dfqfsf ef/ eg ldNgkb5 . dflqs 5GbnfO hflt klg elgG5 . -dfqfleuOfgf oq ;fhflt/lewLot . uª\ufbf;-5Gbfd~h/L_ o;cGtut dfqfsf cfwf/df aGg ;a 5Gbx? kb5g\. h:t- cfof, bfxf, kfbfsns, rfafnL, låkbL, /fnf, nLnfjtL, ;f/7f, blks cflb .

uOf jf dfqfsf ;dfgtf / c;dfgtfsf cfwf/df jflOfs tyf dflqs bj 5Gbsf lgDgfg;f/ tLgtLg eb xG5g\ s_ **;d** . v_ **c4;d** . u_ **ljifd** .

s_ ;d-o; jusf 5Gbdf /lrt kBsf ;a r/0fdf uOf jf dfqfsf ;dfgtf xG5 .

v_ c4;d-o; jusf 5Gbdf /lrt kBsf kyd / ttLo tyf låtLo / rty r/0fdf uOf jf dfqfsf ;dfgtf xG5 . ;a r/0f ;dfg uOf jf dfqfsf xbgg\.

u_ ljifd-o; jusf 5Gbdf /lrt kBsf rf/ r/0fdf uOf jf dfqfsf ;ªVof c;dfg xG5 .

clf/ jf dfqfsf ;Ldfsf cfwf/df klg 5Gbsf juLs/0f ul/Psf 5 . o;cfwf/df 5Gb lgDgfg;f/ bO ksf/sf xG5g\- s_ **;fwf/0f** . v_ **b08s** .

s_ ;fwf/0f- hg jflOfs 5Gbsf kTos r/0fdf clwstd 5AaL; clf/ / dflqs 5Gbsf kTos r/0fdf clwstd aQL; dfqfsf ;Ldf xG5 Tof ;fwf/0f 5Gbjudf kb5 .

v_ b08s-hg jflOfs 5Gbsf kTos r/0fdf 5AaL;eGbf a9L clf/ / dflqs 5Gbsf kTos r/0fdf aQL;eGbf a9L dfqfsf kofu ePsf 5 Tof b08s 5Gbjudf kb5 .

cf/vdf 5Gbsf ljleGg ksf/ jf eb-pkebx?nfO lgDgfg;f/ klg bvfpg ;lsG5-

5Gb

& r/0f

kB/rgfdf lglZrt clf/, u0f jf dfqfsf cfwf/df Znfssf kª\Qmx?nf0 Jojl:yt ul/Psf xG5 . log Jojl:yt kª\Qmx? g 5Gbsf r/0f xg\. r/0fnf0 kb of kfb klg elgG5 . ;:s tdf clwst/ 5Gb rf/ r/0fsf xG5g\. bO, tLg / 5 r/0fsf Znfs- -kª\Qmk~h_x? klg el6G5g\. cª\uhLsf ;g6 t rfw-x/ kmsf xG5 .

r/0fdf clf/sf ;ªVofsf cfwf/df jfl0fs ;fwf/0f 5Gbsf lgDg eb 5g\-

Ps clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –pSyf,
bO clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –cToSyf,
tLg clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –dWof,
rf/ clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –klti7f,
kfr clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –;klti7f,
5 clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –ufoqL,
;ft clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –pli0fs,
cf7 clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –cgi6e\
gf clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –axtL,
bz clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –kª\St,
P3f/ clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –lqi6e\
afx clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –hutL,
tx clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –clthutL,
rfw clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –zSj/L,
kGw clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –cltzSj/L,
;fx clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –cli6,
;q clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –cToli6,
c7f/ clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –wlt,
pGgf0; clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –cltwlt,
aL; clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –slt,
PSsf0; clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –kslt,
af0; clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –cfslt,
t0; clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –ljslt,
rfaL; clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –;slt,

kRrL; clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –cltslt,
5AaL; clf/sf Ps r/0f xg 5Gb –pTslt .

pSt kdv eb of jucGtut cgs 5Gb kb5g\. h:t–

pSyfebcGtutsf 5Gb –>L .

cToSyfebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–sfd, dw, dxL, ;f? cflb .

dWofebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–gf/L, lkof, zzL, kf~rfn, g/Gb, dGb/, sdn cflb .

klti7febcGtutsf 5Gbx?–sGof, 3f/L, guflgsf cflb .

;klti7febcGtutsf 5Gbx?–;Ddfxf, xf/L, kª\Qm, ods cflb .

ufoqLebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–ljBNnvf, ltnsf, ljdfxf, zlzjbgf, j;dtL, dGyfg, ;fd/fhL, dfntL, tgdWof, bdgs cflb .

pli0febcGtutsf 5Gbx?–dbnvf, ;dflgsf, ;jf;, zLif?ks, dwdtL, sdf/nlntf, s/xl~r cflb .

cgi6ebcGtutsf 5Gbx?– cgi6e\ljBGdfnf, kdfl0fsf, df0fjs, lrqkbf, x;?t, tª\uf, ljtfg, ;dflgsf cflb .

axtLebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–dxfnldL, ;f/lusf, kf0Qf, s;n, xndvL, ehuflzzetf, lgDa, tdf/, ?kfdfnL, dl0fdWo, ehu;utf cflb .

kª\QmebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–rDksdfnf, dgf/df, z4lj/f6, ;otf, ;f/jtL, ;ifdf, cdtuLt, k0fj, do"/;f/0fL, dQf, pkl:ytf, btf, x;L, Tjl/tult cflb .

lqi6kebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–OGbjhf, pkGbjhf, pkhflt, /yf4tf, :jfutf, zflngL, ed/ljn;lt, bfws, sgsd~h/L, cgs"hf, ;dvL, jftfld, elbsf, dflQmsdfnf, bdgs, Zolgsf, dfnf, df6gs, jQf, pkl:yt cflb .

hutLebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–OGbjzf, jz:y, btljnlDat, tf6s, ;lUj0fL, ehukoft, s';dljlrqf, clegjtfd/;f, kldtflf/f, k6, kdlbtjbgf, kefjnL, hnf4tult, dflQmsbfd, lkoDabf, nlntf, dlxtfHHjnf, jZjbjL, hnw/dfnf, dl0fdfnf, gjdflnsf, dGbflsgL, dfntL, k~rrfd/, ljBfw/, ;f/u, dfbs, t/ngog, rGbjTd, lzv/, kliktfuf cflb .

clthutLebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–kxlif0fL, dQdo"/, glGbgL, lfdf, clt?lr/f, tf/s, sGb, ksfjnL, duGbdv, r08L, d~hefljf0fL, rlGbsf, snx;, kaflwtf, kefjtL, s'6hf, hun cflb .

zSj/LebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–j;Gtltnsf, ck/flhtf, OGbjbgf, kx/0fslnsf, jf;GtL, cnfnf, gfGbLdvL, rqmkb, kdbf, d~hnf, keft, c;Dafwf, dbdfnf cflb .

cltzSj/LebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–zlzsnf, dflngL, kebs, rGbnvf, ed/fjnL, ;f/uL, rfd/, lglzkfn, ljlkgltns, lrqf, nLnfvn, Pnf, dgsf cflb .

cli6ebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–k~rrfd/, jfl0flg, gLn, r~rnf, rlstf, dbgnlntf, kj/nlntf, u?8?tf, crnwlt, Cifeuhlnl;t, jLeT; cflb .

cToli6ebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–lzvl/0fL, dGbfqmfGtf, kYjL, jzkqklttf, xl/0fL, gs6s, xfl/0fL, ef/fqmfGtf, dfnfw/, sflsns cflb .

wltebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–r~r/L, d~hL/f, lrqn vf, gGbg, gf/fr, zfb'hnlnt, s';ldtntfjlNntf, xl/OfLnKtfcflb .

cltwltebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–zfb'hljqmLl8t, 5fof, d3lj:km'hltf, ;/;f, kmNnbfd, zDe, rGbdfnf cflb .

sltebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–kdbfgg, ;jbgf, zfef, lrq cflb .

ksltebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–;lw/f, g/Gb, l;4s cflb .

cfsltebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–dlb/f, ebs, x;L cflb .

ljsltebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–;Gb/L, cZjnlnt, dQfqmL8f cflb .

;sltebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–bldnf, tGjL, ls/L6 cflb .

pTsltebcGtutsf 5Gbx?–ehuljhlDet, ckjfxf cflb .

*** ult / olt**

5Gbfa4 /rgfdf no / ;fËLltstfnfO ;Jojl:yt / ;'/lIft ug' sfd ult / oltsf xf . kB/rgfsf jfrgsf qmddf cf/fx–cj/fx, kjfx / lj>fd jf c8fgn no pTkGg xG5 . o;sf eldsf ult / oltn lgjfx ub5g\.

***:! ult**

5Gbfa4 /rgfdf sjn clf/ jf u0f / dfqfsf ;ªVof u0fgfdf dfq bli6 lbP/ xbg, o;sf ulttkm klg Wofg lbgkb5 . ultsf clekfo xf–kjfx . 5Gbsf lgolGqt wf/fjflxstfnfO ult elgG5 . ultdfg 5Gbsf ;ËLtfTdstf, >ltdfwo / ;Gb/tf cGtlglxt xG5 .

***:@ olt**

oltsf clekfo xf–ultdf cj/fw xg' . lj>fd, lj/fd, ljR5b, lj/lt, c8fg, la;fgL ult/fw cflb oltsf cy xg\. 5Gbfa4 /rgfsf r/0fdf ljleGg :yfgdf lj>fd cyft\lj/fdsf lgod xG5 . oxL lgodfg';f/ 5flGbs kjfxdf ;DalGwt 5Gbsf nlfOfn lglbi6 u/sf :yfgx?df xg' c8fgnfO olt elgG5 . ;f/tl lglbi6 jf lglZrt ultsf c8fg g olt xf . jQdf olt u¿ j0fdf dfq xG5 . hfltdf eg' lglbi6 dfqfdf n3' j0fdf klg xg' ;Qm5 . 5Gbzf:qsf ljåfgx?sf dfGotfcg';f/ olt kbfGtdf xbf hlt zfefbfos xG5, kbdWodf xbf Tolt zfefbfos xg' ;Stg t/ kbdWodf k/sf olt olb :j/;lGwn oQm 5 eg' bl>jtfsf sf/0f geP/ zfefbfos g xG5 . r/0fsf aLr efudf kg' oltnfO dWo olt tyf r/0fsf cGtdf kg' oltnfO ;dfks olt elgG5 .

(n3'u¿ l;4fGt

:jfg':jf/Zr bL3Zr lj;uL r u¿ejt\.

j0flM ;ofuk'jZr tyf kbfGtuf~lk jf .. -5Gbfd~h/L kydM :tjsM÷!!

5Gbzf:qdf x:jnfO n3' / bL3nfO u¿ elgG5 . n3'j0f Ps dfqfTds / u¿j0f lådfqfTds xG5 .

(:! n3'j0f

c, O, p, C, c oL kfr :j/j0f / oL;u ;oSt cj:yfsf ;a Jo~hg j0f n3'j0f / Ps dfqf dflgG5g\. n3'nfO ;ª\lfkdf 'nl elgG5 . o;sf ;ª\s'ts lrXg -._ xf .

(:@ u'¿j0f

cf, -cf_, O, pm, P, P, cf, cf, c, clM oL :j/j0f / oL;u ;oSt cj:yfsf ;a Jo~hg j0f u¿ / lådfqf dflgG5g\. u¿nfO ;ª\lfkdf 'ul elgG5 .

lj;uoQm :j/ of Jo~hg klg u¿ xG5g\. h:t–

blv, kgM, lgM;t, qmdzM kftM– oL zAbx?df bM, gM, lgM, zM / tM lj;uoQm xgfsf sf/0f u¿ dflgG5g\.

;oQm j0fk'j l:yt n3' :j/ tyf Jo~hg klg kl5Nnf j0fnfO tfg/ pRrf/0f xg' cj:yfdf u¿ xG5g\. h:t–

lelff, aGbfa:t, l/St pNnf; oL zAbx?df le, a, a, l/ / p u¿ dflgG5g\.

kfb jf r/0fsf cGtdf l:yt n3' j0f klg cfjZostfcg';f/ u¿ dflgG5 .

u0f–kl/ro

dl:qu¿l:qn3Zr gsf/f, eflbu¿Mkg/flbn3oM .

hf u¿dWoutf /ndWoM ;f~Gtu¿M slytfGt n3':tM ..

-5Gbfd~h/L M kydM :tjs÷*

jflOfs 5Gbxt' u0f clgjfo xG5 . tLg–tLg j0fx?sf ;dxaf6 u0fx? aGb5g\. u0fx?sf hDdf ;ªVof cf7 dflgPsf 5 . oL lgDgfg';f/ 5g\.

ou0f–.~~, du0f–~~~, tu0f–~~., /u0f–~.~,

hu0f–.~., eu0f–~.., gu0f–..., ;u0f–..~

"odftf/fhefg;nuf" gfds ;'qåf/f oL u0fx?sf ?k a‰g ;lhnf xG5 . hg u0f rflxof ToxL clf/ lnO To;sf k5fl8sf bOj6f clf/ hf8/ dfqfsf cfwf/df u0f;'qdf abNbf ceLi6 u0f aGb5 . h:t–

u0f	u0ffwf/	u0f;ª\s'ts't	pbfx/0f
ou0f–	odftf	-.~~_	ljdftf
du0f–	dftf/f	-~~~_	hfdftf
tu0f–	tf/fh	-~~._	cfsfz
/u0f–	/fhef	-~.~_	dfntL
hu0f–	hefg	-.~._	ljzfn
eu0f–	efg;	-~.._	dfgj
gu0f–	g;n	-..._	sdn
;u0f–	;nuf	-..~_	ljdnf
n3'-	n	-._	d
u'¿–	uf	-~_	p

!) gkfnL sljtfdf 5Gb k/Dk/f

gkfnL sljtfsf kfdflOfs Oltxf; kYjLgf/fo0f zfxsf ;dob]v cf/De ePsf kfOG5 . ;'jfgGb bf;åf/f /lrt kYjLgf/fo0f zfx;DaGwL sljtf g klxnf gkfnL sljtf xf eGg' s/f cBkoGt dfGo 5 . oBlk of sljtf 5Gbdf /lrPsf 5g . o;kl5 gkfnL sljtfdf zf:qLo 5Gbsf kofu ePsf kfOG5 . OlGb/;, pbofgGb cofn, zlQmjNne cofn, ;Gb/fgGb af8f, ljBf/Oo s]z/L, obgfy kfv/n, j;Gt zdf, ejfgLbQ kf08, /3gfy kfv/n h:tf efgeQm cfrfoeGbf k'j sf sljx?n zf:qLo 5Gbdf km6s/ sljtf, sfJo / dxfsfJo ;dt /rgf u/sf

kfOG5 . o;kl5 efgeQm cfrfo, kt~hnL uh/n, ejgk;fb 9un, jofs/0f gkfn, dflt/fd e§, ufkLgfy nfxgL, /fhLjnfrg hfzL, /dfsfGt a/fn, xfdgfy vltj8f, sbf/gfy vltj8f, efh/fh e§/fO, si0fljnf; uftd, zDek;fb 9un, si0fk;fb /UdL, /jtL/d0f Gofkfg, ;bflzj clwsf/L, xl/x/ cfbL, g/Gbgfy l/dfn, xl/ljqmd yfkf, lzv/gfy ;jbL, ¿bk;fb 9sfn, tf/fgfy gkfn, cgugfy kf8n, zflnufd uftd, ljZjgfy e§/fO, si0fk;fb pkfWofo, kbUdk;fb pkfWofo, zDek;fb pkfWofo, /fdhL vltj8f, kbUdk;fb 9ufgf, snrGb uftd, kd/fh zdf kf8n, jf;bj e§/fO, kxndfg l;x :jf/, dlQmgfy zdf, gLnxl/ zdf 9sfn, sfdngfy clwsf/L cflbn zf:qLo 5Gbsf kofu u/L gkfnL cg'jfb sfJo k/Dk/fnfO ;d4 tNofpg dxÎjk0f ofubfg u/sf kfOG5 .

gkfnL sljtfdf zf:qLo 5Gbsf kofu kfylds sfn / dfWolds sfndf dfq ePg, cfwlgs sfndf klg o;n plQs dxÎjsf ;fy lg/Gt/tf kfPsf 5 . nvgfy kf8n, afnsi0f ;d, nldLk;fb bjsf6f, ;fdgfy l;Ubn, l;l4r/0f >i7, w/0fLw/ sf0/fnf, dxfgGb ;fksf6f, xl/x/ zf:qL, si0fk;fb l3ld/, pdfgfy zf:qL, e/t/fh kGt, e/t/fh dGynLo, bj1/fh Gofkfg, k0fksfz gkfn cflbn 5Gbsf dfWodaf6 gkfnL sfJosf ljsf; /lj:tfdf u/sf ofubfg clj:d/0fLo 5 . o;k/Dk/fnfO dfwjk;fb l3ld/, j;Gtsdf/ zDdf gkfn, efgeQm kfv/n, lzjufkfn l/;fn, dfbgfy zf:qL, dfbgfy kl>t, jf;bj lqkf7L, /dz vs/n h:tf k/fgf k:tfsf / 8f= /fdk;fb 1jfnL, ¿b 1jfnL, ejgxl/ l;Ubn, ag" nfld5fg, ldqnfn k1fgL, /fdafa ;jbL, 8f= znGbksfz gkfn, g/Gb k/fz/, rGbk;fb Gofkfg, kef e§/fO, bjL gkfn, /fdljqmd yfkf, uflj Gb ljgfbL, slj/fh kf8nh:tf gof k:tfsf sljx?n klg 5Gbsf k/Dk/fnfO lg/Gt/tf lbb cfPsf 5g\. o;/L ljZjJofkL ?kfdf uBsljtfn keTj hdf0/xsf o; cfwlgs÷pQ/ cfwlgs oudf ;dt gkfnL sfJo k/Dk/fdf 5Gbsf cl:tTj hfufpg / o;sf ljsf; / lj:tf/df sxL k/fgf k:tfsf / sxL gof k:tfsf gkfnL sljx?n ;zQm ?kdf snd rnfP/ ofubfg k¥ofpg sfd u/sf kfOG5 . o; qmddf 5Gb arfp cleofg tyf 5GbjfbL ;dfh gkfn h:tf ;:yfx?sf eldsf klg :d/0fLo 5 ;fy **jhoGtL**n klg of ;dt rf/ j6f 5Gb sljtf cª's ksfzg u// 5Gbsf ;Dj4g / ;/lf0fdf pNnVo sfo u/sf 5 .

!! pk;xf/

lgisiftM 5Gb / sljtfsf ;DaGw k/Dkl/t ?kdf jlbs k/ftg sfnblv g cToGt 3lgi7 /xb cfPsf 5 . 5Gb jf no sljtfsf ckl/xfo tÎj xf eGg s/fdf bOdt 5g . of sfJosf ;fGbodh's cnÍf/ klg xf . sg g sg 5Gbljgf sljtfsf g sNkgf xg ;St5 g t /rgf g . sfJofTds cgeltnfO tLj / ;zQm agfpg 5Gbsf dxÎjk0f eldsf xG5 . 5Gbdf >ltdw/ ;fËLlts ljzlftf cGtlglxt xG5 . o;y 5Gbsf kofu g sjn sljtfdf, clkt' jfªdosf x/s lfqdf ePsf kfOG5 . 5Gbsf gbL jlbs sfnblv cBkoGt lg/Gt/ ljsl;t Pjd\lj:tfl/t ?kn kjflxt 5 . o;f eGbf cTolQm gxfnf ls 5Gbsf cl:tTj / dxÎj lxhf lyof, cfh klg 5 / ;li6koGt /lx g /xg 5 .

jhoGtL tyf zAbfy{ksfzgsf k:ts kfOg]k;nx¿

!=	txyd k:ts k;n– 0nfd	–)@&–%@!%)(
@=	0nfd k:ts k;n– 0nfd	–)@&–%@)$@#
#=	Unfan Phs'zgn OG6kf0hh– latfdf8, emfkf	–)@#–%$@@)@
$=	gkfn as xfp;– latfdf8, emfkf	–)@#–%$)(#&
%=	kult k:ts e08f/– latfdf8, emfkf	–)@#–%$$^#*
^=	gzgn as P08 :6zg/L– rGbu9L, emfkf	–)@#–$%%(&!
&=	kult k:ts k;n– bds, emfkf	–)@#–%*)#(!
*=	>i7 as P08 Goh ;G6/– bds, emfkf	–)@#–%*$!@%
(=	ksfz as P08 :6zg/L– bds, emfkf	–)@#–%*!**$
!)=	k|tef k:ts k;n, wgs6f	–)@^–%@!#)$
!!=	åf/sf k:ts– w/fg, ;ḡ;/L	–)@%–%@#@&#
!@=	/dz as l8kf– w/fg, ;ḡ;/L	–)@%–%@%)##
!#=	tfknhª as ;G6/– O6x/L, ;ḡ;/L	–)@%–%*^*%^
!$=	a/fn Goh P08 as ;G6/– O6x/L, ;ḡ;/L	–)@%–%*^&*(
!%=	dsfn'k:ts k;n– O6x/L, ;ḡ;/L	–)@%–%*!*)&
!^=	clDasf as ;G6/– O6x/L, ;ḡ;/L	–)@%–%*$%(@
!&=	Zofd k:ts e08f/– lj/f6gu/, df/ª	–)@!–%@^#$%
!*=	dgfh k:ts e08f/– lj/f6gu/, df/ª	–)@!–%#)%%(
!(=	klAns aS; P08 :6zg/L– lj/f6gu/, df/ª	–)@!–%@)!&&
@)=	dgfnL k:ts e08f/– lj/f6gu/, df/ª	–)@!–%@!(@^
@!=	e§/fO k:ts k;n– lj/f6gu/, df/ª	–)@!–%@$@$#
@@=	ljgfos k:ts k;n– lj/f6gu/, df/ª	–)@!–$&)!^)
@#=	jfnfhL k:ts e08f/– lj/f6gu/, df/ª	–)@!–%#)^#*
@$=	Go :jl:ts k:ts – lj/f6rfs, df/ª	–)@!–%$%@!$
@%=	;~ho k:ts e08f/– /fhlj/fh, ;Kt/L	– (*$@*%)@*)
@^=	;hn as l8kf– /fhlj/fh, ;Kt/L	– (*$@*@#))^
@&=	Gofkfg as l8l:6Ao6; –s6f/L, pbok'/	–)#%–%$%^!#
@*=	dbgfn k:ts e08f/– uf03f6, pbok'/	–)#%–$@)!@%
@(=	Gofkfg k:ts k;n– uf03f6, pbok'/	–)#%–%$%^!#
#)=	rfw/L as l8l:6Ao6;– nfxfg, l;/fxf	–)##–%^)$#$
#!=	Pstf as ;G6/– nfxfg, l;/fxf	–)##–%^!!@)
#@=	;Ltf gfjn– nfxfg, l;/fxf	–)##–%^))@&
##=	zfx k:ts k;n– ldrof, l;/fxf	–)##–%%)%##
#$=	dhb'/ k:ts ejg– hgsk'/, wglff	–)$!–%@!($#
#%=	jbxL k:ts ejg– hgsk'/, wglff	–)$!–%@#(*@
#^=	;Gbfjt k:ts k;n– rl/sf6	–)$(–$@@&^@

jhoGtL @# 5Gbsljtfcªsªsªs

!!(= pHHjn :6zg/L :6f;- gkfnu~h, afs -)*!-%@!(^$
!@)= df5fkR5 aS P08 :6zg/L- gkfnu~h, afs -)*!-%@^&$%
!@!= 8fk k:ts k;n- gkfnu~h, afs - (*%*)@@)((
!@@= d~h>L 0G6/kf0hh- sfxnk/, afs -)*!-%$)#@%
!@#= ;li6 k:ts k;n- ;vt -)*#-%@$#*(
!@$= cNkf :6zg/L :6f;- ;vt -)*#-%@!!#&
!@%= Go kdft k:ts k;n- ;vt -)*#-%@))&%
!@^= kjt k:ts k;n- ;vt -)*#-%@!!^$
!@&= Hjfnf :6zZg/L- ;vt -)*#-%@))*!
!@*= xfdf k:ts k;n- ;vt -)*#-%@)$()
!@(= l;:g k:ts k;n- ;vt -)*#-%@@!@@
!#)= rfw/L aS l8kf- wgu9L, snfnL -)(!-%@!@%)
!#!= rjf0 k:ts k;n- wgu9L, snfnL -)(!-%@#$))
!#@= rfnfgL k:ts e08f/- wgu9L, snfnL -)(!-%@$(%*
!##= ;ud aS P08 :6zg;- wgu9L, snfnL -)(!-%@!%)(
!#$= 0dh aS P08 :6zg;- wgu9L, snfnL -)(!-%@^%#(
!#%= ljlkg aS P08 :6zg;- wgu9L, snfnL -)(!-%@!^!%
!#^= hfzL k:ts e08f/- afuahf/, 88nw/f -)(^-$@)!@^
!#&= ;dhL- afuahf/, 88nw/f -)(^-$@)!$(
!#*= af:sf6f k:ts k;n- cQl/of, snfnL -)(!-%%)%*#
!#(= Hoflt aS; P08 :6Zgz- 6Lsfk/, snfnL -)(!-%^)*!%
!$)= Go cofn k:ts k;n- el/ufp, jlbof -)*$-$)#))^
!$!= ;/:jtL k:ts k;n- dxGbdgu/, s~rgk/ -)((-%@#*!@
!$@= bUf k:ts e08f/- dxGbdgu/, s~rgk/ -)((-%@!$^*
!$#= dxfsfnL ;dfrf/ sGbd dxGbdgu/, s~rgk/ -
!$$= Go dxf?bdk:ts e08f/- dxGbdgu/, s~rgk/ -)((-%@%#^&

pkTosf

!$%= ldq k:ts P08 :6zg/L- eQmk/ -)!-^^!@@!%
!$^= ljBfyL ;fdud sGbd eQmk/ -)!-^^!$#%^
!$&= kf6g aS ;k- kf6g9fsf, nlntk/ -)!-%%%@%^
!$*= clwsf/L k:ts k;n- kf6g9fsf, nlntk/ -)!-%%@&*@%
!$(= ltjfhf k:ts k;n- ;ftbfjf6f, nlntk/ - (*%!)%$)*(
!%)= kljq aS; P08 :6zg/L-nugvn, nlntk/ -)!-%%#)@$&
!%!= kdlt k:ts e08f/- sLltk/, sf7df8f - (*$!$(#&&%
!%@= Pstf aS l8l:6Ao6;- yfkfynL, sf7df8f -)!-$$^)$*@
!%#= /Tg aS l8l:6Ao6;- afuahf/, sf7df8f -)!-$@@#)@^
!%$= lxdfnog aS ;G6/- afuahf/, sf7df8f -)!-$@$@)*%
!%%= xfdf k:ts e08f/- afuahf/, sf7df8f -)!-$@@%$@)
!%^= P;=s= aS P08 :6zg;- afuahf/, sf7df8f -)!-$@$!!&#
!%&= aS kjf0G6 P08 :6zg/L- Go/f8, sf7df8f -)!-$$@*$!^

!%*= /Tg k:ts e08f/- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f -)!-$@$*(^#
!%(= Pd= s= aS klAn;;- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f -)!-$@$(*#^
!^)= gzgn aS ;G6/- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f -)!-$@@!@^(
!^!= ho aS l8kf- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f -)!-$@@!*^#
!^@= cg'aS; ;knfo;- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f -)!-$@^*(&!
!^#= l/8; kjf0G6- ef6flx6L, sf7df8f - (*$!##$)*^
!^$= cS;kmf8 0G6/gzgn - kdzgLdfu, sf7dff8f -)!-$@$^)@!
!^%= k/jL kdsfzg- /fdzfxky, sf7df8f -)!-$@@(@##
!^^= dfnª aS;- /fdzfxky, sf7df8f -)!-$@@(@^(
!^&= bLks k:ts e08f/- ktnL;8s, sf7df8f -)!-$$@$*(%
!^*= ljljw k:ts e08f/- åtdfu, sf7df8f -)!-$@@)^&@
!^(= 1fgHoflt k:ts k;n- åtdfu, sf7df8f -)!-$@$))^)
!&)= k:ts ;G6/- åtdfu, sf7df8f -)!-$@^^&*)
!&!= k:ts 3/- åtdfu, sf7df8f -)!-$@#(%!(
!&@= cfhg k:ts e08f/- gofafgZj/, sf7df8f -)!-$$(%^##
!&#= sf7df8f aS- zªvdh, sf7df8f -)!-$&*%@%%
!&$= nlDagL k:ts k;n- ufzfnf, sf7df8f - (*$@#@*((
!&%= kzklt aS - k/fgf afgZj/, sf7df8f -)!-$$($&#)
!&^= znªuZj/ 0G6/kf0hh- afgZj/, sf7df8f -)!-$$^$)&!
!&&= efef aS; P08 :6zg;- rfalxn, sf7df8f -)!-$$&$(#%
!&*= l;Gw'aS; P08 :6zg;- rfalxn, sf7df8f -)!-$$^#)^(
!&(= P;=Pg= ;sG8 Åofc8 k:ts - ldqkfs, sf7df8f -)!-$$^$&!)
!*)= OGbdjtL aS; P08 :6zg;- uf/L3f6, sf7df8f -)!-$!!$^@@
!*!= kfl/hft :6zg/L- af4, 6';fn, sf7df8f -)!-$$^@^@$
!*@= af4 aS P08 :6zg;- af4, sf7df8f -)!-$$&$%%(
!*#= ljBf aS P08 :6zg;- af4, sf7df8f -)!-$$*@@@*
!*$= klJns aS l8kf- ufua', sf7df8f -)!-$#%$(&$
!*%= al4 aS P08 :6zg/L- a;Gw/f, sf7df8f - (*%!)*%(^&
!*^= gfan aS; P08 :6zg;- ngrf/, sf7df8f -)!-$$!$%^*
!*&= 6ªsZj/ 0G6/k0hh- sfnLdf6L, sf7df8f -)!-$^&)#^@

***

‘jhoGtL ;i6f ;DdfgÁf/f ;DdlgtJolQmTjxà

cªs != slkn c1fft -;dLIff_	cªs @= /fhZj/ bjsfdf -k'j{d[t_
cªs #= ag"nfld5fg]-/fli6« JolQmTj_	cªs $= pld{nf nfld5fg]-gLltsyf_
cªs %= 8f= zhjbksfz gjkfn -5Gbsljtf_	cªs ^= eLid pkjtL -:jbzofqf_
cªs &= o'j/fh goft/]-:jbzofqf_	cªs *= 8f= /fdkj;fb 1jfnL -5Gbsljtf_
cªs (= 8f=ho/fh kGt -rf8kj{_	cªs !)= sGxdf gf;ggL -ljbzofqf_
cªs !!= e'jgxl/ l;Ubjn -kofosyf_	cªs !@= 8f= bufj;fb cofn -;dLIff_
cªs !#= kf= ufjkLs[0f zdf{-;dLIff_	cªs !$= /fdZj/ /fpt dftdf;U-uBsljtf_
cªs !%= 8f= 3gZofd Gofjkfg]-;=d/0f_	cªs !^= kdLk gjkfn -;=d/0f_
cªs !&= lzjufjkfn l/;fn -5Gbsljtf_	

श्रमको सम्मान गर्न सिकौं, राष्ट्रको उत्थान र विकासमा मद्दत पुऱ्याऔं ।

नेपाल सरकार
सूचना तथा सञ्चार मन्त्रालय
सूचना विभाग

xfdf k:tsx?

zAbsf

!: zAbfy{gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L8L:;lxt_ - j;Gtstf/ zDdf{'gkfn\ !!))÷-
@: ;aIfKt gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L8L:;lxt_ - j;Gtstf/ zDdf{'gkfn\ &))÷-
#: ;fgf]gkfnL zAb;fu/ - j;Gtstf/ zDdf{'gkfn\ #&%÷-
$: zAbfy{;aux -gkfnL gkfnL_ - ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn !^)÷-
%: gkfnL cauhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L8L:;lxt_
- ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn *))÷-
^: gkfnL cauhL zAb;fu/ - ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn #&%÷-
&: zAbfy{;aux -gkfnL cauhL_ - ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn !^)÷-
*: cauhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ - ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn #@%÷-
(: zAbfy{;aux -cauhL gkfnL_ - ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn !^)÷-
!): sfgg\L tyf kzf;sLo zAb;fu/
- ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn÷8f: ljZjbLk clwsf/L $^)÷-
!!: zAbfy{;aux -sfgg\L tyf kzf;sLo_ ,, ,, -$^)÷- sf]if kmf]if_
!@: gkfnL cauhL gJf/L zAb;fu/ - ljgostf/ zdf{zhJbnfnl;*- &))÷-
!#: gkfnL cauhL ;+st zAb;fu/
-j;Gtstf/ zDdf{'gkfn\÷ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn *%)÷-
!$: cauhL cauhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -;L8L:;lxt_
- ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn (%)÷-
!%: cauhL cauhL gkfnL -:68]6_zAb;fu/ -;L8L:;lxt_
- ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn &%)÷-
!^: cauhL cauhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ -:dn_ – ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn %))÷-*
!&: zAbfy{cauhL cauhL gkfnL zAb;fu/ – ljgostf/ zdf{gkfn #))÷-*

efiff

!: Perfect English -/]k8$;_ - uf]shk;fb zdf{ @*)÷-
@: Learn Nepali yourself, know Nepal yourself – ksfzdl0f bxfn #%)÷-
#: Professional English Grammar – for students/Teachers/Professional jfdb] kf8]n #%)÷-*

lgaGw-kaGw

!: aXdro{ofg;+dsf]jJlflgs pkfo - tLy{fh kf8]n !))÷-
@: hljgsf]cfvL‰ofn - gf/fo0fk;fb 9'ufgf *%÷-
#: dw]zL cfGbf]ngsf @! lbg - dw';bg kf08] !))÷-
$: jf]gofF]sf]g/d08 lzsf/L - dw';bg kf08] *)÷-

cWofTd / bzg

!: cWofTd / hLjg - Hofljt clwsf/L !&%÷-
@: uGtJoGt - ladjh !@%÷-
#: k~rfdt - 7fs]/ zdf{ !&%÷-
$: zAbfy{uLtf - j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{'gjkfn !&%÷-
%: si0f sGxbf- bLJokef vgfn #%)÷-
^: !#%pklgift-;aux -dh;lxt_ - j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{'gjkfn/ !!))÷-*

syf;aux

!: Pp6L csL{nfp/f - sGxbf gf;ggL !@%÷-
@: kfr syf - /fhlzj/ bljsfbf *)÷-
#: cgGt-ofqf - ;'/g pkLl !))÷-
$: dTobt - hoGtL zdf{ !))÷-*
%: syfjfl6sf - ;+ljgosdf/ zdf{gjkfn -^& gf/Lsf ^& syf_ %%)÷-

;dfnfrgf

!: bljsfbf cfofd / kjlQ - slkn c1ft !@%÷-
@: tj;flcfvfsflcfnfrgf - /fdk;fb 1jfnL !&%÷-
#: ;flxTo-lg?k0f - 8f= 3gZofd Gofjkfg]kl/>dL/ !^)÷-
$: ljwf ljdz{- 8f= bUfk;fb cofh !@))÷-
%: sxL ljwf sxL ljjrgf - 8f= bUfk;fb cofh !@))÷-
^: bljsfbf/ sxL vfh sxL ljjrgf - 8f= bUfk;fb cofh !@))÷-
&: sfJo, lgaGw sljbsf bljsfbf- kf= /fhljb ;jbL

pkGof;

!: dlQm;aufd - -cg'jfb_ j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{'gjkfn/ !%%÷-
@: lg/k/fwsf]xTof - -cg'jfb_ j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{'gjkfn/ !))÷-
#: ablnbflIflth - uLtf sz/L ()÷-
$: /ldnfgfgL - e'jgxl/ l;Ubjh !$)÷-
%: ;'/f;'Gb/L - e'jgxl/ l;Ubjh !^)÷-
^: gjkfnsf]klxnf]sf]tkj{- P; kL cf;f (%÷-
&: a'4 - P; kL cf;f @!%÷-*
*: dlQmo'4sf]alp - g/ljb k/fz/ *%÷-
(: tLtf];To - wd{fh kfbofn *%÷-
!): kmau p8]sf]ofjg - 8f= Clifsz]j/fh /ljdL &)÷-
!!: lj:dft - ufjkfn ;~hjh @))÷-
!@: /x:o - ;Ltf e§/fO{ !@%÷-
!#: rgf}L - ksfzdl0f bfxfn @@%÷-*
!$: oGq dfgj - OGb'kGt !!)÷-*
!%: sNkgf ;+f/ - dlQmgfy zdf{ !%)÷-*
!^: lj;aut hLjg - ?s'sfsL{ !$)÷-*
!&: cglUgsf - 8f= ljZjbLk clwsf/L @@%÷-*
!*: ;?lr - zflGt zdf{ !%)÷-*
!(: lrqnlvf - -cg'jfb_ ljgosdf/ zdf{gjkfn ()÷-
@): bljdfO{sf]lsgf/df - kbLk gjkfn !@%÷-

sljtf tyf sfJo

!: **tLtfdL7f s]/f** - j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{'gjkfn/, cRo't/d0f clwsf/L, e'jgxl/ l;Ubjh, rGbk;fb Gofjkfg] ksfzdl0f bxfn, bljL gjkfn, 7fs]/ zdf{ /fdk;fb kGt, pdf ld>, nIdLsdf/ sf0/fnf, ufjkLsi0f zdf{. !!!÷-
@: **gLltsf s]/f** - j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{'gjkfn/, lzjufjkfn l/;fn, lji0f'keft, vuljb vfN;f3/] P;=kL= 'cf;fl, czfjsdf/ nfld5fg] dfwj l3ld/] afnsi0f e§/fO{ u0f/fh sfkmn] ufljGbk;fb l3ld/] dsGbk;fb zdf{. !##÷-
#: **gLltljrf/** - j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{'gjkfn/, 7fs]/ zdf{ nIdLsdf/ sf0/fnf, ufjkLsi0f zdf{ vuljb vfN;f3/] ag"nfld5fg] 8f= cf0fjL/ l;+a:gjt, g/ljb k/fz/, ;GbLk;fu/ gjkfn, 8f= 6Lsf/fd -ljZjzj/L_ clwsf/L, ljgosdf/ zdf{gjkfn . !##÷-
$: **nfjssbljv kf/nfjss;Dd** -sljtf;aux_ - ljgosdf/ zdf{gjkfn %)÷-
%: **j;Gtfg Gb** -rDk'sfJo_ - 7fs]/ zdf{ !))÷-
^: **oftgf** -dxfsfJo_ - OGb'kGt !%)÷-
&: **:jg** -sljtf;aux_ - /fhlzj/ bljsfbf !))÷-
*: **lrGtg;usf]ofqf** -sljtf;aux_ - ;Ltf e§/fO{ !@%÷-
(: **c>wf/f** -sljtf;aux_ - r8fdl0f cfhL !))÷-
!): **khftGq** -sljtf;aux_ - h'4axfb]/ sf]L !))÷-
!!: **cfbjh** -sljtf;aux_ - obgfy j;Gtk'/] ^)÷-
!@: **k1frlf'** -dxfsfJo_ - g/ljb k/fz/ !%)÷-*
!#: **?jf0oft** -pd/v@ofdsf]sfJo_ - -cg'jfb_ j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{'gjkfn/ &%÷-*
!$: **ls/ftfhGLo** -ef/ljsf]dxfsfJo_ - -cg'jfb_ j;Gtsdf/ zDdf{'gjkfn/ !%)÷-*

ca'uhL efiffsf afn-;flxTo

!: Regret (story) – Suren Upreti ^)÷-
@: Angel (story) – Suren Upreti ^)÷-
#: Bright Stars (song) – Suren Upreti ^)÷-
$: 15 Stories (story) – Jyoti Adhikari &)÷-
%: Alan, The little Kangaroo (story) – Jyoti Adhikari &%÷-*
^: Country's Pride (story) – Bhabha Sharma &)÷-
&: Grand Mother (story) – Muktinath Sharma &)÷-
: Everything Has an Origin (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-
(: Growth Follows the Origin (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-*
!): Greed, Envy and Ignorance...(Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-*
!!: Life After the Beginning..... (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-*
!@: An Ego When Relapsed (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-*
!#: Once When Derailed (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-*
!$: The Ultimate Truth (Mahavarata Series)–Prakashmani Dahal ^)÷-*

gkfnL afn-;flxTo

!: d]f](kof/f]v}]-afnpkGof;_ - ljZj/fh kf08] %)÷-
@: bz}sf]blIf0ff -afnpkGof;_ - uªuf kf8]h $)÷-*
#: sfun]lsg sf sf eG5 -afnsyf_ - uªuf kf8]h #%÷-
$: k5'tf]-afnsyf_ - ;'/g pk]tL @%÷-
%: cfsf;]k/L -afnsyf_ - ;'/g pk]tL @%÷-
^: leIflnldln tf/f -afnuLt_ - ;'/g pk]tL @%÷-
&: afnuLt -afnuLt_ - h'4axfb'/ s];L ^)÷-
*: tLgtf/f -afnsyf_ - j;Gtstdf/ zDdf{gkfn\ #%÷-
(: pbf/tfsf]k/fsfi7f -afnsyf_ - j;Gtstdf/ zDdf{gkfn\ $)÷-*
!): /df0nf]zlgaf/ -afnsyf_ - efef zdf{ $)÷-*
!!: tLg d'v{;fyLx¿ -afnsyf_ - cfef zdf{ #%÷-
!@: ;fgLsf]axfb'/L -afnsyf_ - cfef zdf{ $)÷-*
!#: ls;fg / eujfg -afnsyf_ -ljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn #%÷-
!$: 3/ -gLltsyf_ -ljgostdf/ zdf{gkfn $)÷-*
!%: cfdf / 5f]f -afnsyf_ - pldqmf nfld5fg] #%÷-
!^: 5's5's]lg? -afnsyf_ - pldqmf nfld5fg] $)÷-*
!&: b;dxfd'v{-afnsyf_ - lx/0ostdf/L kf7s #%÷-
!*: /fdsyf -kf]fl0fssyf_ - lx/0ostdf/L kf7s $)÷-*
!(: l;*/nfdv66]-afnsyf_ - ljZj/fh kf08] #%÷-
@): k'tnLsf]lax]-afnsyf_ - dw';bgk;fb l3ld/] #%÷-
@!: l;p/f]-afnsyf_ - 8f:ljZjbLk clwsf/L #%÷-
@@: tanfsf]jbgf -afnsyf_ - 8f:ljZjbLk clwsf/L $)÷-*
@#: wtL{usf]s'/f -afnsljtf_ - ;k;Ggf e§/f0{ %)÷-
@$: k'hsf ;fyL xfdL -afnsyf_ - ;Ltf e§/f0{ &%÷-
@%: b0{v§]la/fnf]-afnsyf_ - nlntf bf]fL $)÷-*
@^: b0{6fps];k{-afnsyf_ - uf]jGb l3ld/]jbdl0f\ $)÷-*
@&: d'v{l;*-afnsyf_ - /]zf l3ld/] $)÷-*
@*: sxL dxfk?if -kf]fl0fssyf_ - /~h>L k/fhhL $)÷-*
@(: gof ;fyL -afnsyf_ - ;lfdf dfgGw/ $)÷-*
#): hf]lvdk0f{kxf8L ofqf -cg'jfb afn-ofqf;*d/0f_ - cflzif kf08] ^)÷-*

gf6s

!: **kafNw rGbfPo** ->Lsi0f ld>sf]gf6s_ --cg'jfb_ j;Gtstdf/ zDdf{'gkfn\ ^%÷-*

cGo

!: **;Lk l;sf]**-;Lkdhs k'ts_ - uf]shk;fb zdf{ *)÷-
@: nJvs 6]nkmf]g 8fo/L -;fydf k'ts k;nx¿_ %)÷-*

:sn-afl8ª:t/Lo

!: All in One (Leminated) - efef zdf{ ^)÷-
@: All in One (Hard Cover) - efef zdf{ !#)÷-
#: All in One (Full Leminated, Hard Cover) - efef zdf{ @@%÷-
$: My Word Book-Eng-Nep - uf]shk;fb zdf{ $)÷-
%: Best word Book-Eng-Nep - uf]shk;fb zdf{ !!)÷-
^: English Practice Book -8 - afnsi0f 9sfn !))÷-
&: English Practice Book -9 - afnsi0f 9sfn !@%÷-
*: SLC English Practice Book - afnsi0f 9sfn !$)÷-
(: SLC math. P. Book - (Eng+Nep) - 8f:df]xdb'/ /xdfg÷df]dfy'tf/ cfnfd !%)÷-
!): New English Grammar-Nep-Eng (Junior) - uf]shk;fb zdf{ !!)÷-
!!: New English Grammar-Nep-Eng (Higher) - uf]shk;fb zdf{ @!)÷-
!@: Recent English Grammar- Eng. (Junior) - uf]shk;fb zdf{ !@%÷-
!#: Recent English Grammar- Eng. (Higher) - uf]shk;fb zdf{ @@%÷-
!$: ;lrq j0f{dfnf - 6L÷Pg:u?ª $)÷-
!%: ;Dk0f{j0f{dfnf - cfef zdf{ #%÷-
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!&: ;lhnf]gkfnL lgaGw - uf]shk;fb zdf{ &%÷-
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!: !! sf]cyZf:q - uf]s0f{dNn !&%÷-
@: !@ sf]cyZf:q - xl/bf;;fksf6f÷cfdlsf/ kf8]h !^)÷-
#: Elements of Economics (XII) - tf/f e';fn÷ozfJw/f k;f0{/fhg kmfh' @^)÷-
$: Jofj;flos cyZf:q (B.B.S, BBA.) - uf]s0f{dNn @))÷-
%: Business Economics (B.B.S, B.Com.) - uf]s0f{dNn $))÷-
^: Statistics For Management (B.B.S., B.Com, B.B.A, BIM)
- dgfjh clwsf/L÷dxfk;fb >]7÷cfdlsf/ kf8]h $@%÷-
&: Fundamentals of Business Statistics (B.B.A., B.C.I.S, B.C.A, B.I)
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